

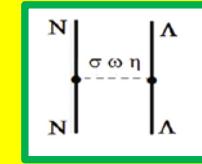
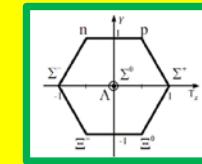
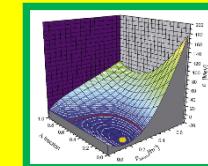
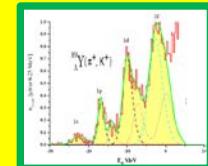
# **Hypernuclear Physics at the SUPER-FRS**

**H. Lenske**

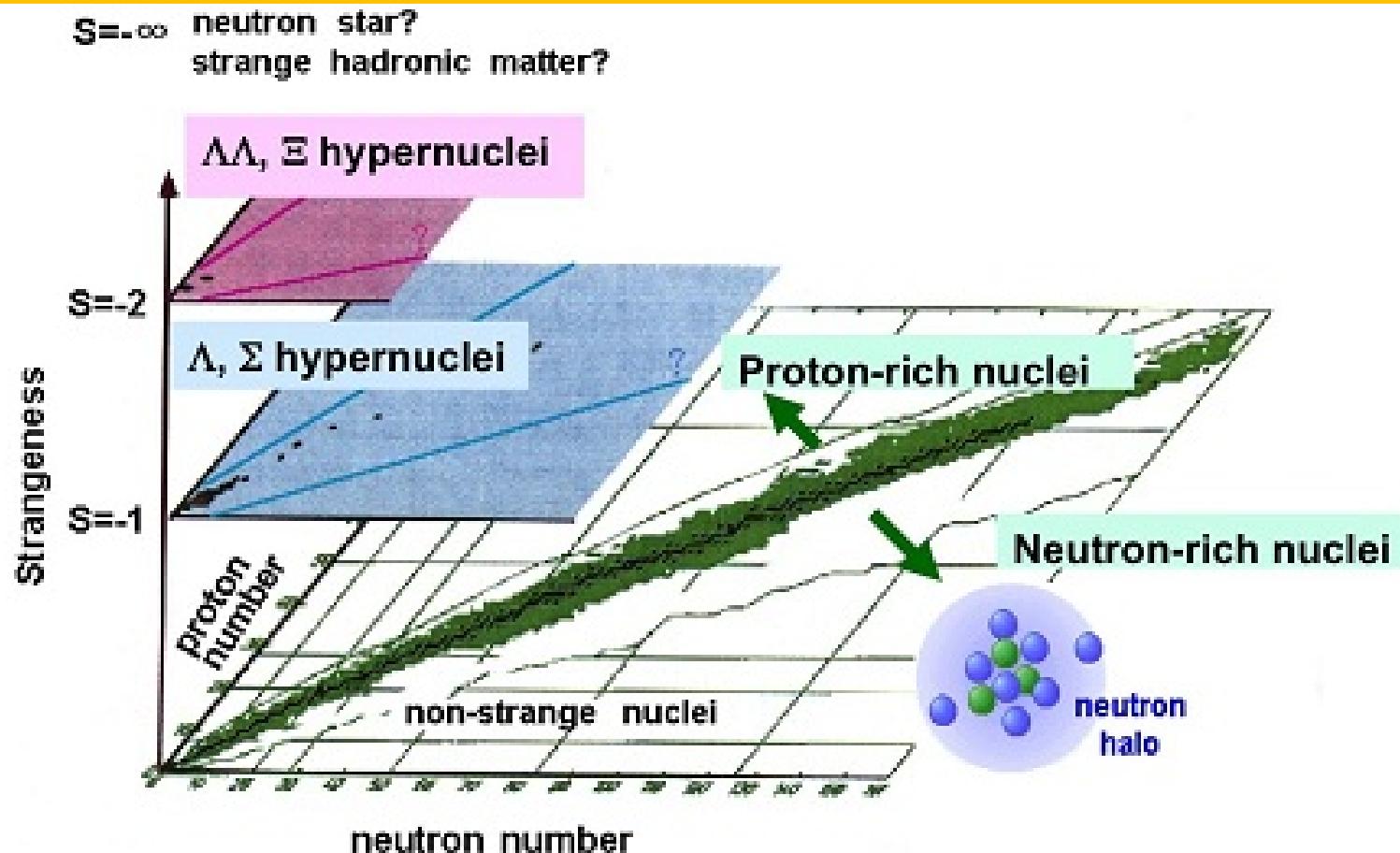
**Institut für Theoretische Physik  
JLU Giessen**

# Why Hypernuclear Physics?

- Hyperons as Probes for Nuclear Structure
- Nuclear matter → Baryonic Matter
- Limits of Stability: Isospin → Strangeness
- Flavor Structure of Nuclear Interactions
- Neutron Star Physics



# ...Completing Nuclear Physics:

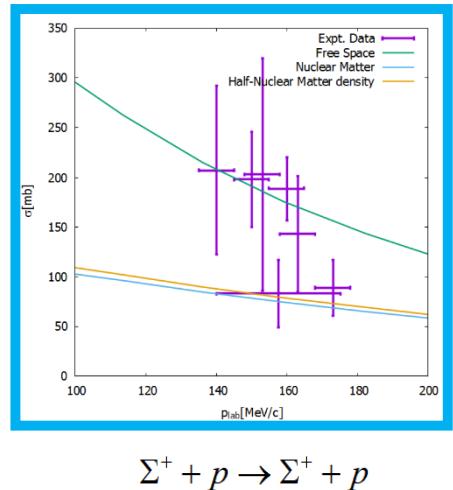
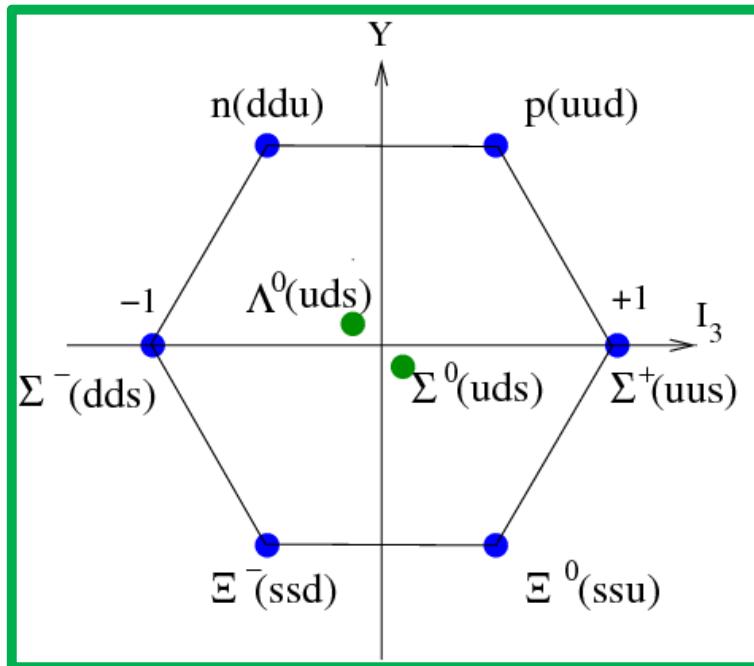
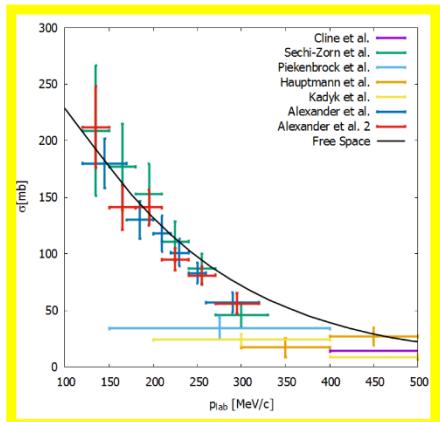


# Agenda

- **SU(3) approach to nucleon and hyperon interactions**
- **Hypermatter and hypernuclei**
- **Hyperons in neutron stars**
- **Hypernuclear production at the FRS and Super-FRS**
- **Summary and Outlook**

...see H. Lenske et al., Prog.Part.Nucl.Phys 98 (2018) 119-206;  
H. Lenske, M. Dhar, Lect.Notes 948 (2018) 161-253

# Interactions in the SU(3) Baryon Octet



# SU(3) Representation of Interactions

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}}^x = -g_x \alpha_x \text{Tr} ([B, \bar{B}] \phi_x) + g_x (1 - \alpha_x) \text{Tr} (\{B, \bar{B}\} \phi_x)$$

**Baryon Matrix:**

$$B = \sum_{i=1\dots 8} \lambda_i B_i = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\Sigma^0}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\Lambda}{\sqrt{6}} & \Sigma^+ & p \\ \Sigma^- & -\frac{\Sigma^0}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\Lambda}{\sqrt{6}} & n \\ -\Xi^- & \Xi^0 & -\frac{2\Lambda}{\sqrt{6}} \end{pmatrix},$$

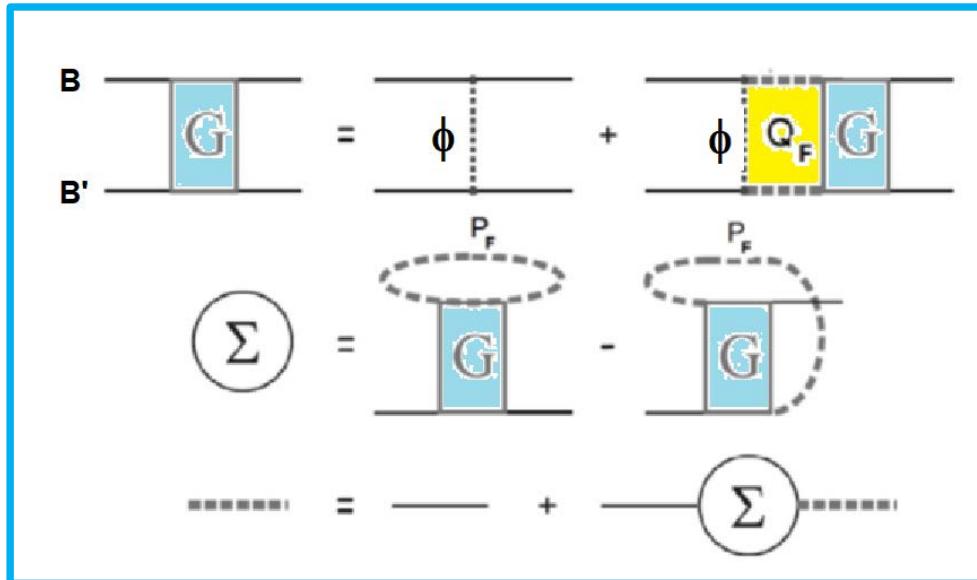
$\phi_x$  = pseudoscalar ( $\pi, \eta, K$ ), vector ( $\omega, \rho, K^*$ ), scalar ( $\sigma, \delta, \kappa$ ) Mesons

→ 6 independent coupling constants:  
3 of  $g_x$  and 3 of  $\alpha_x$  type

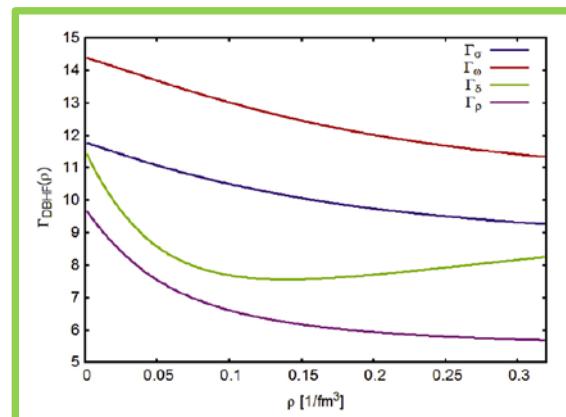
**Example: BB'π couplings –  $g_8 \equiv g_{PS}$**

$$g_{NN\pi} = g_8, \quad g_{\Lambda\Sigma\pi} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} g_8 (1 - \alpha_{ps}), \quad g_{\Sigma\Sigma\pi} = 2 g_8 \alpha_{ps}, \quad g_{\Xi\Xi\pi} = -g_8 (1 - 2 \alpha_{ps})$$

# Bethe-Salpeter Equation and Brueckner G-Matrix



$g_x, \alpha_x \rightarrow g_x(\rho), \alpha_x(\rho)$

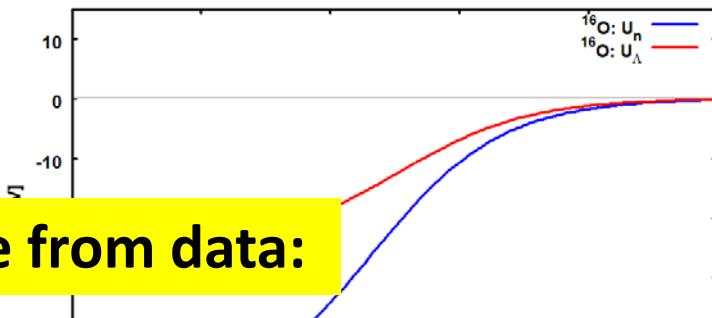


# „Standard Form“ of BB' Interactions: Non-relativistic Reduction

$$G_{BB'} \rightarrow V_{BB'} = V_0 + V_\tau \tau_B \cdot \tau_{B'} + V_\sigma \quad |s| \ell_{BB'} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{B} - \frac{1}{B'} \right)$$

$$V_{BB'} = V_{BB'}(g_{ps}, g_v, g_s) = V_{BB'}(g_8)$$

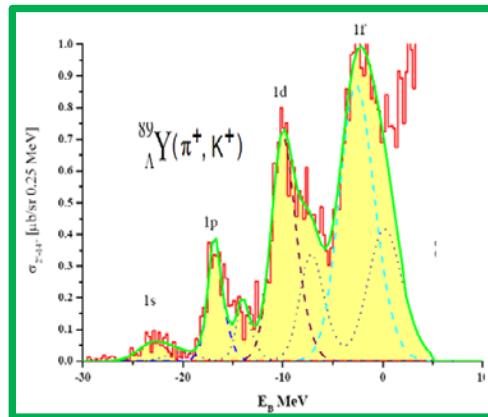
$$\omega_B = \omega_B \Omega_8 \rightarrow U_B(g_8, \dots) \sim U_{0B} f_{ws}(r, R_B, a_B \dots)$$



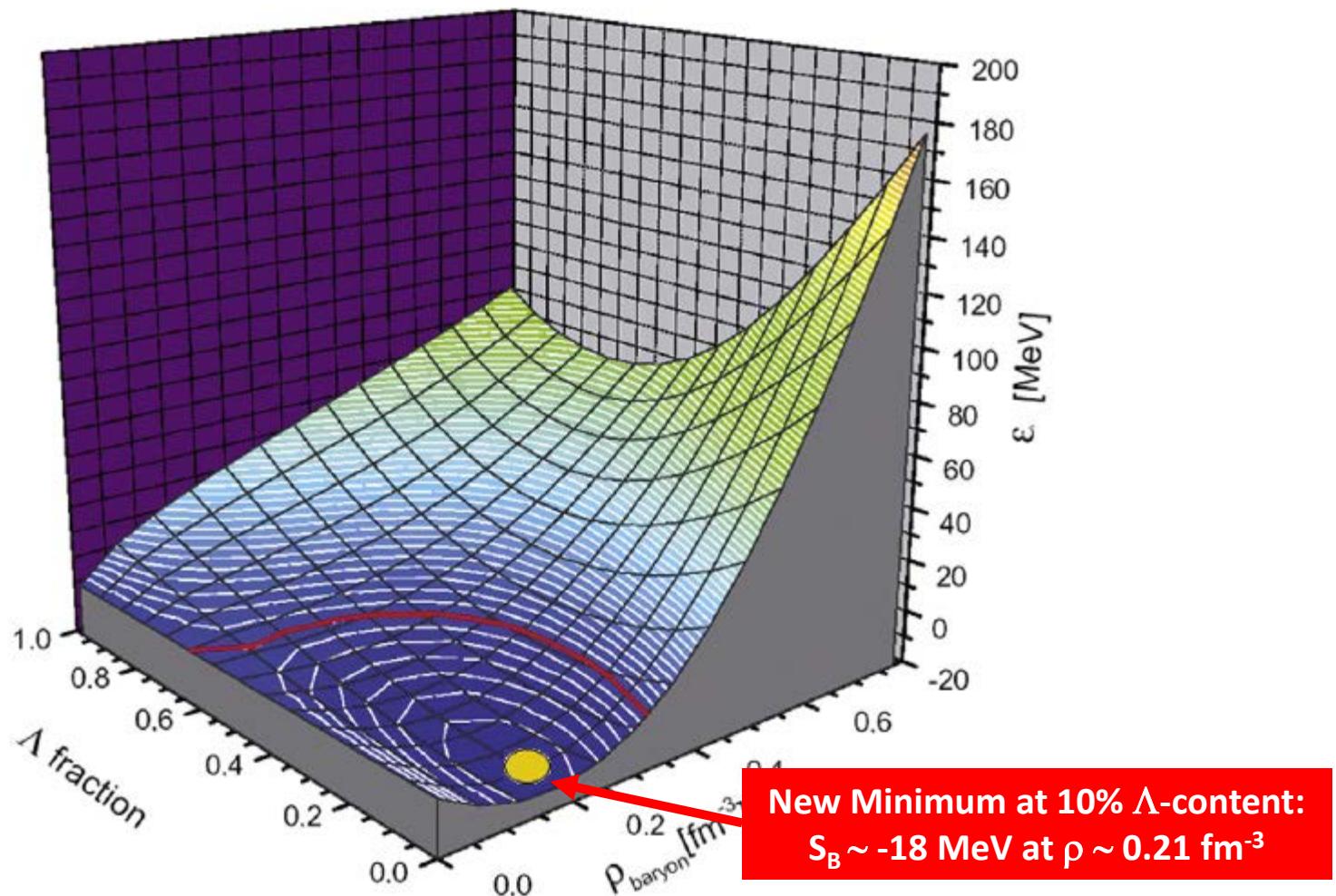
...the message from data:

$$U_\Lambda^{\text{Exp}}(0) \simeq -30, \quad \text{attraction} \quad U_\Xi^{\text{Exp}}(0) \simeq -10, \quad \text{attraction} \quad U_\Sigma^{\text{Exp}}(0) \geq +20? \quad \text{repulsion}$$

# Hypermatter and Hypernuclei



# „EoS“ of Hypermatter: DBHF Results for np $\Lambda$ Matter



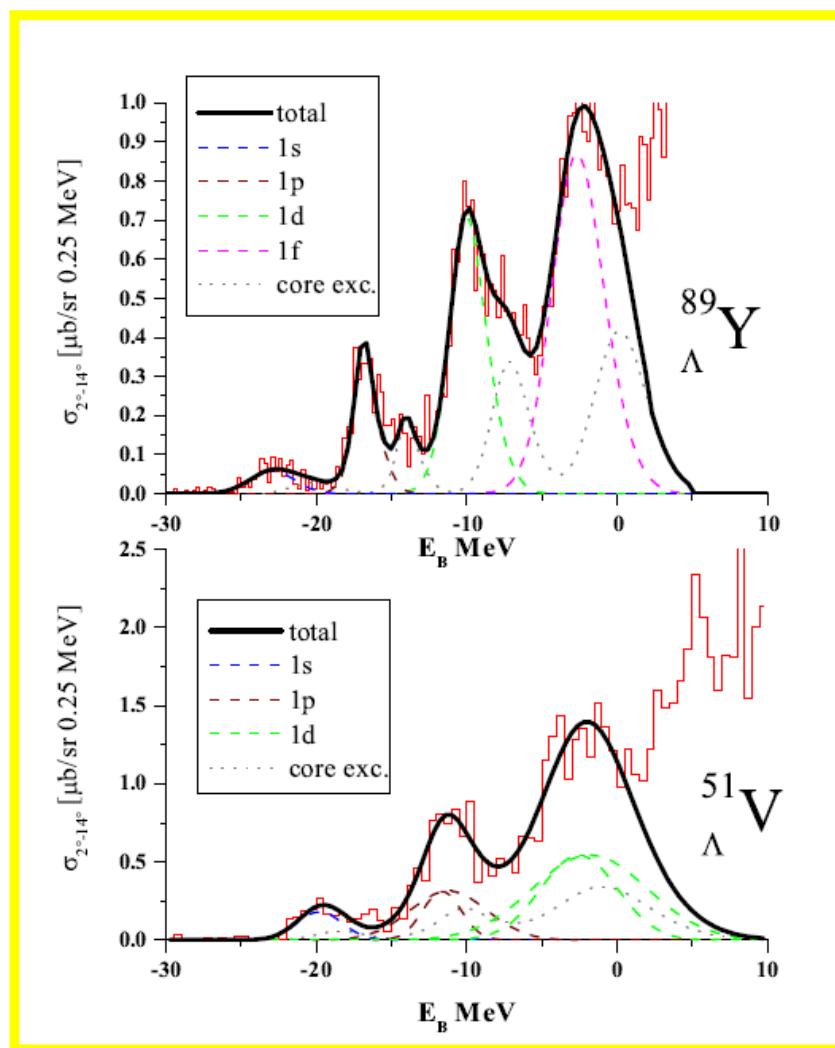
Prog.Part.Nucl.Phys. 98 (2018) 119

# Application to ( $\pi^+$ ,K $^+$ ) KEK-Data: Giessen Resonance Model plus DFT

(KEK Data: Hotchi et al.)

$\Lambda$ -States in  $^{89}\Lambda Y$ :

	$^{89}\Lambda Y$
$1s_{1/2}$	$-22.94 \pm 0.64$ MeV
$1p_{3/2}$	$-17.02 \pm 0.07$ MeV
$1p_{1/2}$	$-16.68 \pm 0.07$ MeV
$1d_{5/2}$	$-10.26 \pm 0.07$ MeV
$1d_{3/2}$	$-9.71 \pm 0.07$ MeV
$1f_{7/2}$	$-3.04 \pm 0.11$ MeV
$1f_{5/2}$	$-2.26 \pm 0.11$ MeV

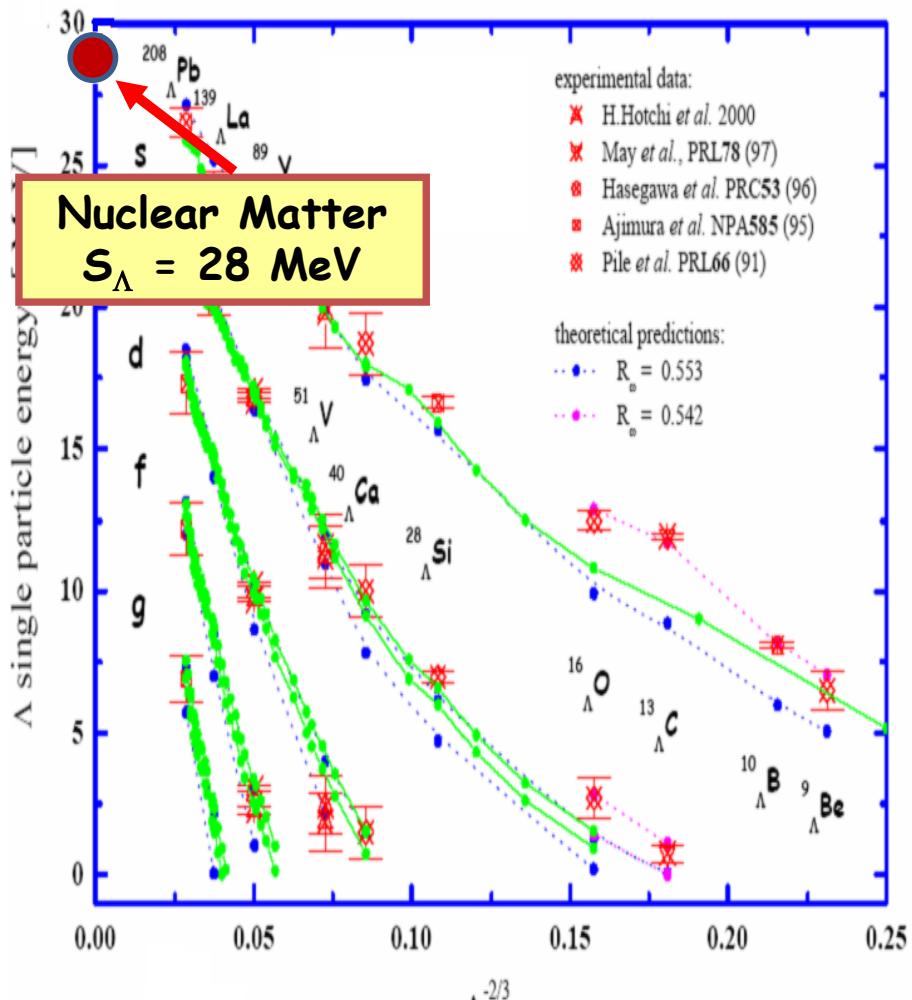


$\Lambda$ -States in  $^{51}\Lambda V$ :

	$^{51}\Lambda V$
$1s_{1/2}$	$-19.8 \pm 1.4$ MeV
$1p_{3/2}$	$-11.8 \pm 1.3$ MeV
$1p_{1/2}$	$-11.4 \pm 1.3$ MeV
$1d_{5/2}$	$-2.7 \pm 1.2$ MeV
$1d_{3/2}$	$-1.9 \pm 1.2$ MeV

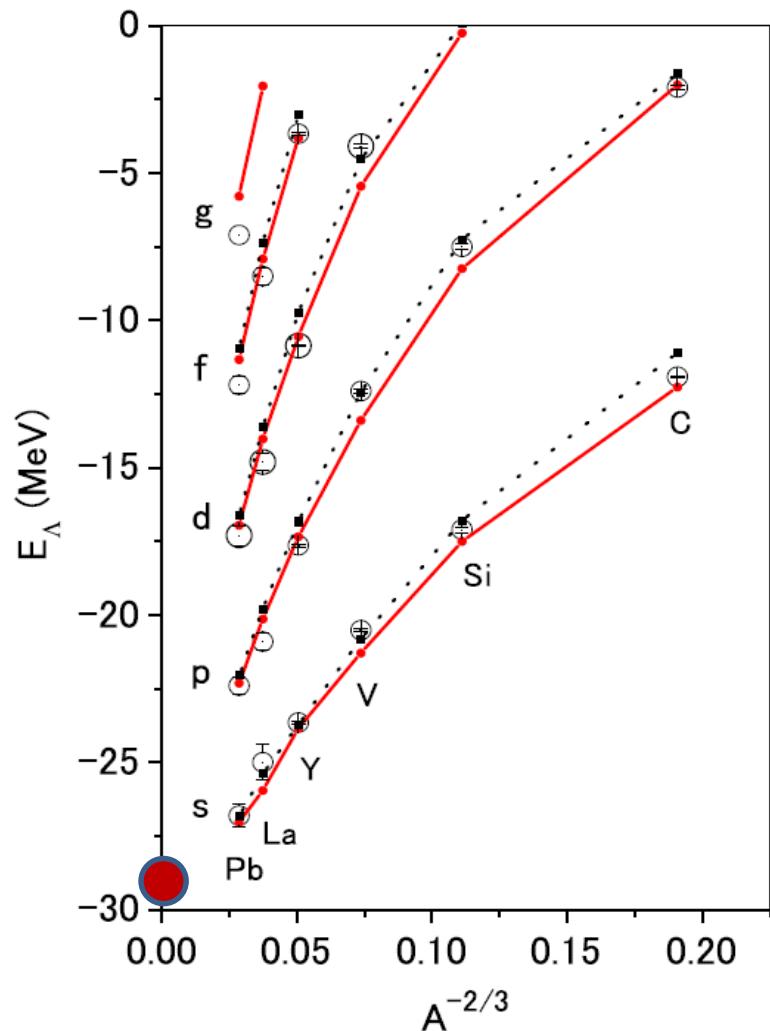
S. Bender, R. Shyam, HL, Nucl. Phys. A 839:51 (2010)

# Giessen DBHF



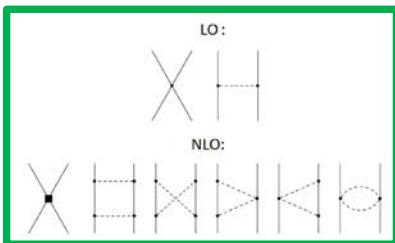
Relativistic DFT  
DDRH Vertex Functionals

# ESC08+MPP

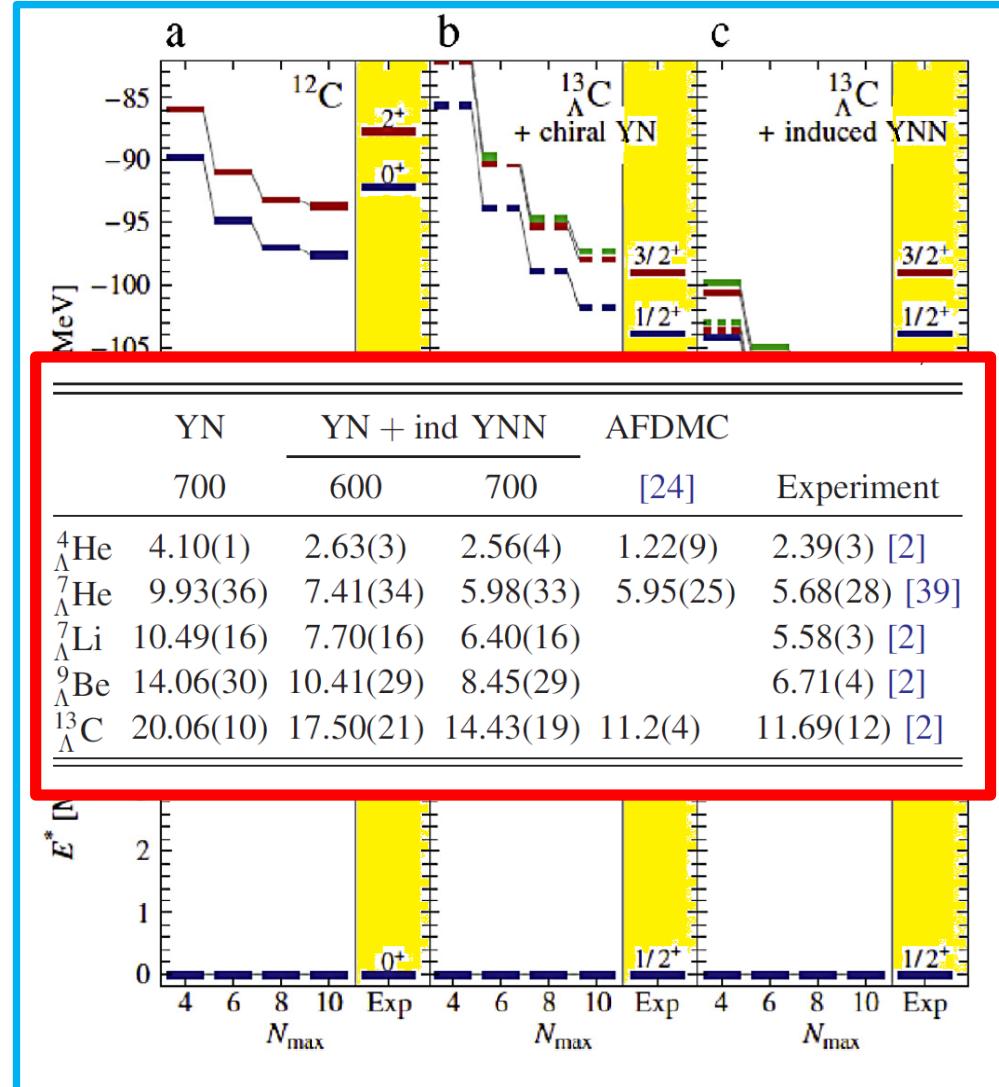


Nijmegen Folding Approach  
YNN by Multi-Pomeron Forces +TBA

# No-Core Shell Model Results for Chiral Interactions



...and for the first time:  
NCSM with chiral YNN forces

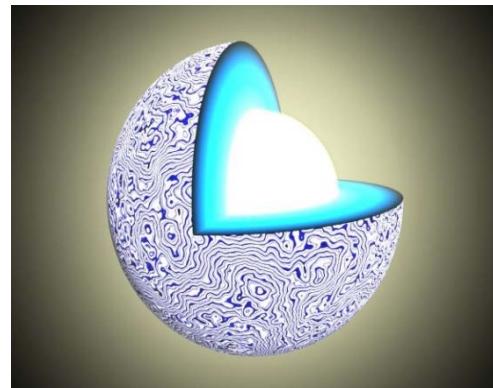


R. Wirth, R. Roth, Phys. Rev. Lett. 117 (2016) 182501

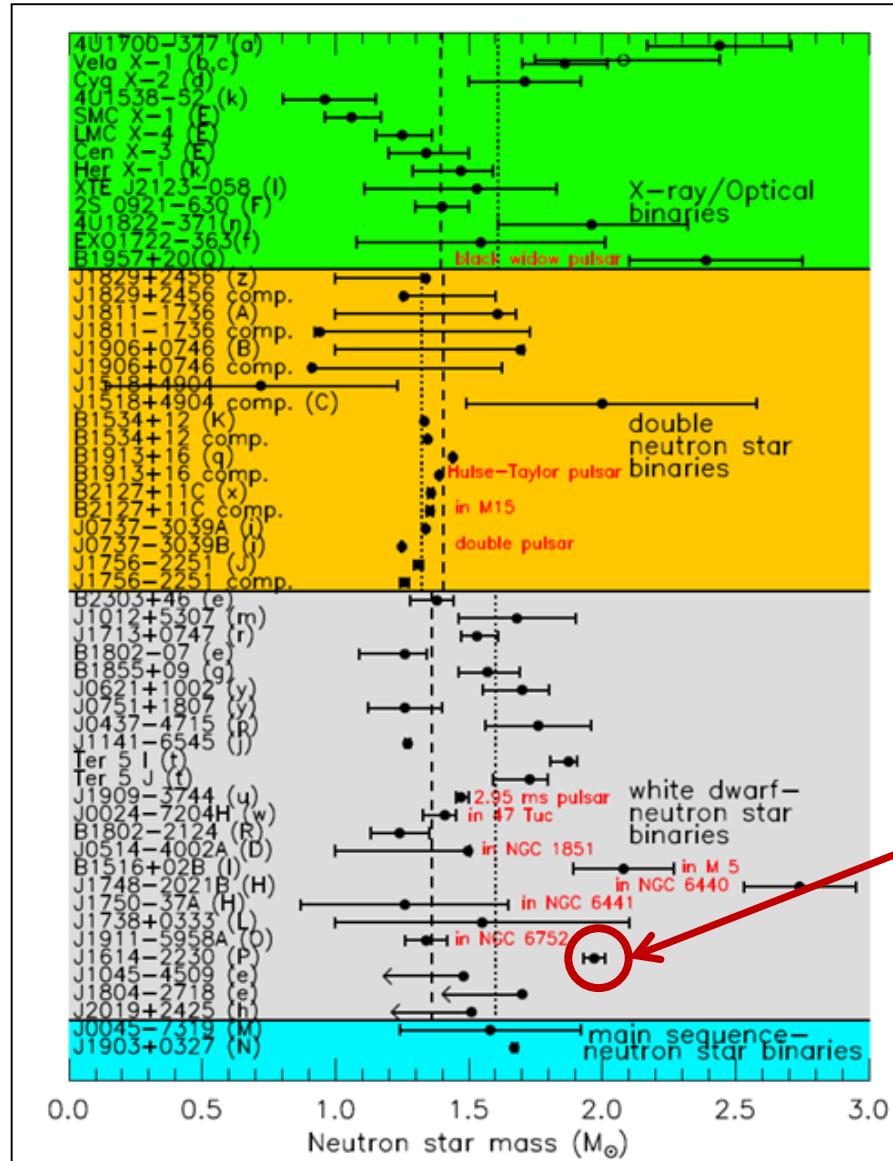
## ...recent reviews on hypernuclear physics:

- *Strangeness in nuclear physics*, A. Gal, E. V. Hungerford, and D. J. Millener, Rev. Mod. Phys. 88 (2016) 035004
- *Recent Progress in Strangeness and Charm Hadronic and Nuclear Physics*, Special issue Nucl. Phys. A 954, eds. A. Gal and J. Pochodzalla
- HYP2018: *13th International Conference on Hypernuclear and Strange Particle Physics* (Norfolk VA./USA, July 2018)
- *Topical issue on exotic matter in neutron stars*, Eur. Phys. J. A 52 (2016), eds. D. Blaschke, J. Schaffner-Bielich, and H.-J. Schulze

# Hyperons in Neutron Stars



# Observed Neutron Star Mass Distribution



P.B. Demorest et al.  
Nature 467:1081 (2010)

J1614-2230

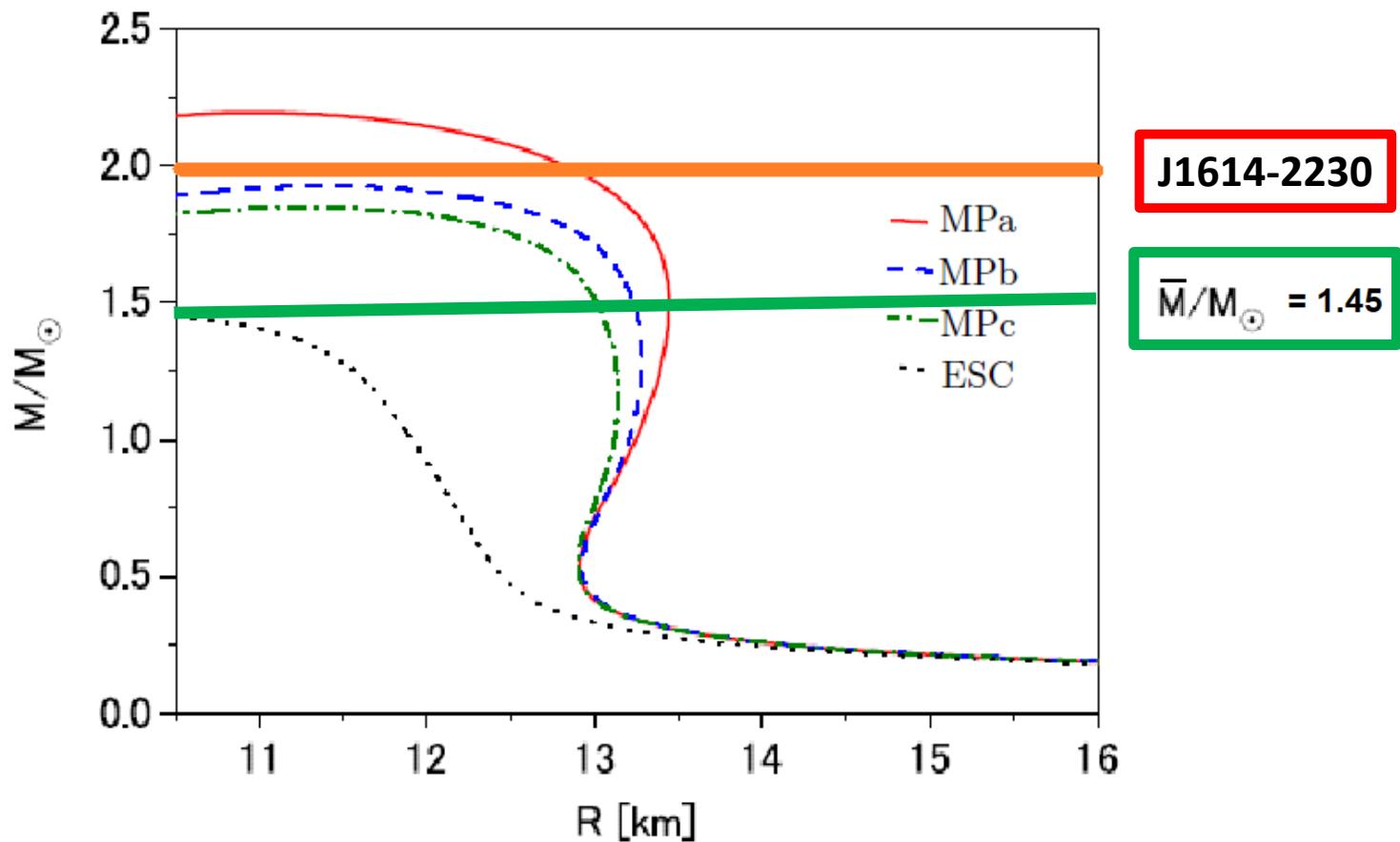
$M = 1.97 \pm 0.04 M_{\odot}$

J. Lattimer  
Annu. Rev. Nucl.  
Part. Sci. 62, 485  
(2012)

# Neutron Star Mass-Radius Relation

## Nijmegen ESC08

### TBA and TBR YNN & YNNN from MultiPomeron (MP) Exchange

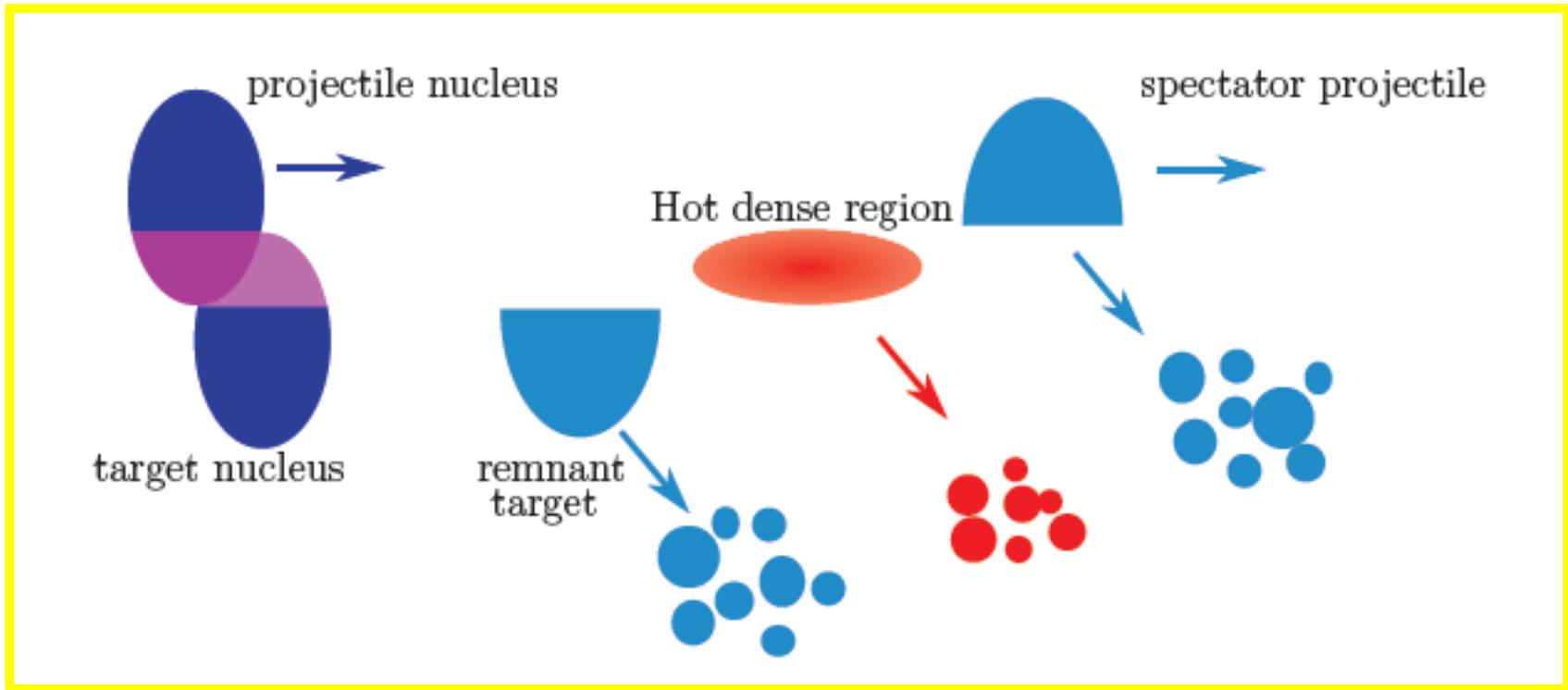


Y. Yamamoto, T. Furumoto, N. Yasutake, Th.A. Rijken, Phys.Rev. C90 (2014) 04580,  
arxiv:1406.4332

# **Hypernuclear Production at FRS and SUPER-FRS**

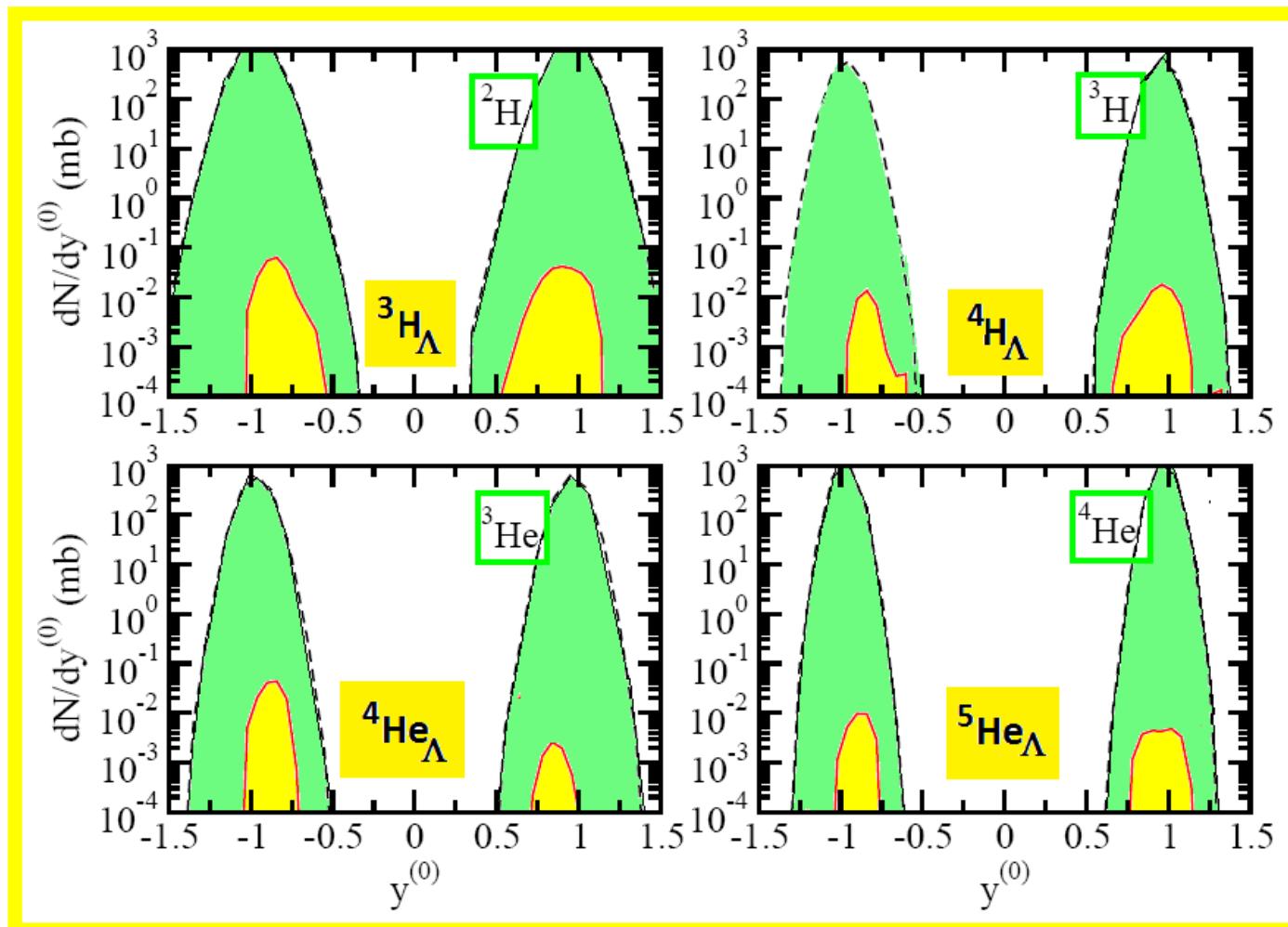
# Fragmentation Scenario

( $T_{\text{lab}} > 1 \text{ AGeV}$ )



→ Transport Theory plus Statistical Multi-Fragmentation Model ←

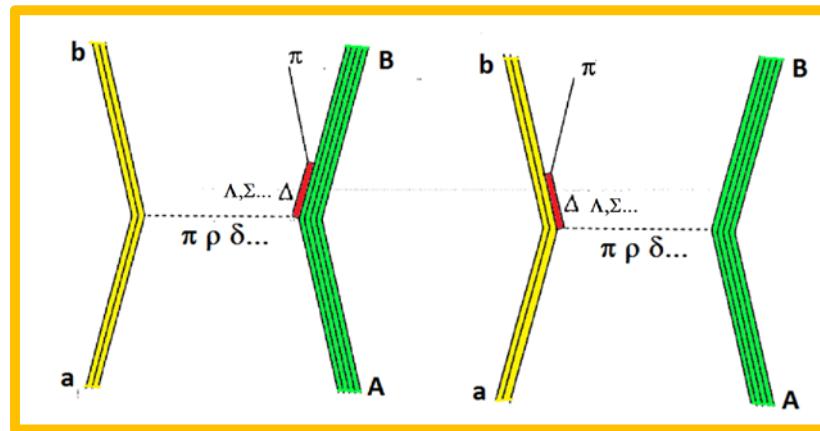
# Production of Light Hypernuclei in $^{12}\text{C} + ^{12}\text{C}$ @2AGeV



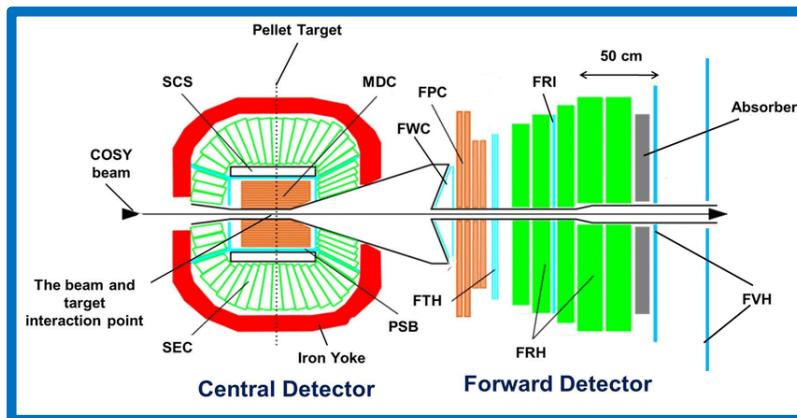
Th. Gaitanos, HL, Phys. Lett. B 675, 297 (2009), NPA (2012), NPA (2016)...

# Decay Spectroscopy

...see Prog.Part.Nucl.Phys. 98:119 (2018)



...and in addition multi-pion decay of higher  $N^*$  and  $Y^*$



WASA@COSY → WASA@FAIR  
→ Contribution by T. Saito

# Summary and Outlook

- Nucleon and hyperon interactions
- $\Lambda$  single particle states in medium and heavy mass hypernuclei
- Hyperons in neutron stars
- Hypernuclei by fragmentation reactions
- Decay spectroscopy: WASA@SUPER-FRS
- *N\* resonances in nuclear matter*
- *The NN $\Lambda$  problem*

...further reading:

H. Lenske, M. Dhar, Th. Gaitanos, Xu Cao, Prog.Part.Nucl.Phys. 98:119 (2018)

H. Lenske, M. Dhar, Lect.Notes .Phys. 948:161 (2018)

...and special credits to

A. Larionov, R. Shyam, and I. Vidana

(supported by DFG, BMBF, GSI, and HIC for FAIR)