

Studies of n' Mesic Nuclei with WASA at FRS

**RIKEN Nishina Center
Kenta Itahashi**

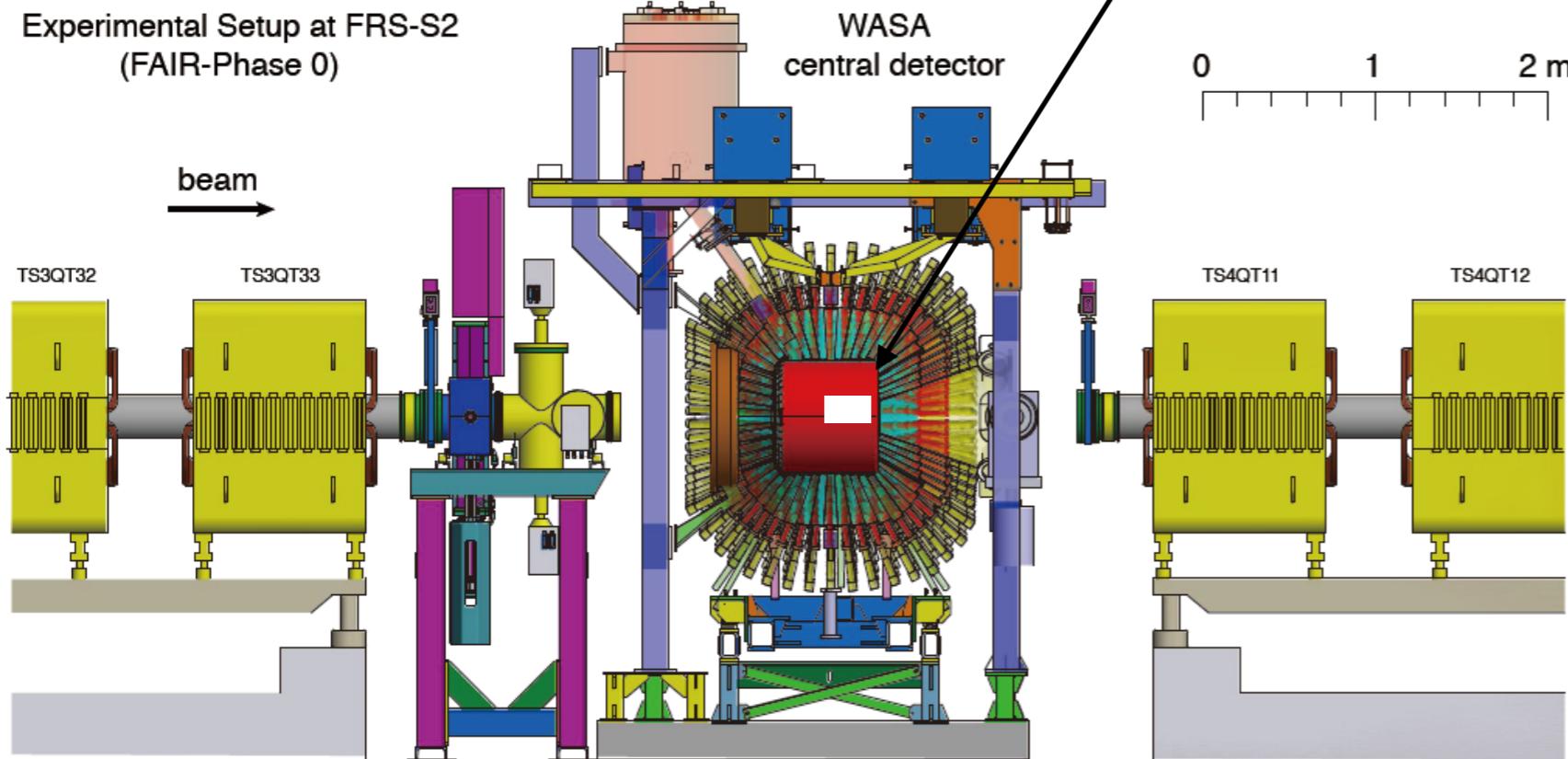
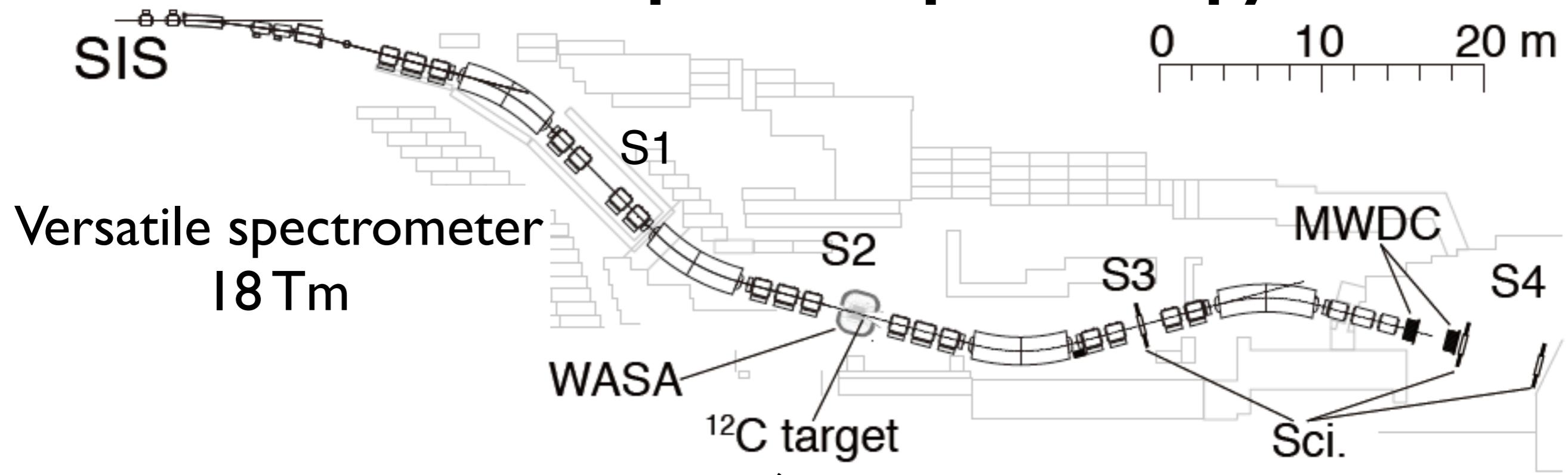
Y.K.Tanaka et al., PRL117(2016)202501.

Y.K.Tanaka et al., arXiv:1705.10543

V. Metag, M.Nanova, E.Ya. Paryev, PPNP97(2017)199.

WASA at FRS

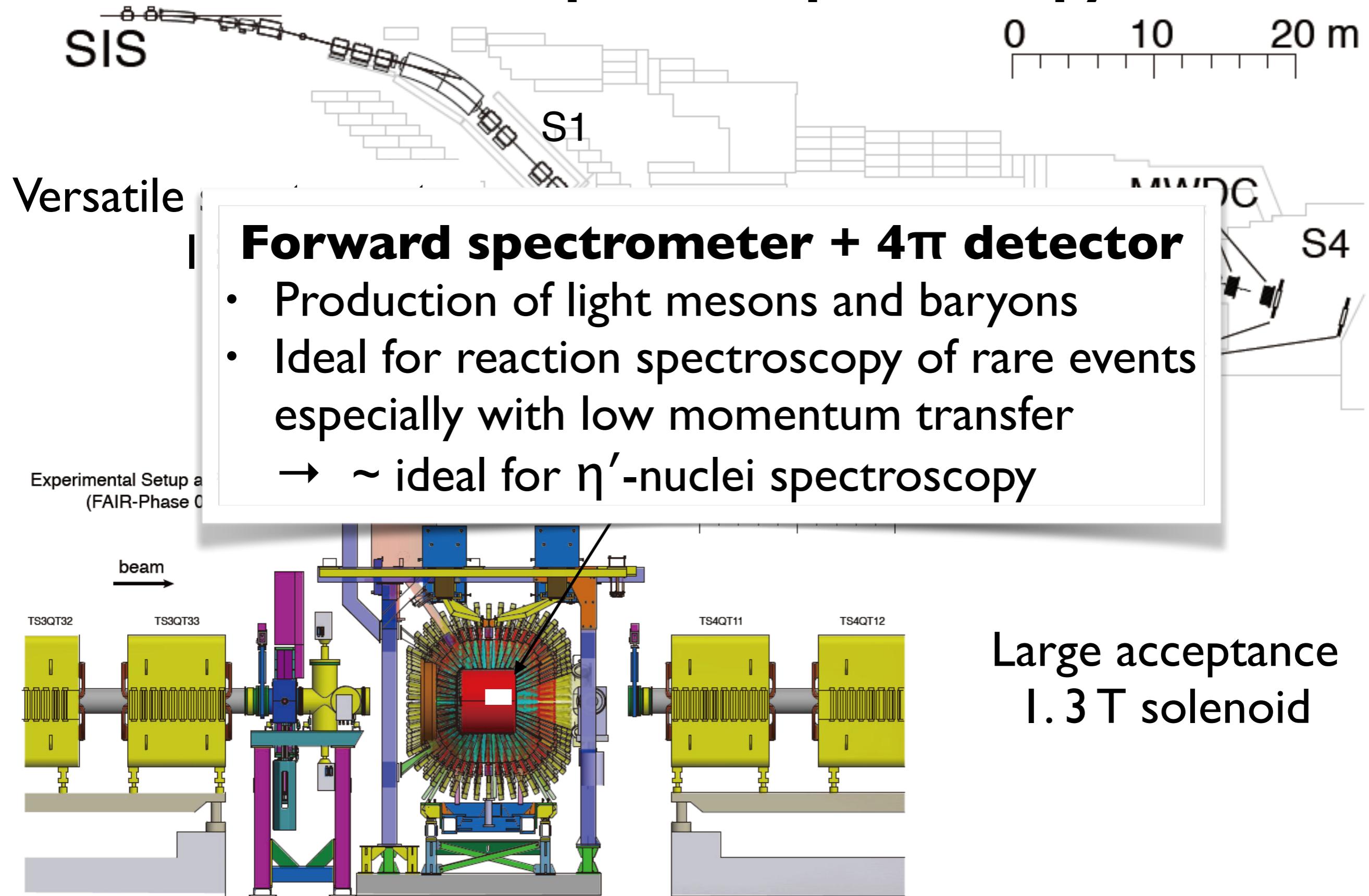
from viewpoint of spectroscopy



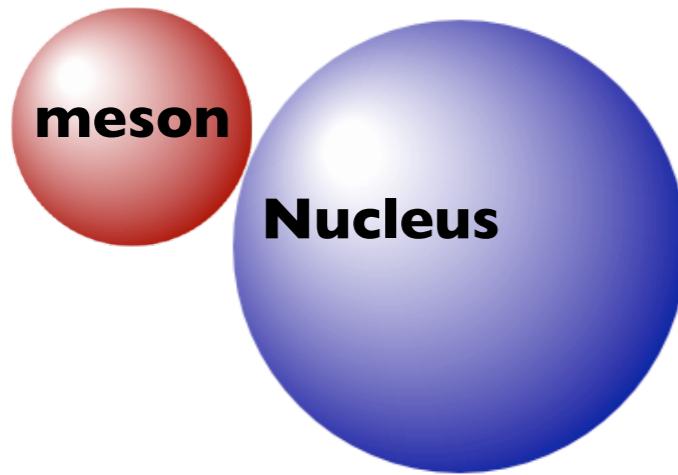
Large acceptance
1.3 T solenoid

WASA at FRS

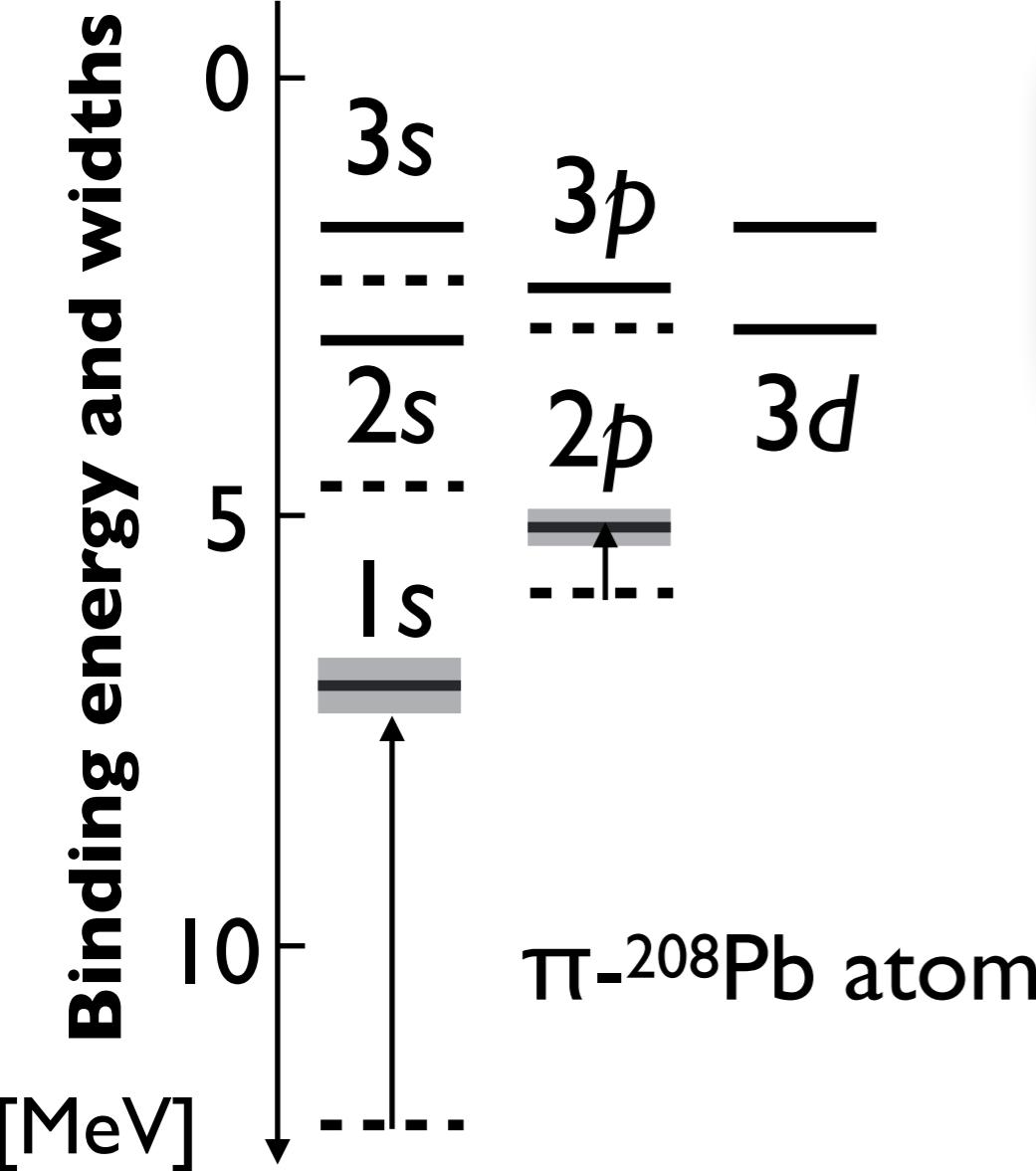
from viewpoint of spectroscopy



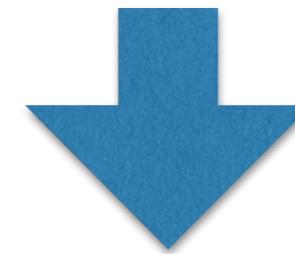
Meson-nucleus bound states



Bound by strong interaction and/or Coulomb interaction



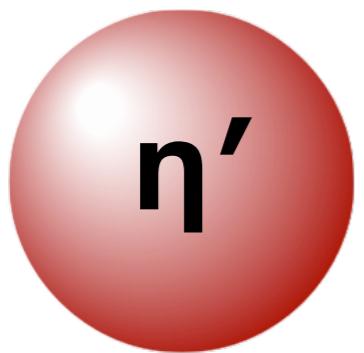
Levels and widths of meson bound states = peak structures



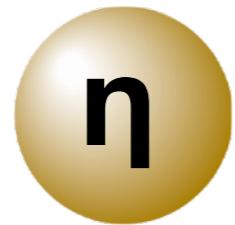
Strong interaction at low-energy, non-perturbative region

Pseudo-scalar mesons

(in the lowest-mass nonet)



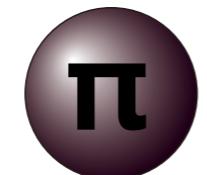
$M=958 \text{ MeV}/c^2$



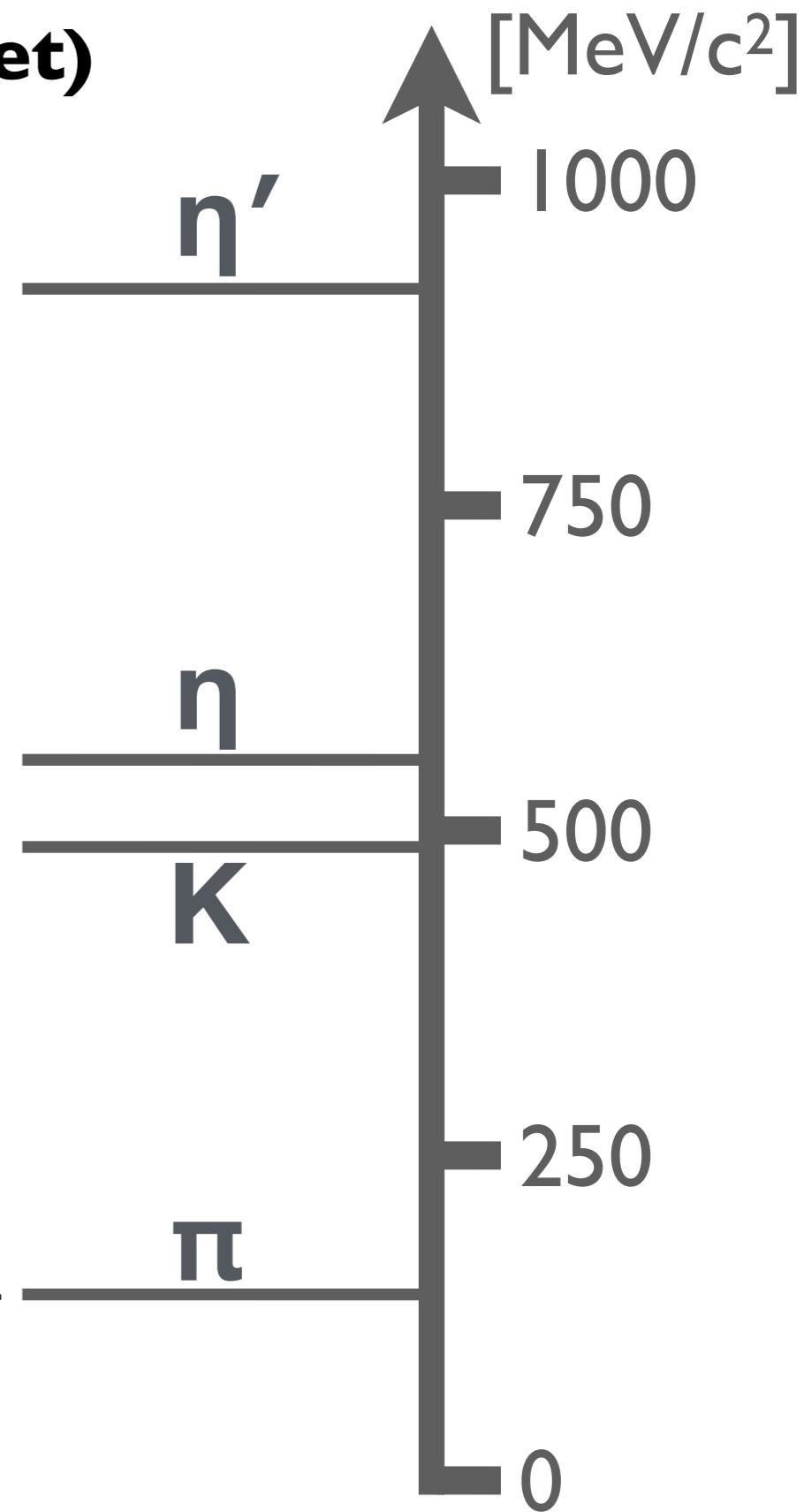
$M=548 \text{ MeV}/c^2$



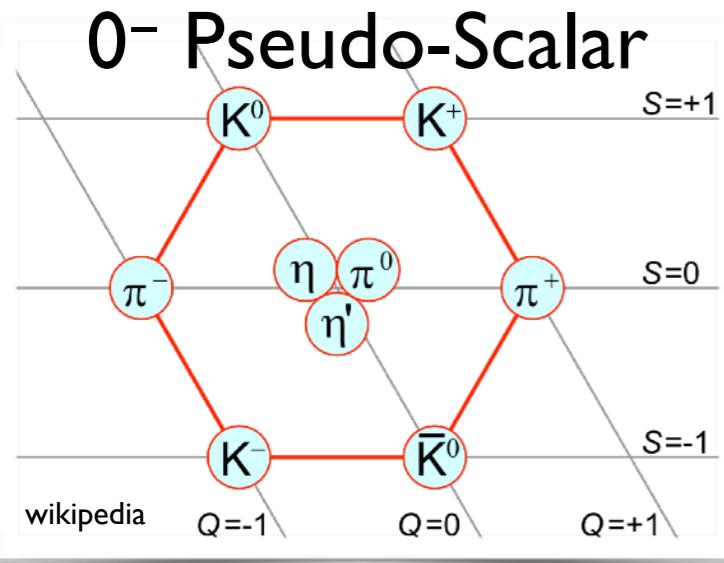
$M=498 \text{ MeV}/c^2$



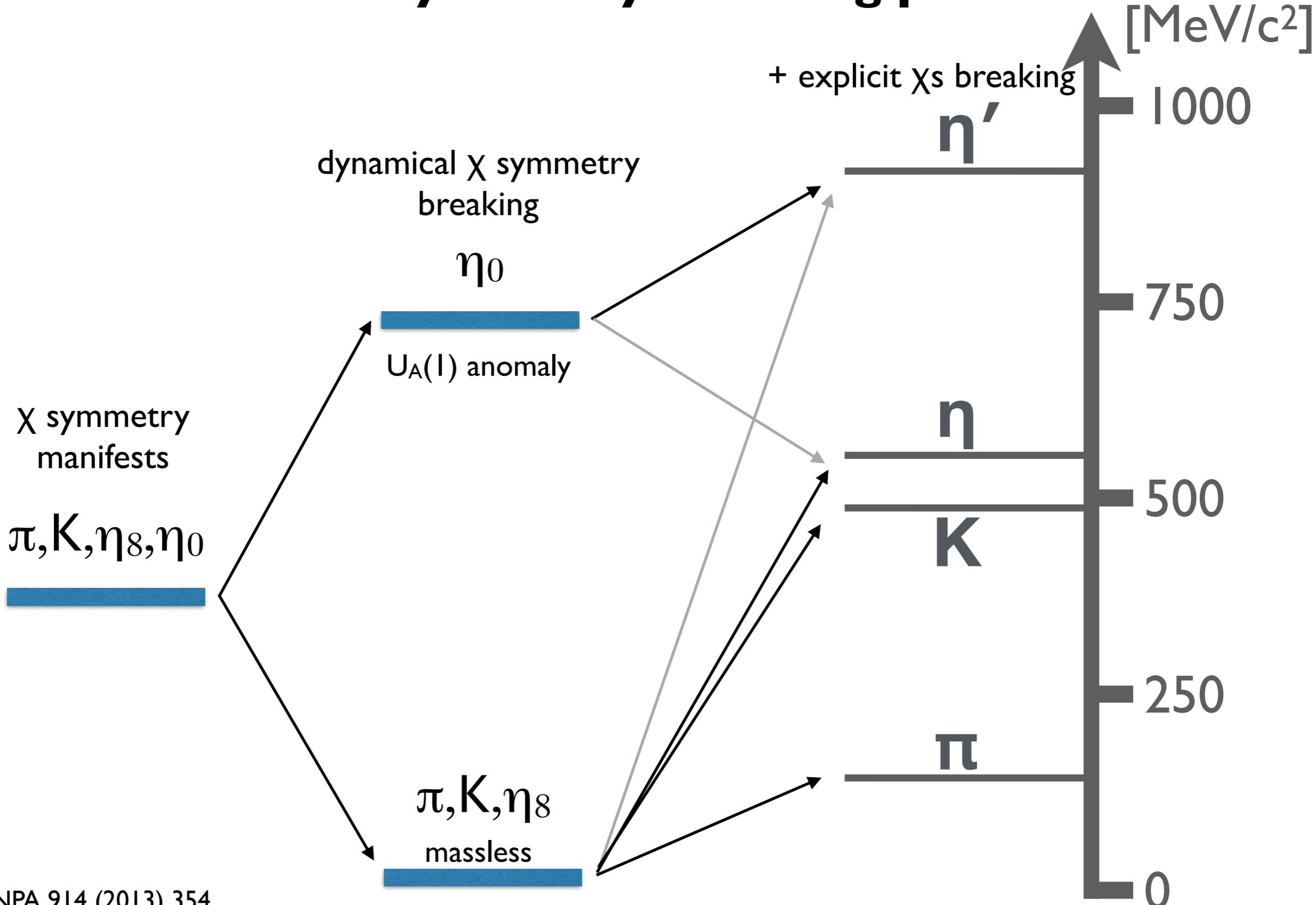
$M=140 \text{ MeV}/c^2$



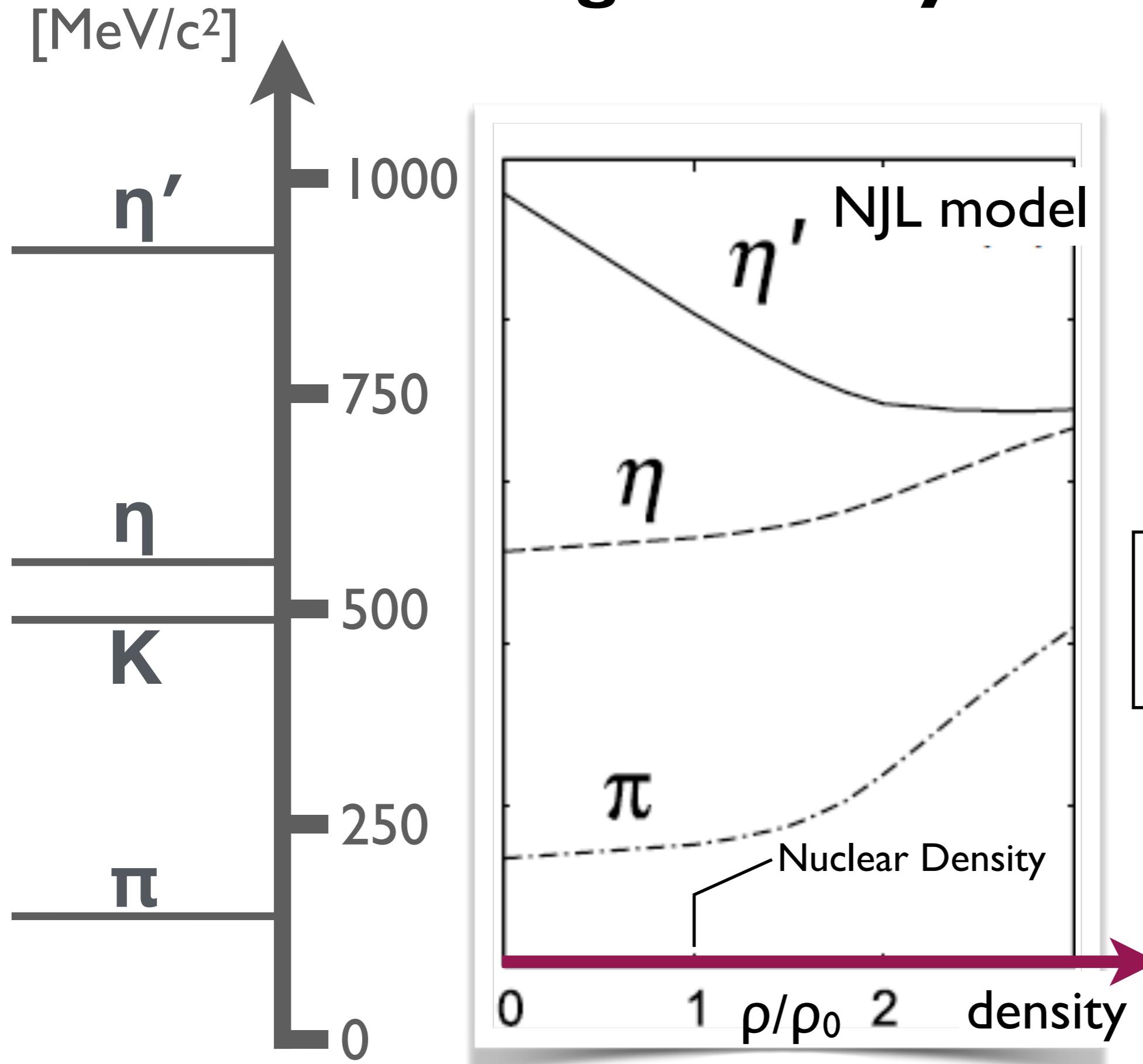
0⁻ Pseudo-Scalar



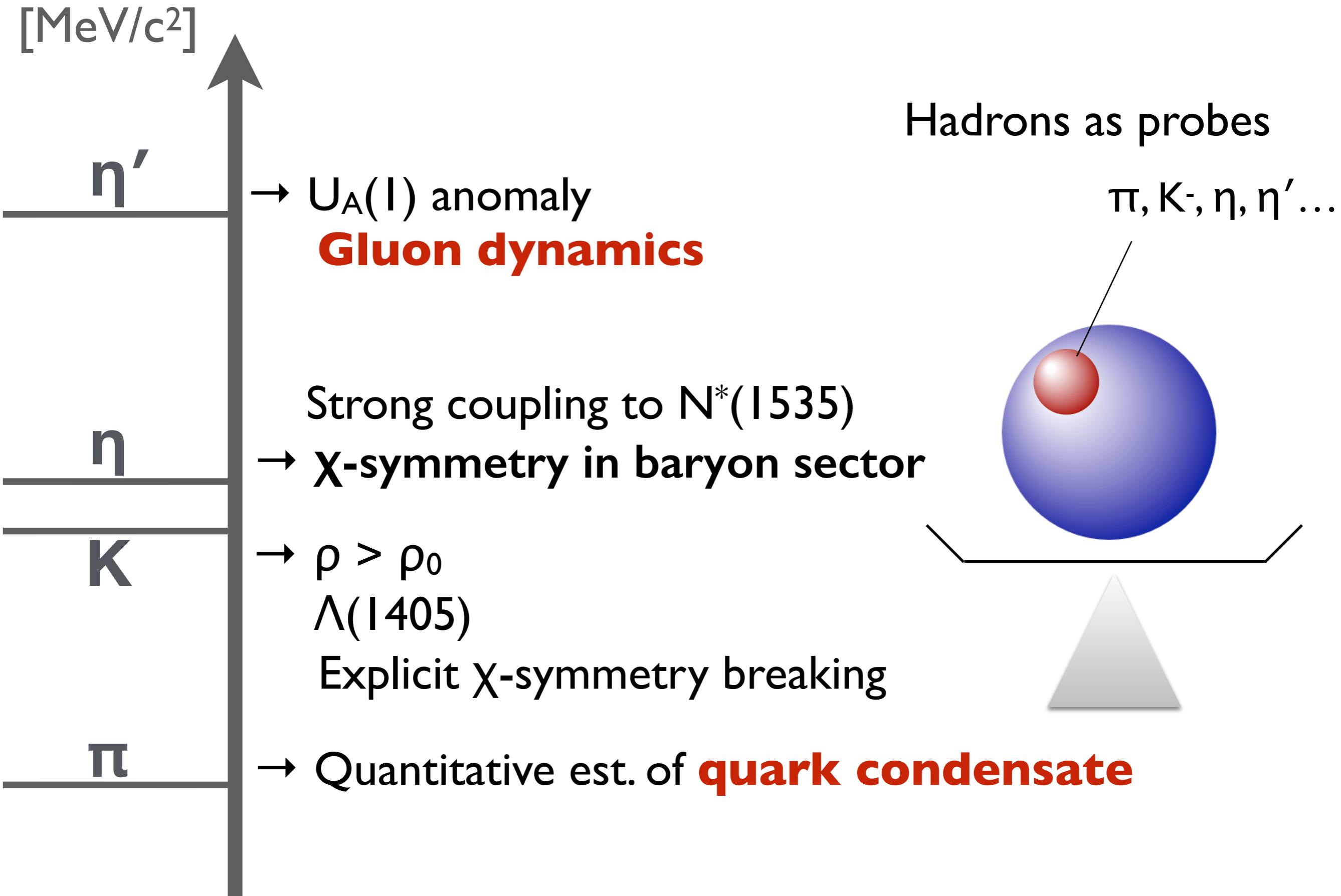
Masses of Pseudo-Scalar Mesons with various symmetry breaking patterns



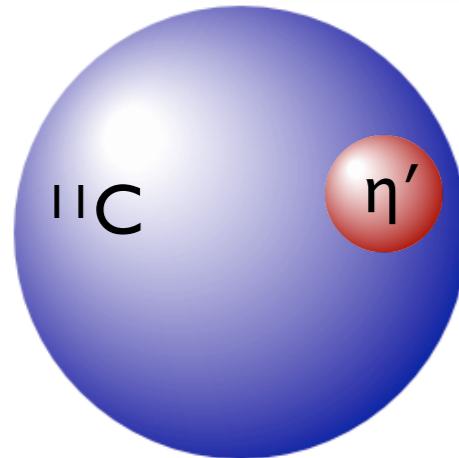
PS in high density medium



Motivations in PS mesic atoms/nuclei



Search for η' -mesic nuclei in $^{12}\text{C}(p,dp)$ reaction



UNILAC SIS18
 η -PRiME/Super-FRS experiment collaboration

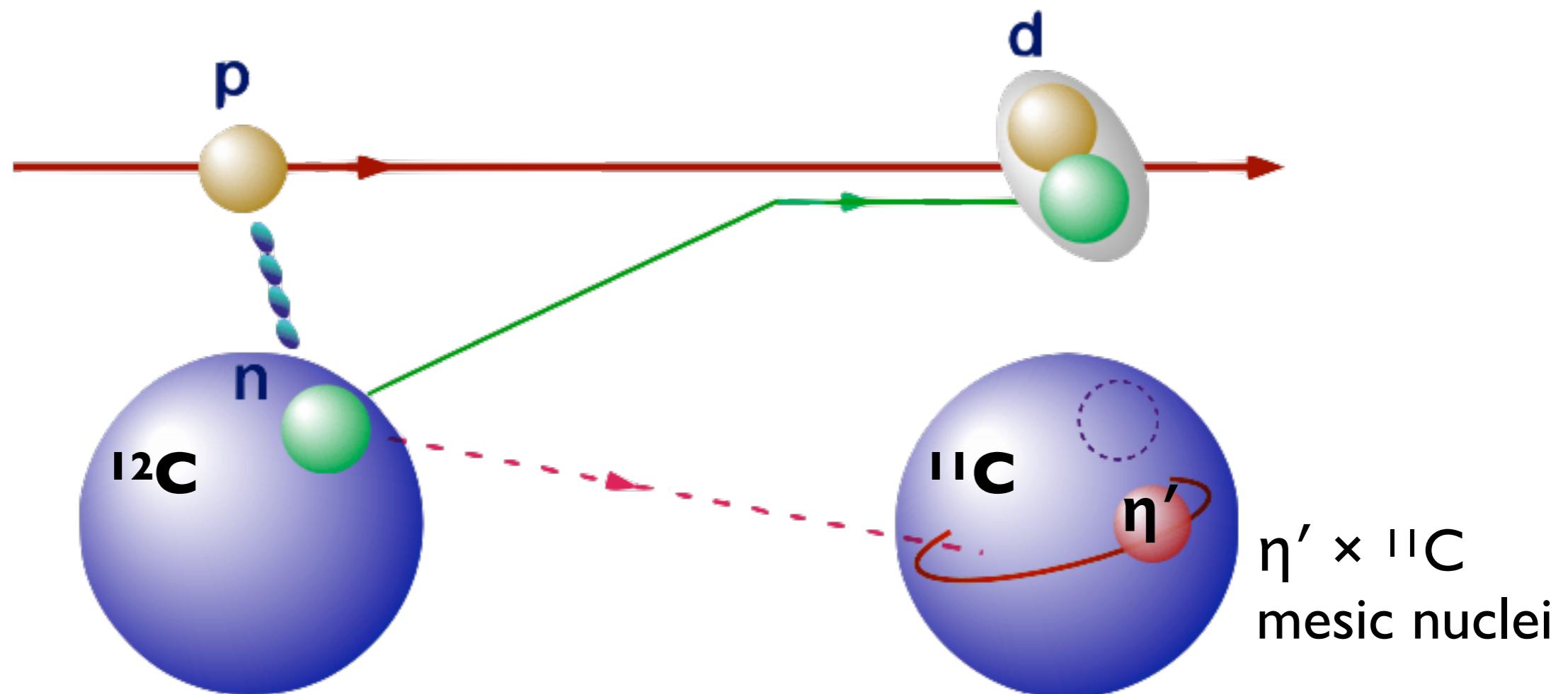
Kenta Itahashi
Yoshiki K. Tanaka

Y. Ayyad, S. Bagchi, J. Benlliure, T. Dickel, H. Fujioka, H. Geissel, F. Goldenbaum, C. Guo, E. Haettner, M.N. Harakeh, R.S. Hayano, S. Hirenzaki, C. Hornung, Y. Igarashi, N. Ikeno, M. Iwasaki, D. Jido, N. Kalantar-Nayestanaki, R. Kanungo, B. Kindler, R. Knoebel, D. Kostyleva, N. Kurz, N. Kuzminchuk, B. Lommel, V. Metag, P. Moskal, I. Mukha, T. Nagae, H. Nagahiro, T. Nishi, H.J. Ong, H. Outa, S. Pietri, W. Plass, A. Prochazka, S. Purushothaman, C. Rappold, M.P. Reiter, J. Ritman, J.L. Rodriguez-Sanchez, O. Rundel, T. Saito, C. Scheidenberger, H. Simon, B. Sitar, M. Skurzok, P. Strmen, B. Sun, K. Suzuki, I. Szarka, M. Takechi, I. Tanihata, S. Terashima, Y.N. Watanabe, H. Weick, E. Widmann, J.S. Winfield, X. Xu, J. Zhao

International collaboration of
20 institutes, 10 countries

η' Mesic Nuclei in (p,d) Reaction Spectroscopy

η' transfer reaction + Missing mass measurement



$q \sim 300\text{-}400 \text{ MeV}/c$

cf. (γ,p)
by BGO-OD at Bonn or
by LEPS2 at SPring-8

Theoretical Prediction

η' -nucleus potential:

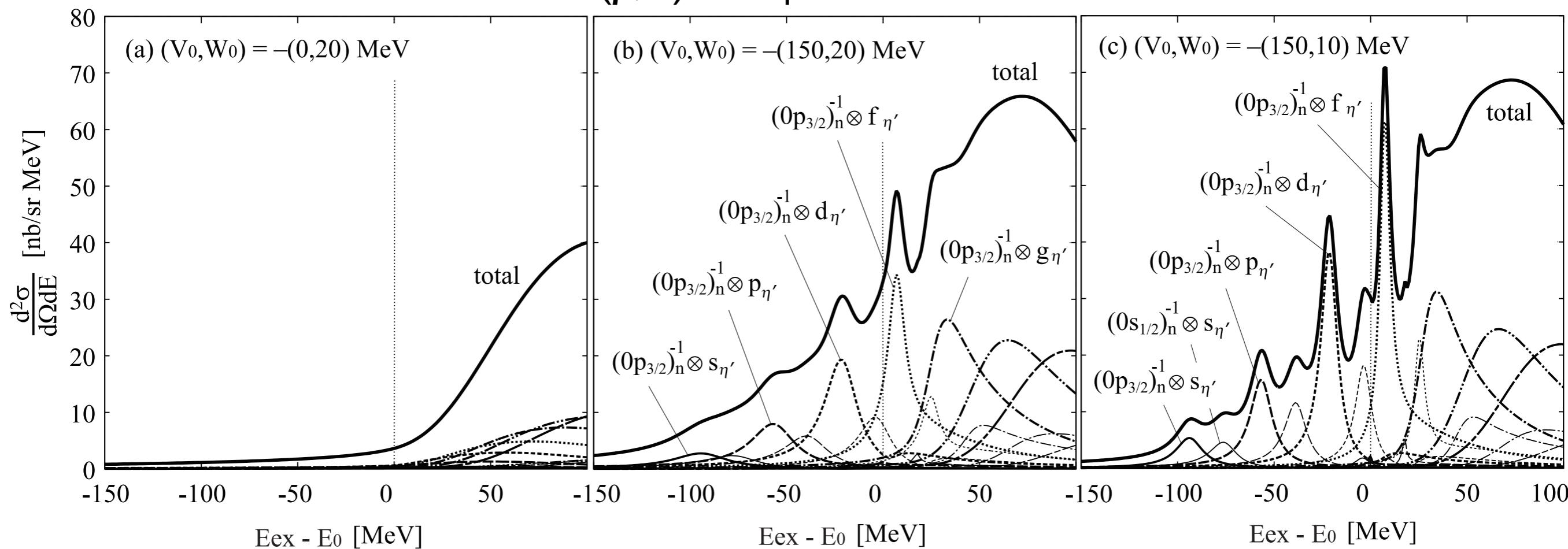
$$V_{\eta'}(r) = (V_0 + iW_0) \frac{\rho(r)}{\rho_0}$$

ρ : nucleon density

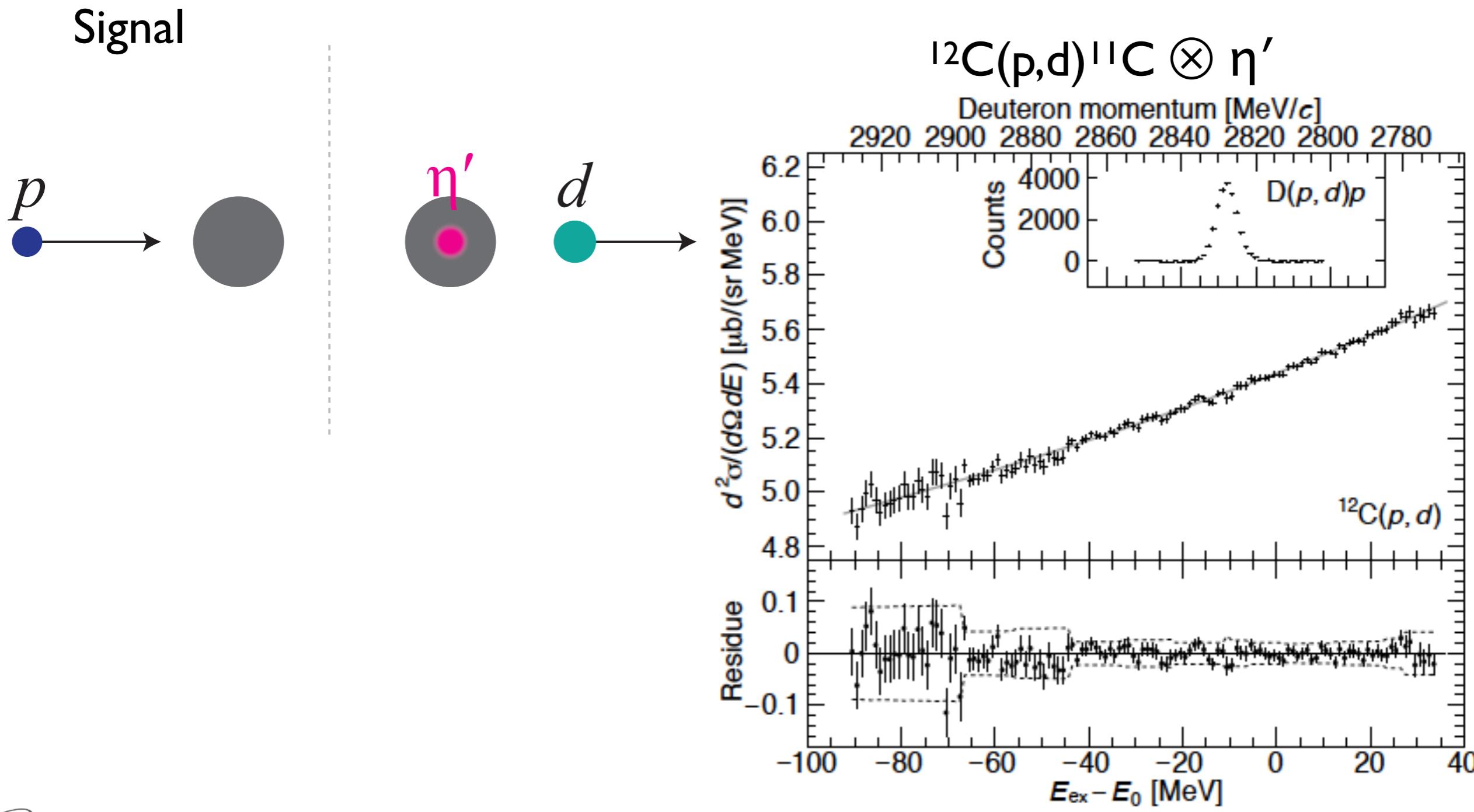
V_0 : Real potential depth

W_0 : Imaginary potential depth

$^{12}\text{C}(p,d)$ at $T_p = 2.50$ GeV



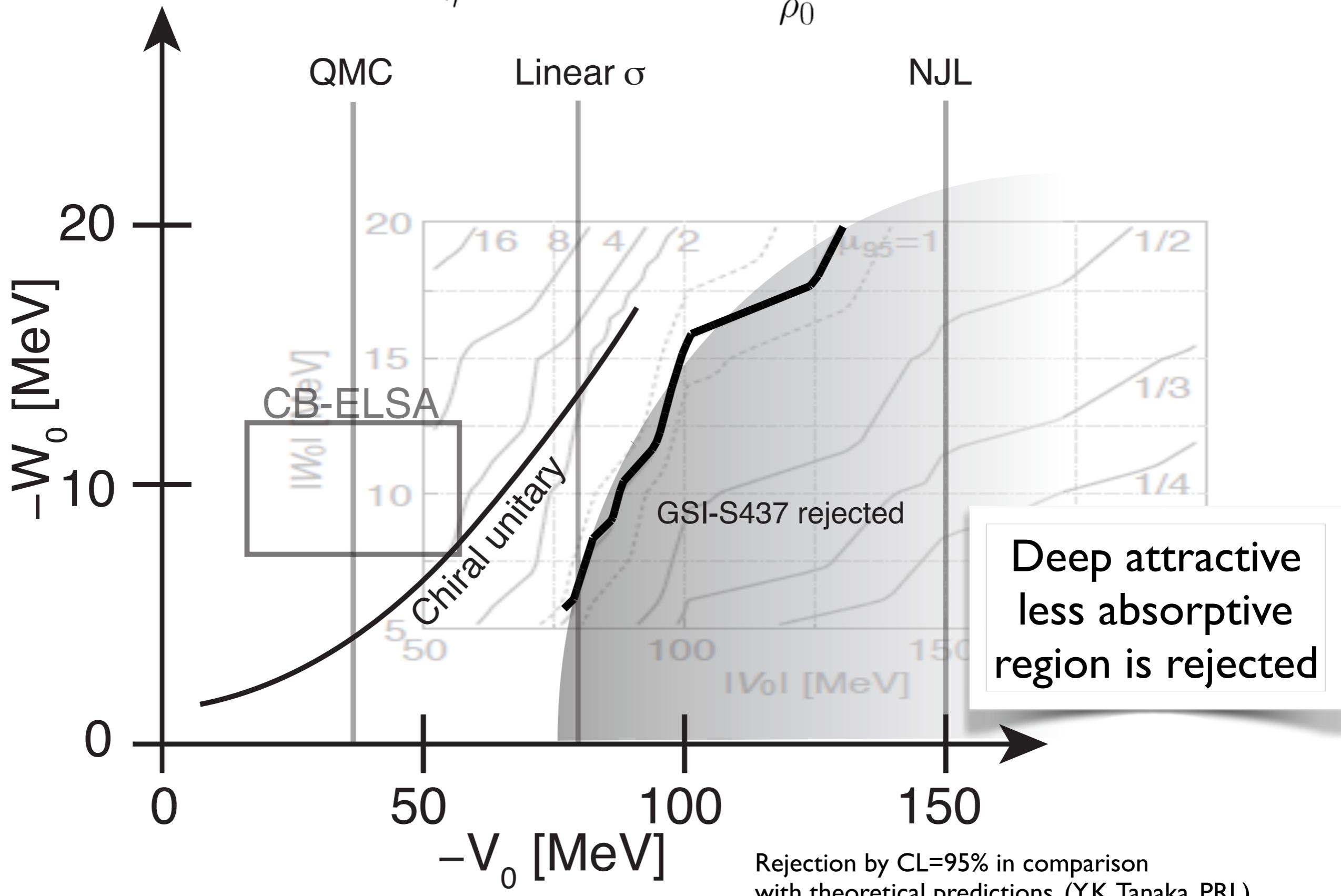
Missing mass measurement GSI S437



Y.K.Tanaka et al., PRL 117, 202501 (2016)

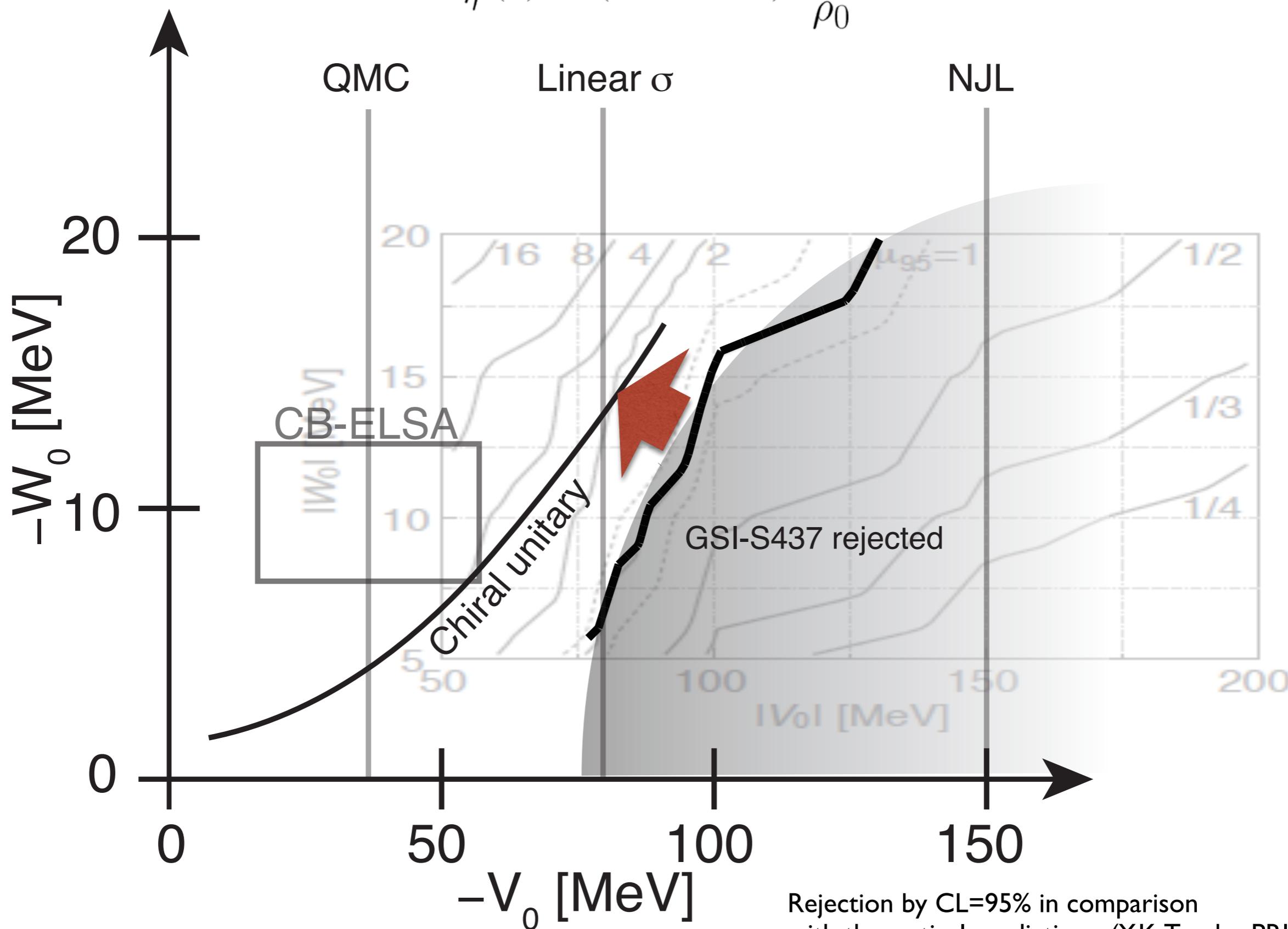
Constraints to potentials parameters

$$V_{\eta'}(r) = (V_0 + iW_0) \frac{\rho(r)}{\rho_0}$$

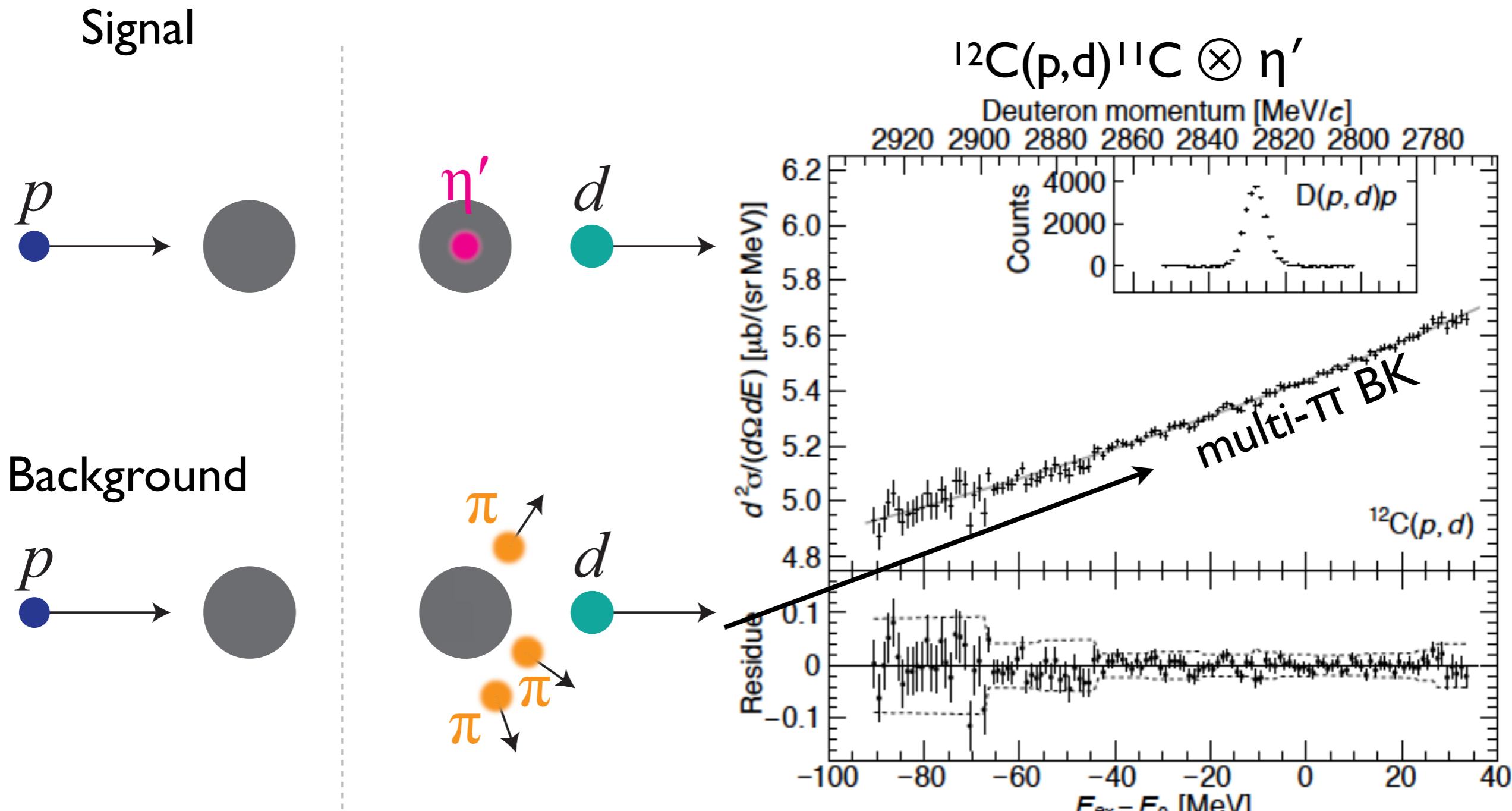


Constraints to potentials parameters

$$V_{\eta'}(r) = (V_0 + iW_0) \frac{\rho(r)}{\rho_0}$$



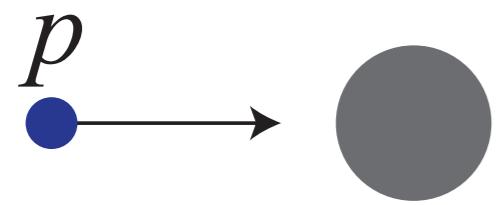
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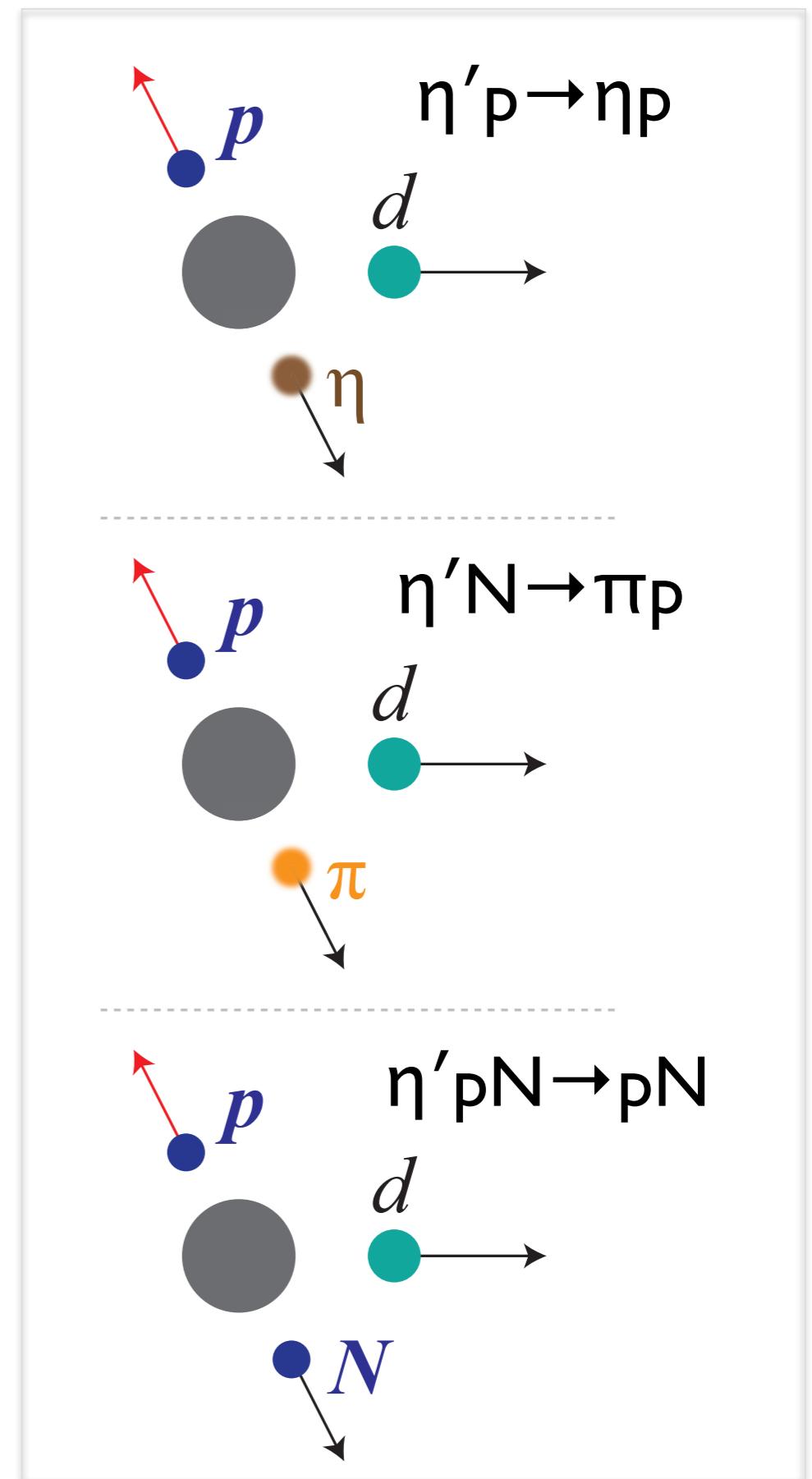
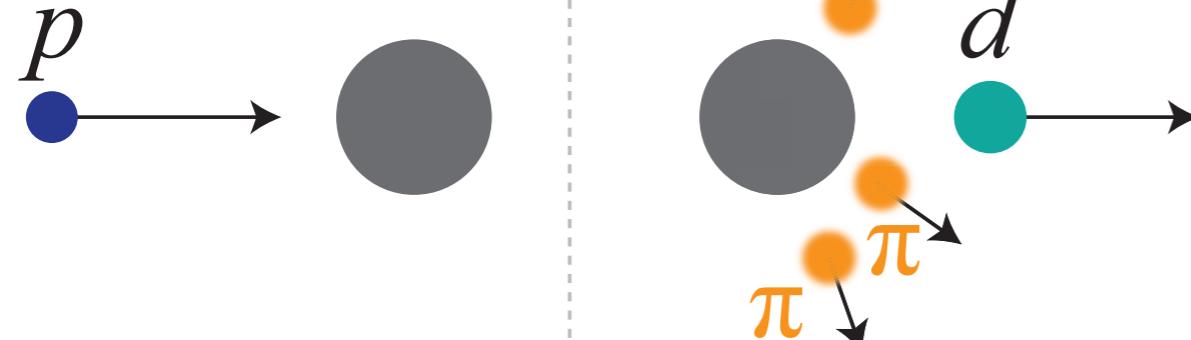
Y.K.Tanaka et al., PRL117, 202501 (2016)

Decay modes of η' -nuclei

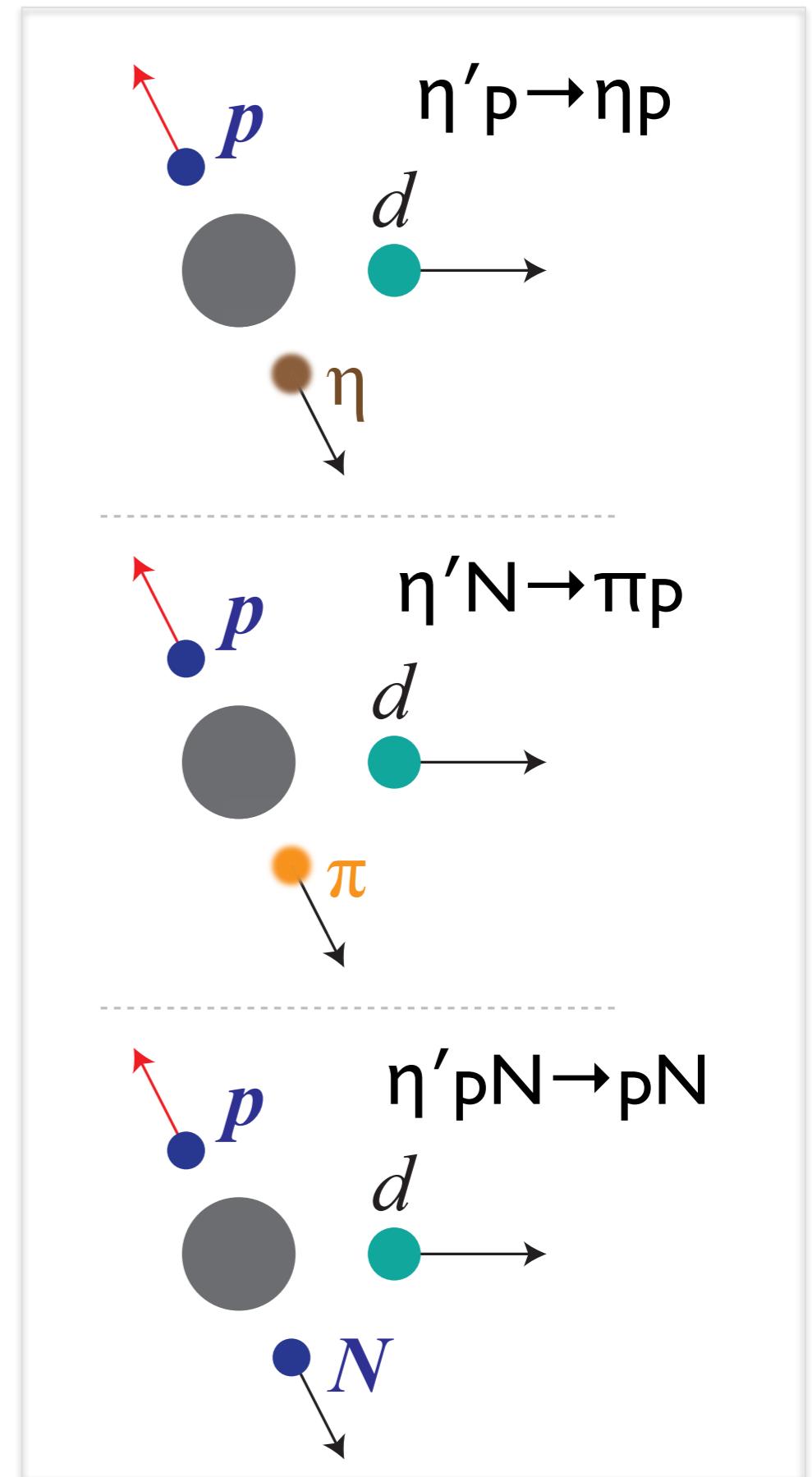
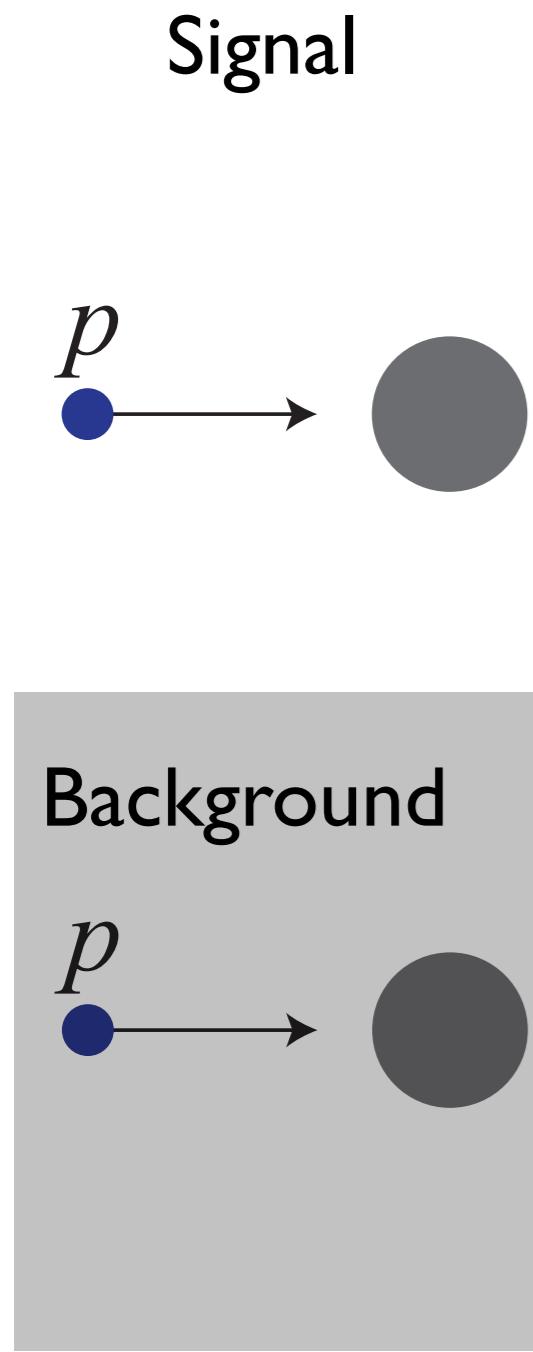
Signal



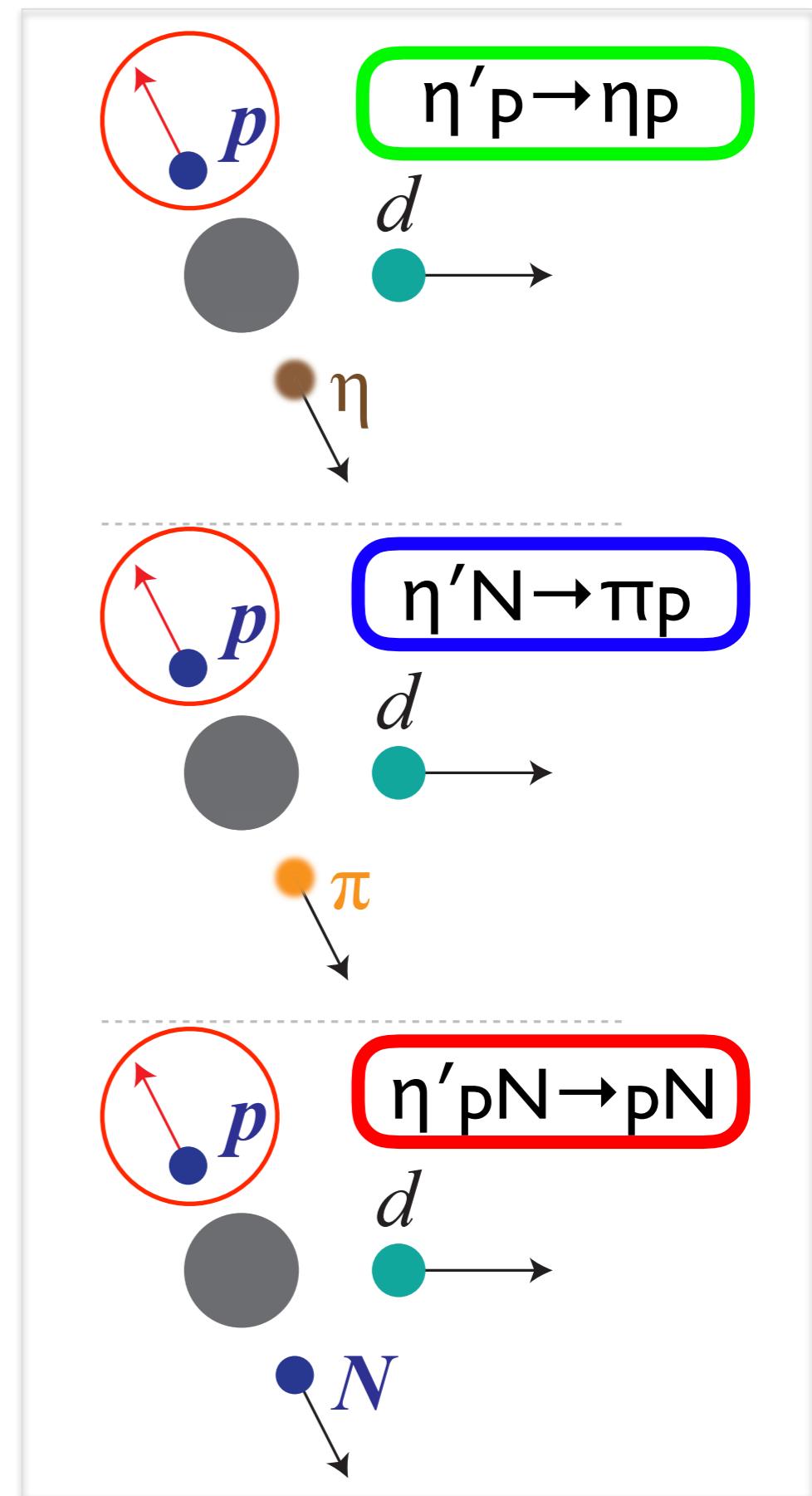
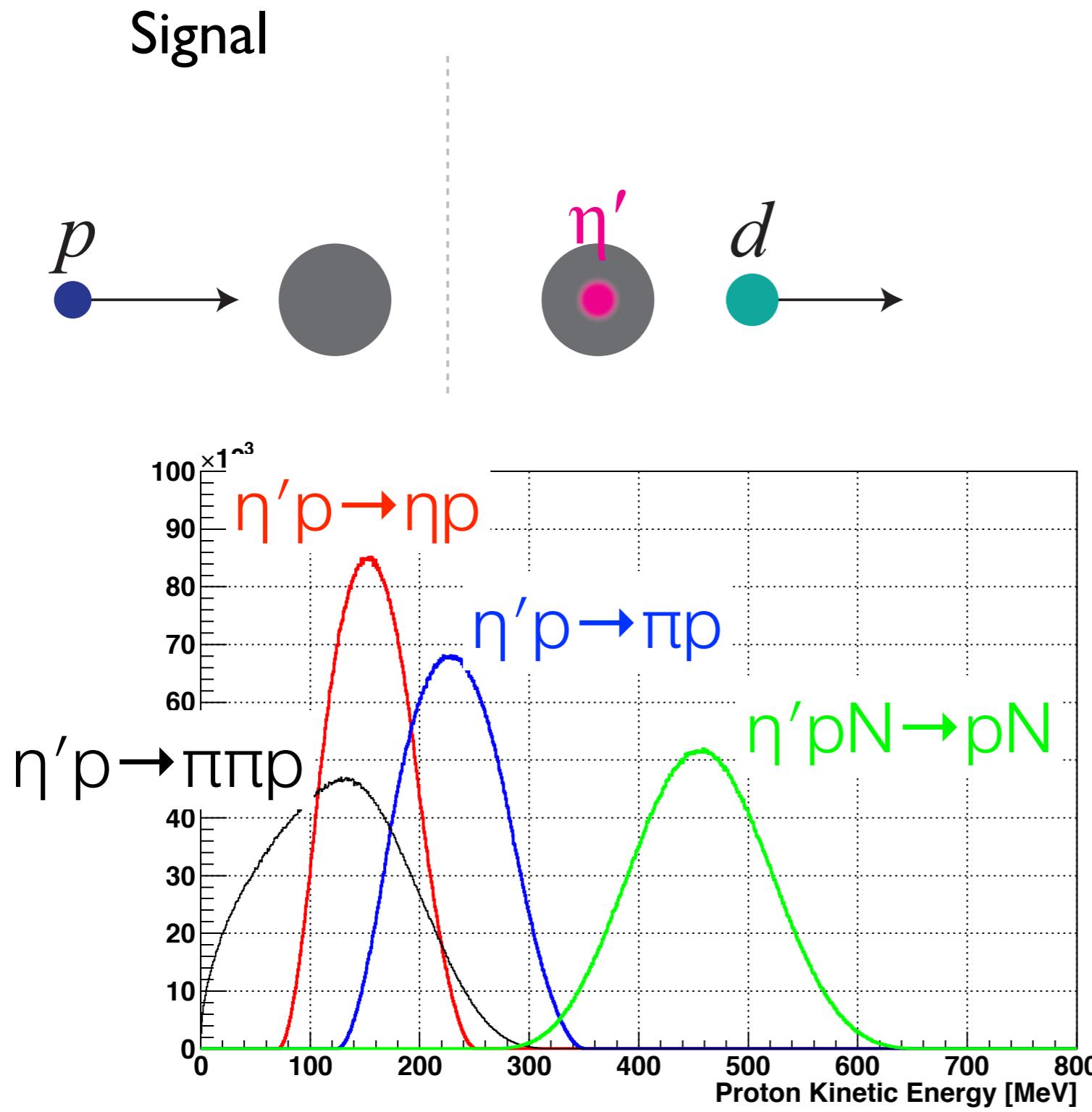
Background



Decay modes of η' -nuclei

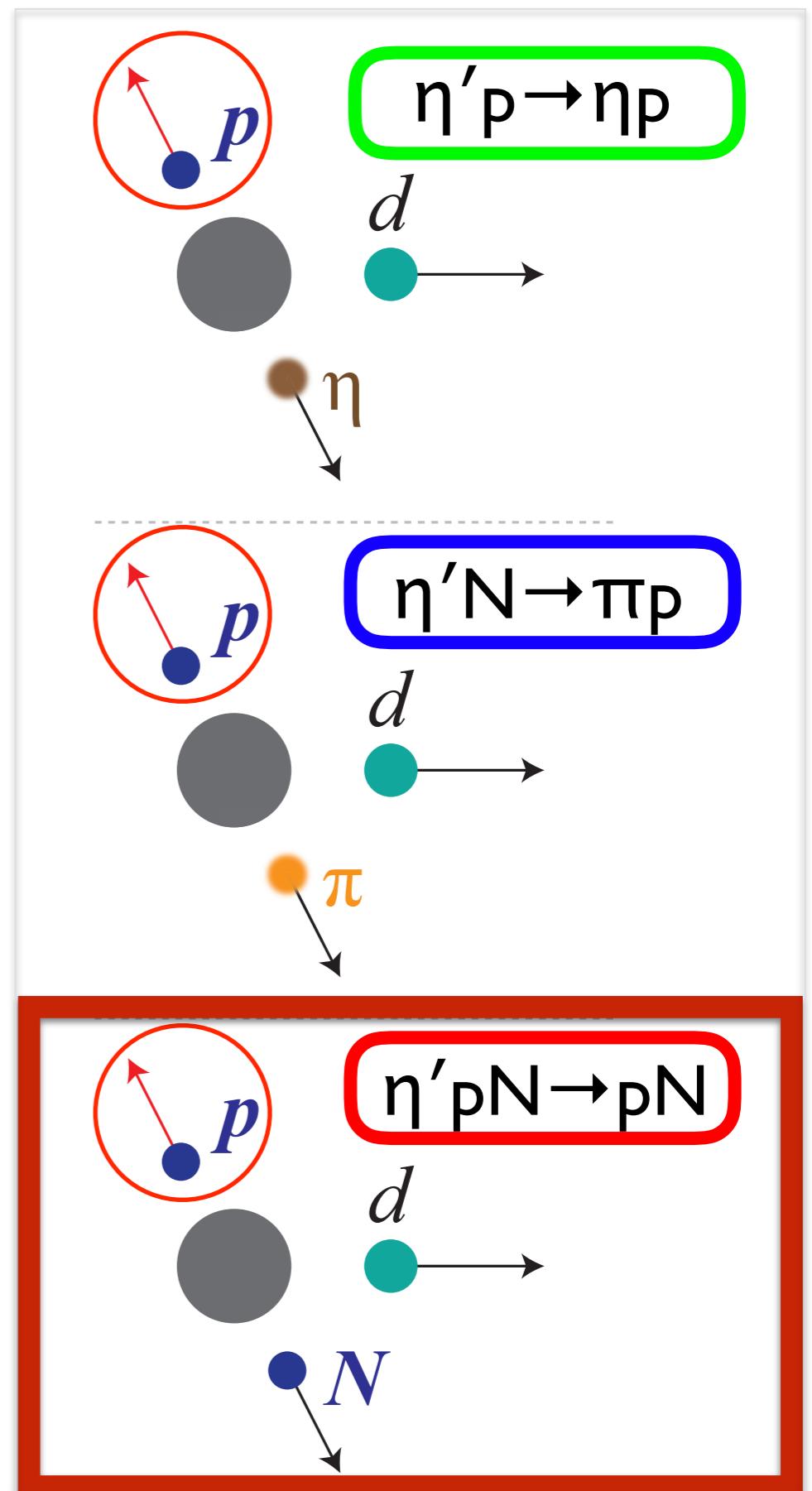
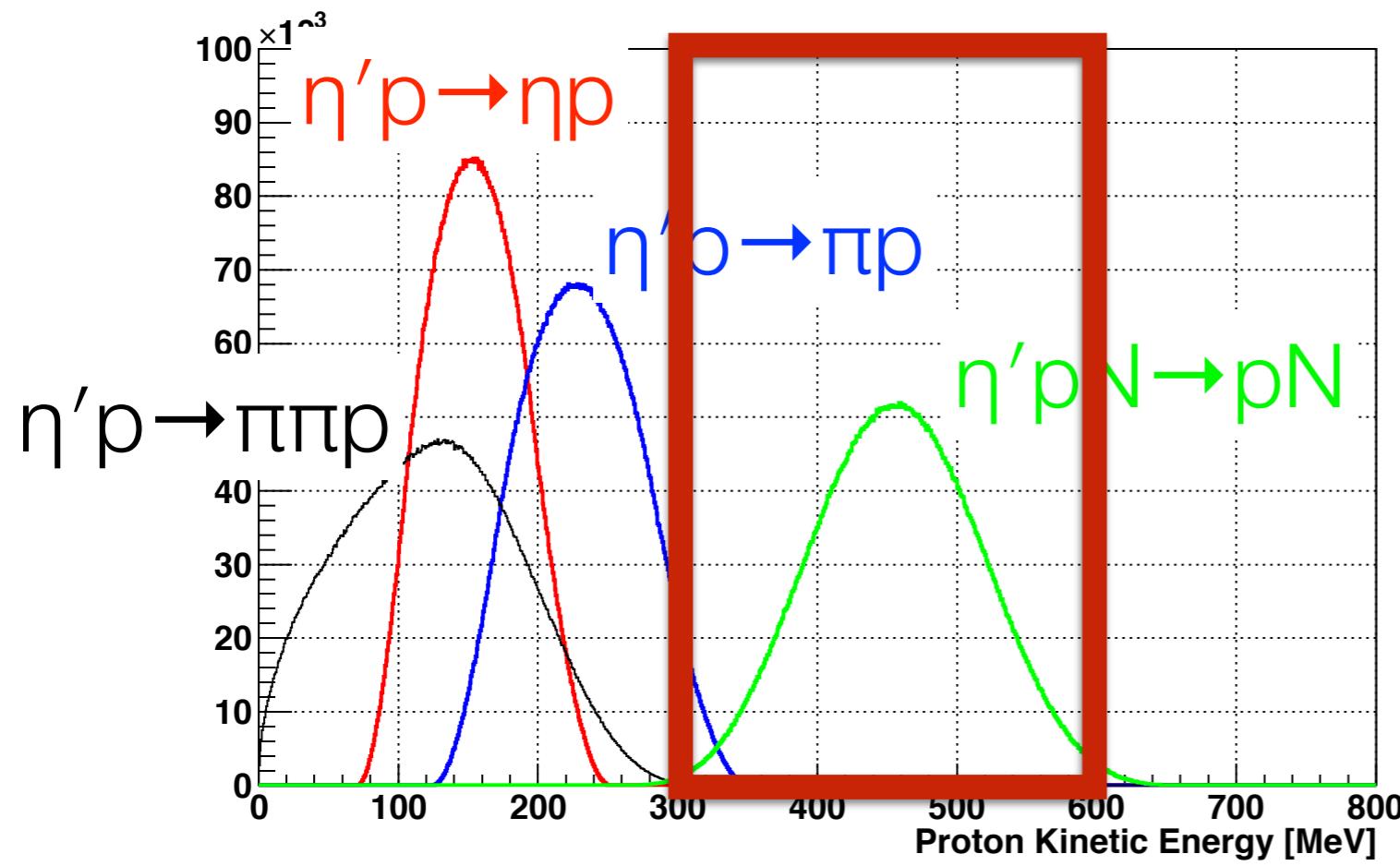


Semi-Exclusive Measurement at GSI S457

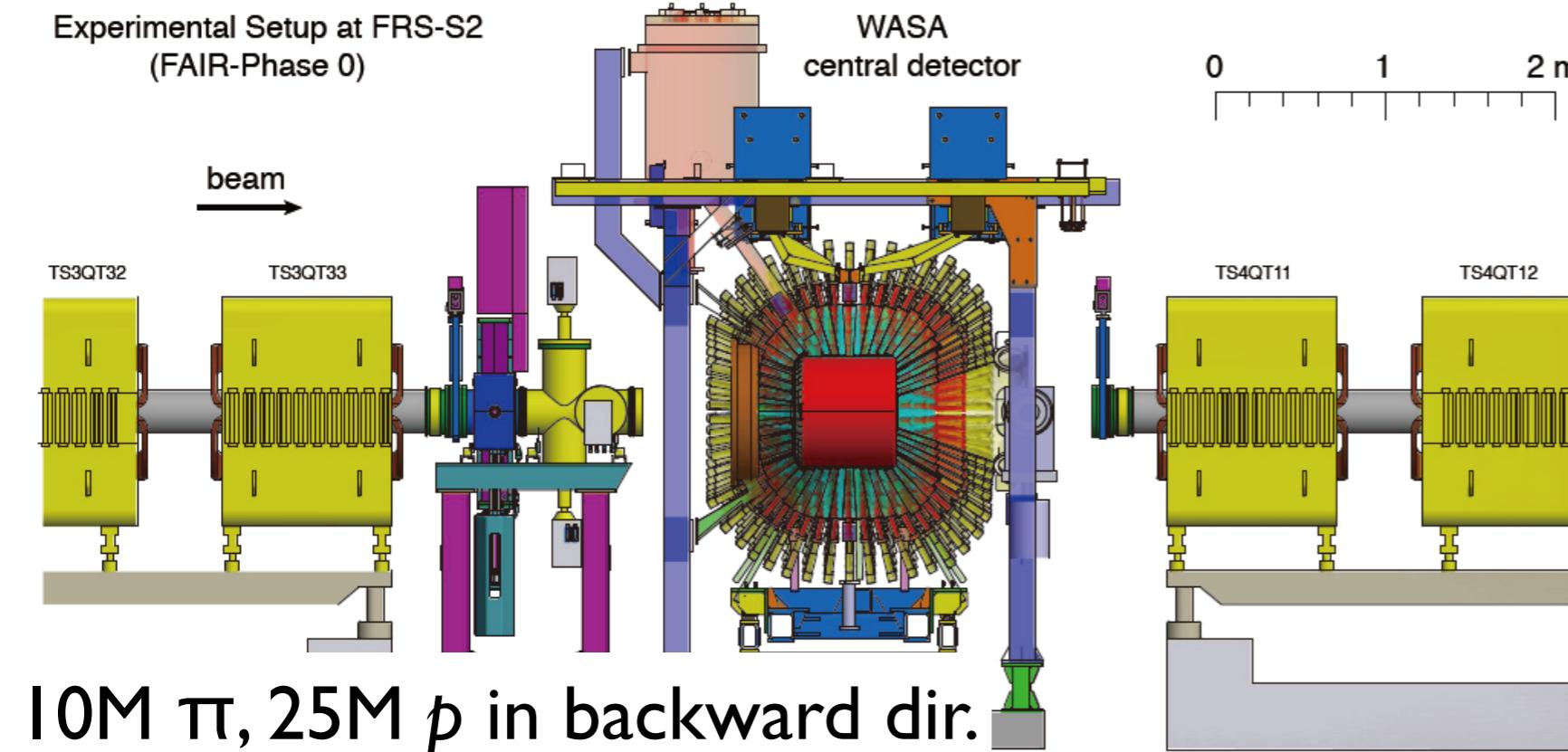
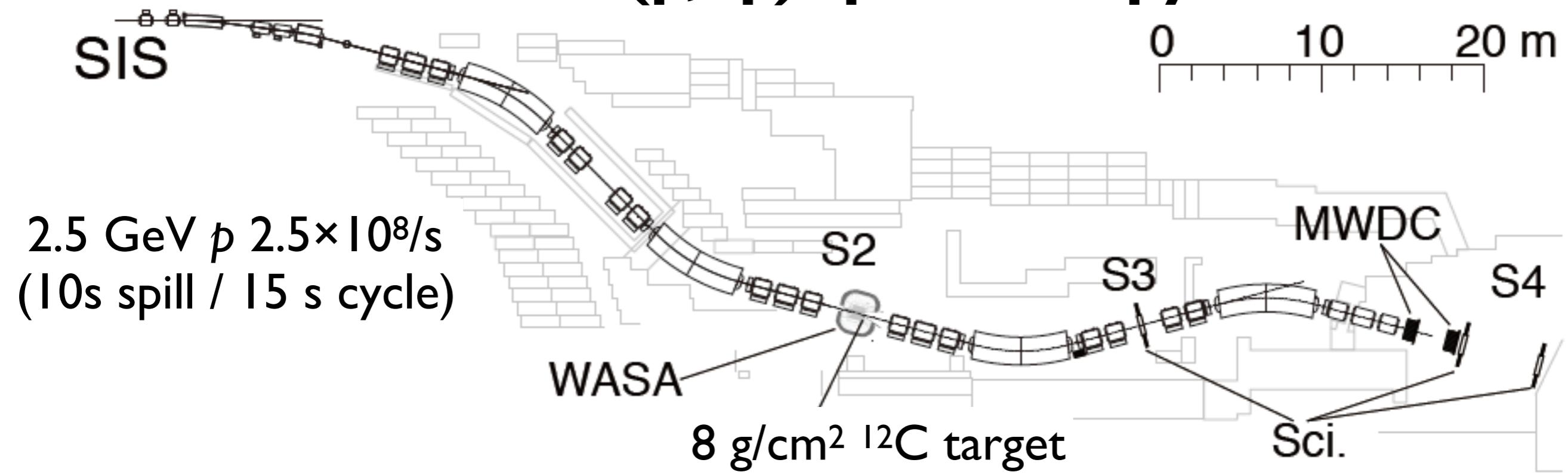


Semi-Exclusive Measurement at GSI S457

Tag p (300-600 MeV) emitted
in the decay of η' -nuclei for
semi-exclusive measurement.
 $f \sim 100$ improvement in S/BG



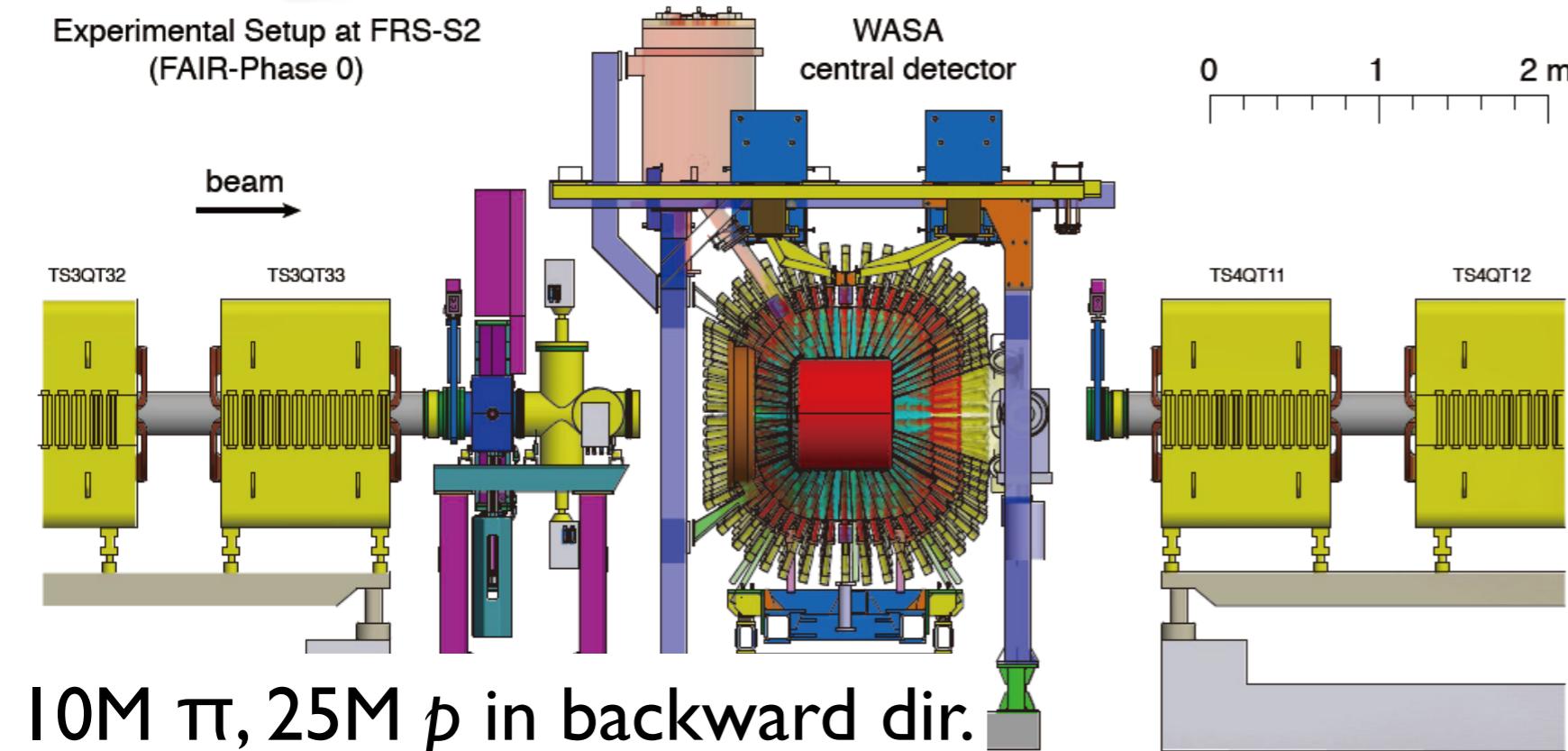
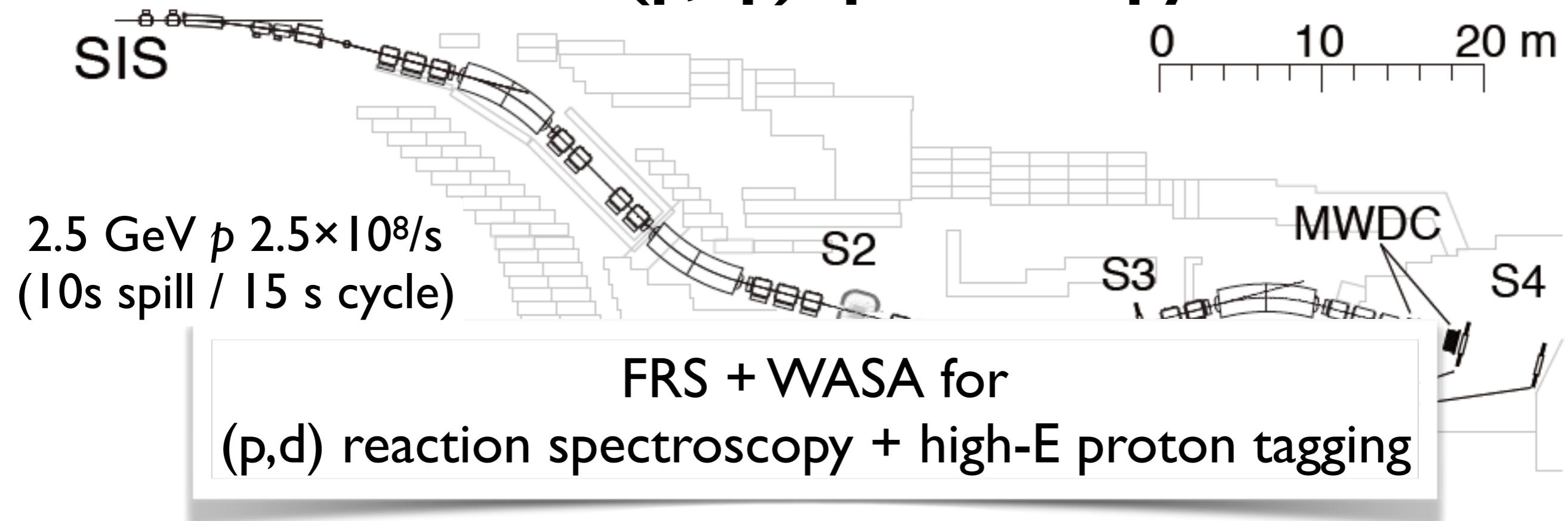
WASA at FRS for $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p},\text{dp})$ spectroscopy



$\sim 4\pi$
1.3 T solenoid

WASA at FRS

for $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p},\text{dp})$ spectroscopy



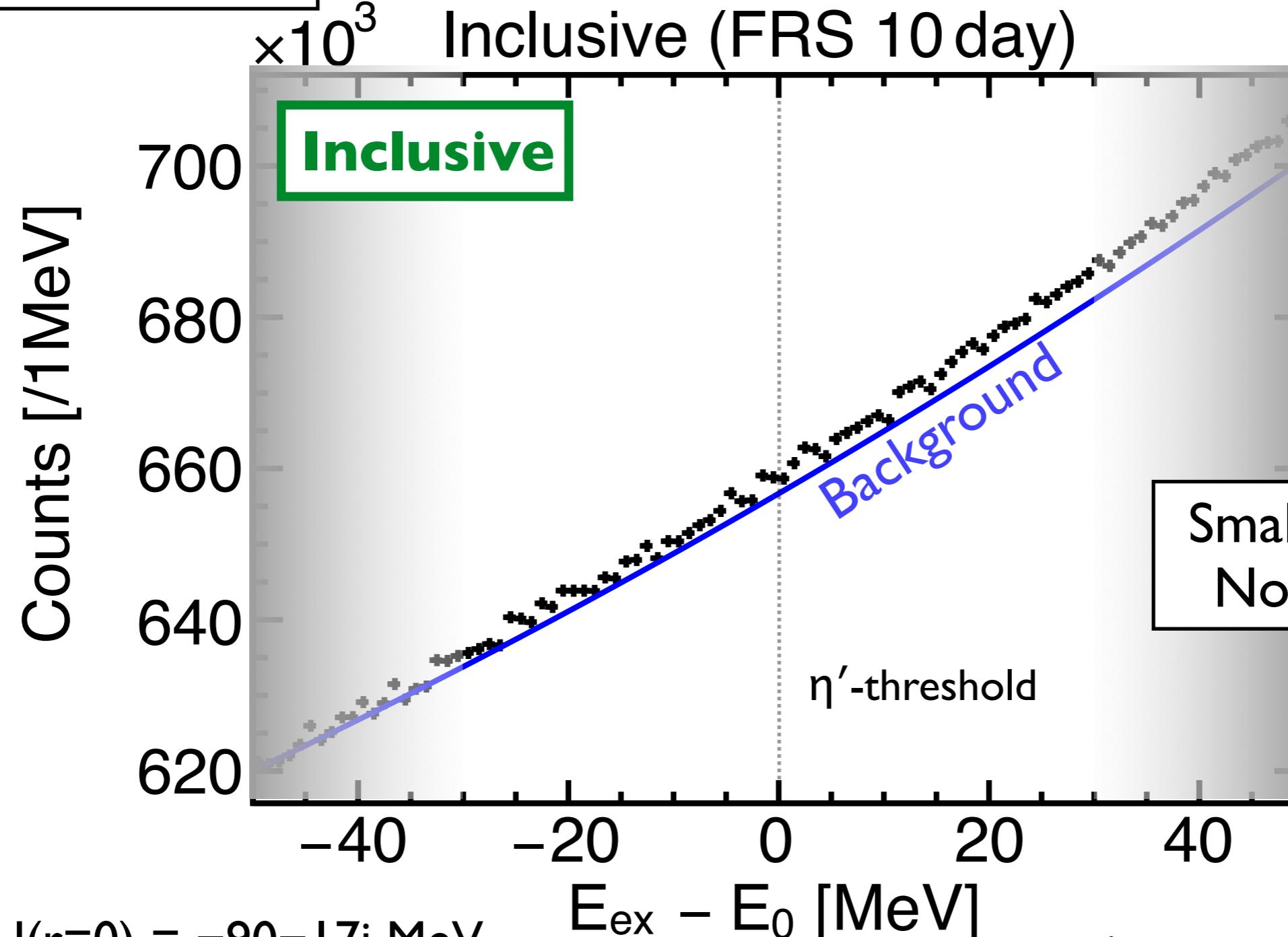
$\sim 4\pi$
1.3 T solenoid

Expected spectrum in 10 days of DAQ at FRS

$p = 2.5 \text{ GeV}$, $2.5 \times 10^8/\text{s}$,
8 g ^{12}C target

$T_p = 2.5 \text{ GeV}$, $^{12}\text{C}(p,dp)$

Inclusive (FRS 10 day)



$$U(r=0) = -90 - 17i \text{ MeV}$$

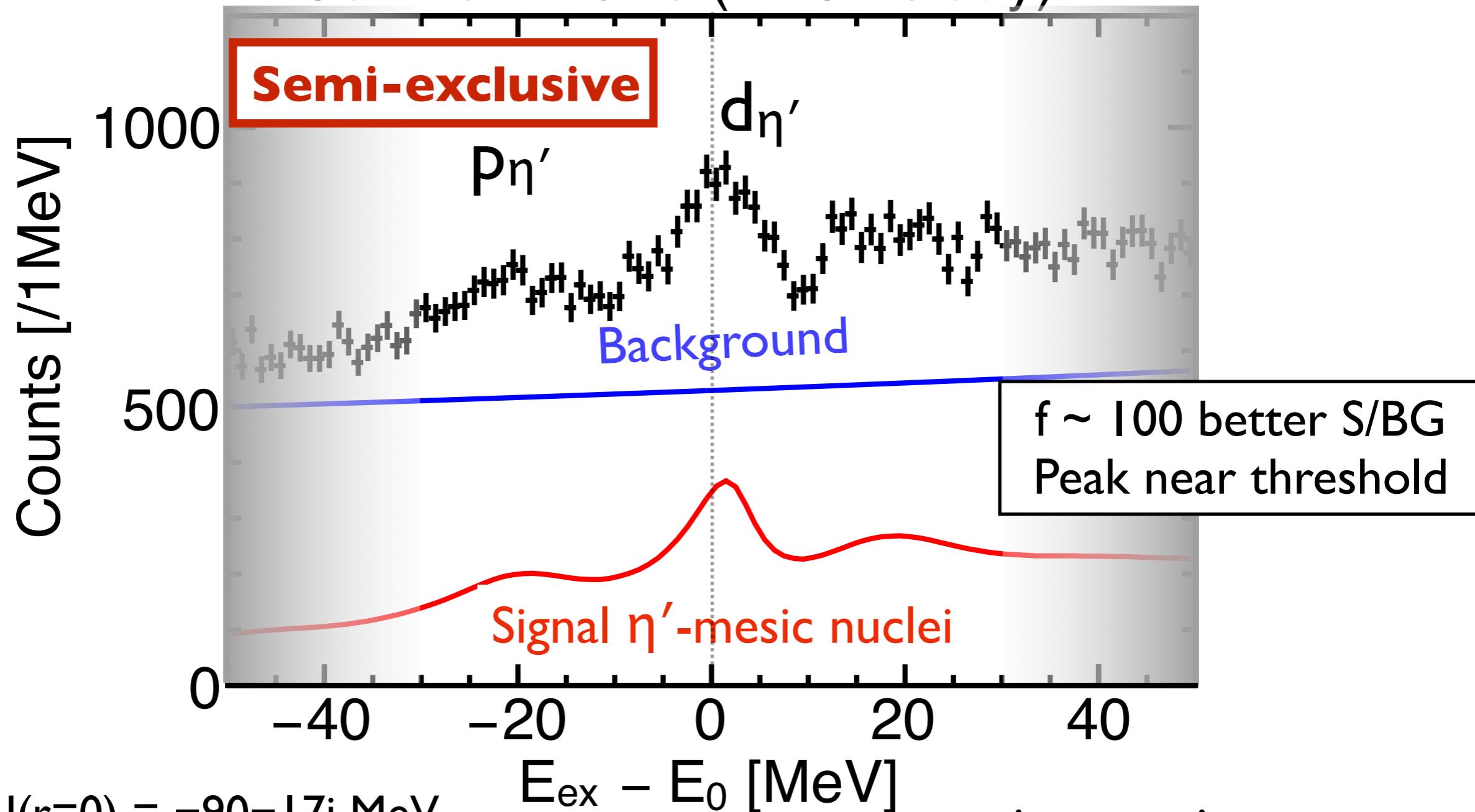
microscopic transport
simulation

Expected spectrum in 10 days of DAQ at FRS

$p = 2.5 \text{ GeV}, 2.5 \times 10^8/\text{s}$,
8 g ^{12}C target

$T_p = 2.5 \text{ GeV}, ^{12}\text{C}(p, d)$

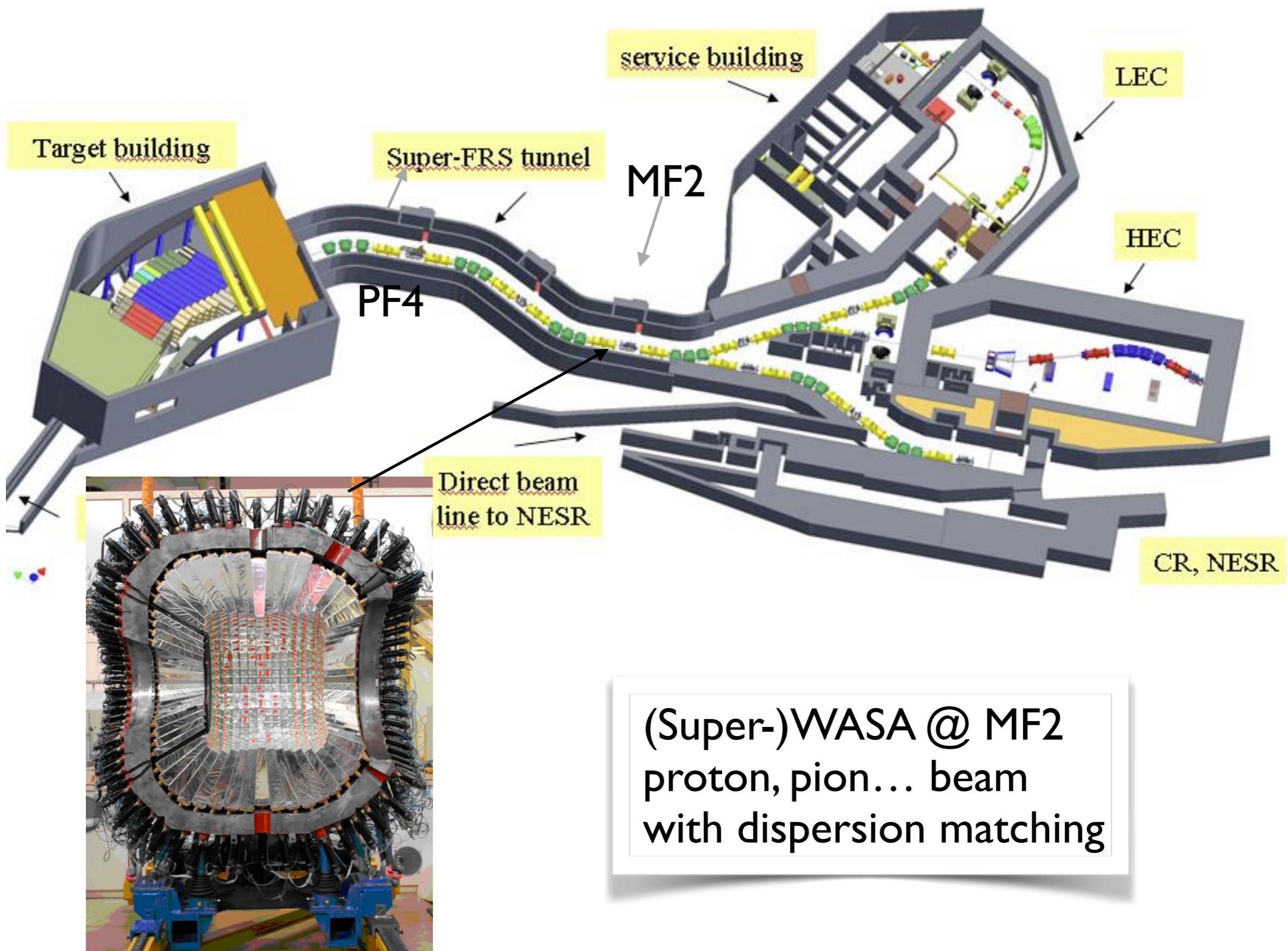
Semi-exclusive (FRS 10 day)



Step-by-step approach

Facility	Measurement	Objectives	S/BG
GSI step 1	(p,d) inclusive	extremely good statistics for overall structure + BK study	poor
GSI step 2.0	$(p,d\bar{p})$ exclusive*	p tagging for extended sensitivity with WASA at FRS	good
FAIR step 2.5	$(p,d\bar{p})$ exclusive*	p tagging with good statistics for excited + ground states	good
FAIR step 3.0	$(\pi,p\bar{p})$ exclusive*	p tagging with pion beam for better FoM	good
FAIR step 4.0	$(p,d\bar{x}), (\pi,p\bar{x})$ exclusive*	Exclusive + neutral decay mode studies	good

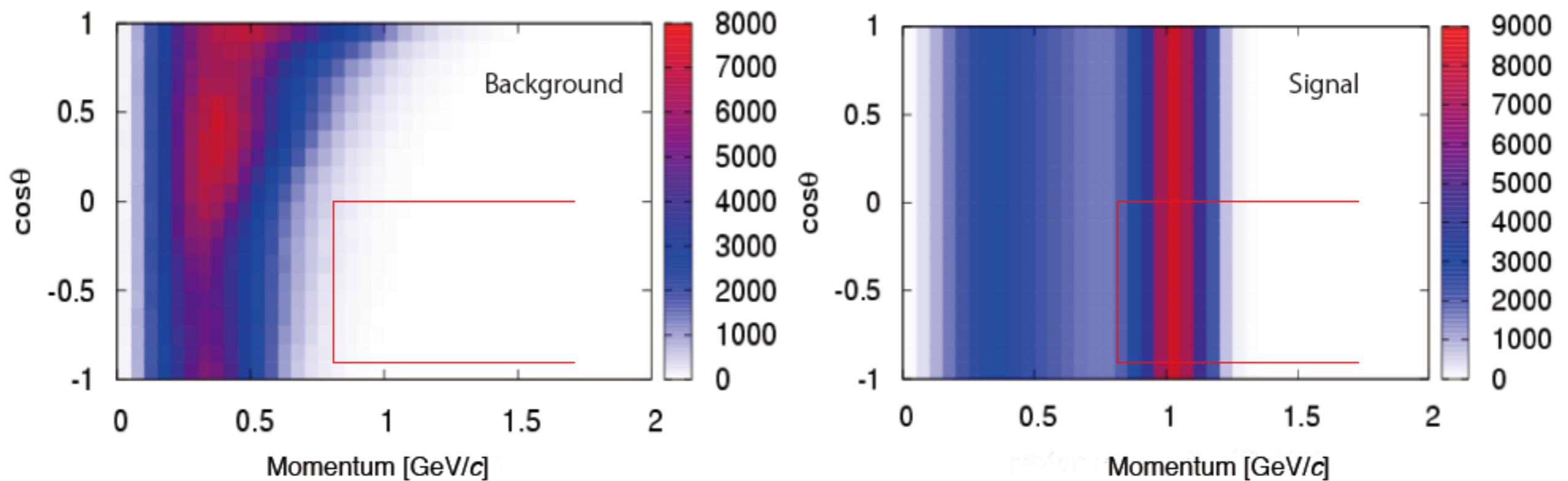
Super-FRS



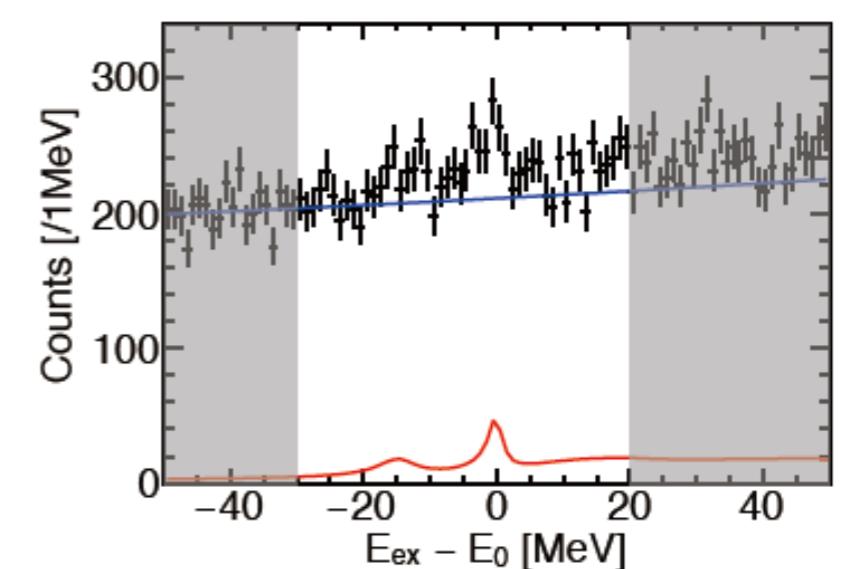
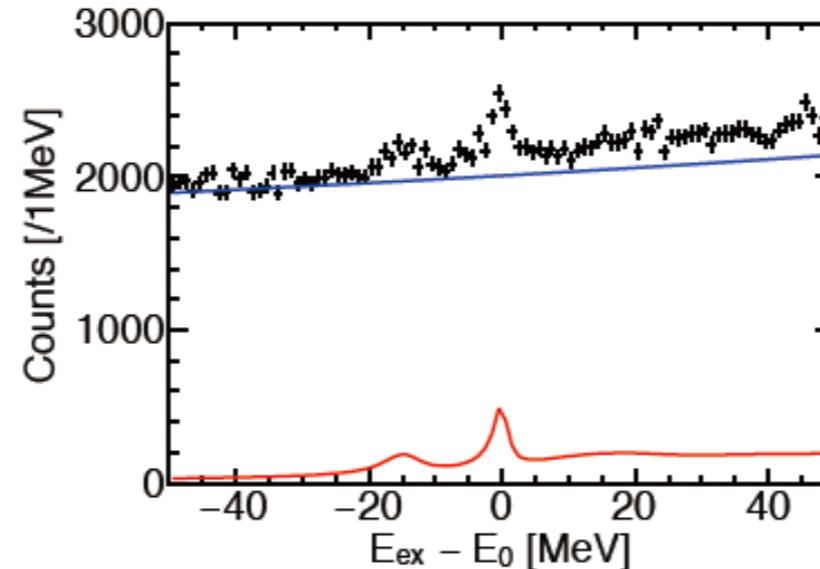
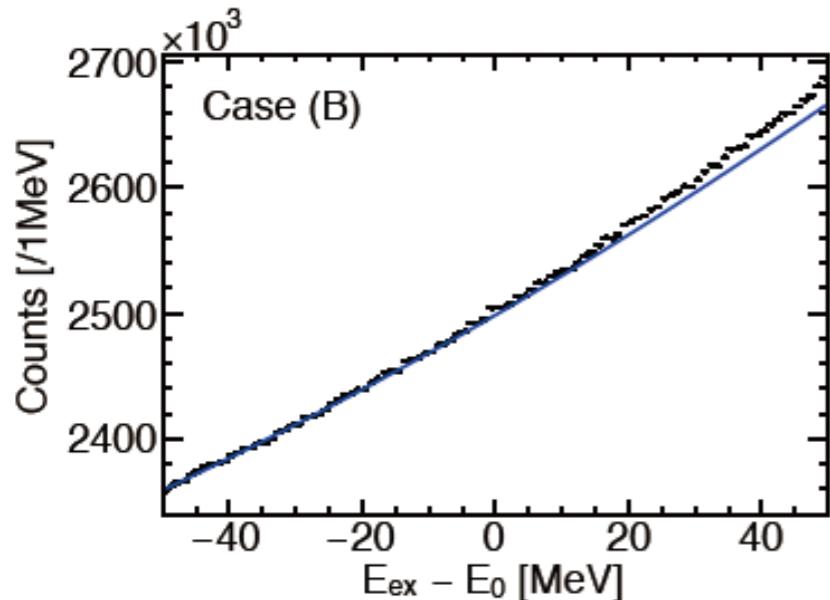
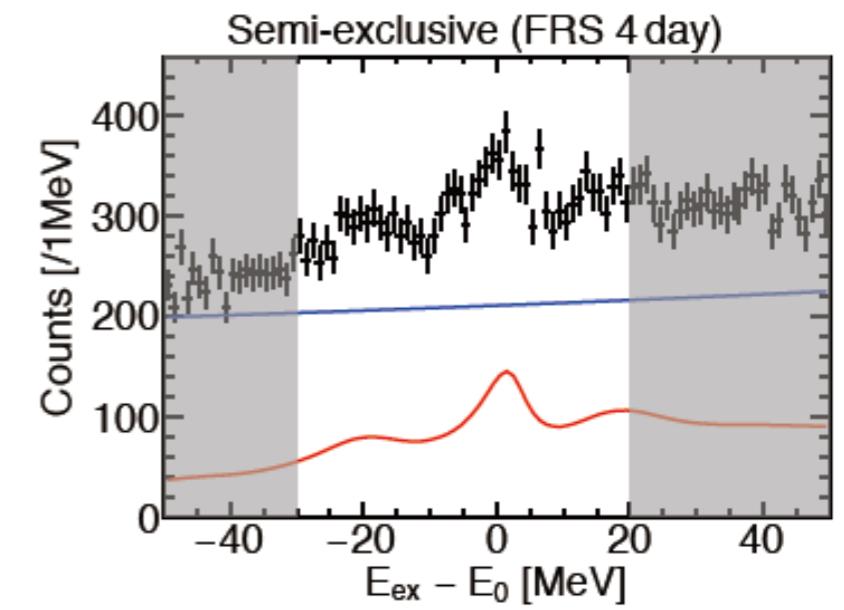
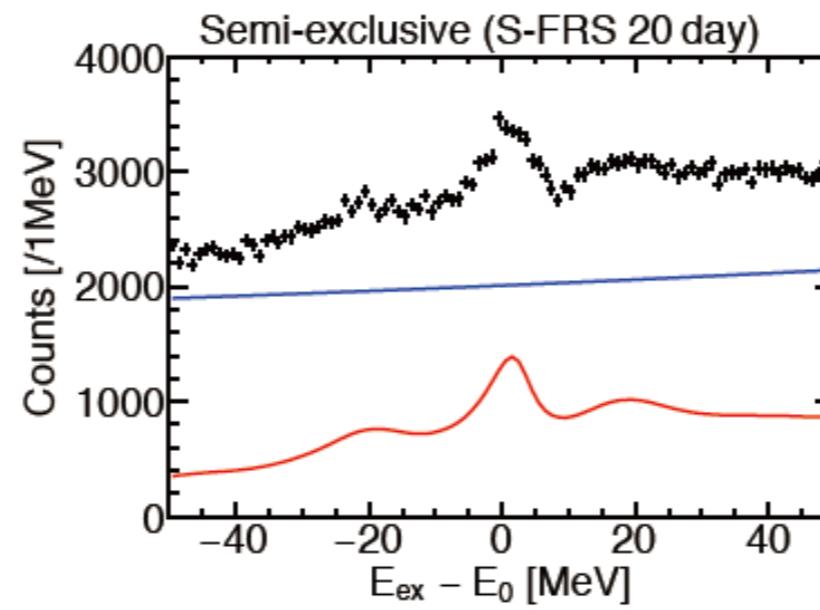
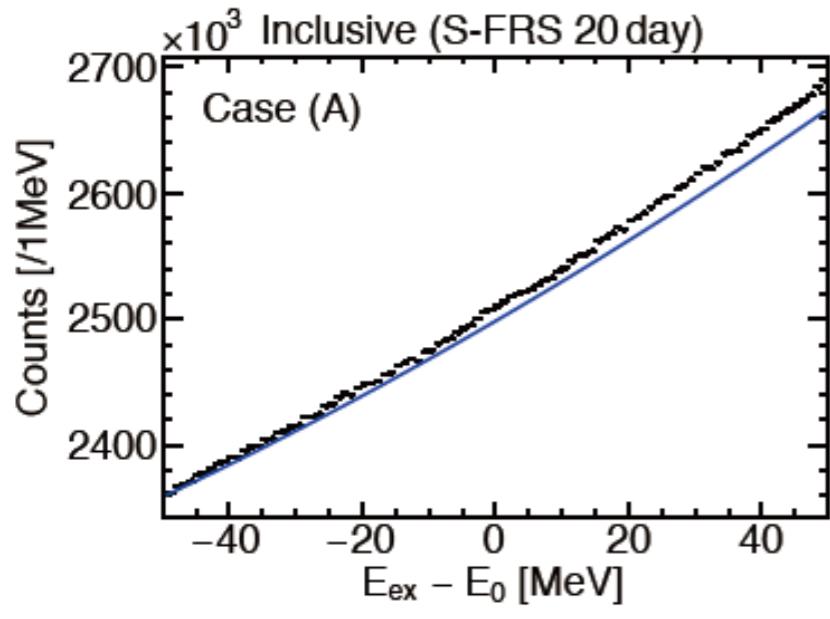
Summary

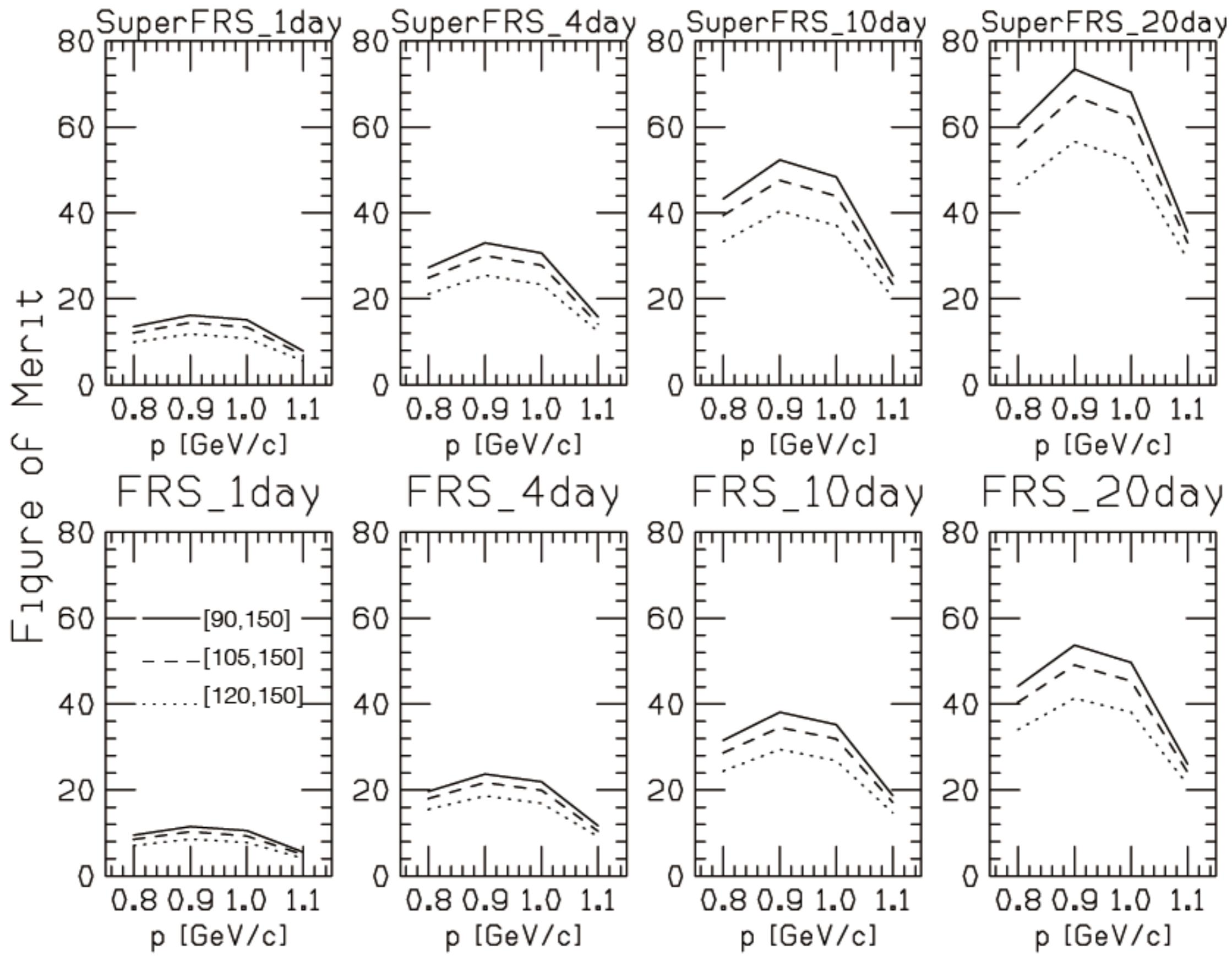
- FRS+WASA is a unique and powerful combination for spectroscopy of mesic nuclei
- Study of η' -mesic nuclei by (p,d) reaction is in progress
- First inclusive run gave high quality spectral data, which sets constraints on η' -nucleus interaction
- Semi-exclusive run is in preparation based on WASA at FRS
- WASA will be used for tagging protons emitted in η' -nuclei decay, which enhances S/BG ratio drastically
- We are applying to JP budget for PSB trigger counter refurbishment to enhance PID capability
- In future at Super-FRS, we may have a chance of using pion beam for the spectroscopy of mesic nuclei and extends our field toward systematic studies of various mesons × nuclei

Power of semi-exclusive measurement

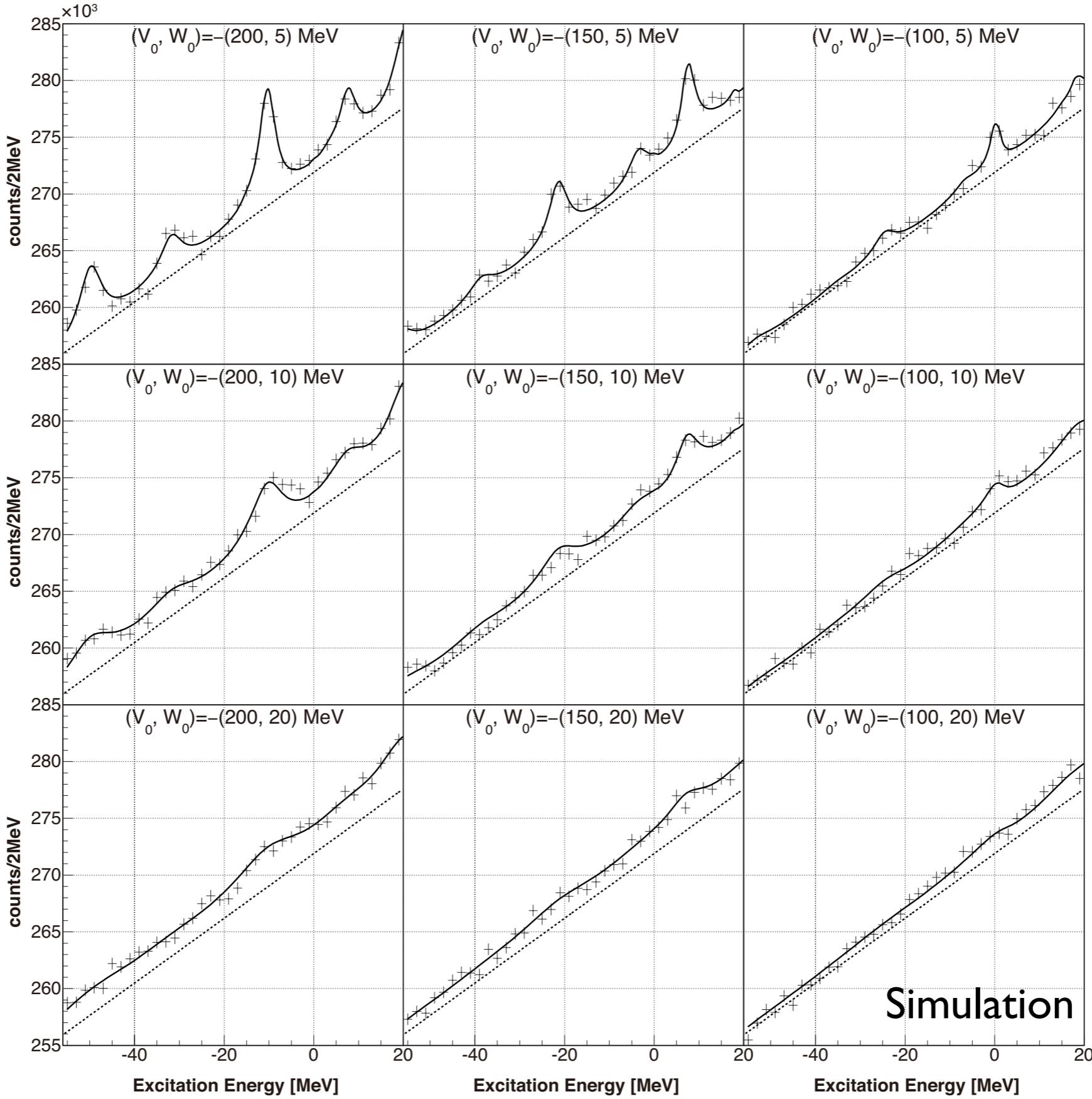


Expected Spectra





Expected Spectra at First Step (GSI)



WASA at FRS

from viewpoint of spectroscopy

