

Status of the Compressed **B**aryonic **M**atter Experiment at FAIR

Hans Rudolf Schmidt
University of Tübingen & GSI Darmstadt

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Outline

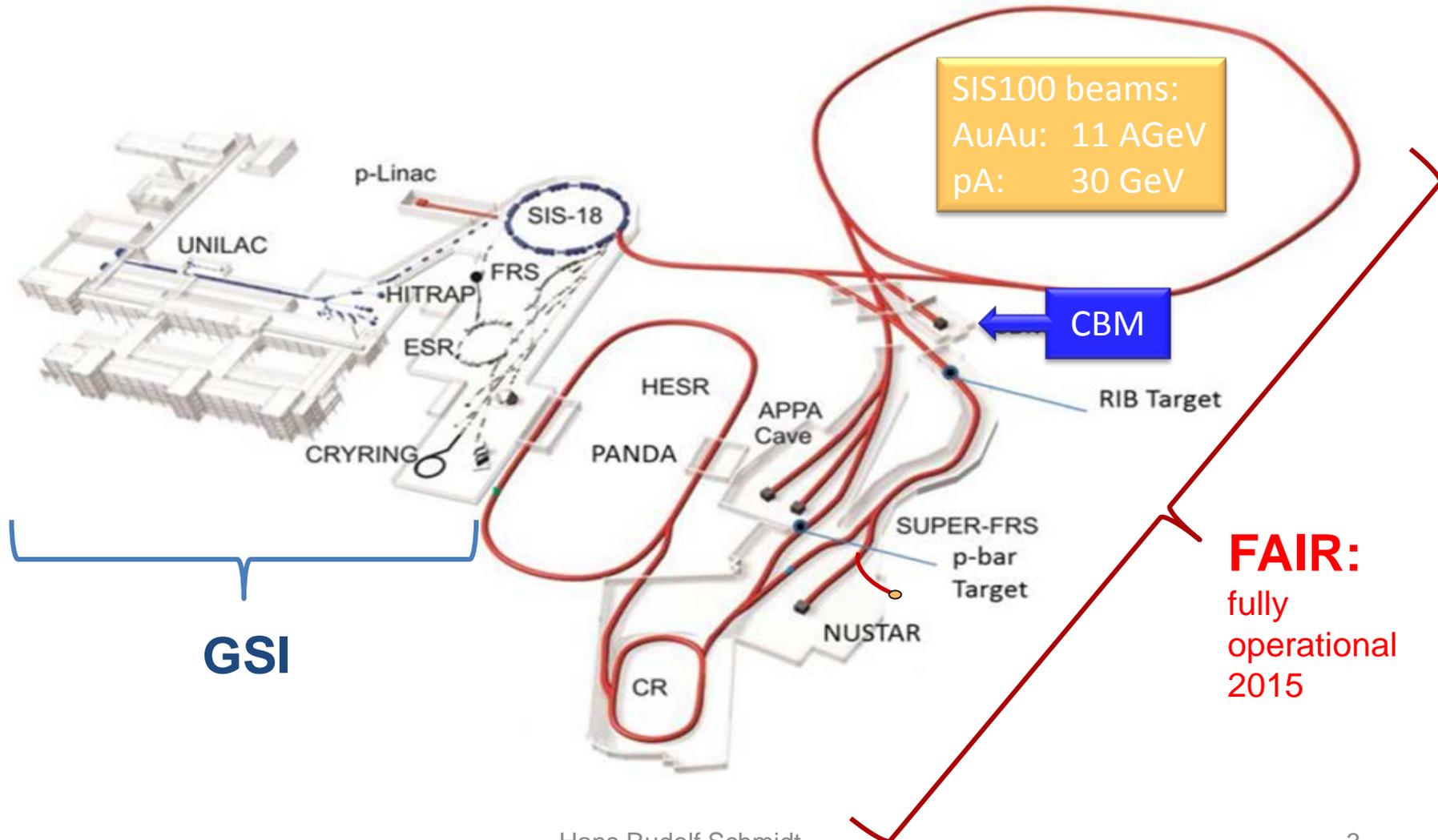


- Physics: Exploration of Dense Matter with new, rare probes
 - Focus^(*) on strange matter
 - (sub)threshold production of multi-strange hyperons
 - (double)-hyper-nuclei
- Status of CBM
 - CBM-FAIR Phase 0 program
 - ^(*) Not covered (because of time constraints)
 - bulk observables
 - fluctuations, correlations,
 - Hadrons in Dense Matter
 - low mass vector mesons
 - charm & open charm
 - Dileptons

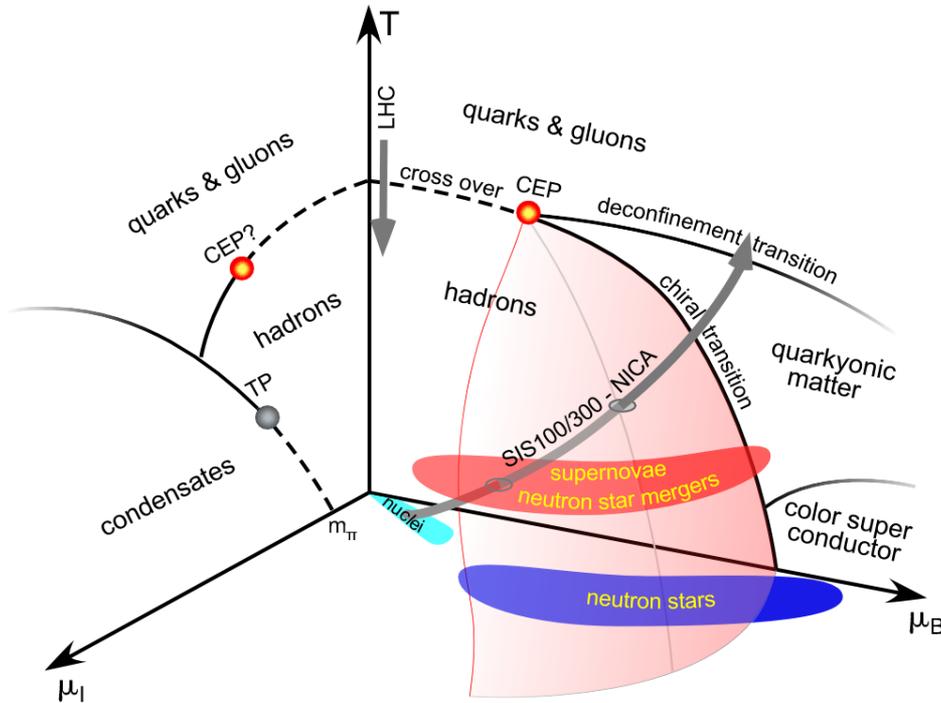
} unique feature of CBM



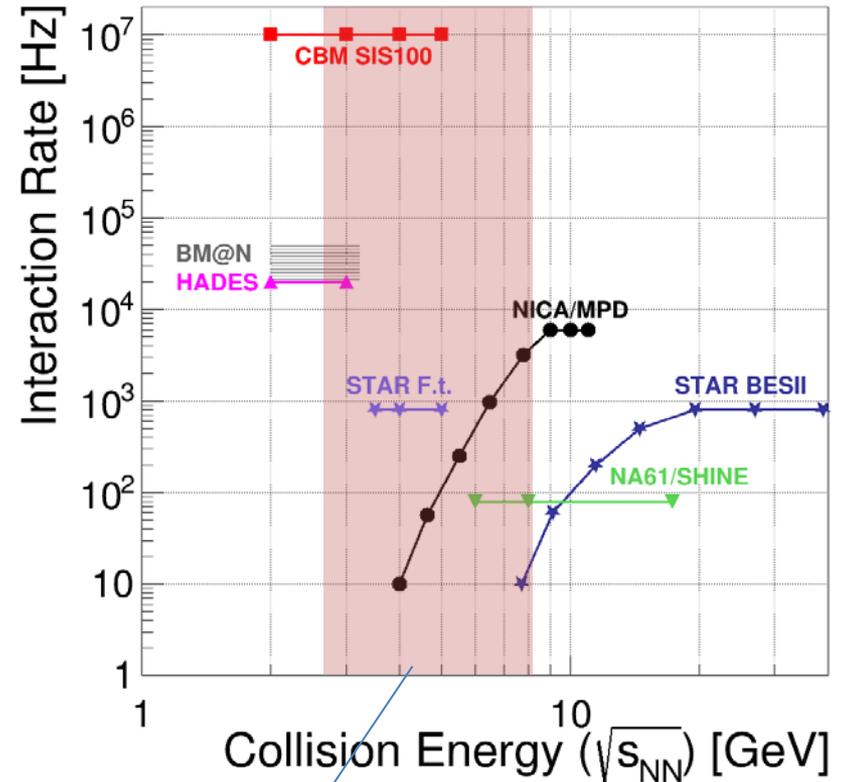
FAIR Accelerator Complex



FAIR:
fully
operational
2015



- equation of state (EOS) at neutrons star densities
- search for the limits of hadronic existence at moderate temperature and high density
- QCD critical end point

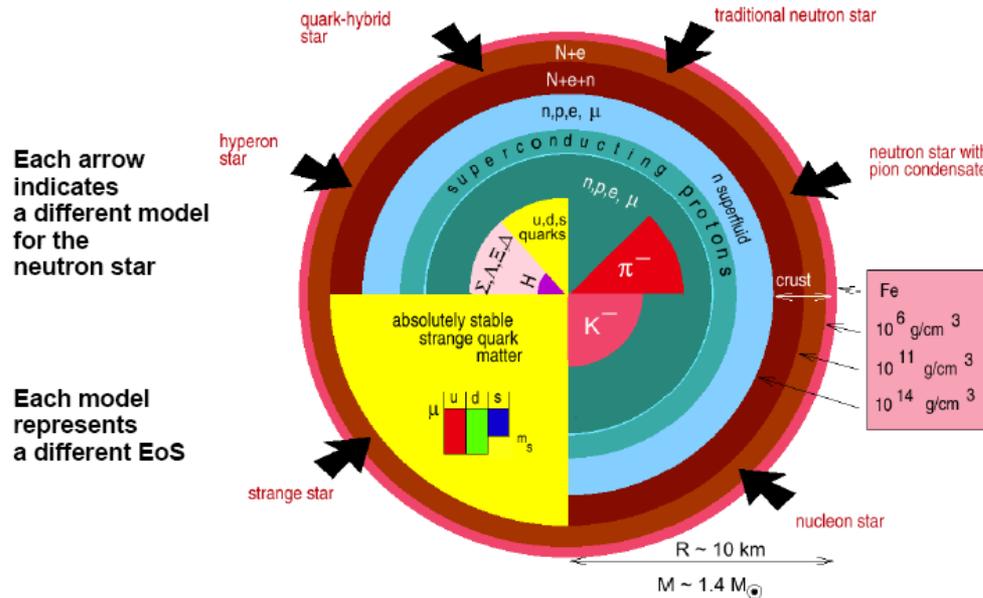


highest net-baryon densities

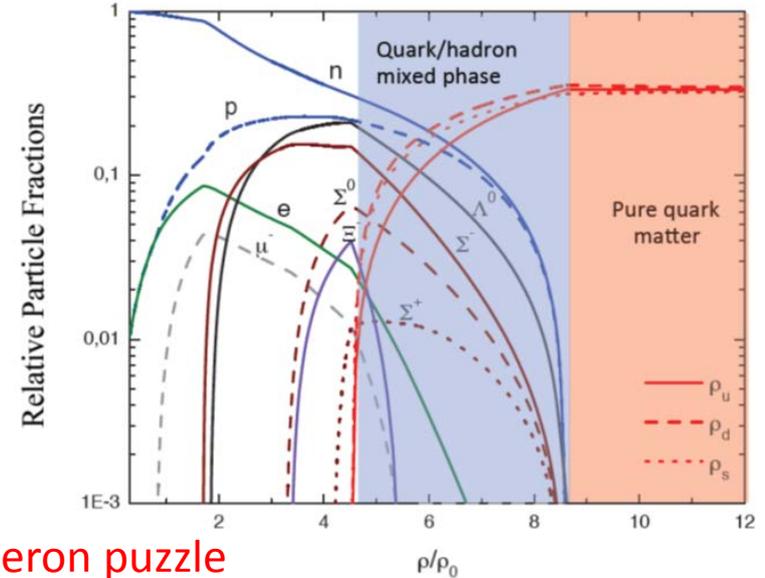
note: at CBM energies
1min CBM ~ 1y
STAR@RHIC

QCD matter at **finite baryon densities** is not understood, neither experimentally not theoretically!

Example:



M. Orsaria, H. Rodrigues, F. Weber, G.A. Contrera
Phys. Rev. D 87, 023001 (2013)



recent observation of a $\frac{M}{M_{\odot}} \approx 2$ Neutron Star \rightarrow **hyperon puzzle**

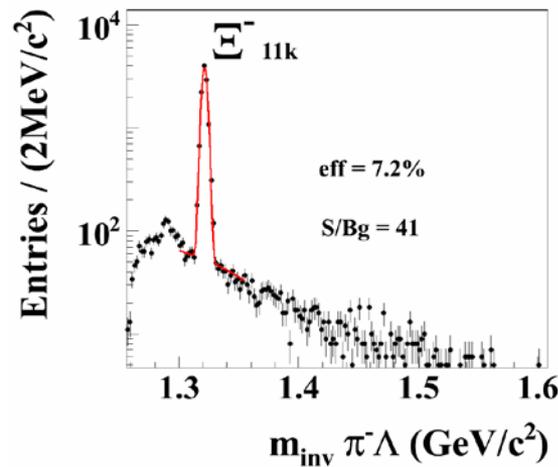
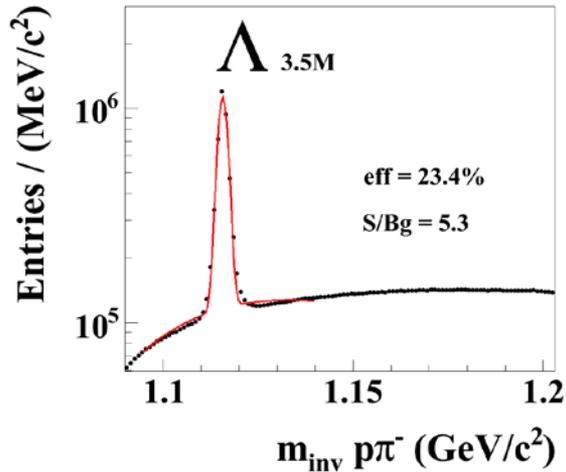
- not stable against gravitational collaps with soft EOS, i.e., a $2M_{\odot}$ NS should not exist!
- stable Neutron Star with quark-hadron mixed phase incl. hyperons possible (?)
 - EoS of hybrid matter (soft, hard ?)



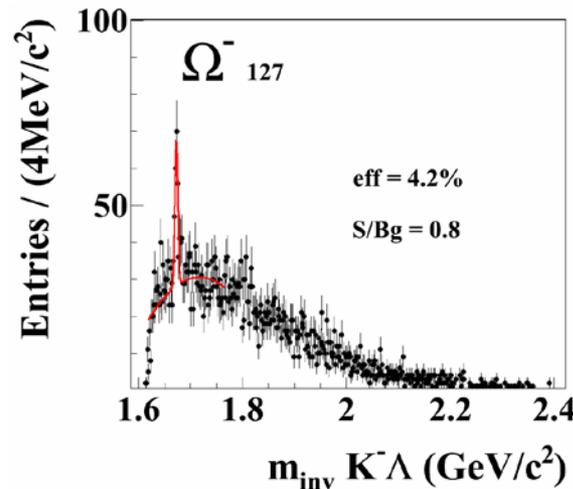
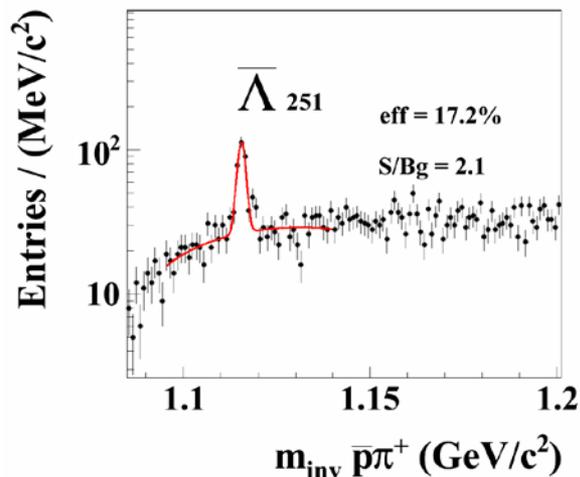
CBM as a „Hyperon Factory“

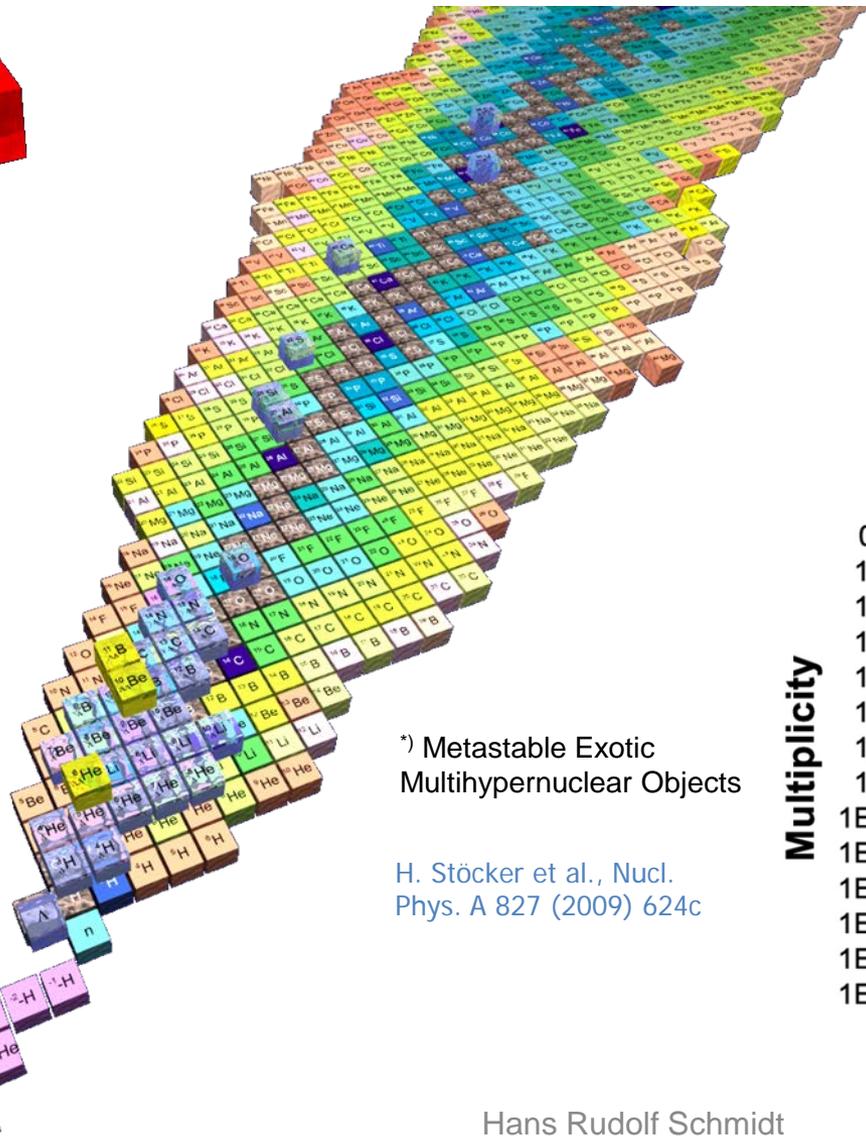


Simulations: Au+Au at 8 A GeV, 10^6 central collisions
promise and challenge of CBM: data taking of a few seconds at 10^7 Hz



- sub-threshold production cross section of Ξ^- , Ω^- probes dense, baryonic matter...
- little data in the CBM energy range
- In addition: kaons and baryon resonances (K^* , Λ^* , Σ^* , Ξ^*)



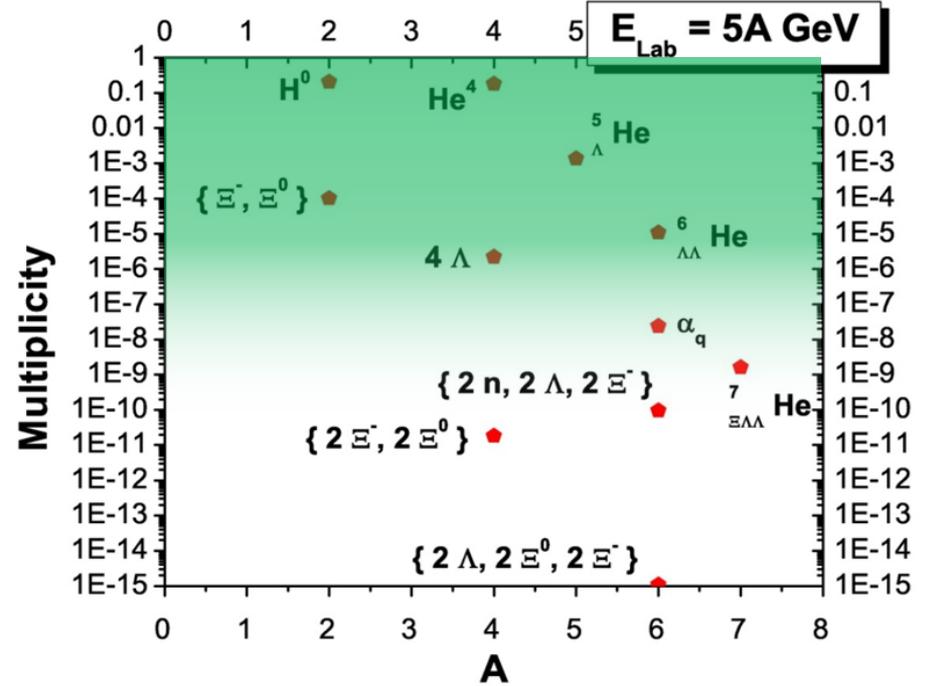


*) Metastable Exotic Multihypernuclear Objects

H. Stöcker et al., Nucl. Phys. A 827 (2009) 624c

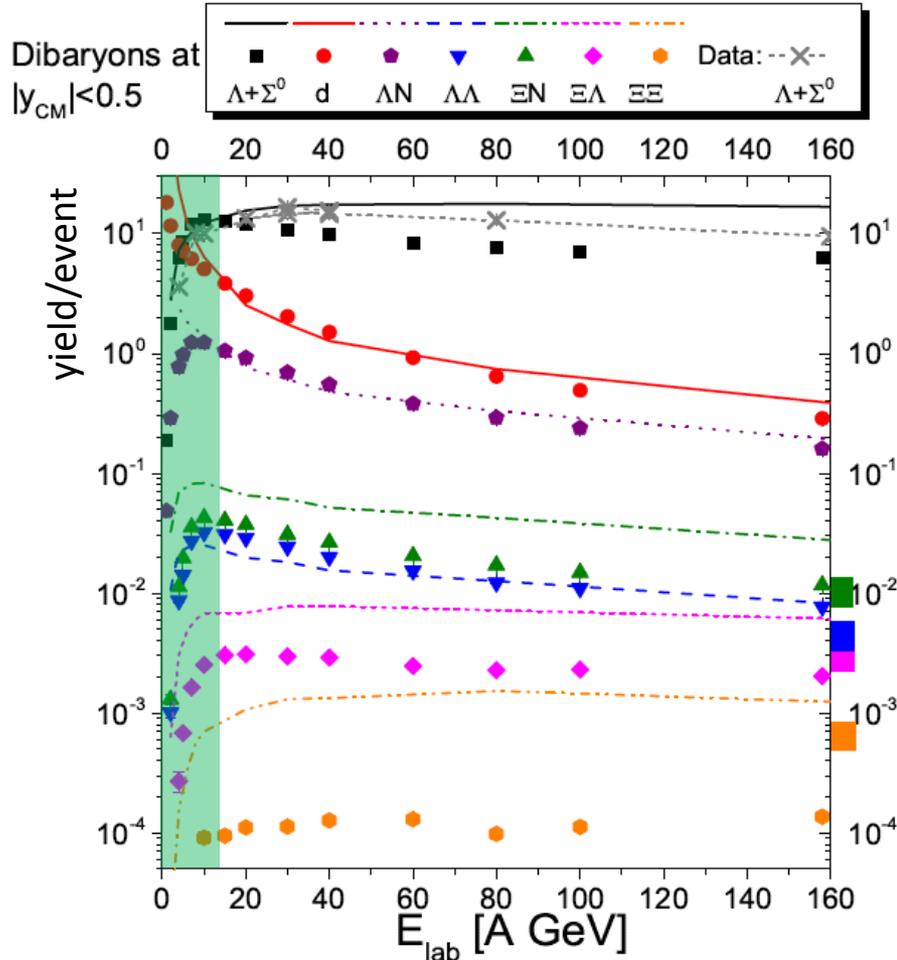
search for

- hyperon correlations
✓ $\Lambda\Lambda, \Lambda\Sigma, \dots$
- double hyper-nuclei
✓ ${}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^5\text{H}, {}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^6\text{He}$
- MEMOS*)
✓ $(\Xi^0\Xi^-)_b, (\Xi^0\Lambda)_b, \dots$





Di-Baryons and Hyperons Correlations at FAIR/CBM?

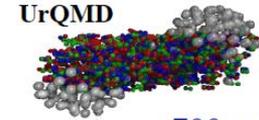


lines: UrQMD + thermal hydrodynamics
 symbols: DCM + coalescence

J. Steinheimer, K. Gudima, A. Botvina, I. Mishustin,
 M. Bleicher, H. Stöcker, Phys. Lett B714 (2012) 85
 Hans Rudolf Schmidt



$\sim 700 \pi$
 174 p
 42 K
 30 Λ
 24 K_S^0
 2.4 Ξ^-
 0.005 Ω^-



$\sim 700 \pi$
 160 p
 53 K
 32 Λ
 27 K_S^0
 0.44 Ξ^-
 0.018 Ω^-

copious production of hyperons (due to high rate) and favorable phase space make CBM@FAIR a:

- di-baryon factory 😊

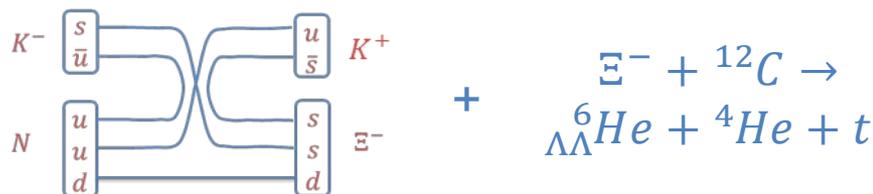
...but will at least provide good stat. correlation data (\rightarrow hyperon couplings) important to under neutron star EoS



Search for Double Hypernuclei



conventional production mechanism*):



heavy collisions:

production via coalescence of Λ with light fragments

40 AGeV: 50 Λ 's/central Au+Au collision

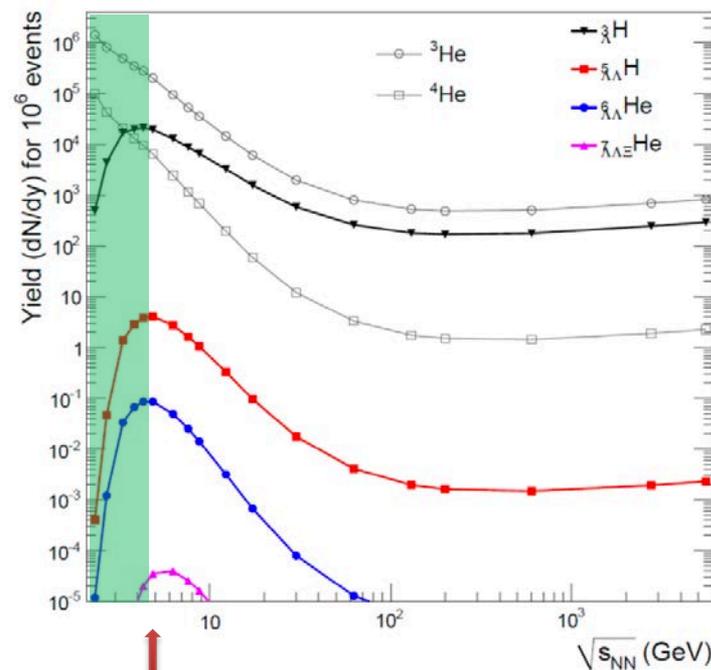
10 AGeV: 15 Λ 's/central Au+Au collision

yield: $10^{-6} {}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^5\text{H}, 3 \cdot 10^{-8} {}_{\Lambda\Lambda}^6\text{He}$ /central collision

120/week

3.6/week

A. Andronic, P. Braun-Munzinger, J. Stachel, H. Stöcker, PL B697 (2011) 204

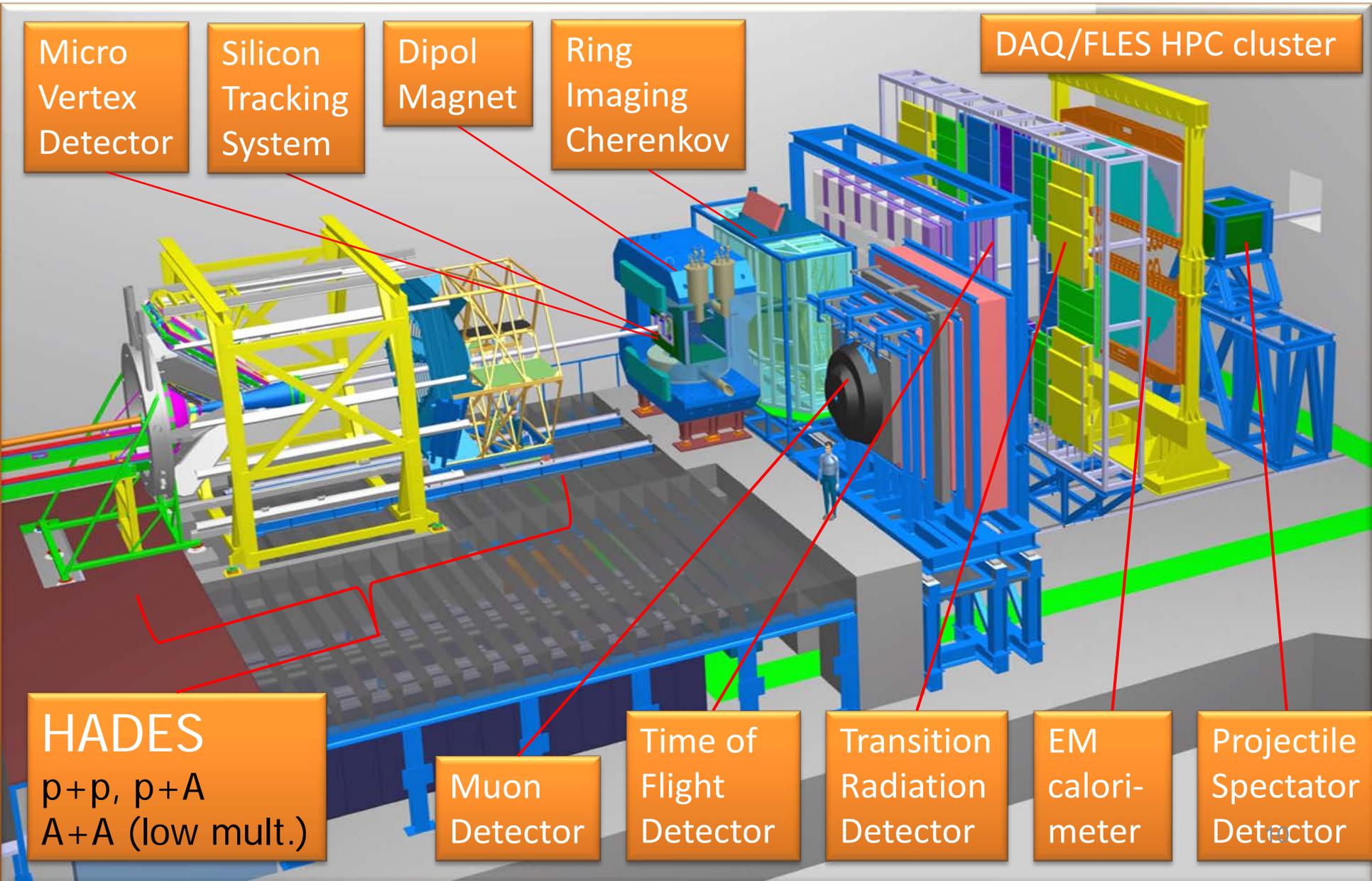


coalesce probability has maximum at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4 - 5 \text{ GeV}$

*) Takahashi et al, PRL 87 (2001)



The CBM Detector System



Micro
Vertex
Detector

Silicon
Tracking
System

Dipol
Magnet

Ring
Imaging
Cherenkov

DAQ/FLES HPC cluster

HADES

p+p, p+A
A+A (low mult.)

Muon
Detector

Time of
Flight
Detector

Transition
Radiation
Detector

EM
calori-
meter

Projectile
Spectator
Detector

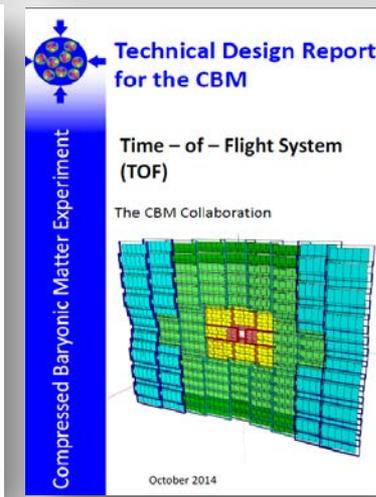
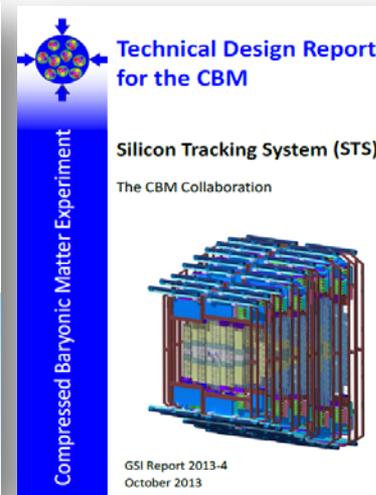
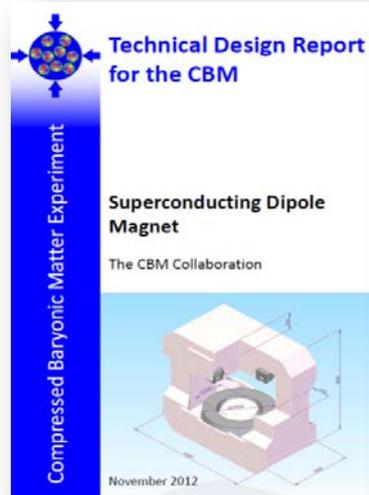


Technical Design Reports



#	Project	TDR Status
1	Magnet	approved
2	STS	approved
3	RICH	approved
4	TOF	approved
5	MuCh	approved
6	HADES ECAL	approved
7	PSD	approved
8	MVD	submission 2017
9	DAQ/FLES	submission 2017
10	TRD	submission 2017
11	ECAL	submission 2017

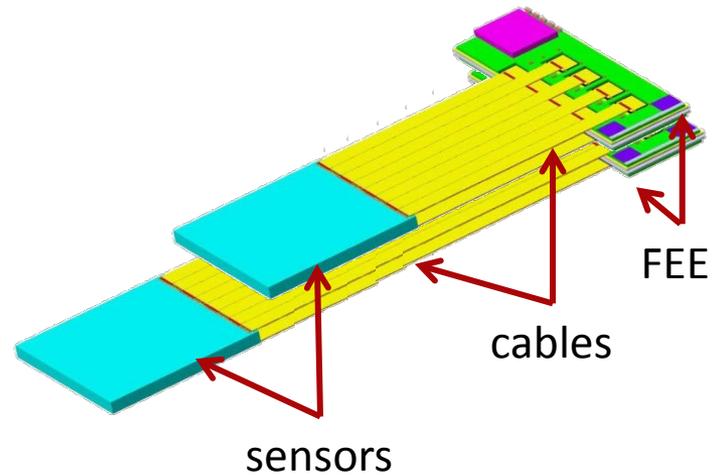
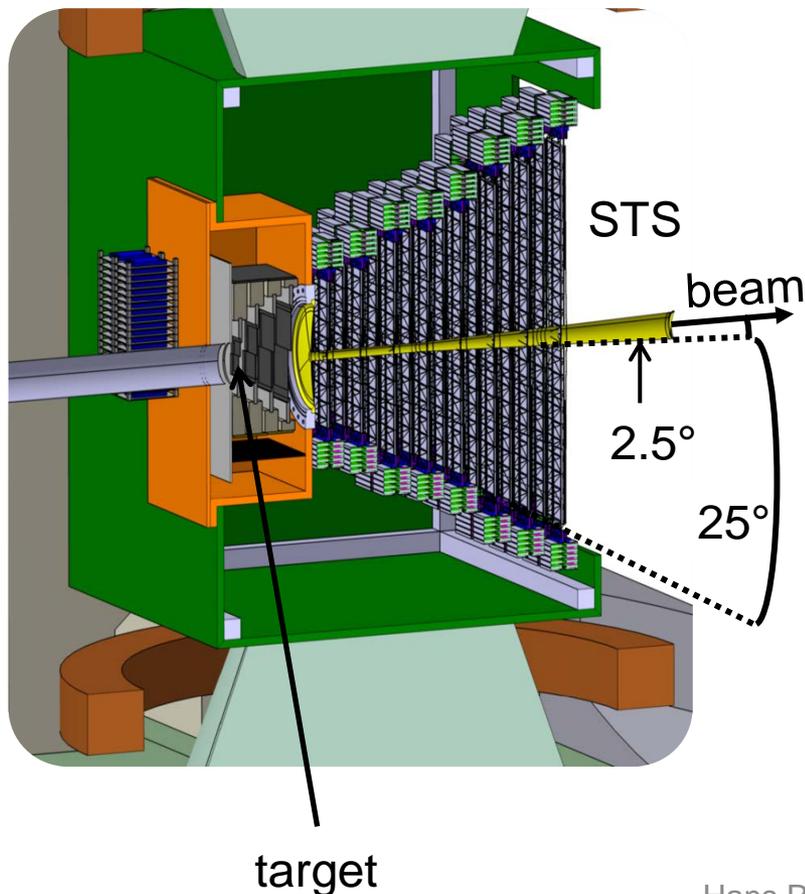
⇒ CBM start version is ready to be build



The Central Detection System: a Silicon Tracker

At SIS-energies (and design **spatial resolution < 25 μm**) the **momentum resolution is dominated by multiple scattering**, i.e., for good momentum resolution the active area has to be practically massless....

- readout electronics outside of active area
 - ultra-thin (long!) readout cables
- ultra light support structure
 - carbon fiber (-> ALICE)
- 300 μm μstrip sensor with double sided stereo readout



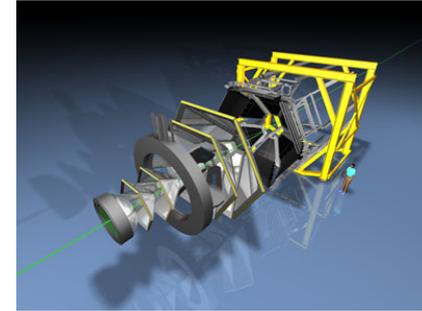


CBM-FAIR Phase 0 (>2018)

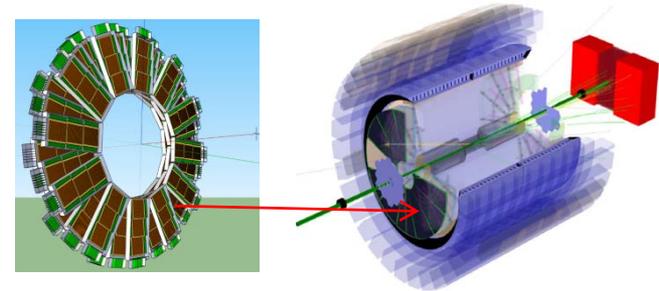


Hades physics program@SIS18 (p+p, p+A, Ag+Ag 1.65 AGeV)

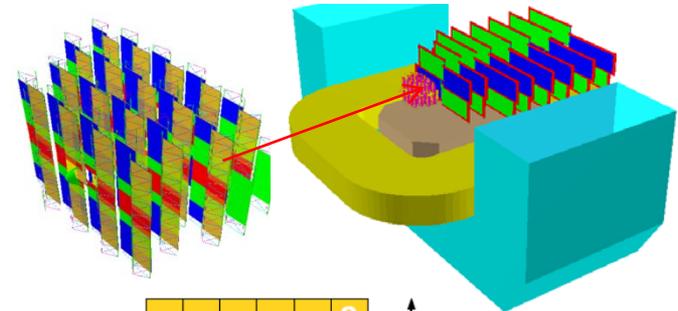
- Multi-strange baryons
- ϕ production study via K^+K^- and e^+e^-
- Dileptons around and beyond vector meson mass region



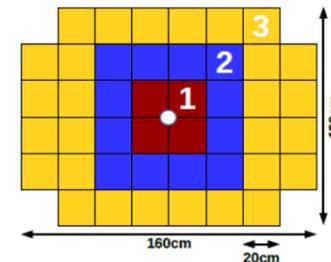
10% of the CBM TOF modules including read-out chain at STAR/RHIC (BES II 2019/2020)

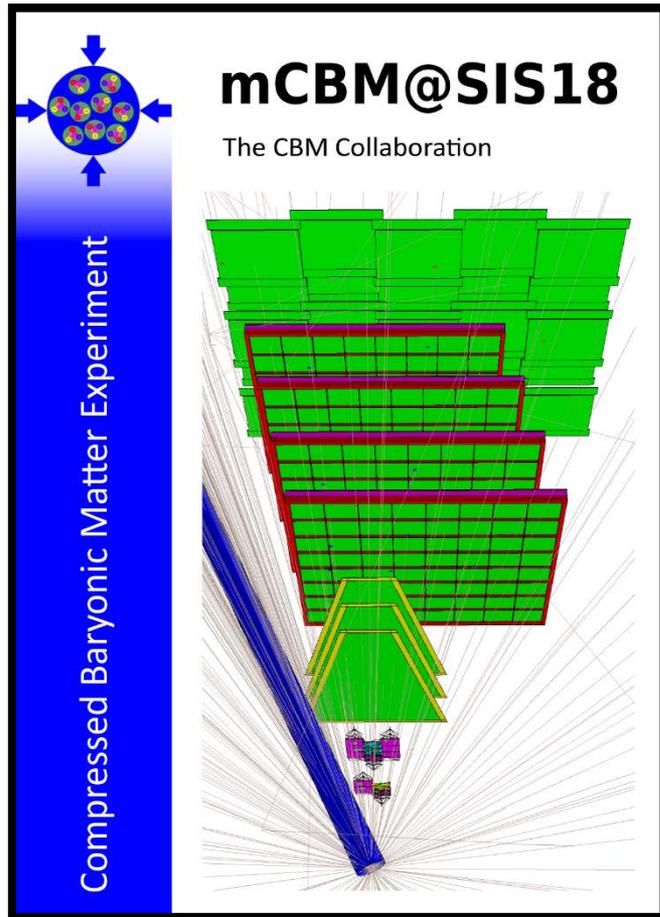


Silicon Tracking Stations in the BM@N experiment at the Nuclotron in JINR/Dubna (Au-beams up to 4.5 A GeV in 2018/19)

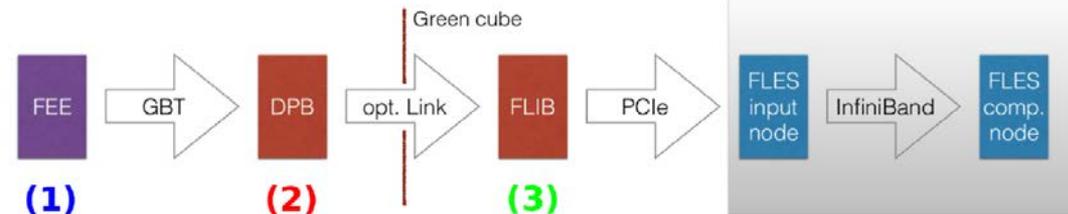


CBM Project Spectator Detector at the BM@N experiment





Demonstrator for full
CBM data taking and analysis chain



Test facility

- for high interaction rate operation (10MHz)
- free streaming readout
- online data compression

All CBM subsystems participating!



- CBM will measure rare probes at unprecedented interaction rates
- CBM (FAIR Phase-0) program starts 2018
- CBM (day-1 @ SIS100) starts 2025