MARA – From commissioning to experiments

@Tasca18 @GSI, Darmstadt 24th of September, 2018

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Content

What we had before MARA?

Why MARA was built? How it was built?

What kind of physics will be studied in coming years?

How the experiment is actually run?

Work ahead – what we should improve

The latest experiments...

The first experiments...

RITU – still excellent separator to study A>150 nuclei via fusion evaporation



Why building MARA?

There were more interests in the community to study lighter mass nuclei – especially nuclei around N~Z line.

Symmetric fusion reactions $(A_{beam} \sim A_{target})$ and inverse kinematics are very often required and a gas-filled separator cannot separate well the primary beam and products.

Also the total fusion recoil rate is too high at RITU focal plane.

Beta rates are too high and in order to decrease the random correlations the selectivity of a fusion evaporation channel must be enhanced.

In order to enhance weak interesting channels and confirm the origin, m/q resolution is often needed.

Building MARA



25th of September 2018

Building MARA



MARA – Mass Analysing Recoil Apparatus



Accepted proposals

M2	run Beta-delayed proton decay of ⁷⁷ Zr	J. Uusitalo
M3	run Beta-delayed proton decay of ⁶⁹ Kr	D. Jenkins
M4	run Study of MEDs in the mass 95 mirror pair ⁹⁵ Cd/ ⁹⁵ Ag	R. Wadsworth
М5	Deformation of ¹⁴⁰ Dy; daughter of the deformed ¹⁴¹ Ho Proton Emitter using Fast timing with a compact array of LaBr3 detectors at the MARA focal plane	D. Cullen
M6	Proof of principle test of lifetime measurements using charge plunger at MARA	Nara Singh
M7	Decay spectroscopy of extremely neutron deficient Ce, La and Ba [•] UN isotopes including a search for the new isotopes ^{116,118} La and ¹¹⁷⁻¹²⁰ Ce	B. Cederwall J. Uusitalo
JM1	In-beam study of excited states of ¹⁰⁷ Te using recoil-decay tagging with JurogamIII and MARA	B. Cederwall J. Smith
JM2	Identification of excited states in ⁷⁸ Zr	D. Jenkins
JM3	Collectivity and shape phenomena in extremely neutron deficient La, Ce, and Pr nuclei	C. Petrache
M* =	decay experiments	

JM* = In-beam experiments with Jurogam III

Accepted proposals

JM4	T=0 neutron-proton correlations in ⁹⁴ Ag	M. Bentley R. Wadsworth
JM5	Isoscalar neutron-proton pairing in N=Z nuclei ⁸⁴ Mo and ⁸⁸ Ru	P. Ruotsalainen C. Scholey
JM6	Excited states in the highly deformed proton emitter ¹³¹ Eu	D. Joss J. Uusitalo B. Cederwall
JM7	Feasibility test of a lifetime measurement in ⁷⁴ Rb using the plunger and recoil-β tagging technique	B.S. Nara Singh
JM8	Isospin Symmetry and Shape Coexistence in Mirror Nuclei ⁷¹ Kr- ⁷¹ Br	A. Boso D. Jenkins
JM9	Search for the isoscalar spin-aligned pairing scheme in self- conjugate ⁹⁶ Cd	B. Cederwall B.S. Nara Singh
M8	run Search for charged-particle radioactivity from ¹⁶⁰ Os	R. Page
M9	Search for the beta-delayed proton emitters ¹³³ Gd and ¹³² Eu will be run on October	J. Uusitalo D. Joss

Accepted proposals

JM10	Isospin-breaking effect in the A=62 isobaric triplet: In-beam recoil- beta tagging study of ⁶² Ge and ⁶² Ga employing MARA	P. Ruotsalainen J. Uusitalo
JM11	Mirror energy differences in A=43: a tool to pin down the nature of cross-shell excitations	S. Lenzi A. Boso
JM12	Disentangling proton-neutron pairing modes in heavy N~Z nuclei	F. Recchia
JM13	Simultaneous lifetime measurements in ⁵⁰ Fe, ⁵⁰ Mn and ⁵⁰ Cr isobaric analogue nuclei using DPUNS and recoil-β tagging technique to investigate isospin symmetry breaking	B.S. Nara Singh M. Giles

M12	Systematic measurement of proton-decay energies	R. Page
M13	The influence of the proton-neutron interaction and the evolution of E2 transition rates in A~150, N~82 isotones using fast-timing measurements at the focal plane of MARA	B.S. Nara Singh D. Cullen

S24	In-beam spectroscopy of ¹⁹⁰ Pb using the SAGE spectrometer at the	J. Pakarinen
	MARA separator	

In total \sim 230 days of beam time approved for MARA proposals! More is coming since this does not include proposals of the last PAC call.

Running an experiment – detectors



Running an experiment – detectors @ target



A crane system able to move the Jurogam III germanium array between the neighbouring RITU and MARA separators is almost ready. In-beam experiments with JUROGAM+MARA will start late this year.

Running an experiment – detectors @ target





- Flexible for needs set by different experiments
- Chamber designed and manufactured at JYFL
- Compact design to improve efficiencies
- Under development:
 - low energy gamma detectors (2-3 large BEGe detectors)
 - Plastic beta detector

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Beta detector for beta tagging experiments (under design)



- Project started spring 2018
- Source tests in progress (master thesis project)
- Preliminary thickness about 4 cm.
- Two layers of plastic bars:
 - $1*1*H \text{ cm}^3$ vertical bars \rightarrow x-position
 - 1*3*W cm³ horizontal bars → yposition for high energy betas
- activated zinc sulfide phosphor (ZnS:Ag) applied to the entrance side → discrimination between punch through particles (p/alpha) and betas
- Light readout by SiPM chips
- Energy information with a gated integrator run in the digital ADCs.
- Beta tagging: selecting a high energy beta particles to enhance selectivity of a fusion recoil of interest
- Final detector should be ready to use on summer 2019.

Running an experiment – detectors @ focal plane: Micron BB20 (128x72 strips DSSD, 0.67 mm strips)



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Running an experiment: background (beamlike)



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Running an experiment: m/q resolution





Difficult 3n evaporation experiment (M02-M04) ;-(

M02: 40Ca+40Ca \rightarrow 80Zr* \rightarrow 77Zr + 3n

Failed to see enough βp . We reached 10-50 nb level in sensitivity. 3n excitation curve is unknown. Data should be checked carefully. (J. Uusitalo)

M03: $32S+40Ca \rightarrow 72Kr^* \rightarrow 69Kr + 3n$

Failed to see enough 69Br βp . We reached 10-50 nb level in sensitivity. 3n excitation curve is unknown. (D. Jenkins)

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M04: 58Ni+40Ca \rightarrow 98Cd^* \rightarrow 95Cd + 3n
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MARA was working very well. Total yield and mass distribution close to PACE4 calculations. Problems to understand low yield of 95Ag (problems in data-analysis?) A proper analysis ongoing... (U. Forsberg)

Latest experiments ;-)

M08 (R. D. Page): 58Ni+106Cd → 164Os* →164Os + 4n

Experiment was succesful. Two new alpha emitting isotopes 160Os and 156W were produced. Alpha decays were observed from the 160Os ground state and isomeric state.

Physics outcome:

- Isomeric state energy in 1600s
- Reduced widths for both 160Os alpha decays
- 156W lifetime

Note: alpha decays of isomers in 155Lu, 156Hf and 158W found with SHIP ;)



Analysis in progress (Andrew Briscoe, Robert Page)

Latest experiments ;-)

M07 (Bo Cederwall): 64Zn+58Ni → 122Ce*

Experiment was mostly succesful.

About 3-5 new isomers were found with the efficient focal plane Ge setup. Identification of the isomers were made preliminary with the JYUTube charge particle multiplicity and recoil m/q ratio giving ~Z and ~A, respectively.

New isotopes (light La and Ce) might have been produced but were not observed during the online analysis.

Several beam energies were used. After changing an energy, one day collecting all products with slits open (few pnA) and then allowing only 1-2 masses (up to 10 pnA). MARA was clean: about 80 % of heavy ions implanted were fusion recoils.

Latest experiments ;)

M07 (Bo Cederwall): 64Zn+58Ni → 122Ce*

(E,tof) plot. Very clean separation of fusion recoils and scattered beam even with inverse kinematics.



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Feelings about MARA

MARA is behaving as calculated. More precise comparison to be analysed and published.

Beam suppression is rather good and most of the experiments have had more fusion products than scattered beam particles or other background. Background is understood quite well.

MARA has been working very well in commissioning tests and experiments. Optimal beam tuning has been learnt.

Good experiment set-up and optimization procedures have been learnt.

Mass resolution is not yet fully utilized.

MARA is a promising tool to study exotic nuclei around proton dripline and around N~Z line. Experiments are very difficult and requires a "perfect" detector setup.

RITU news



RITU is not forgotten. The plan is to run about 1 year MARA experiments and then use both separatators as experiments requires. In meanwhile, a new focal plane chamber and detector setup will be designed and built (will be mainly a copy of MARA fp).

Things to do

Install thicker mass slits.

Add a secondary center mass slit to improve the cutting of neighbour mass.

Modify the focal plane chamber to house BEGe detectors and optimize the chamber for low energy gammas.

> SYSTEM AND RUN EXPERIMENTS

MAINTAIN THE

Design and build a plastic beta detector for beta tagging experiments.

Improve the MWPC read out.

Write manuals.

Write the MARA paper ;)

Publish a reaction and transmission code for MARA.

Improve analysing software.

Improve DAQ dataflow.

Understand better the behavior of DAQ when having fast (low energy) decays.

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The community



The community



Thanks

... for you and

... for all the people helping around MARA and doing numerous night shifts!