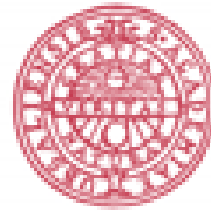


Detector signatures of $\Xi^- \bar{\Xi}^+$ hyperons in the Forward Spectrometer at PANDA

Gabriela Pérez Andrade
Uppsala University

PANDA Collaboration meeting
March, 2018



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Overview

- Project description and goals
- Forward spectrometer (FS) layout
- Analysis strategy
- Results
- Conclusions



Project description

- Main focus on looking at characteristics of **reconstructed tracks** in the **FS** for the reaction

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ \Lambda \pi^- \rightarrow \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^+ p \pi^- \pi^-$$

at beam momenta **4.6 GeV** and **7 GeV**.

- Reconstruction in the **central tracker** (CT) was **not** taken into account for this study.

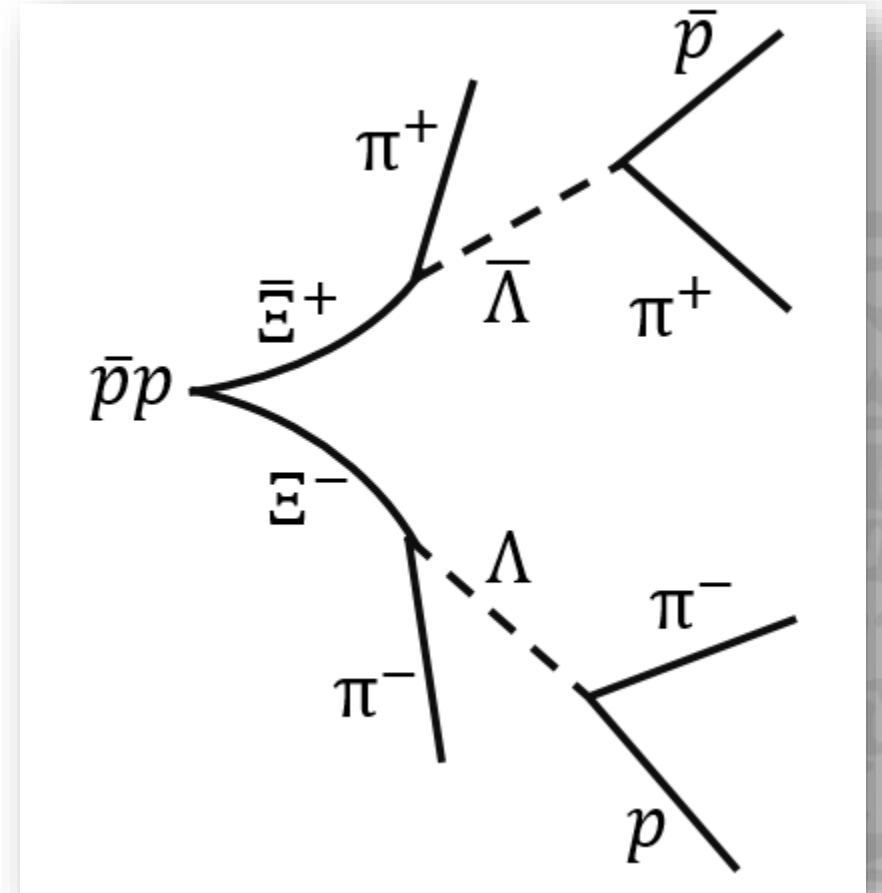


Image by Jenny Regina, 2017

Goals

➤ To find **differences** and **similarities** between FS partial and full set ups.

- Number of reconstructed tracks
- Tracks per event
- Hits per track

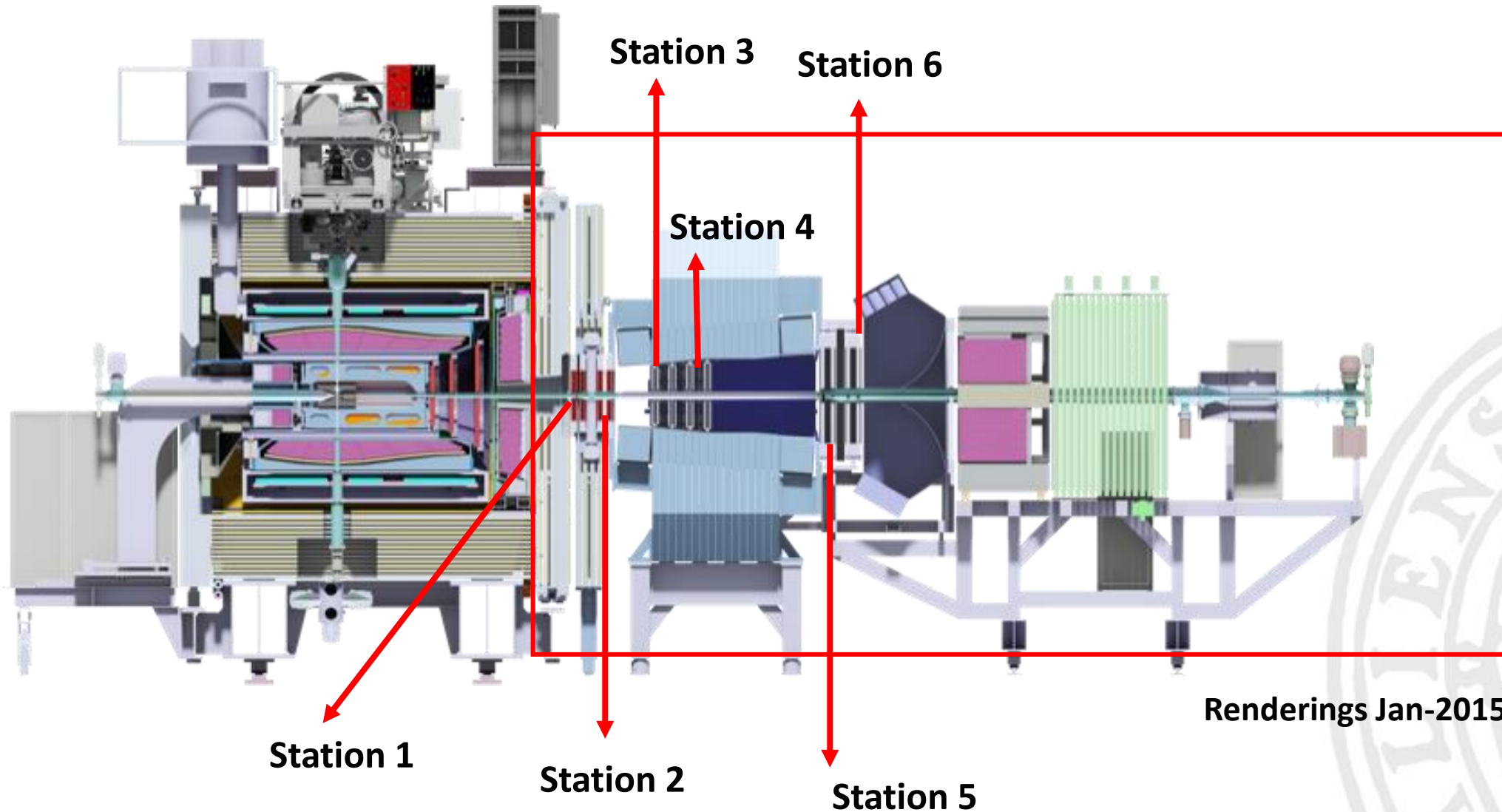
➤ To **describe** reaction **topology** in the FS.

- Illumination plots
- Acceptance



FS layout

Set Up	No. GEM	MVD	FS STATIONS
FTS1234	2	Strips	1,2,3,4
FTS1256	2	Strips	1,2,5,6
FTSFULL	3	Strips + pixels	1,2,3,4,5,6



Renderings Jan-2015

Analysis strategy

PandaRoot Software was used to **simulate** the reaction:

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} \pi^+ \Lambda \pi^- \rightarrow \bar{p} \pi^+ \pi^+ p \pi^- \pi^-$$

- ☐ Isotropic distribution
- ☐ 10,000 events
- ☐ Ideal track Finder
 - Track reconstructed if ≥ 6 FS hits
- ☐ Particle transport: Geant3
- ☐ Beam momenta: 4.6 GeV and 7 GeV



RESULTS



Number of reconstructed tracks, beam momentum 4.6 GeV						
Set up	FTS 1234	σ	FTS 1256	σ	FTS- Full	σ
π^-	1,409	38	1,419	38	1,336	37
π^+	1,400	37	1,426	38	1,326	36
From Λ						
p	732	27	754	27	735	27
π^-	1,871	43	1,820	43	1,717	41
From $\bar{\Lambda}$						
\bar{p}	707	27	722	27	715	27
π^+	1,833	43	1,864	43	1,694	41

Number of reconstructed tracks, beam momentum 7 GeV						
Set up	FTS 1234	σ	FTS 1256	σ	FTS- Full	σ
π^-	1,421	38	1,413	38	1,367	37
π^+	1,452	38	1,471	38	1,403	37
From Λ						
p	817	29	847	29	829	29
π^-	1,515	39	1,466	38	1,438	38
From $\bar{\Lambda}$						
\bar{p}	780	28	824	29	790	28
π^+	1,515	39	1,495	39	1,478	38

- Biggest difference between set ups in number of **pions**.
- Data generated using **different seeds**.
- Numbers very **similar** between set ups.

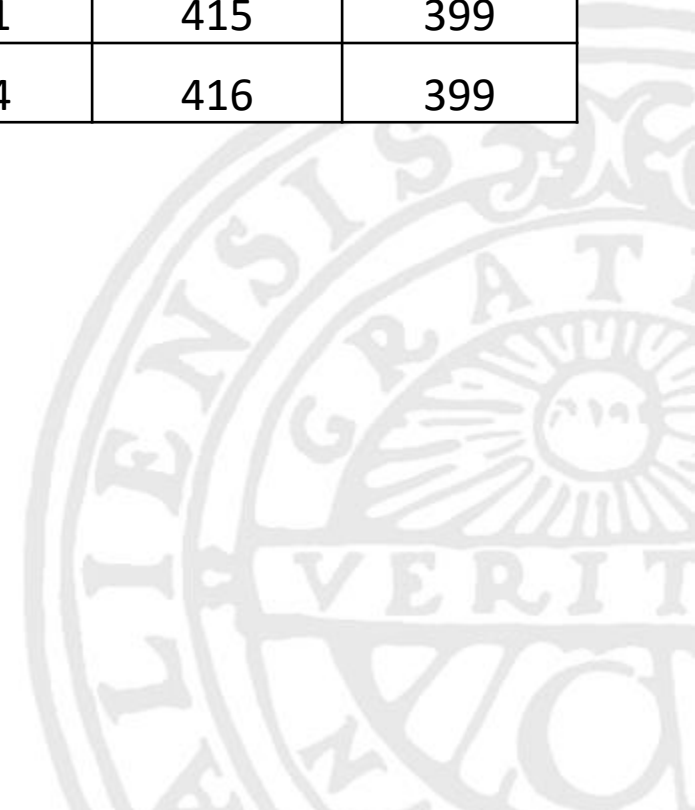
Number of reconstructed tracks, beam momentum 4.6 GeV						
Set up	FTS 1234	σ	FTS 1256	σ	FTS- Full	σ
π^-	1,409	38	1,419	38	1,336	37
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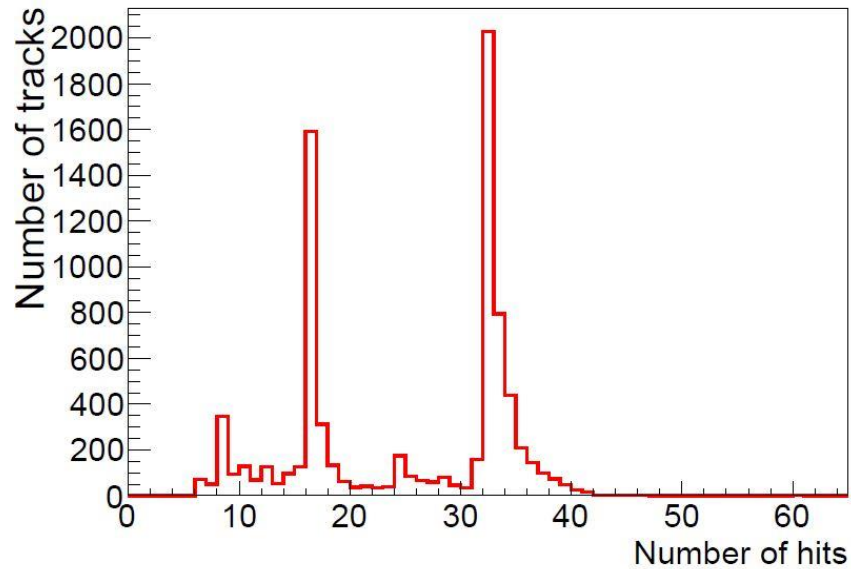
- Biggest difference between set ups in number of **pions**.
- Data generated using **different seeds**.
- Numbers very **similar** between set ups.

Reconstructed tracks, beam momentum 4.6 GeV			
Set up	FTS 1234	FTS 1256	FTS- Full
No. Events	10,000	10,000	10,000
Reco. Ξ^-	56	62	52
Reco. Ξ^+	64	62	51
Reco. Λ	239	251	240
Reco. $\bar{\Lambda}$	251	252	225

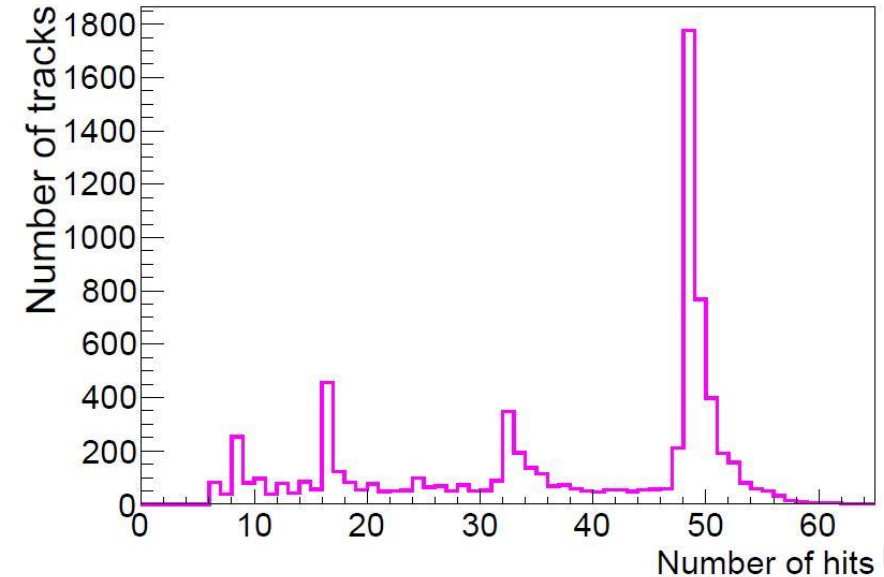
Reconstructed tracks, beam momentum 7 GeV			
Set up	FTS 1234	FTS 1256	FTS- Full
No. Events	10,000	10,000	10,000
Reco. Ξ^-	141	164	163
Reco. Ξ^+	161	167	168
Reco. Λ	401	415	399
Reco. $\bar{\Lambda}$	394	416	399



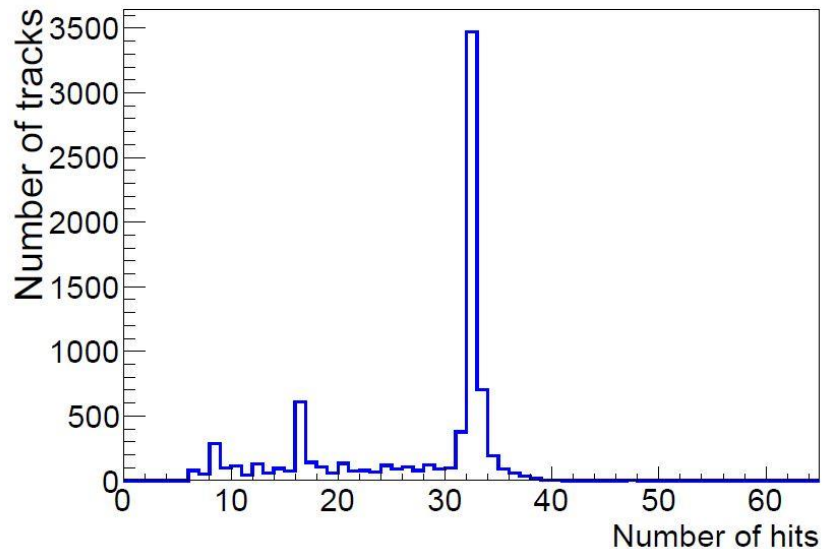
Hits per track for all configurations of FTS1256, 4.6 GeV



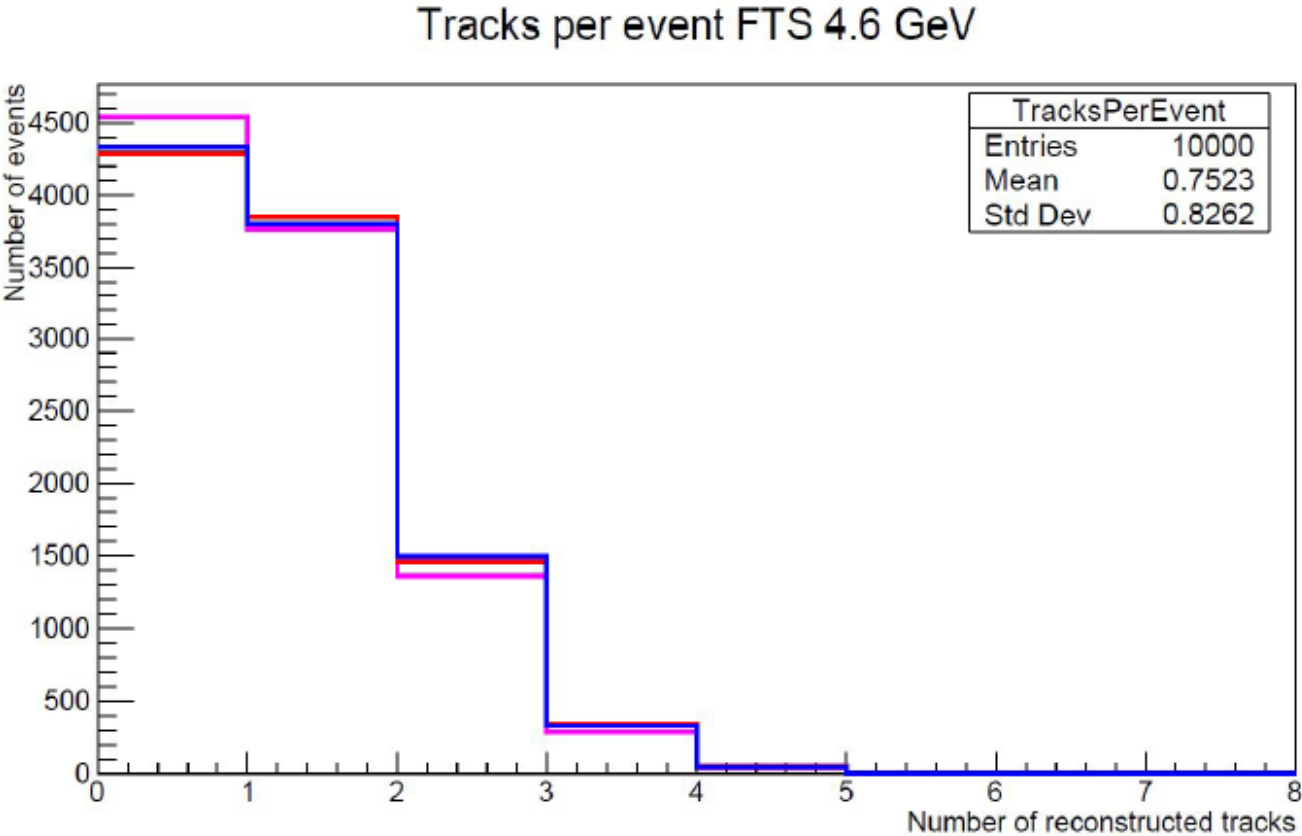
Hits per track for all configurations of FTSTFull, 4.6 GeV



Hits per track for all configurations of FTS1234, 4.6 GeV



- **FTS1234 Blue** : Most of the tracks hit the 4 stations
- **Red – FTS1256**: Tracks get stuck or deflected after first station but still a big number go through the four stations.
- **Magenta – FTSTFull**: Most tracks have hits in the 6 stations.
- The shape of this plot is the very similar in the 7 GeV beam momentum case.

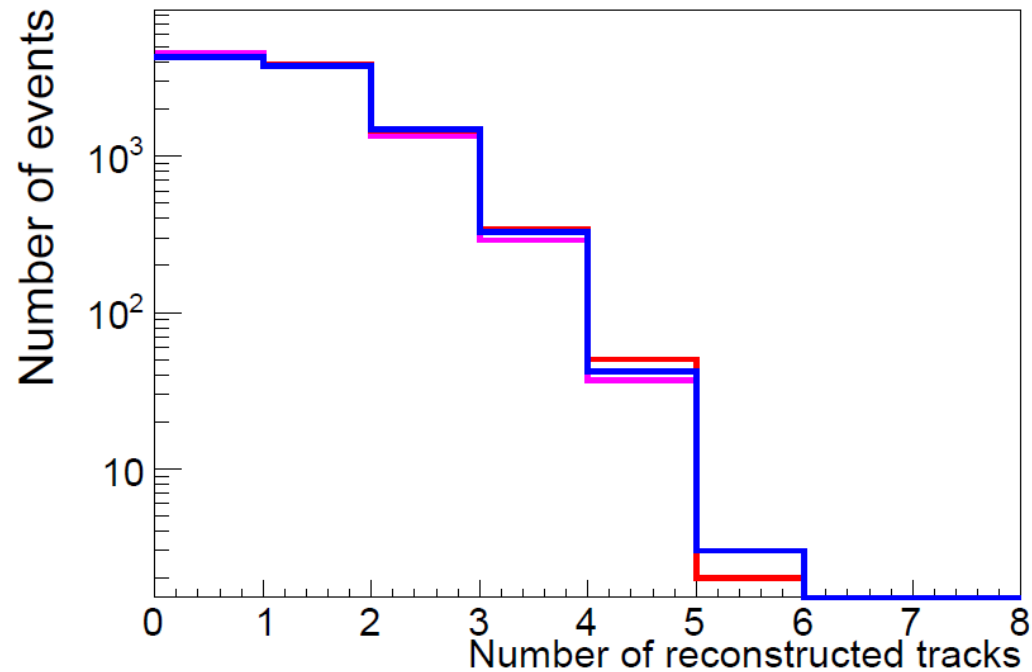


- Blue – FTS1234
- Red – FTS1256
- Magenta – FTSFull

Percentage of total events	Reconstructed tracks
~50%	0
> 33%	1
~17%	2
< 5%	3
< 1%	4
< 1%	5
0	6

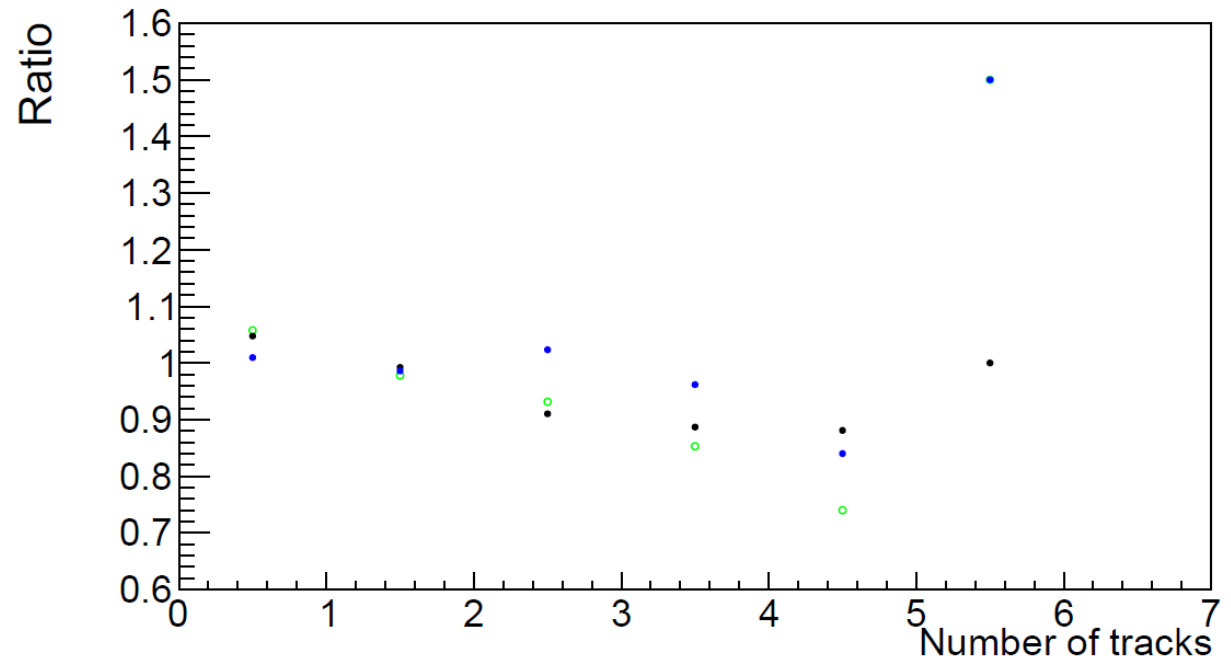


Tracks per event FTS, final state particles, 4.6 GeV



- Blue – FTS1234
- Red – FTS1256
- Magenta – FTSFull

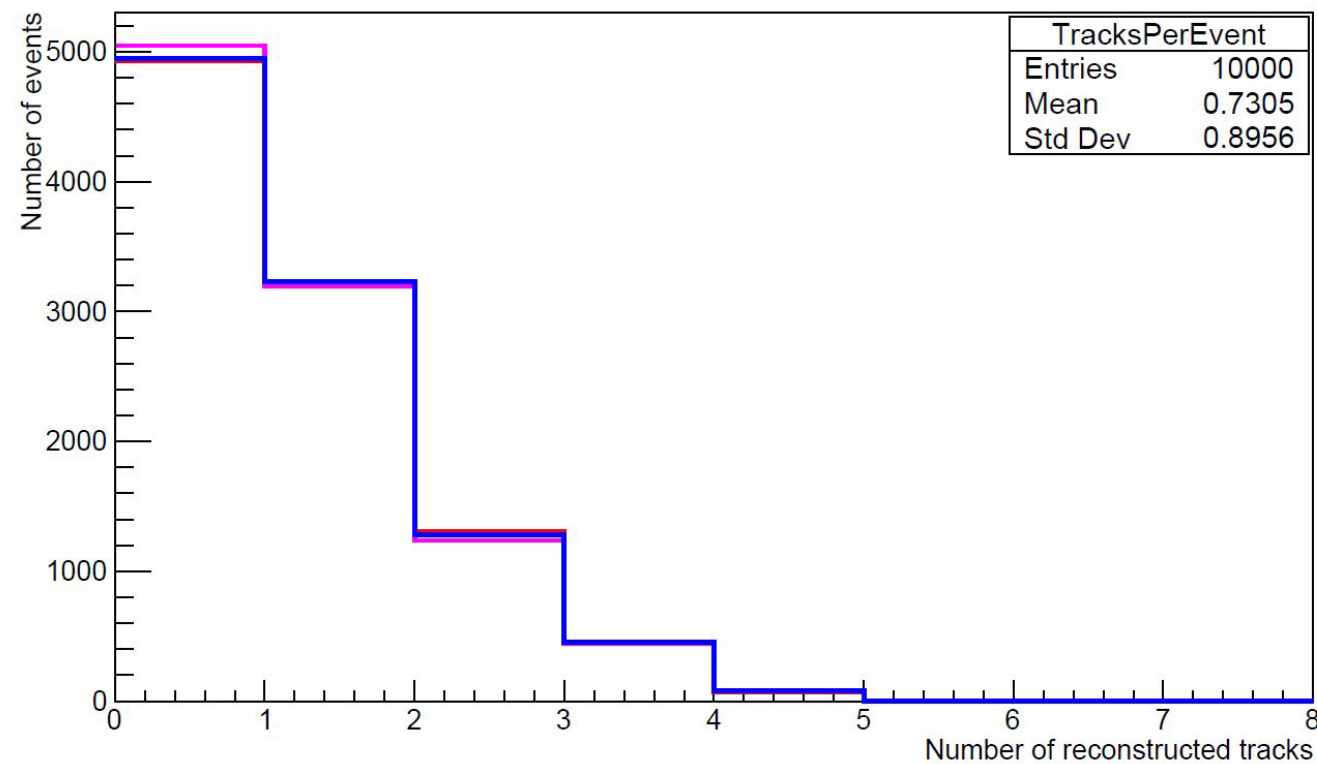
Ratio between partial and full set ups, 4.6 GeV



- No big difference between set ups.
- FTSFull/FTS1234
- FTSFull/FTS1256
- FTS1234/FTS1256C



Tracks per event 7 GeV



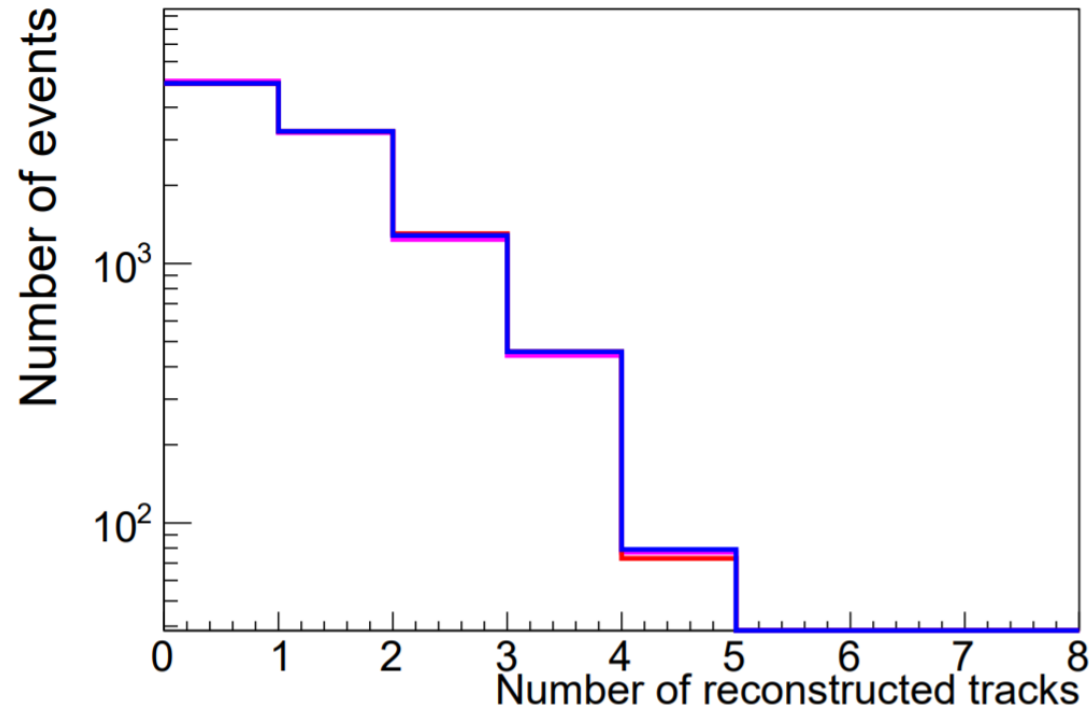
- Blue – FTS1234
- Red – FTS1256
- Magenta – FTSFull

Fraction of total events	Reconstructed tracks
~50%	0
~33%	1
~10%	2
< 4%	3
< 1%	4
0	5
0	6

- No big difference between set ups.

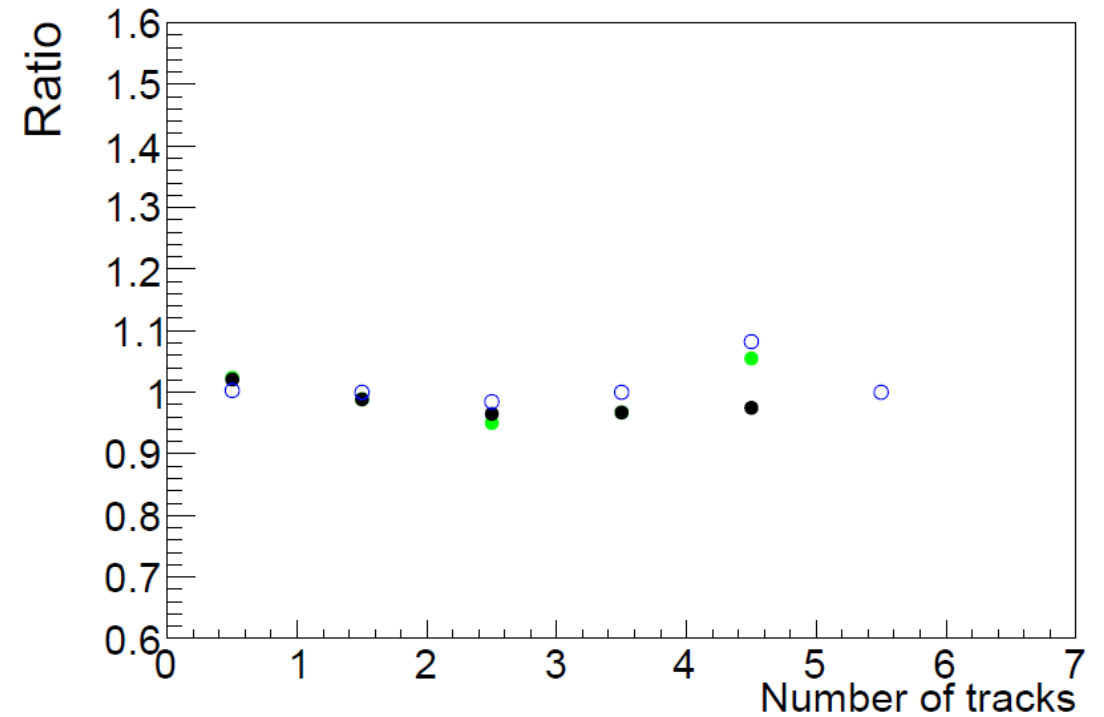


Tracks per event FTS, final state particles, 7 GeV



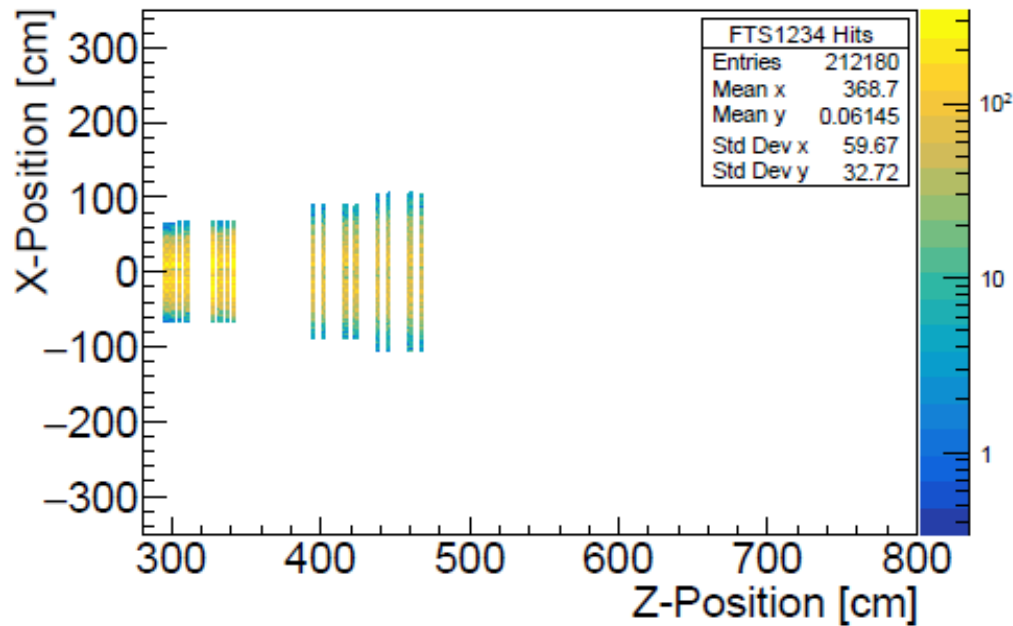
- Blue – FTS1234
- Red – FTS1256
- Magenta – FTSFull

Ratio between partial and full set ups, 7 GeV

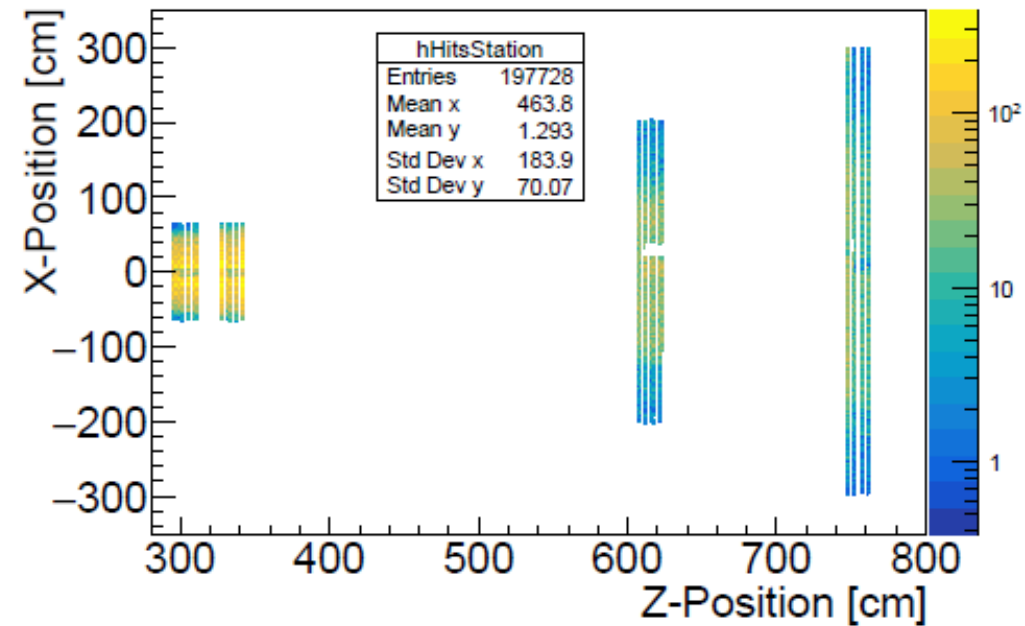


- No big difference between set ups.
- FTSFull/FTS1234
- FTSFull/FTS1256
- FTS1234/FTS1256

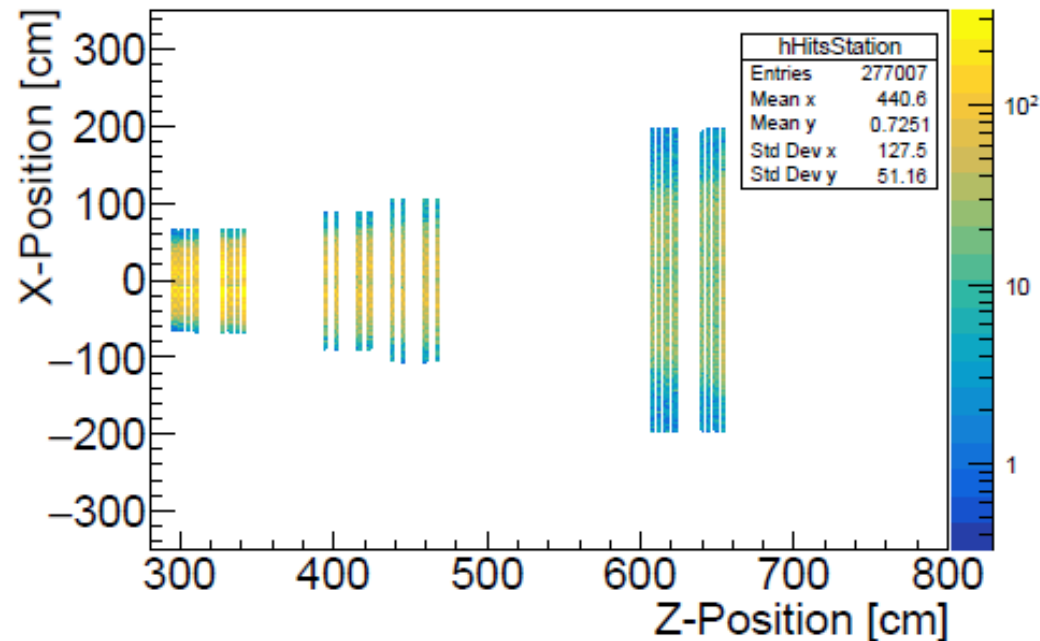
FTS1234 Stations illumination, 4.6 GeV



FTS1256 Stations illumination, 4.6 GeV

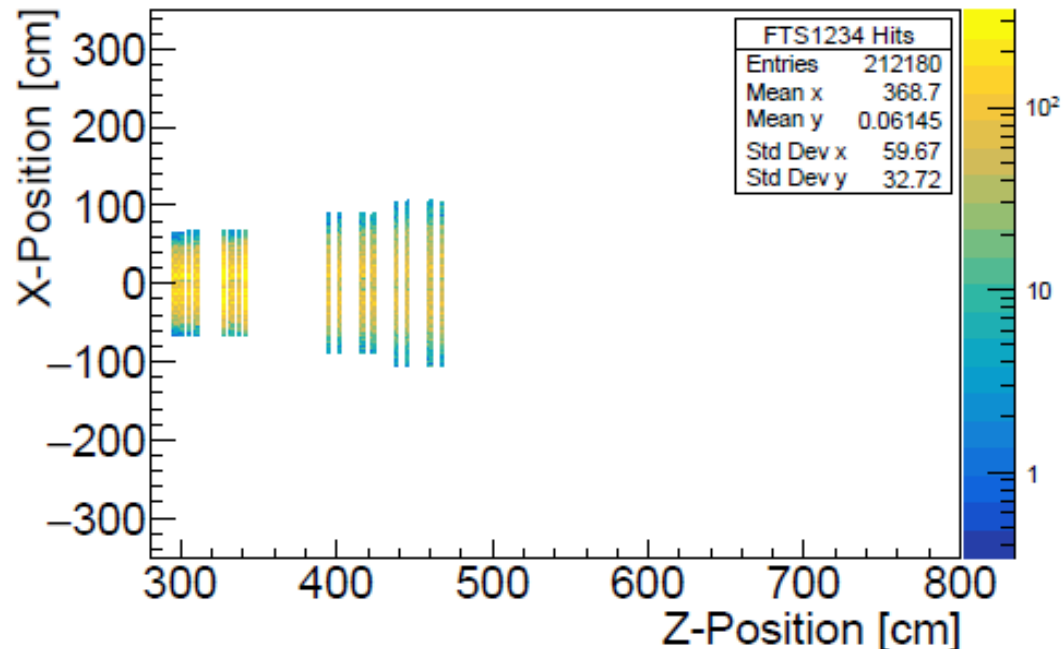


FTSFULL Stations illumination, 4.6 GeV

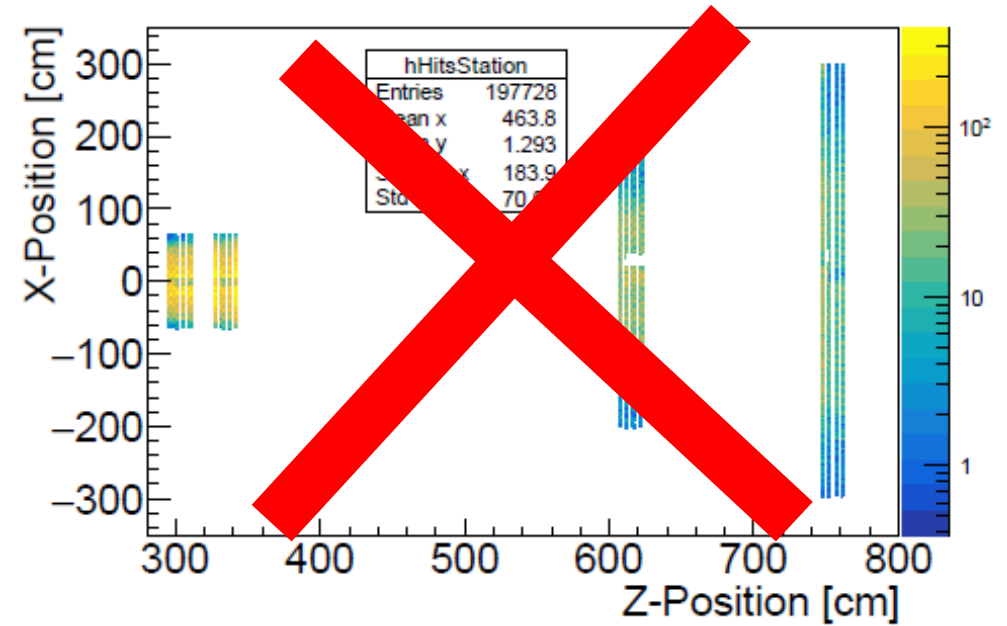


- Difference in **position** of station **6** between **FTS1256** and **FTSFull**
- Number of hits **decrease** with **distance** from the interaction point.

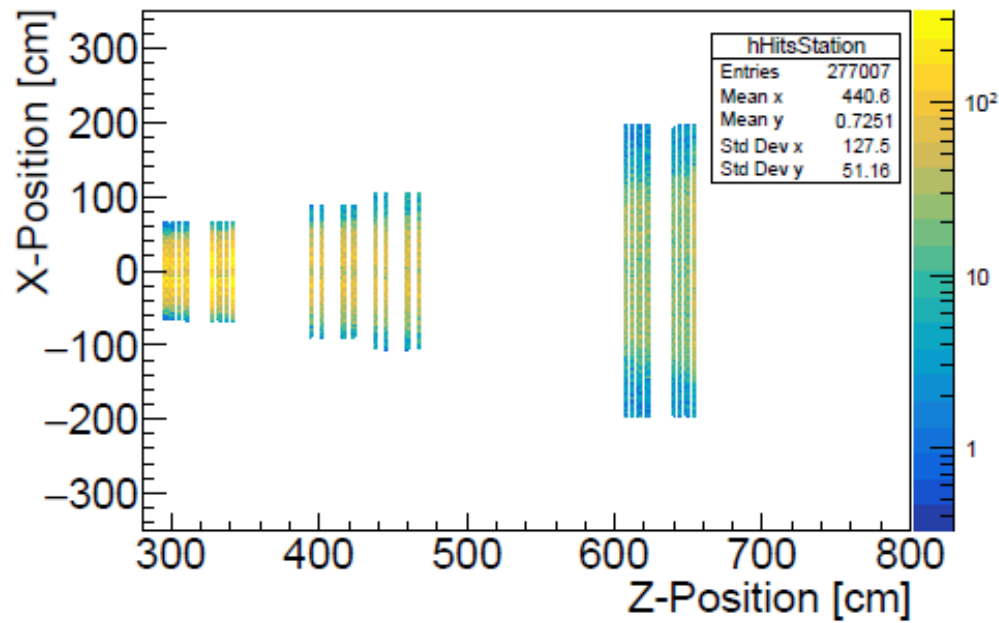
FTS1234 Stations illumination, 4.6 GeV



FTS1256 Stations illumination, 4.6 GeV



FTSFULL Stations illumination, 4.6 GeV

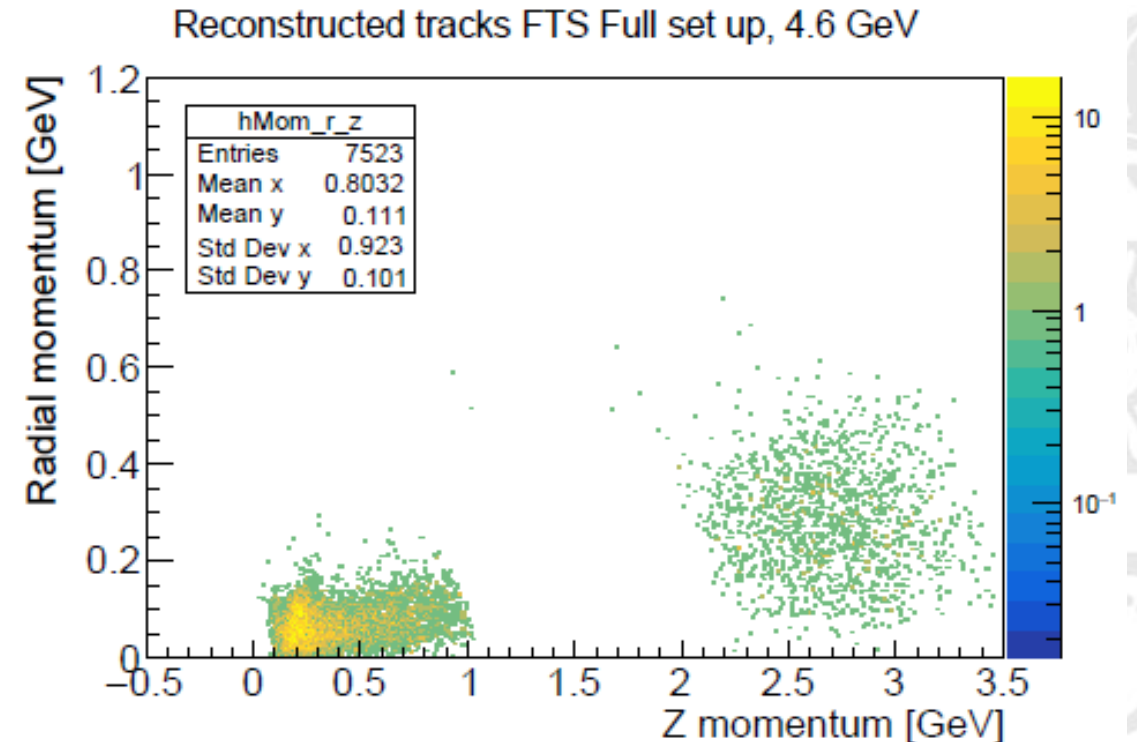
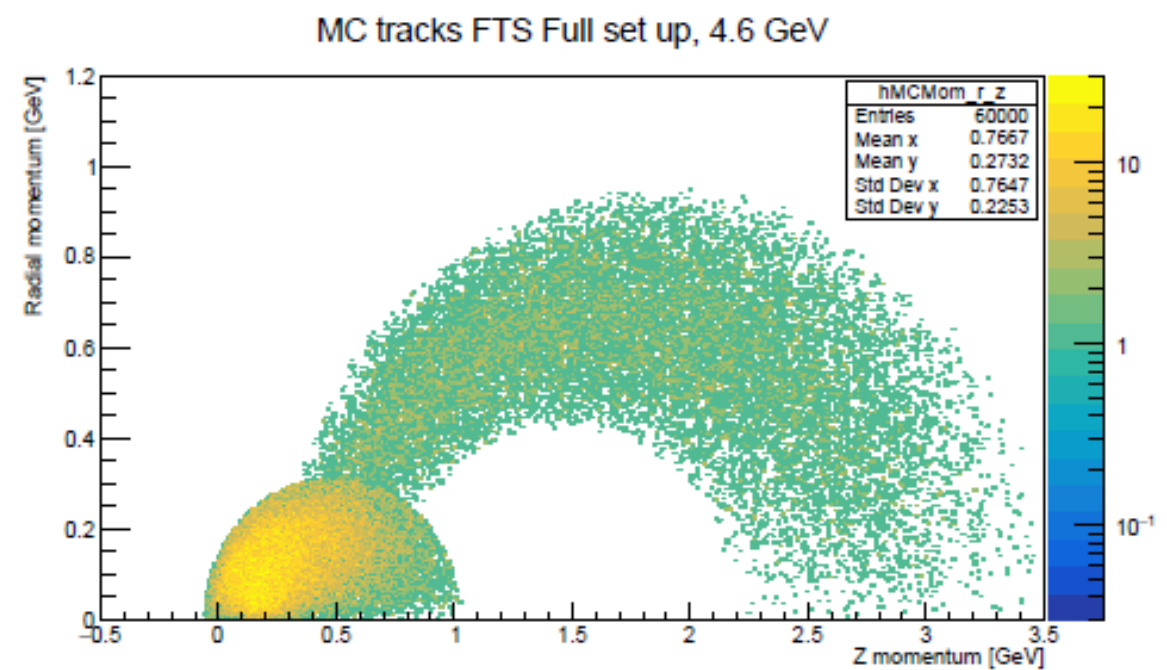


- Difference in **position** of station **6** between **FTS1256** and **FTSFull**
- Number of hits **decrease** with **distance** from the interaction point.

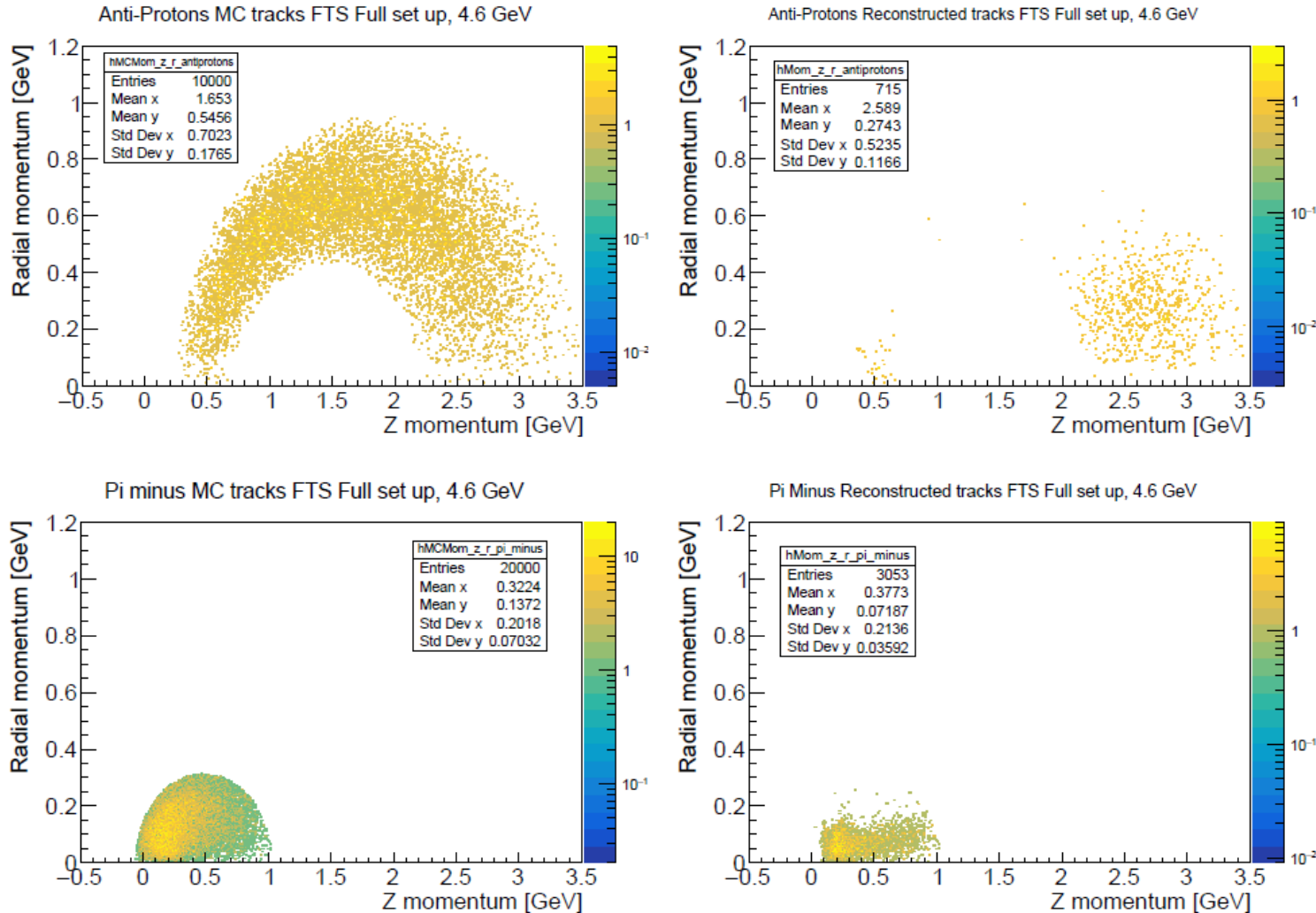
Longitudinal vs radial momentum

Comparison between **simulated** and **reconstructed tracks**, full set up:

- No reconstructed tracks with $P_t > 0.6$ GeV.
- Tracks reconstructed if:
 - $0 < P_z < 1$ GeV & $2 < P_z < 3.5$ GeV
 - $0 < P_t < 0.6$ GeV
- Same situation for partial set ups.
- Same situation at beam momentum 7GeV, only difference in range.



Longitudinal vs radial momentum

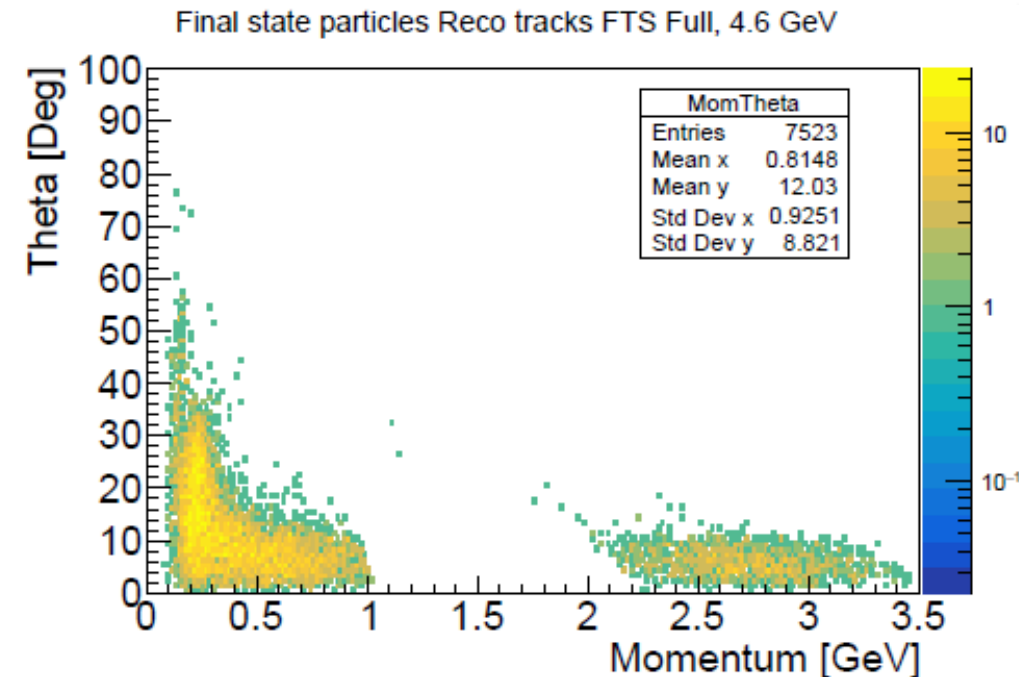
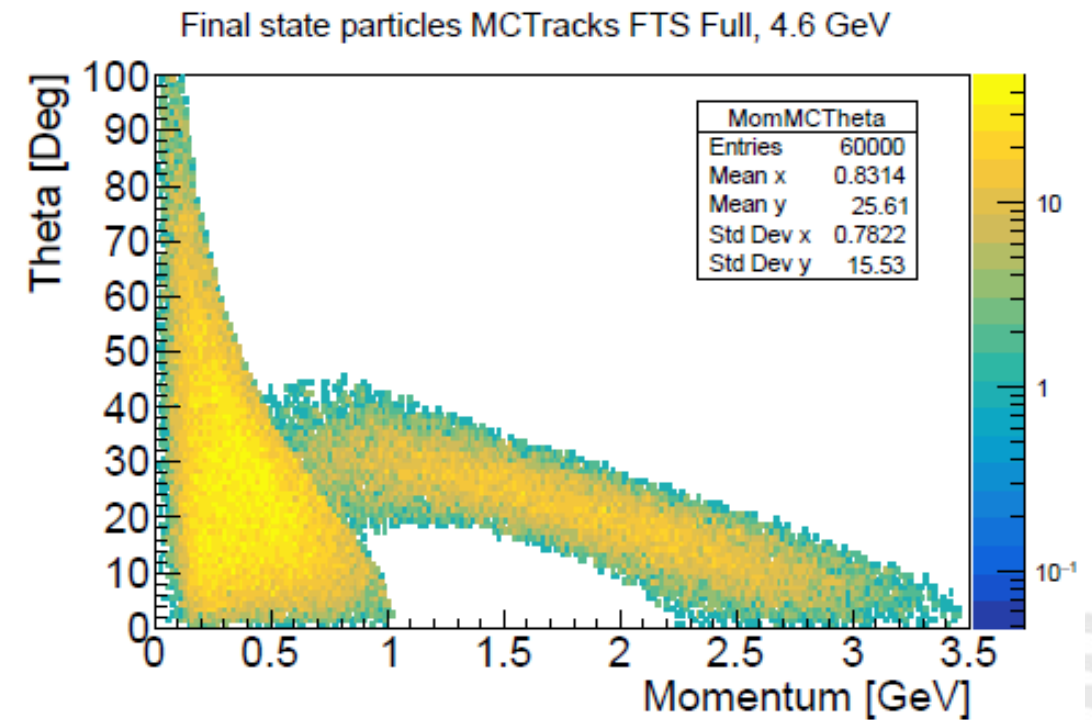


- (Anti)protons and pions **separated** in **momentum** region.
- (Anti)protons have **higher** momenta (Pt & Pz).
- Pions have **lower** momenta (Pt & Pz).

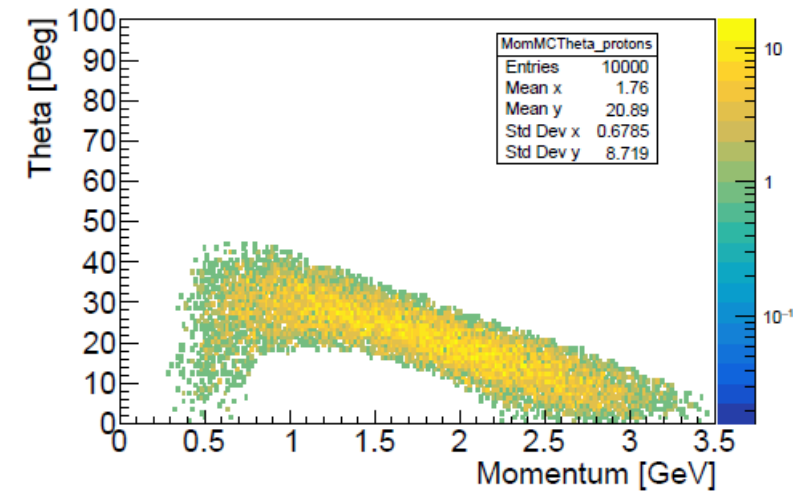
Momentum vs angle of emission

Comparisson between **simulated** and **reconstructed tracks**, full set up:

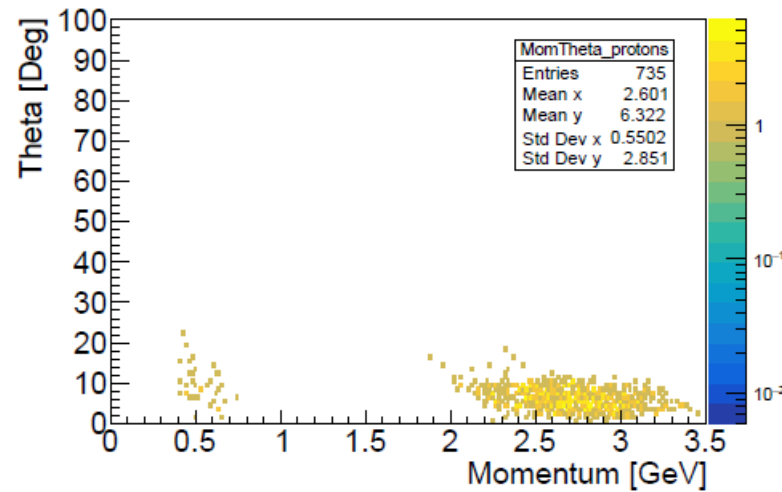
- Few tracks reconstructed at $\theta > 40^\circ$.
- Most tracks reconstructed at $\theta < 20^\circ$.
- **Same** situation in **partial** set ups.
- **Same** situation at beam momentum **7 GeV**, only difference in range.



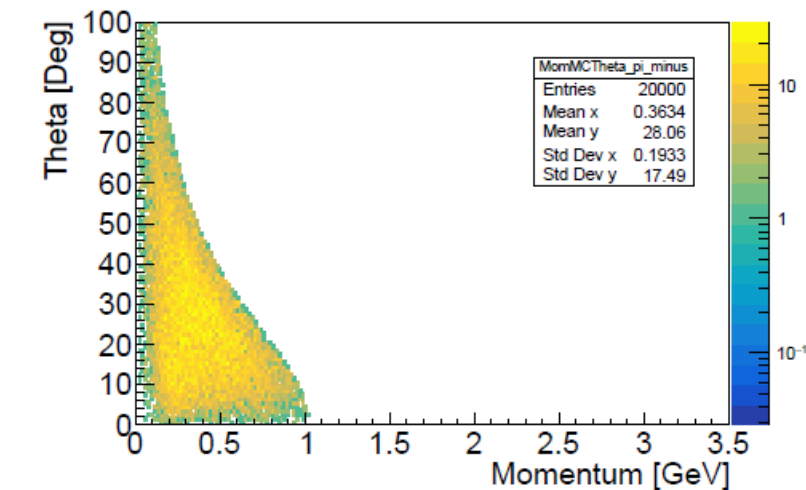
FTS FULL MC Tracks Protons, 4.6 GeV



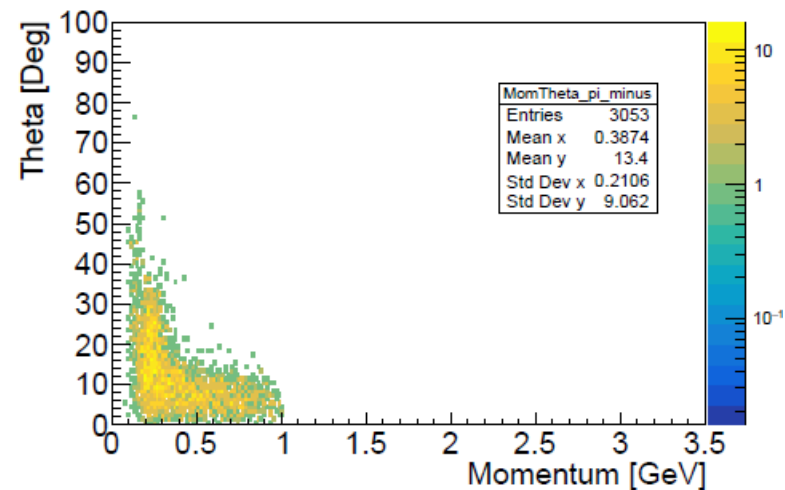
FTS Full Reco Protons, 4.6 GeV



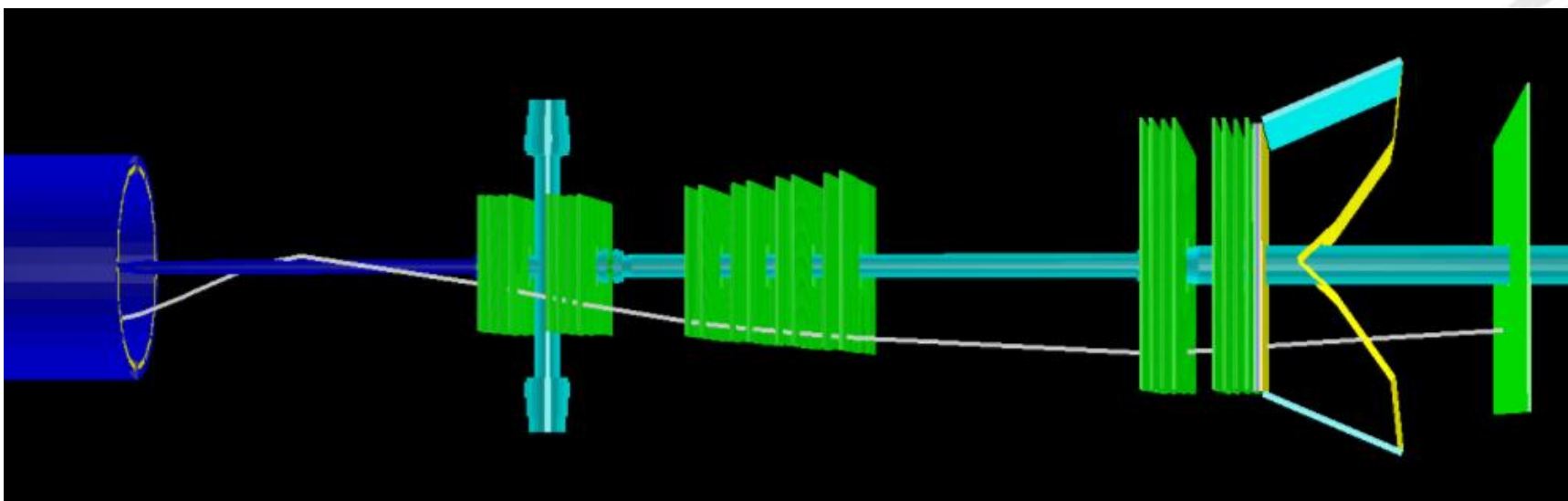
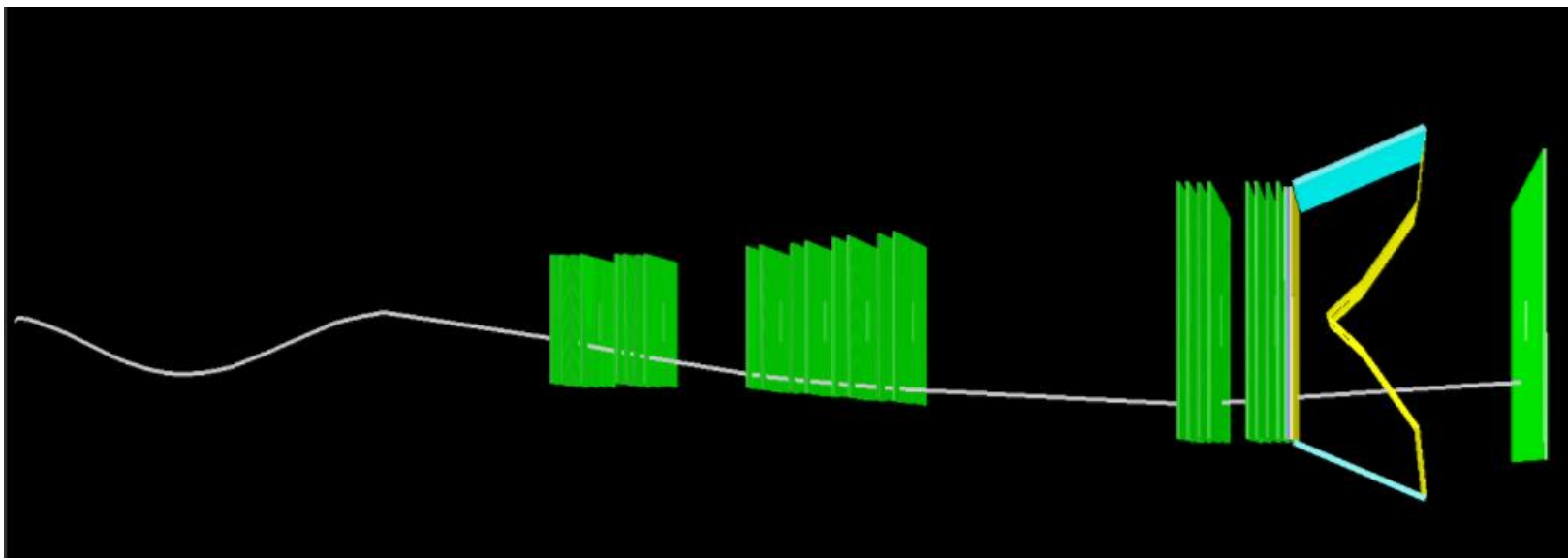
FTS Full MC Tracks Pi minus, GeV

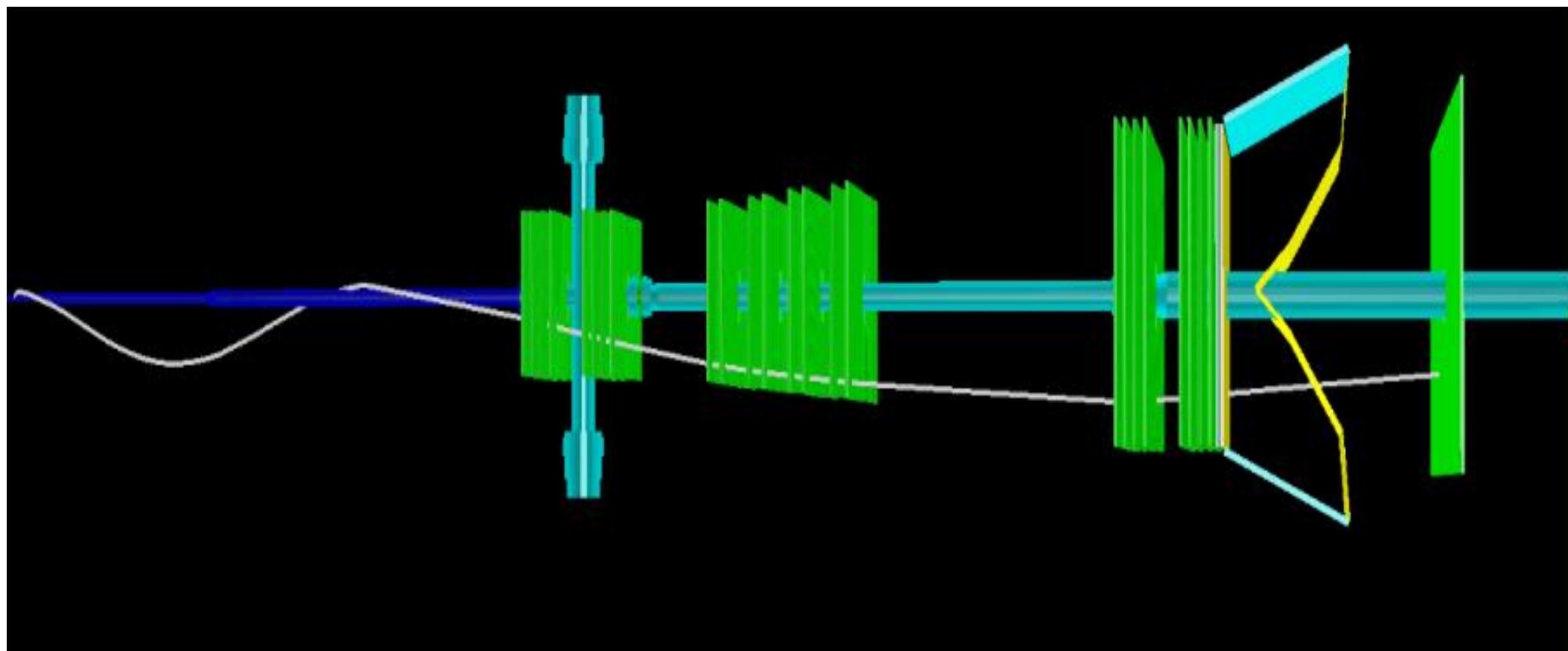


FTS Full Reco Pi minus, 4.6 GeV



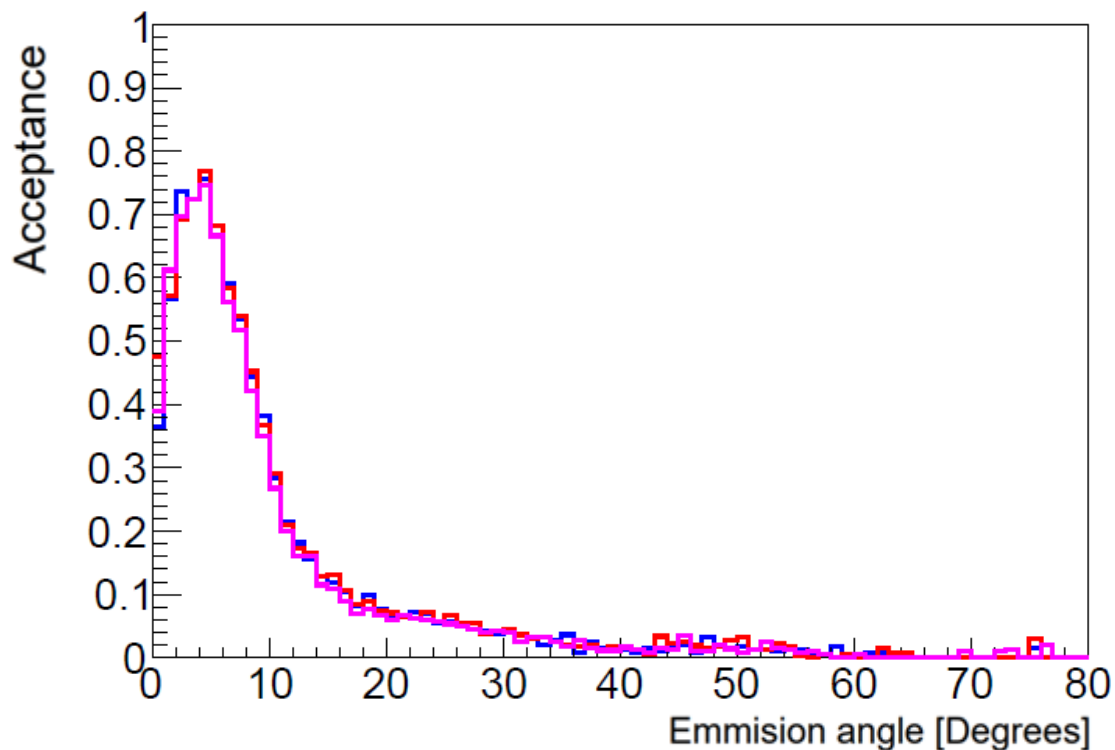
- (Anti)protons and pions **separated** in **momentum** region.
- Tracks from **(anti)protons** emitted at $\theta < 20^\circ$ are reconstructed.
- Tracks from **pions** emitted at $\theta < 40^\circ$ are reconstructed.





Reconstruction acceptance FS

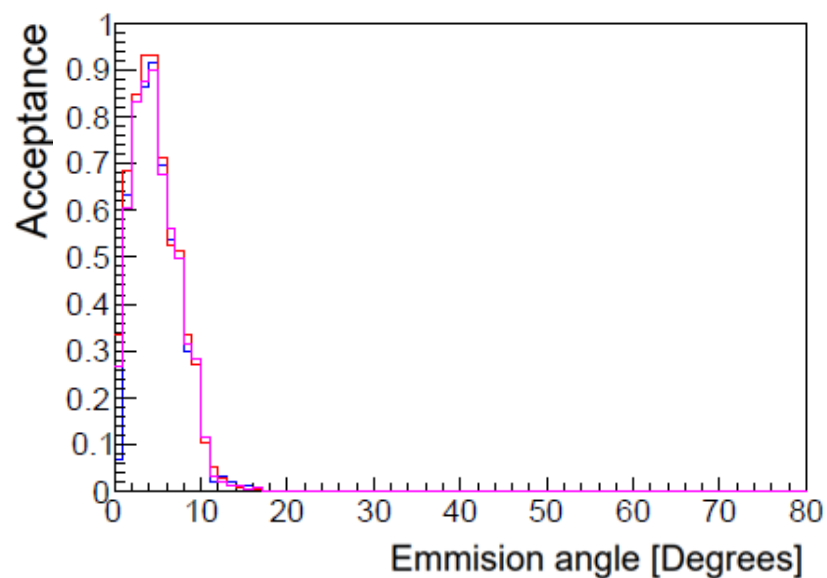
Reconstruction efficiency FTS, final state particles, 4.6 GeV



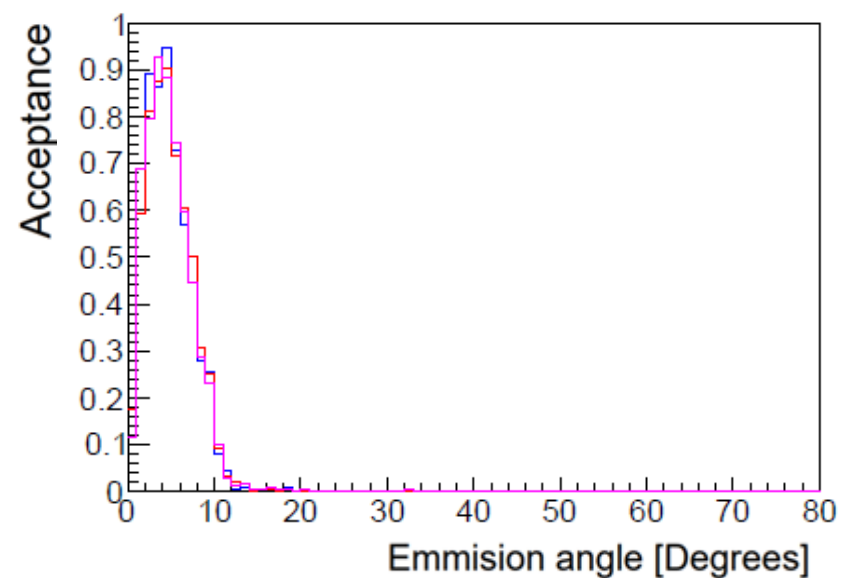
- Blue – FTS1234
- Red – FTS1256
- Magenta – FTSFull

- Acceptance for particles **emitted** in $\theta < 10^\circ$.
- Acceptance **drops** after 10° .
- No reconstruction for particles **emitted** at angles $\theta > 40^\circ$.
- No evident difference between set ups.

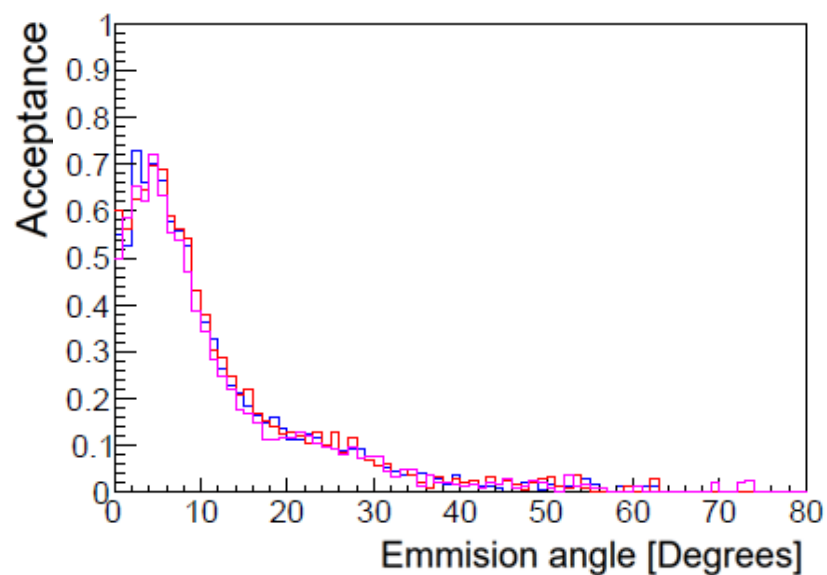
Reconstruction efficiency protons, FTS, 4.6 GeV



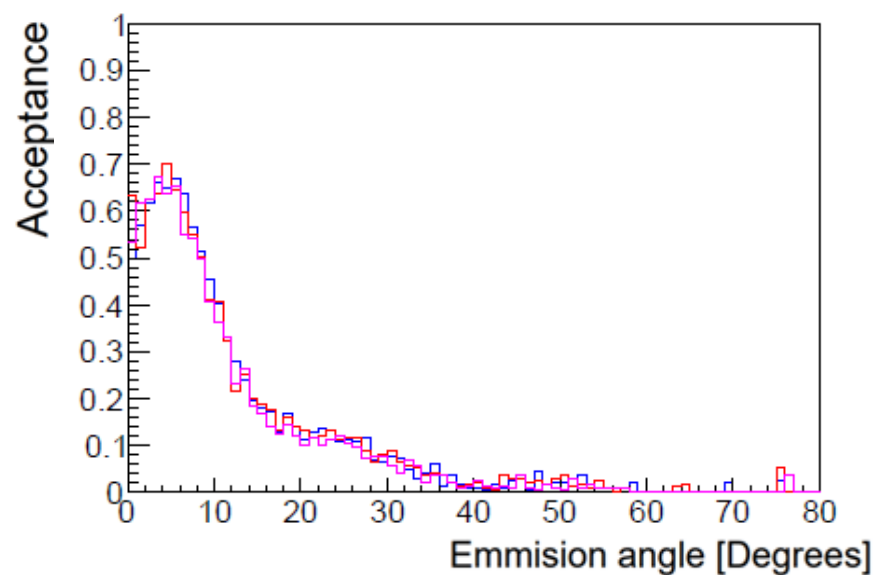
Reconstruction efficiency antiprotons, FTS, 4.6 GeV



Reconstruction efficiency pi plus, FTS, 4.6 GeV

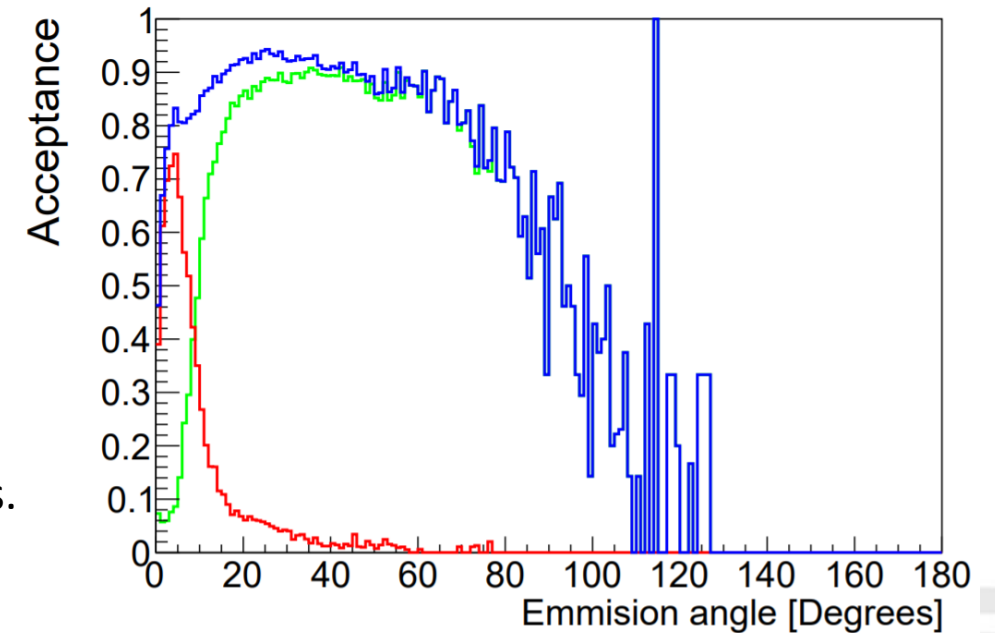


Reconstruction efficiency pi minus, FTS, 4.6 GeV

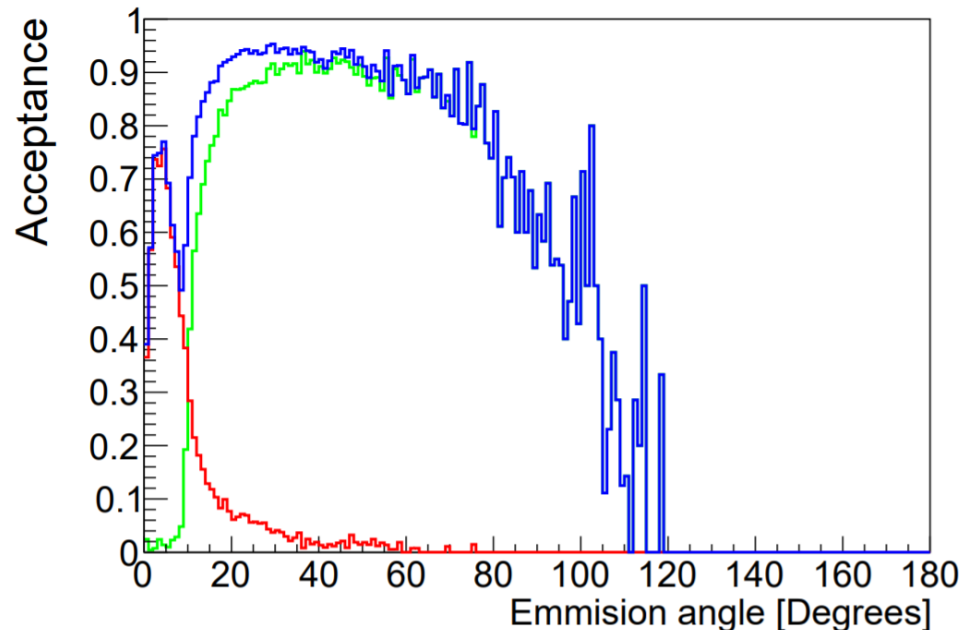


Acceptance Forward + Central Spectrometers

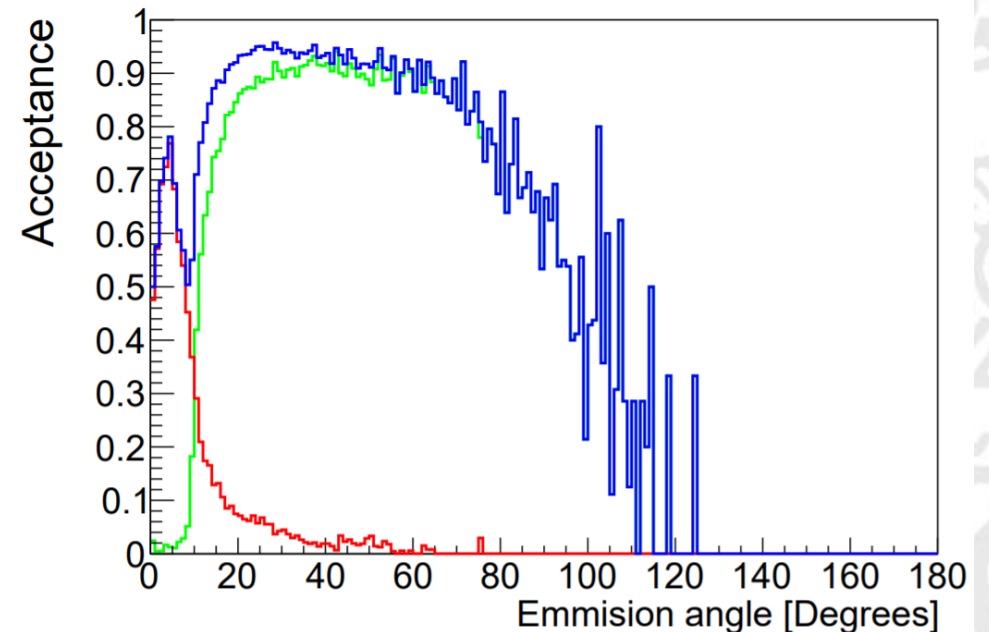
- **Partial** and **full** set ups **difference** due to other devices present in each case.
- **STT** shows **good** efficiency at emission angles $> 10^\circ$.
- **STT + FS** system show **good** efficiency for the **whole** range of angles.



CT + FTS1234, final state particles, 4.6 GeV



CT + FTS1256, final state particles, 4.6 GeV



Conclusions

- Number of **reconstructed tracks** is **independent** of the beam momentum.
- Most of the tracks are reconstructed using **hits in all the stations**.
- Position **difference** of the Station 6 between configurations **FTS1256** and **FTSFull**.
- Number of **hits** in the stations **decreases** as we move away from the interaction point.
- Area **surrounding** the beam line has **higher** hit densities and it is **lower** at the **edges** of the stations.
- Higher radial momentum tracks are **not** reconstructed. It is possible to **distinguish** between pions and (anti)protons in the reconstructed tracks.



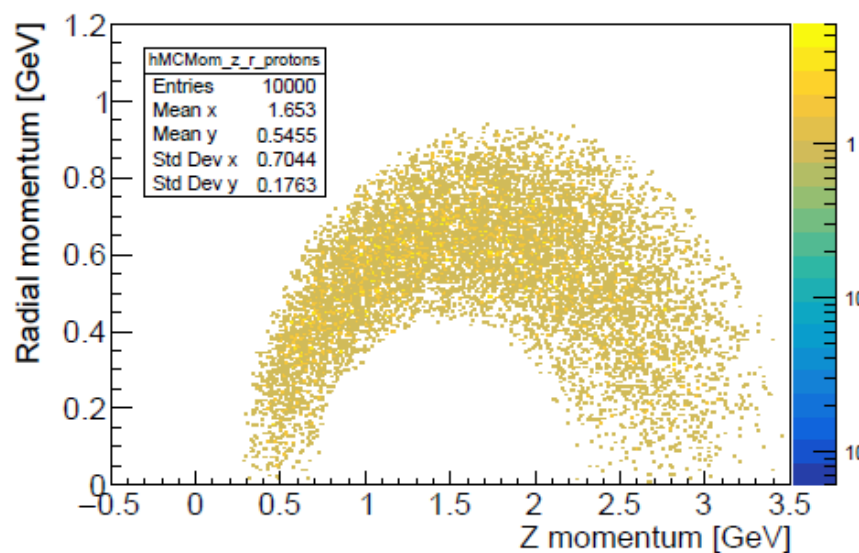
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THANK YOU

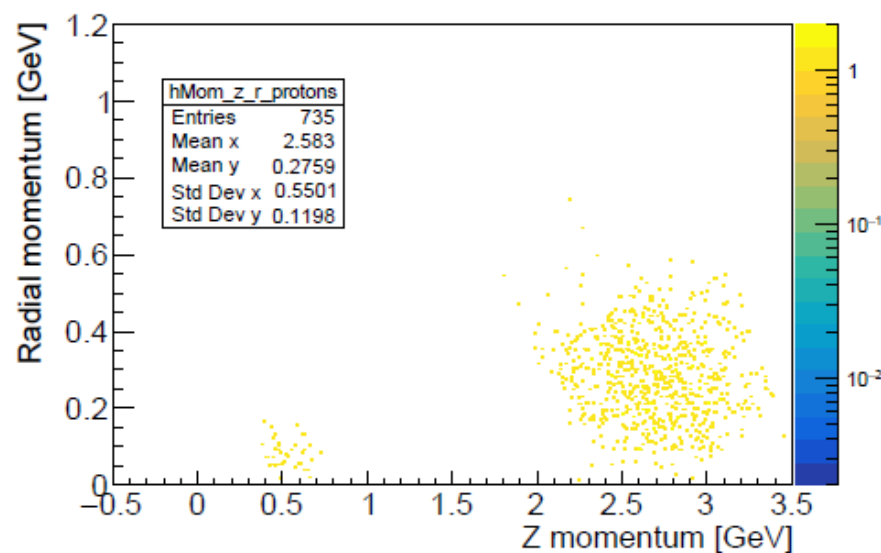


OTHER PARTICLES (Full set ups)

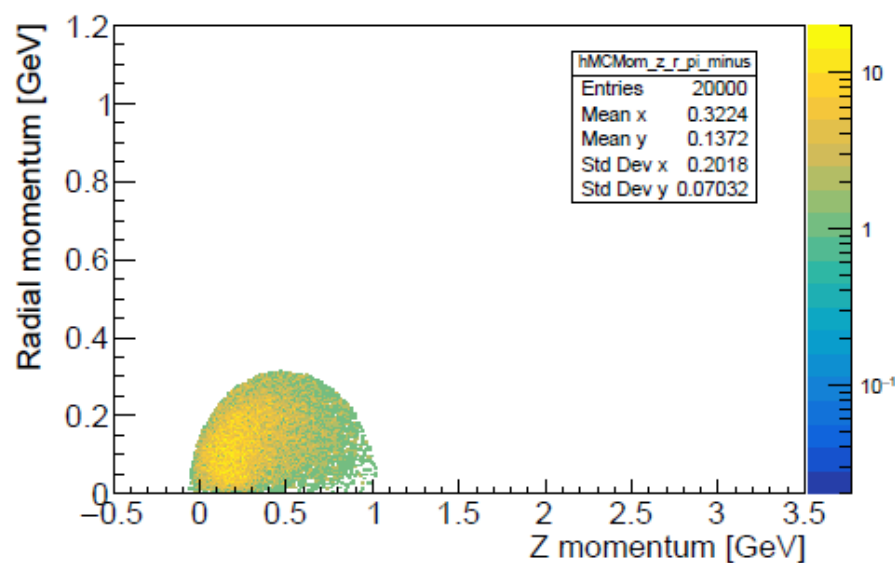
Protons MC tracks FTS Full set up, 4.6 GeV



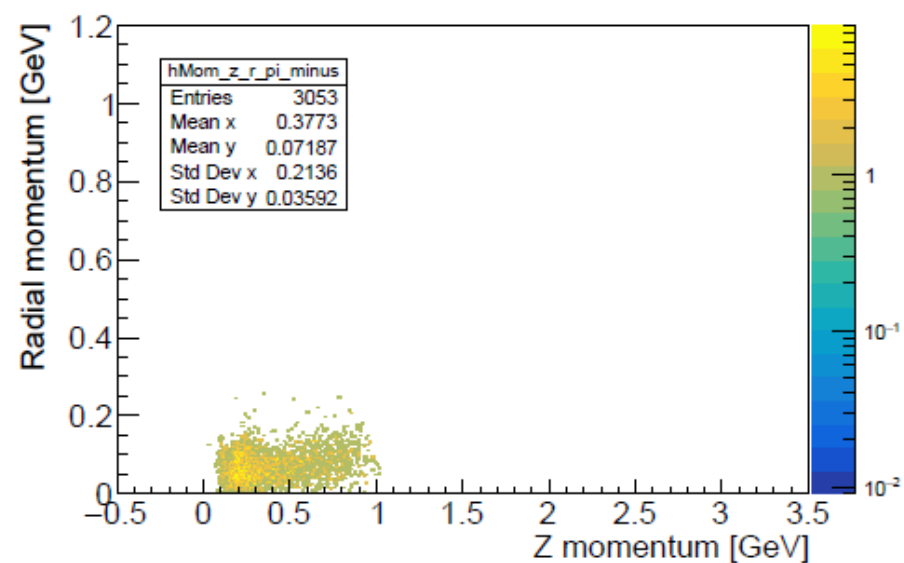
Protons Reconstructed tracks FTS Full set up, 4.6 GeV



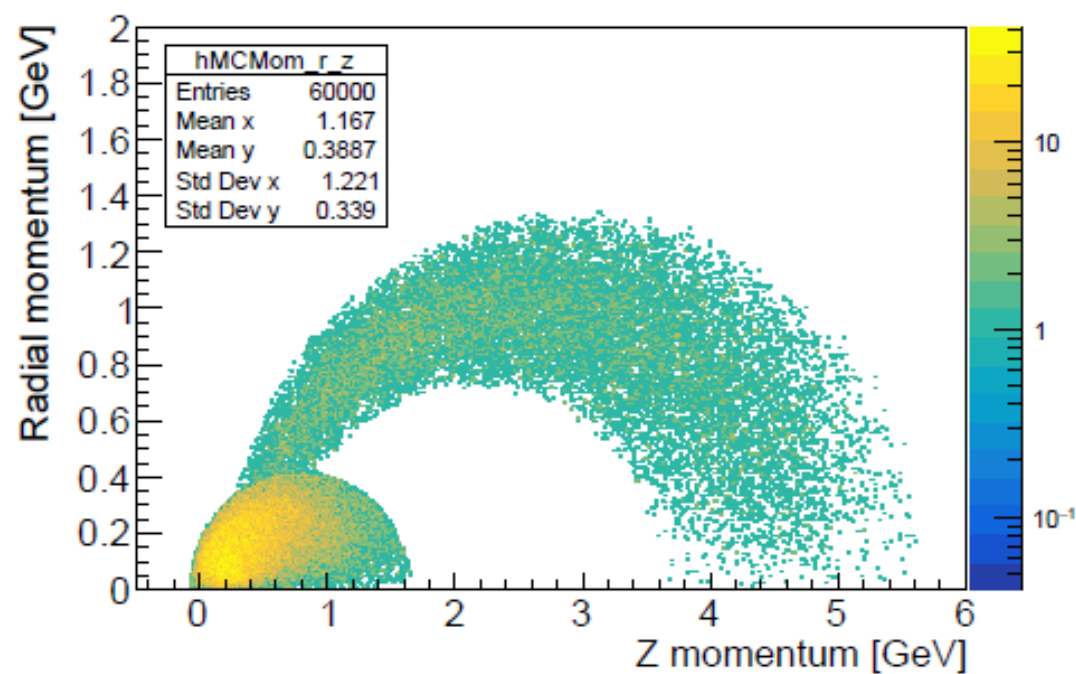
Pi minus MC tracks FTS Full set up, 4.6 GeV



Pi Minus Reconstructed tracks FTS Full set up, 4.6 GeV

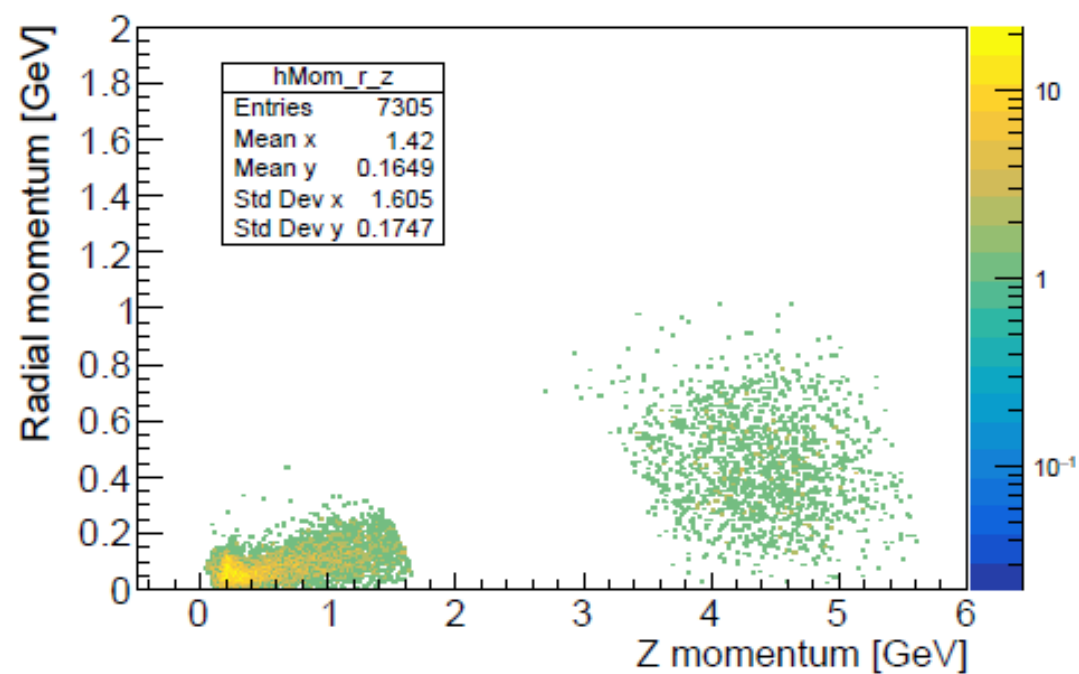


MC tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV



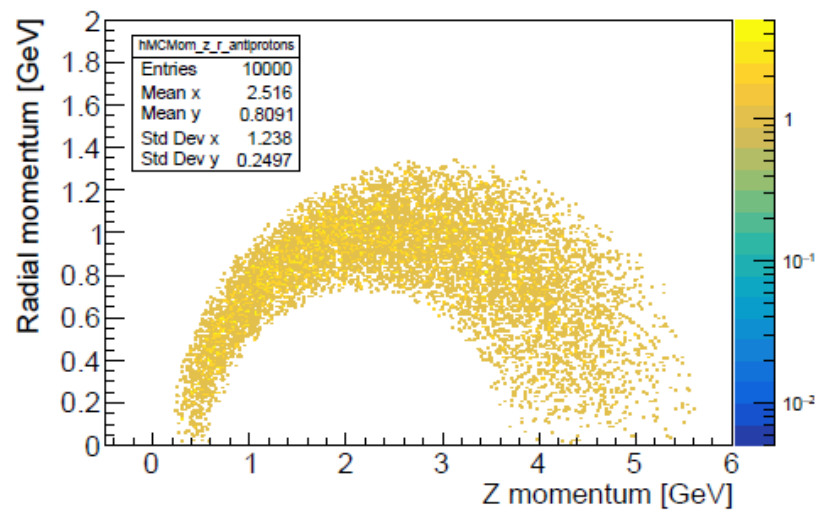
(a)

Reconstructed tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV

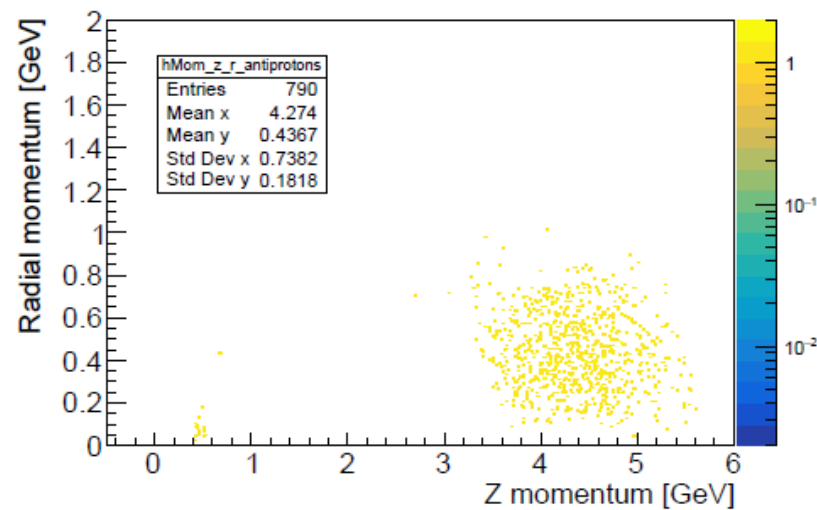


(b)

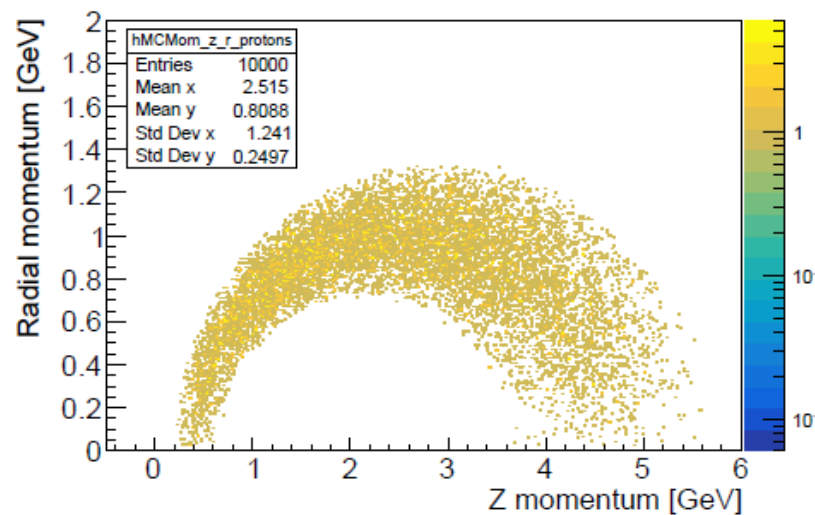
Anti-Protons MC tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV



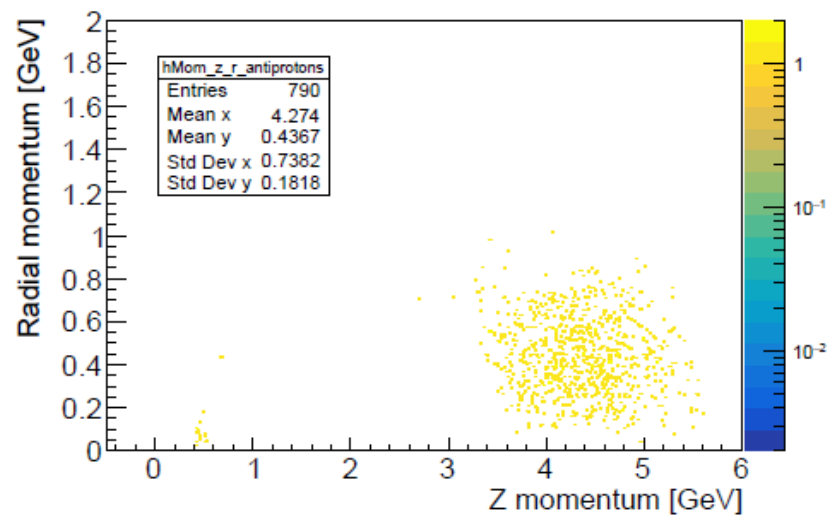
Anti-Protons Reconstructed tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV



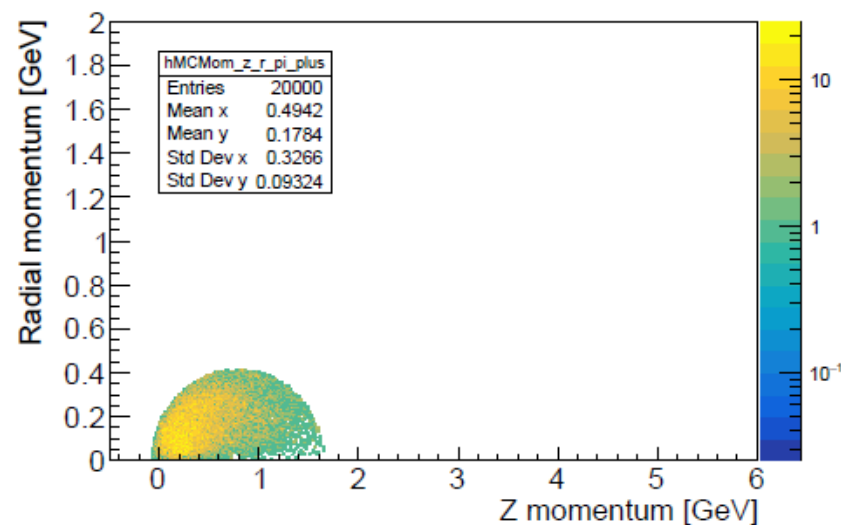
Protons MC tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV



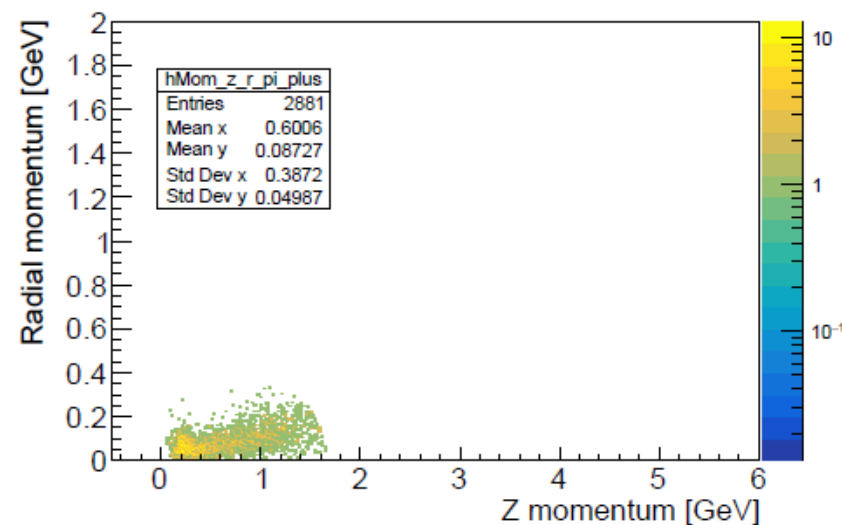
Anti-Protons Reconstructed tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV



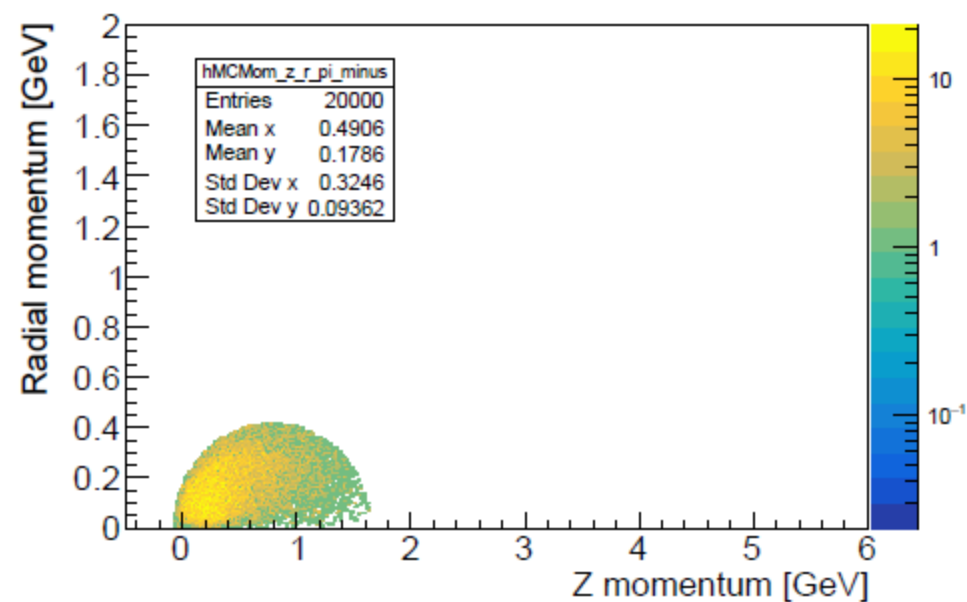
Pi Plus MC tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV



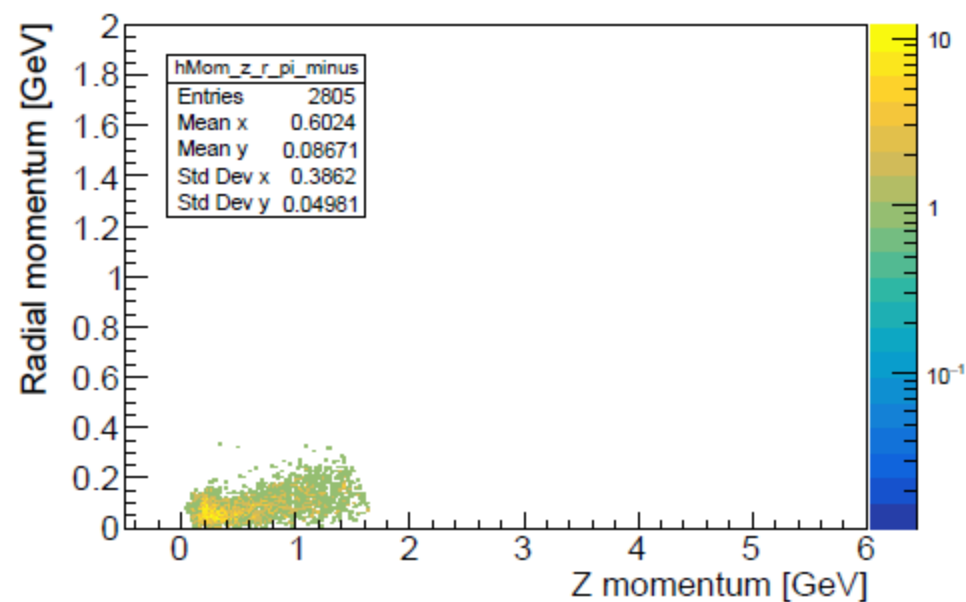
Pi Plus Reconstructed tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV

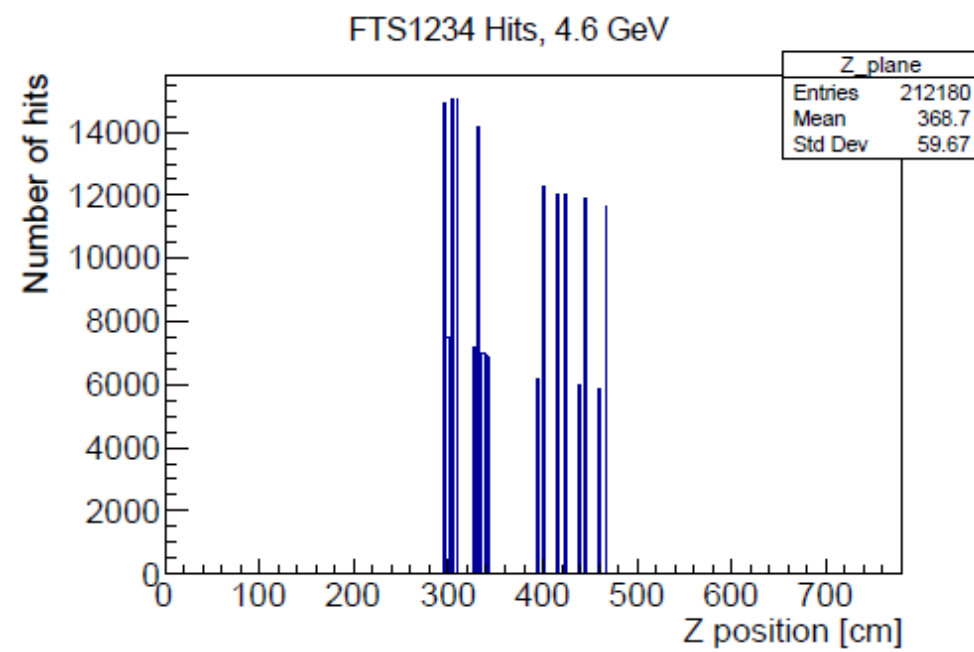


Pi minus MC tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV

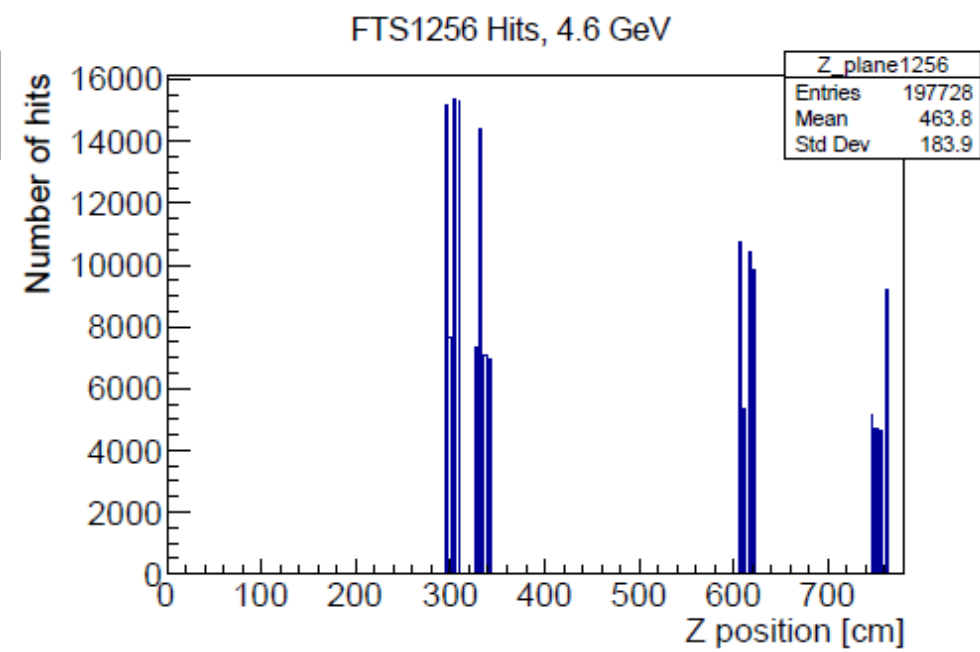


Pi minus Reconstructed tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV

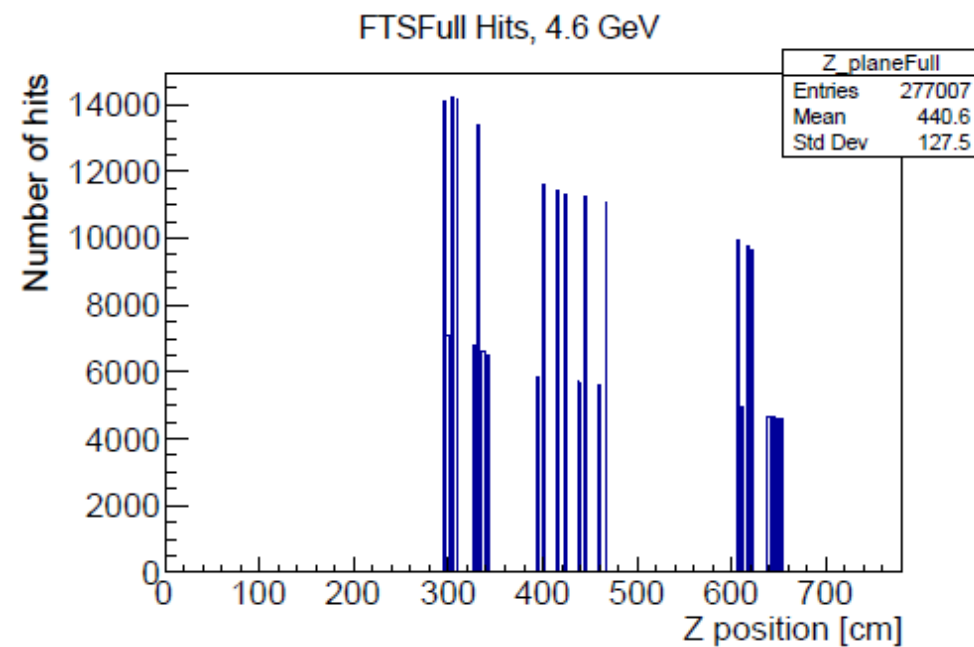


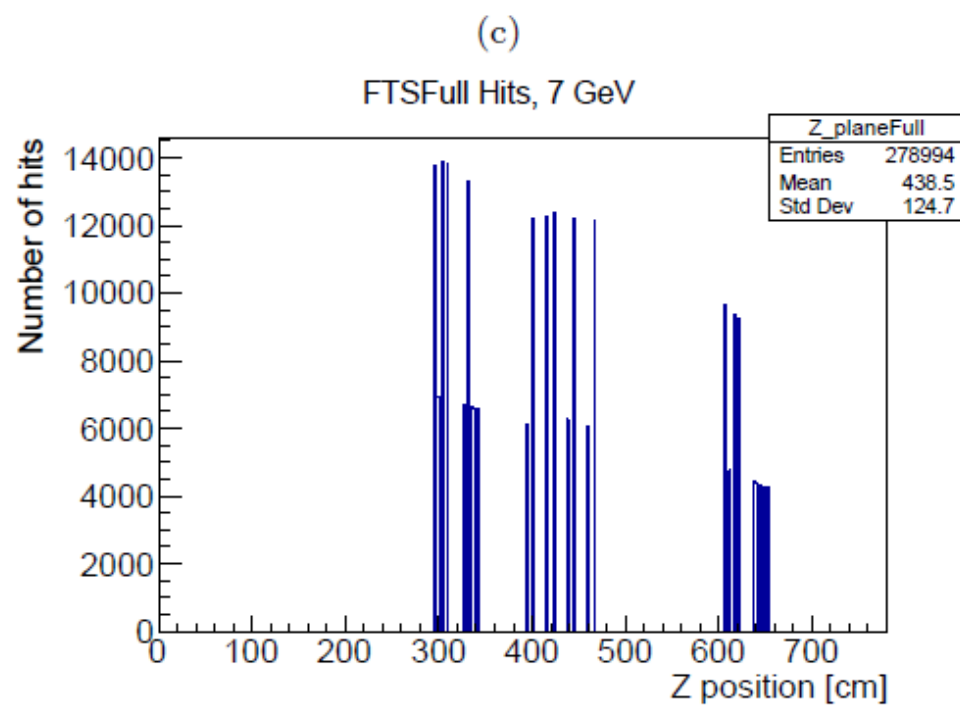
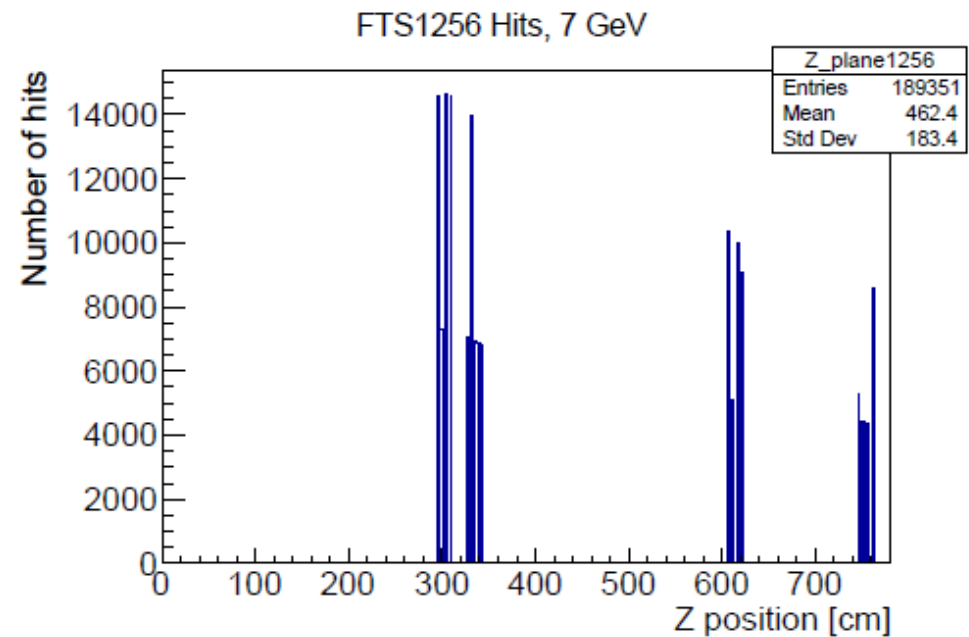
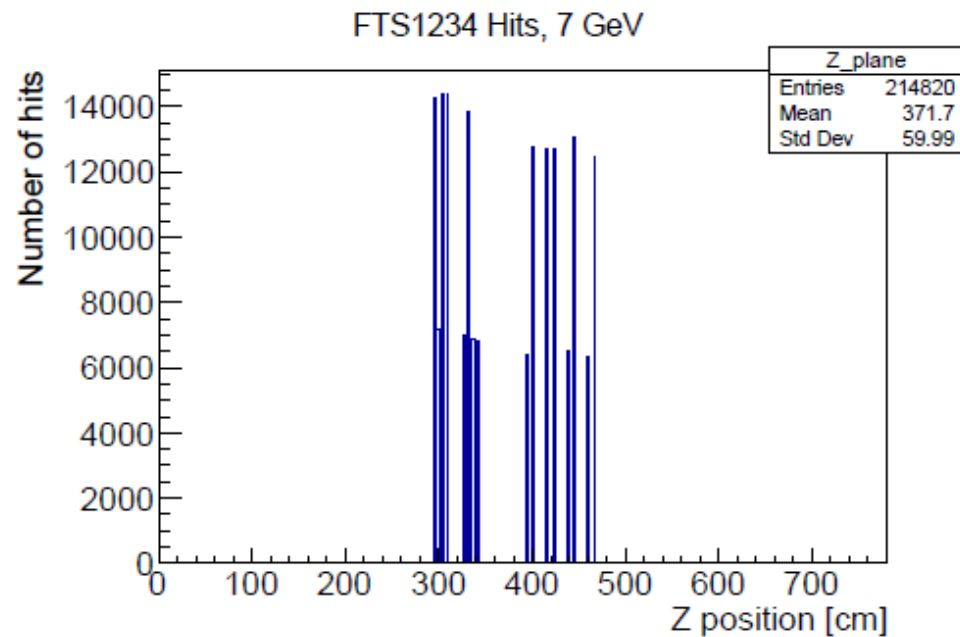


(a)



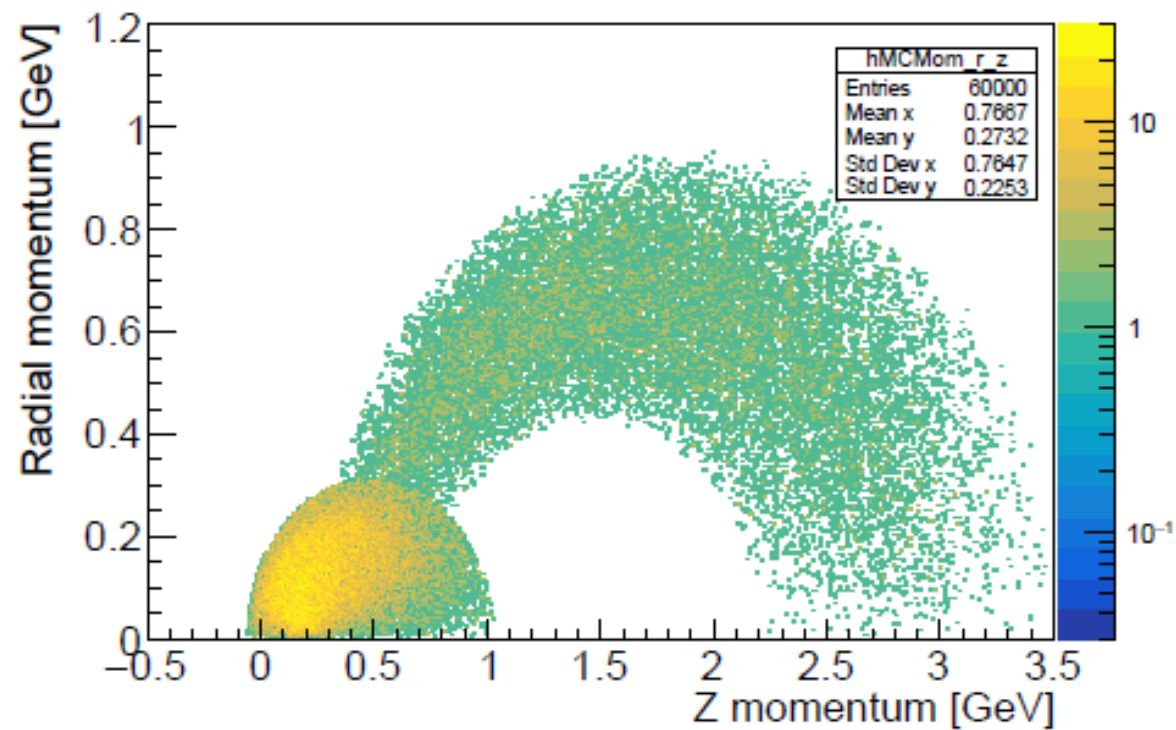
(b)



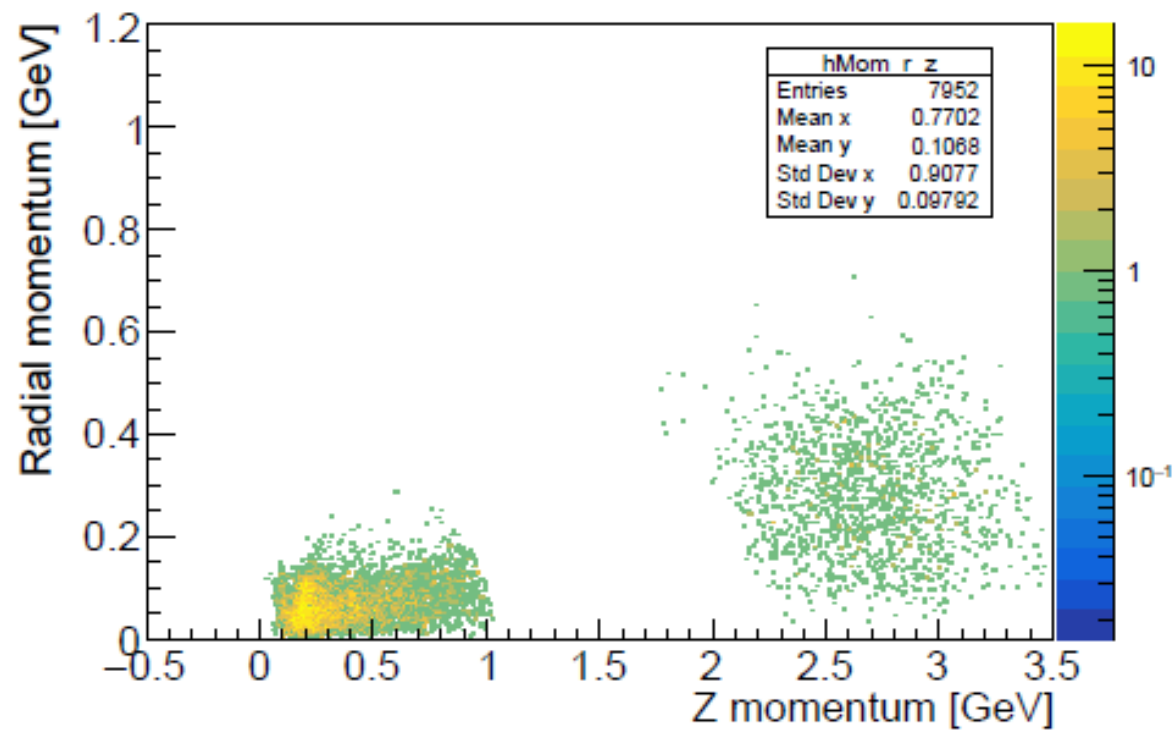


Partial set ups 4.6 GeV

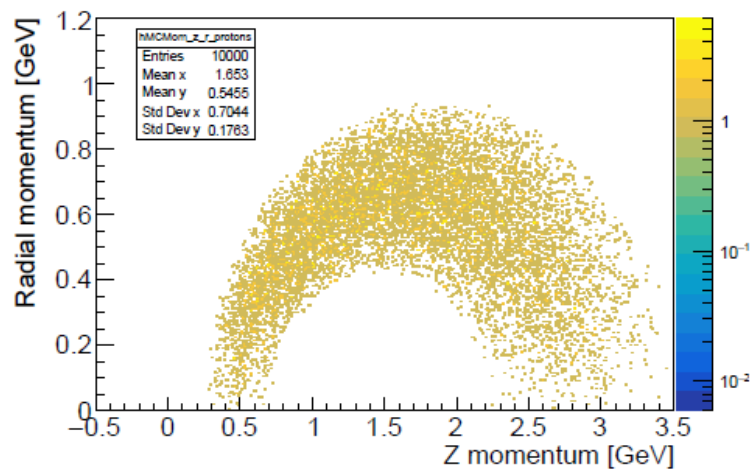
MC tracks FTS1234, 4.6 GeV



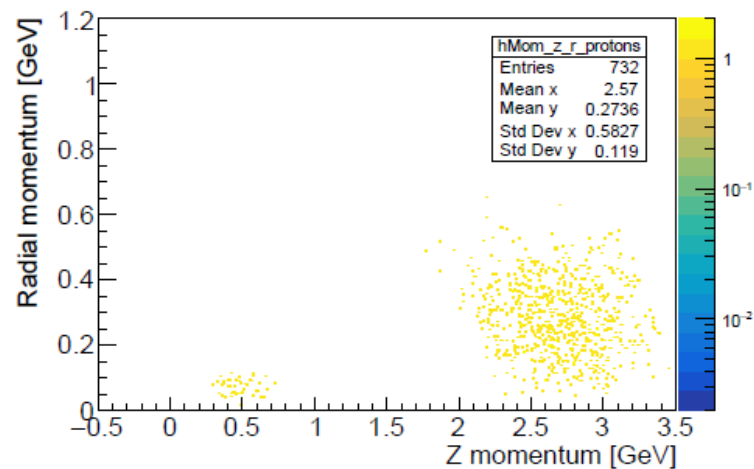
Reconstructed tracks FTS1234, 4.6 GeV



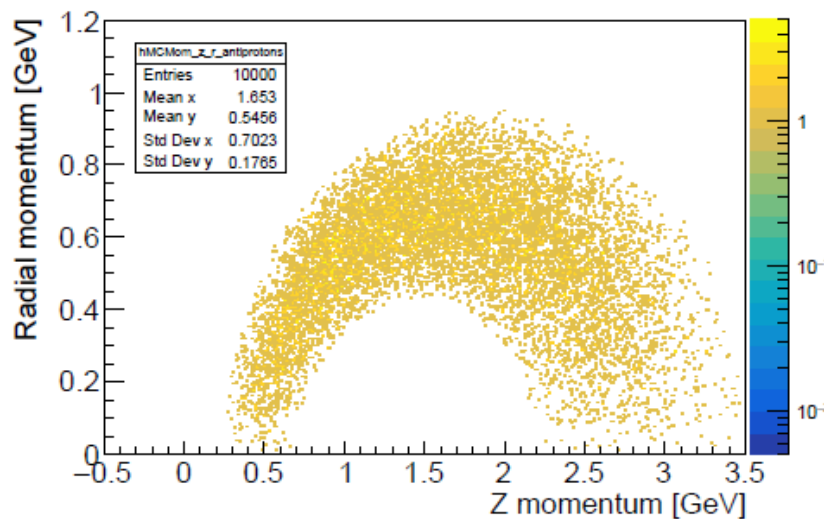
Protons MC tracks FTS1234, 4.6 GeV



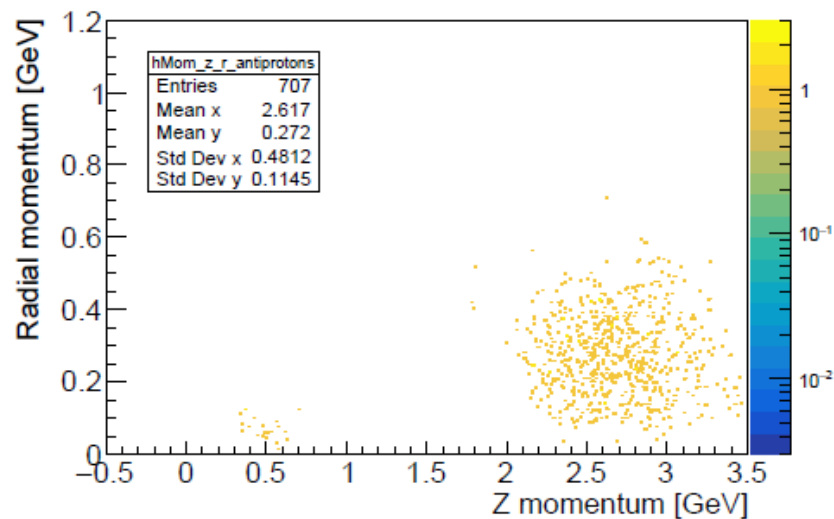
Protons Reconstructed tracks FTS1234, 4.6 GeV



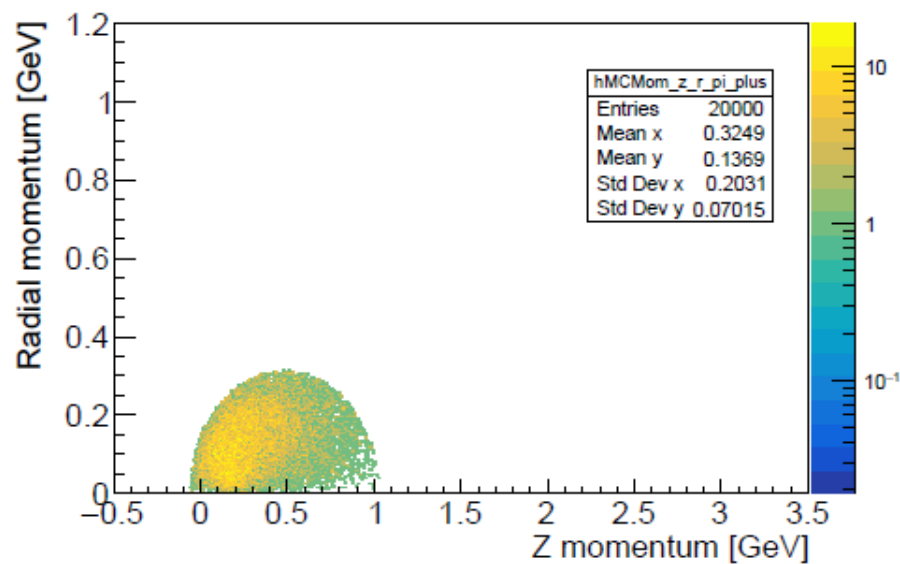
Anti-Protons MC tracks FTS1234, 4.6 GeV



Anti-Protons Reconstructed tracks FTS1234, 4.6 GeV

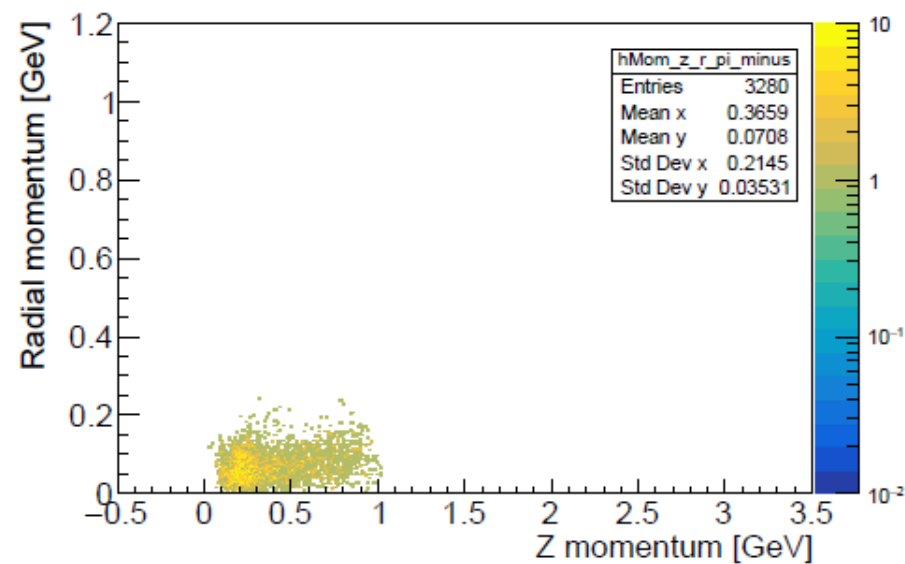


Pi Plus MC tracks FTS1234, 4.6 GeV



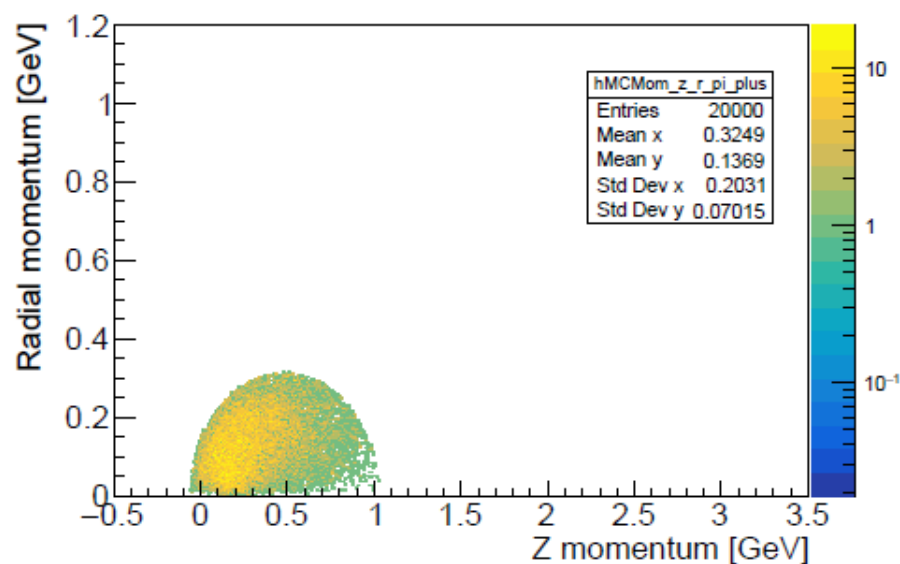
(g)

Pi minus Reconstructed tracks FTS1234, 4.6 GeV

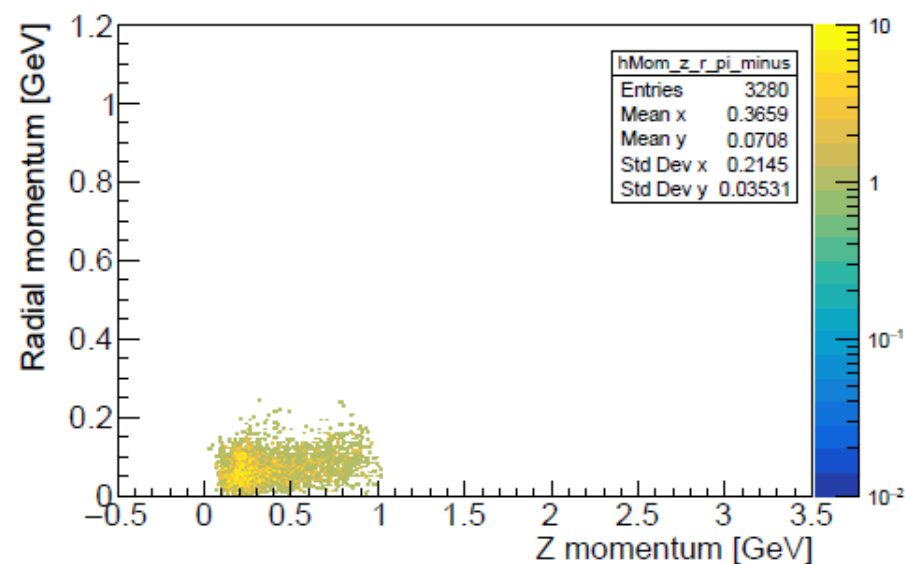


(h)

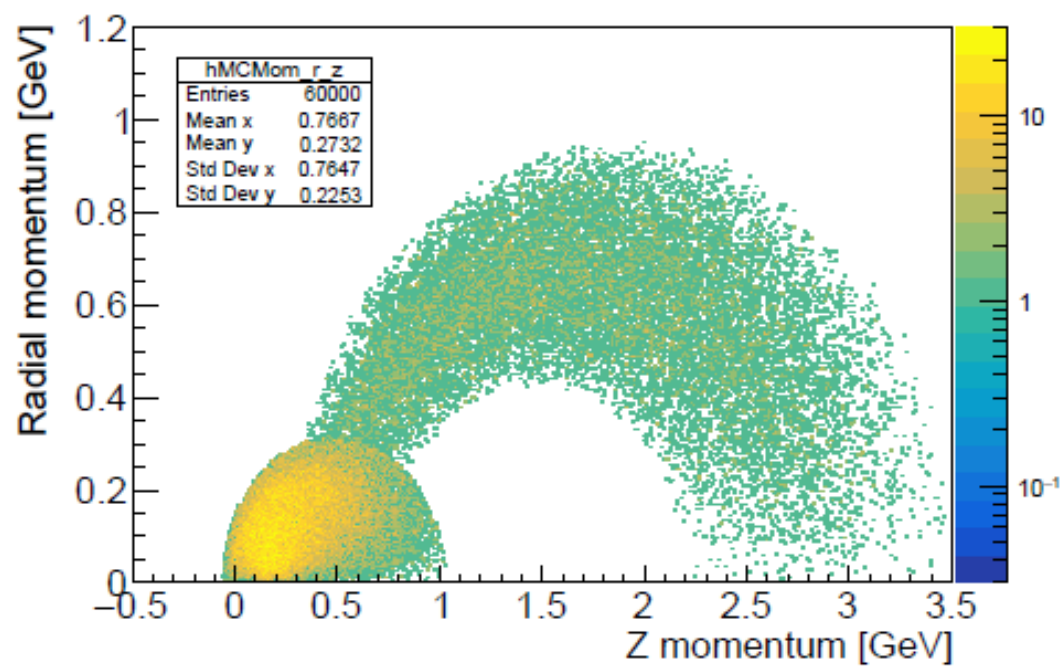
Pi Plus MC tracks FTS1234, 4.6 GeV



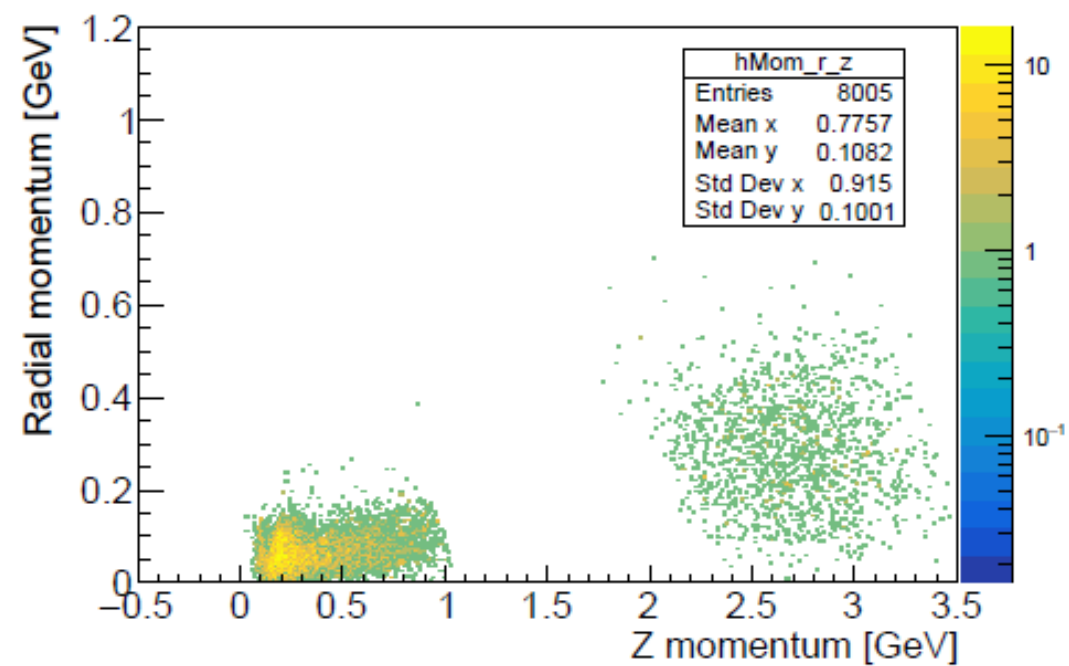
Pi minus Reconstructed tracks FTS1234, 4.6 GeV



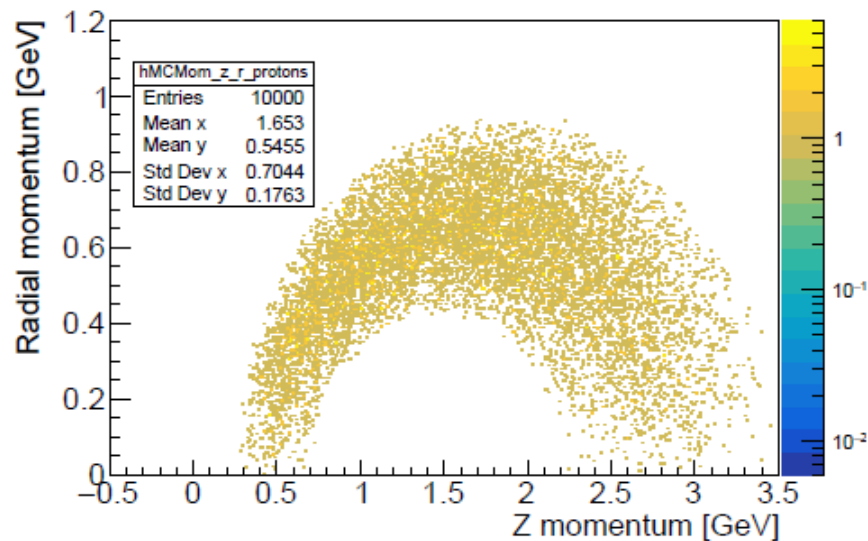
MC tracks FTS1256, 4.6 GeV



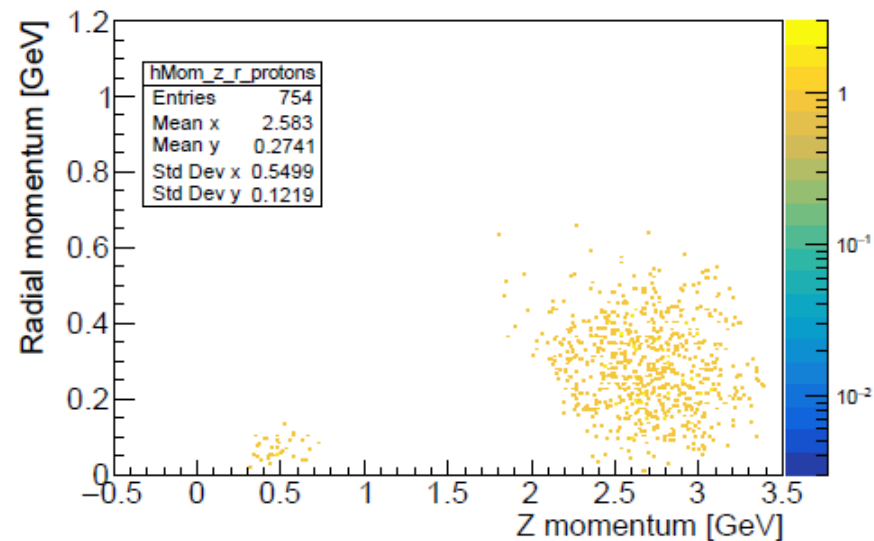
Reconstructed tracks FTS1256, 4.6 GeV



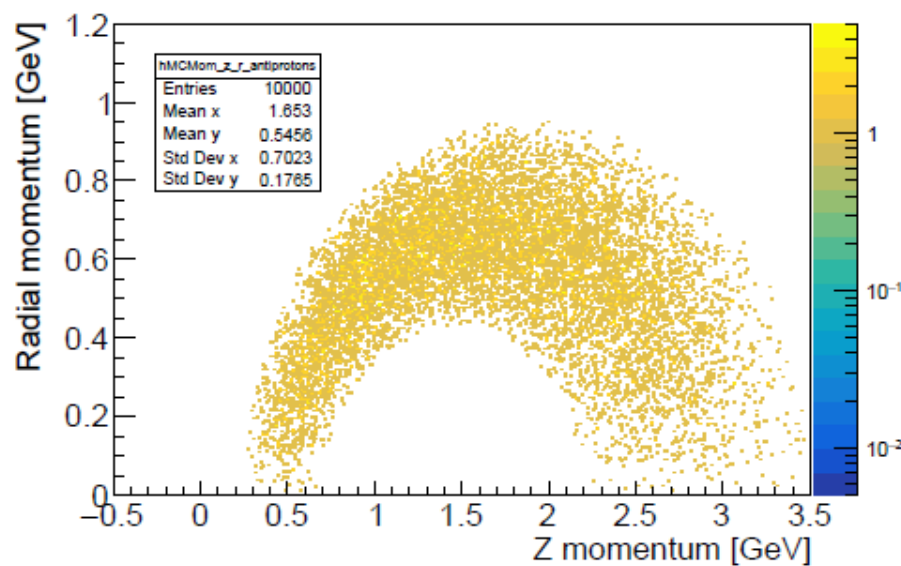
Protons MC tracks FTS1256, 4.6 GeV



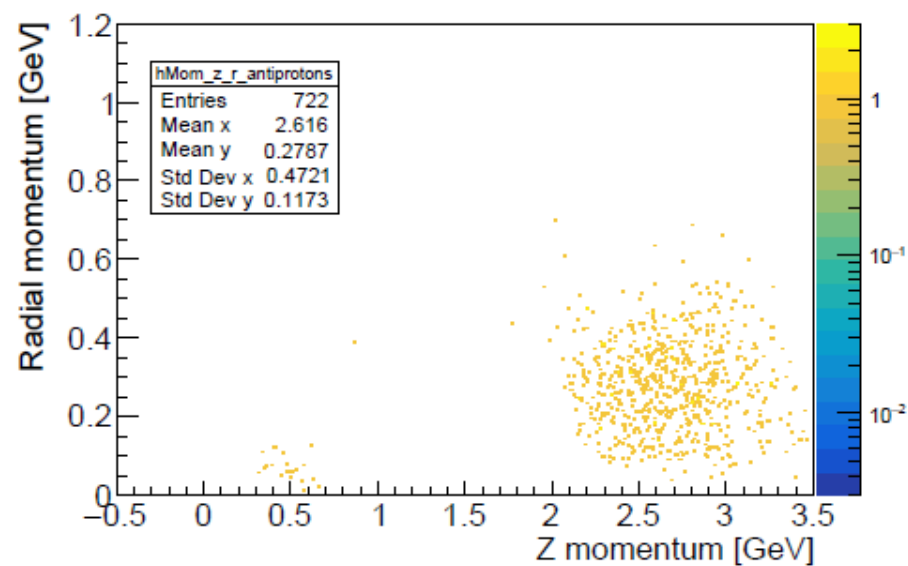
Protons Reconstructed tracks FTS1256, 4.6 GeV



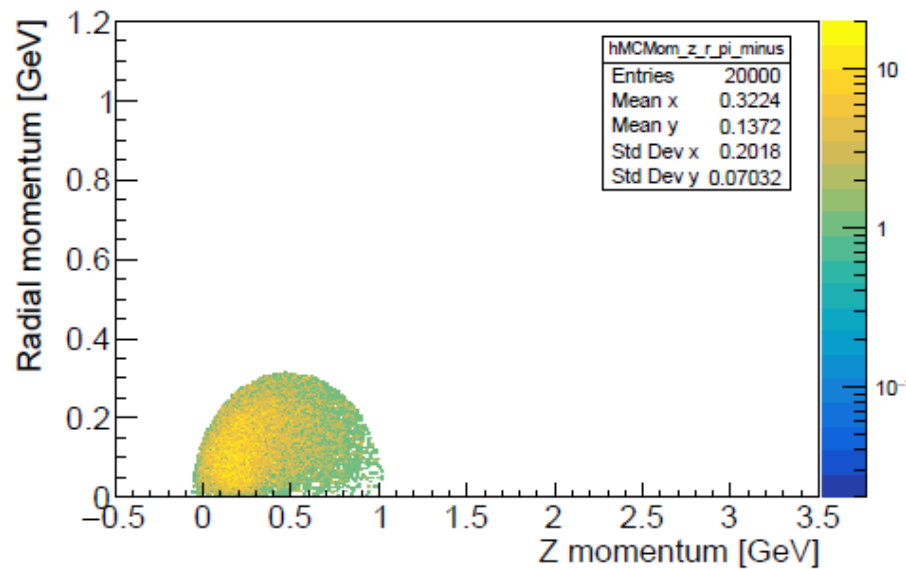
Anti-Protons MC tracks FTS1256, 4.6 GeV



Anti-Protons Reconstructed tracks FTS1256, 4.6 GeV

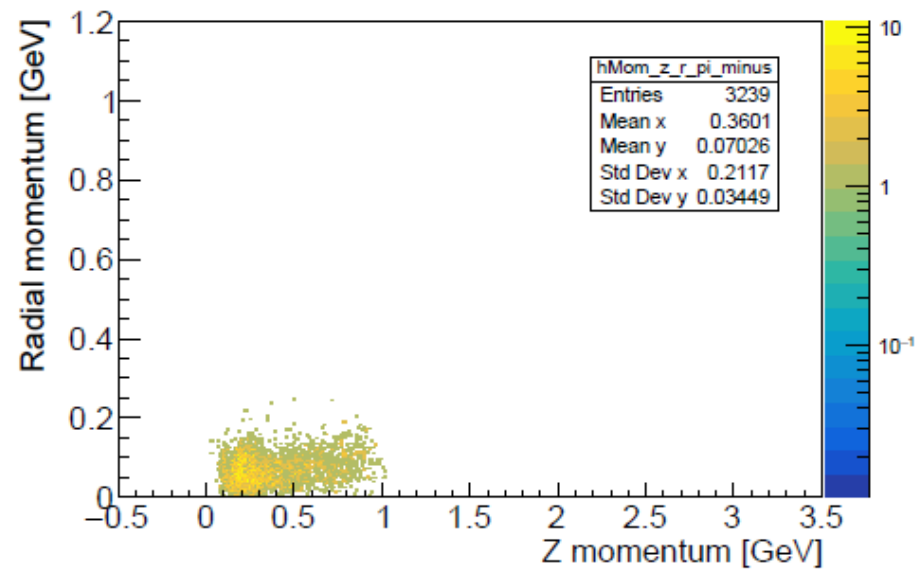


Pi minus MC tracks FTS1256, 4.6 GeV



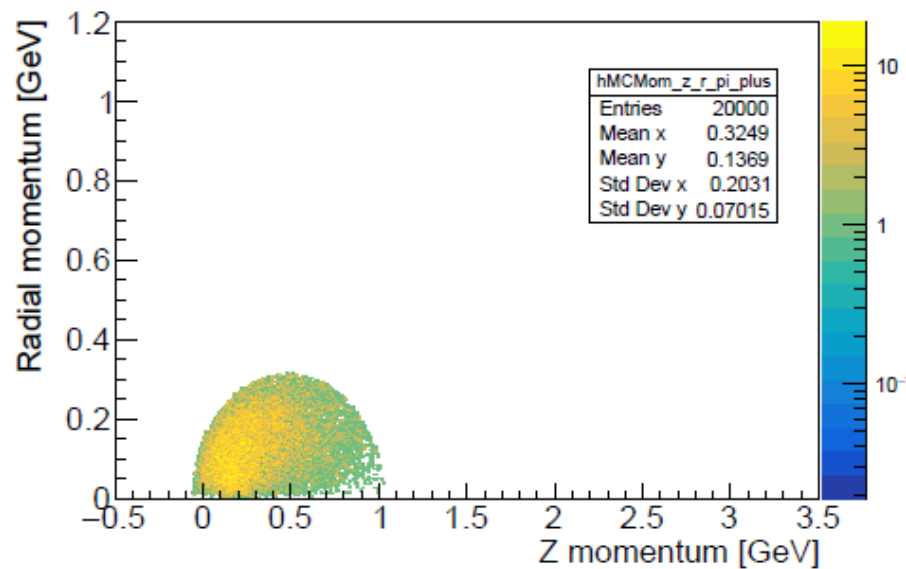
(g)

Pi Minus Reconstructed tracks FTS1256, 4.6 GeV

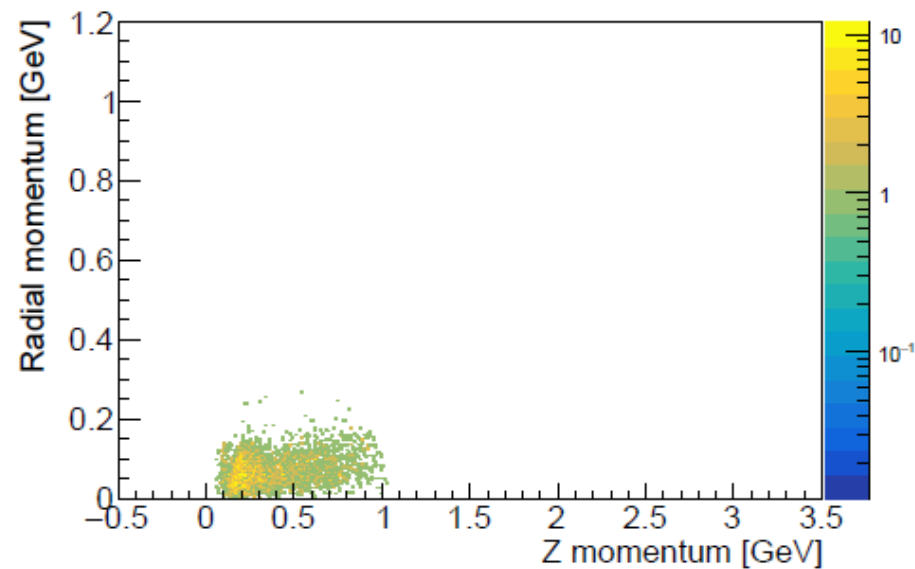


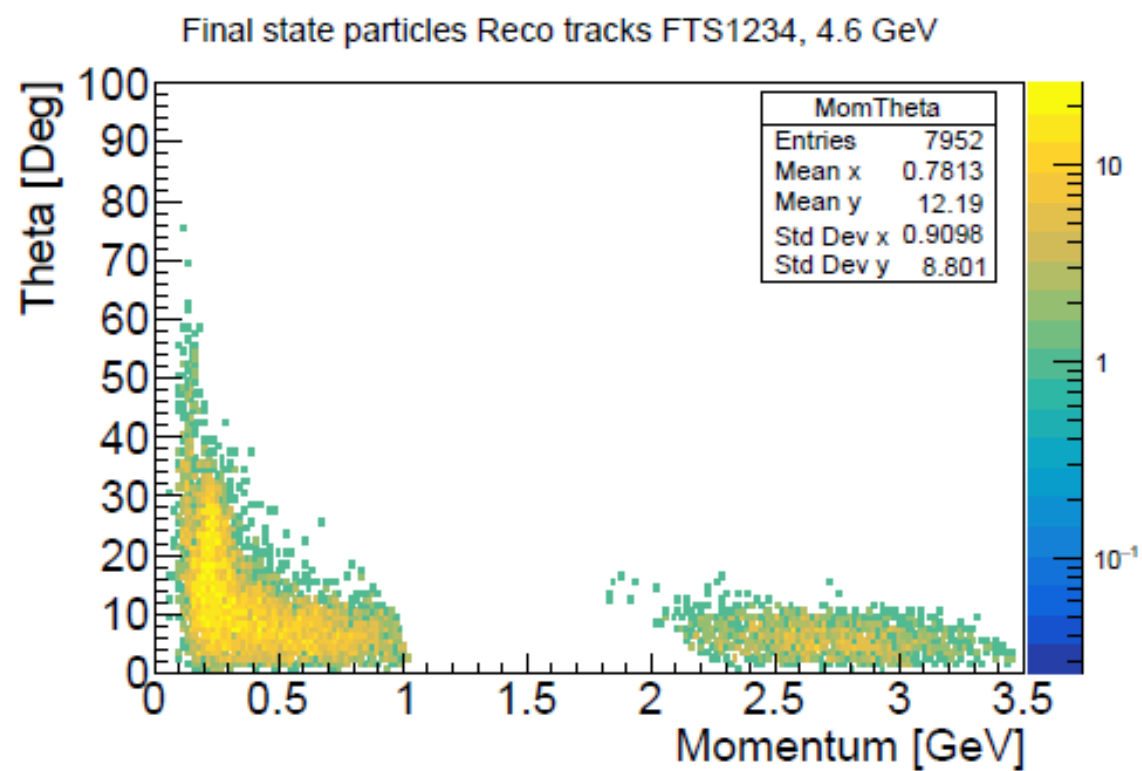
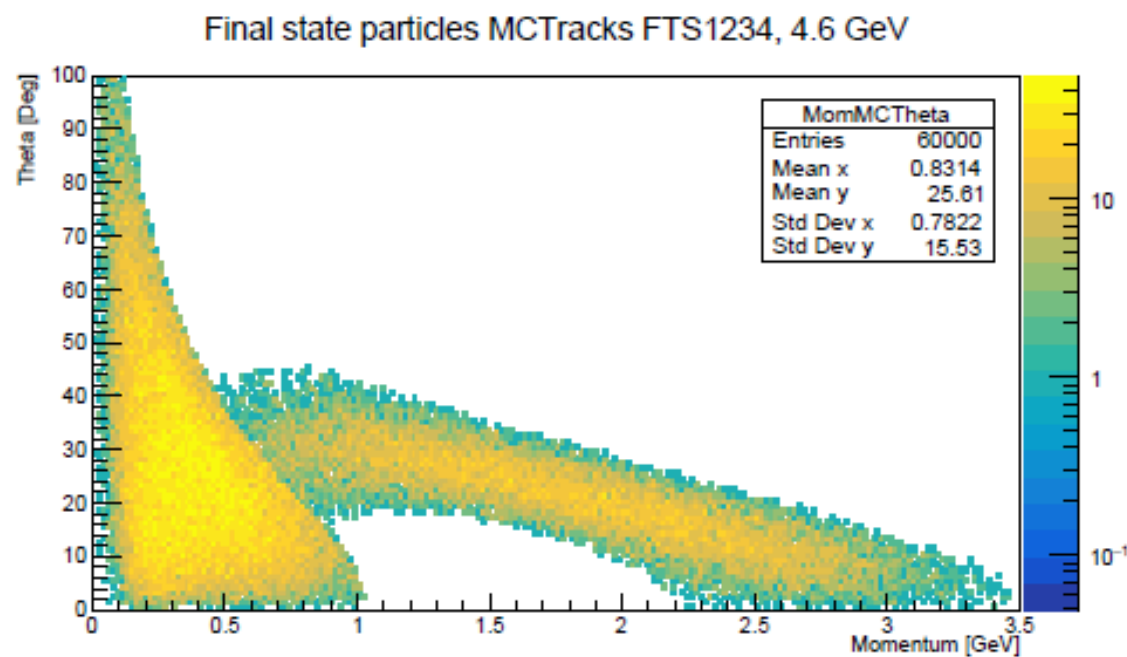
(h)

Pi Plus MC tracks FTS1256, 4.6 GeV

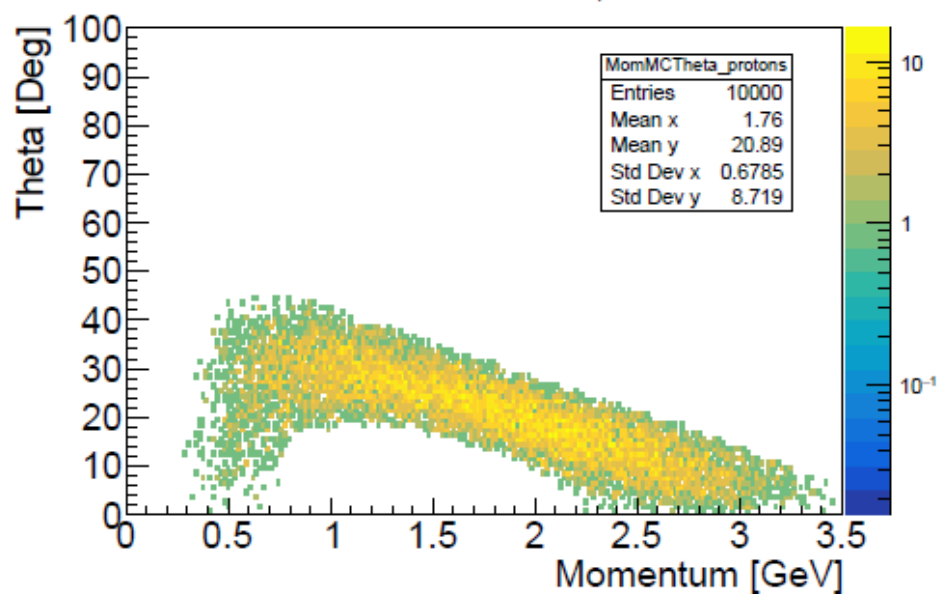


Pi Plus Reconstructed tracks FTS1256, 4.6 GeV

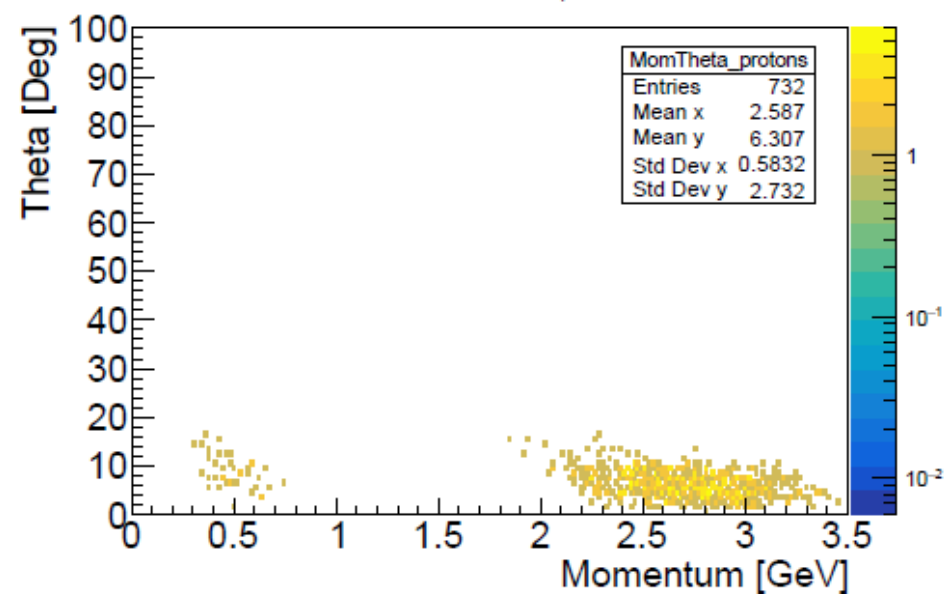




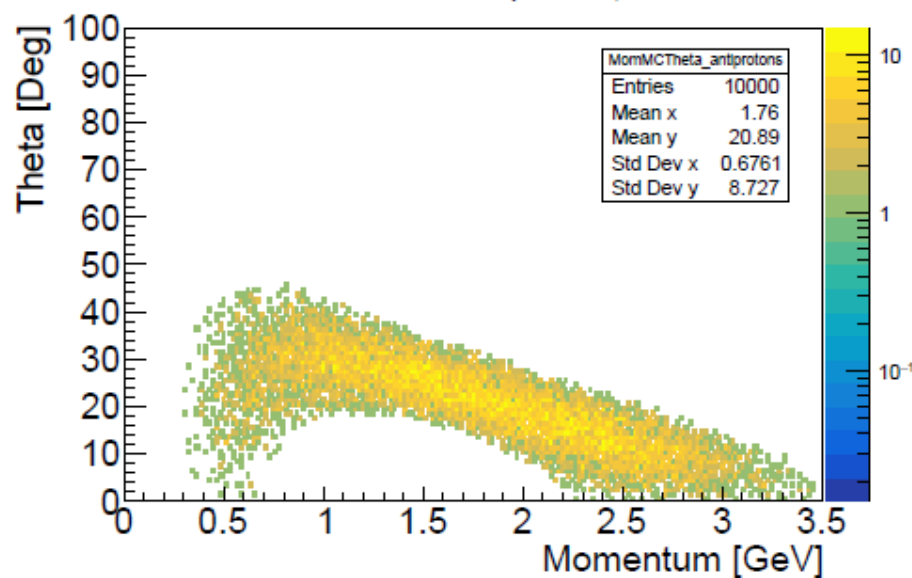
FTS1234 MC Tracks Protons, 4.6 GeV



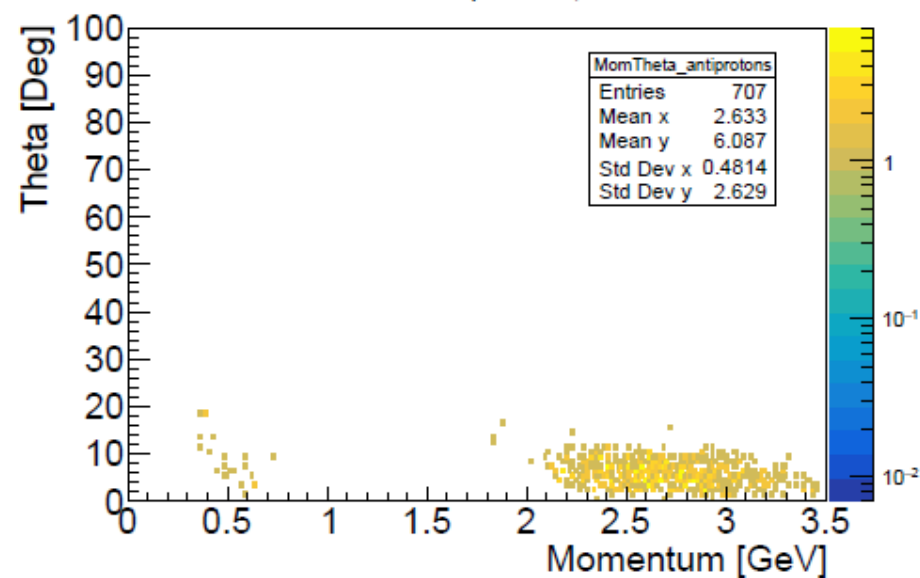
FTS1234 Reco Protons, 4.6 GeV

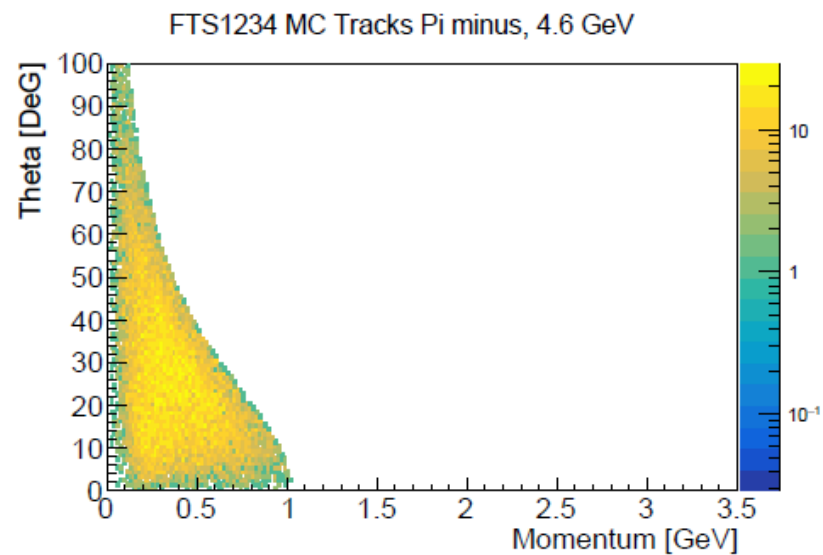


FTS1234 MC Tracks Antiprotons, 4.6 GeV

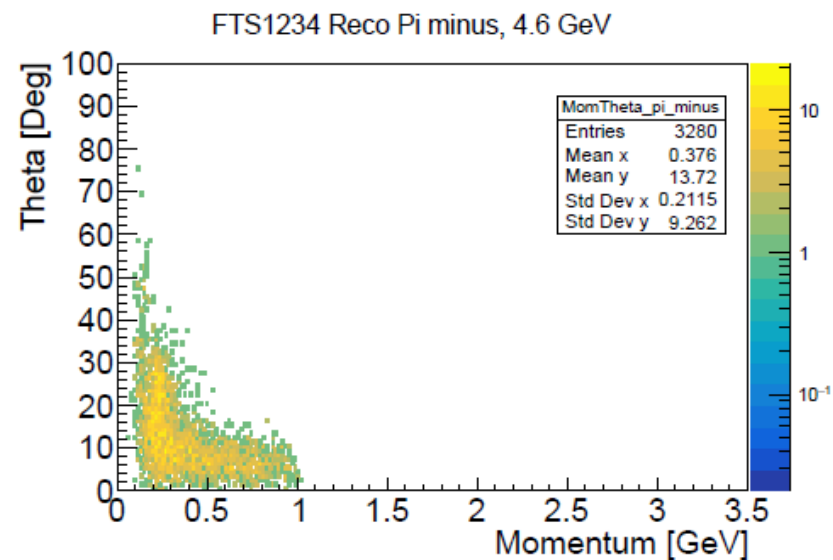


FTS1234 Reco Antiprotons, 4.6 GeV

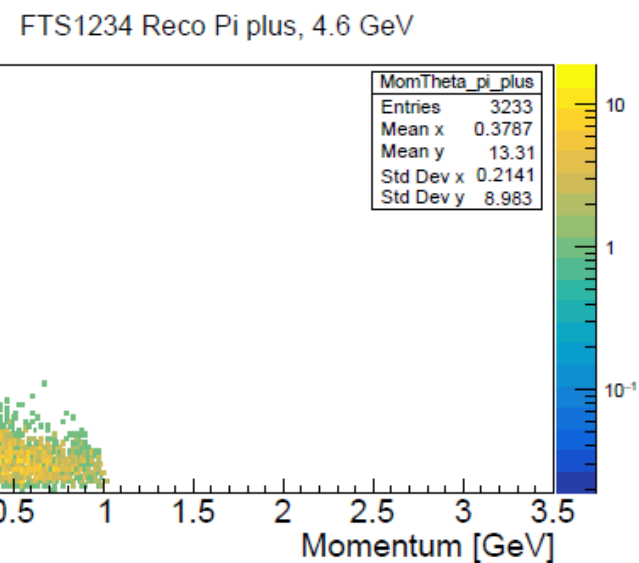
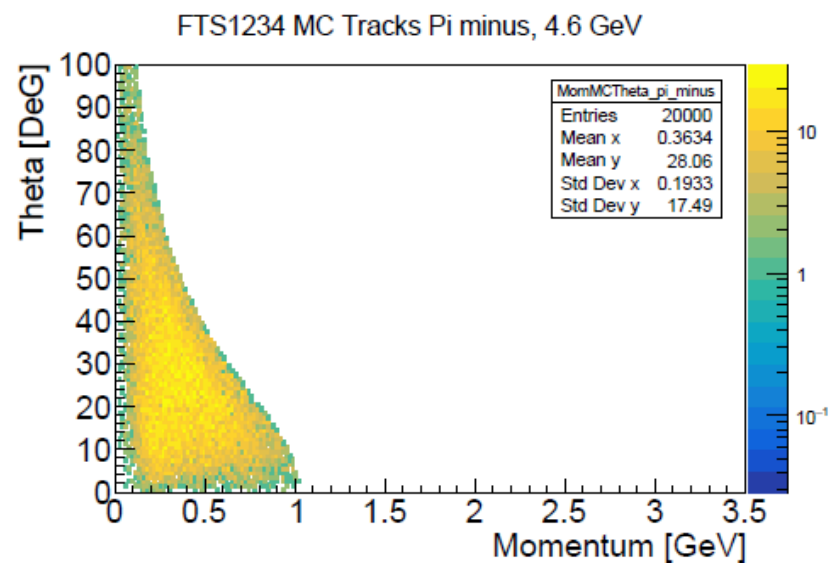


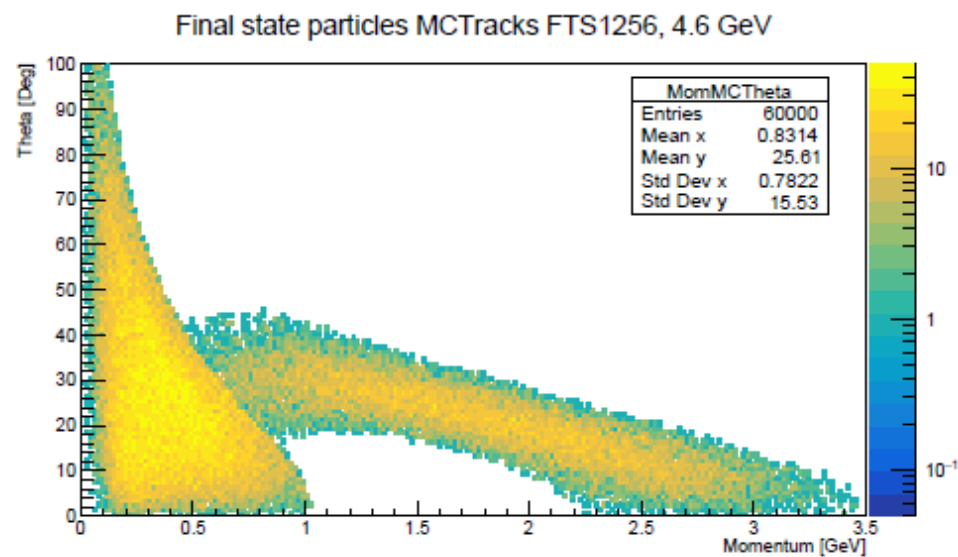


(g)

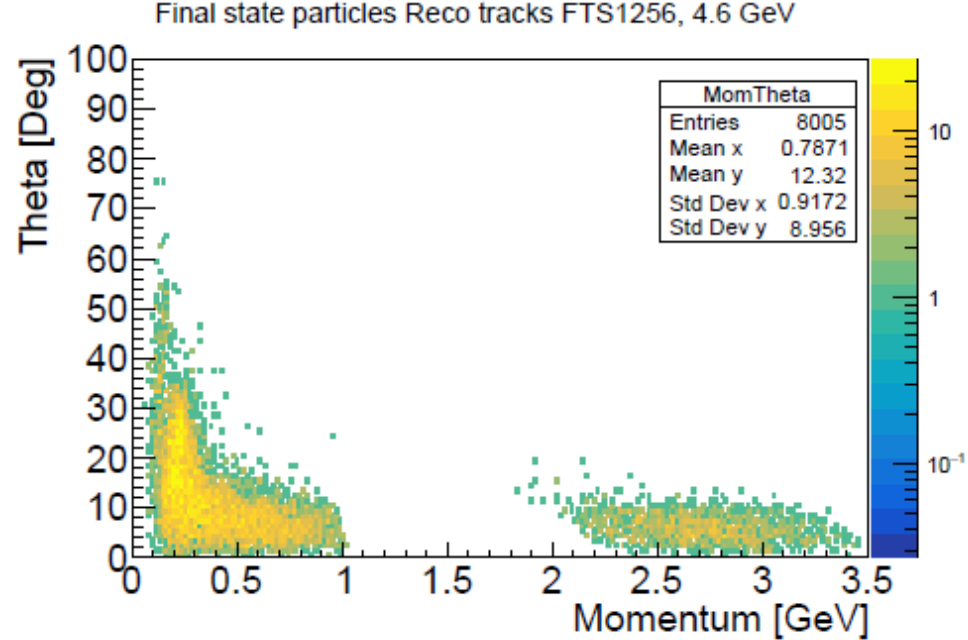


(h)

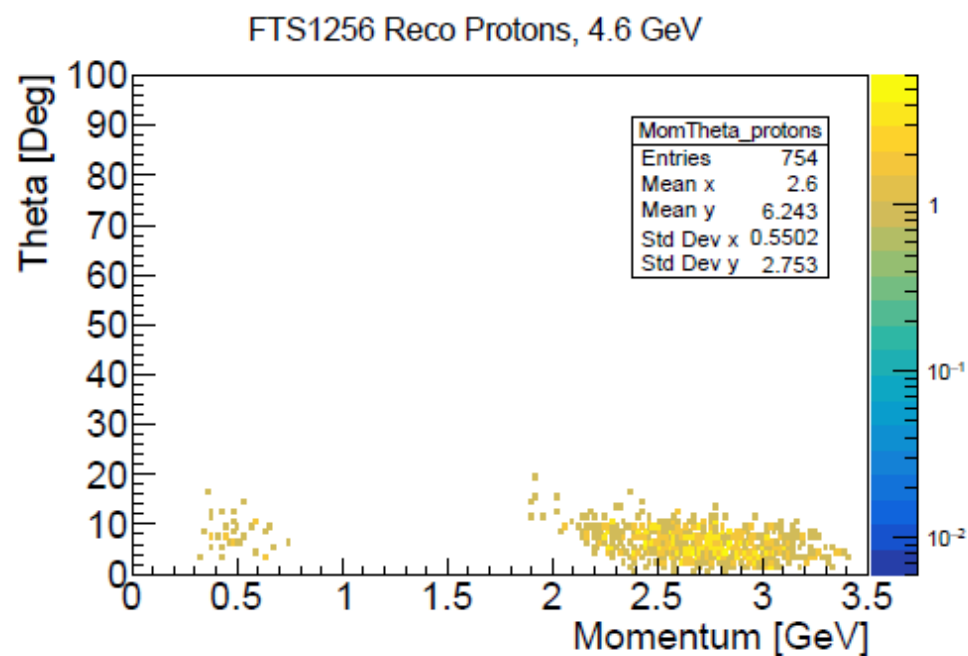
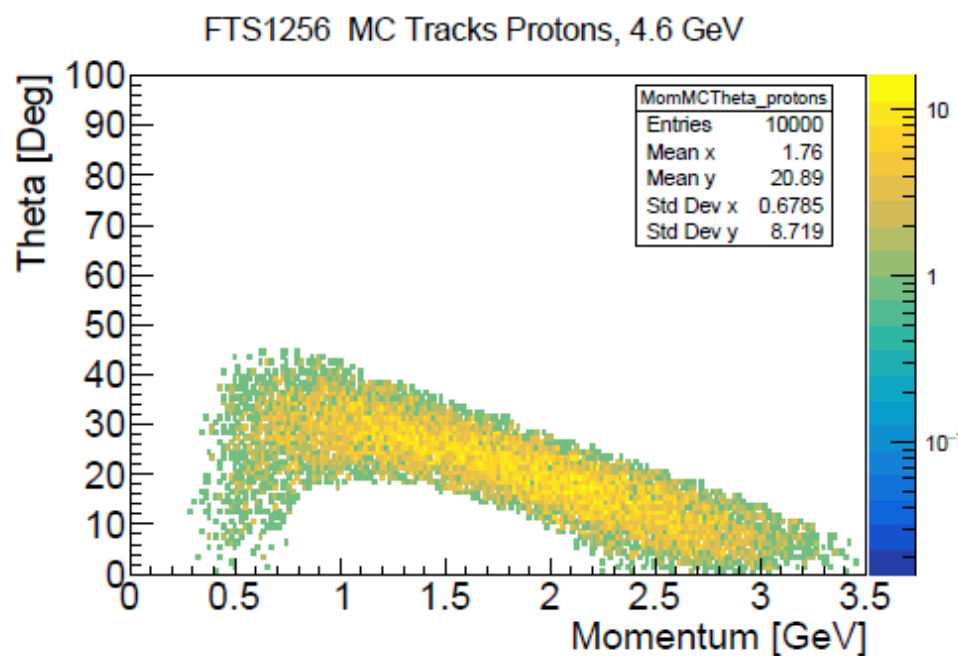


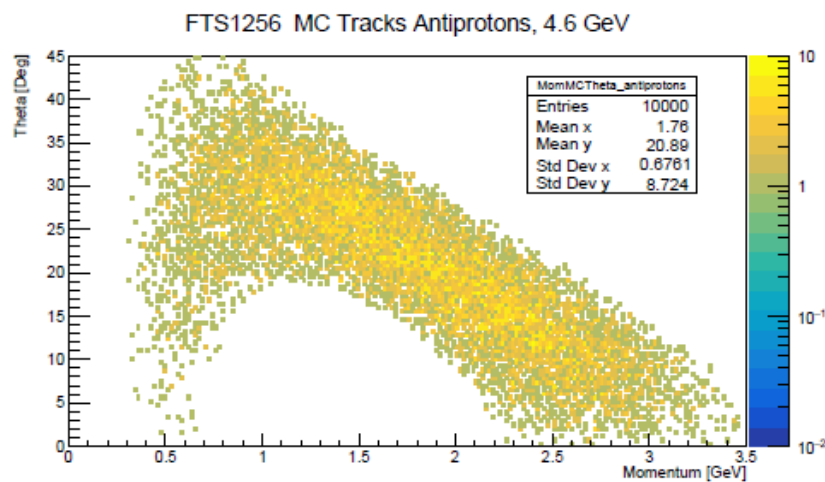


(a)

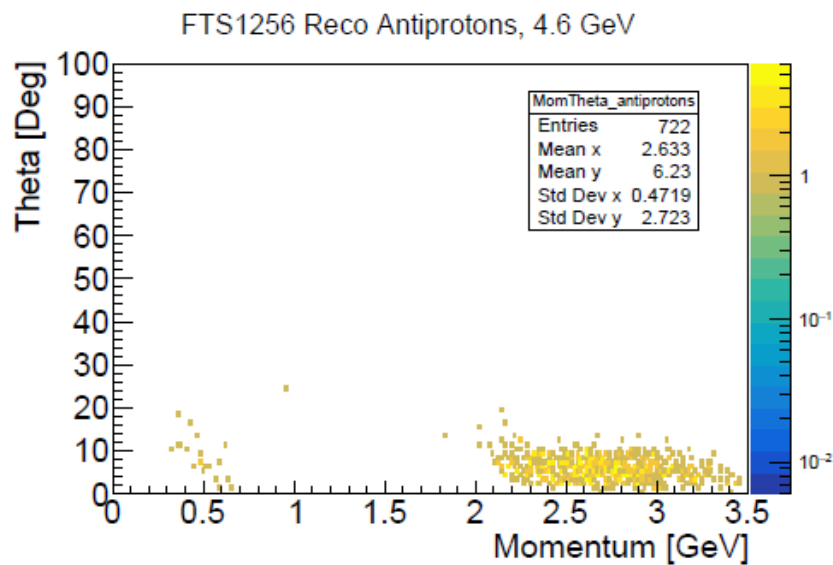


(b)

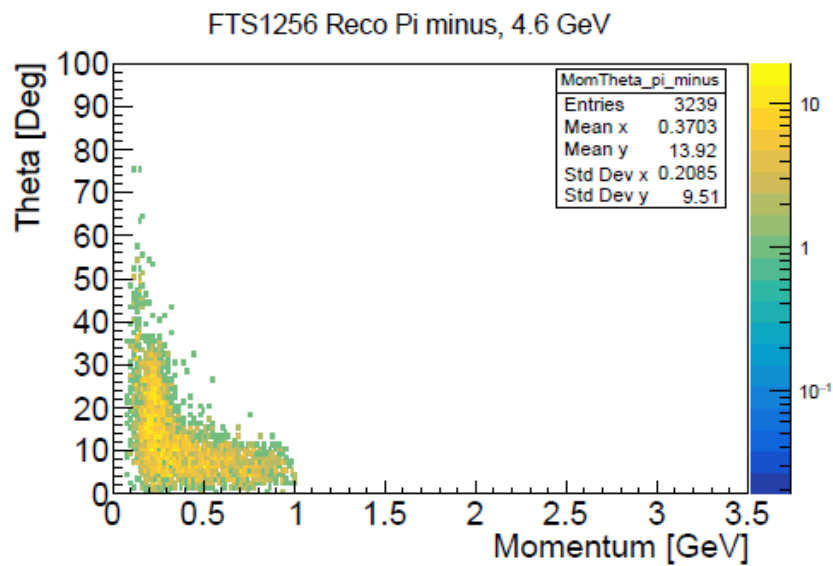
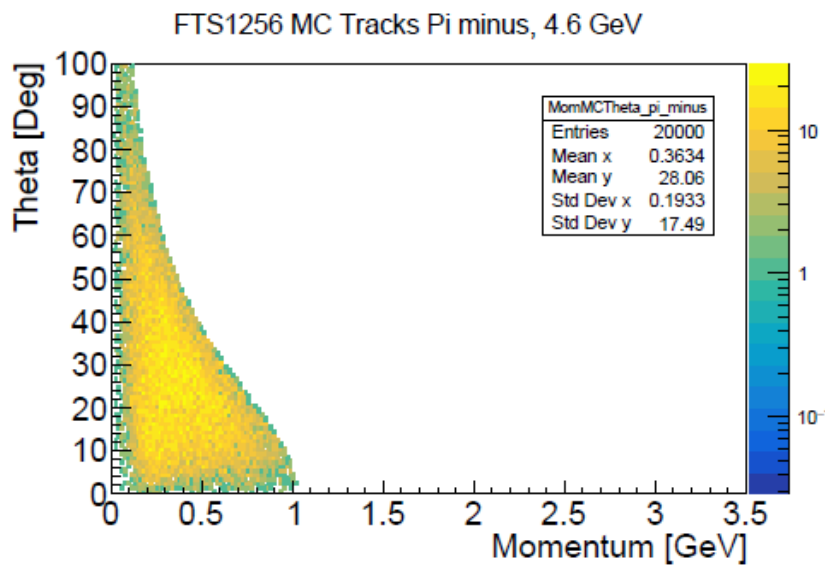




(e)

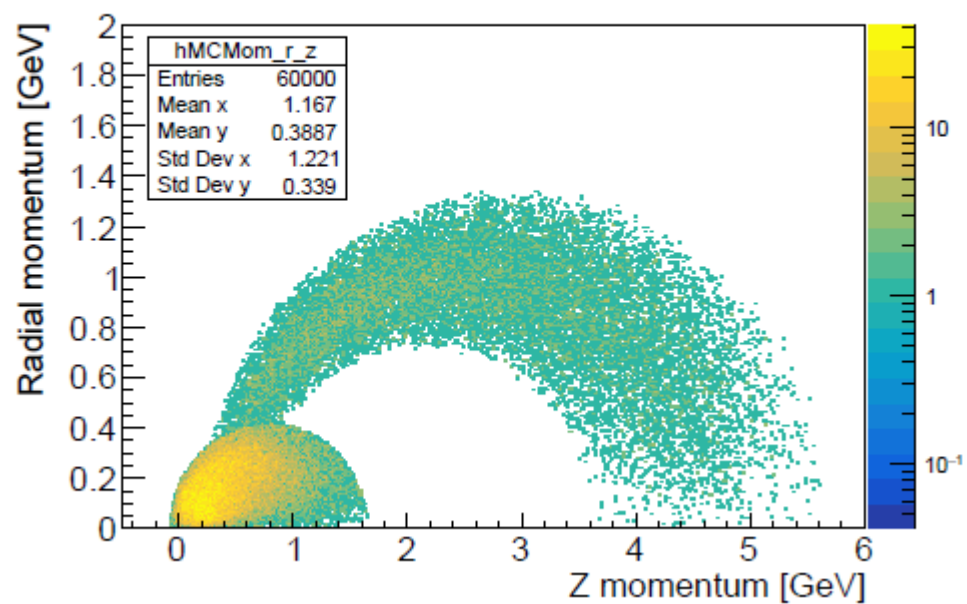


(f)

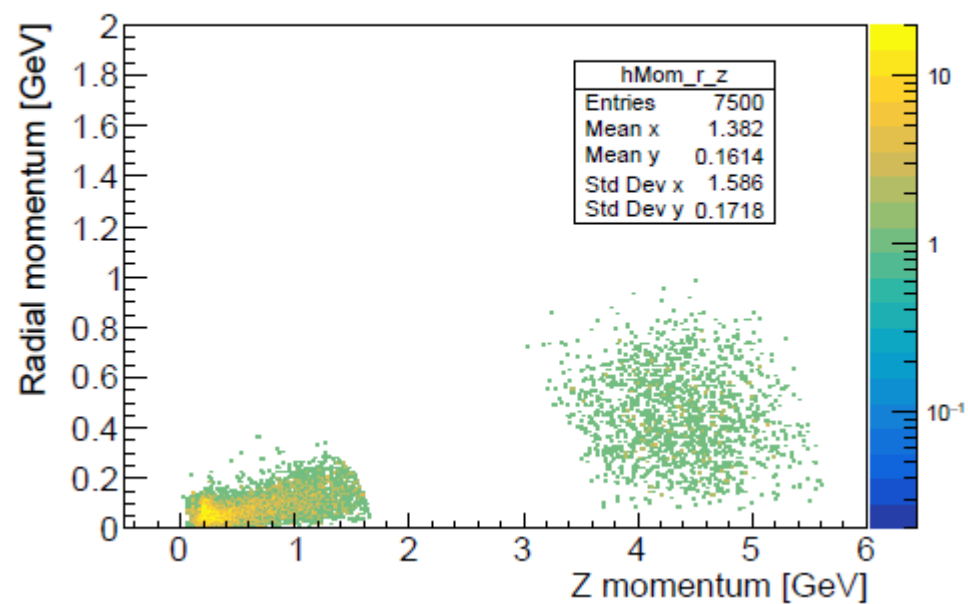


PARTIAL SET UPS 7 GeV

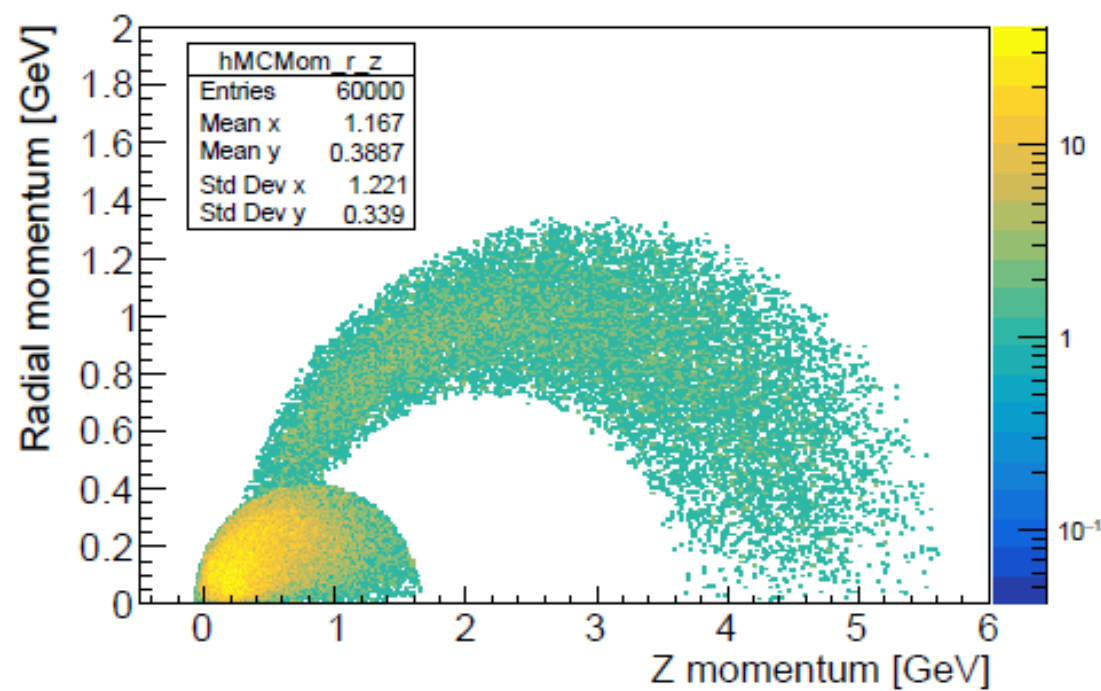
MC tracks FTS1234, 7 GeV



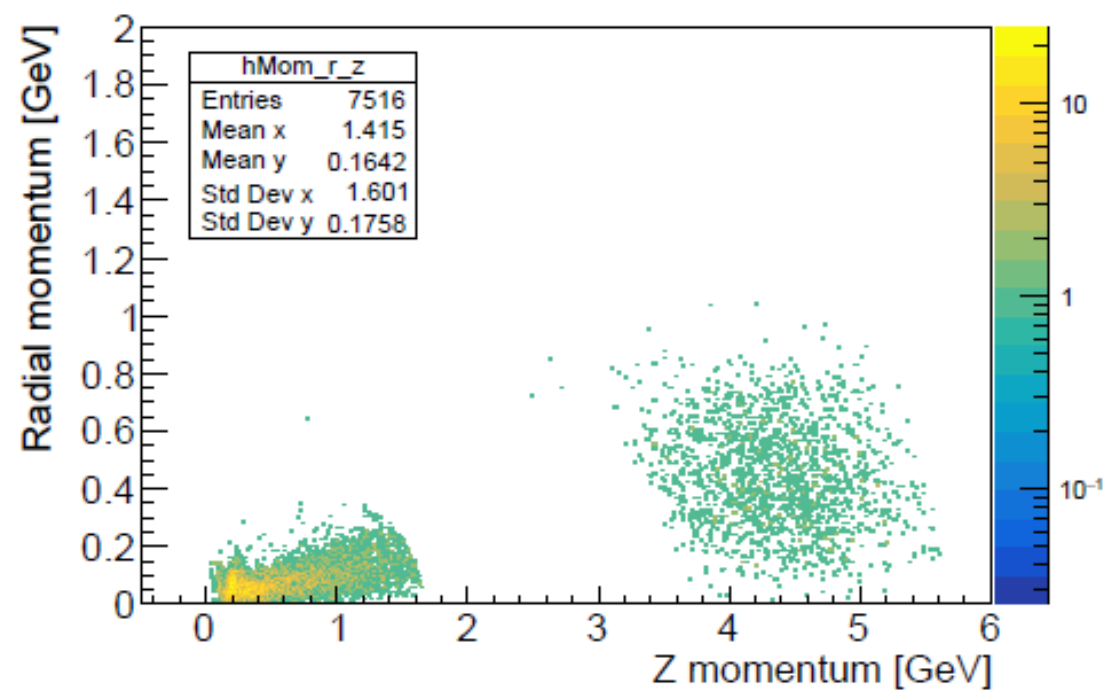
Reconstructed tracks FTS1234, 7 GeV



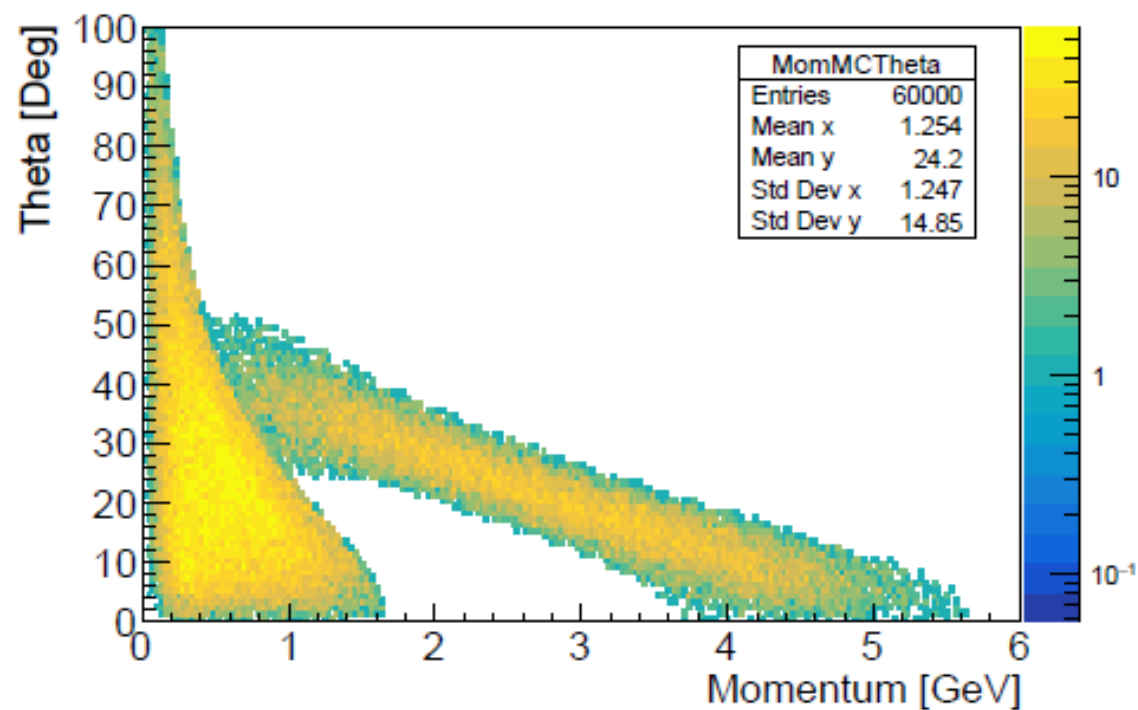
MC tracks FTS1256, 7 GeV



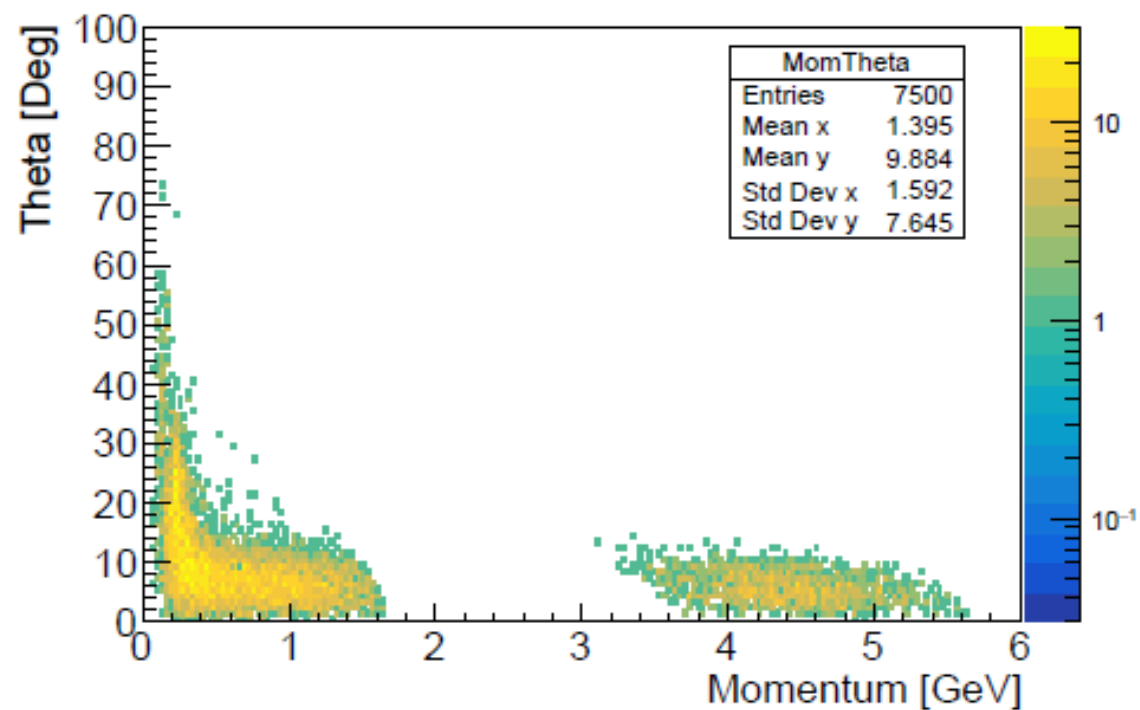
Reconstructed tracks FTS1256, 7 GeV



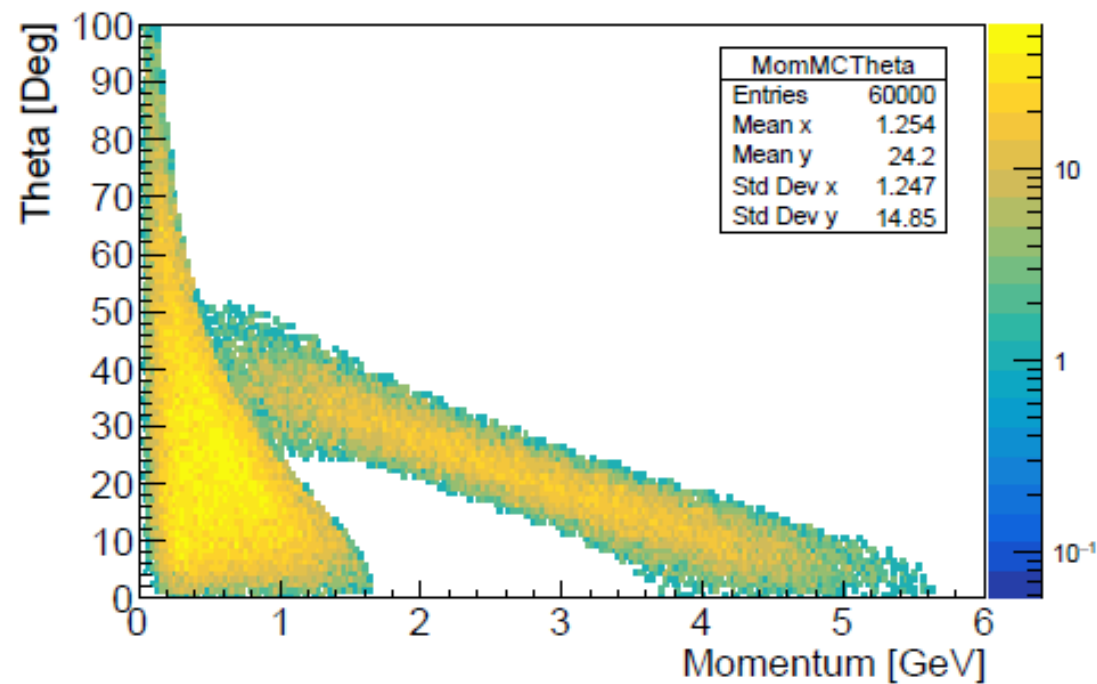
Final state particles MCTracks FTS1234, 7 GeV



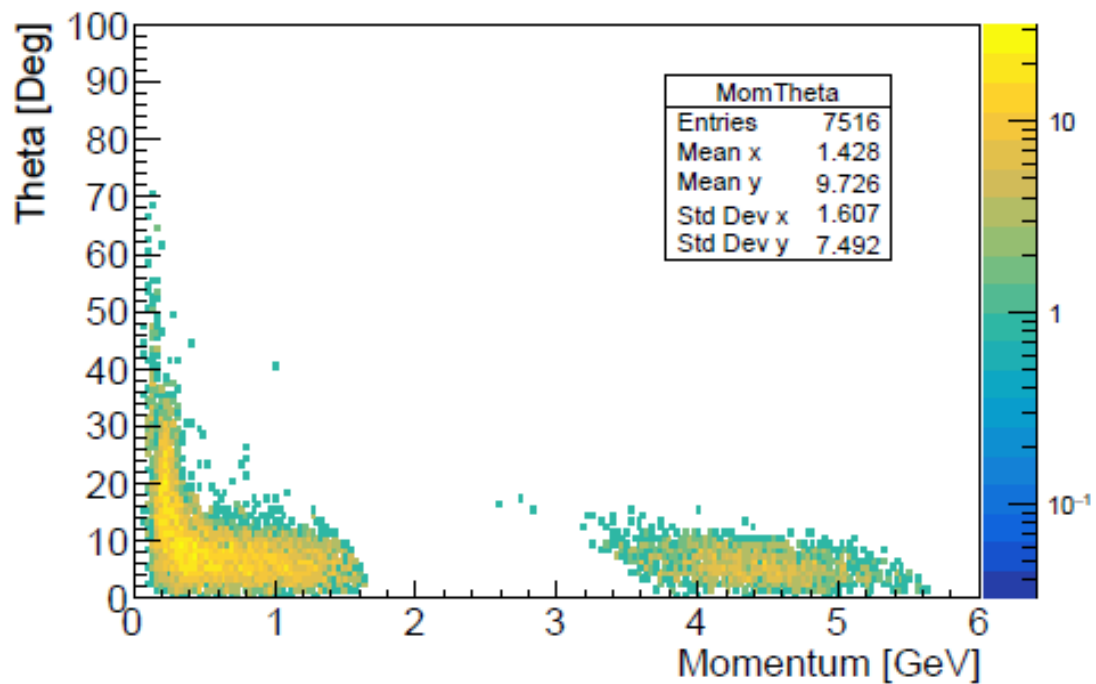
Final state particles Reco tracks FTS1234, 7 GeV



Final state particles MCTracks FTS1256, 7 GeV



Final state particles Reco tracks FTS1256, 7 GeV

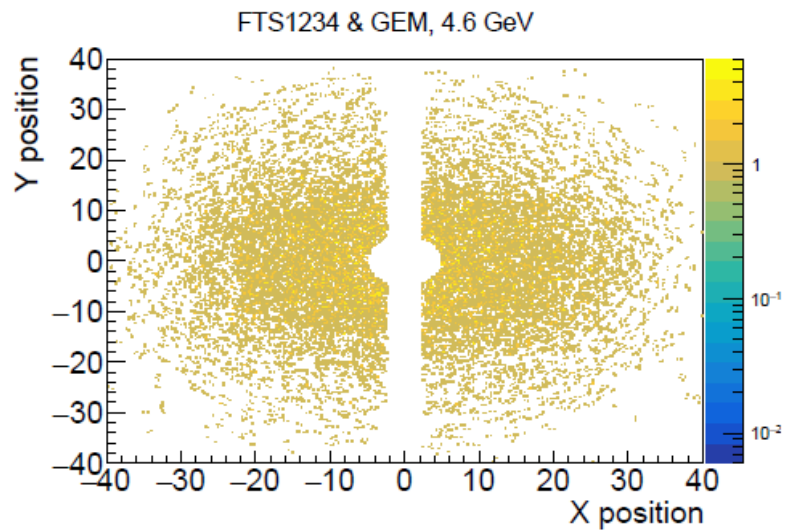




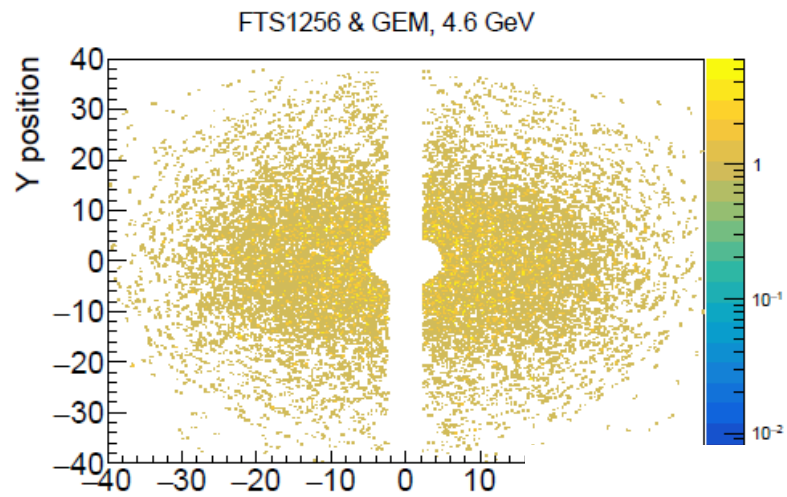
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Total of reconstructed final state particles		
Set up	4.6 GeV	7 GeV
FTS1234	7,952	7,500
FTS1256	8,005	7,516
FTSFull	7,523	7,305

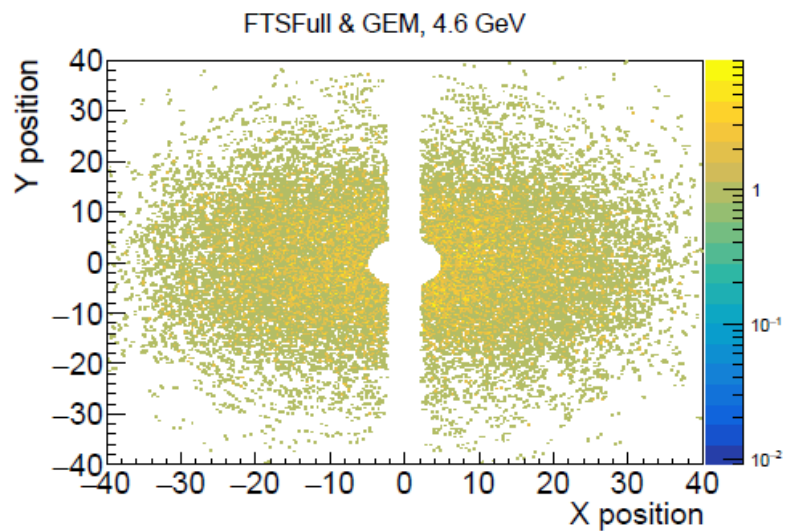
Tracks with at least 1 hit at GEM			
Beam mom	FTS1234	FTS1256	FTSFULL
4.6 GeV	7540	7583	7301
7 GeV	6951	6927	6974



(a)



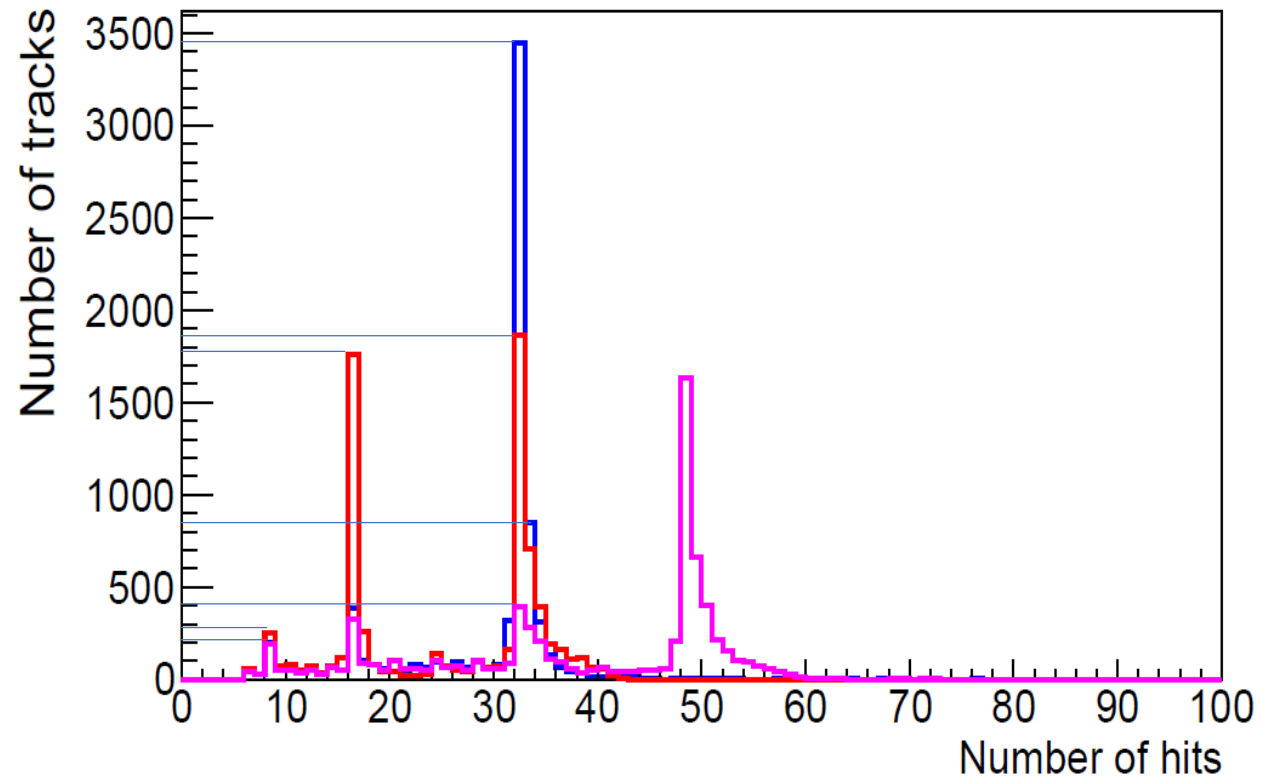
(b)



Tracks with at least 1 hit at GEM			
Beam mom	FTS1234	FTS1256	FTSFULL
4.6 GeV	7540	7583	7301
7 GeV	6951	6927	6974

BEAM MOMENTUM: 7 GeV

Hits per track for all configurations of FTS, 7 GeV

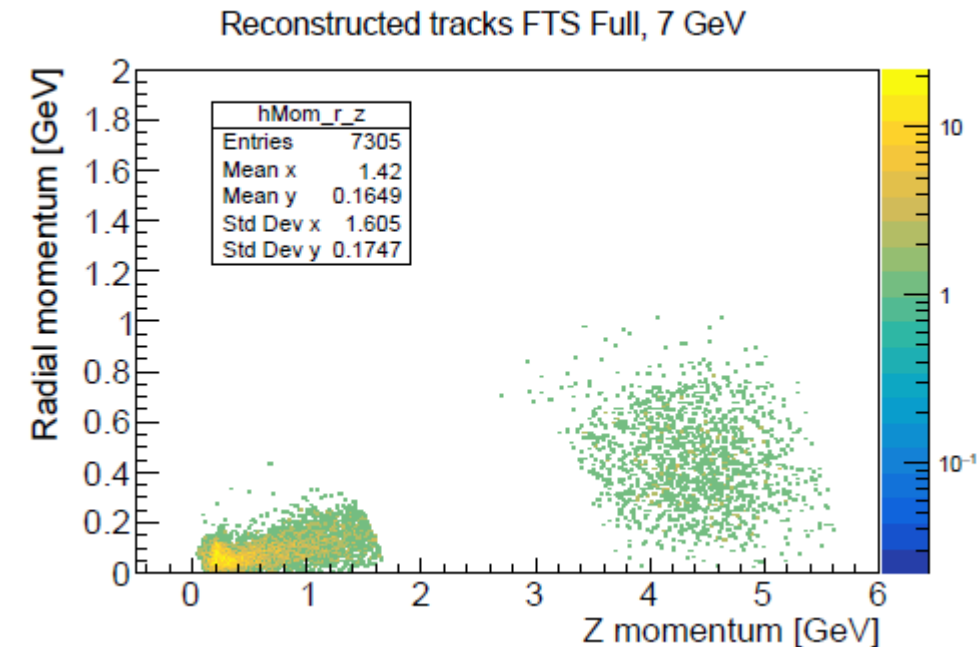
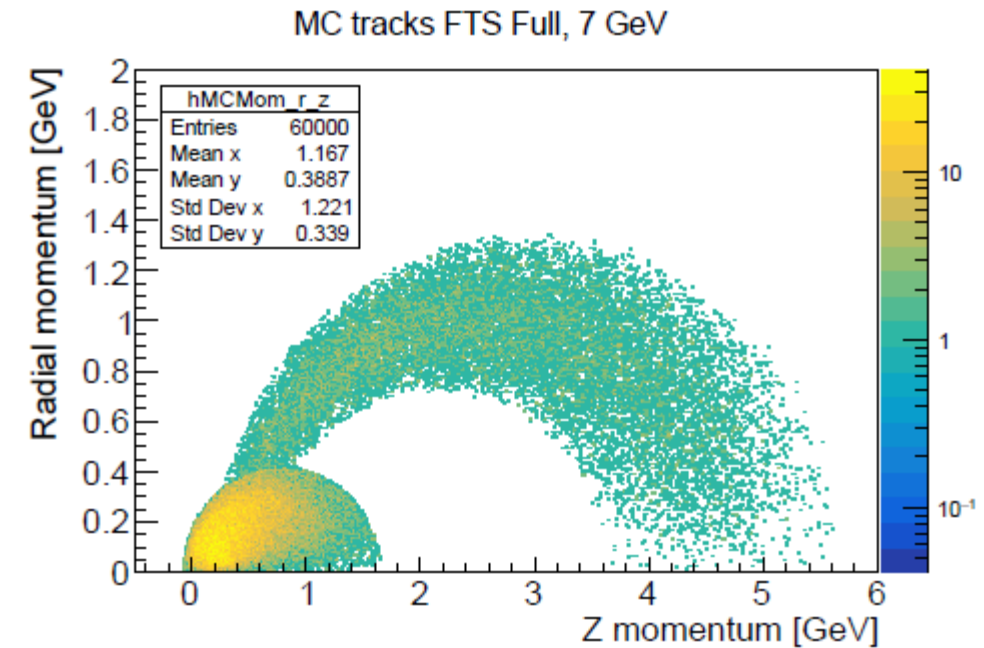


- Blue – FTS1234: Most of the tracks hit the 4 stations
- Red – FTS1256: Tracks get stuck after first station or they go through the four stations.
- Magenta – FTSFull: Most tracks have hits in the six stations.

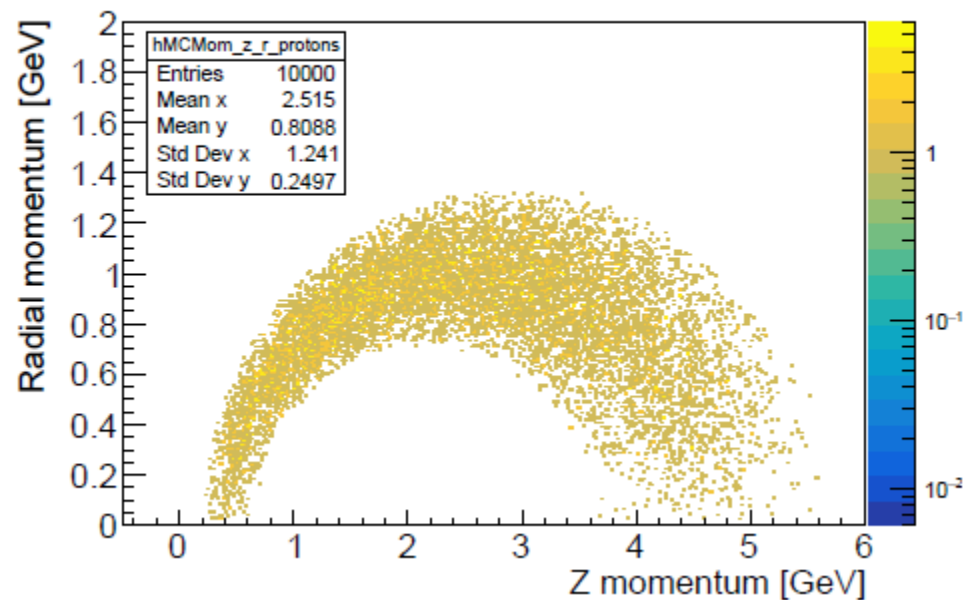
Longitudinal vs radial momentum

Comparison between **simulated** and **reconstructed tracks**, full set up:

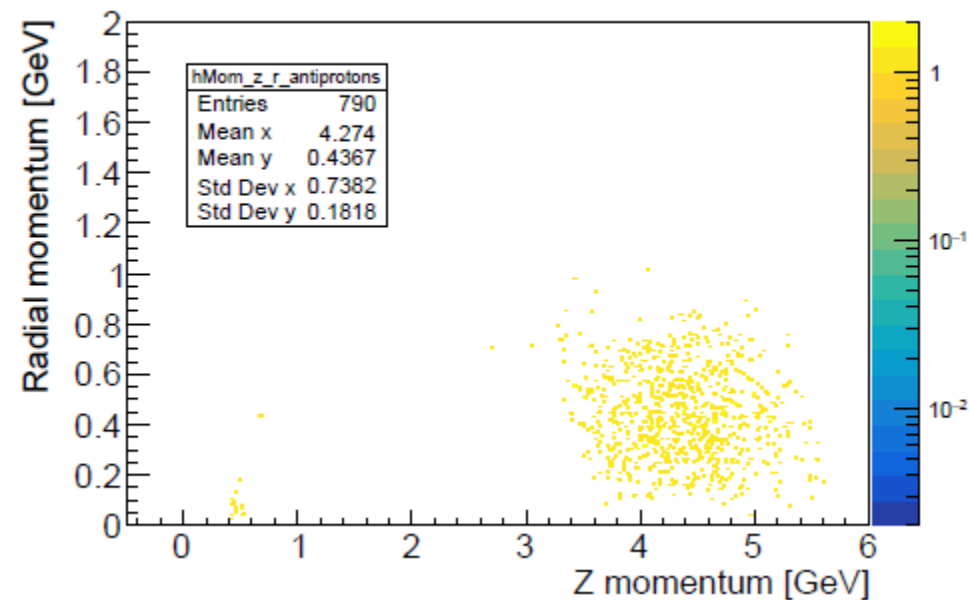
- No reconstructed tracks with $P_t > 1$ GeV.
- Tracks reconstructed if:
 - $0 < P_z < 2$ GeV & $3 < P_z < 6$ GeV
 - $0 < P_t < 1$ GeV
- Same situation for partial set ups.



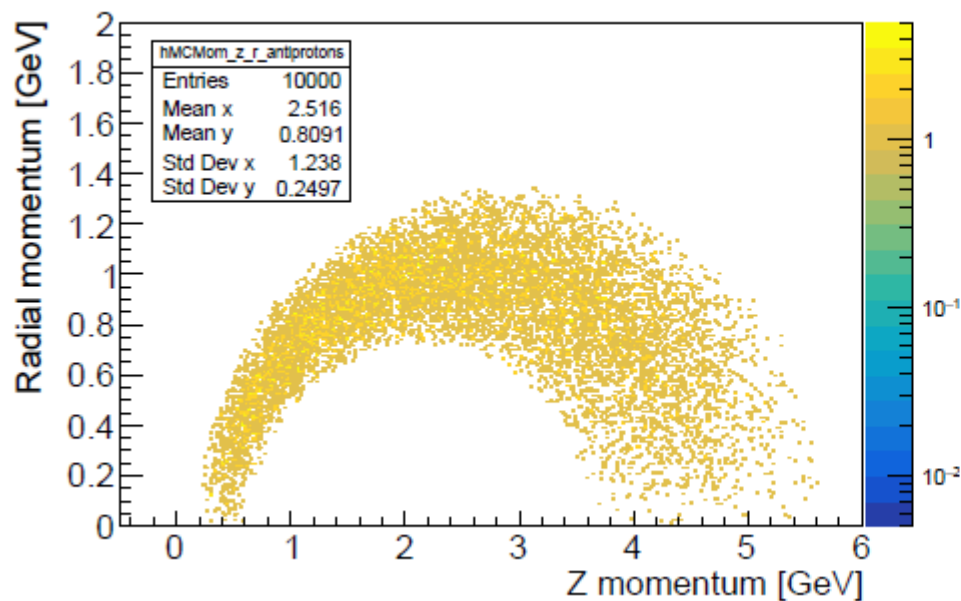
Protons MC tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV



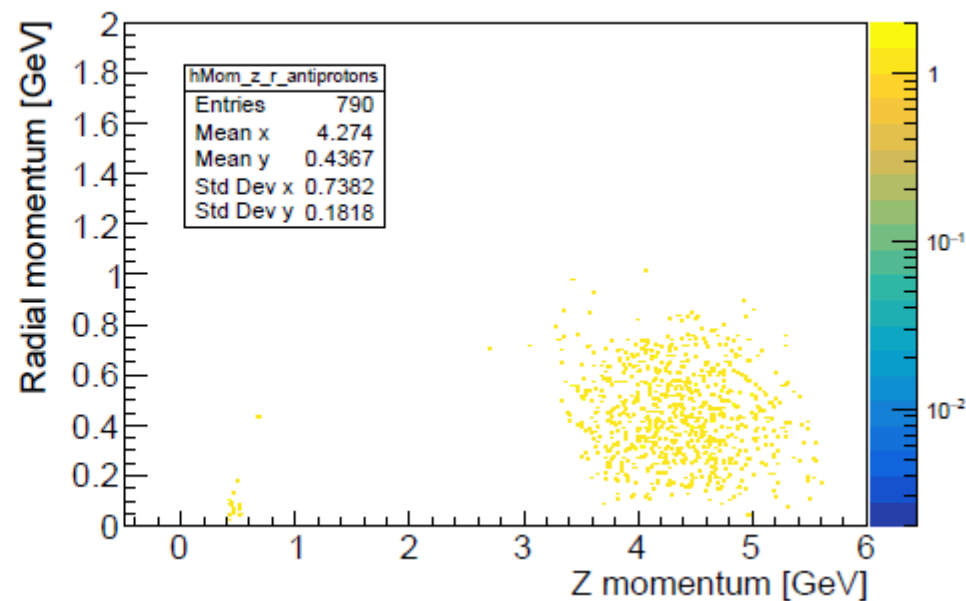
Anti-Protons Reconstructed tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV



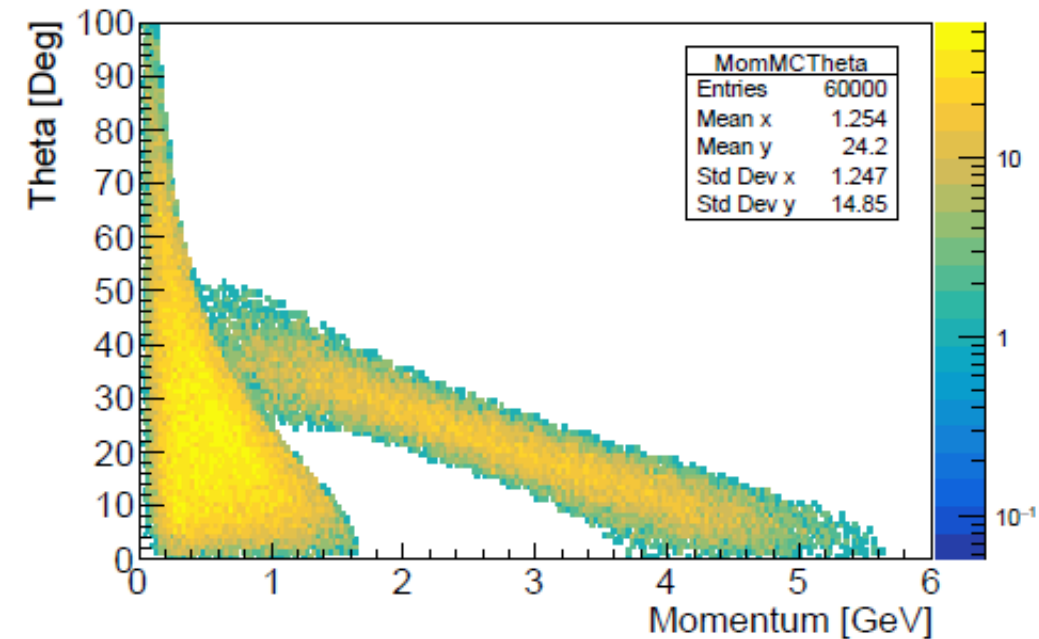
Anti-Protons MC tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV



Anti-Protons Reconstructed tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV



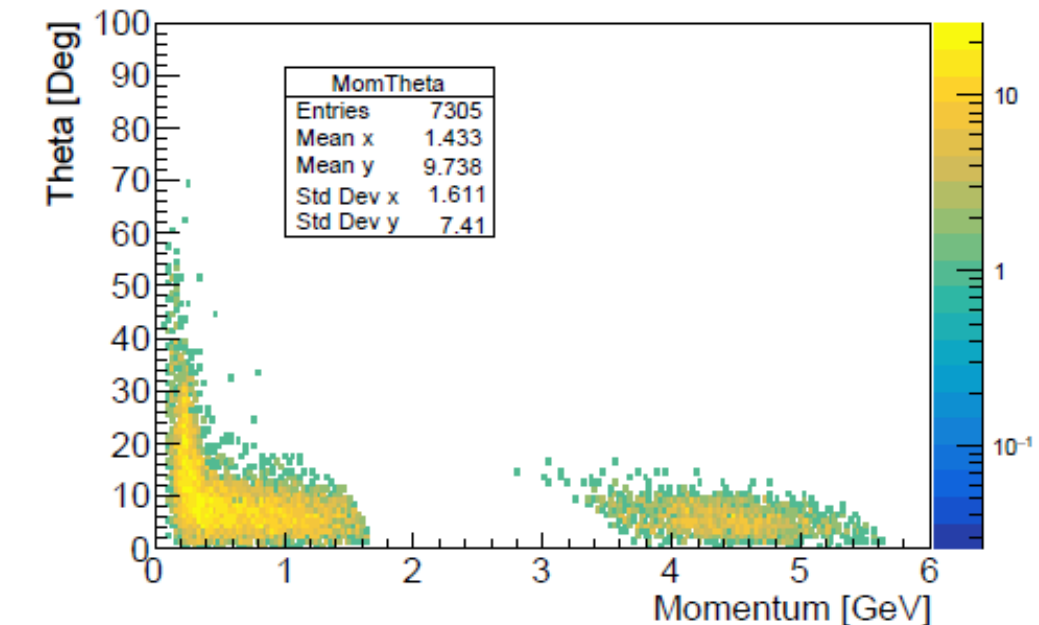
Final state particles MCTracks FTS Full, 7 GeV

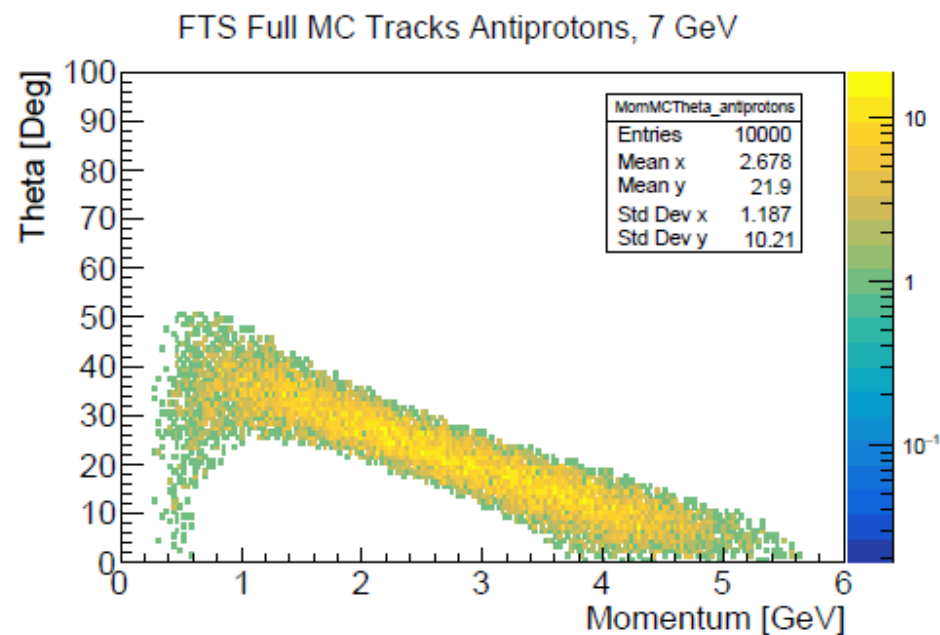


Comparisson between **simulated** and **reconstructed tracks**, full set up:

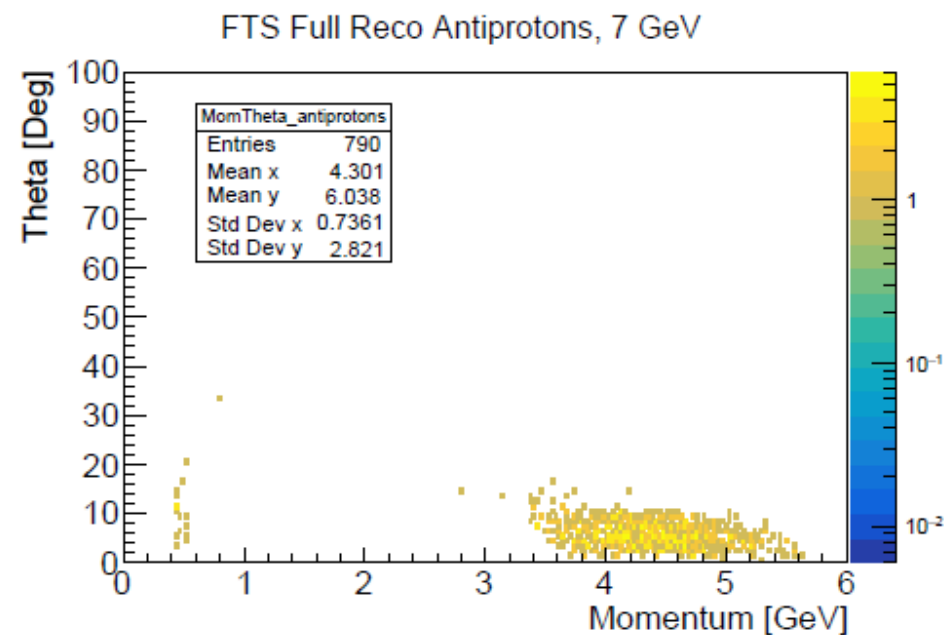
- Few tracks reconstructed at $\theta > 60^\circ$.
- Most tracks reconstructed at $\theta < 20^\circ$.
- **Same** situation in **partial** set ups.

Final state particles Reco tracks FTS Full, 7 GeV

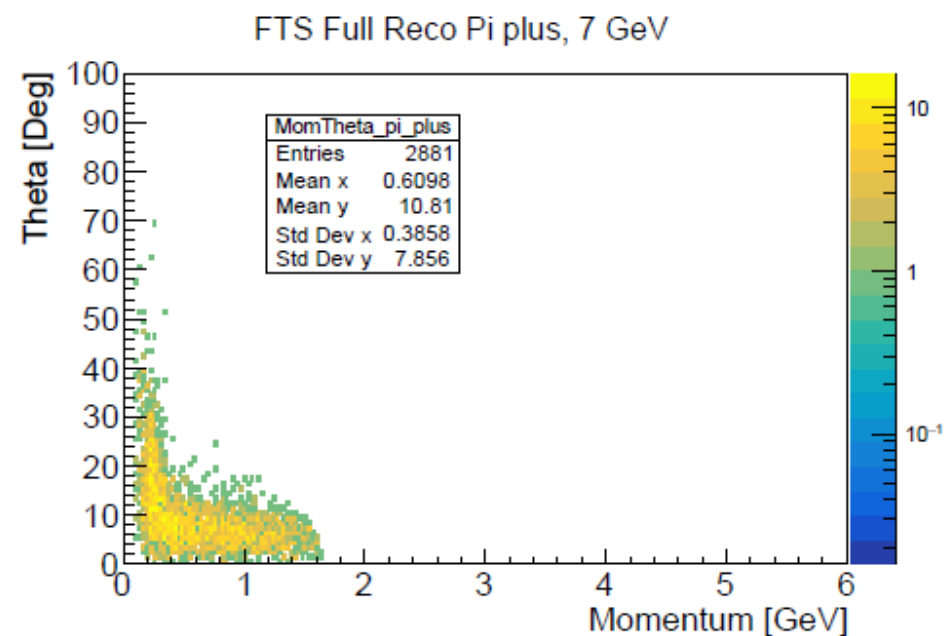
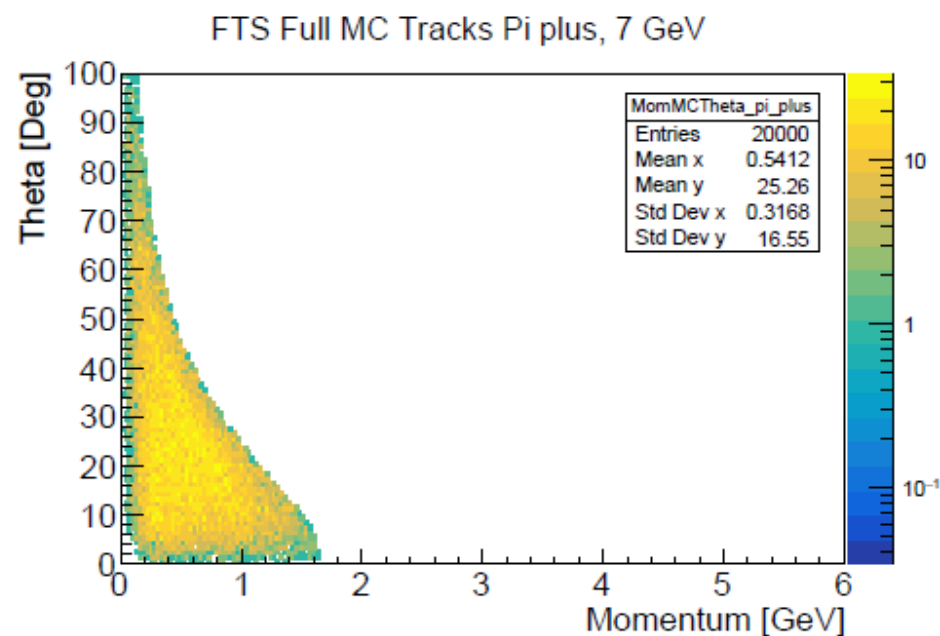




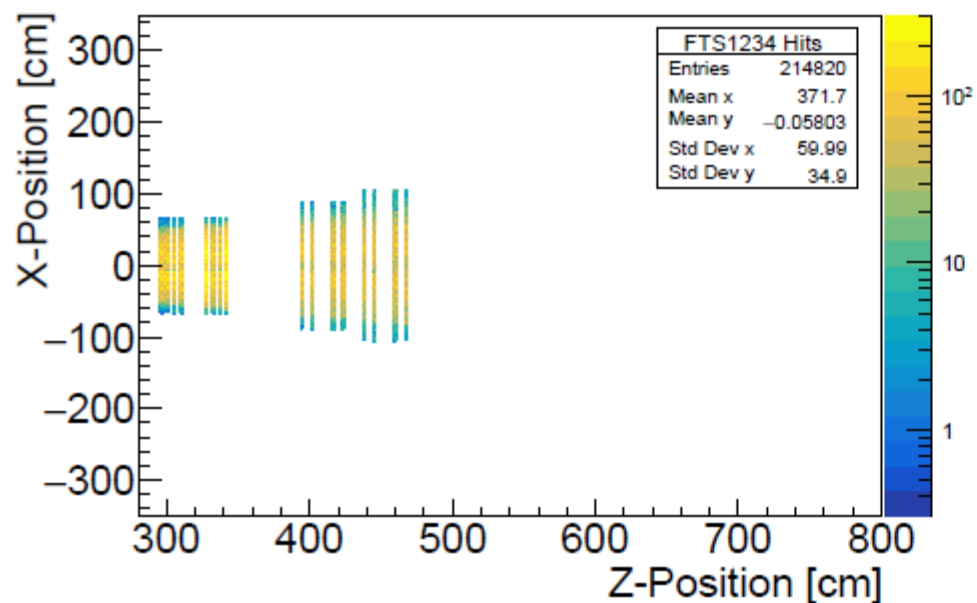
(e)



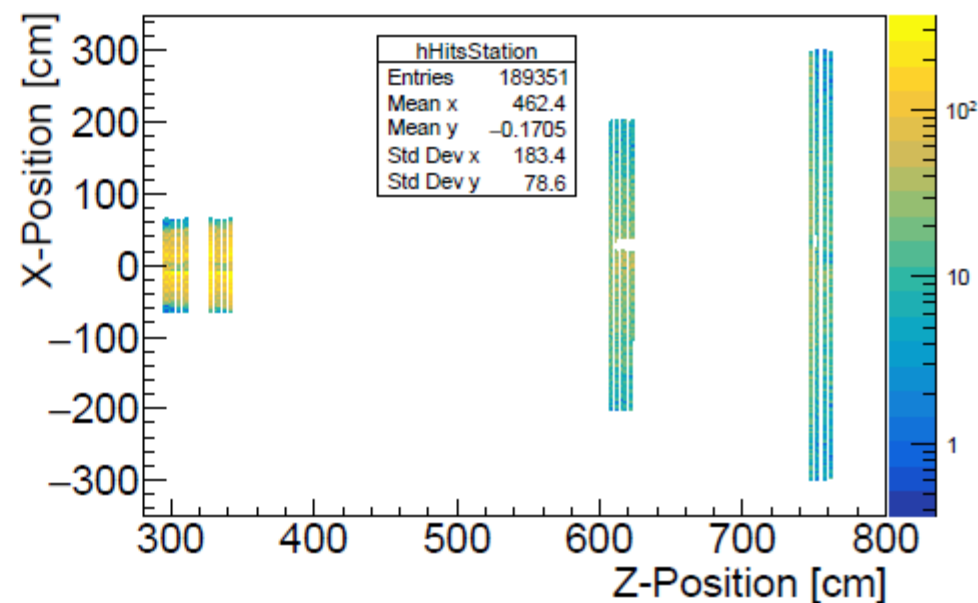
(f)



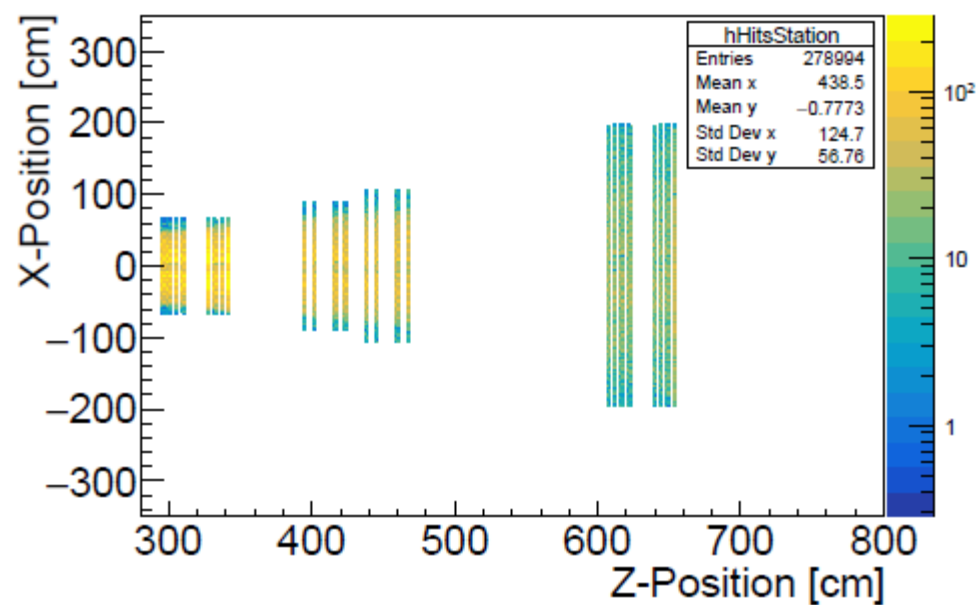
FTS1234 Stations illumination, 7 GeV



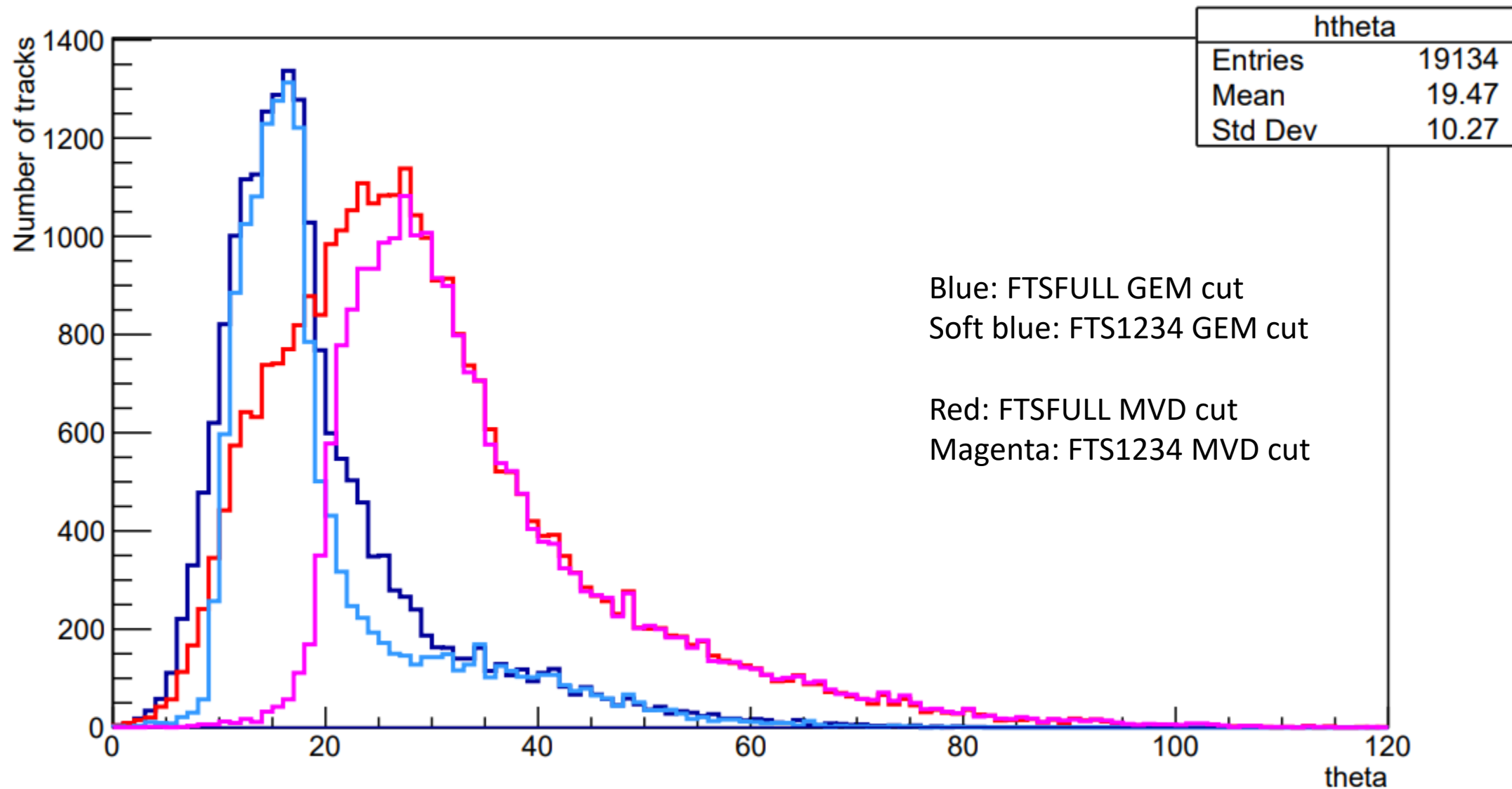
FTS1256 Stations illumination, 7 GeV



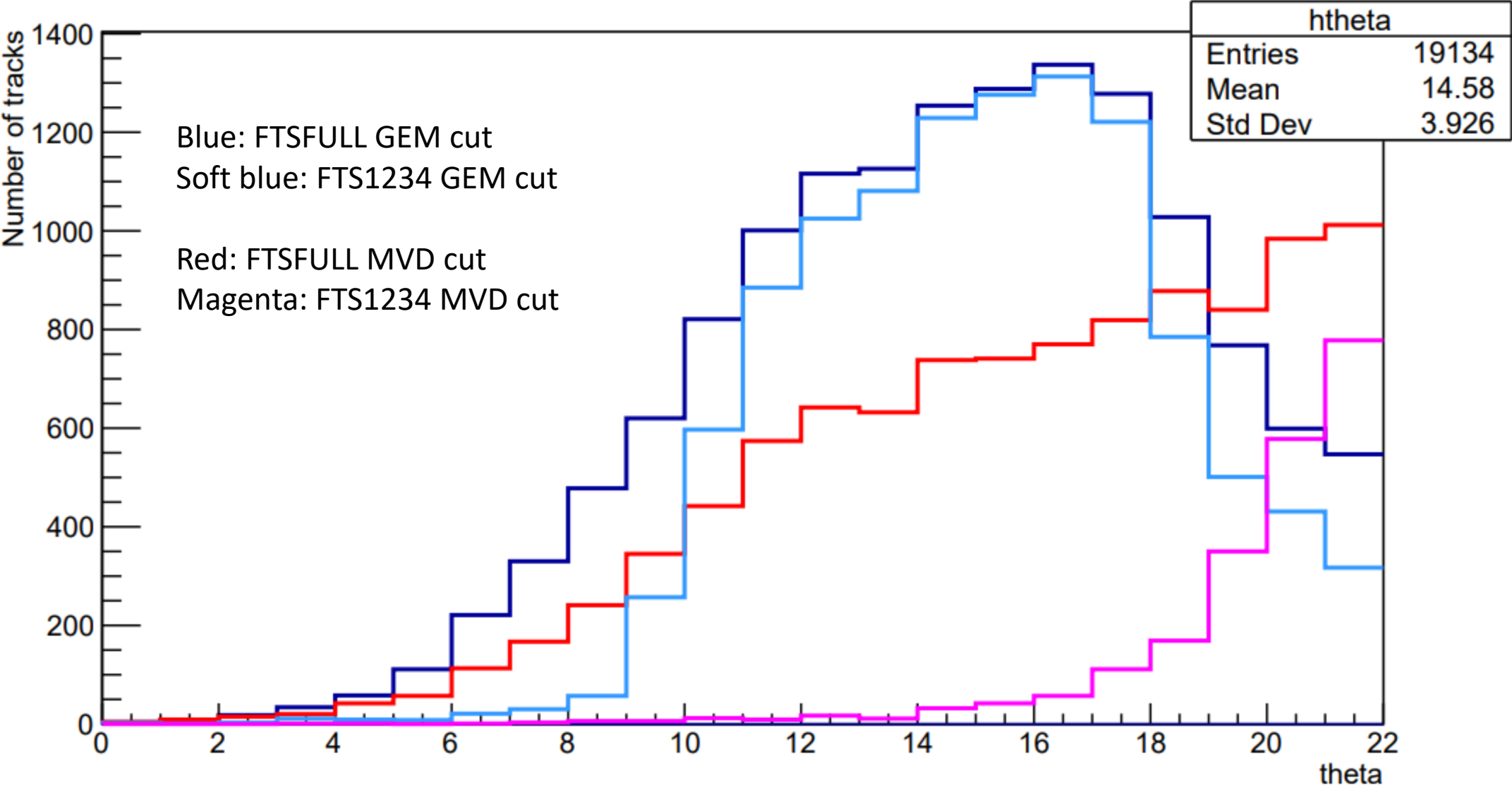
FTSFULL Stations illumination, 7 GeV



Xi events, Theta, 4.6 GeV



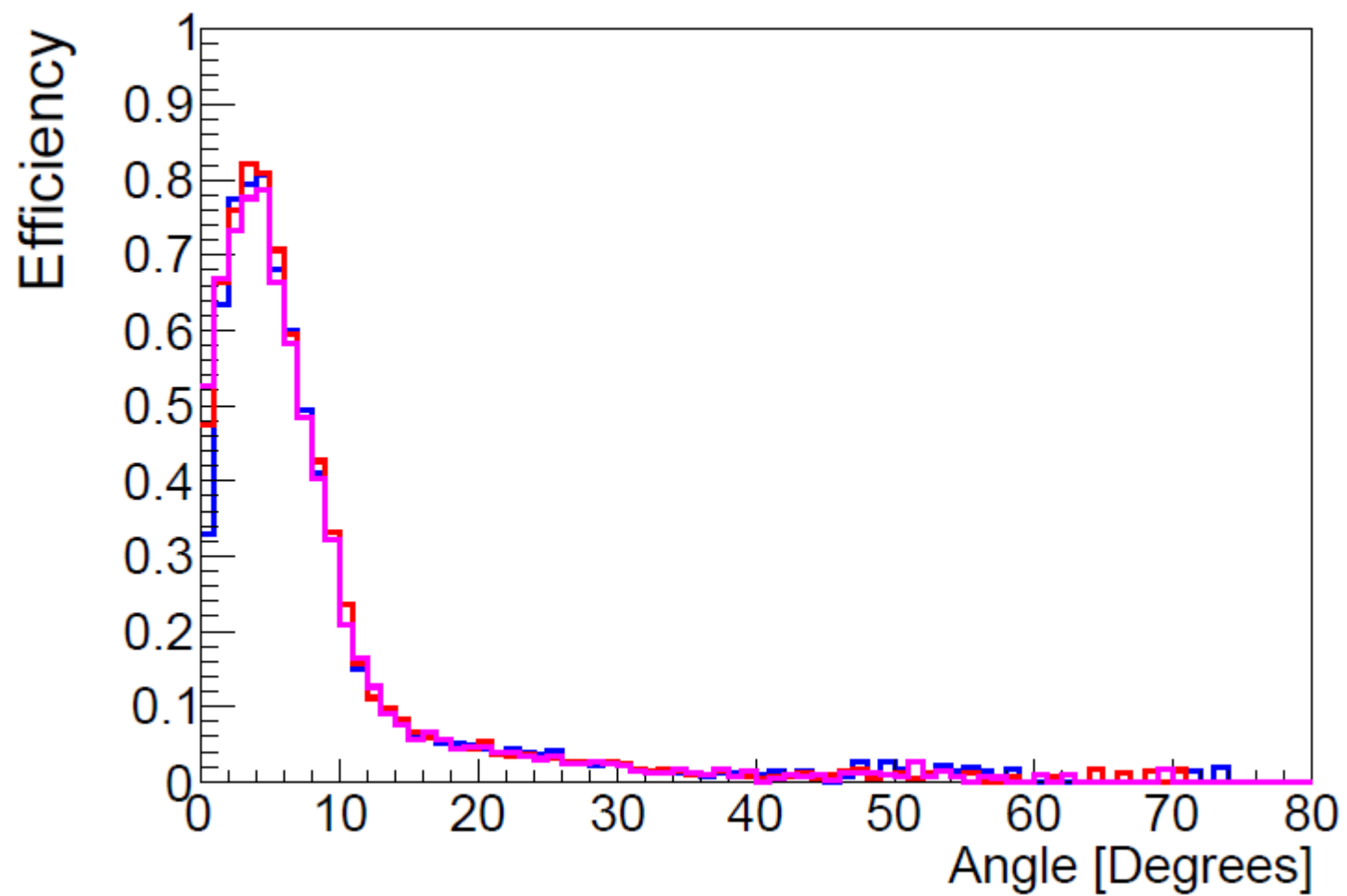
Xi events, Theta, 4.6 GeV

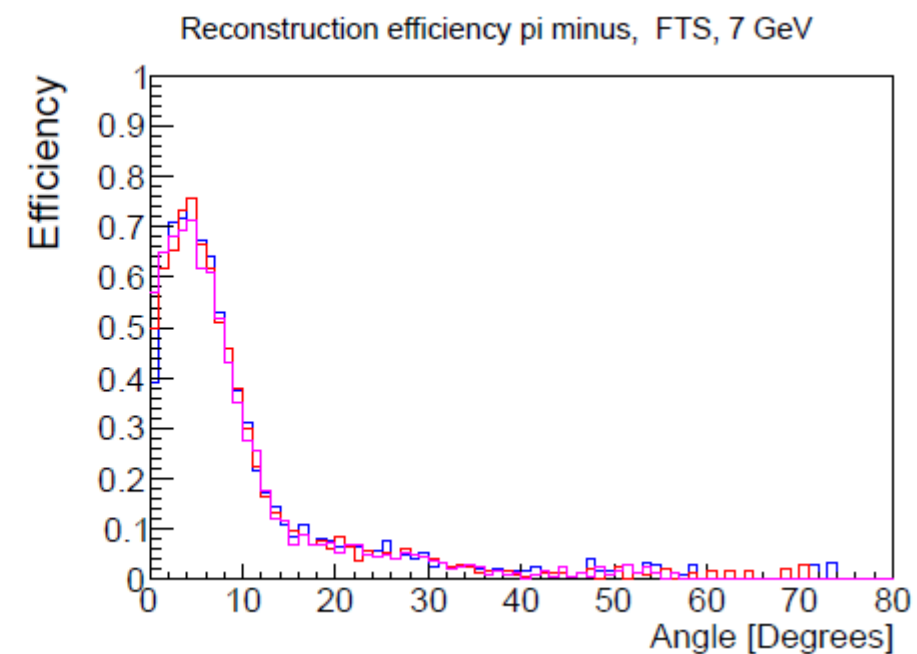
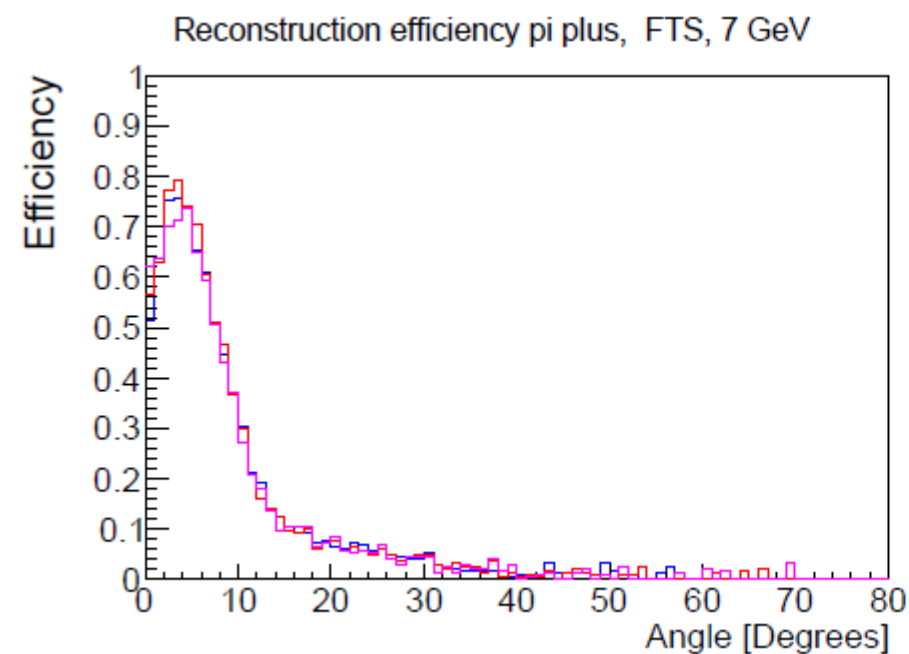
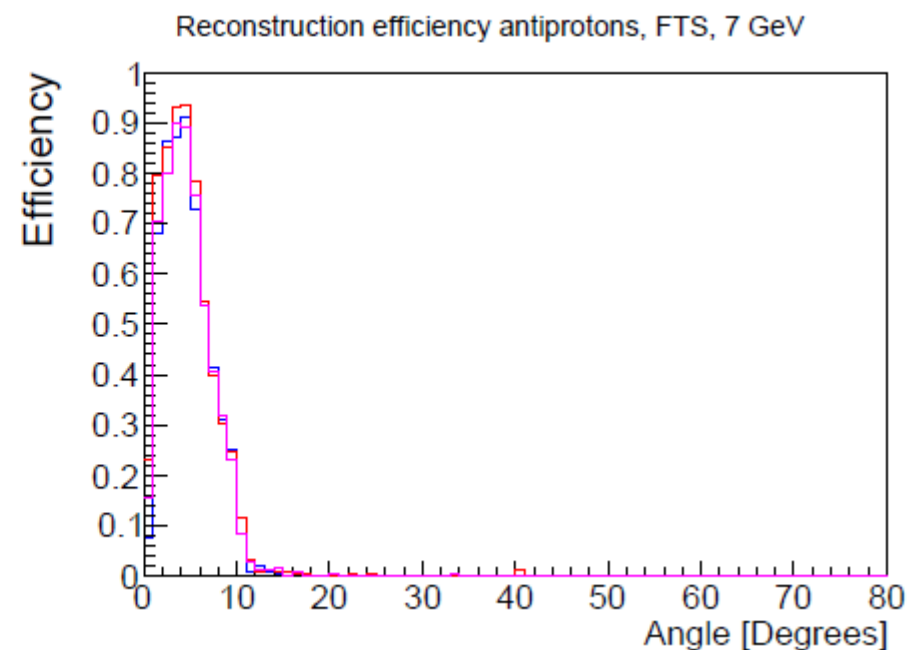
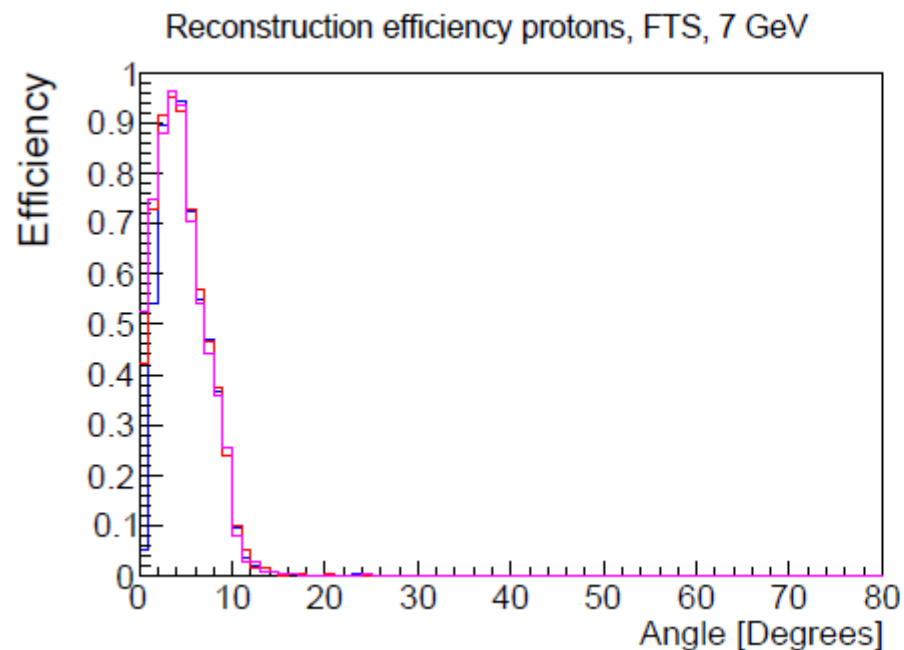


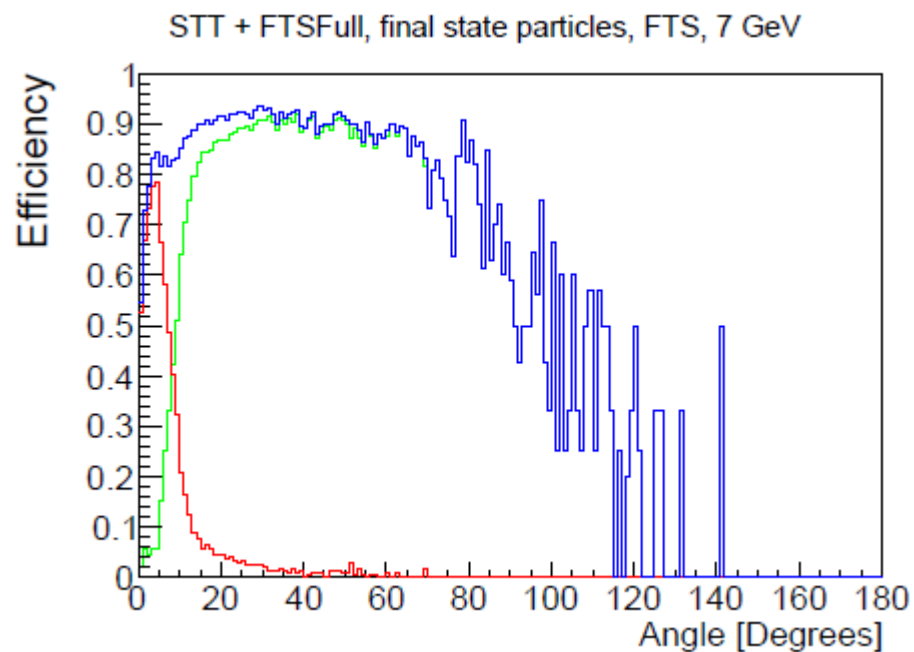
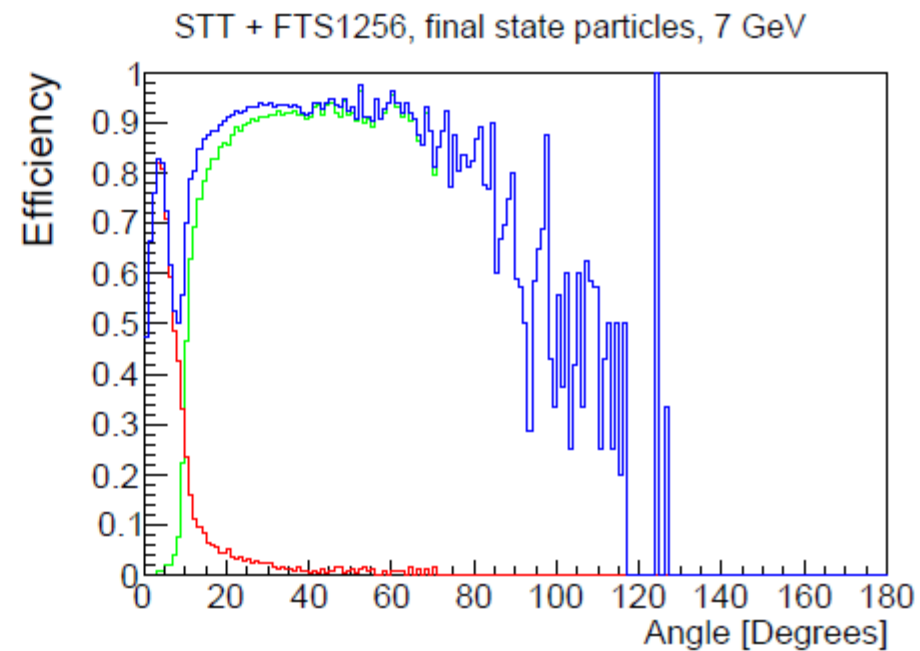
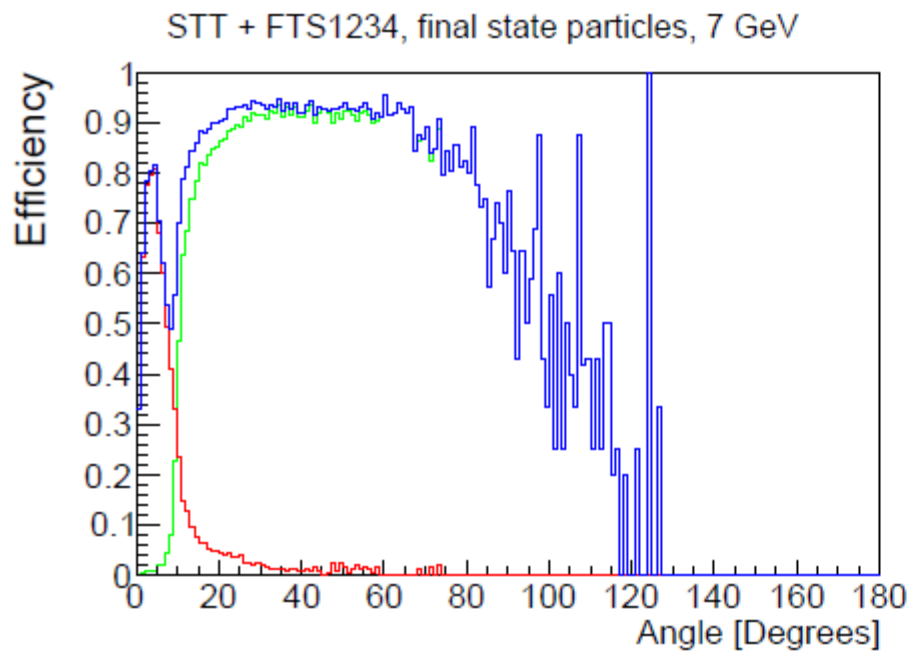


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Reconstruction efficiency FTS, final state particles, 7 GeV









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Hits per station, at 7 GeV

	FTS1234	FTS1256	FTSFull
Station 1	57,419	58,417	55,340
Station 2	55,161	55,556	53,179
Station 3	51,000	—————	49,136
Station 4	51,240	—————	48,993
Station 5	—————	39,658	37,817
Station 6	—————	35,720	34,529
TOTAL	214,820	189,351	278,994

Hits per station, at 4.6 GeV

	FTS1234	FTS1256	FTSFull
Station 1	60,003	61,185	56,691
Station 2	56,282	57,072	53,153
Station 3	48,680	—————	46,094
Station 4	47,215	—————	44,917
Station 5	—————	41,719	39,244
Station 6	—————	37,752	36,908
TOTAL	212,180	197,728	277,007