

# First acceleration of heavy ion beams with a superconducting cw-Linac CH-structure at GSI

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## FAIR requirements:

- high beam currents
- low repetition rate (max. 3 Hz)
- low duty factor (0.1 %, pulse length for SIS18 only 100 µs)

## “Super Heavy Element” requirements:

- relatively low beam currents
- high repetition rate (50 Hz)
- high duty factor (100 %, pulse length up to 20 ms)

# Motivation and Main Design Parameter

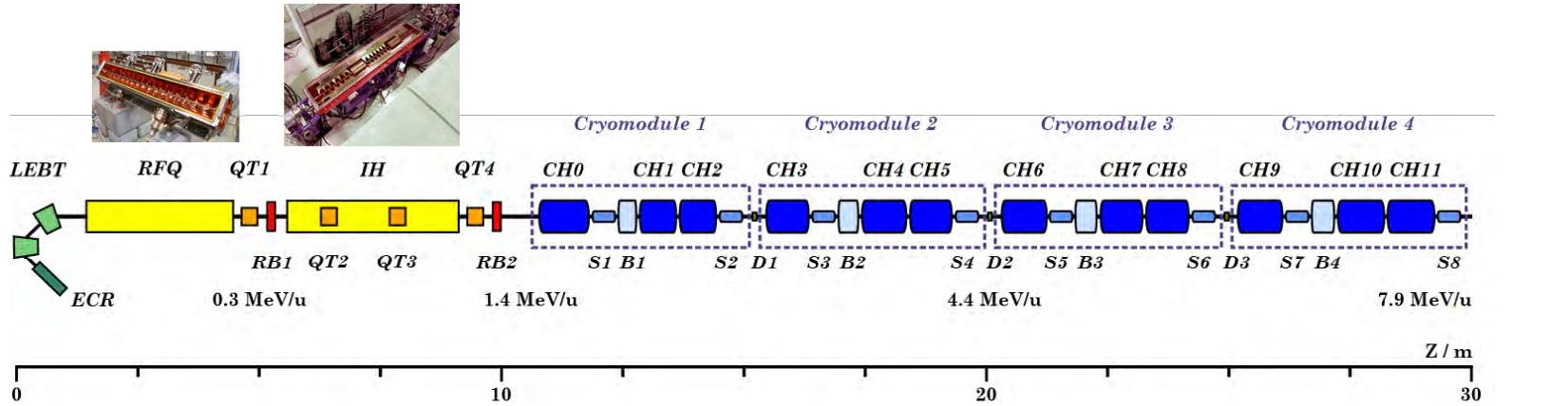
- Operation mode cw
- Mass / Charge 6
- Beam current  $\leq 1 \text{ mA}$
- Injection energy 1.4 MeV/u
- Output energy 3.5 - 7.3 MeV/u
- Output energy spread  $\pm 3 \text{ keV/u}$

Production of element  $^{288}_{115}\text{U}$ ,  $^{289}_{115}\text{U}$ , 30 events

(D. Rudolph, Lund Univ., PRL 111, 112502 (2013))

	GSI- Unilac	cw-Linac
Beam intensity(particle/s)	$6 \cdot 10^{12}$	$6 \cdot 10^{13}$
Beam on target	3 weeks	2 days

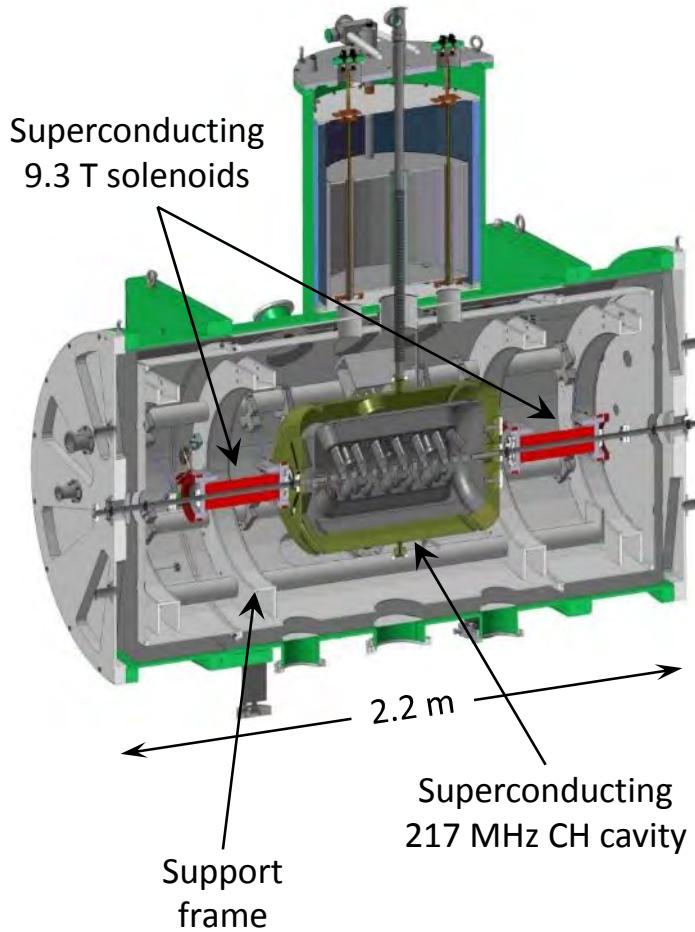
# Current cw-Linac Layout



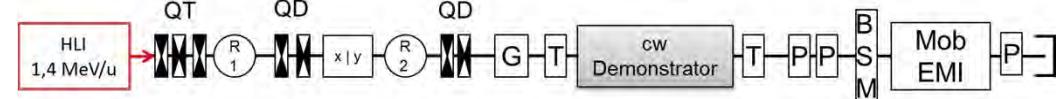
- Total of 12 CH cavities
- Each cryo module contains 3 CH cavities + 1 rebuncher + 2 solenoids
- Variable beam energy 3.6-7.5 MeV/u
- First step → Demonstrator project

Cryo Module	Cavity	Output energy (MeV/u)		
		A/Z=6	A/Z=3	A/Z=1
	HLI	1.4	1.4	1.4
	CH0	2.1	2.2	3.0
CM1	CH1	2.6	3.0	4.2
	CH2	2.9	3.6	4.6
	CH3	3.4	4.3	5.7
CM2	CH4	3.8	4.8	6.3
	CH5	4.2	5.5	7.7
	CH6	4.7	6.2	8.6
CM3	CH7	5.2	7.0	9.9
	CH8	5.8	7.8	10.9
	CH9	6.4	8.7	12.3
CM4	CH10	7.0	9.5	13.2
	CH11	7.6	10.5	14.6

## Layout of demonstrator cryomodule



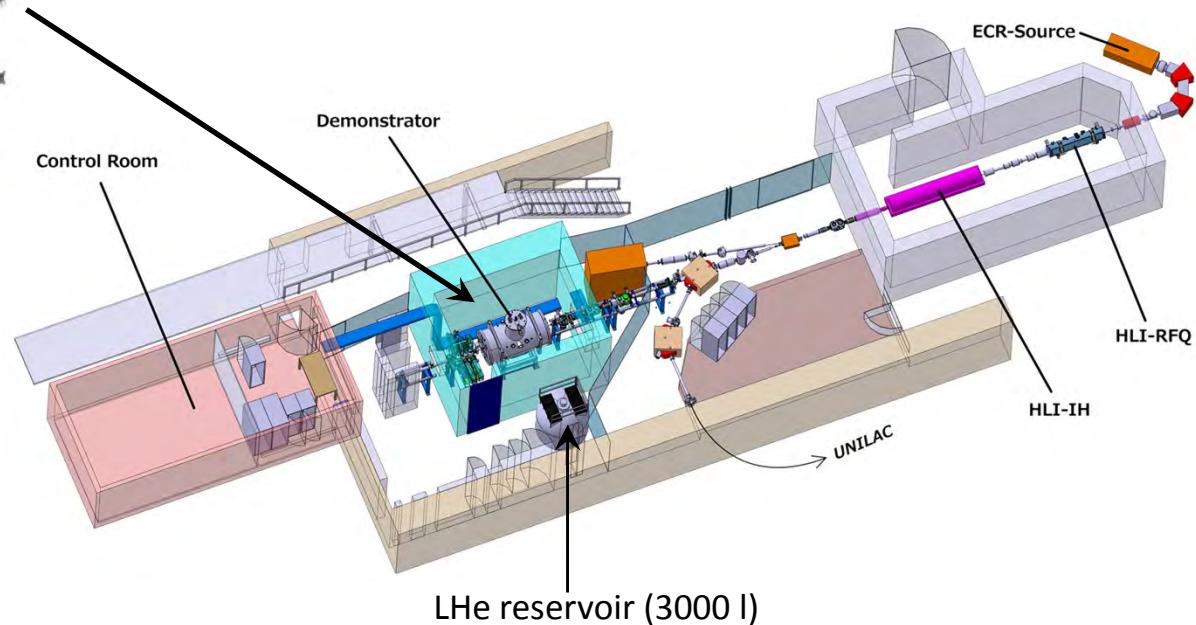
## Matching line - demonstrator – test bench



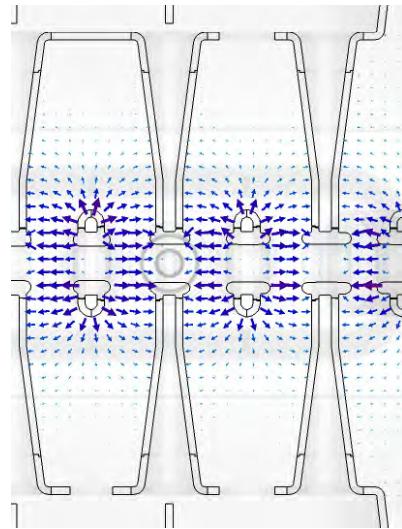
- Steering magnets
- Rebuncher
- Quadrupole doublet
- Profile grids

- Phase probes for TOF measurement
- Beam current transformers
- Bunch shape monitor (Feschenko)
- Emittance measurement

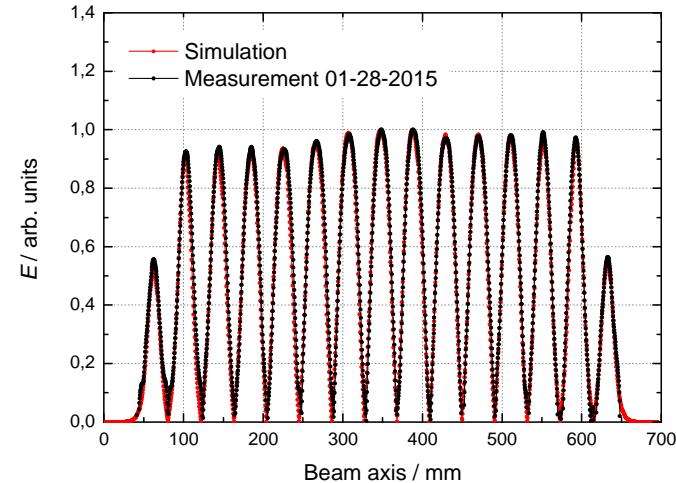
## Demonstrator at GSI-High Charge State Injector (HLI)



**E field**

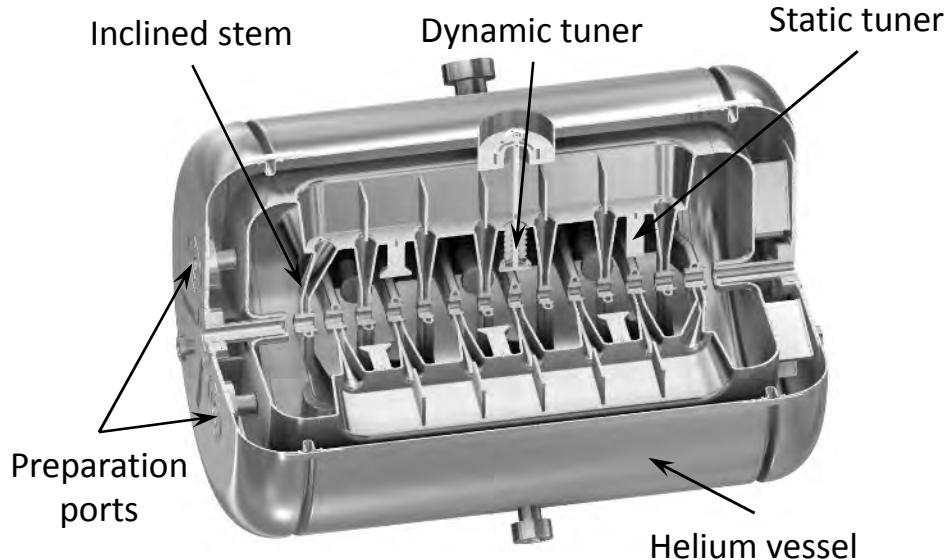


**E field along beam axis**



- Multigap drift tube cavity for the acceleration of protons and ions in the low and medium energy range
- Drift tubes are alternating connected to “+” and “-” potential
- **Cross-bar-H-mode cavity → CH cavity**

# RF Design of the Demonstrator Cavity



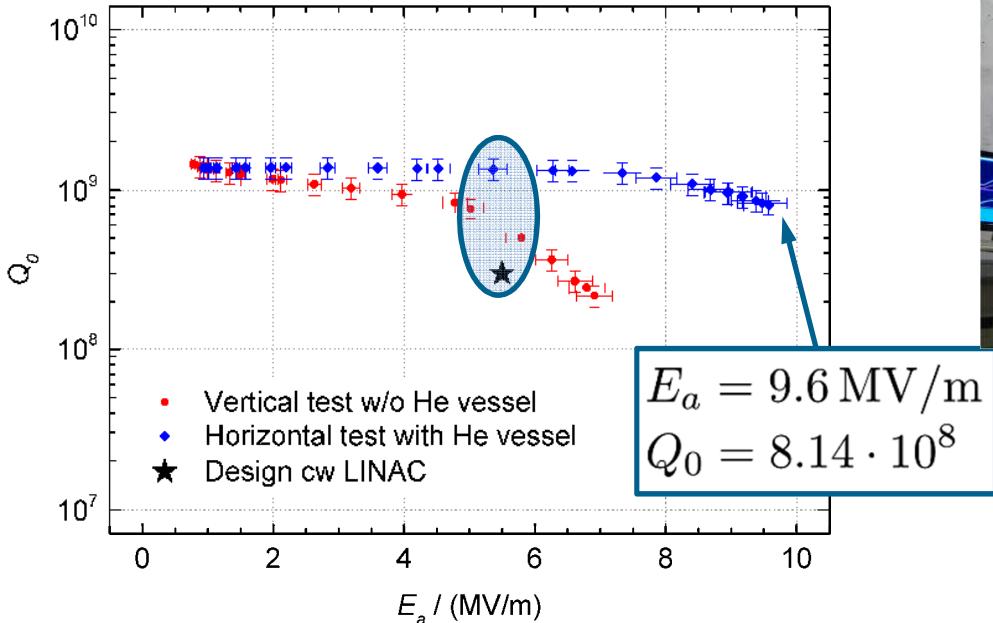
Parameters 217 MHz CH Cavity

$\beta$		0.059
Frequency	MHz	216.816
Accelerating cells		15
Effective length ( $\beta\lambda$ )	mm	612
Diameter	mm	409
Tube aperture	mm	18 / 20
$G$	$\Omega$	52
$R_a/Q_0$		3240
$R_a R_S$	$k\Omega^2$	168
$E_a$ (design)	MV/m	5.5
$E_p/E_a$		6.3
$B_p/E_a$	mT/(MV/m)	5.7



# RF Tests of the Cavity at IAP and GSI

## RF test in horizontal orientation with He vessel at 4.2 K

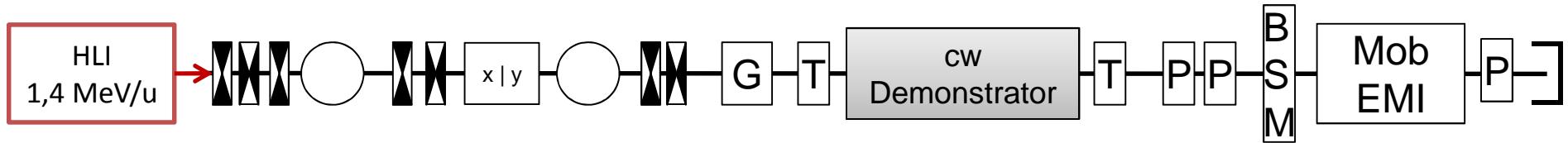


- Improved performance due to an advanced HPR
- Low field emission activity
- Very high gradient
- Thermal quenching above 9.6 MV/m

	Vertical test w/o He vessel	Horizontal test with He vessel
$Q_0^{\text{low}}$	$1.44 \cdot 10^9$	$1.37 \cdot 10^9$
$R_S$	nΩ	36
$R_{BCS}$	nΩ	15
$R_{mag}$	nΩ	9
$R_0$	nΩ	12
$E_a$	MV/m	6.9
$Q_0$	$2.19 \cdot 10^8$	$8.14 \cdot 10^8$
$V_a$	MV	4.2
$E_p$	MV/m	43
$B_p$	mT	39
		55

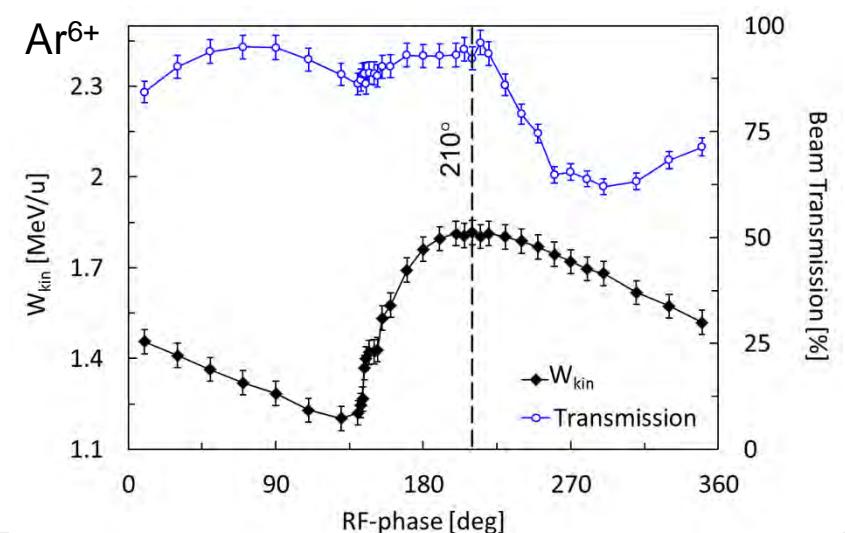
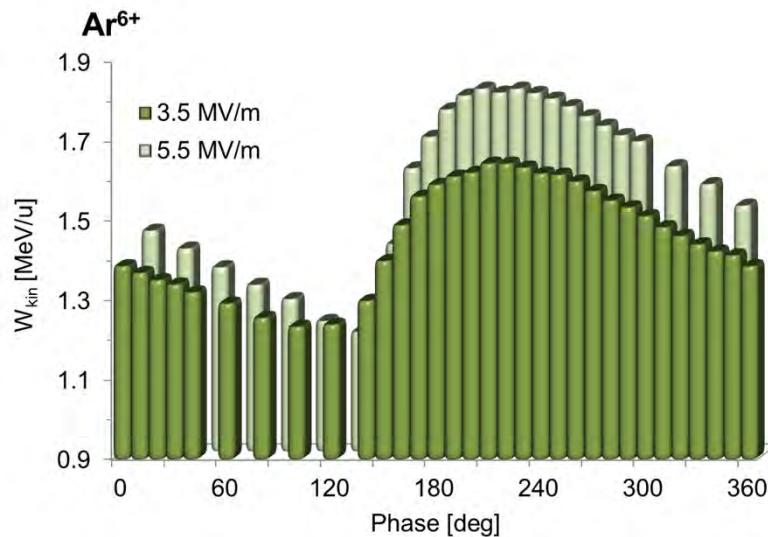
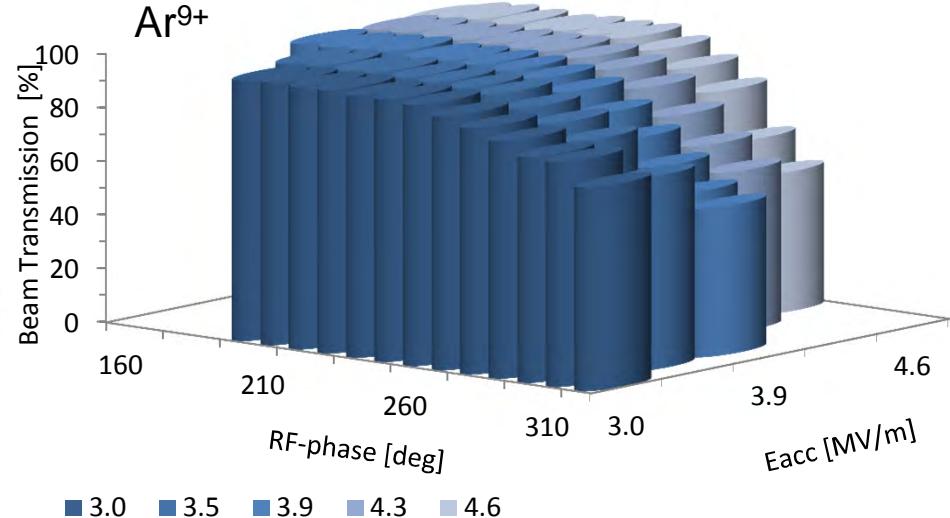
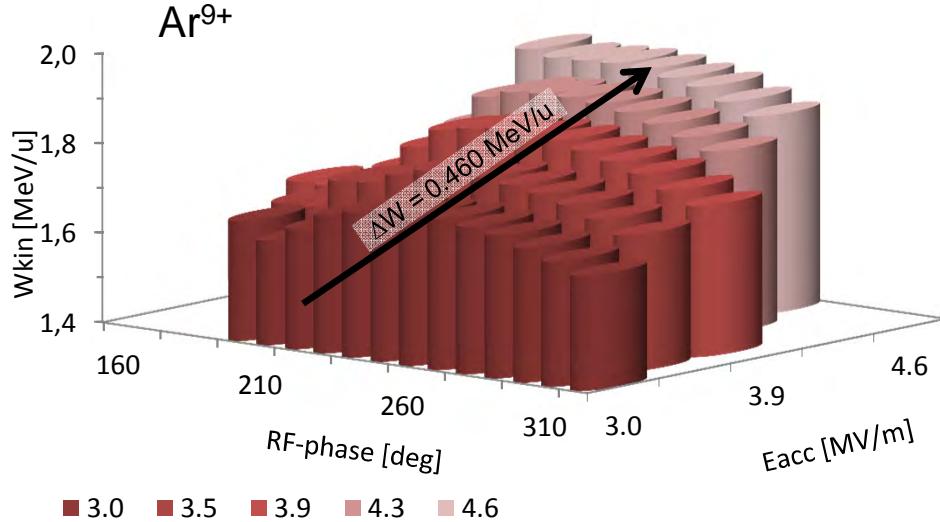
# Integration into Cryostat

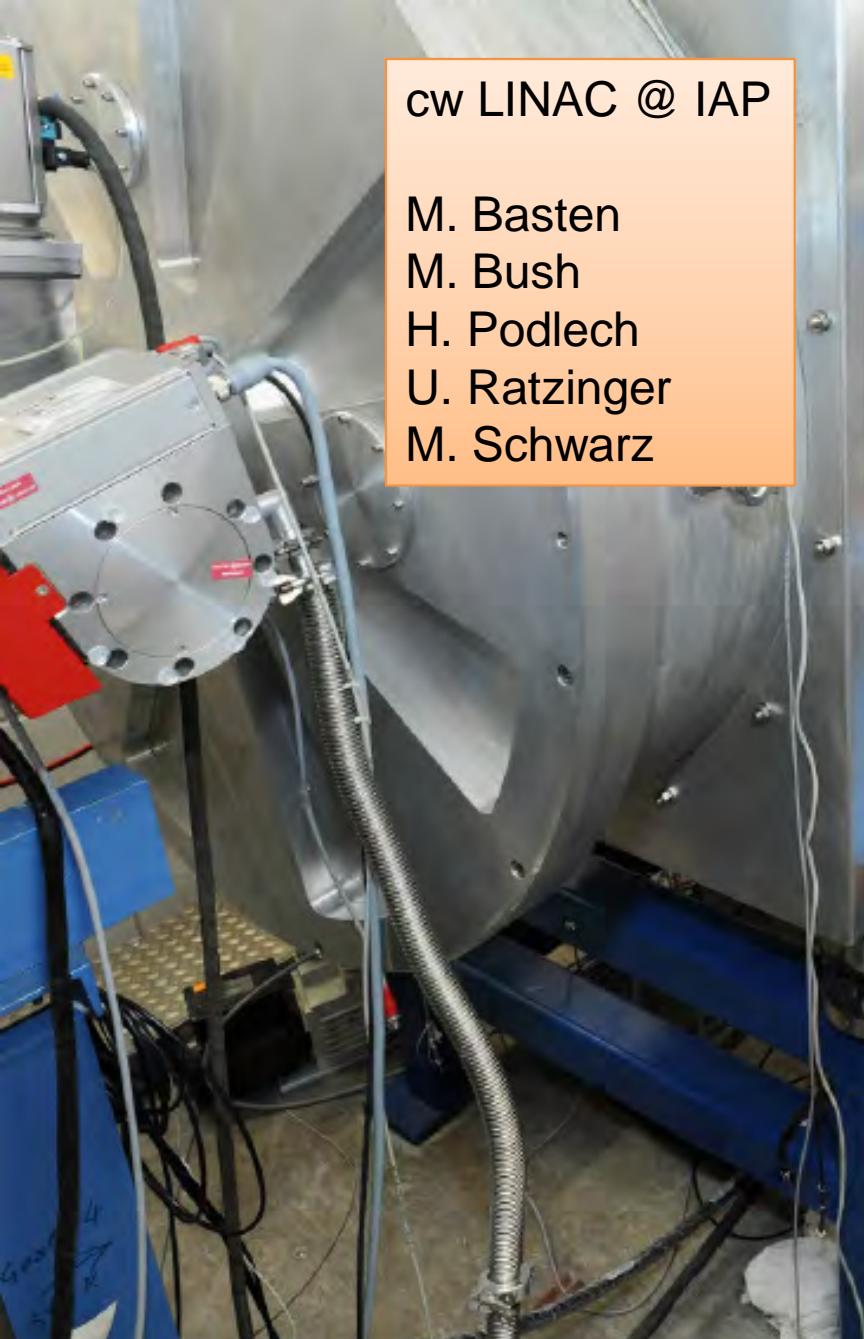




- HLI provides  $\text{Ar}^{11+}$ ,  $\text{Ar}^{9+}$ ,  $\text{Ar}^{6+}$ ,  $\text{He}^{2+}$  @ 1,4 MeV/u
- Steering magnets
- Additional Re-Buncher
- Quadrupole doublet
- Profile Grid
- Phase probes for TOF measurement
- Beam current transformers for transmission measurement
- Bunch shape monitor (Feschenko monitor)
- Slit-Grid emittance measurement device
- Transversal matching is measured in 2015
- **6d characterization of the beam**

# Beam Energy vs. RF-Phase and -Amplitude



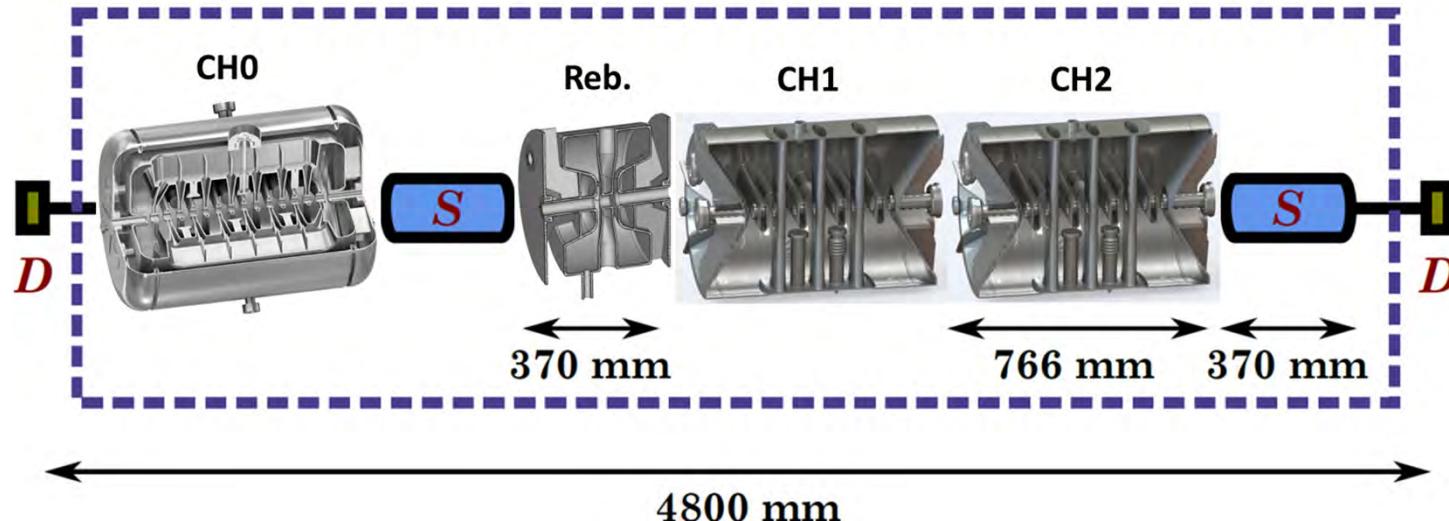


## cw LINAC @ IAP

M. Basten  
M. Bush  
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M. Schwarz

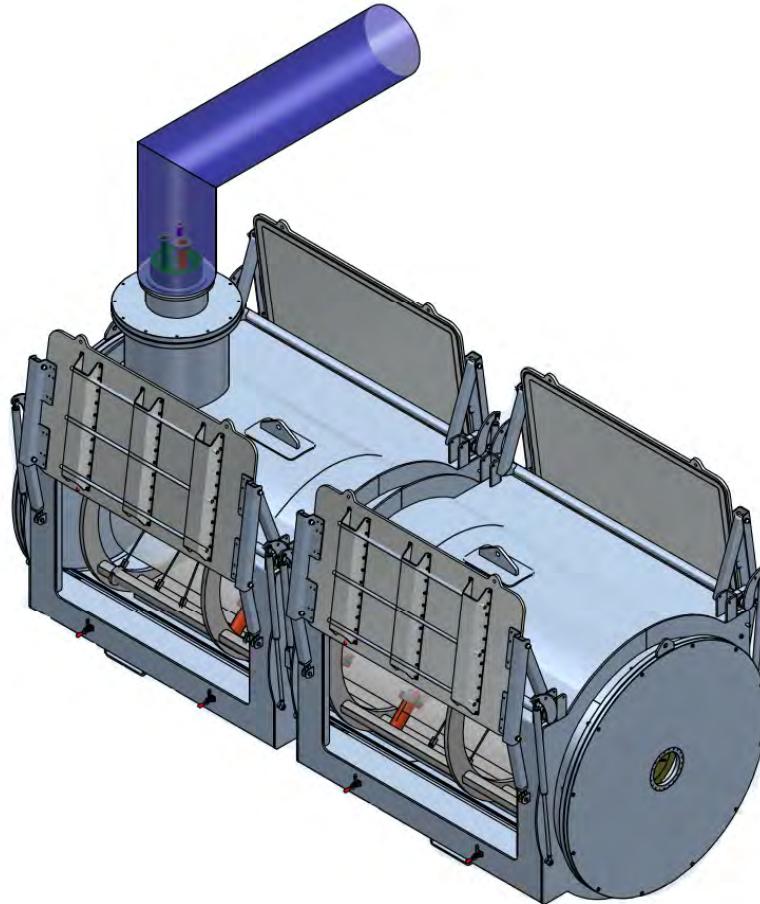


## Standard cryomodule layout



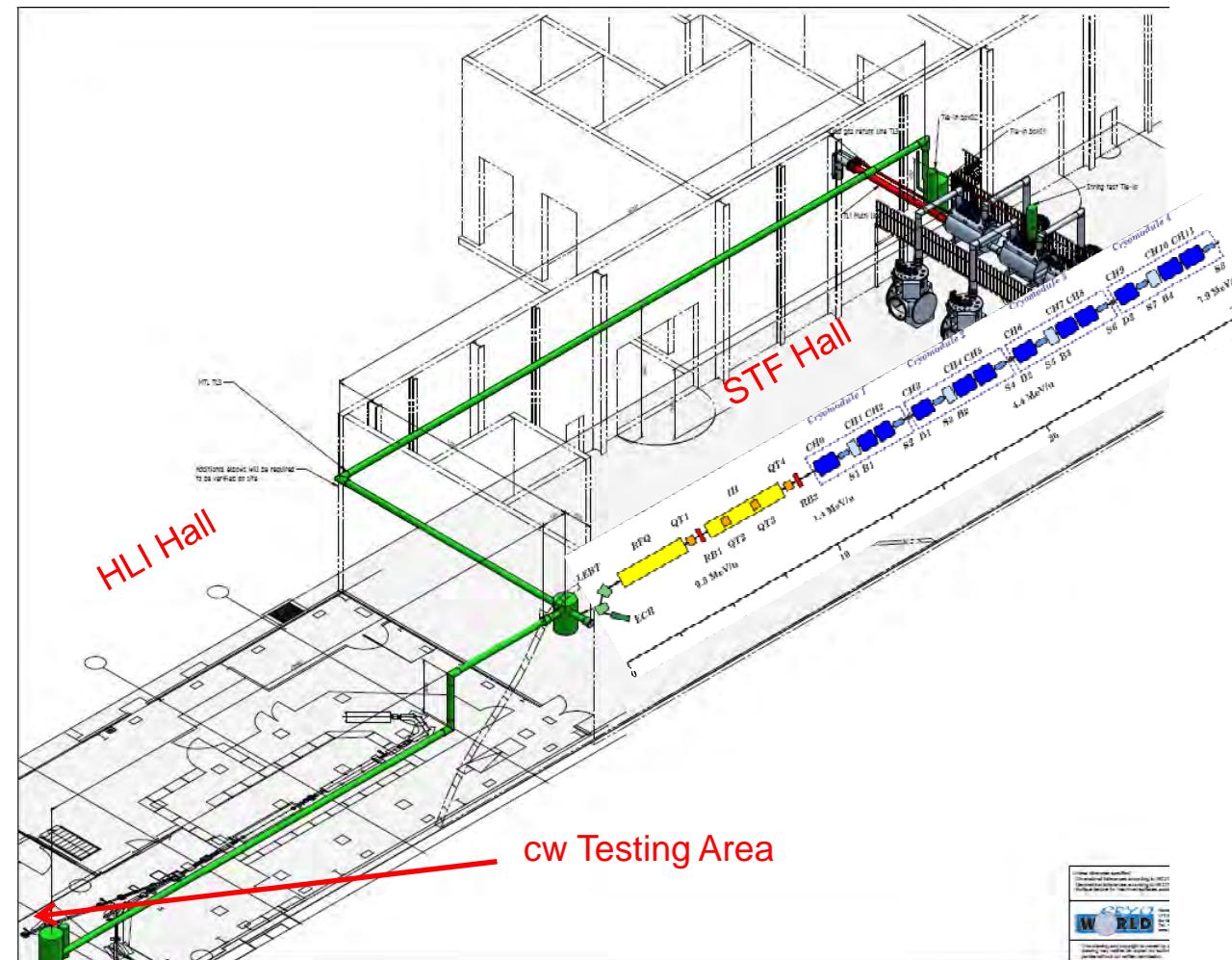
- New cryo module layout containing demonstrator CH cavity, 2 short CH cavities, 1 buncher and 2 solenoids
- Simplified cavity design (easier manufacturing & surface processing)
- CH1 & CH2 are already in production (delivery at 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2019)
- Tendering for cryostat at 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2018
- Moderate increase of design gradient → more compact linac design or higher A/q

# Tender Lot Nr.1: Cryostat



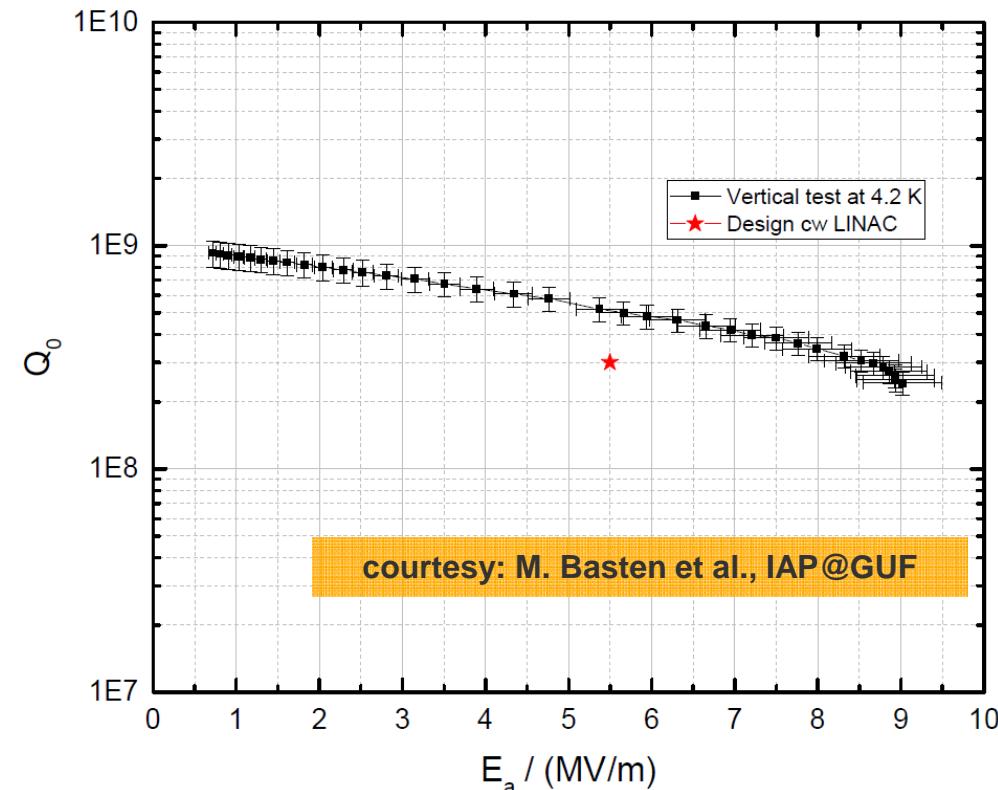
- Cryostat containing demonstrator CH cavity, 2 short CH cavities, 1 buncher and 2 solenoids
- He-supply by cryoplant
- Service doors allows for in situ alignment of each component to beam line
- Expected signing of contract in 11/2018
- Expected delivery in 04/2020
- „Dry“ assembly with dummy components+4K test
- 4K test@GSI with STF in 09/2020

# Tender Lot Nr.2: Link to STF cryoplant



- Supply of cryostat with 4K and 40K Helium gas
- Transfer line of total 80m
- Expected signing of contract in 11/2018
- Expected delivery in 12/2019
- Supply of testing area or/and entire cw-Linac

# First RF-measurement for CH1 in a vertical cryostat



- Accelerating gradient is twice of design value
- Expected delivery of CH1/CH2 in 02/2019
- To do @HIM:
  - 4K test in horizontal cryostat
  - Integration of RF power couplers in clean room
  - 4 K test with RF power couplers
- Integration into cryostat in 11/2020



- Clean rooms ISO6/ISO4
- RF-Bunker for testing
- RF-infrastructure:
  - 5kW RF-amplifier
  - RF control system
- He-infrastructure:
  - 3000L He-reservoir
  - Transfer lines
  - He-recovery compressor

# Timeline of Advanced Demonstrator Project

<b>02/2015</b>	Funding of the Advanced Demonstrator within POF3
<b>09/2016</b>	Ordering of two short CH-cavities
<b>11/2018</b>	Tendering of cryostat
<b>2/2019</b>	Delivery of short cavities
<b>05/2019</b>	Modification of radiation protection shelter @GSI
<b>12/2019</b>	Link of testing area to STF cryoplant
<b>04/2020</b>	Delivery of cryostat
<b>04/2021</b>	Assembly of cryomodule @ HIM
<b>06/2021</b>	Beamtest @ GSI



*Thank You for  
Your attention!*