



CRYRING@ESR INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW. Operators training.

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Agenda

- Origin and location of CRYRING@ESR.
- Purposes of CRYRING@ESR facility
- Injection into CRYRING@ESR
- CRYRING ring assembly
- CRYRING@ESR commissioning status and future plans

Origin and location of CRYRING@ESR.

Heavy ion storage ring:

Stores, cools, accelerates and decelerates heavy HCl.

Manne-Siegbahn
Laboratory (MSL),
Stockholm
1992-2010



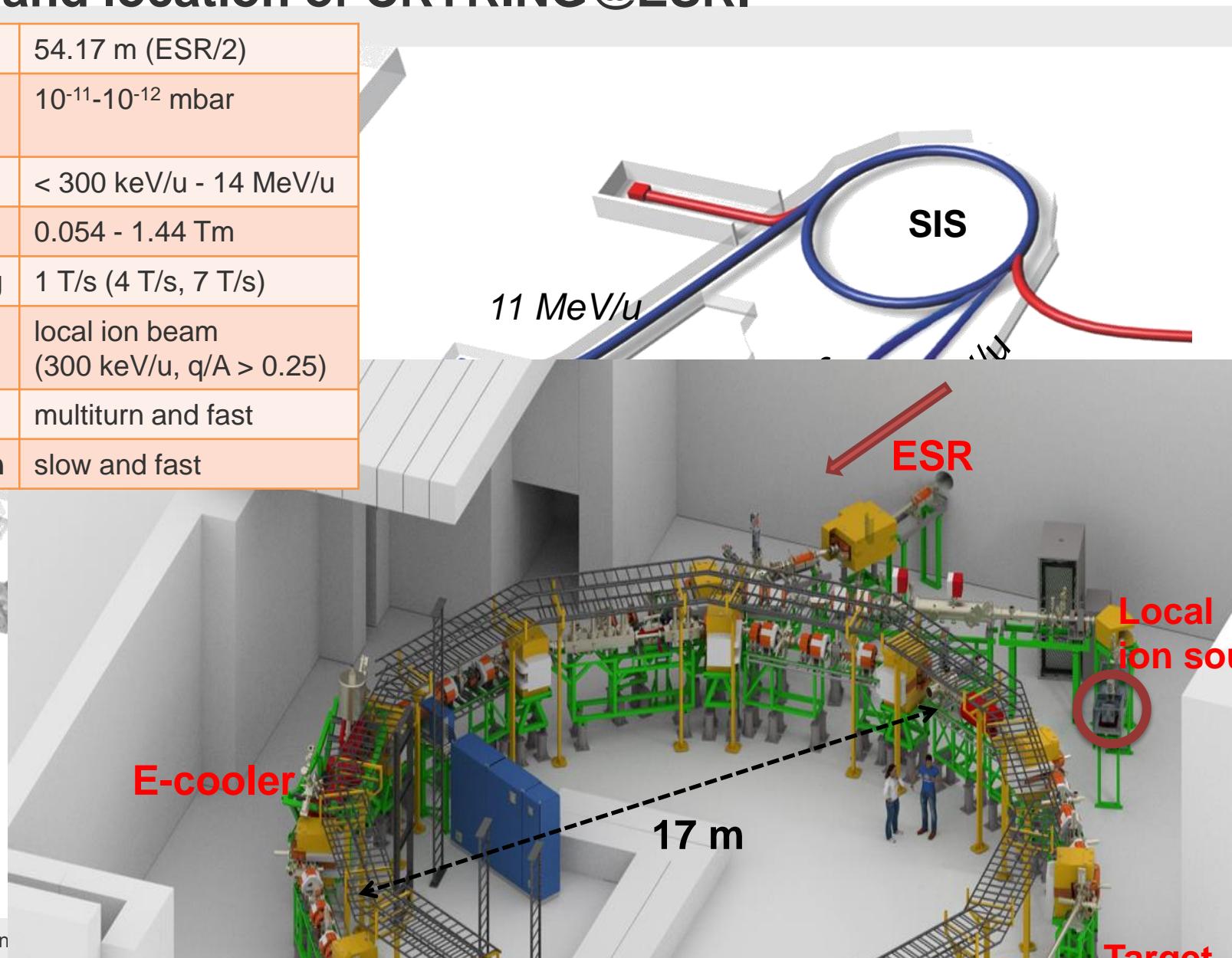
GSI, Darmstadt
2013- present



Main CRYRING@ESR characteristics

Origin and location of CRYRING@ESR.

Circumference	54.17 m (ESR/2)
Vacuum pressure	10^{-11} - 10^{-12} mbar
Ion energy	< 300 keV/u - 14 MeV/u
Rigidity for ions	0.054 - 1.44 Tm
Magnet ramping	1 T/s (4 T/s, 7 T/s)
Stand-alone operation	local ion beam (300 keV/u, q/A > 0.25)
Beam injection	multiturn and fast
Beam extraction	slow and fast



Purposes of CRYRING@ESR facility

CRYRING@ESR is a prototype for FAIR

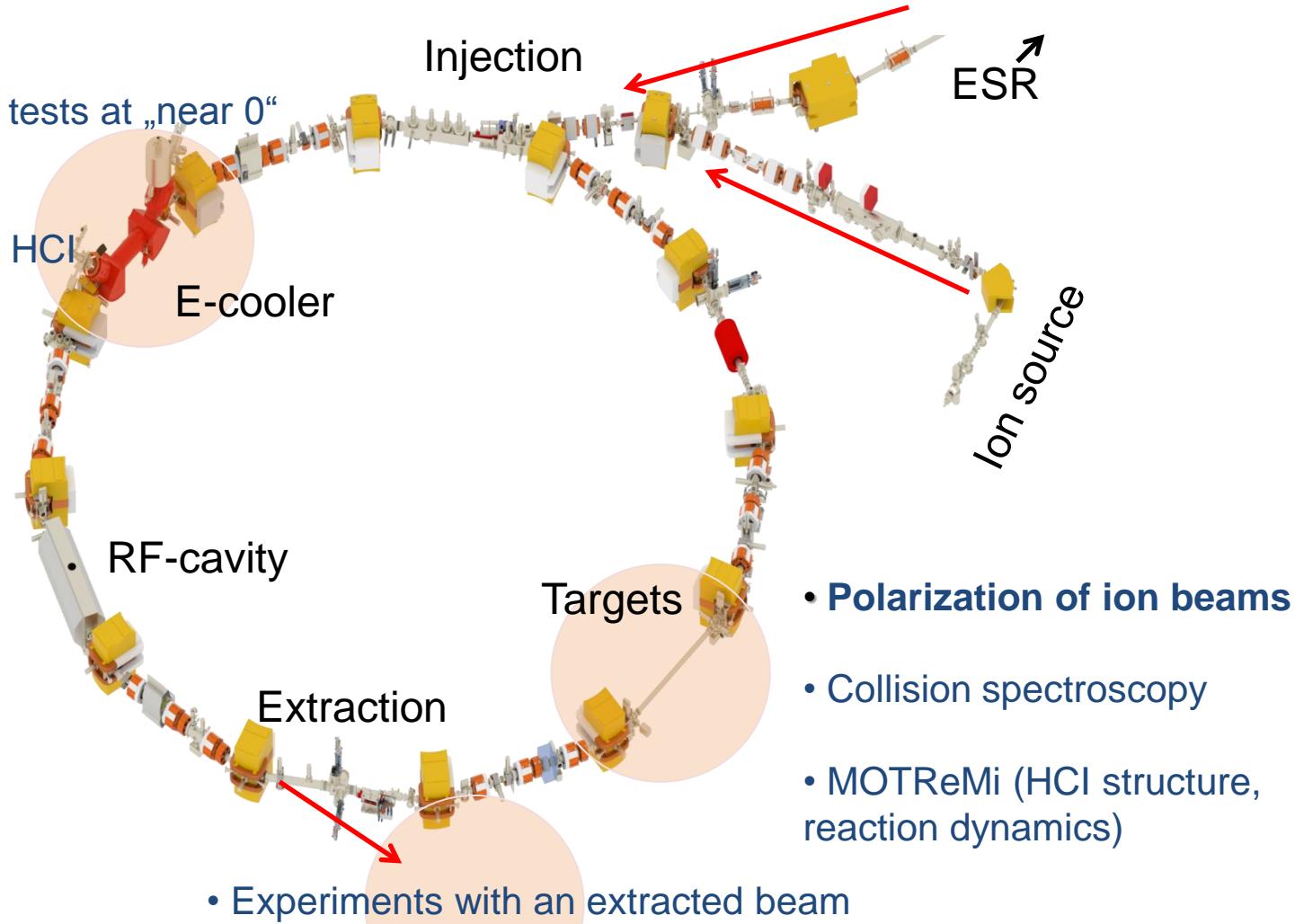
- Tests of novel detectors and beam diagnostics systems
- Tests of FAIR accelerator control system
- Tests of FAIR safety and radiation protection access systems
- Standalone operation during commissioning
- Training of personnel on new control system

Scientific Opportunities

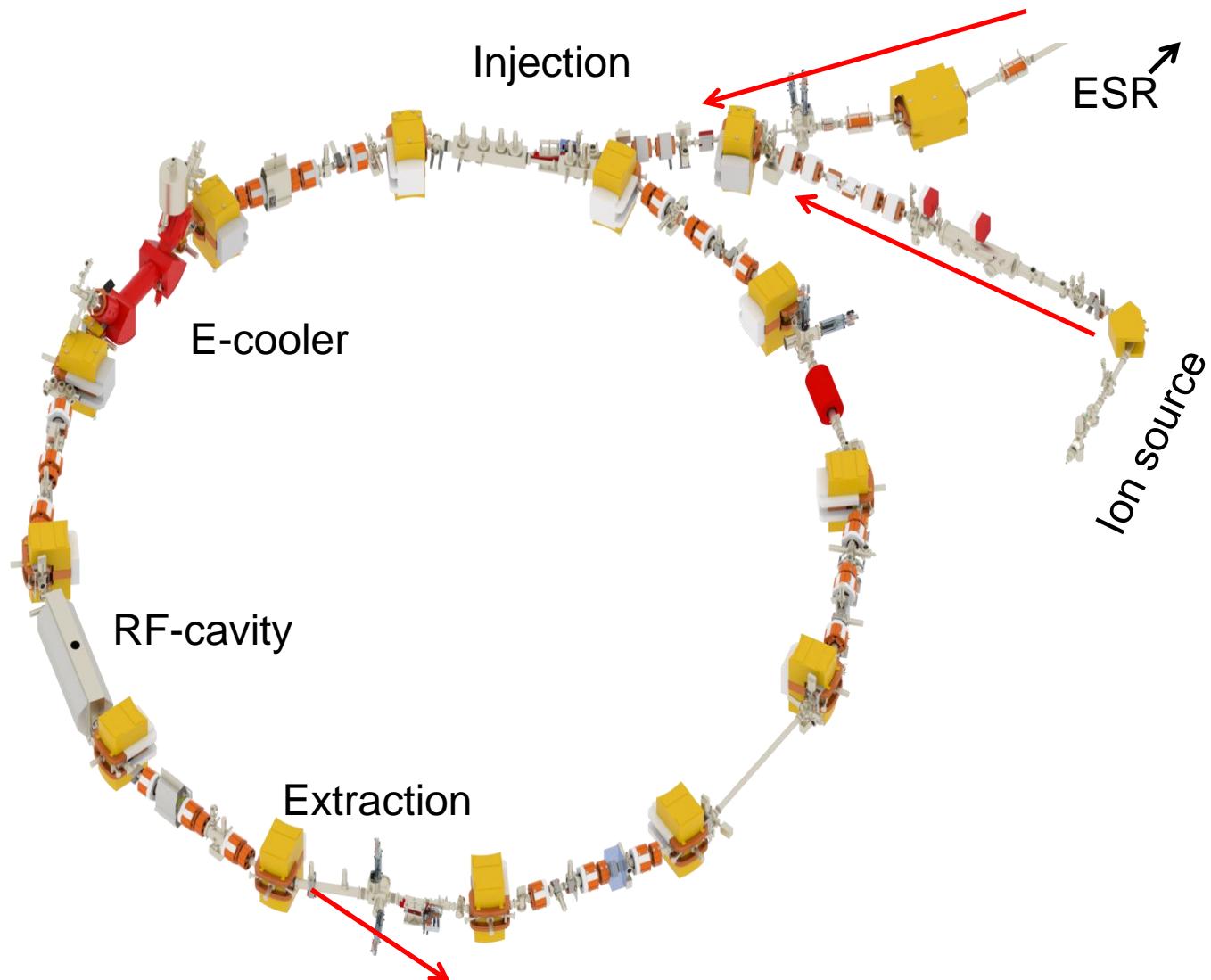
- Heavy HCl (up to U⁹²⁺) at low energy 100 keV/u -10 MeV/u: covers the energy gap between the ESR (> 4 MeV/u) and HITRAP (<10 keV/u)
- Exotic short-lived ions: Fast ramping (~1s)
- Atomic, nuclear, biophysics, materials research
- Photonic, electronic and atomic collisions, extraction towards downstream experiments
- Research may continue even during major shutdowns (at limited ion ranges).

Experiments with CRYRING

- Dielectronic recombination- Laser spectroscopy
- Atomic and nuclear tests at „near 0“ relative energies
- Strong field QED in HCl

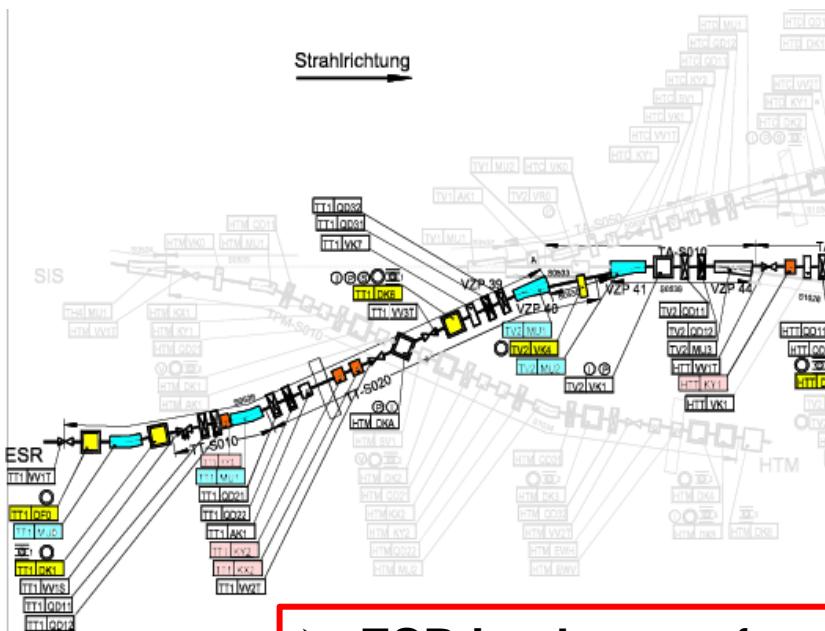


Injection into CRYRING@ESR

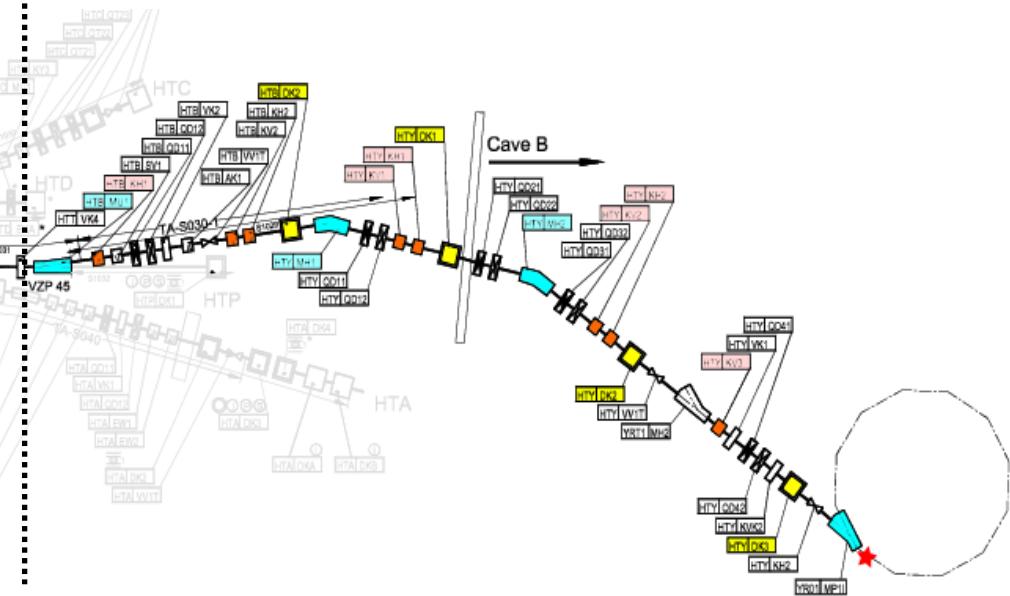


Injection into CRYRING@ESR

Transfer line from ESR towards CRYRING:
GTT1VV1T – GHTBMU1



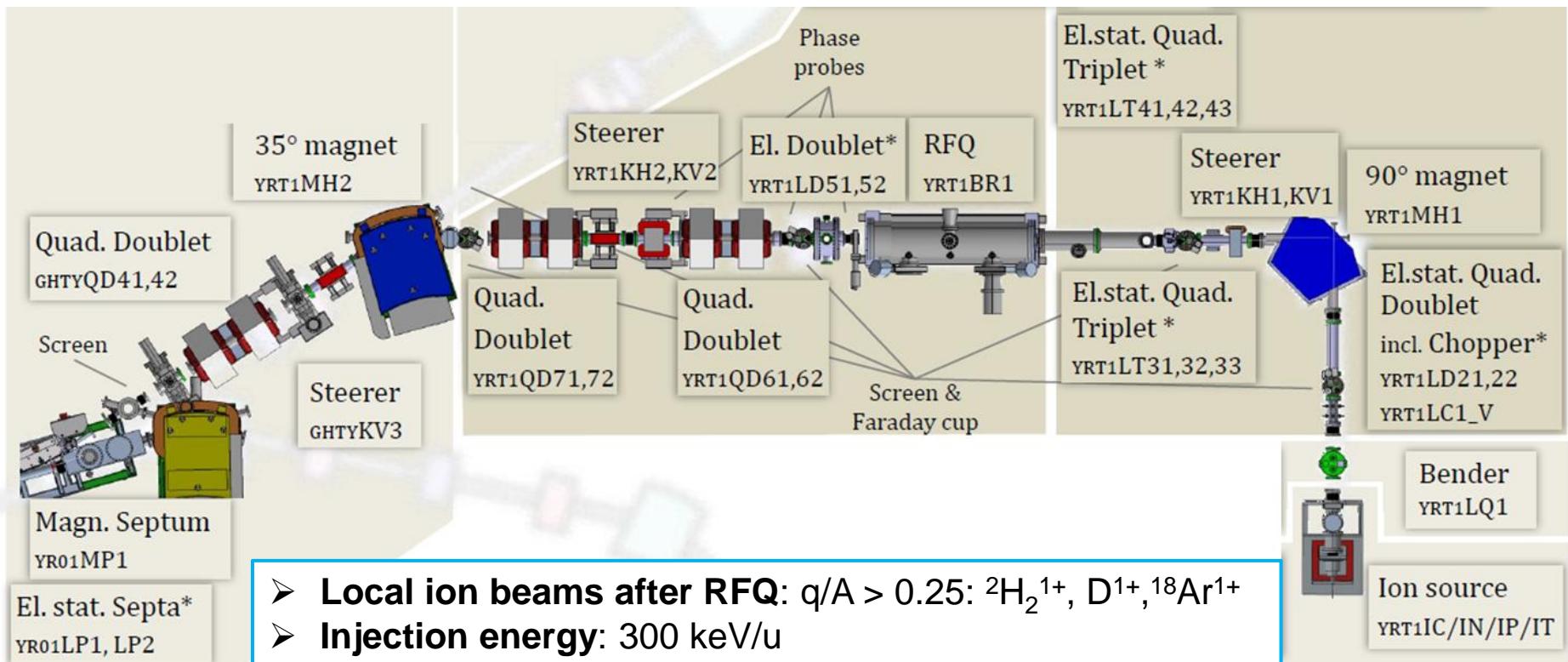
Injection line up to CRYRING ring:
GHTBMU1 – YR01MP1I



- **ESR ion beams:** from He ($Z=1$) to U ($Z=92$)
- **Injection energy at CRYRING:** from 4 MeV/u to 14 MeV/u
- **Repetition rate:** 1 per 60 s
- **Pulse length:** 4 μ s
- **Beam intensity:** 10^7 - 10^8 particle per pulse

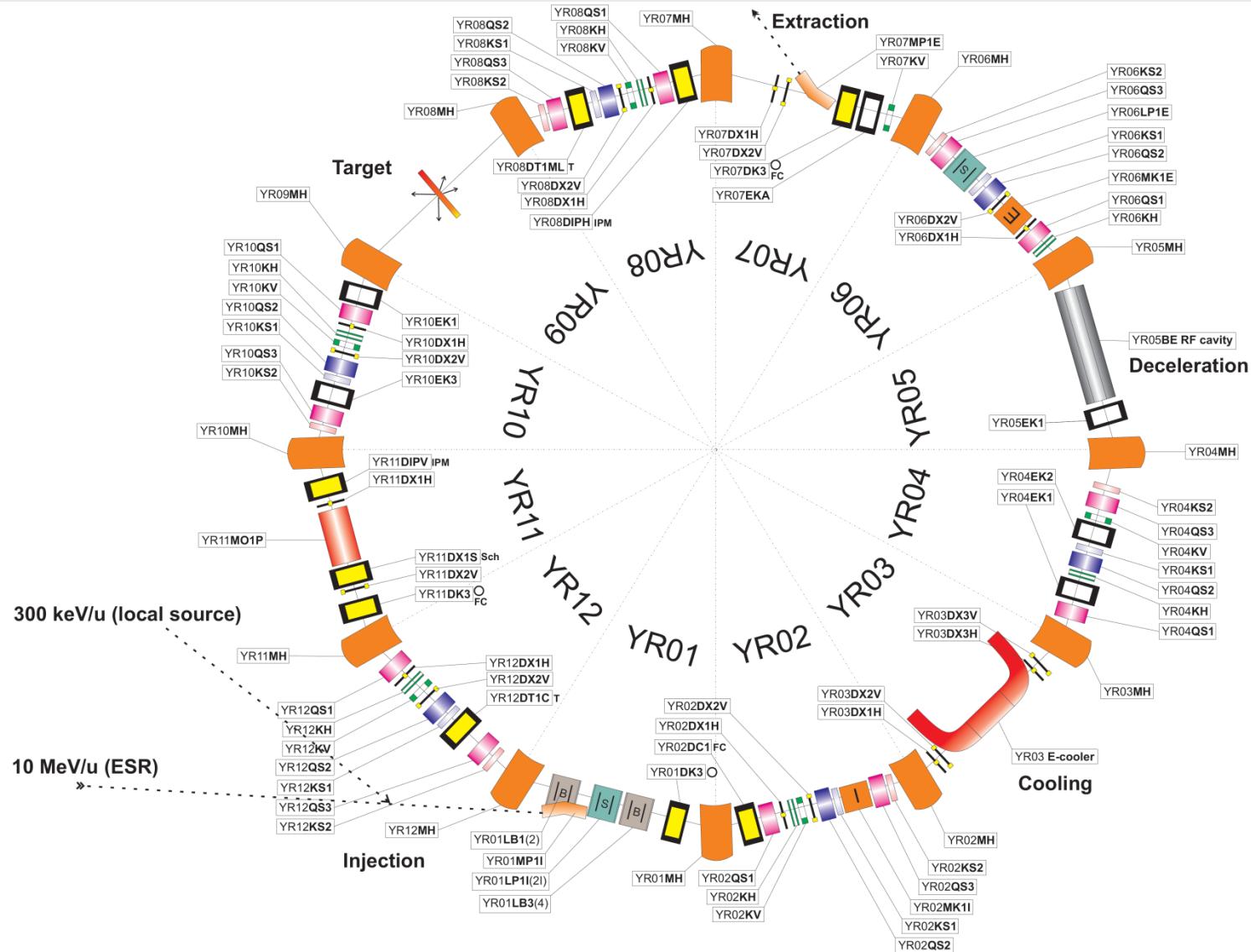
Injection into CRYRING@ESR

**Local injection line from the ion source up to the ring:
YRT1IN – YR01MP1**



- **Local ion beams after RFQ:** $q/A > 0.25$: $^2\text{H}_2^{1+}$, D^{1+} , $^{18}\text{Ar}^{1+}$
- **Injection energy:** 300 keV/u
- **Repetition rate:** 1 Hz
- **Pulse length:** 1 μs – 1 ms
- **Beam intensity:** max 10 μA (6×10^7 part per 1 μs pulse)

CRYRING ring assembly



CRYRING ring assembly: magnet straight sections

□ 12 Dipoles: ramped

Bending angle 30°

Max field 1.2T

Nom current 1097A

□ 18 Quadrupoles: ramped

12 Focusing

6 Defocusing

Max field 5 T/m

Nom current 336 A

□ 12 Sextupoles:

6 Focusing

6 Defocusing

Max field 27 T/m²

Nom current 10 A

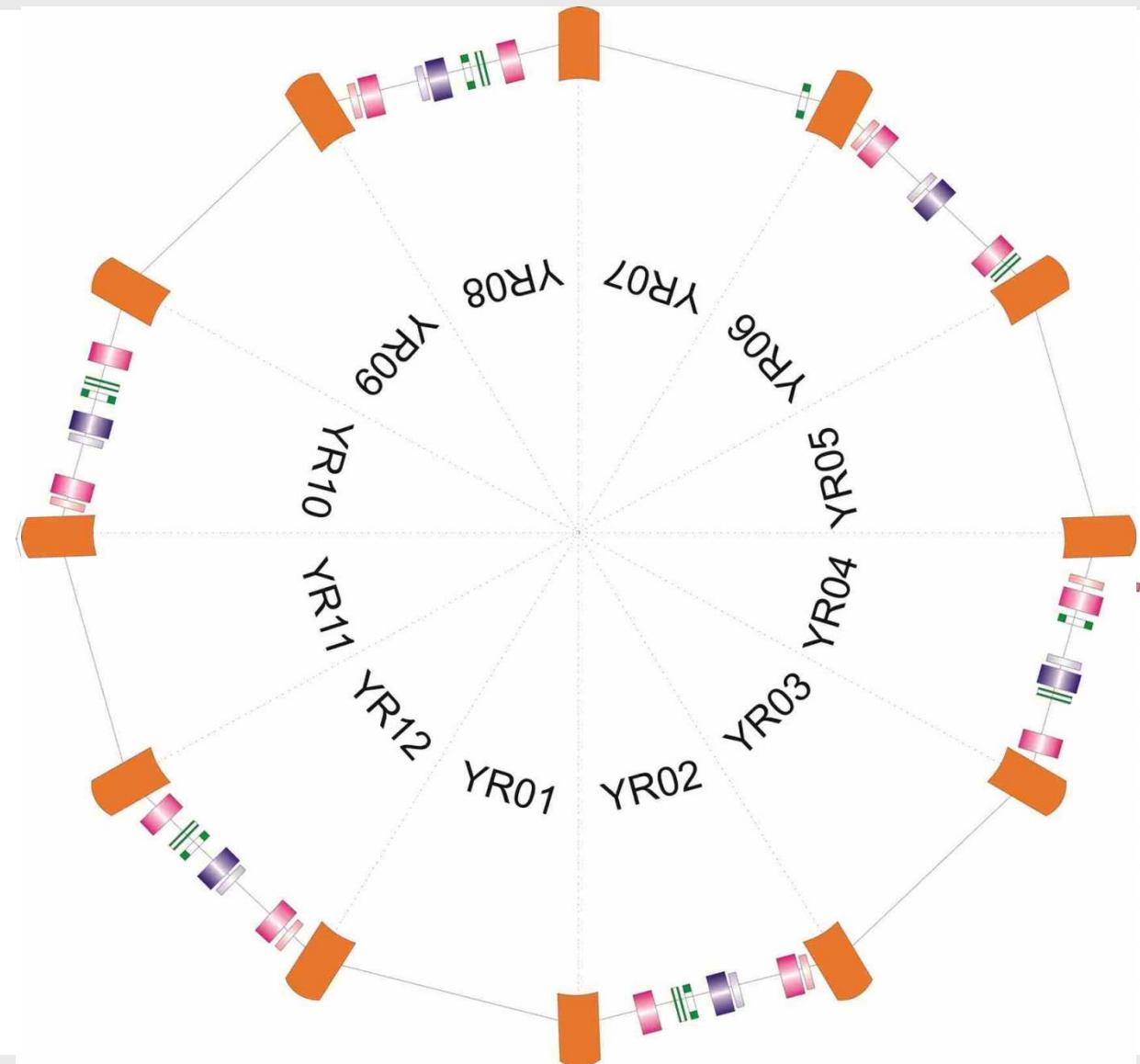
□ 12 Correction dipoles:

6 Vertical

6 Horizontal

Max field 0.03 T

Nom current 10 A



CRYRING ring assembly

E-cooler:

- ~20 voltage and current supplies:
- 7 Guiding magnets for e- beam
- Superconducting gun solenoid
- Compensation solenoid
- 2 Correctors + 2 dipols backleg windings
- 10 Steering coils

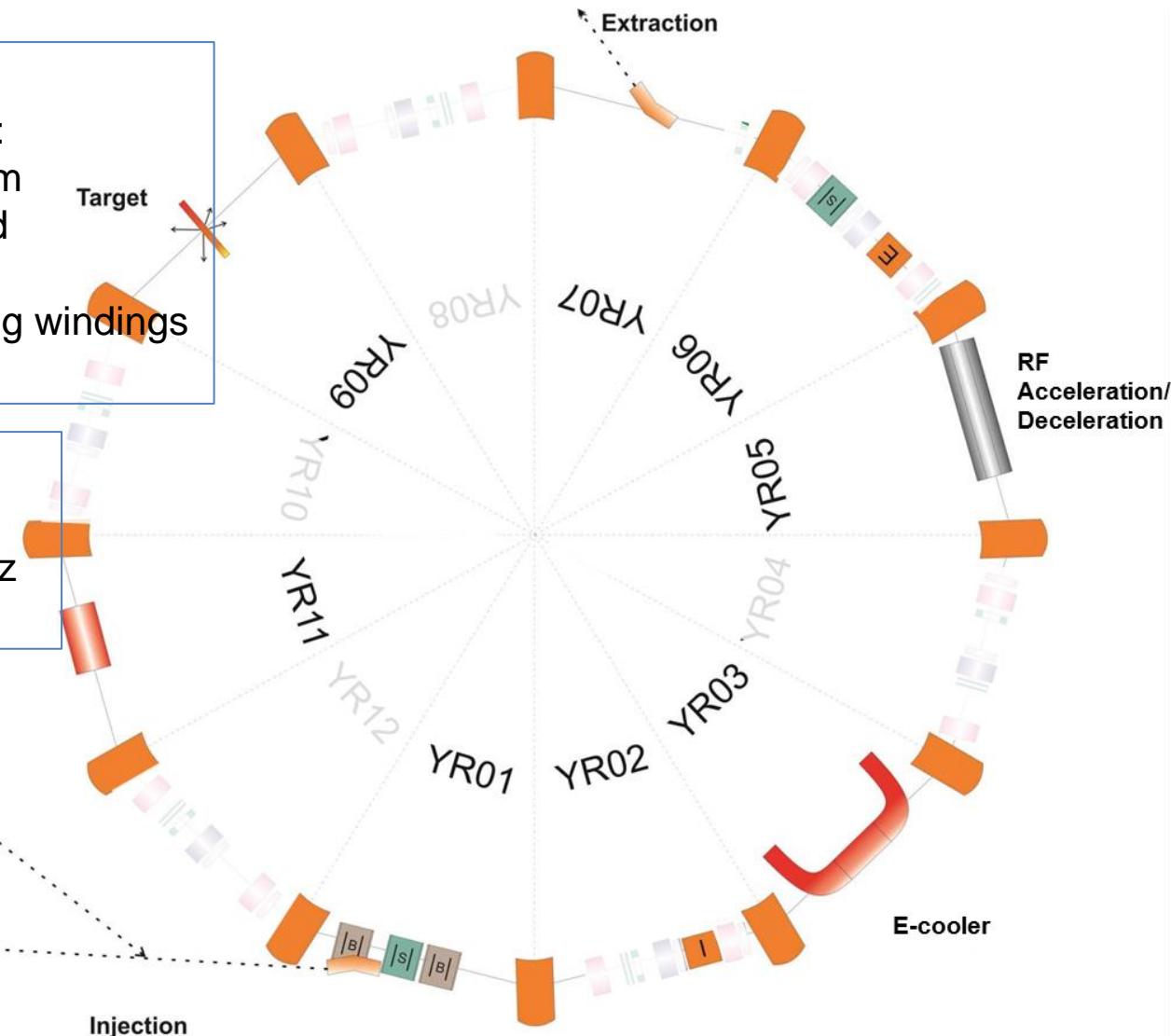


RF driven drift tube:

- Slow ramping mode (1 T/s)
- RF frequency 40 kHz- 2.4 MHz
- RF voltage 0-1000V_{p-p}

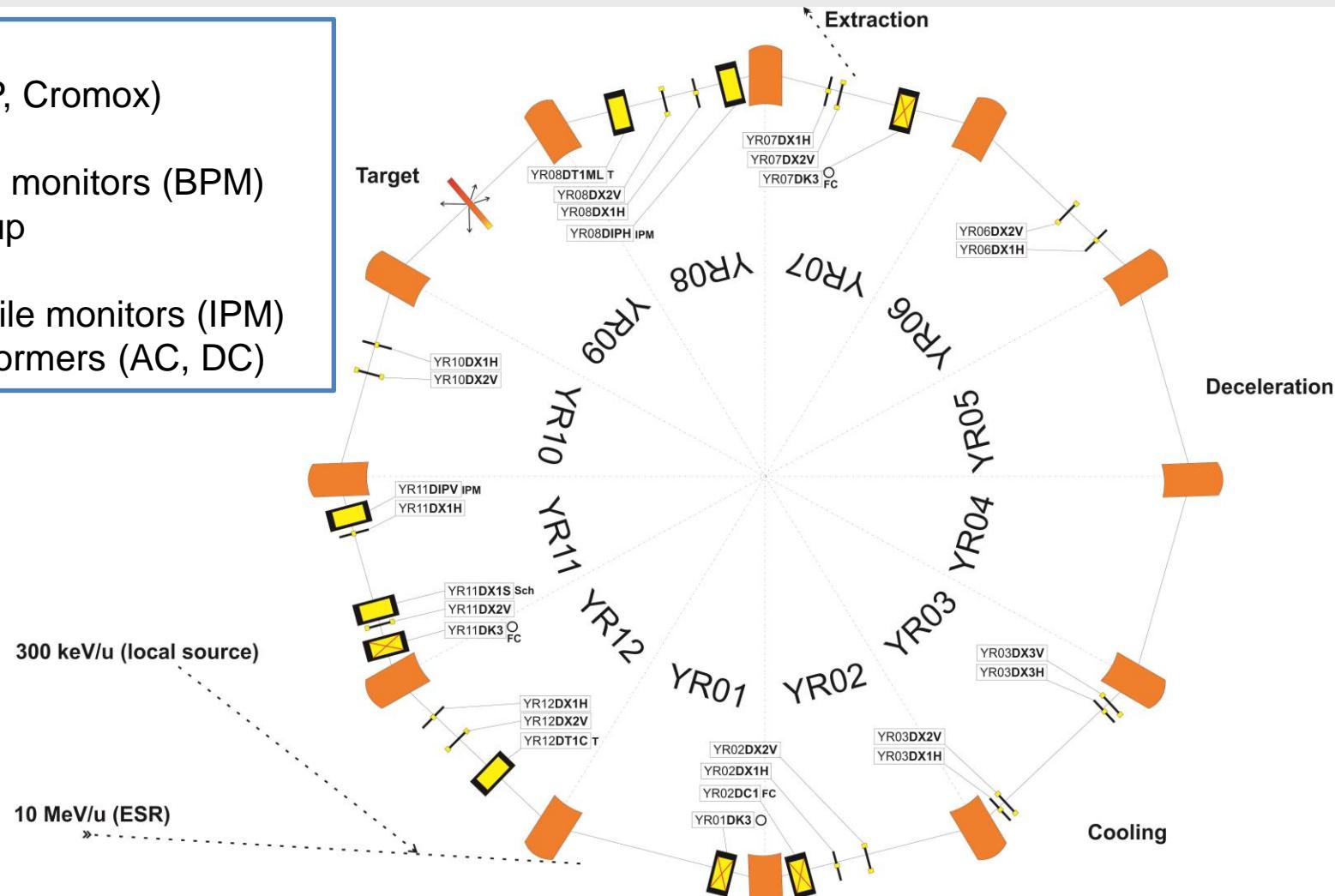
300 keV/u (local source)

10 MeV/u (ESR)



CRYRING ring assembly: Diagnostics

- Faraday cups
 - Screens (MCP, Cromox)
 - Beam position monitors (BPM)
 - Schottky pickup
 - Ionization profile monitors (IPM)
 - Current transformers (AC, DC)



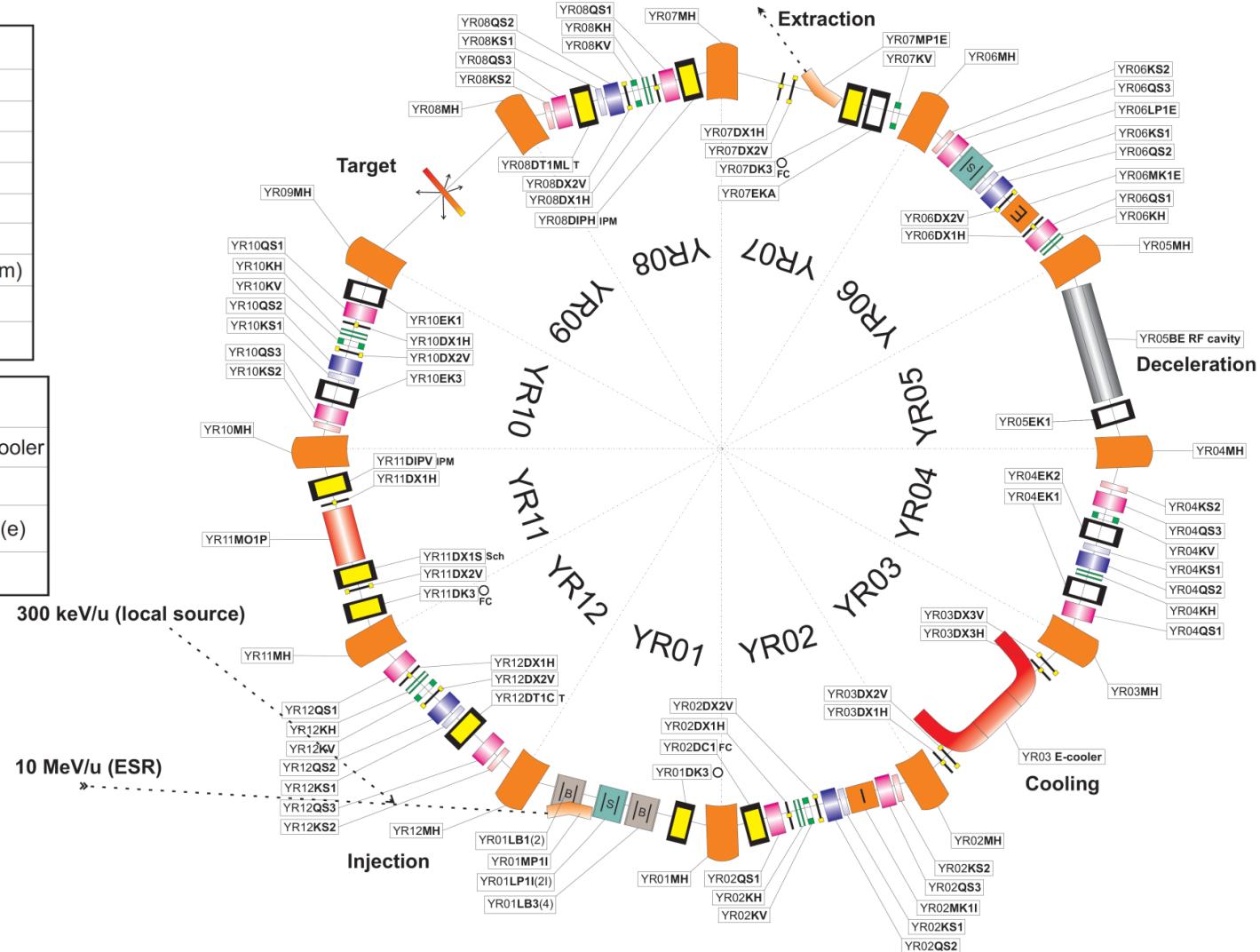
➤➤ For details about the diagnostics see presentation of H. Bräuning

CRYRING ring assembly

	Dipole magnet (m)
	Focusing quadrupole (m)
	Defocusing quadrupole (m)
	Focusing sextupole (m)
	Defocusing sextupole (m)
	Horizontal correction (m)
	Vertical correction (m)
	Septum for injection/extraction (m)
	Injection kicker (m)
	Extraction kicker (m)

	Electron cooler
	Compensation magnet for e-cooler
	RF cavity
	Injection bumper electrostatic (e)
	Injection septum (e)

	Diagnostics chamber
	Experiment chamber
	Beam position monitor, horizontal
	Beam position monitor, vertical
FC	DC Faraday cup
	DF Multi-channel plate Fluorescent screen
Sch	Schottky detector
IPM	IPH / IPV Ionization profile monitor
T	Measurements transformer



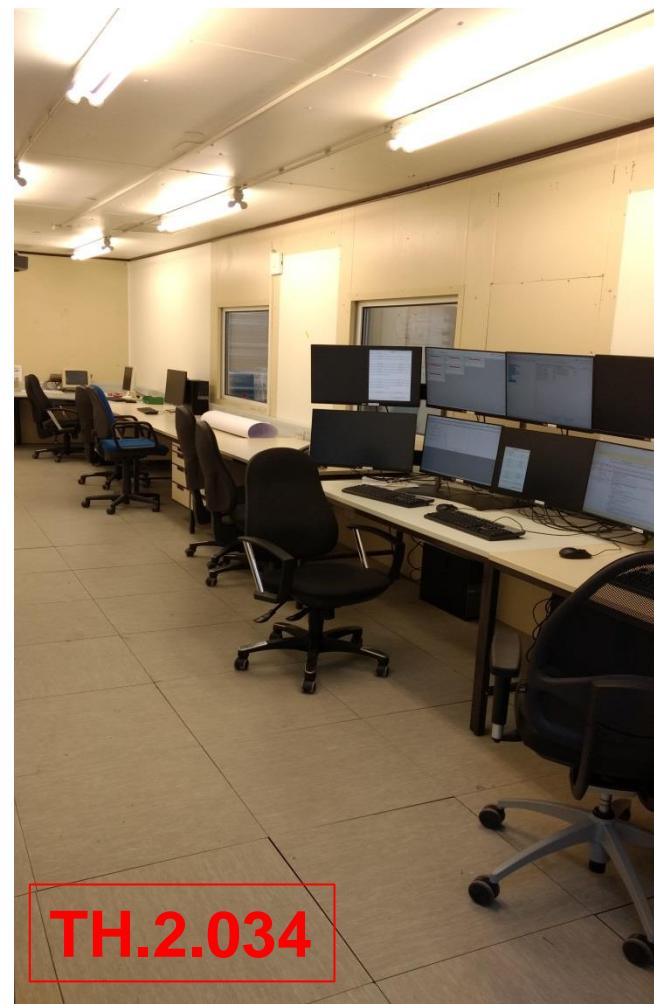
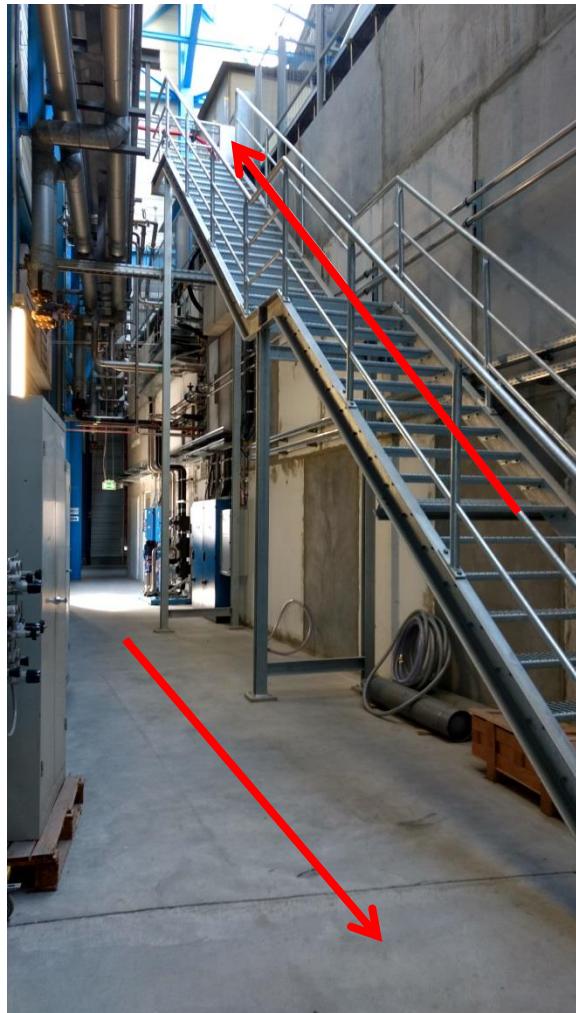
CRYRING@ESR Control room

Cave B
Entrance

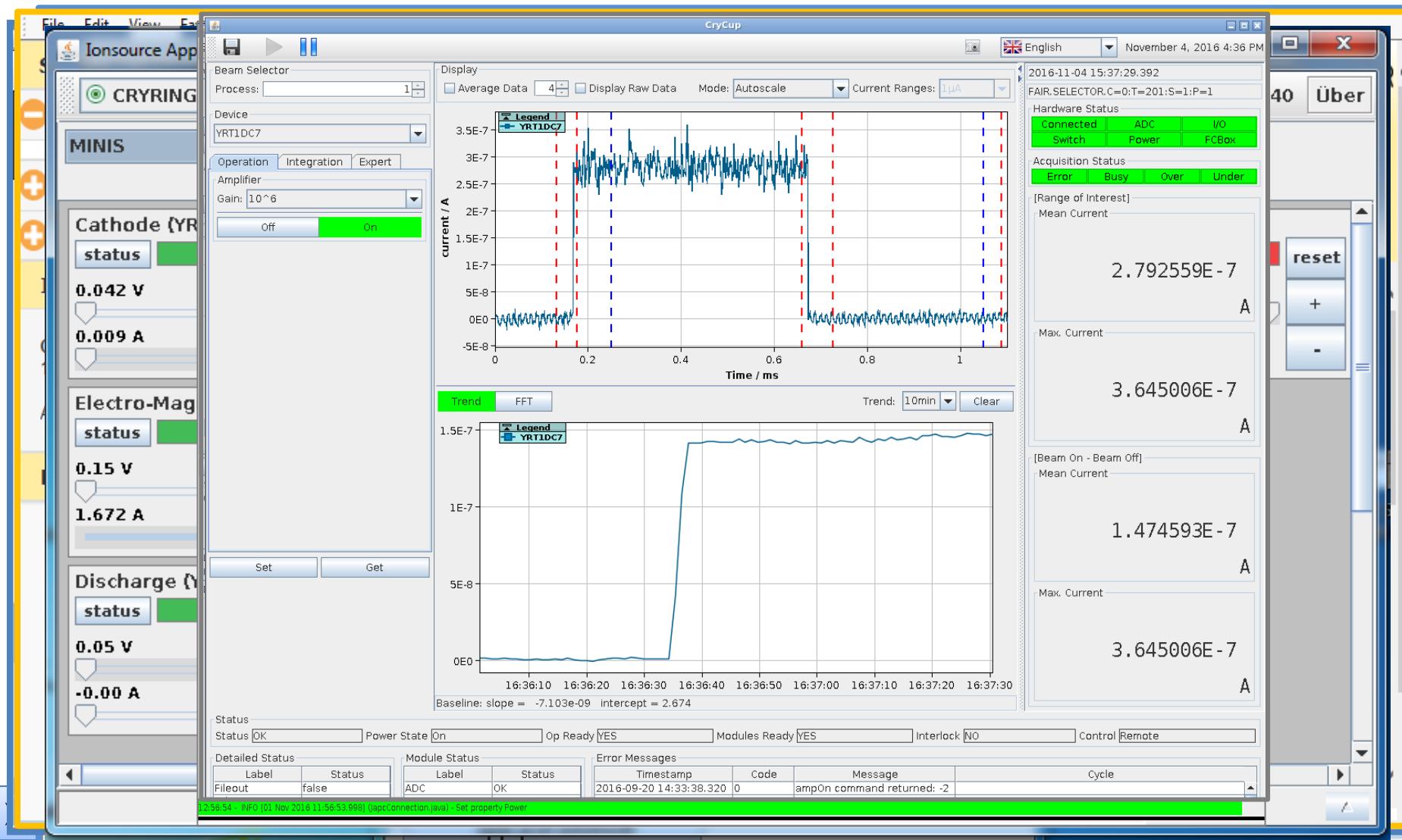
TH.1.023

way to CRYRING control room

CRYRING@ESR Control room



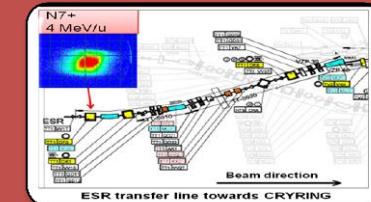
CRYRING control system



CRYRING@ESR commissioning: current status

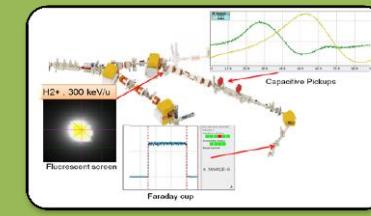
Summer 2014

Extraction from ESR towards CRYRING



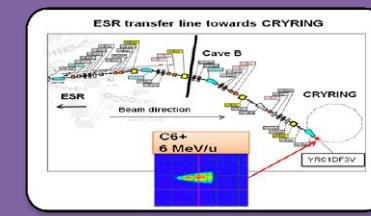
Spring, 2016

Commissioning of the CRYRING local injector: Ions transport up to the ring



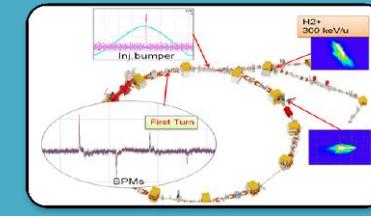
July, 2016

ESR ions transport up to the ring

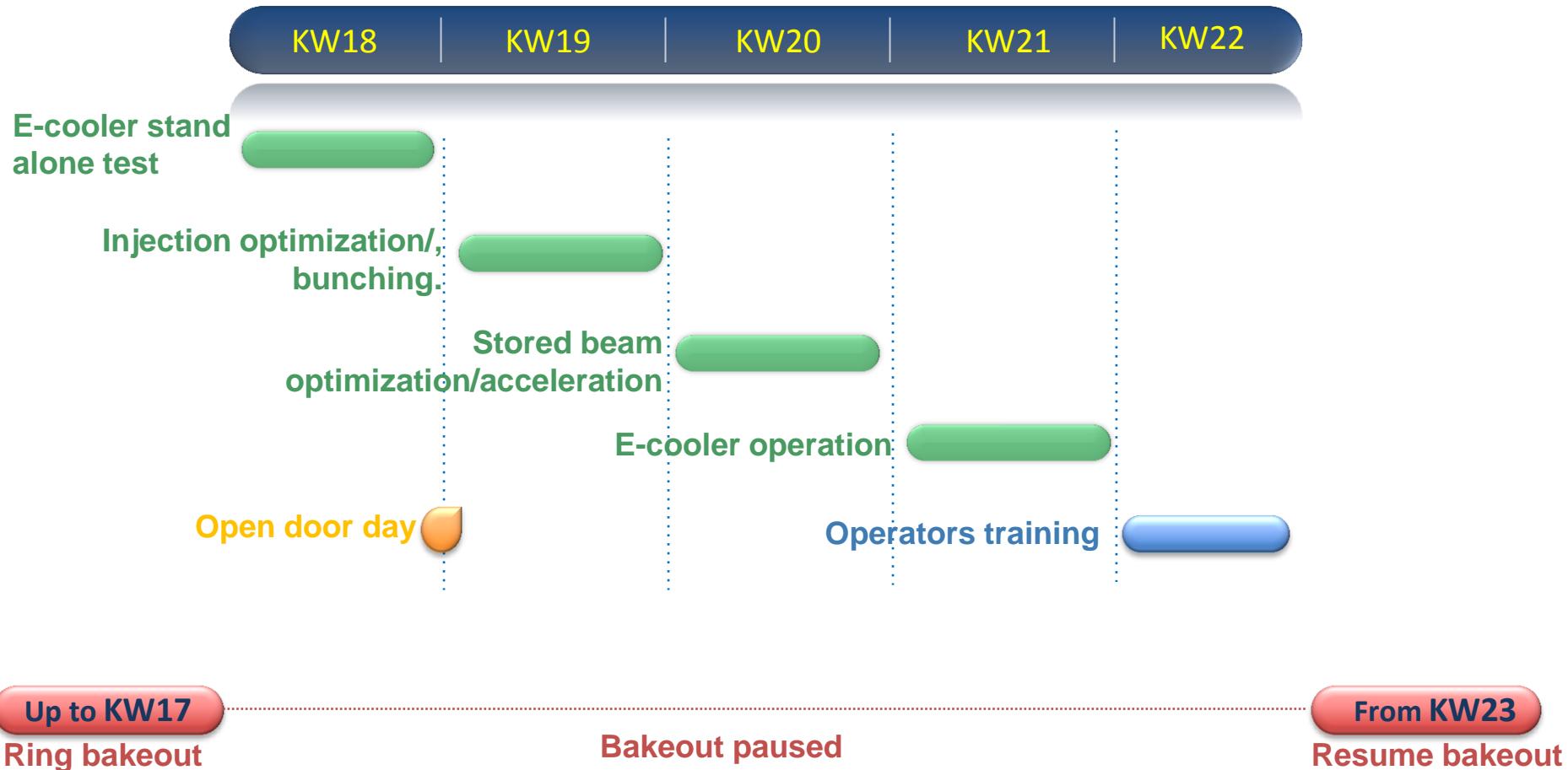


October, 2016

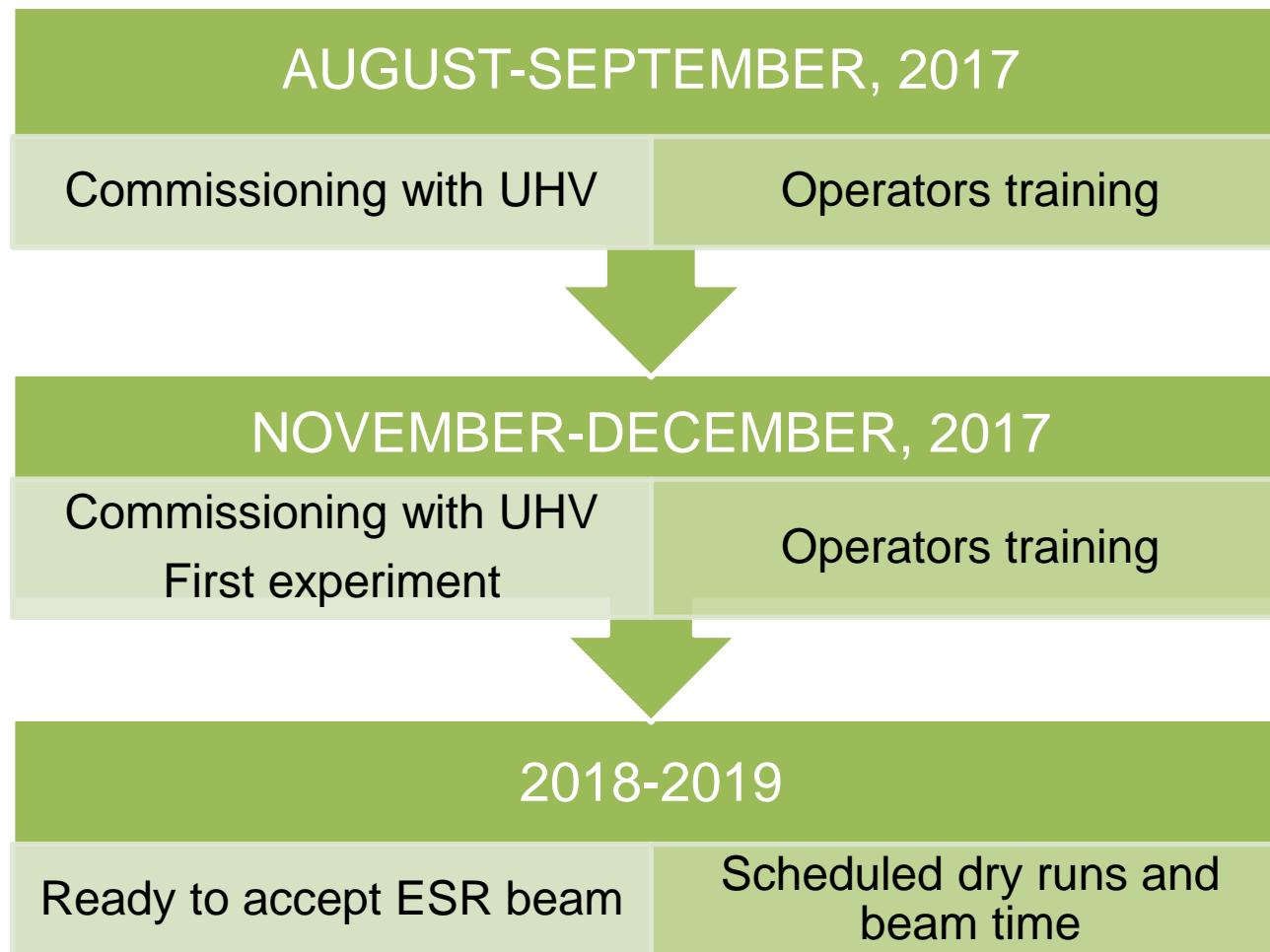
Commissioning of the ring with local ion source: Injection in the ring and a first turn.



Commissioning in Mai-June, 2017



CRYRING operations in 2017-2019



For dates, look into plan of accelerator operations and a beam time schedule by S. Reimann