



Search for eta-nucleus bound states

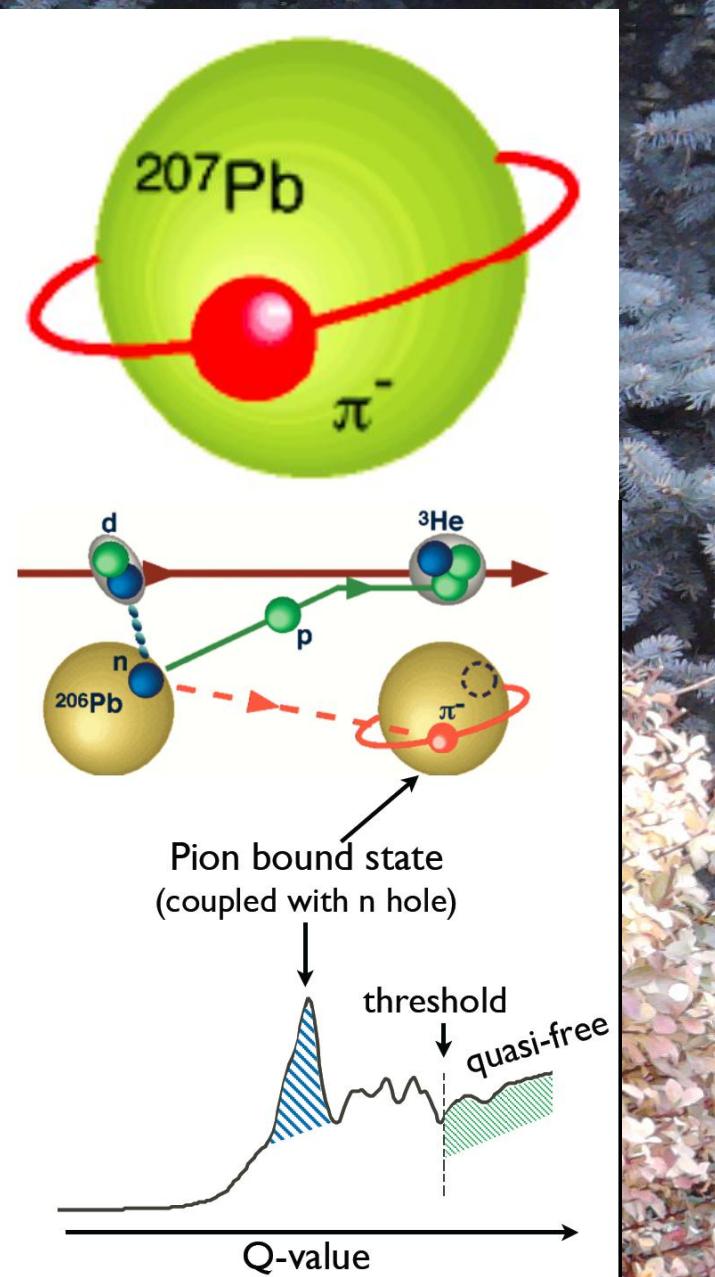
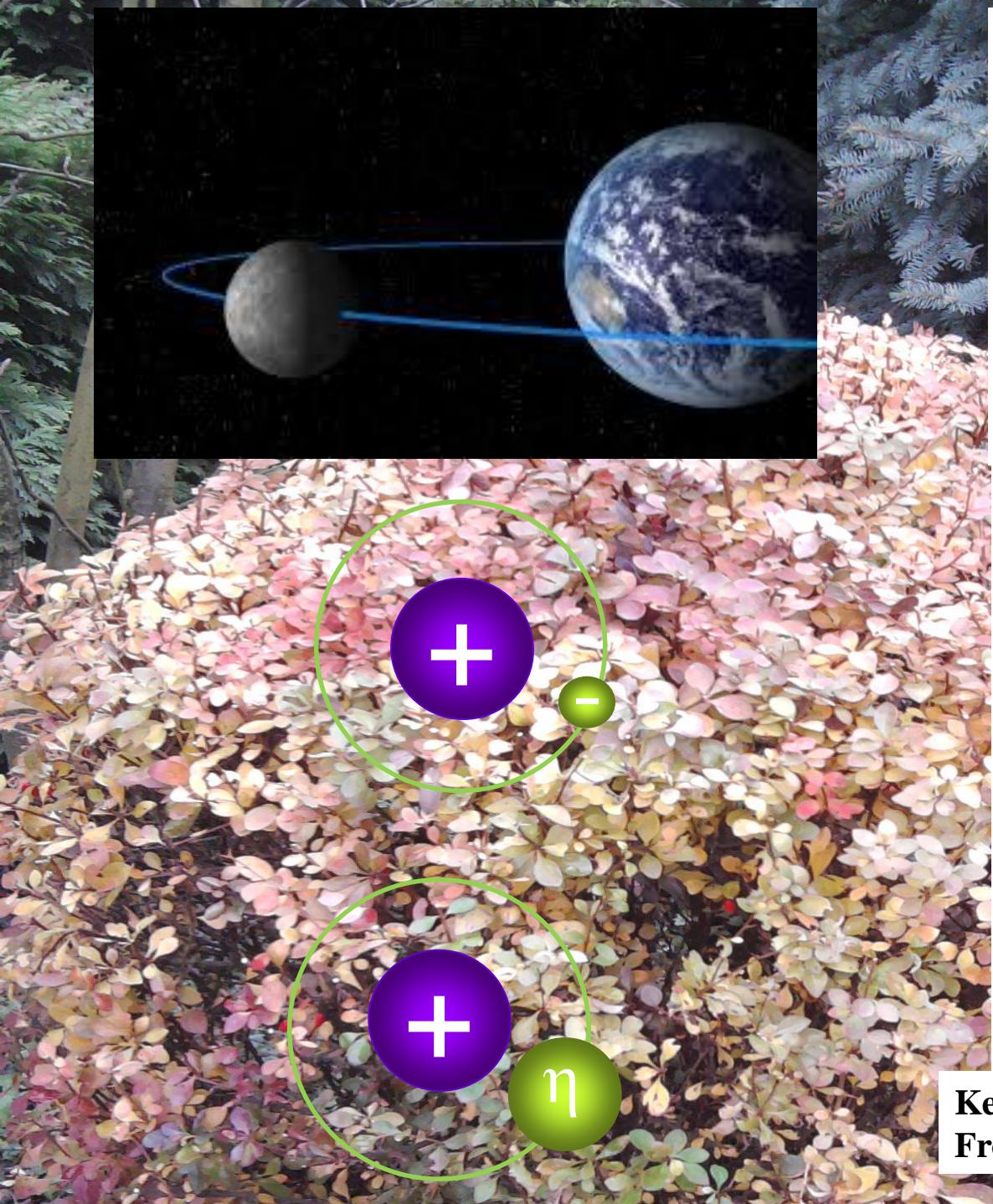
Abstract:

We report on the search for the new kind of nuclear matter
in the form of eta-mesic helium

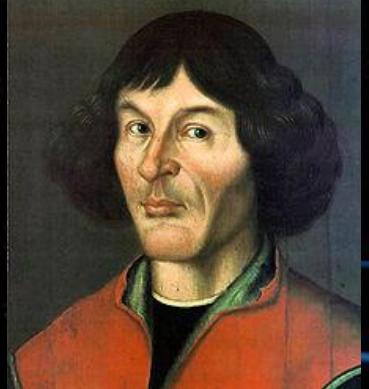
Paweł Moskal

Jagiellonian University, Cracow, Poland

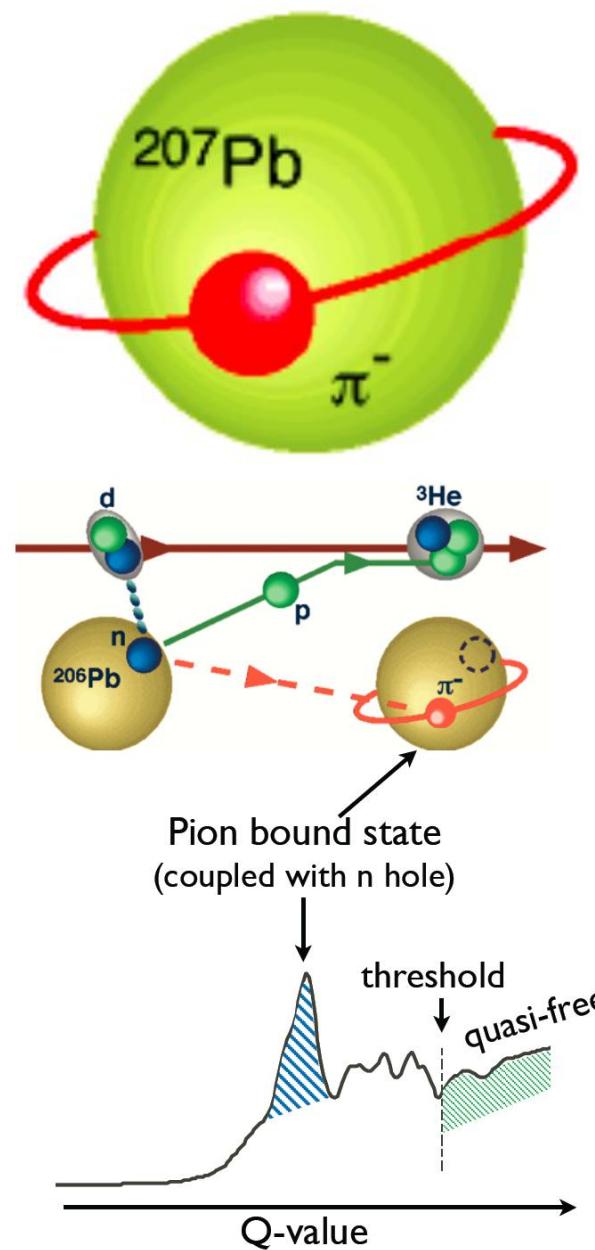
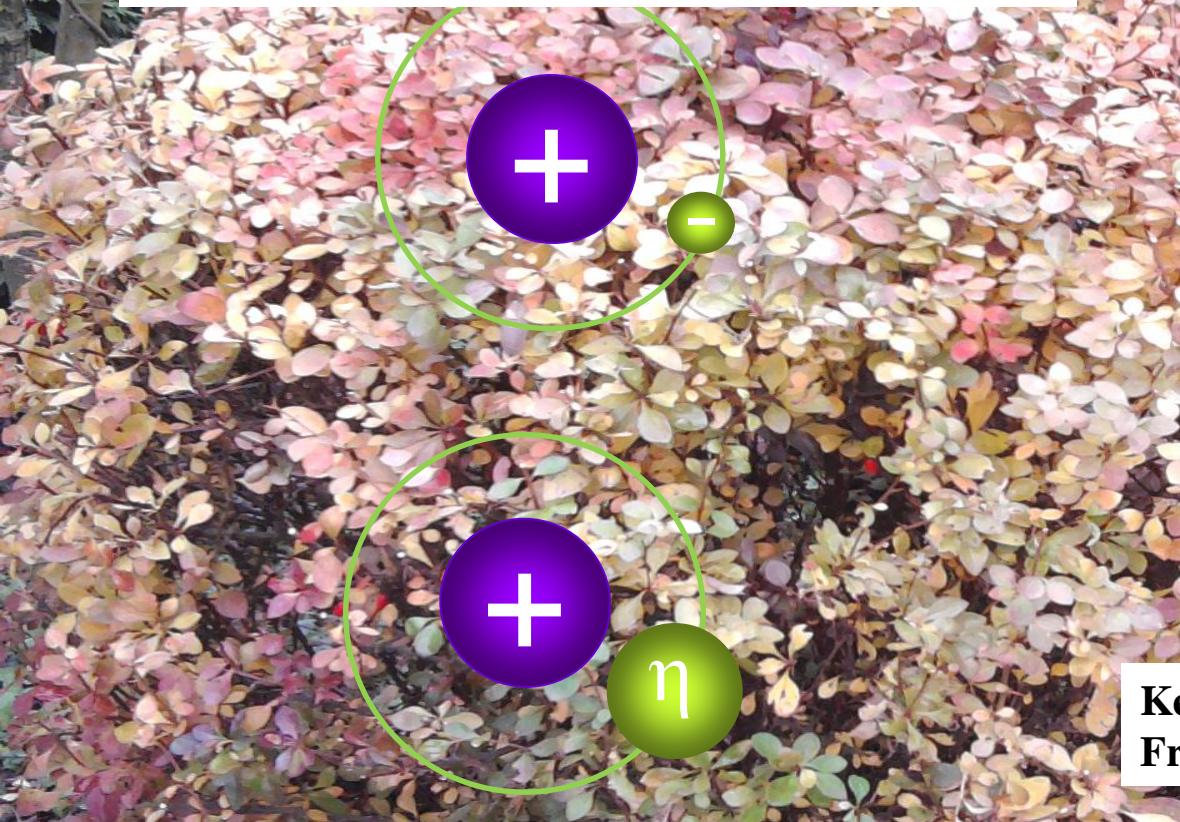
**WASA at GSI Workshop
GSI, 27 November 2017**



Kenta Itahashi, RIKEN
From talk at Symposium in Cracow 2013



Jagiellonian University
Student of astronomy in 1491-1495



Kenta Itahashi, RIKEN
From talk at Symposium in Cracow 2013

- **Recent experimental results**

P. Adlarson et al., arXiv:1709.04547

P. Adlarson et al., Nucl. Phys. A 959 (2017) 102

Y.K. Tanaka et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 117 (2016) 202501

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- **Recent theory results**

J.J. Xie et al., Phys. Rev. C 95 (2017) 015202

N. Barnea et al., Phys. Lett. B 771 (2017) 297

N. Barnea et al., Nucl. Phys. A 968 (2017) 35

A. Fix, O. Kolesnikov, Phys. Lett. B 772 (2017) 663

N. Ikeno et al., Eur. Phys. J. A 53 (2017) 194

...

- **Recent review**

V. Metag, M. Nanova, E. Ya. Paryev,
Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys. 97 (2017) 199



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- **Recent review**

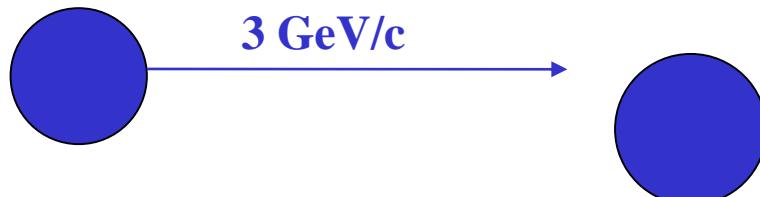
V. Metag, M. Nanova, E. Ya. Paryev,

Prog.Part. Nucl. Phys. 97 (2017) 199

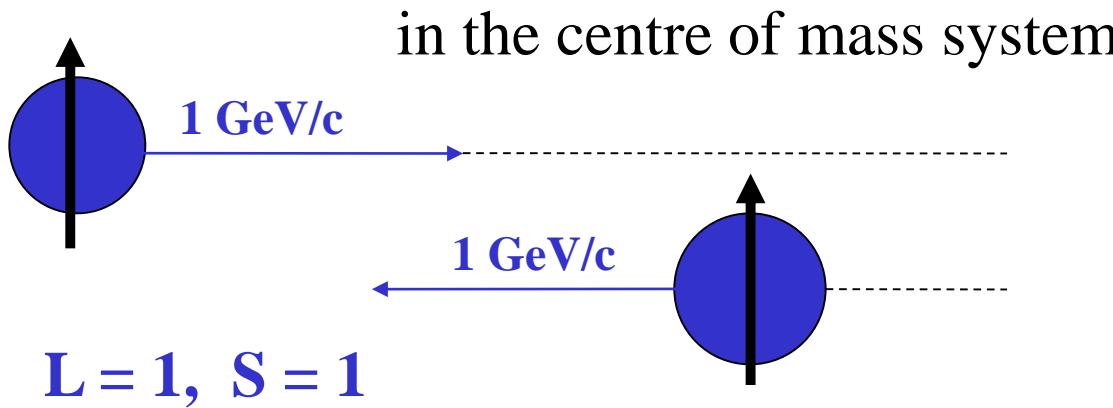


threshold as a spin filter

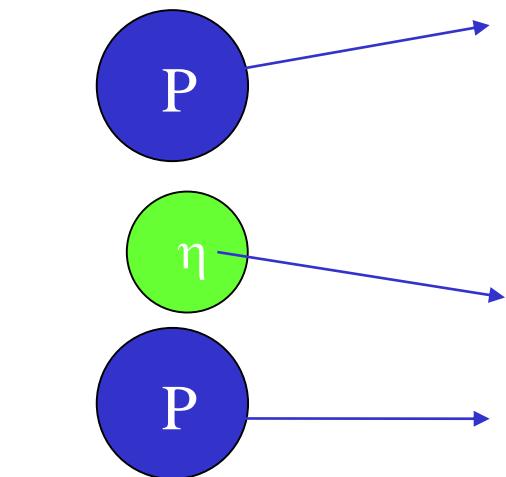
in the laboratory



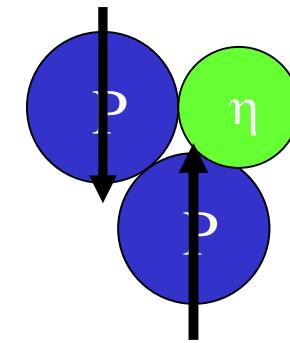
before reaction:



in the centre of mass system



after reaction:



⇒ Reaction parameter $b \sim 0.2 \text{ fm}$

$^3\text{P}_0 \rightarrow ^1\text{S}_0 \text{s}$

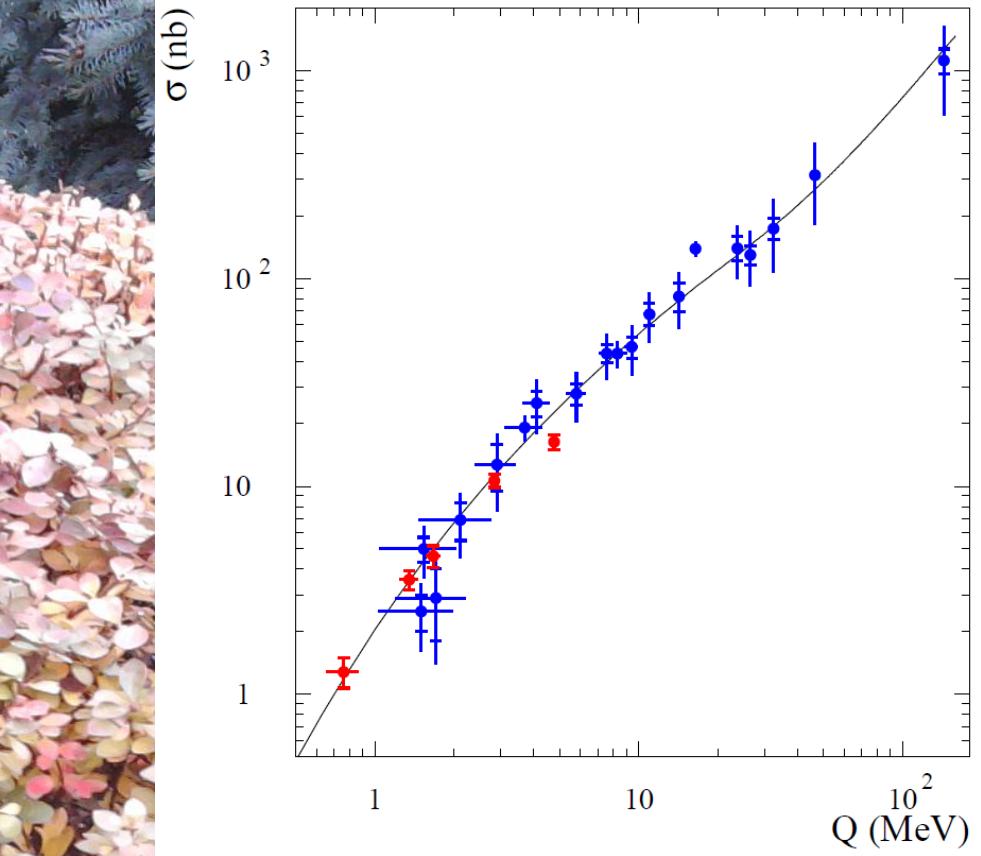
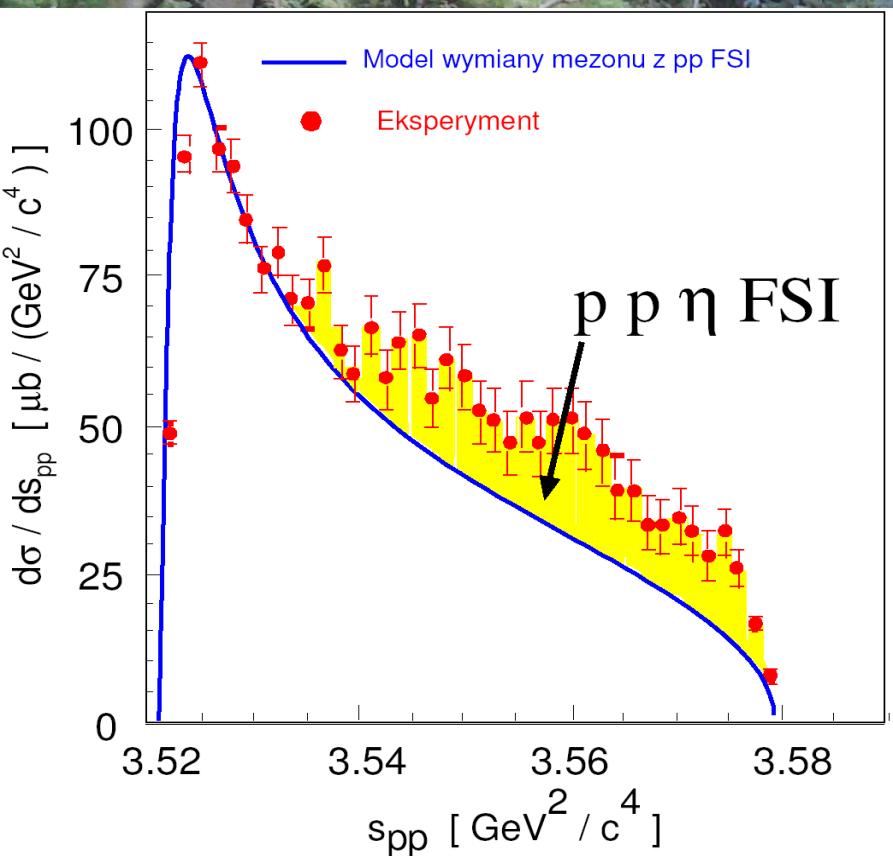
TABLE I: List of allowed transitions $^{2s_i+1}L_J \rightarrow ^{2s_f+1}\ell_J, \lambda$ for the lowest partial waves in the reaction $pp \rightarrow pp\eta$.

even ℓ	A. Deloff, nucl-th/0309059	odd ℓ
$^3P_0 \rightarrow ^1S_{0,s}$		$^1S_0 \rightarrow ^3P_{0,s}$
$^3P_2 \rightarrow ^1S_{0,d}$		$^1D_2 \rightarrow ^3P_{2,s}$
$^3F_2 \rightarrow ^1S_{0,d}$		$^3P_0 \rightarrow ^3P_{1,p}$
$^3P_2 \rightarrow ^1D_{2,s}$		$^3P_2 \rightarrow ^3P_{2,p}$
$^3F_2 \rightarrow ^1D_{2,s}$		$^3F_2 \rightarrow ^3P_{1,p}$
		$^3F_2 \rightarrow ^3P_{2,p}$
		$^3P_1 \rightarrow ^3P_{0,p}$
		$^3P_1 \rightarrow ^3P_{1,p}$
		$^3P_1 \rightarrow ^3P_{2,p}$
		$^3F_3 \rightarrow ^3P_{2,p}$

Ss, Sp, Sd, Ps, Pp

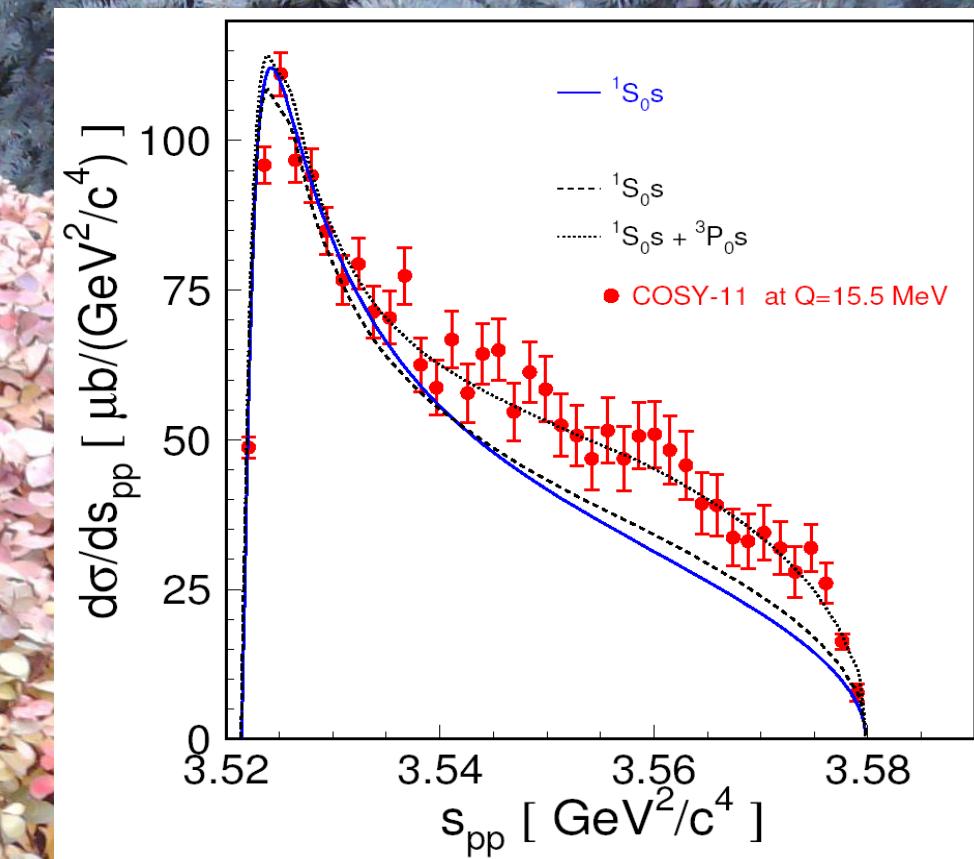
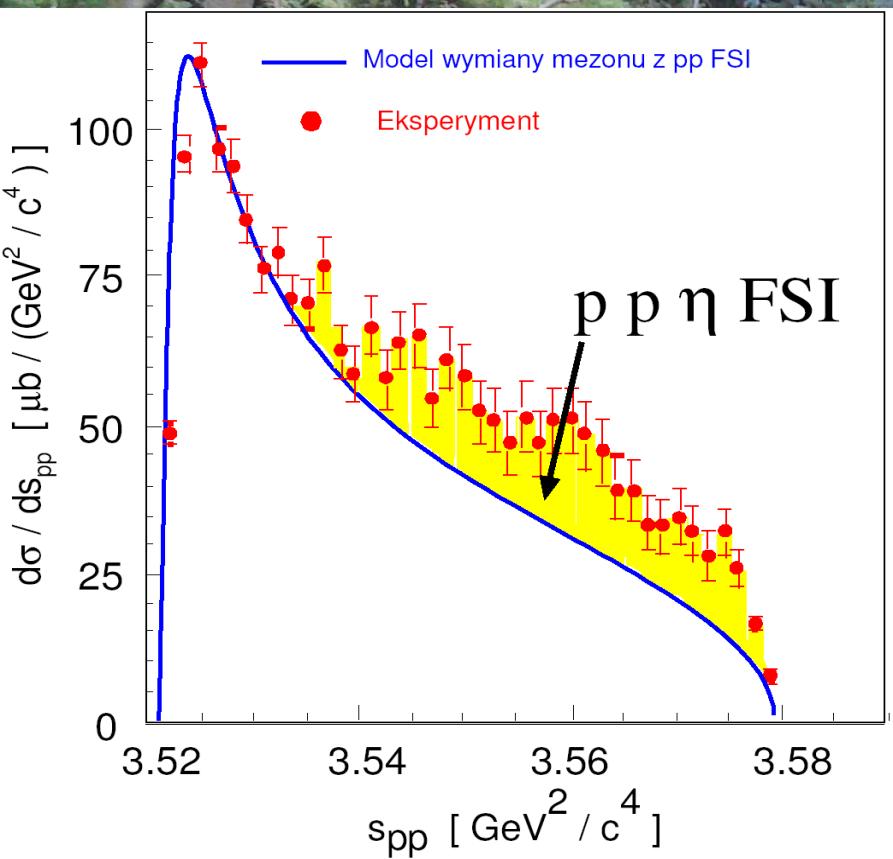
Ss, Sd, Ps, Pp

COSY-11



COSY-11: Phys. Rev. Lett. 113 (2014) 062004
COSY-11: Phys. Lett. B 684 (2010) 11

COSY-11



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 COSY-11: Phys. Lett. B 684 (2010) 11

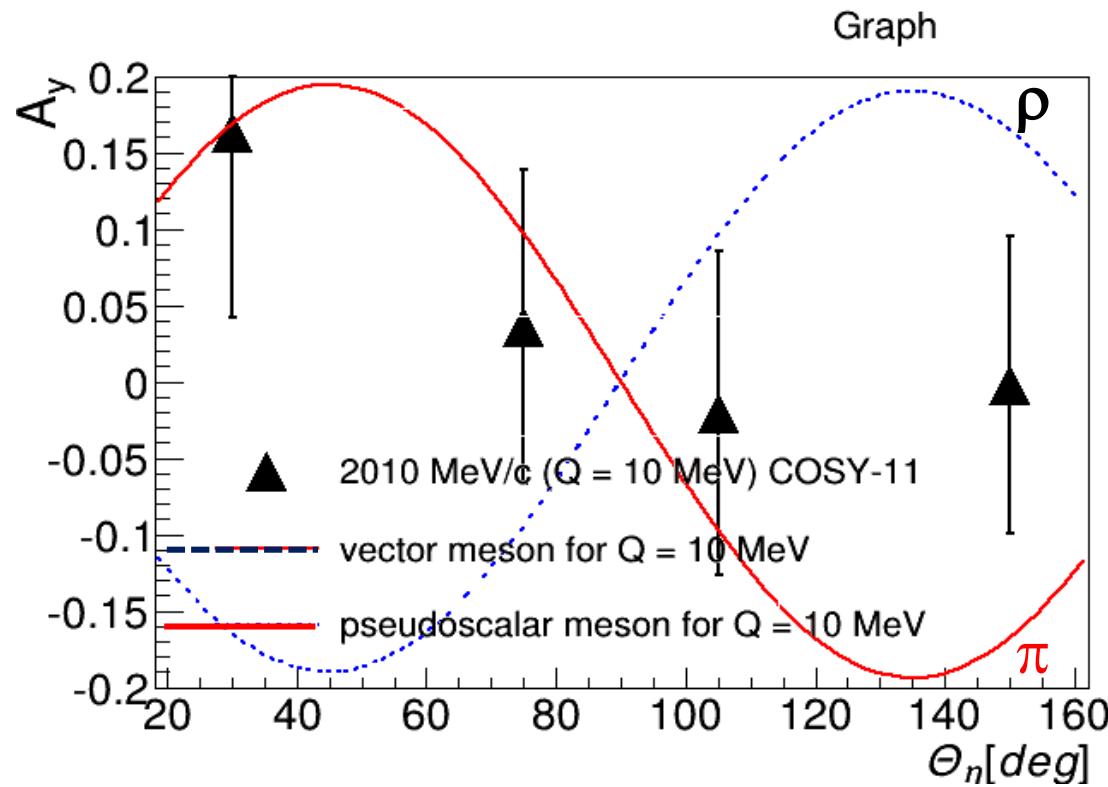
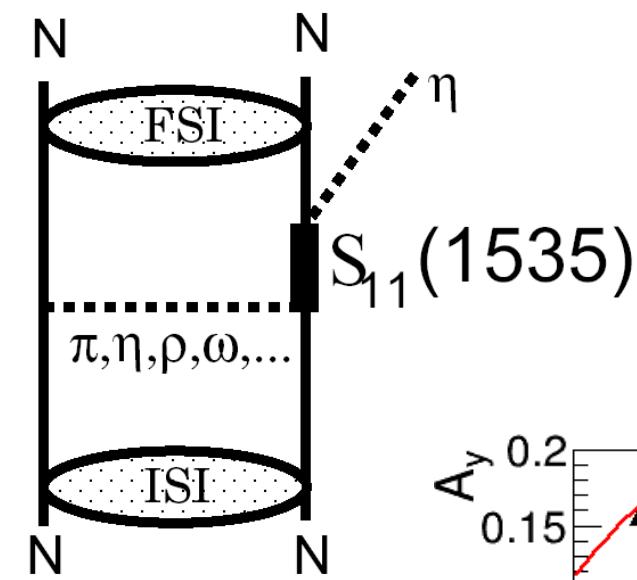


$$A_y \sim (P_s * P_p) \sin\theta_\eta$$

$$A_y \sim (S_s * S_d + P_p * P_p) \sin\theta_\eta \cos\theta_\eta$$

P. Winter et al., Phys. Lett. B544 (2002) 251

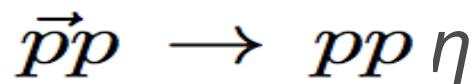
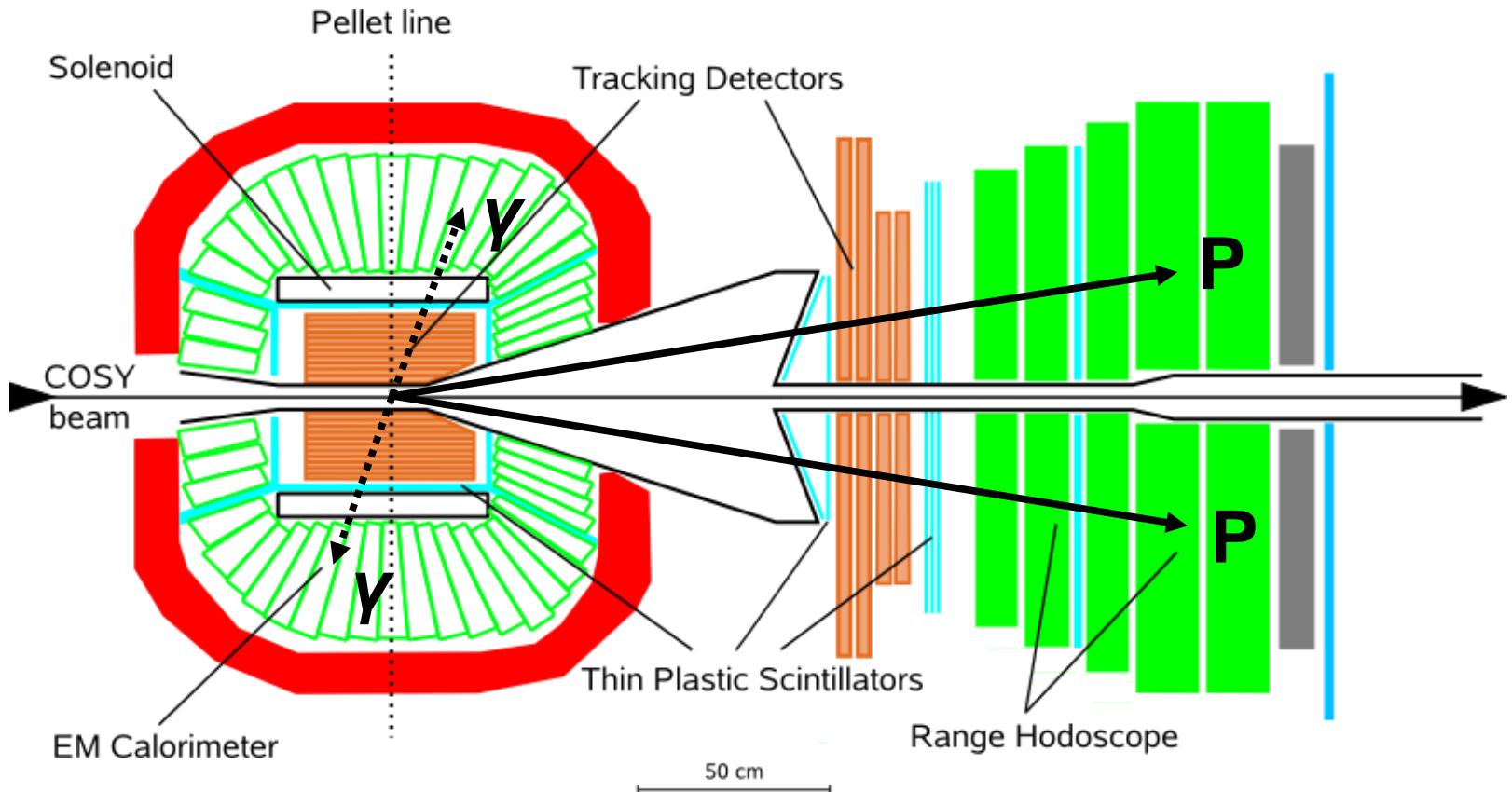
S_s, S_d, P_s, P_p



K. Nakayama et al., Phys. Rev. C 65 (2002) 045210 pseudoscalar
 G. Fäldt and C. Wilkin, Phys. Scripta 64 (2001) 427 vector meson

WASA detector

H. H. Adam et al., nucl-ex/0411038

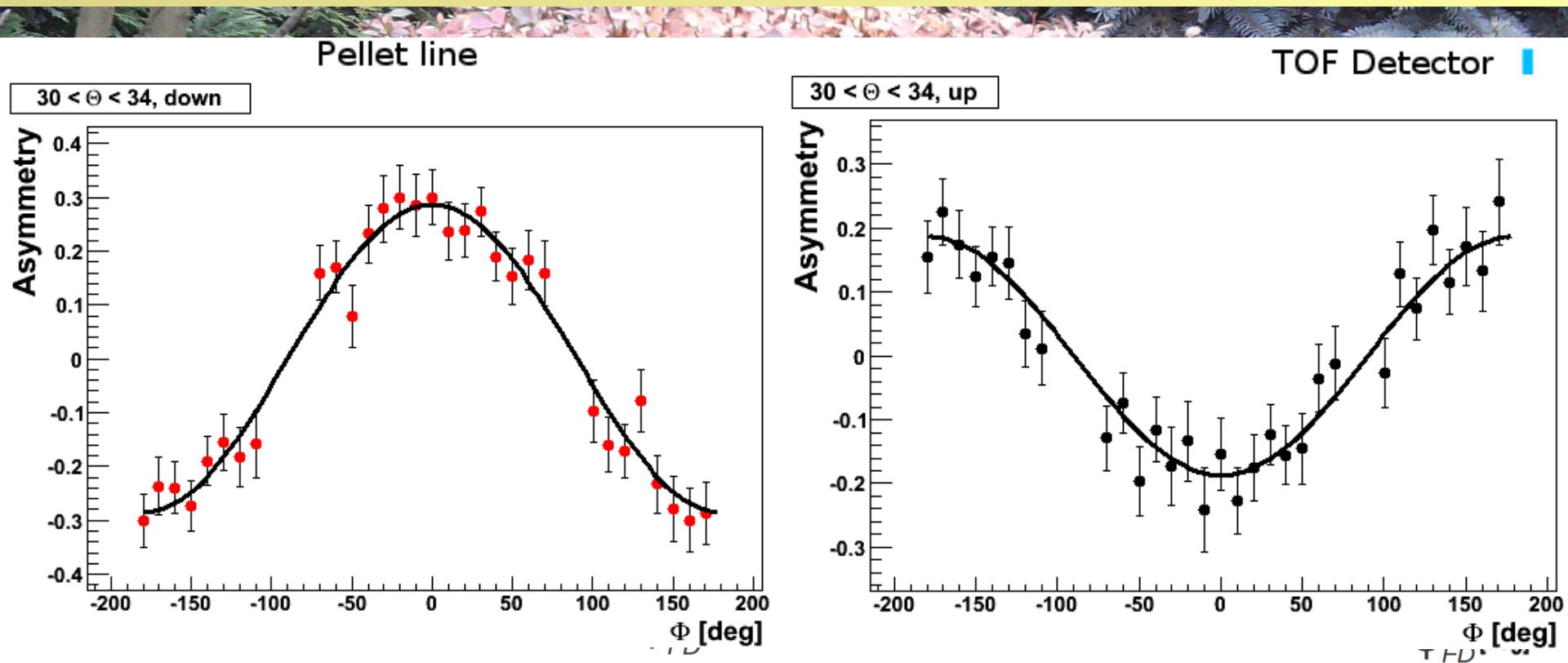


WASA-at-COSY

$\vec{p} \vec{p} \rightarrow p p \eta$ $10^6 \eta$ mesons on discs ; Polarization of about 70%

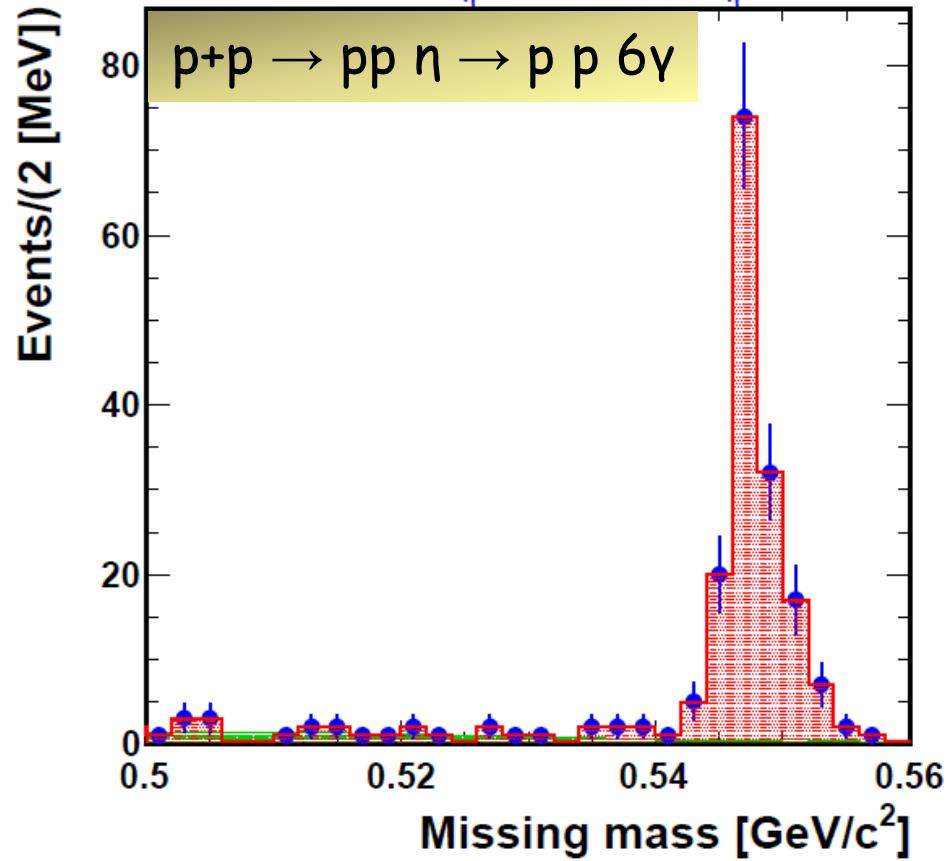
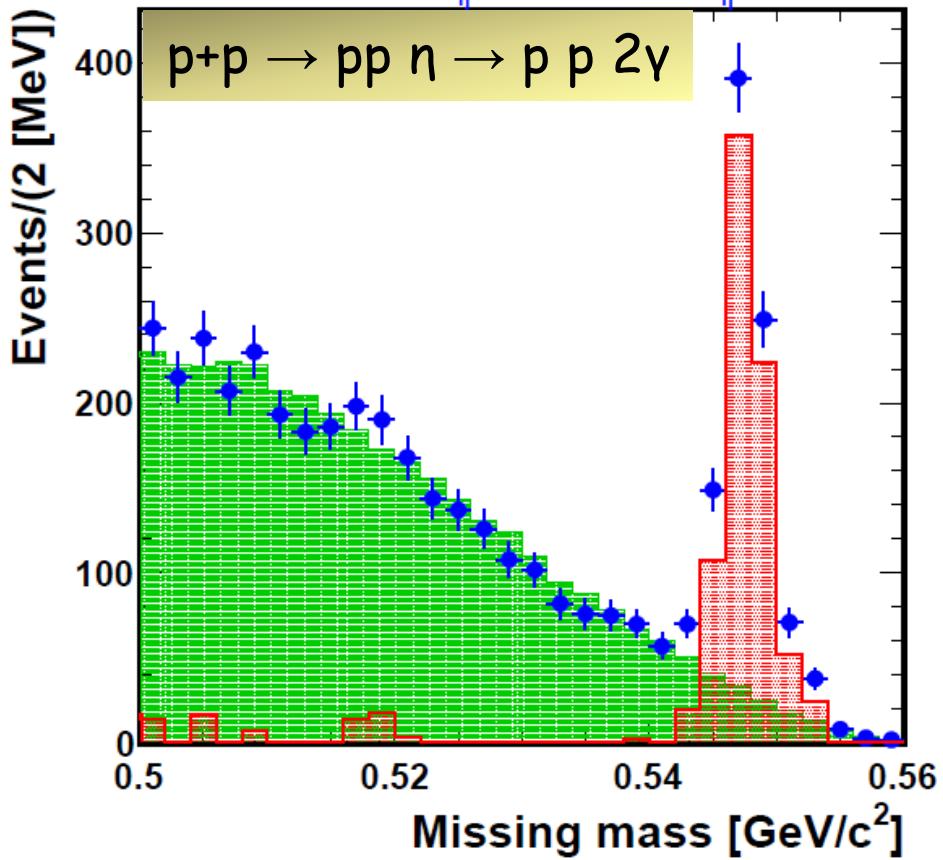
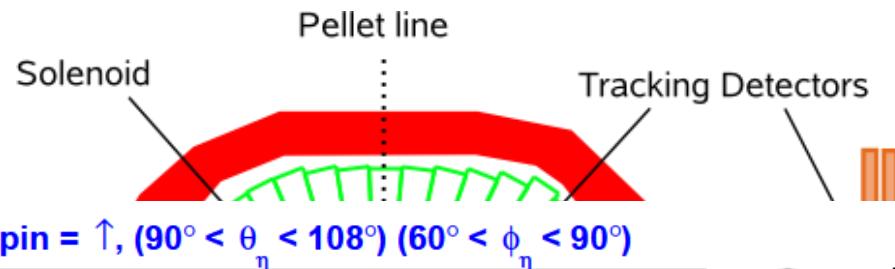
more than factor of 100 larger statistics

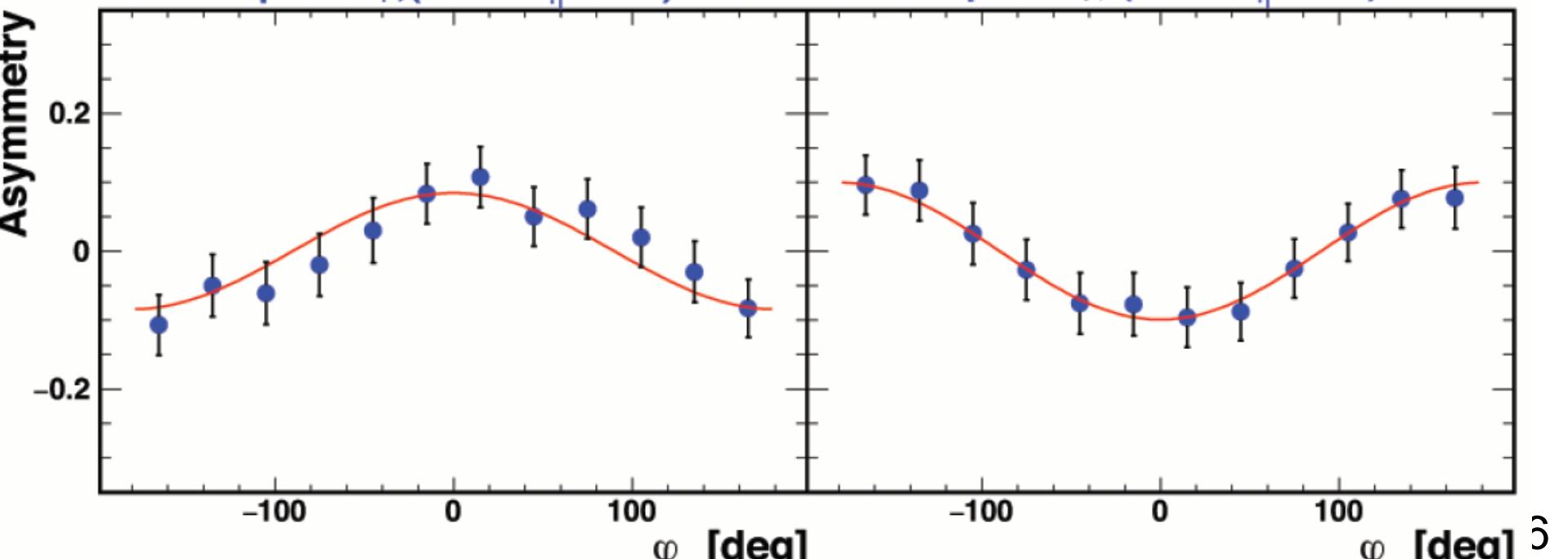
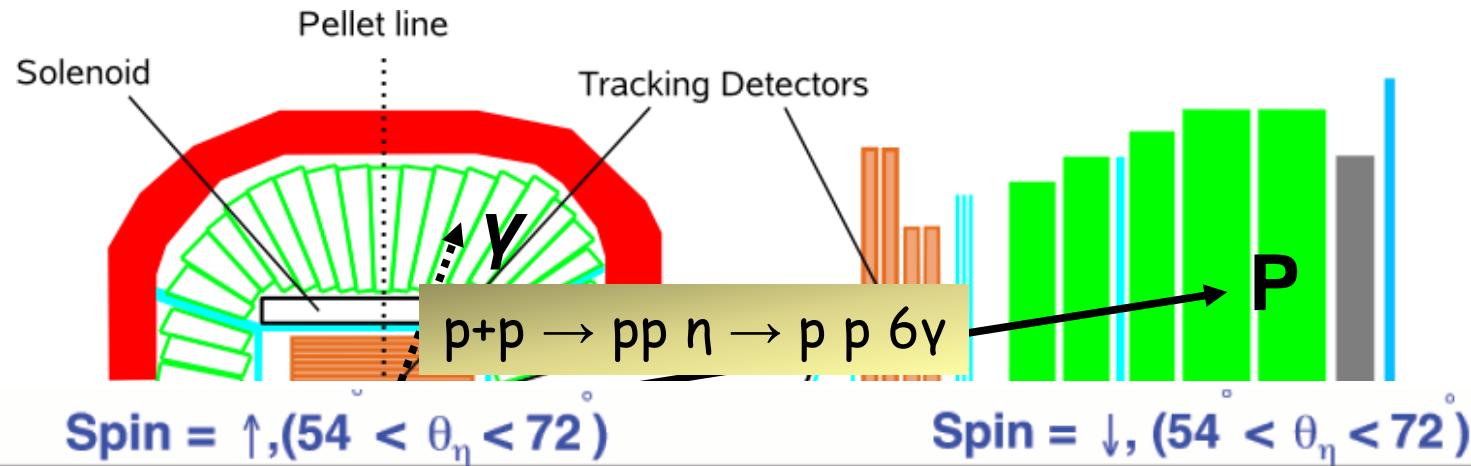
I. Ozerianska, P.M., M. Zieliński, Acta Phys. Pol. B 46 (2015) 153

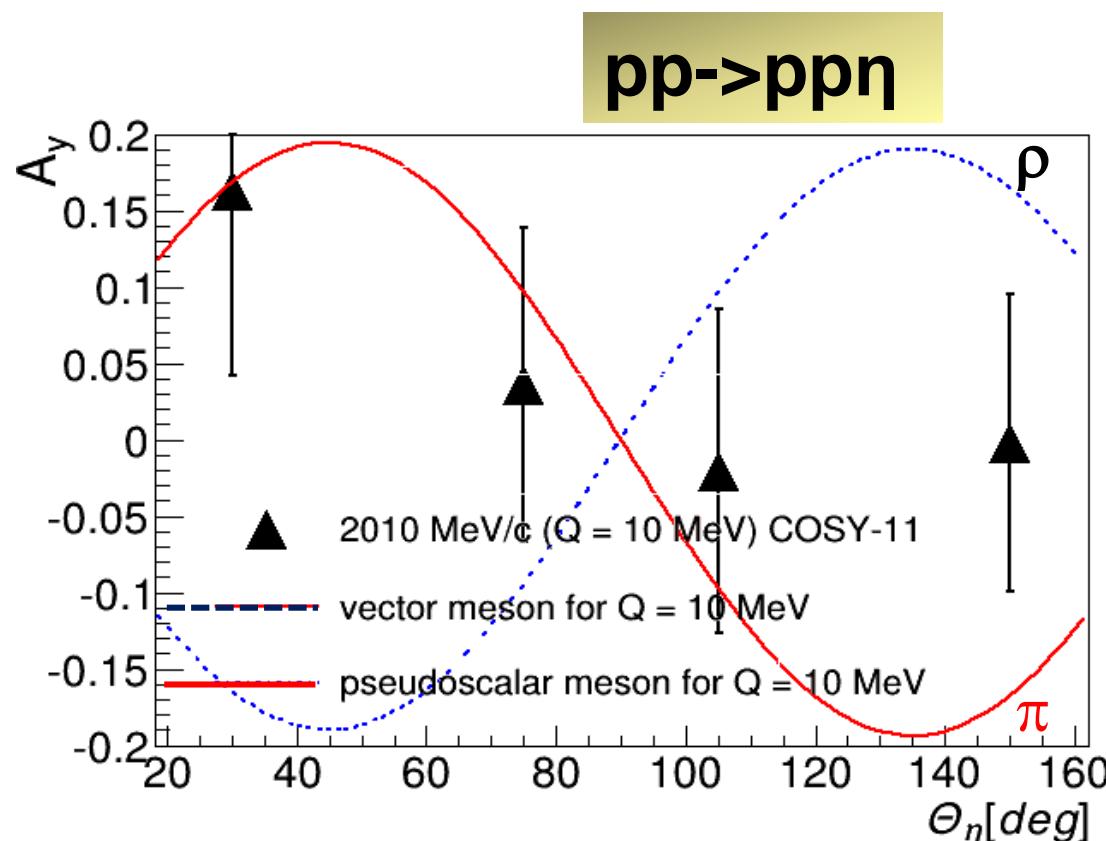
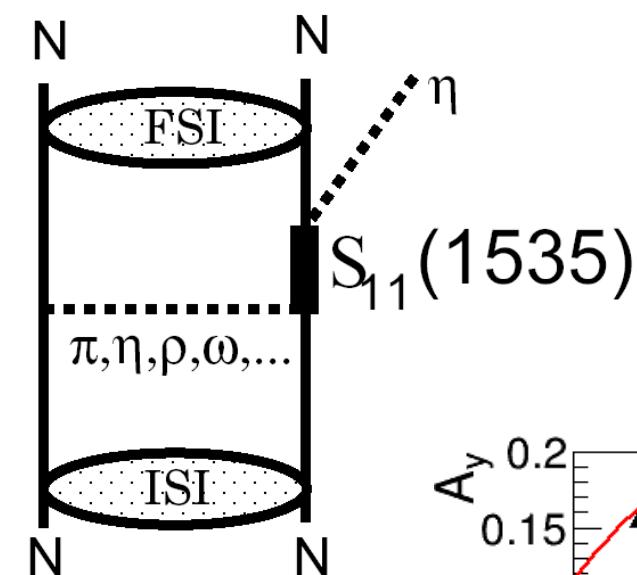


SPIN DOWN

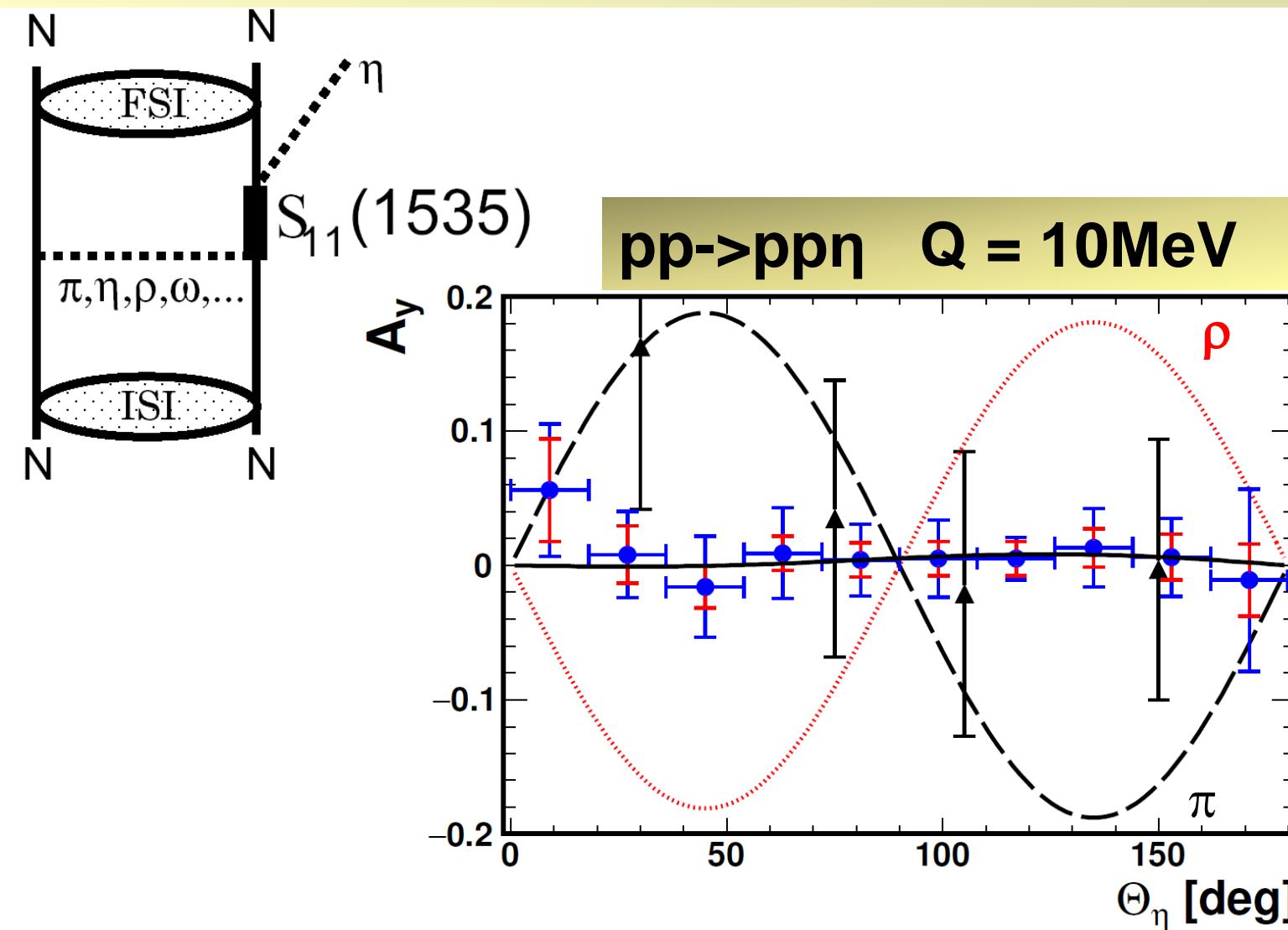
SPIN UP





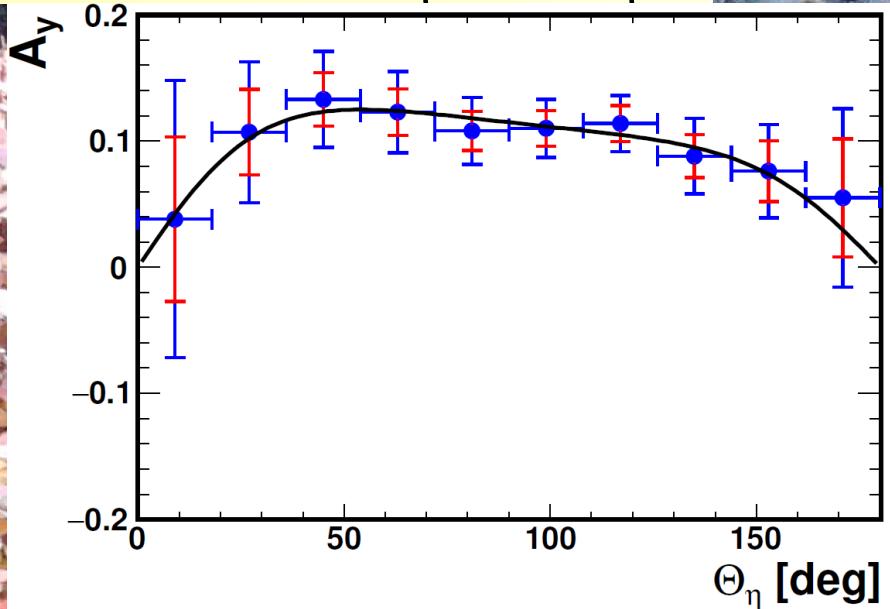
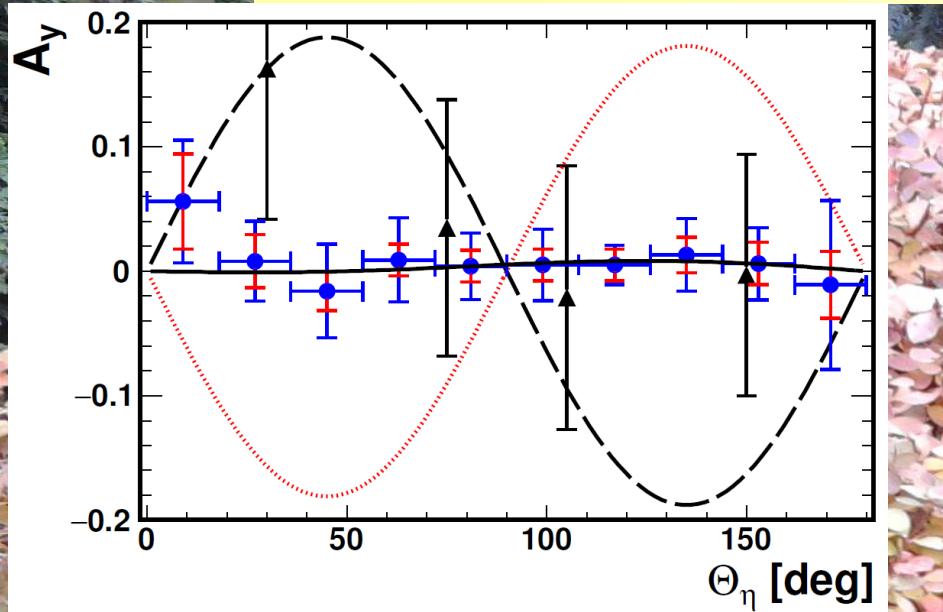


K. Nakayama et al., Phys. Rev. C 65 (2002) 045210 pseudoscalar
 G. Fäldt and C. Wilkin, Phys. Scripta 64 (2001) 427 vector meson



$$C1 \rightarrow (Ps * Pp) \sin\theta_\eta$$

$$C2 \rightarrow (Ss * Sd + Pp * Pp) \sin\theta_\eta \cos\theta_\eta$$



$Q = 10$ MeV

$$C1 = 0.001 \pm 0.001$$

$$C2 = -0.002 \pm 0.003$$

~~Ss, Sd, Ps, Pp~~

$Q = 72$ MeV

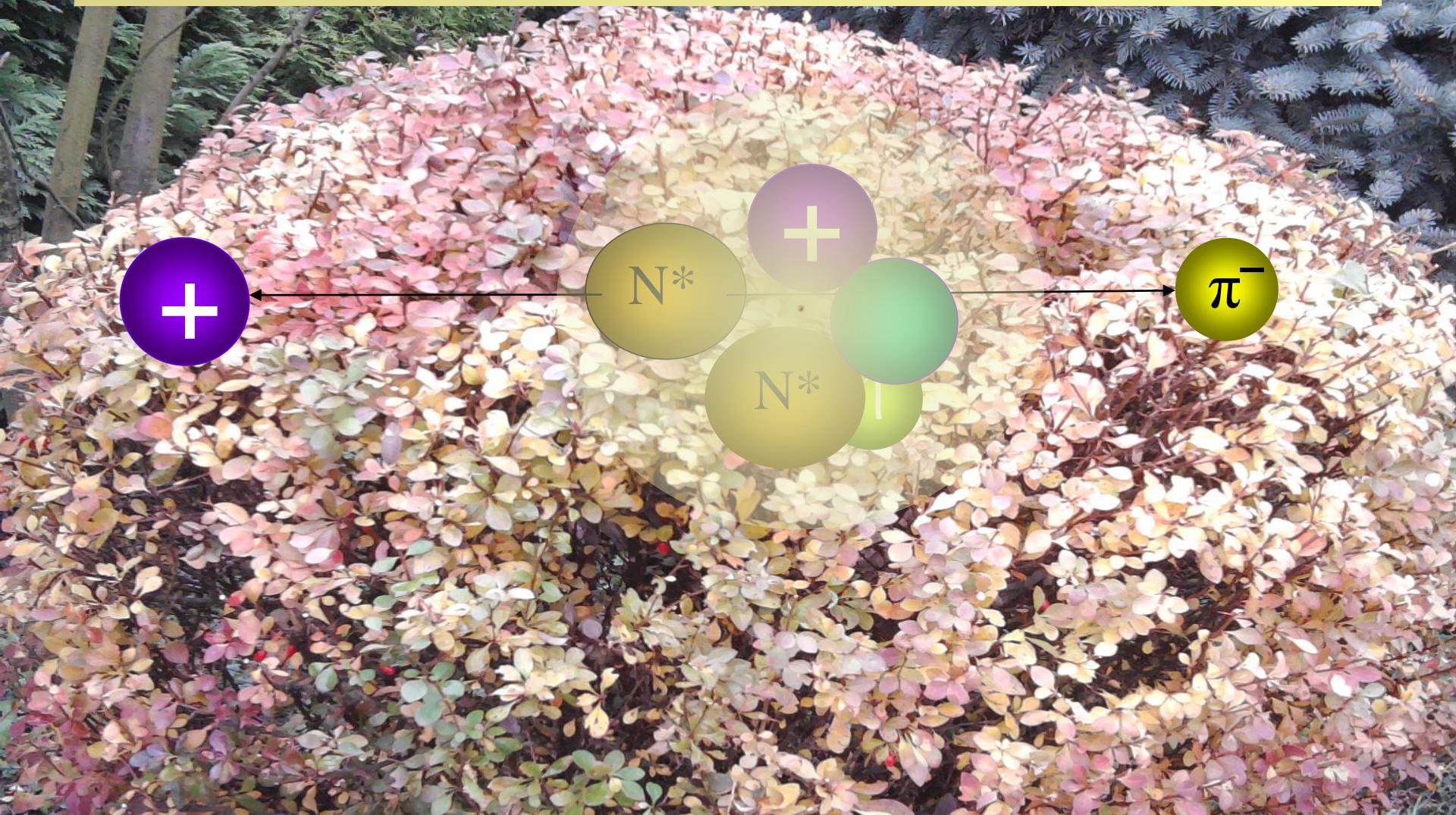
$$C1 = 0.104 \pm 0.006$$

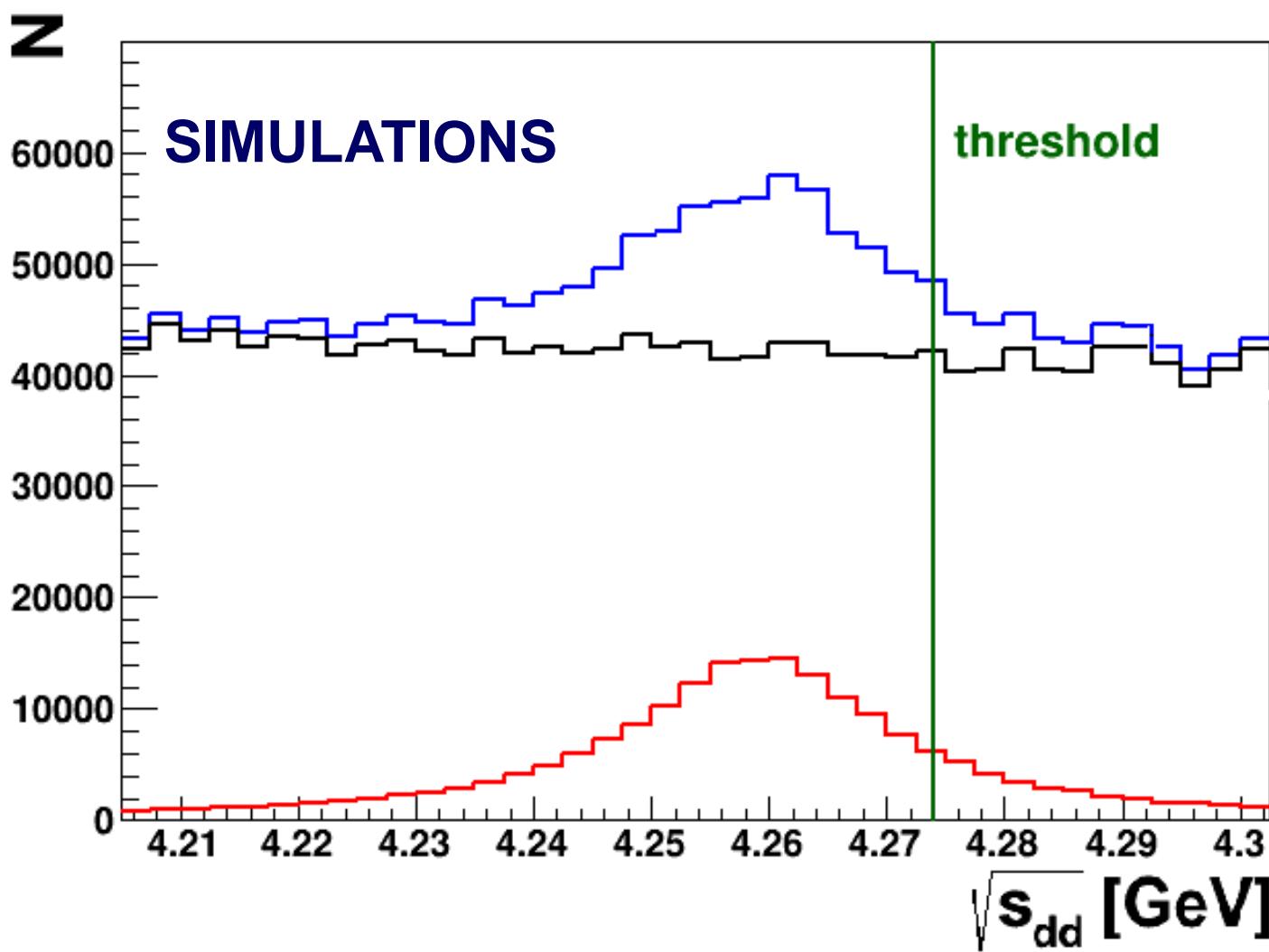
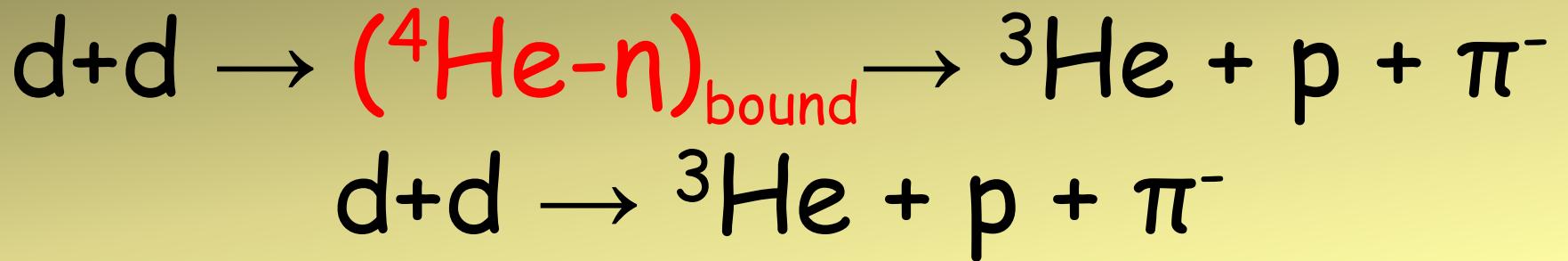
$$C2 = 0.020 \pm 0.012$$

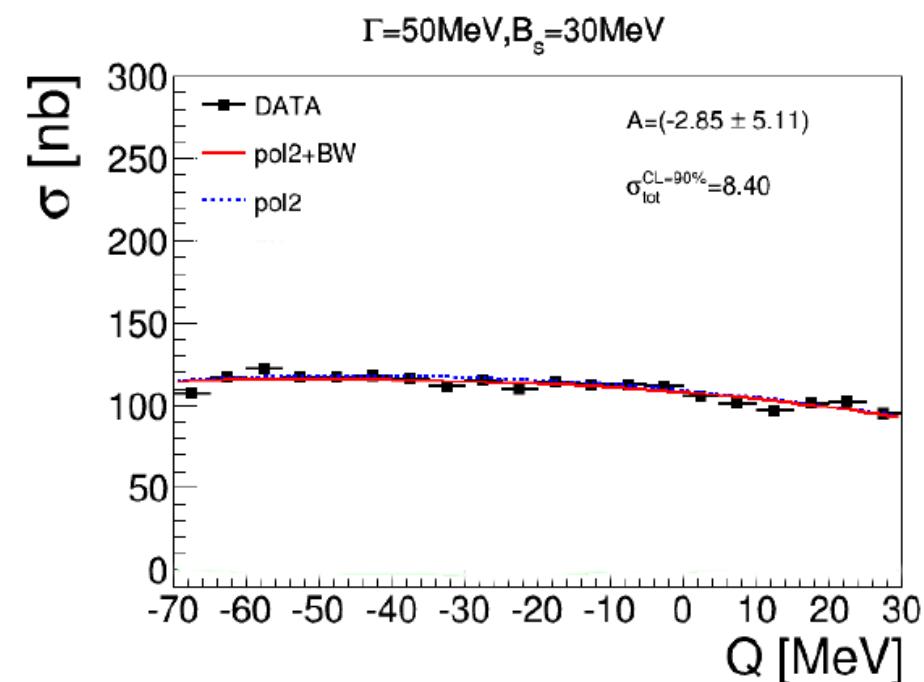
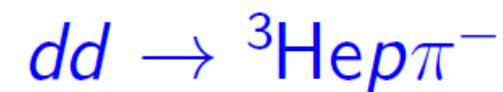
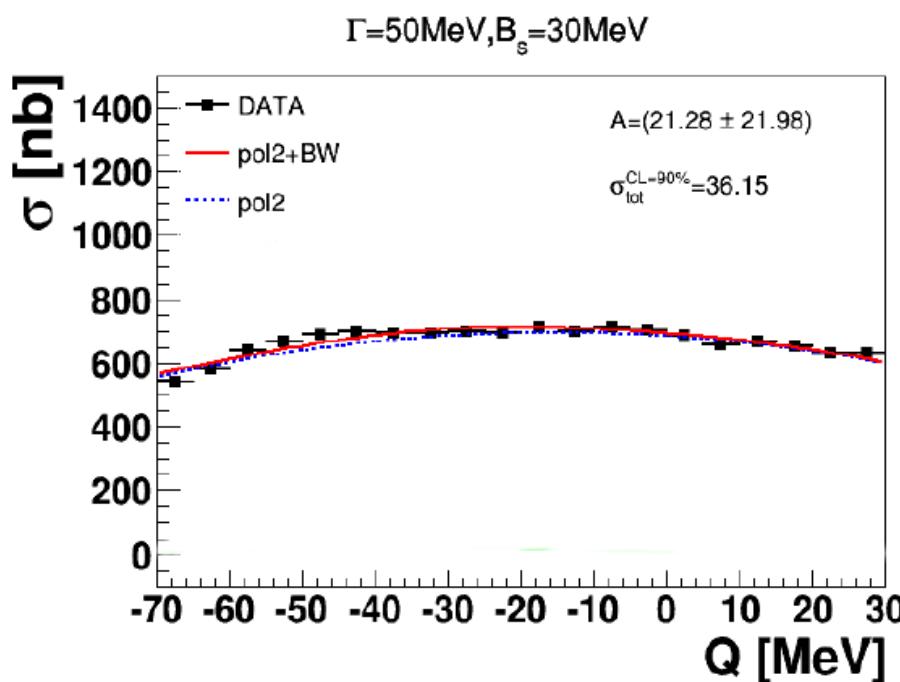
$Ss * Sd$ and $Pp * Pp$
cancel out

THE ETA-MESIC NUCLEUS

η meson bound with nucleus via
STRONG INTERACTION



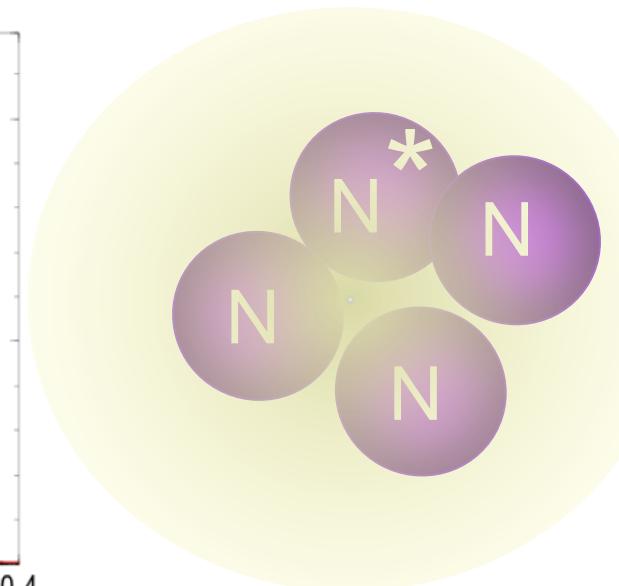
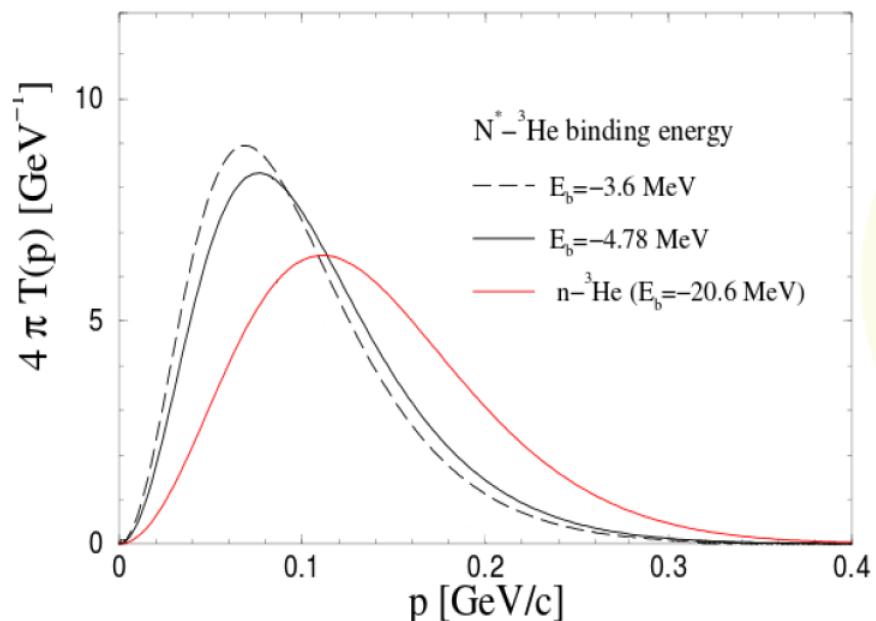




$$\sigma(Q, \Gamma, B_s, A) = \frac{A \cdot \Gamma^2 / 4}{(Q - B_s)^2 + \Gamma^2 / 4}$$

Systematics

Main contribution: assumption that N^* resonance has a momentum distribution identical to the distribution of nucleons inside He



$N^* - {}^3\text{He}$ momentum distribution - model proposed by prof. Neelima G. Kelkar

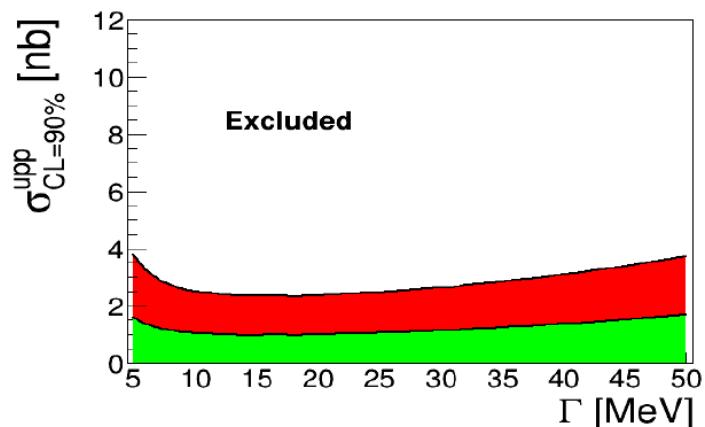
(evaluation of N^* -nucleus potential by folding N^*N elementary interaction (constructed within $\pi + \eta$ exchange model) with nuclear density)



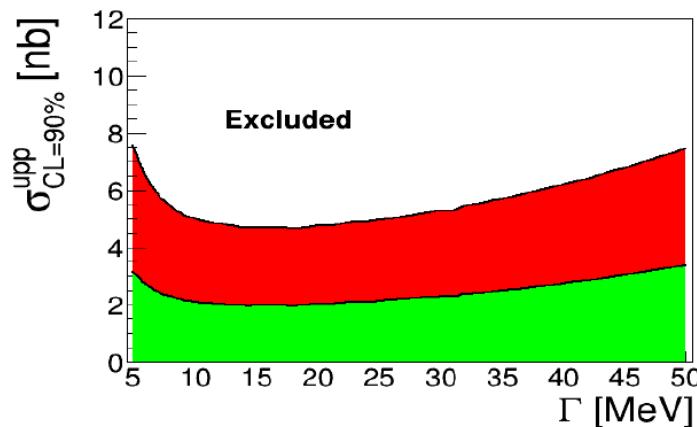
N. G. Kelkar, Eur. Phys. J. A 52 (2016) 309.

WASA-at-COSY: P. Adlarson et al., Nucl. Phys. A 959 (2017) 102

$\sigma_{CL=90\%}^{upp}$ for
 $dd \rightarrow ({}^4\text{He}-\eta)_{bound} \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}n\pi^0$



$\sigma_{CL=90\%}^{upp}$ for
 $dd \rightarrow ({}^4\text{He}-\eta)_{bound} \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}p\pi^-$



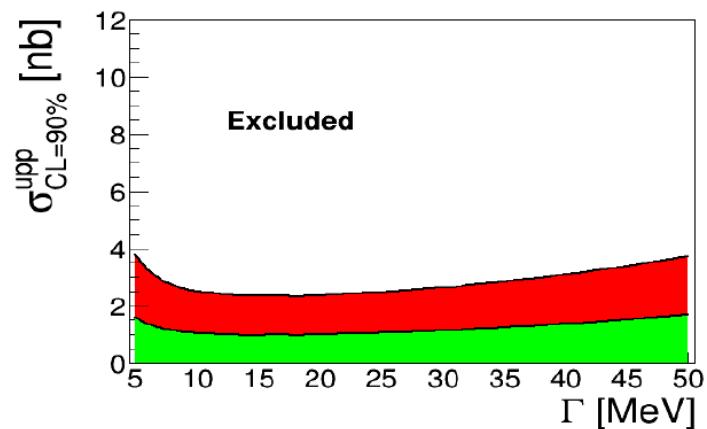
RESULT:

$$\sigma_{dd \rightarrow ({}^4\text{He}-\eta)_{bound} \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}n\pi^0} < 3.5 \text{ nb}$$

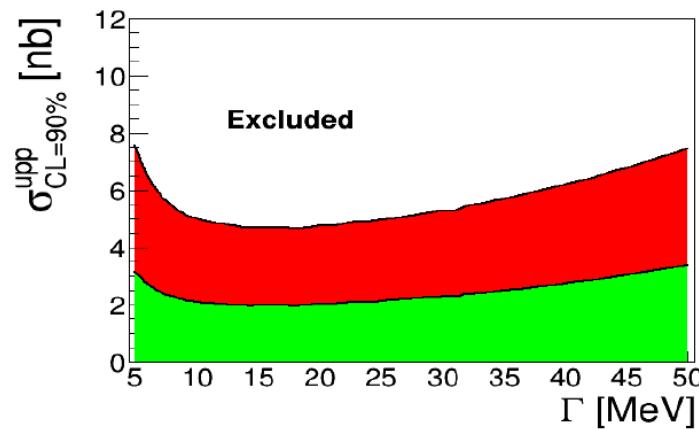
RESULT:

$$\sigma_{dd \rightarrow ({}^4\text{He}-\eta)_{bound} \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}p\pi^-} < 7 \text{ nb}$$

$\sigma_{CL=90\%}^{upp}$ for
 $dd \rightarrow ({}^4\text{He}-\eta)_{bound} \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}n\pi^0$



$\sigma_{CL=90\%}^{upp}$ for
 $dd \rightarrow ({}^4\text{He}-\eta)_{bound} \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}p\pi^-$



RESULT:

$$\sigma_{dd \rightarrow ({}^4\text{He}-\eta)_{bound} \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}n\pi^0} < 3.5 \text{ nb}$$

RESULT:

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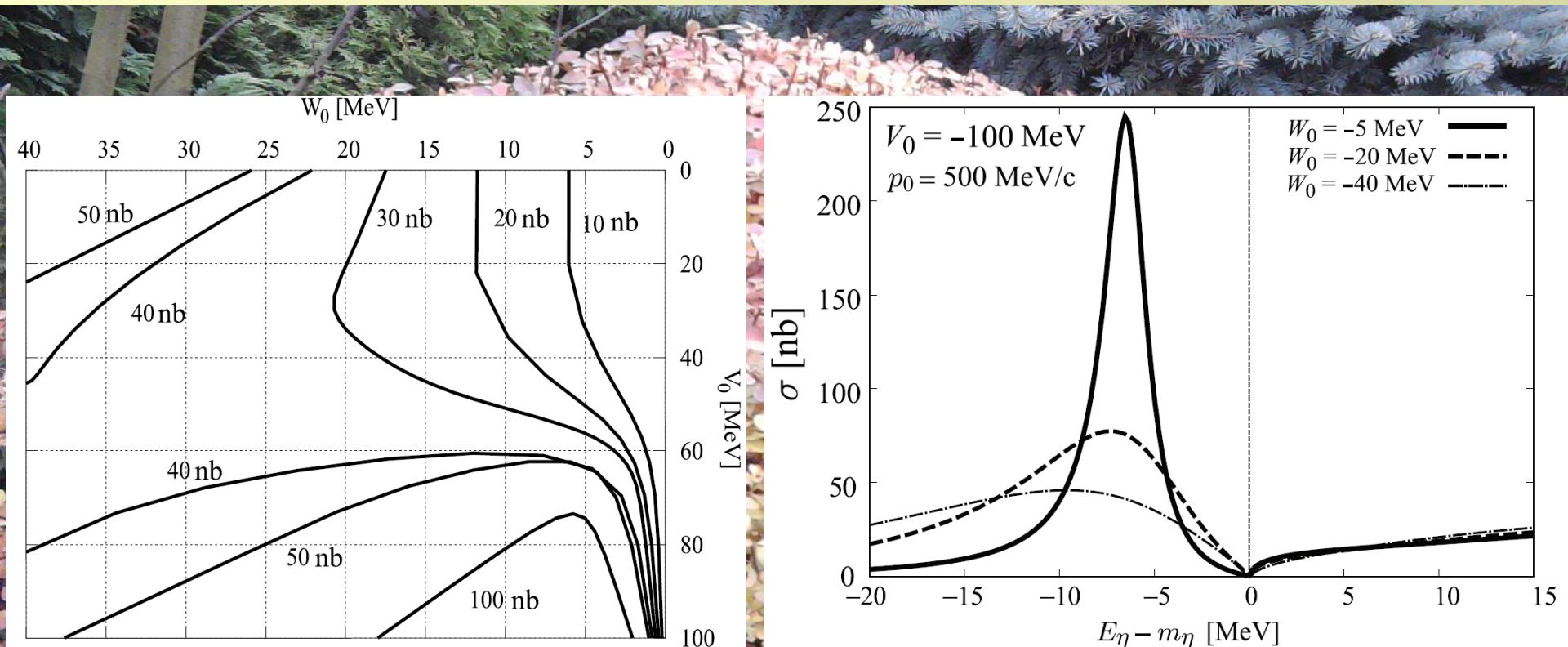
N. Barnea, B. Bazak, E. Friedman, A. Gal, Phys. Lett. B 771 (2017) 297

N. Barnea, Friedman, A. Gal, Nucl. Phys. A 968 (2017) 35

A. Fix, O. Kolesnikov, Phys. Lett. B 772 (2017) 663

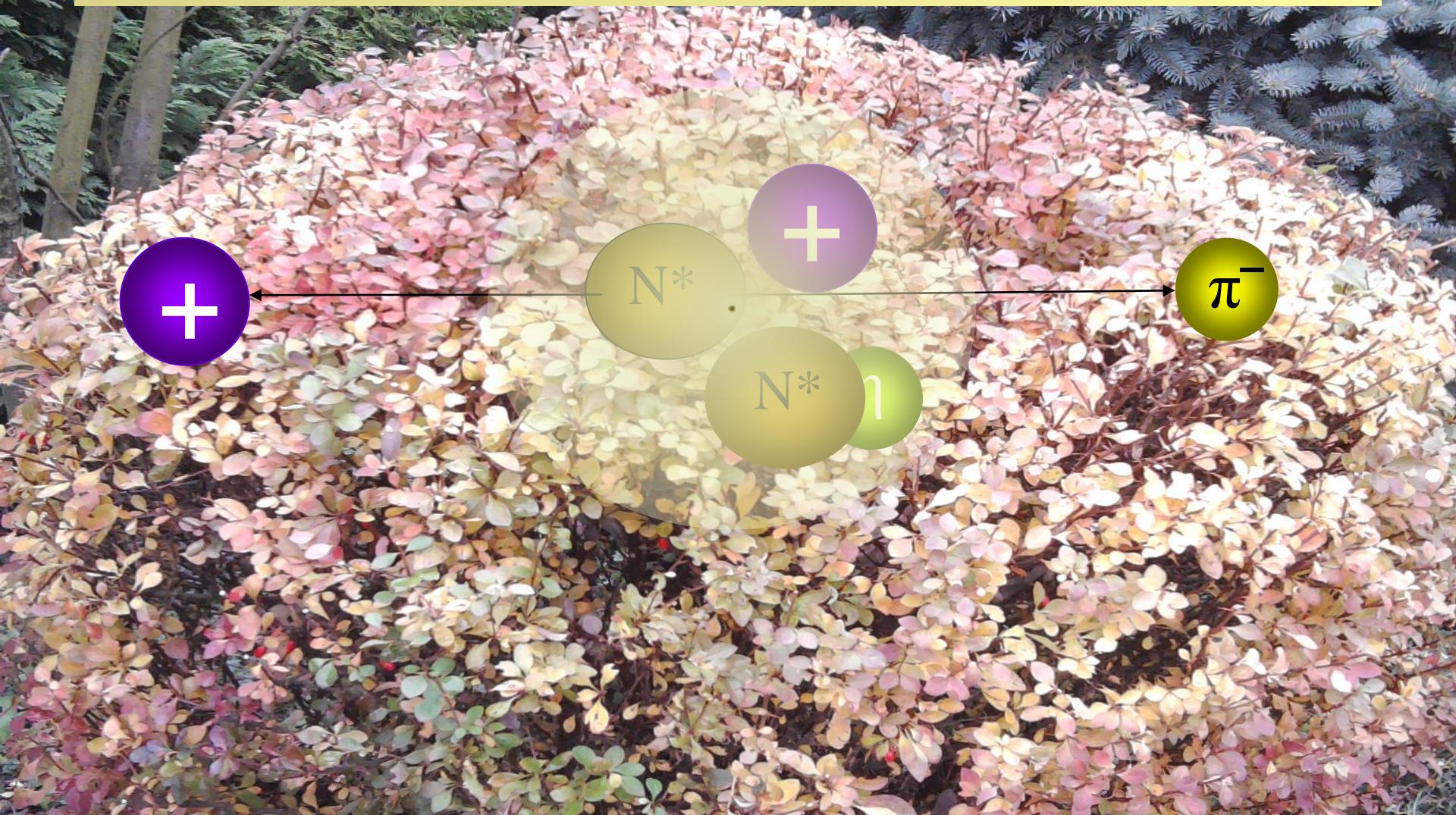
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N. Ikeno, H. Nagahiro, D. Jodo, S. Hirenzaki,
Eur. Phys. J. A 53 (2017) 194.



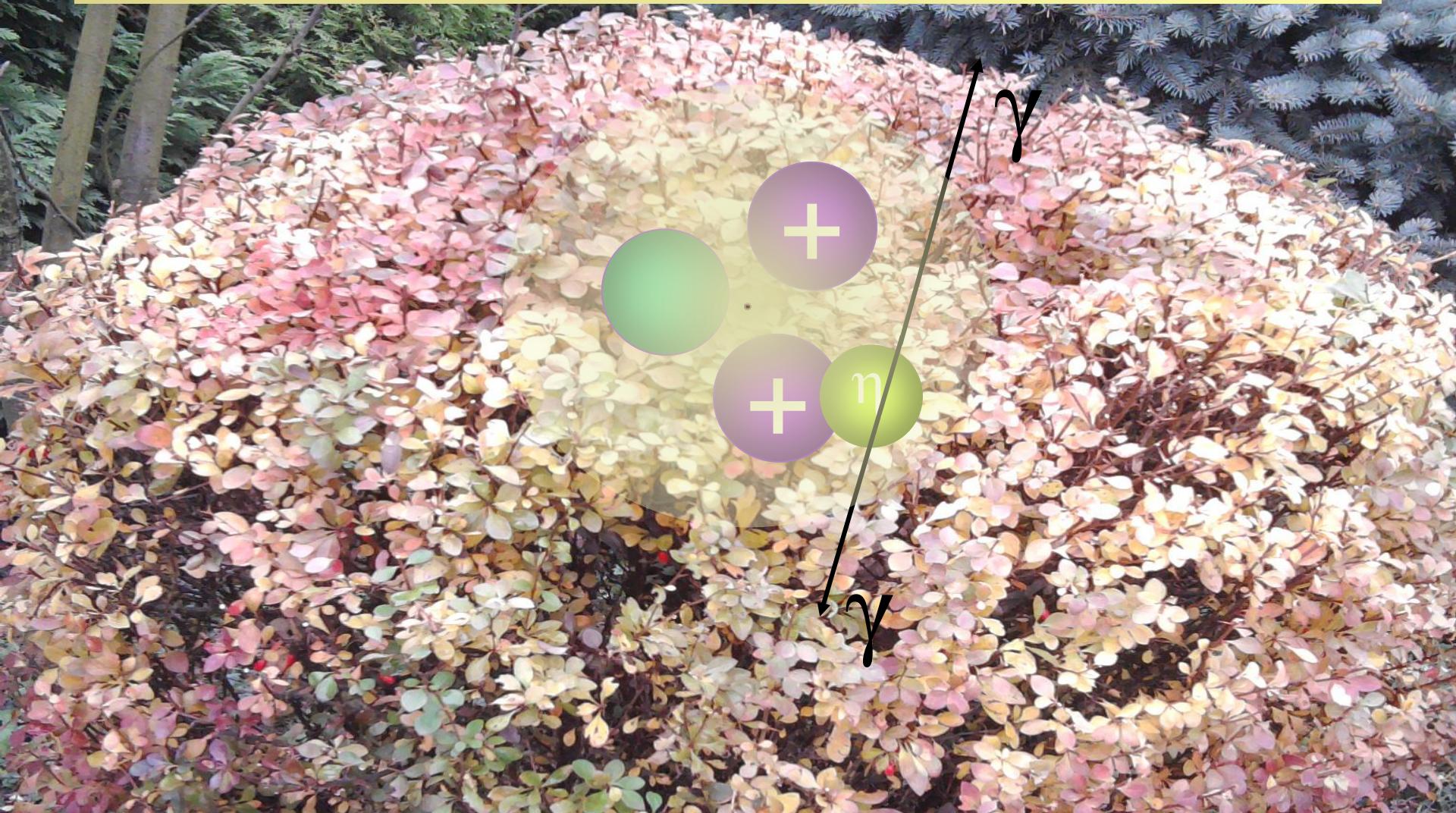
THE ETA-MESIC NUCLEUS

η meson bound with nucleus via
STRONG INTERACTION



THE ETA-MESIC NUCLEUS

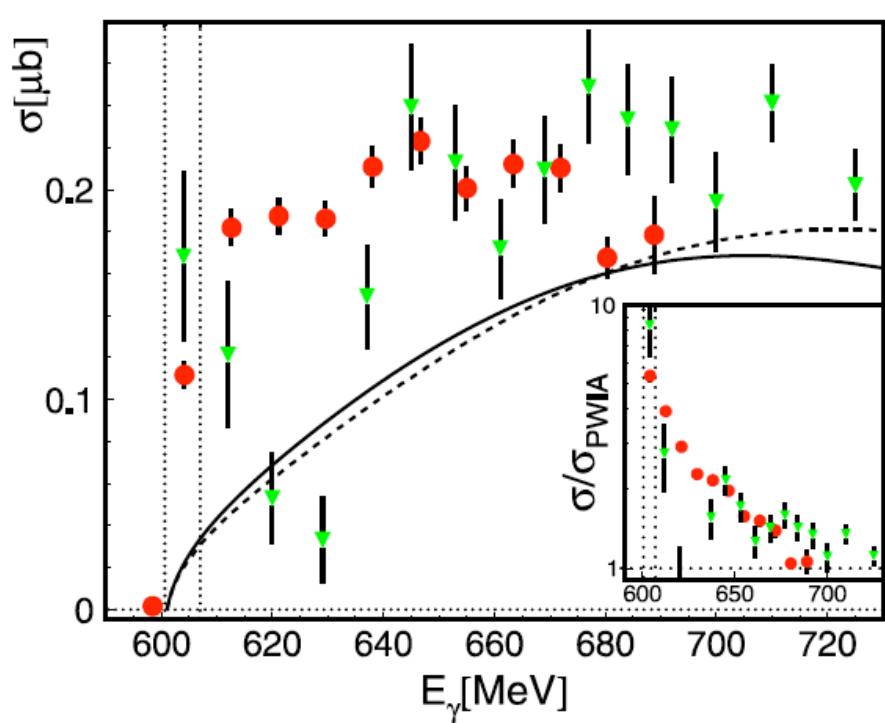
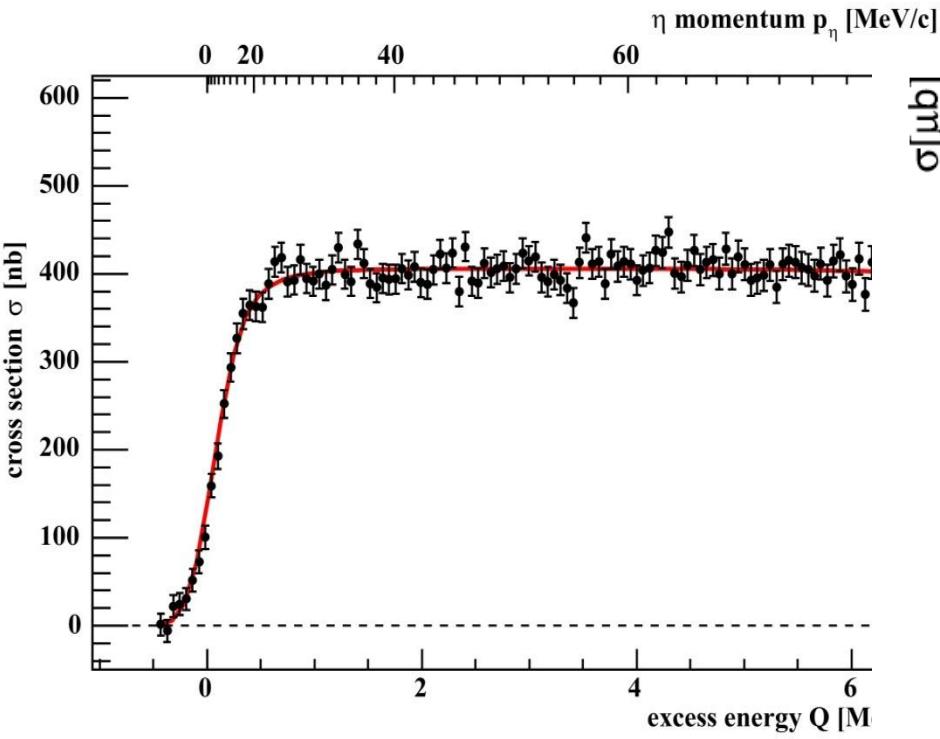
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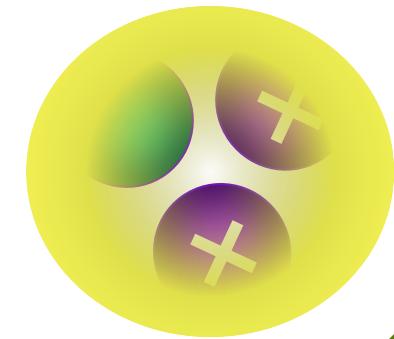
η - ${}^3\text{He}$

- $d\text{ }p \rightarrow {}^3\text{He} \eta$

COSY



η



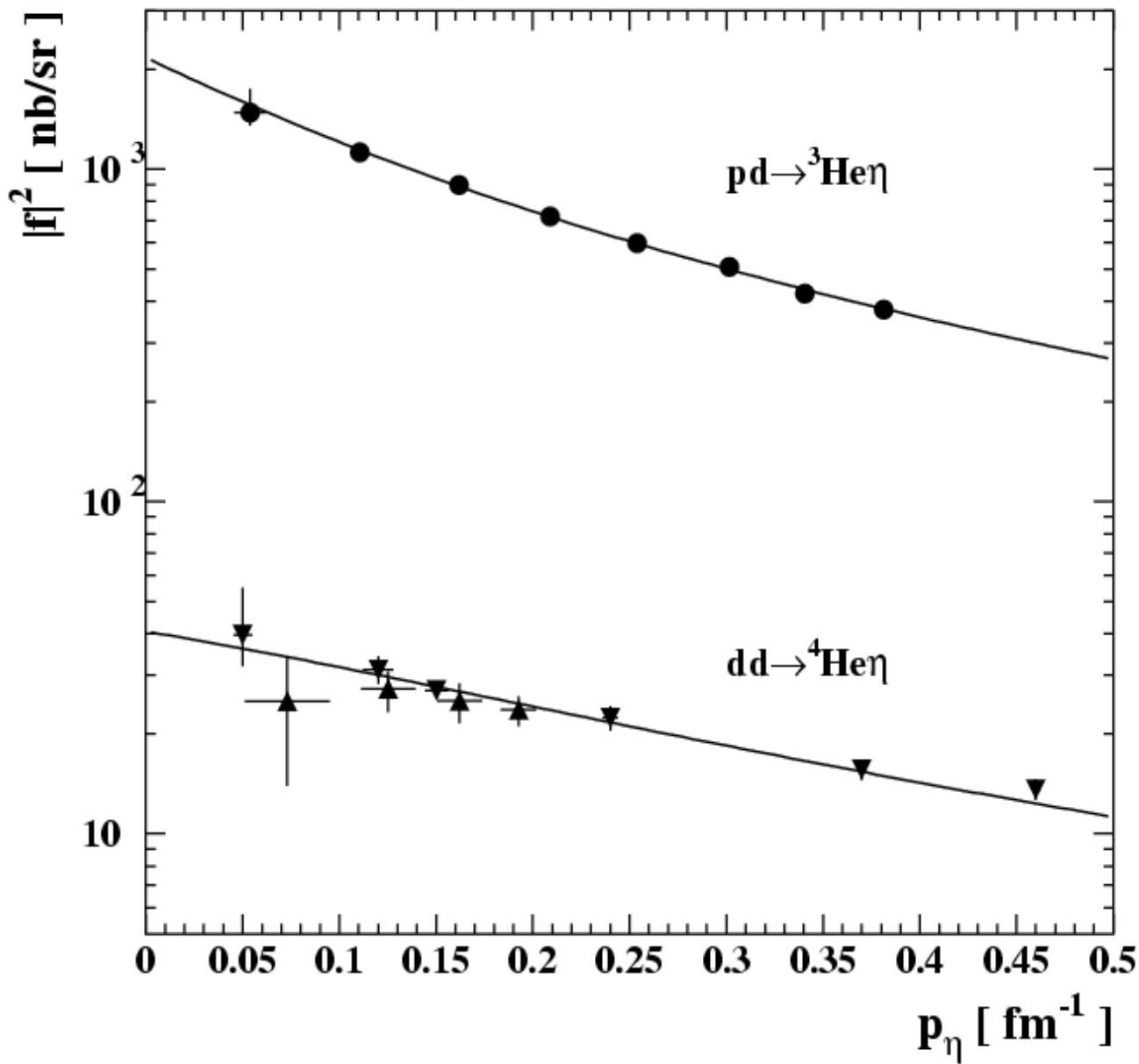
ANKE: T. Mersmann et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. **98** 242301 (2007)

MAMI:

M. Pfeiffer et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. **92** 252001 (2004)

COSY-11: J. Smyrski et al., Phys. Lett. **B 649** 258-262 (2007)

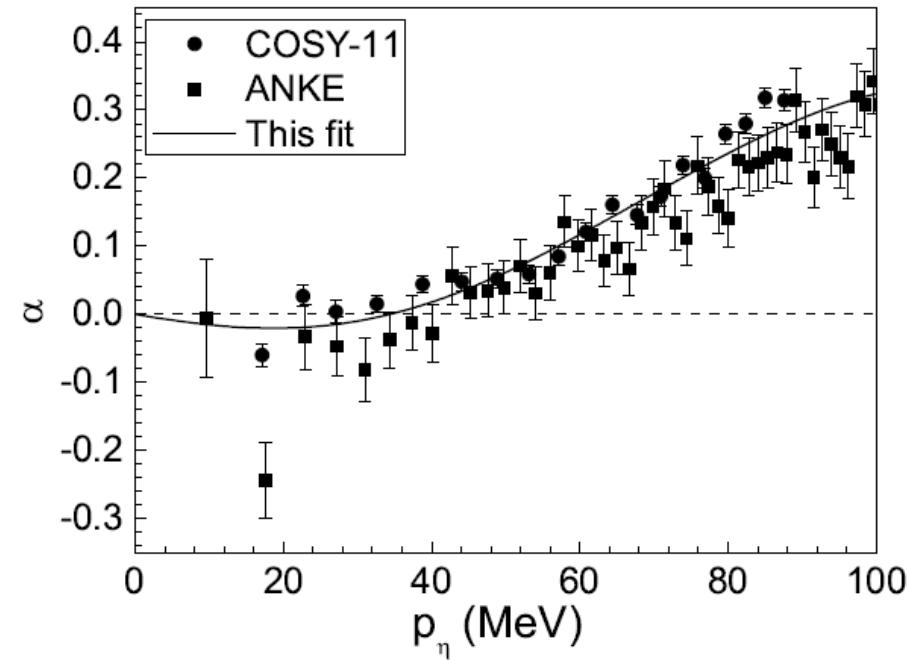
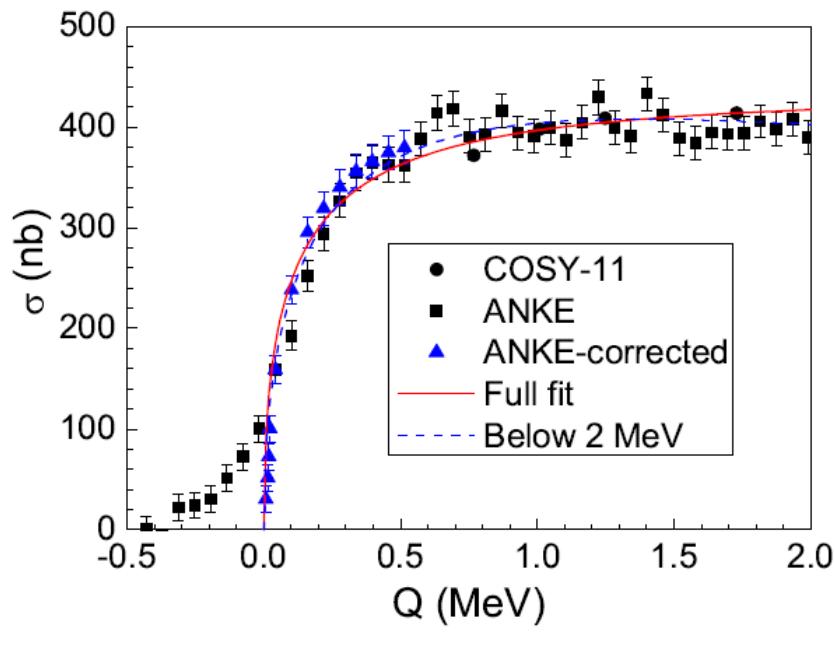
F. Pheron et al., Phys. Lett. **B709** 21 (2012)



**J.-J. Xie, W.-H. Liang, E. Oset et al.,
Phys. Rev. C 95 (2017) 015202**

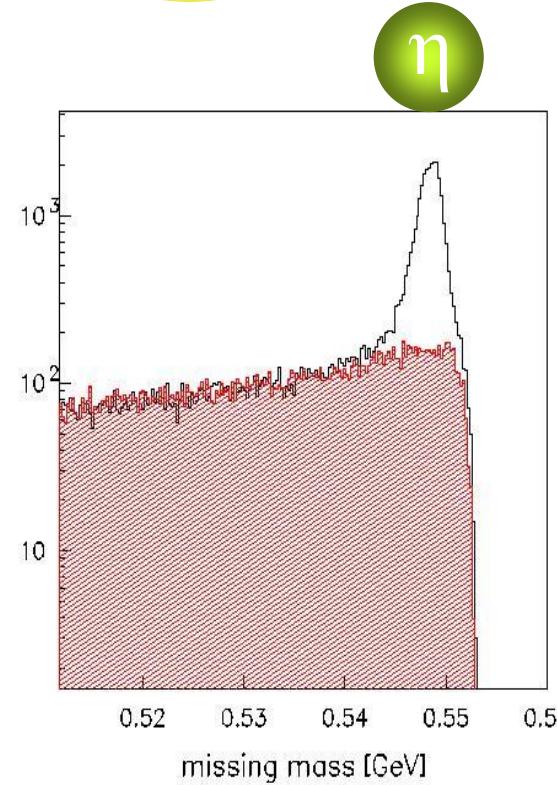
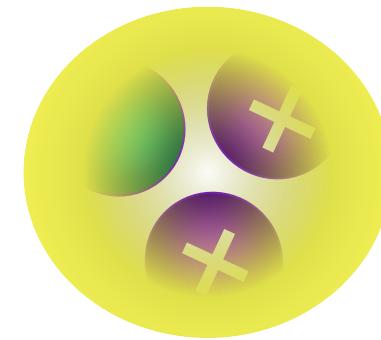
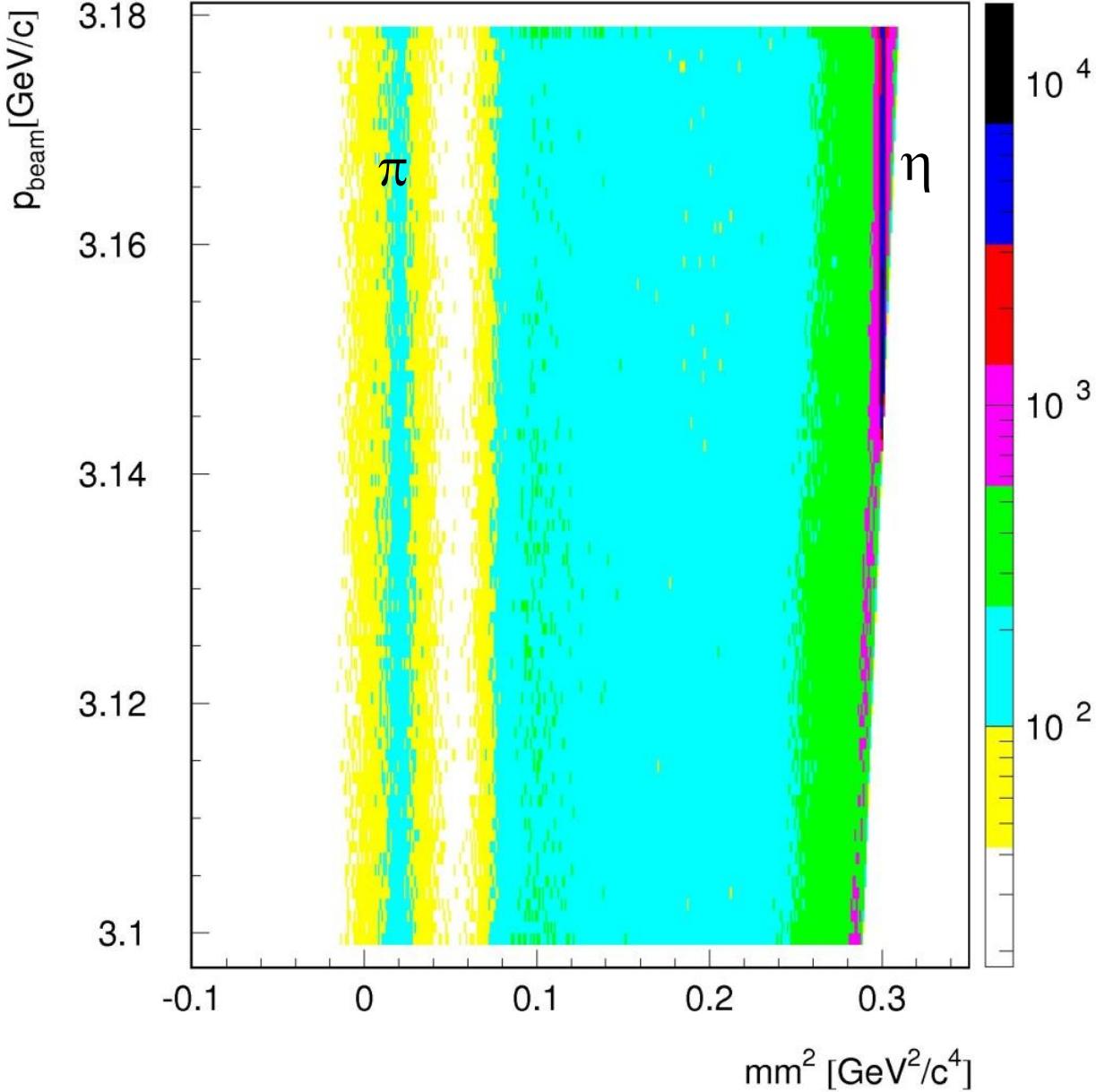
Chiral unitary approach

Generates the ${}^3\text{He}$ -eta amplitude from the eta- ${}^3\text{He}$ potential fitted to the data. With this optical potential solve the BSE for the η ${}^3\text{He}$ system and find an η bound state around 0.3 MeV and a width around 3 MeV,

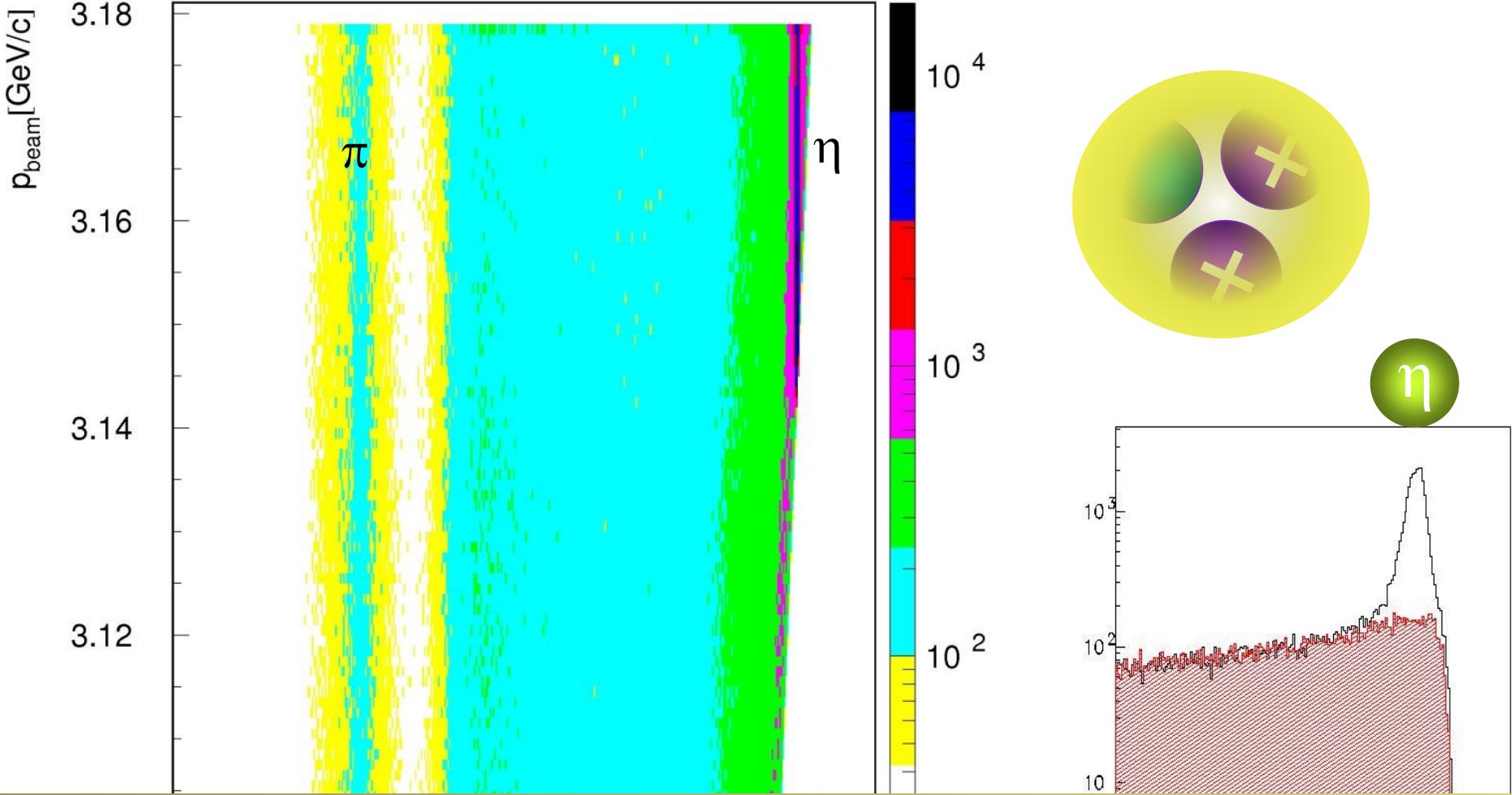


COSY-11

$d p \rightarrow {}^3\text{He} X$



COSY-11 dp → ${}^3\text{He}$ X



P.M., J. Smyrski, Acta Phys. Pol. B41 (2010) 2281

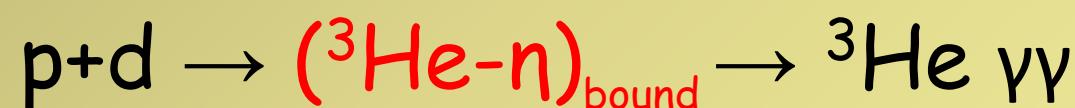
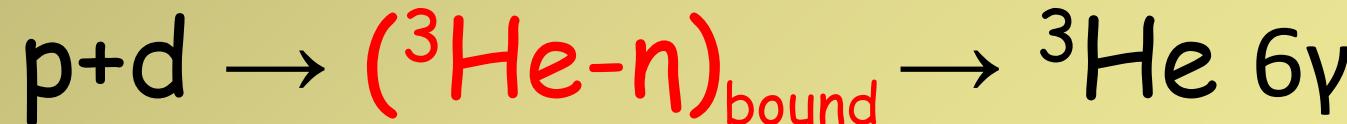
$$\sigma(d+p \rightarrow ({}^3\text{He}-n)_{\text{bound}} \rightarrow {}^3\text{He} \pi^0) < 70 \text{ nb}$$

$$\sigma(d+p \rightarrow ({}^3\text{He}-n)_{\text{bound}} \rightarrow p p p \pi^-) < 270 \text{ nb}$$

via N^*



decay while orbiting



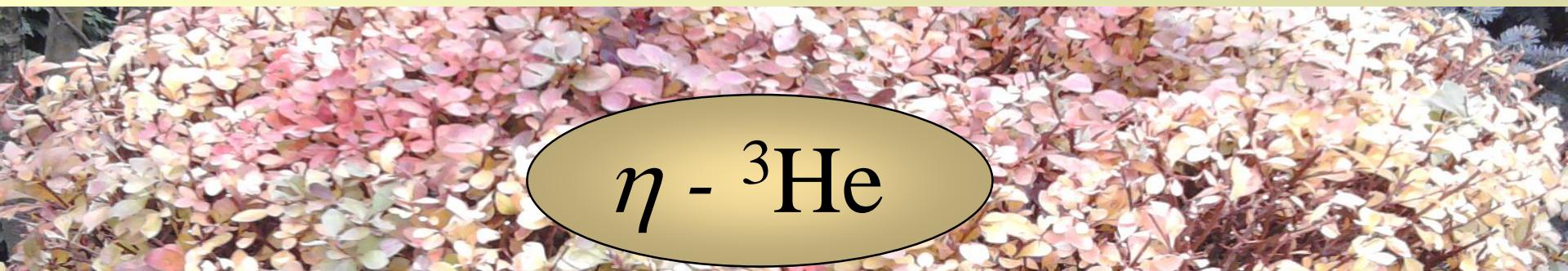


$\eta - {}^4\text{He}$

$\sim 6 \text{ nb} -- \text{ Present preliminary experimental upper limit}$

$\sim 4 \text{ nb} -- \text{ Theoretical estimation}$

S. Wycech, W. Krzemien , Acta. Phys. Pol. B45 (2014) 745



$\eta - {}^3\text{He}$

$\sim 270 \text{ nb} -- \text{ Present experimental upper limit ppp}\pi^-$
COSY-11: Acta Phys. Pol B41 (2010) 21

$\sim 80 \text{ nb} -- \text{ Theoretical estimation}$

C. Wilkin, Acta. Phys. Pol. B45 (2014) 603

$\sim 10\text{nb} -- \text{expected from New WASA-at-COSY data}$
 $\text{collected in May 2014}$

$\eta - {}^4\text{He}$

$\sim 6 \text{ nb} -- \text{ Present preliminary experimental upper limit}$

$\sim 4 \text{ nb} -- \text{ Theoretical estimation}$

S. Wycech, W. Krzemien , Acta. Phys.

$\eta - {}^3\text{He}$

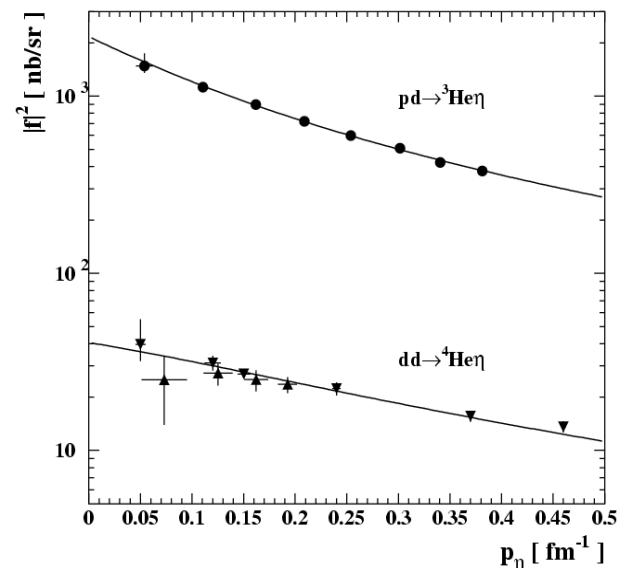
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COSY-11: Acta Phys. Pol B41 (2

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C. Wilkin, Acta. Phys. Pol. B45 (2014) 603

$\sim 10 \text{ nb} -- \text{ expected from New WASA-at-COSY data}$
 collected in 2014



Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys. 49 (2002) 1



**THANK YOU
FOR YOUR ATTENTION**

Attractive interaction between η and N

(R. Bhalerao and L. C. Liu, Phys. Lett. B54 (1985) 685)

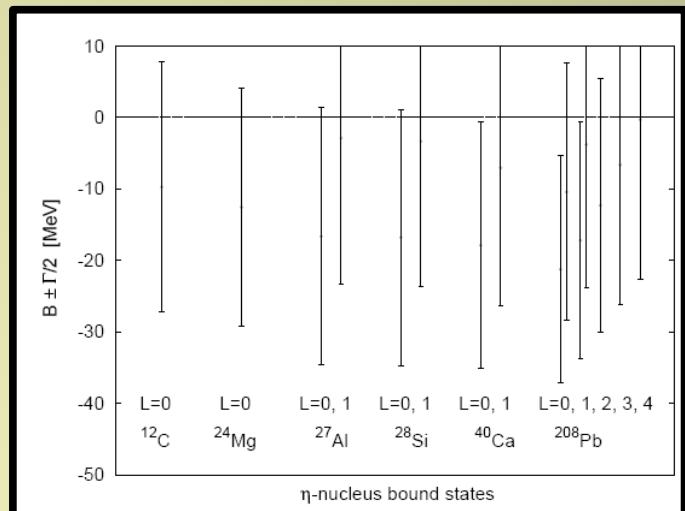


possible existence of bound states
of the η meson with nuclei for $A > 10$

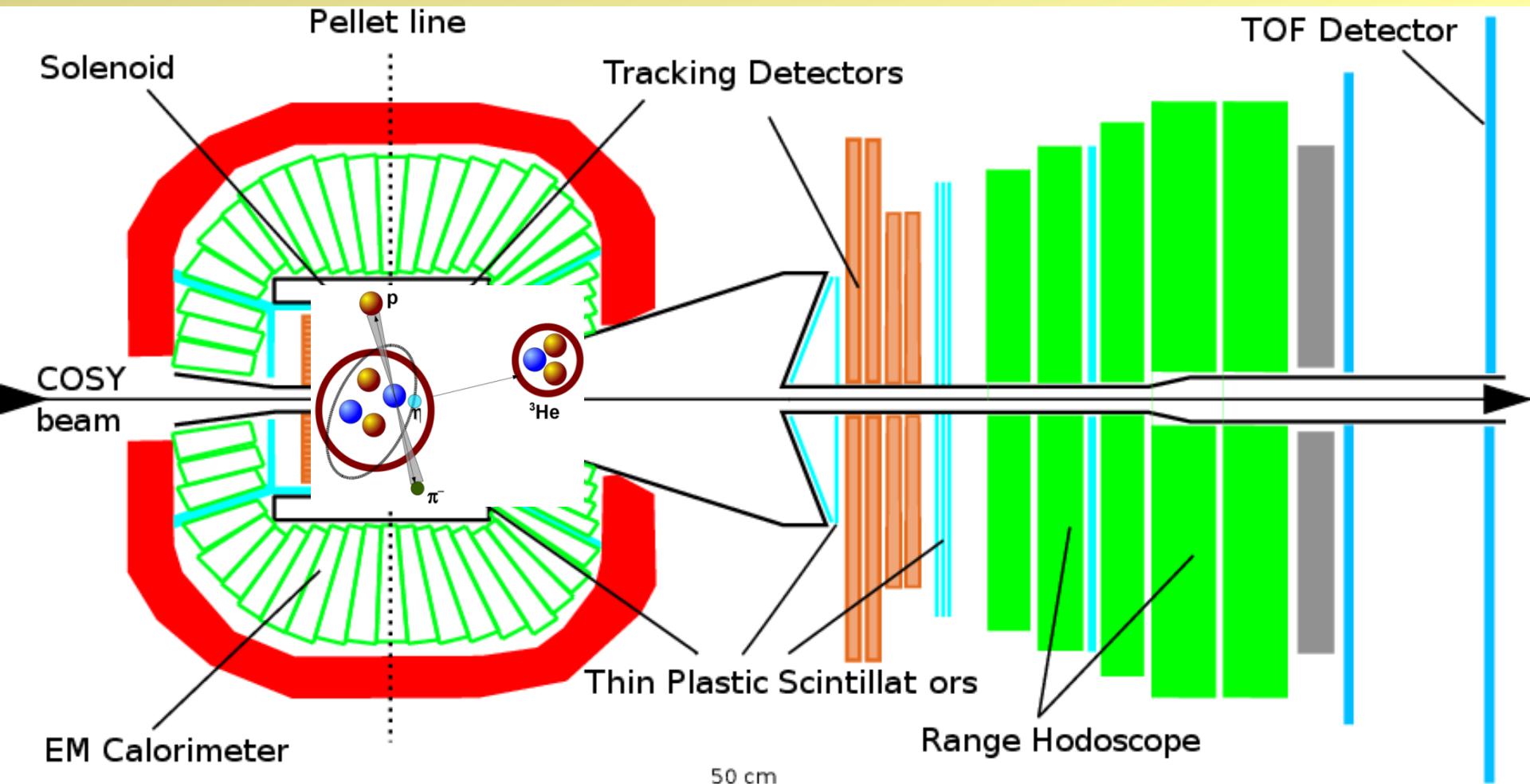
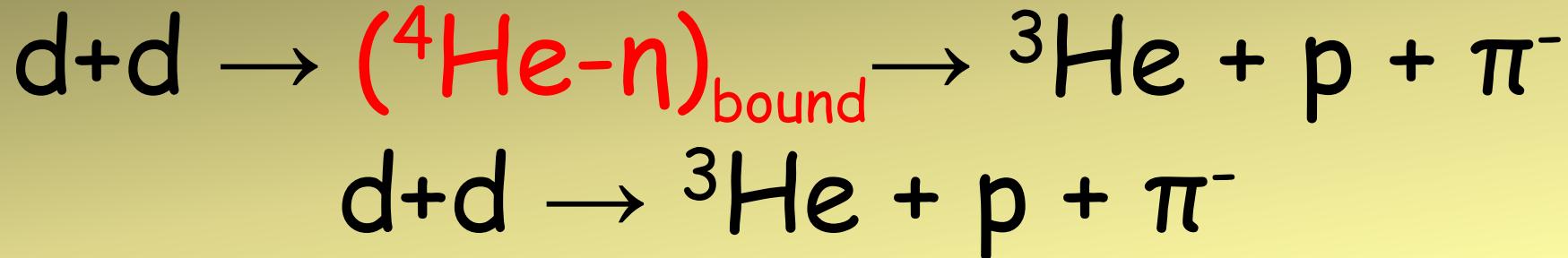
(Q. Haider and L. C. Liu, Phys. Lett. B172 (1986) 257)

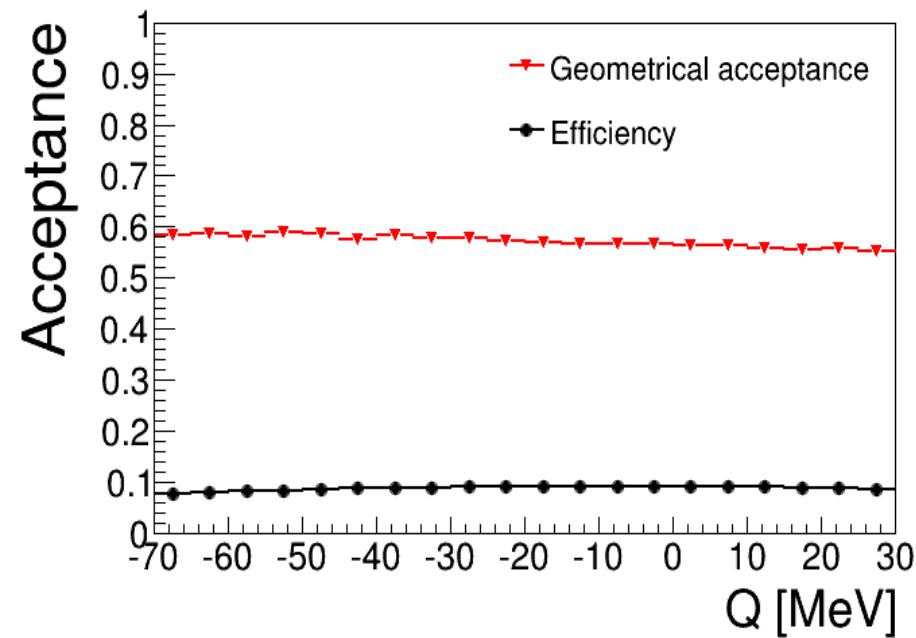
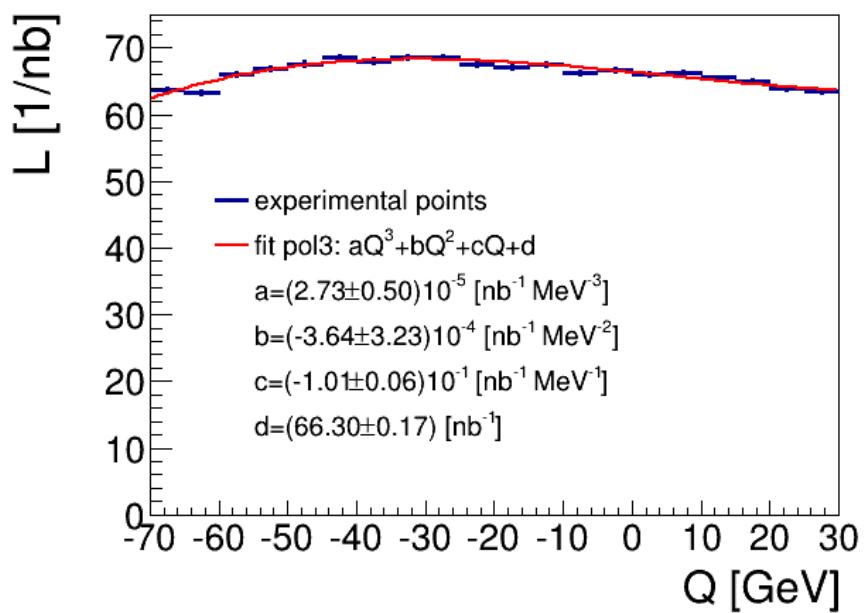
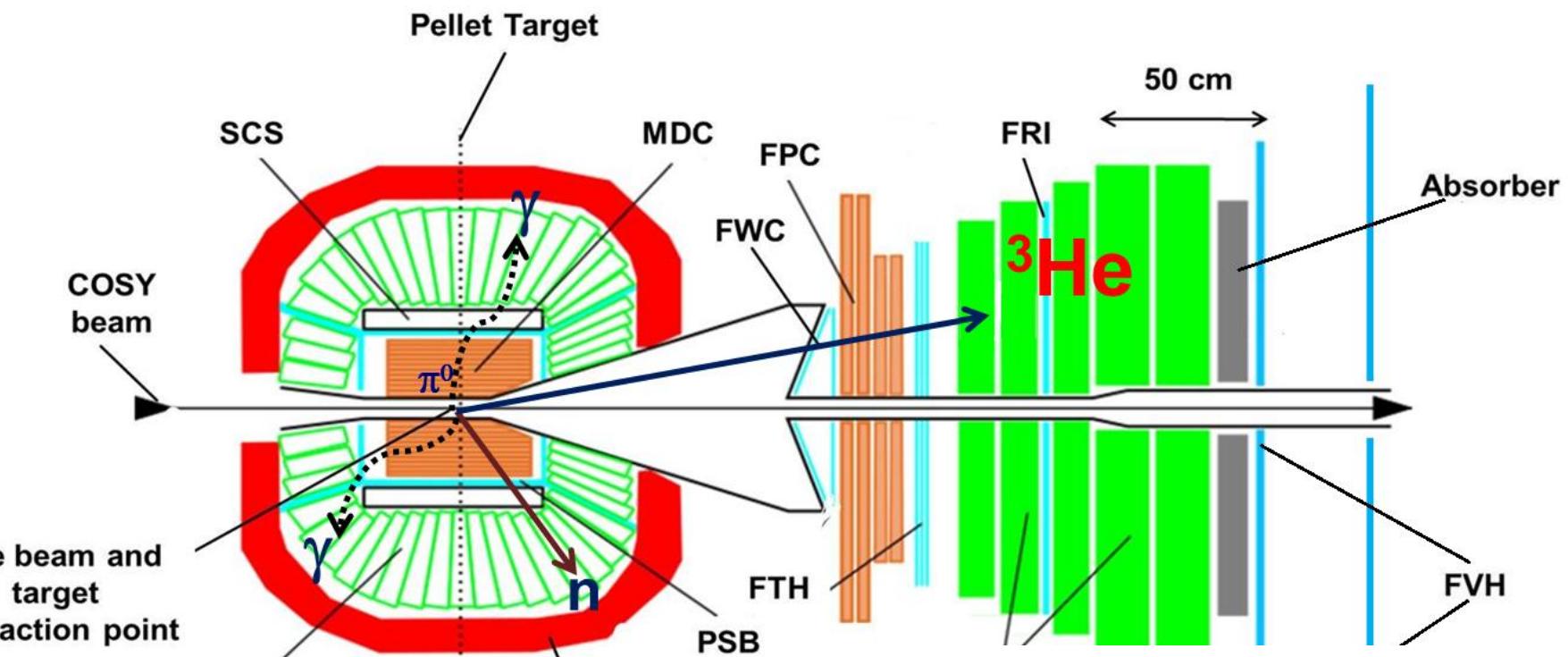


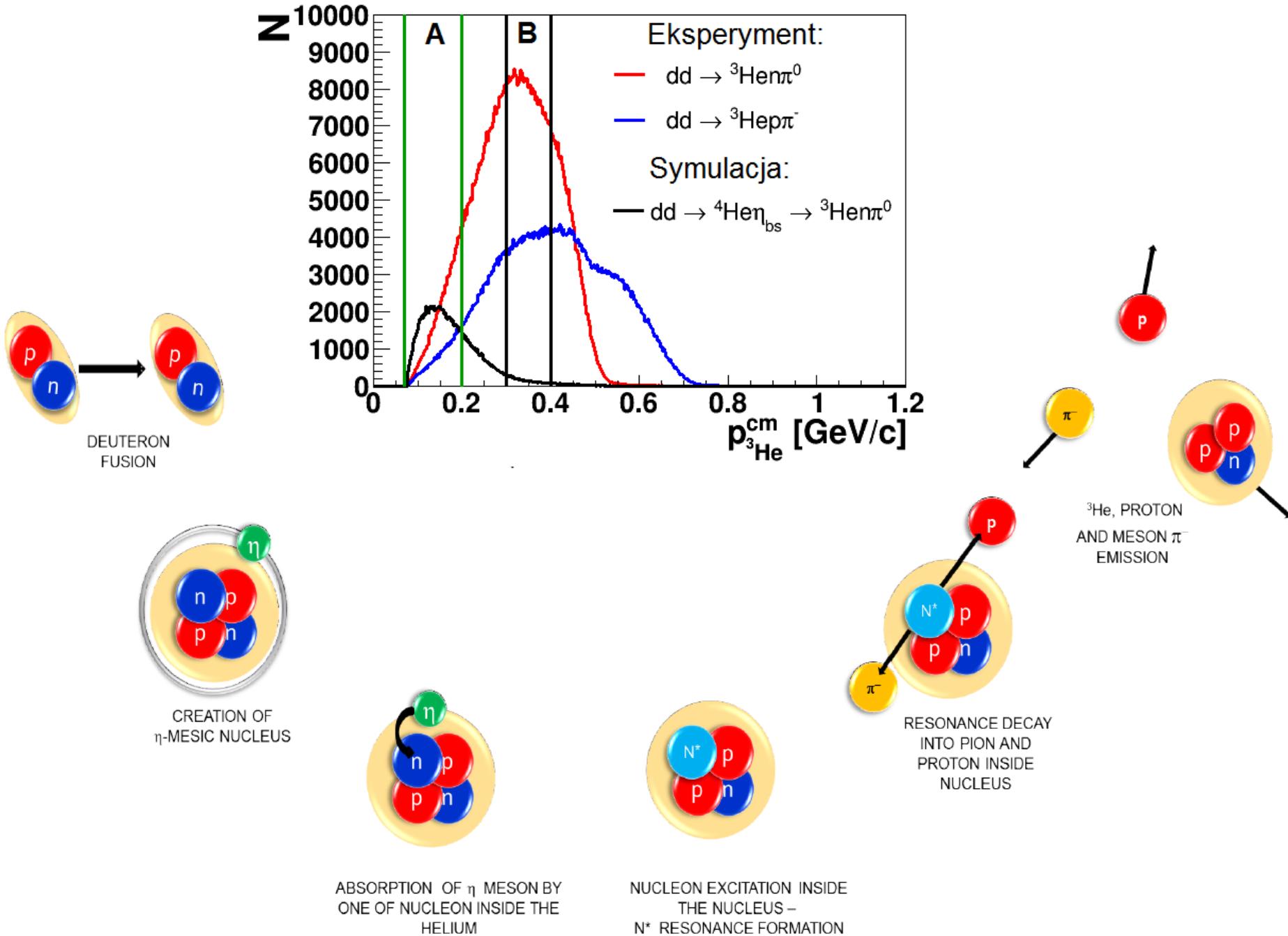
(C. Garcia-Recio, T. Inoue, J. Nieves,
E. Oset, Phys. Lett. B550 (2002) 47).



WASA-at-COSY





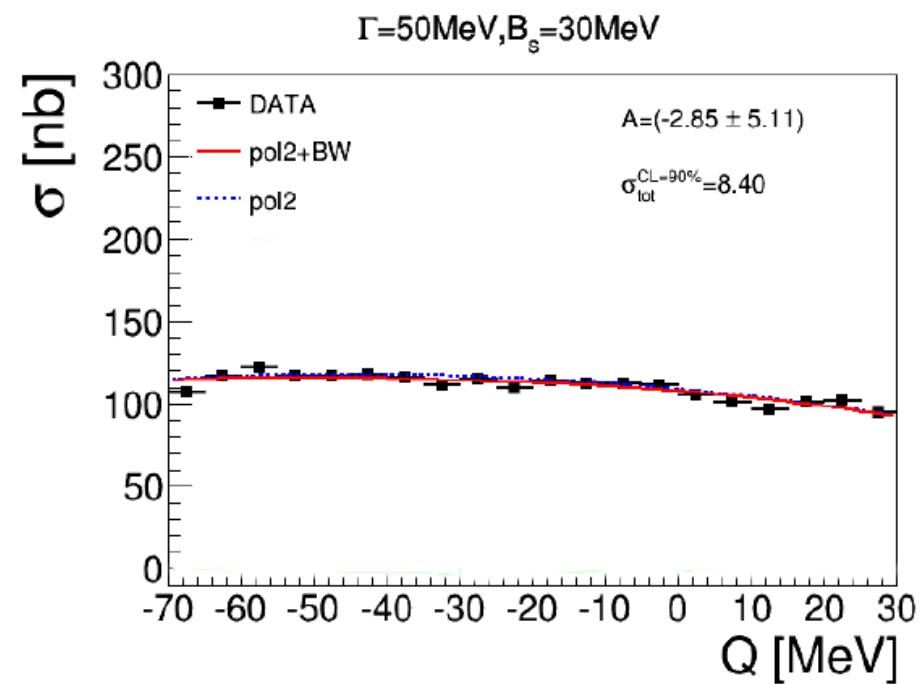
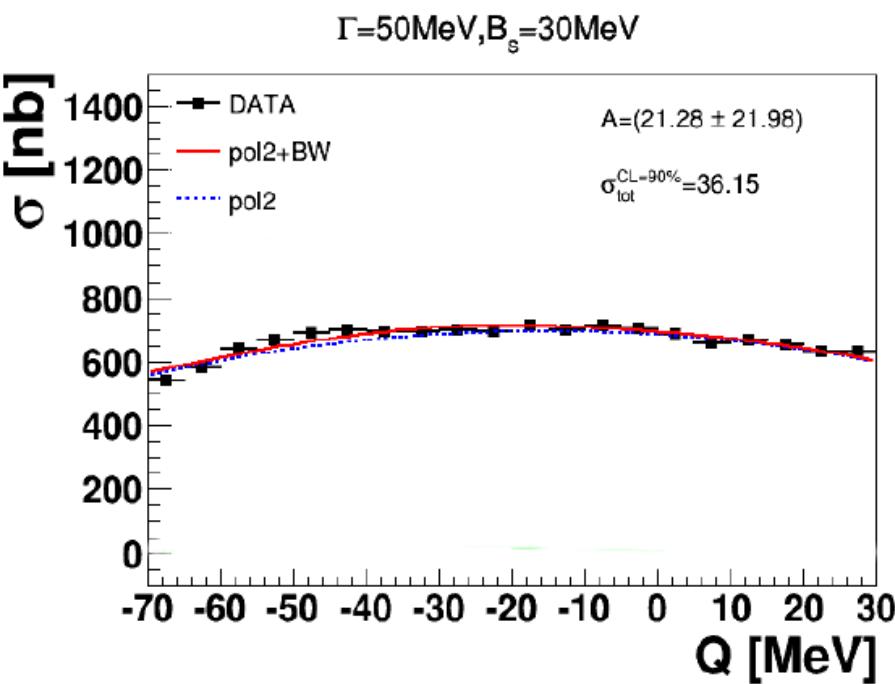


Upper limit of the total cross section at CL=90%

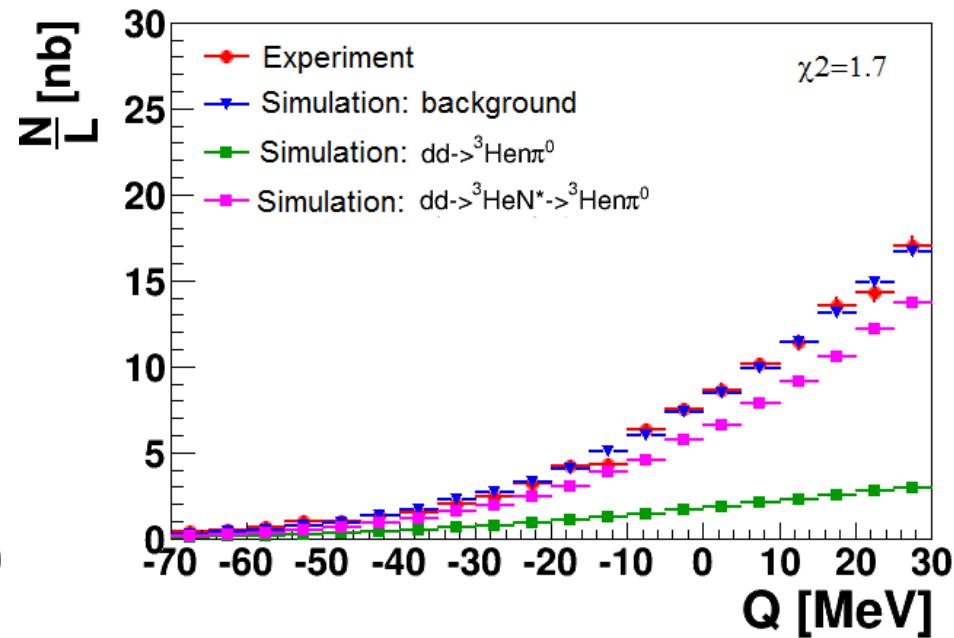
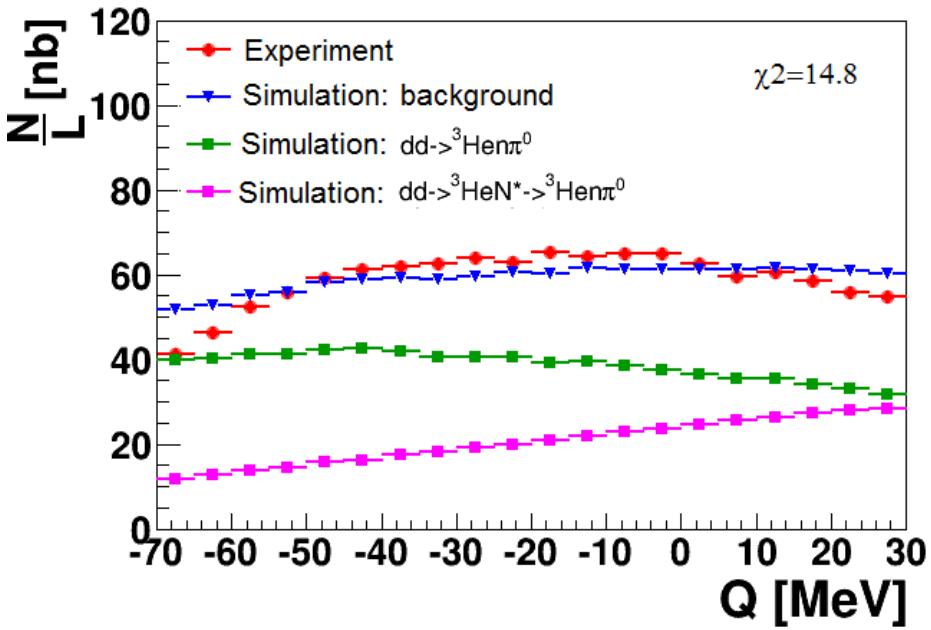
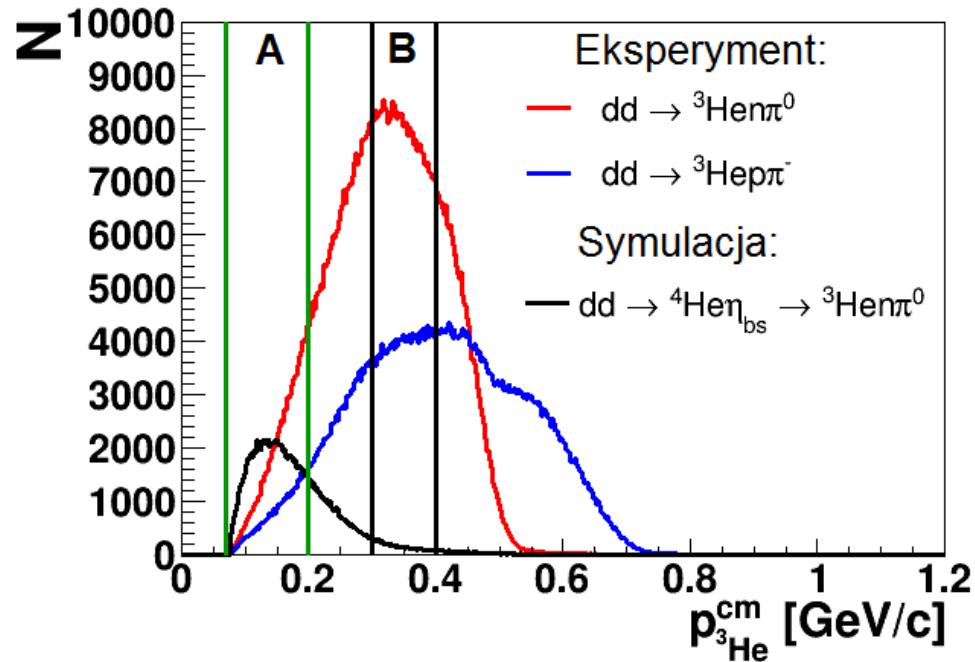
$dd \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}n\pi^0$

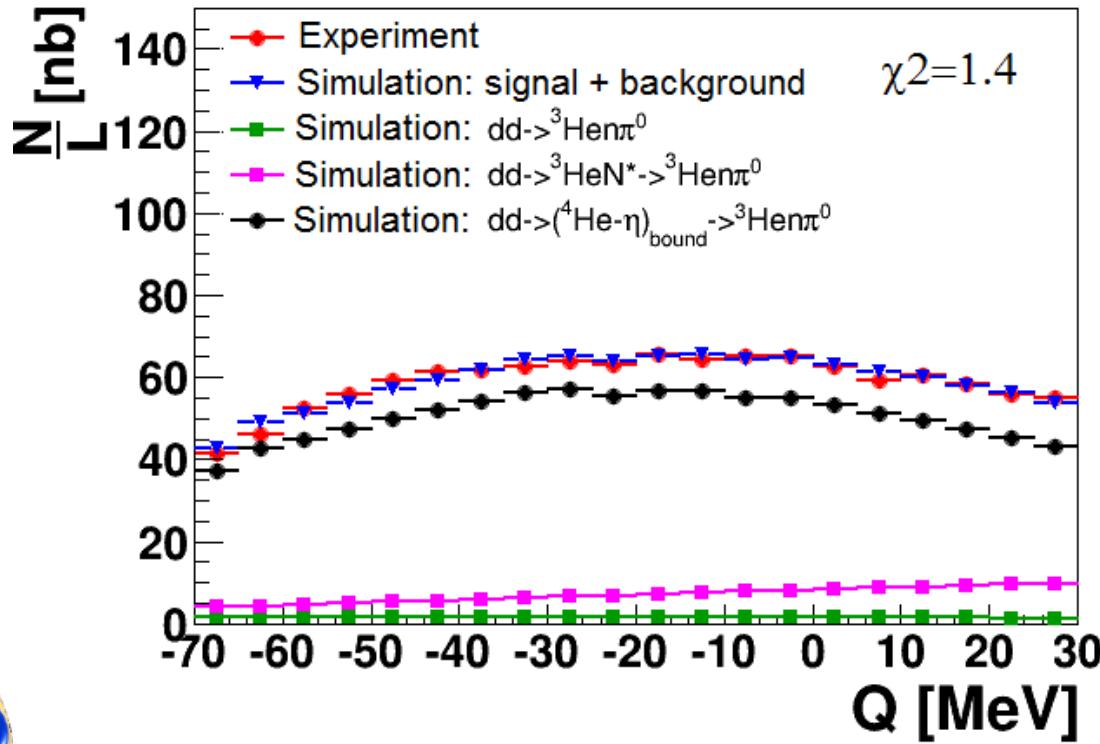
$dd \rightarrow {}^3\text{He}p\pi^-$

PRELIMINARY

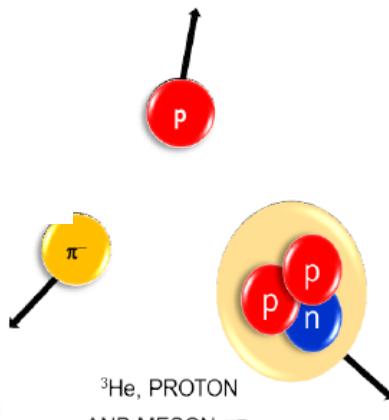
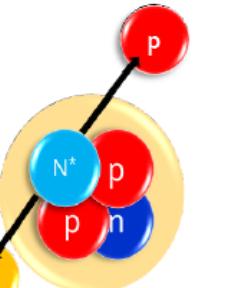
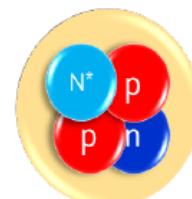
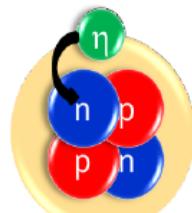
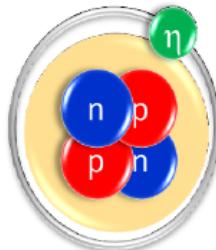
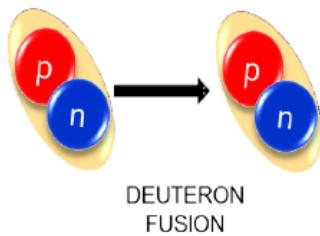


$$\sigma(Q, \Gamma, B_s, A) = \frac{A \cdot \Gamma^2 / 4}{(Q - B_s)^2 + \Gamma^2 / 4}$$



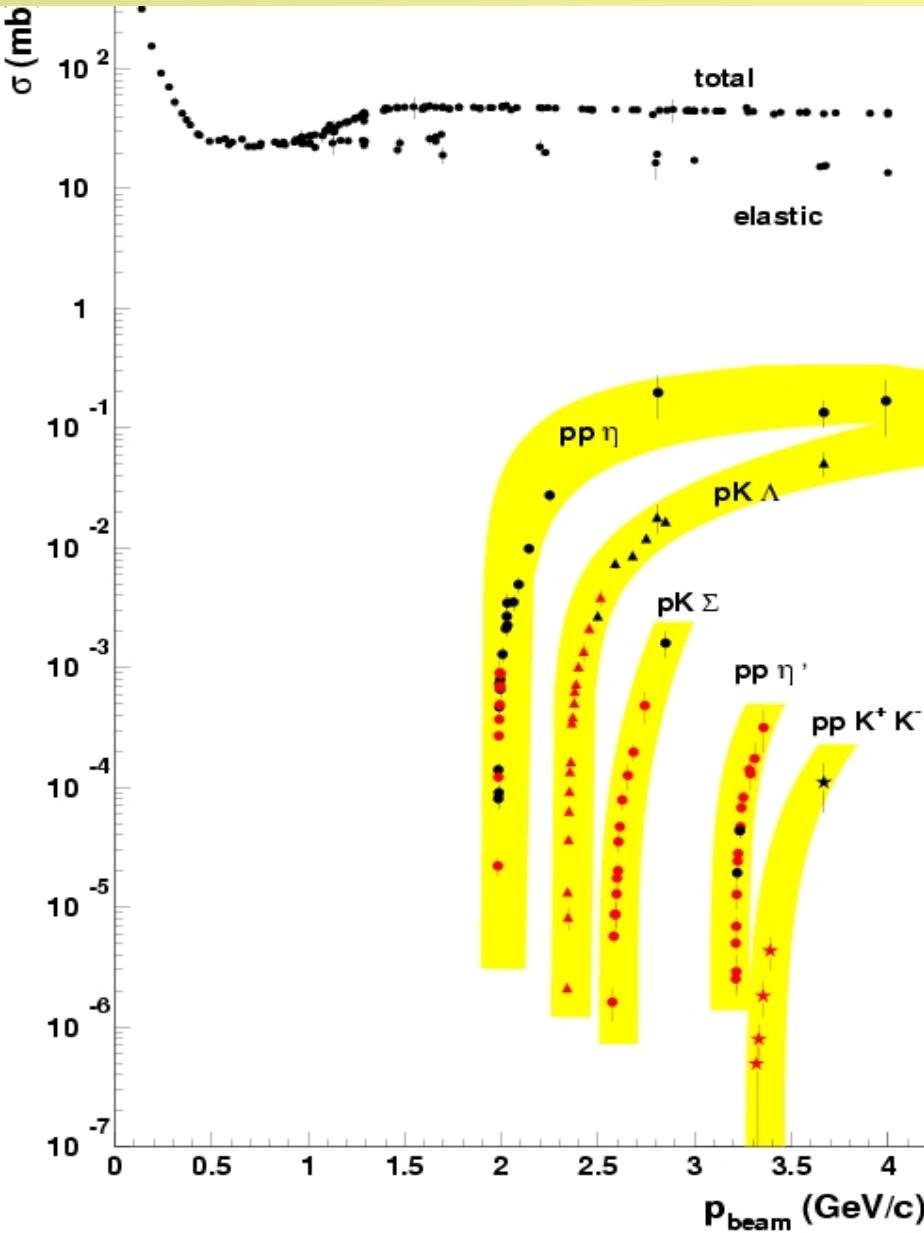


SCHEME OF REACTION PROCESS,
IN WHICH η -MESIC NUCLEUS IS FORMED



RESONANCE DECAY
INTO PION AND
PROTON INSIDE
NUCLEUS

experimental challenge !



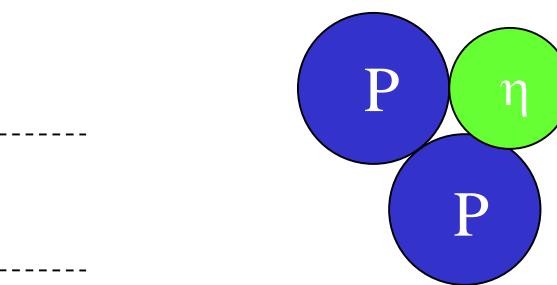
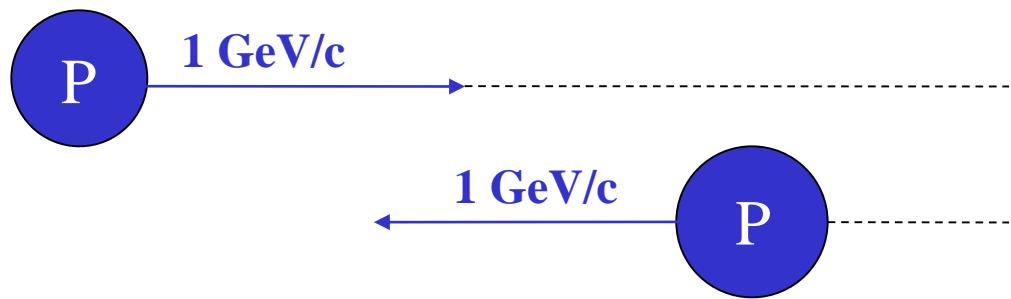
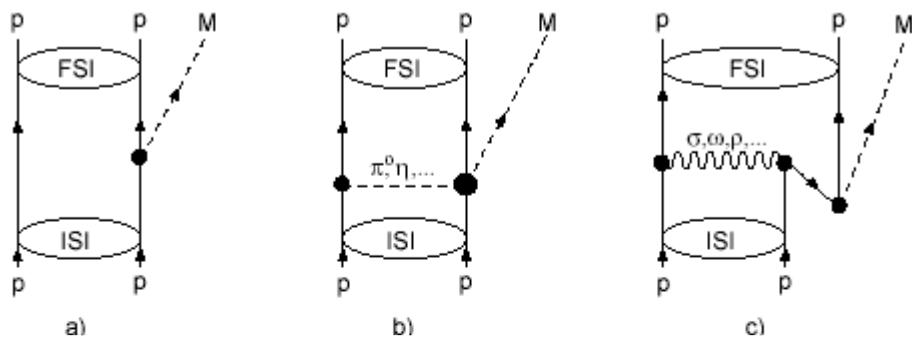
production dynamics

e.g. meson η

$$\sigma = \frac{1}{F} \int dV_{ps} |M|^2$$

$$|M|^2 \sim |M_0|^2 |M_{FSI}|^2$$

dynamics $\rightarrow |M_0|^2$



cannot have innumerable explanations

ONE NUMBER and MANY GRAPHS

NICOLAUS COPERNICUS

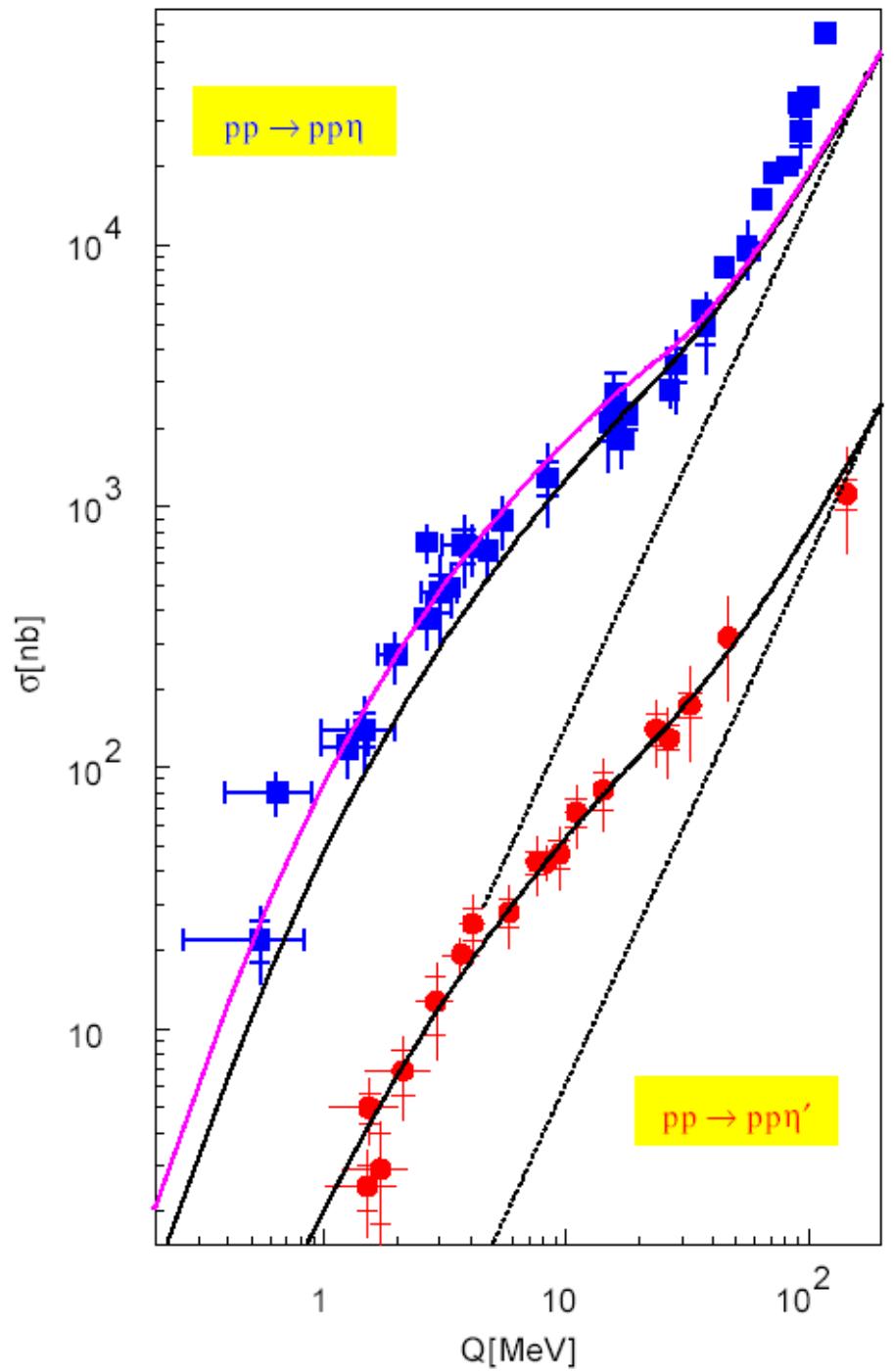
”Minor Works III, Letter against Wagner”

What would the first experimental physicists tell us?
Salviati. *But if, of many computations,
not even two came out in agreement,
what would you think of that?*

Simplicio. *If that is how the matters stand,
it is truly a serious defect*

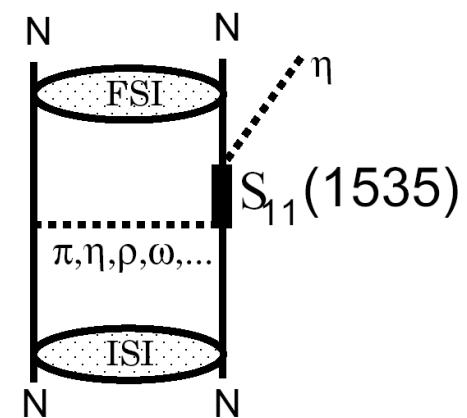
GALILEO GALILEI

”Dialogue concerning the two chief world systems”



dynamics $\rightarrow |M_0|^2$

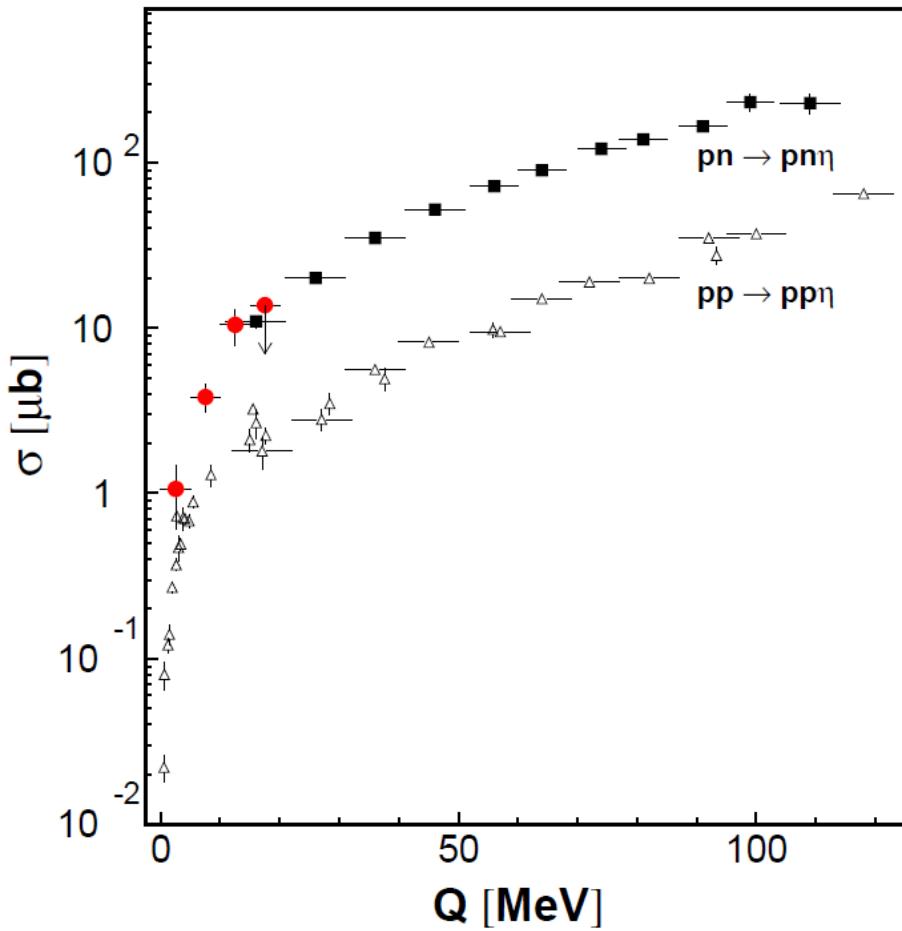
LARGE \rightarrow RESONANSE



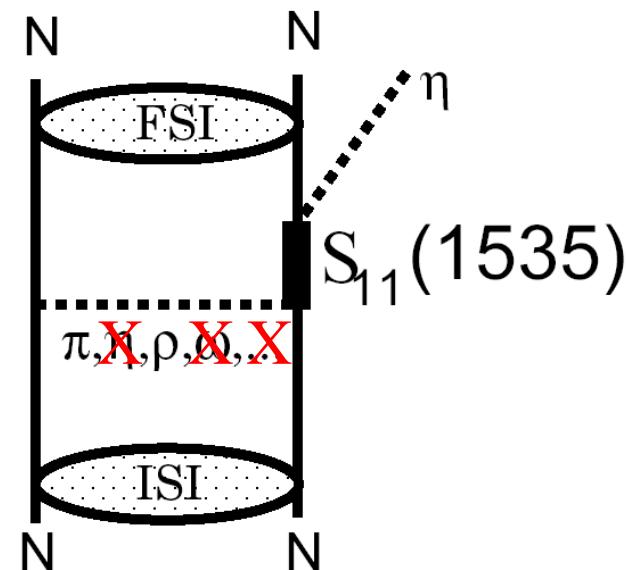
CELSIUS

COSY

SATURNE



CELSIUS
COSY
SATURNE



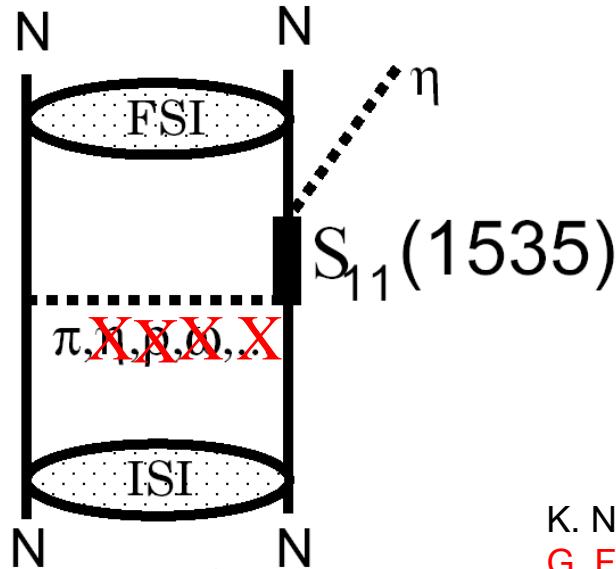
STRONG ISOSPIN DEPENDENCE

Eta meson is by factor of 12

more copiously produced
when the total isospin of nucleons
is equal to 0

than when it is equal to 1

Strong evidence of isovector meson
exchange in production mechanism



This was PREDICTED already about 2500 years ago
by the very first physicists

*Thus, it is suggested that among created beings
there must be some basic agent which will move
things and bring them together*

ARISTOTLE
“Metaphysics”

K. Nakayama et al., Phys. Rev. C 65 (2002) 045210 pseudoscalar
G. Fäldt and C. Wilkin, Phys. Scripta 64 (2001) 427 vector meson

