



# Science Week

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## Investigations and modifications of selected thin films by 1-2 MeV rare-gas ion beams

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We used 1-2 MeV rare-gas (He, Ar, Kr) ion beams to study and modify the surface and interfaces of thin films of materials with a high potential for applications, such as magnetite Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> (spintronic devices/sensors at room temperature), titanium oxynitrides TiN<sub>x</sub>O<sub>y</sub> (photocatalysis), Ti/V and their oxides-based films (hydrogen storage), uranium nitride UN (nuclear fuels), highly-ordered Pd-Fe alloys (high-density recording materials). We show e.g. that: 1) the stoichiometric Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> layer on the film surface of the bi-layered of Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>/Fe/MgO(001) films could be well preserved upon Ar<sup>+</sup> and Kr<sup>+</sup> ion irradiation with e.g. ion fluence of  $3.8 \times 10^{16}$  Kr/cm<sup>2</sup>, while such ion fluence has induced a complete oxidization of the Fe layer, 2) hydrogen amount up to 40-50% can be stored in the Ti layers while it diffuses without accumulation through the TiO<sub>2</sub> layer and covering the film surface by palladium would lead to a large increase of hydrogen concentration indicating that Pd could act as a good catalyst, 3) a large hydrogen absorption can be obtained in the V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>-TiO<sub>2</sub> films but hydrogen absorption can induce V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>-VO<sub>2</sub> transition 4) 1 MeV Ar<sup>+</sup> ion irradiation could restore the stoichiometry 1:1 and as a consequence increase the total film thickness of UN films, 5) the Pd or Fe layer can survive Ar<sup>+</sup> ion irradiation at low damage levels, while the thermal treatment caused a large change of surface morphology.

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