

# Shower shape analysis for $\pi^0$ - photon separation

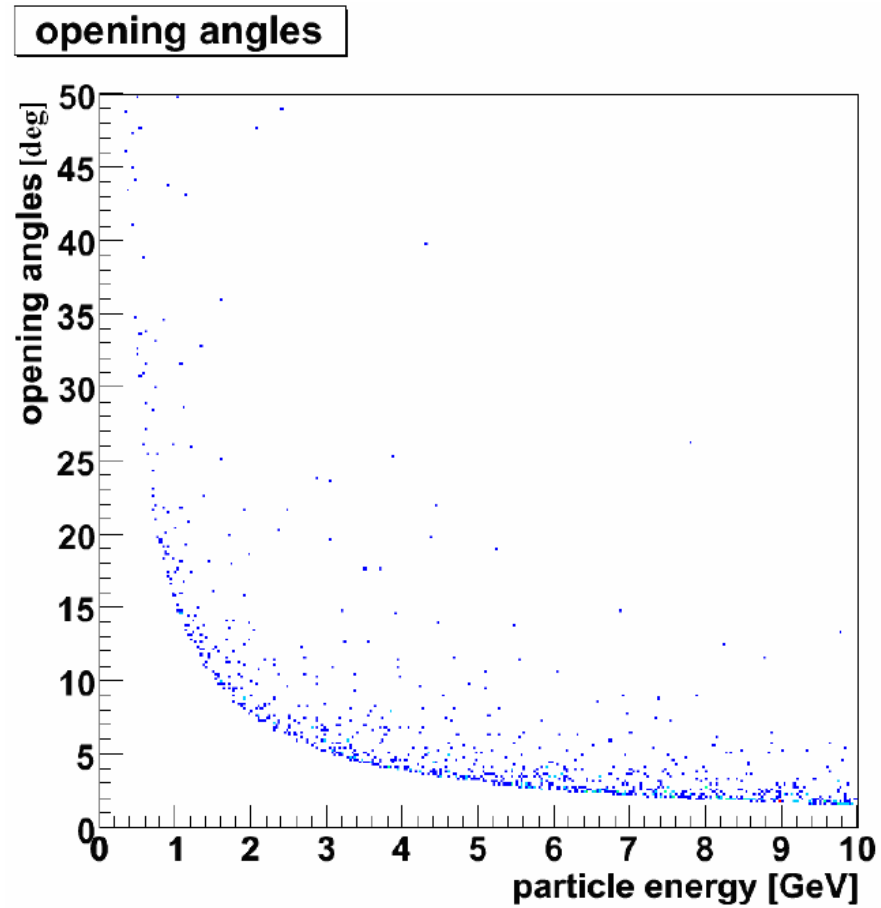
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Geldmann, Elwin Dijck



# Outline

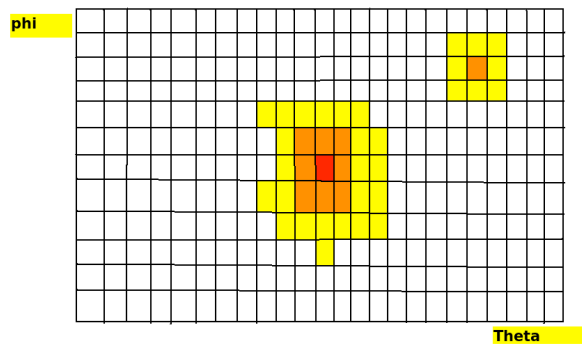
- High momentum  $\pi^0$  - photon separation
- Zernike moments - z20
- Shower parameter - E4
- MVA Analysis
- Summary

# $\pi^0$ - Opening angle

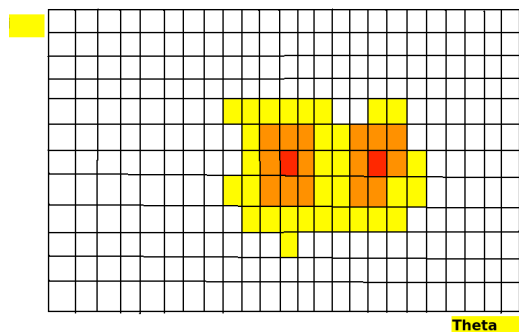


# pi0 patterns

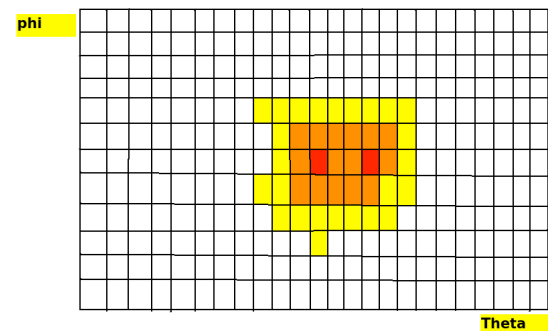
1 GeV



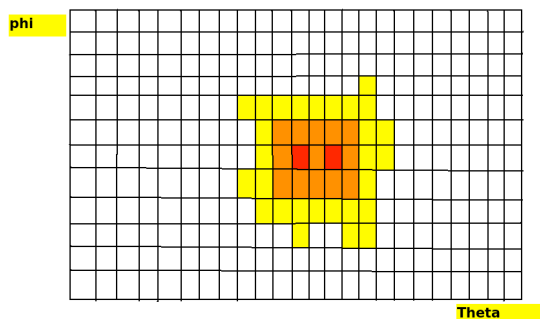
2 GeV



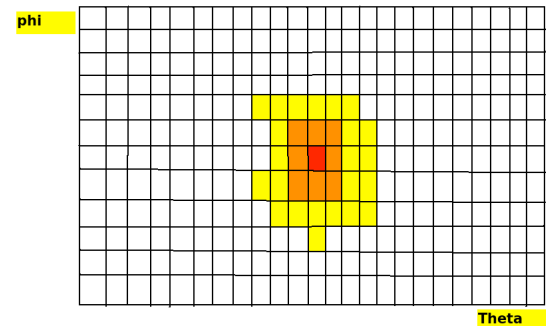
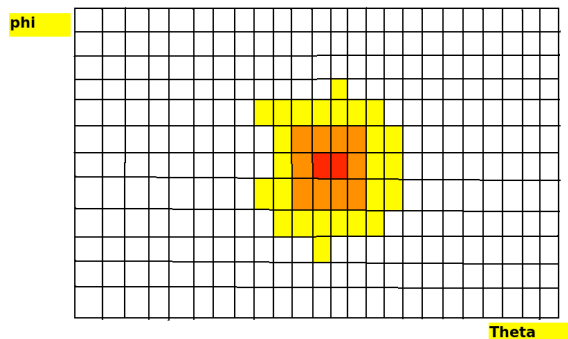
3 GeV



4 GeV



> 5 GeV



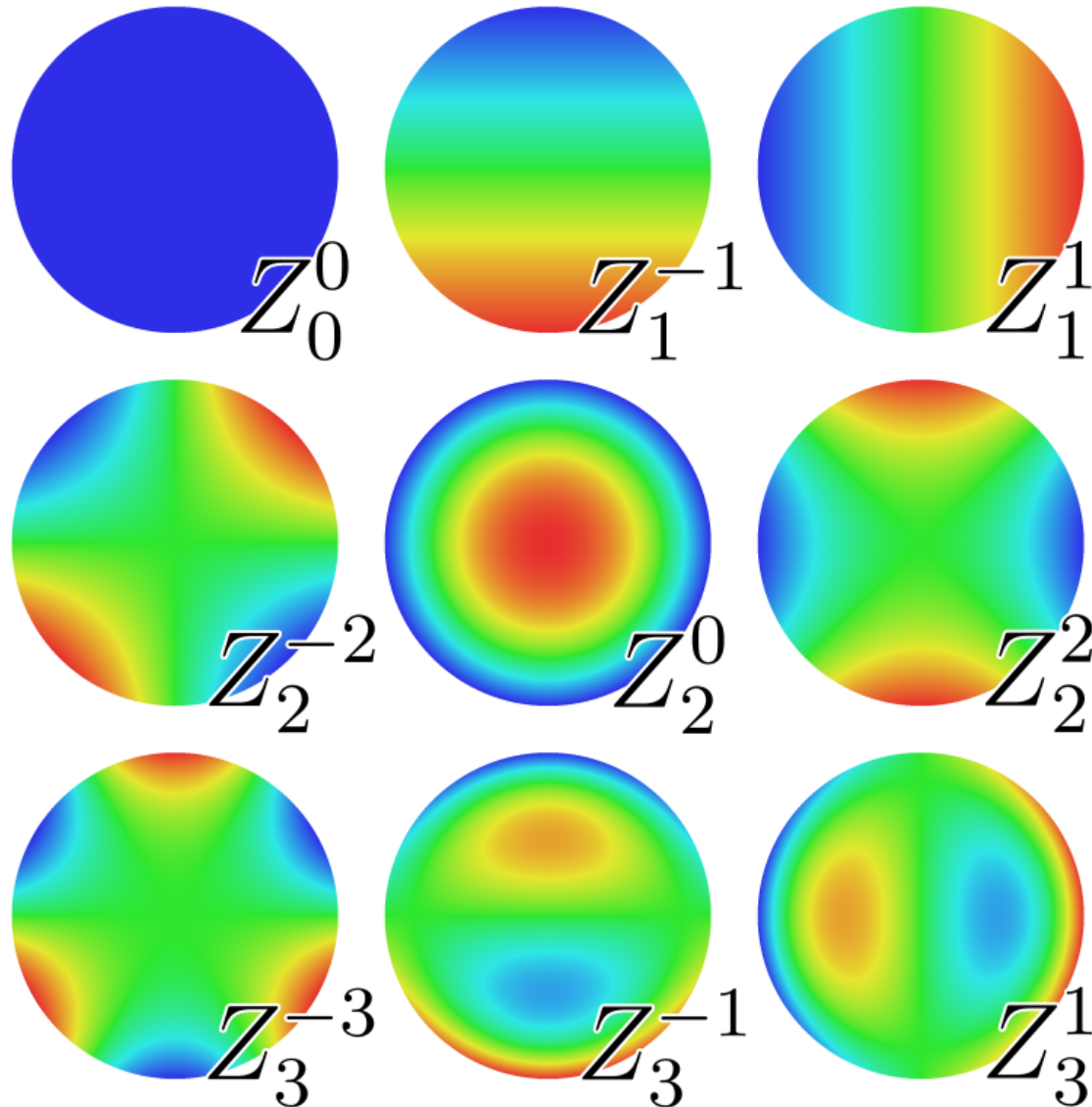
# Zernike - moments



Frits Zernike  
(1888-1966)

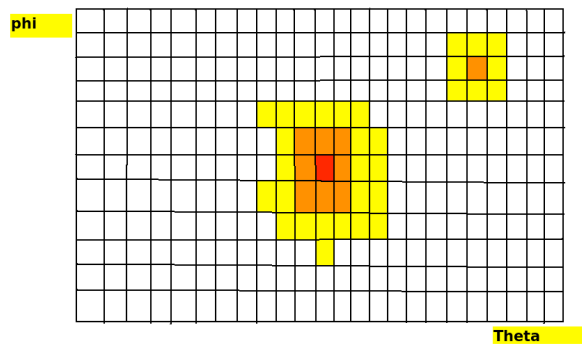
- Zernike polynomials are the complex polynomials defined on unit disk
- Describes the wave front aberrations, tilt, defocus, spherical aberration, coma, astigmatism and many more...
- Zernike moments are the discrete form of Zernike polynomials

# Zernike polynomials

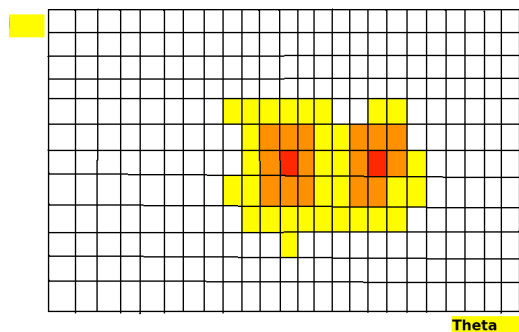


# pi0 patterns

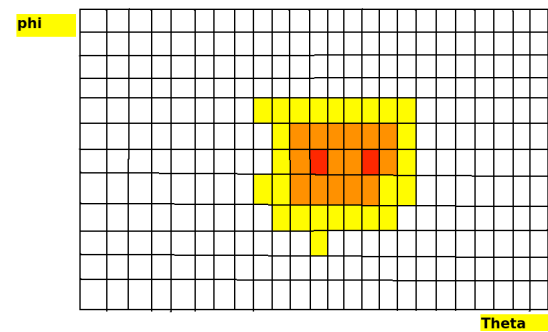
1 GeV



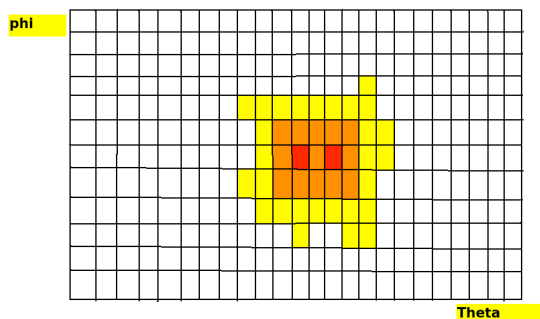
2 GeV



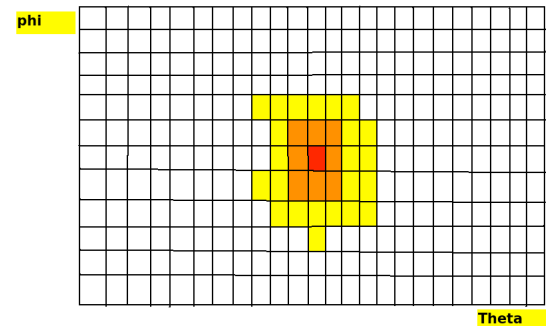
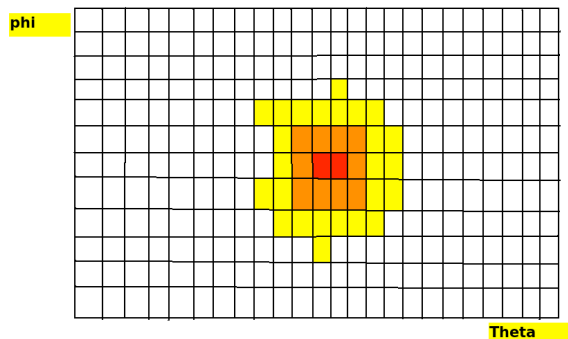
3 GeV



4 GeV



> 5 GeV

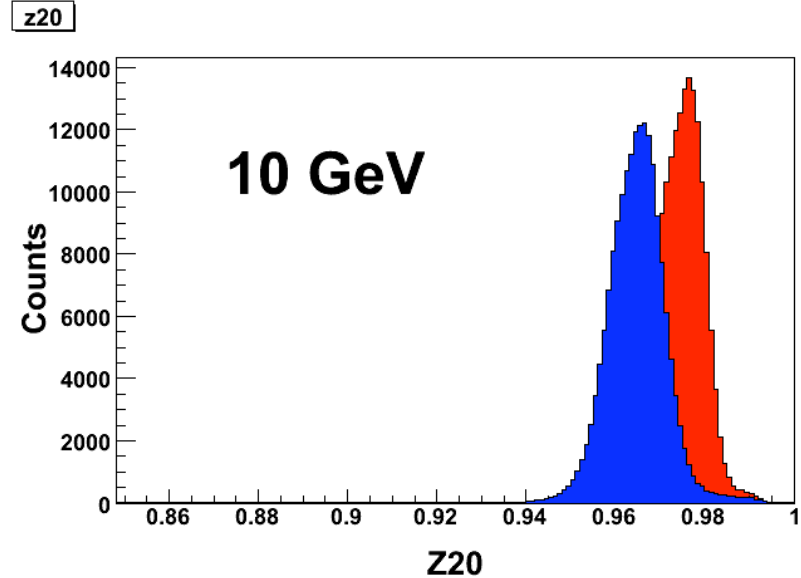
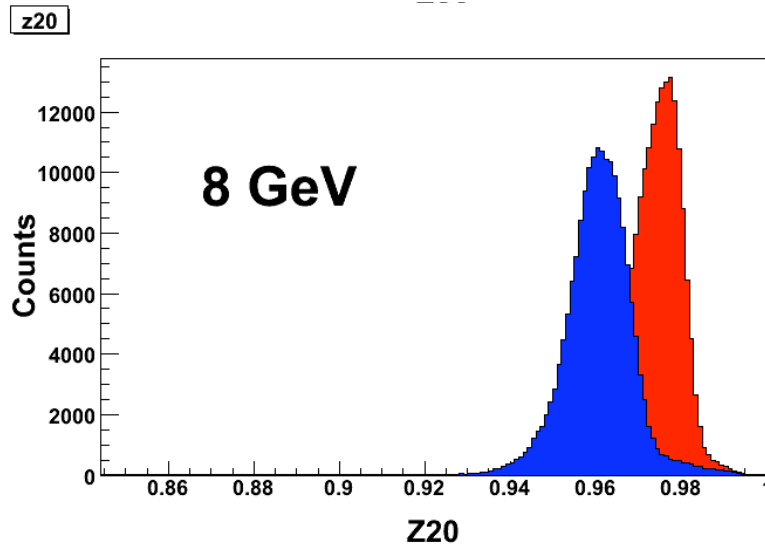
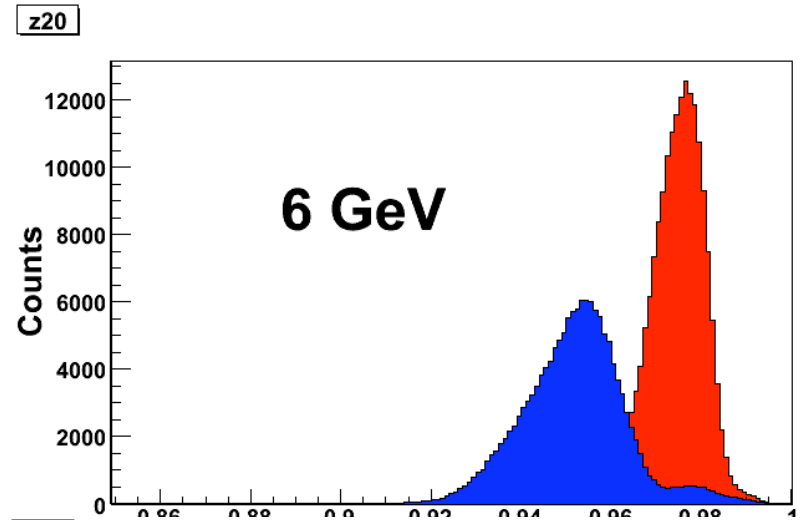
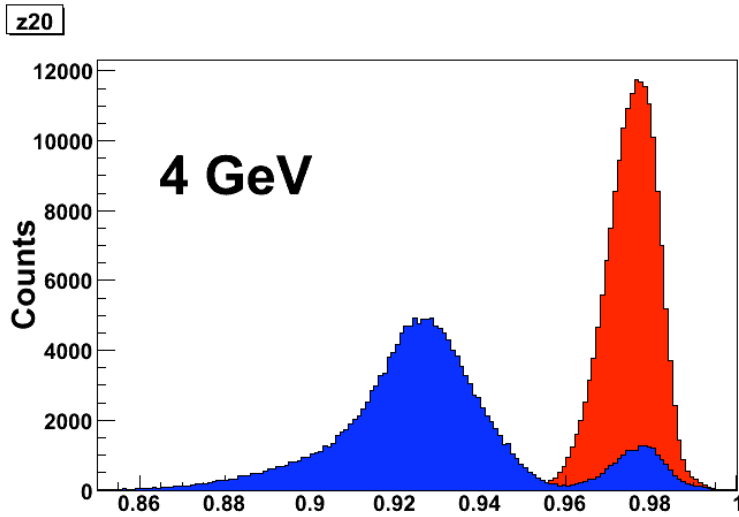


# Data description

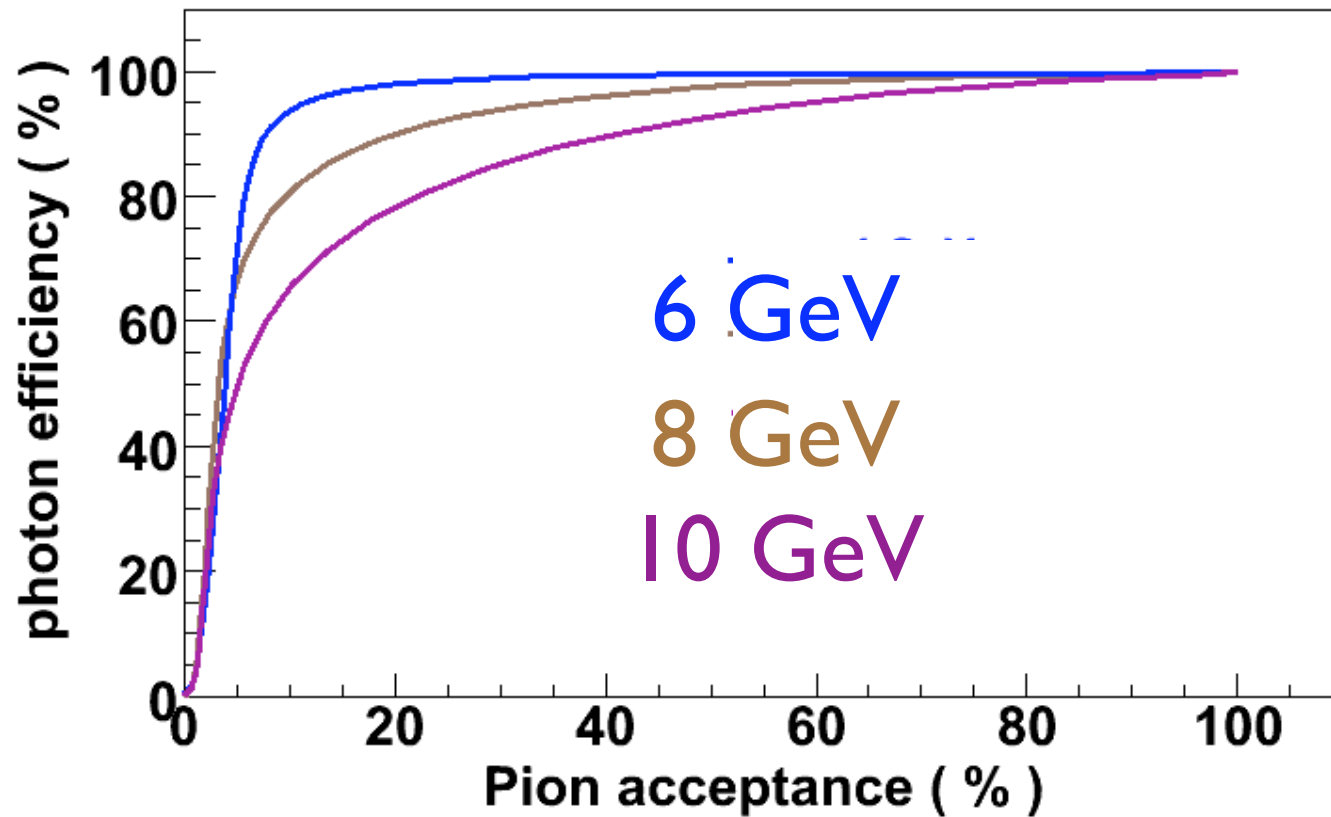
- **pi0** and **photon** -  $10^5$  4 GeV, 6 GeV, 8 GeV, 10 GeV
- Phi 0 - 360 deg and Theta 50 - 150 deg
- Pandaroot - EMC
- KVI - Cluster



# Z20 for $\pi^0$ - photon



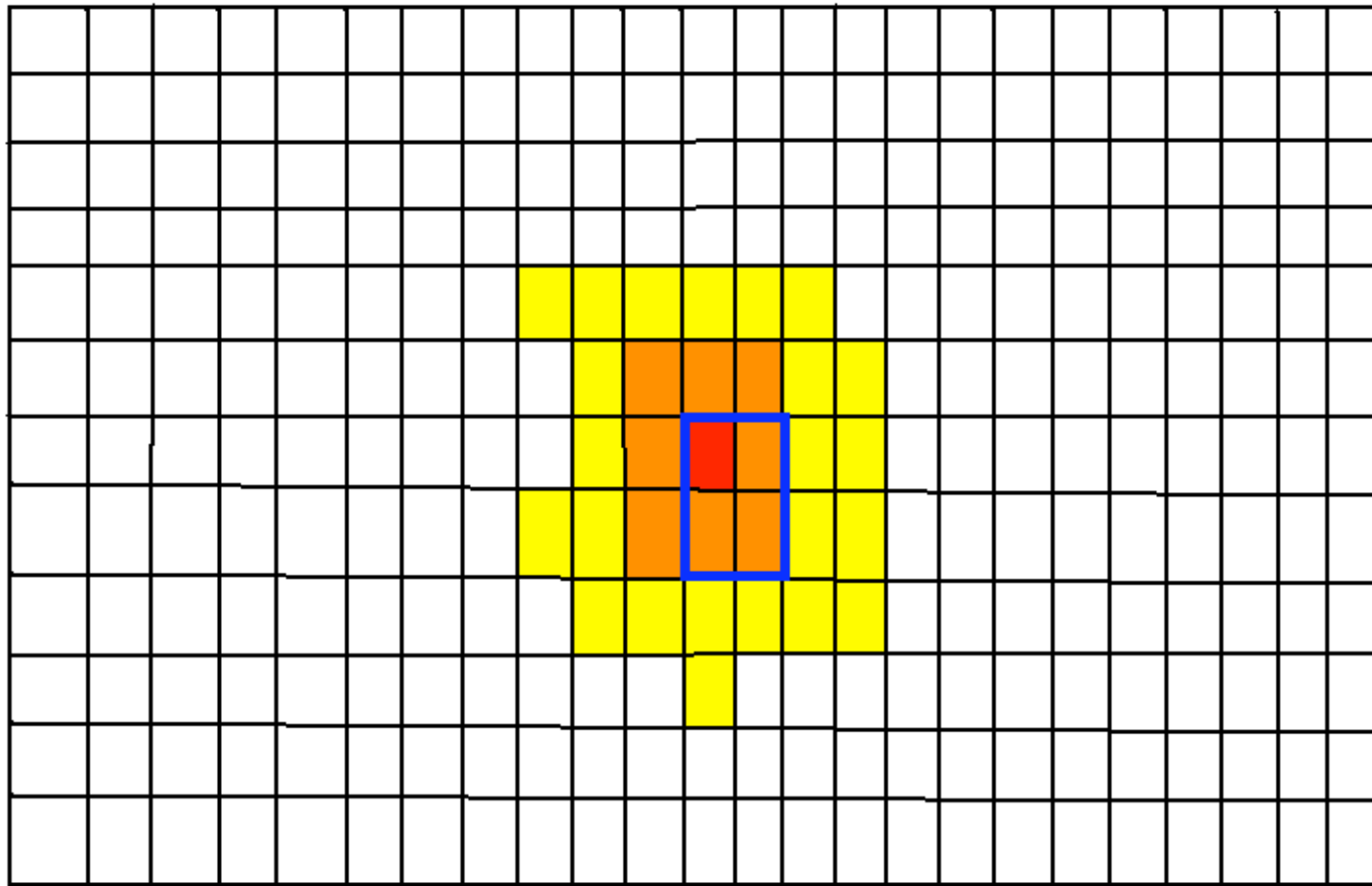
# photon efficiency vs pion acceptance



# Shower spread - E4

Christian Geldmann

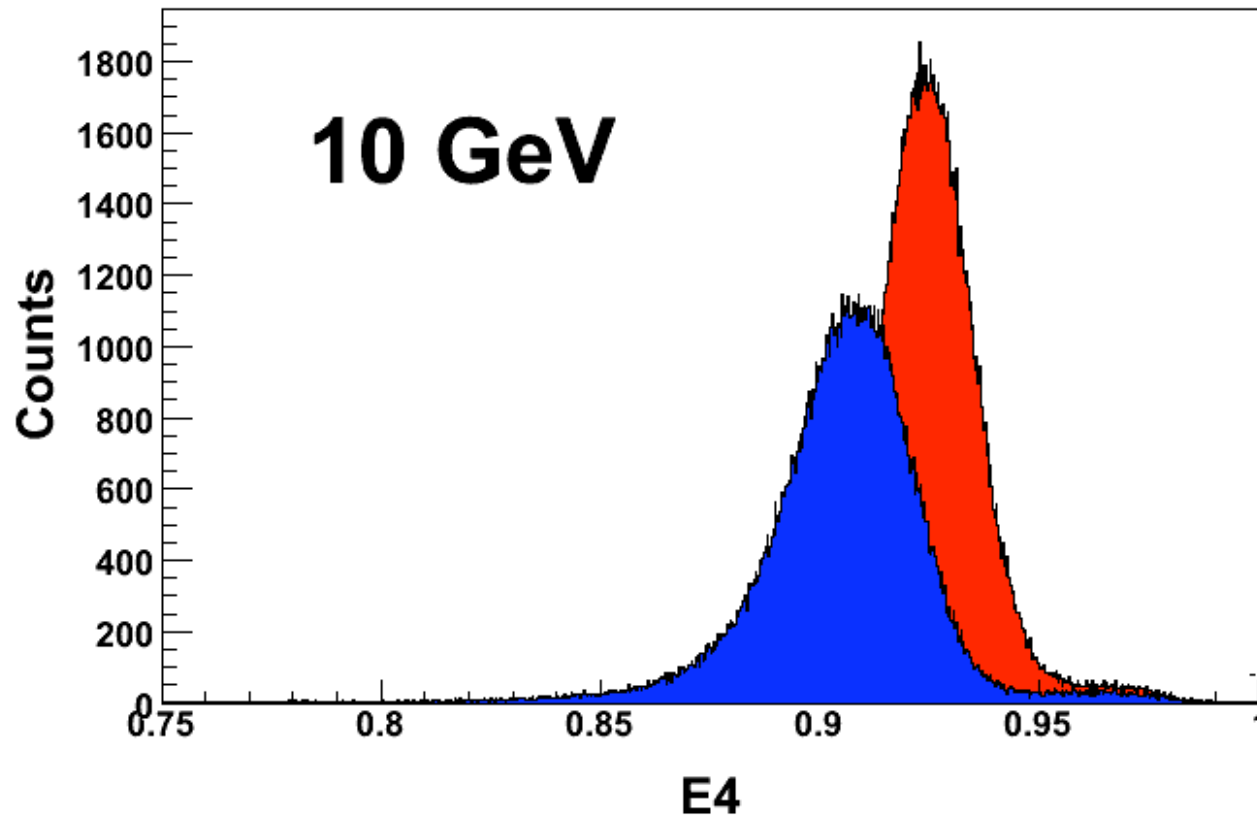
phi



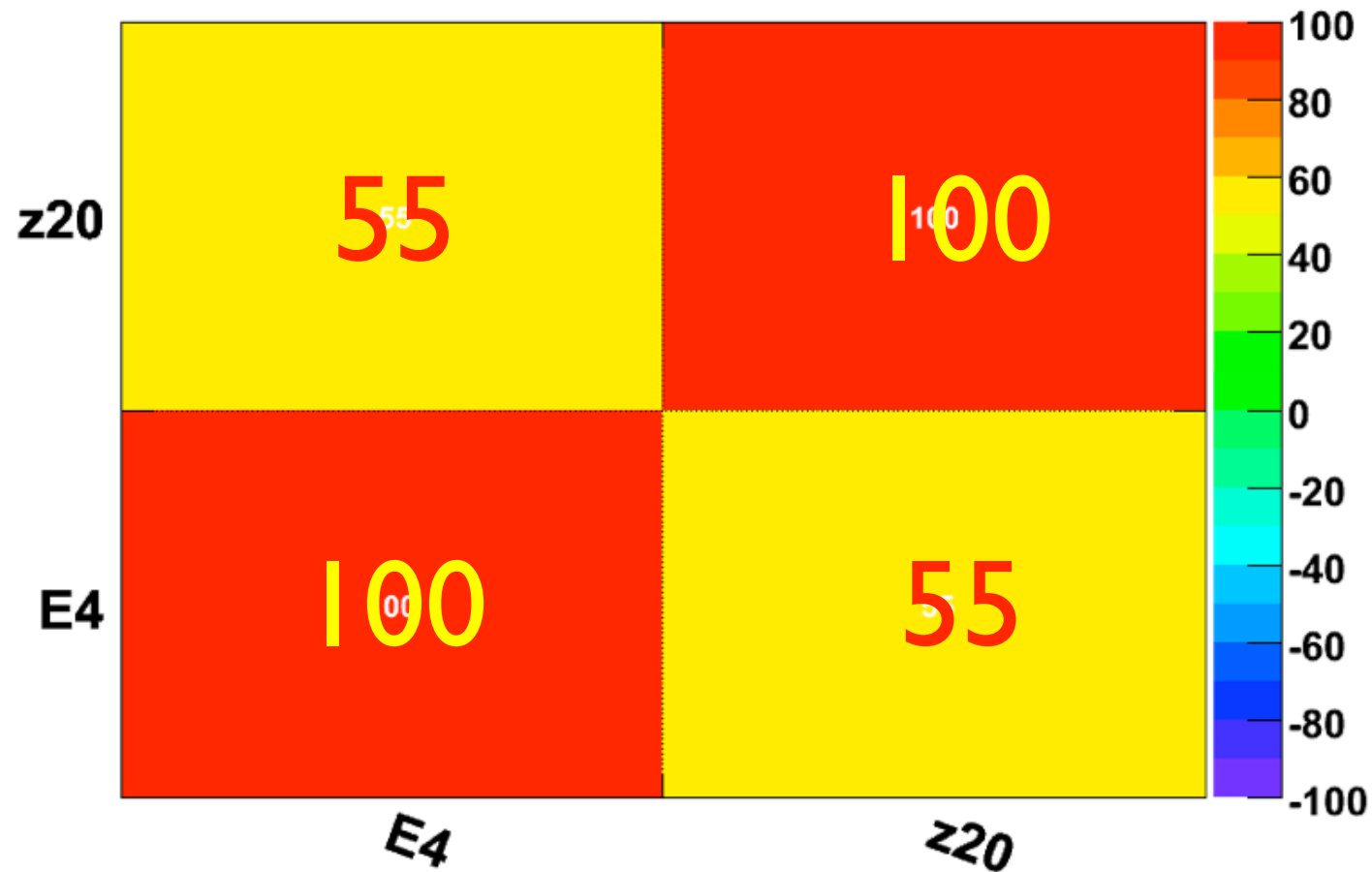
Theta

# E4 - Measure of shower spread

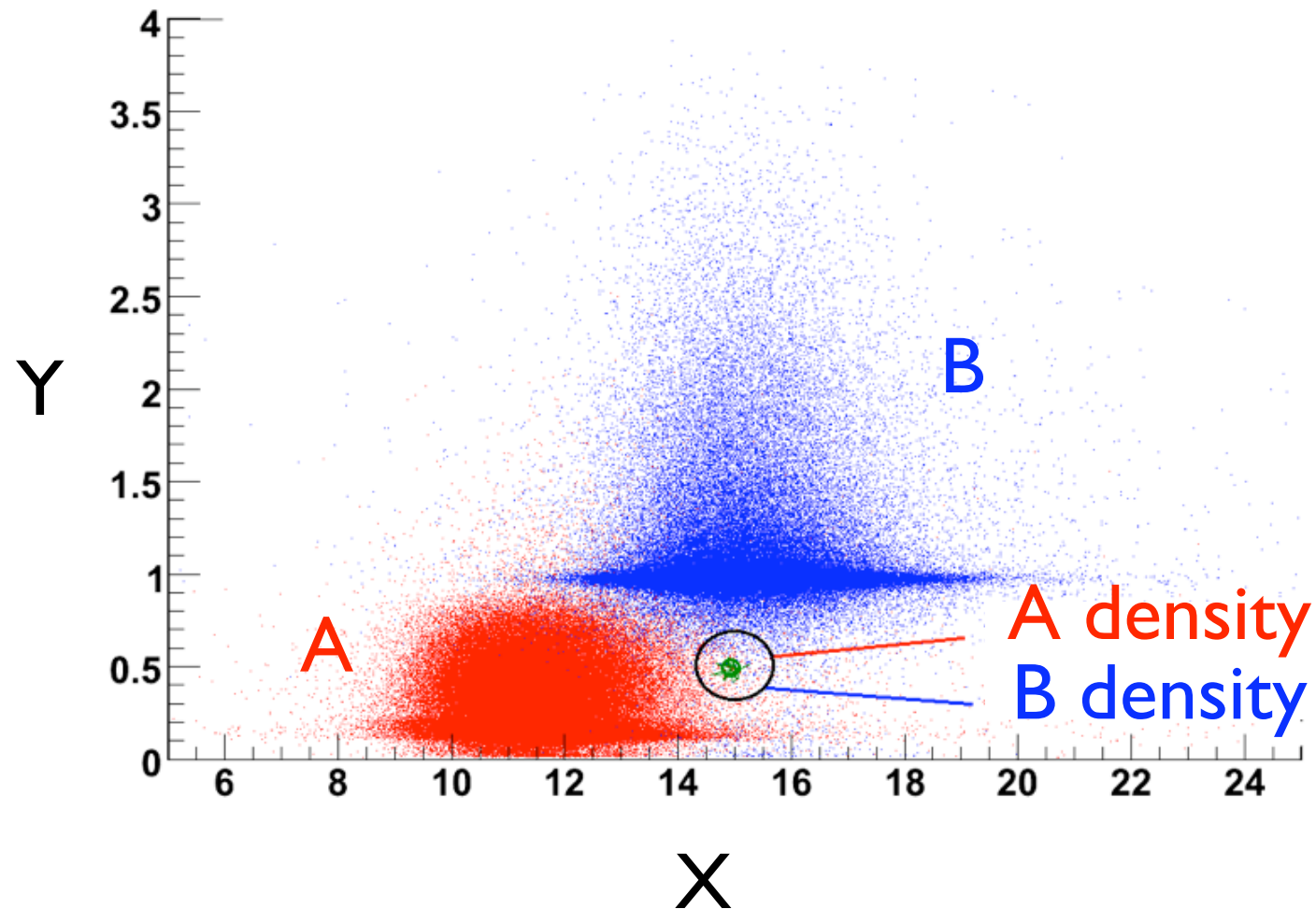
E4



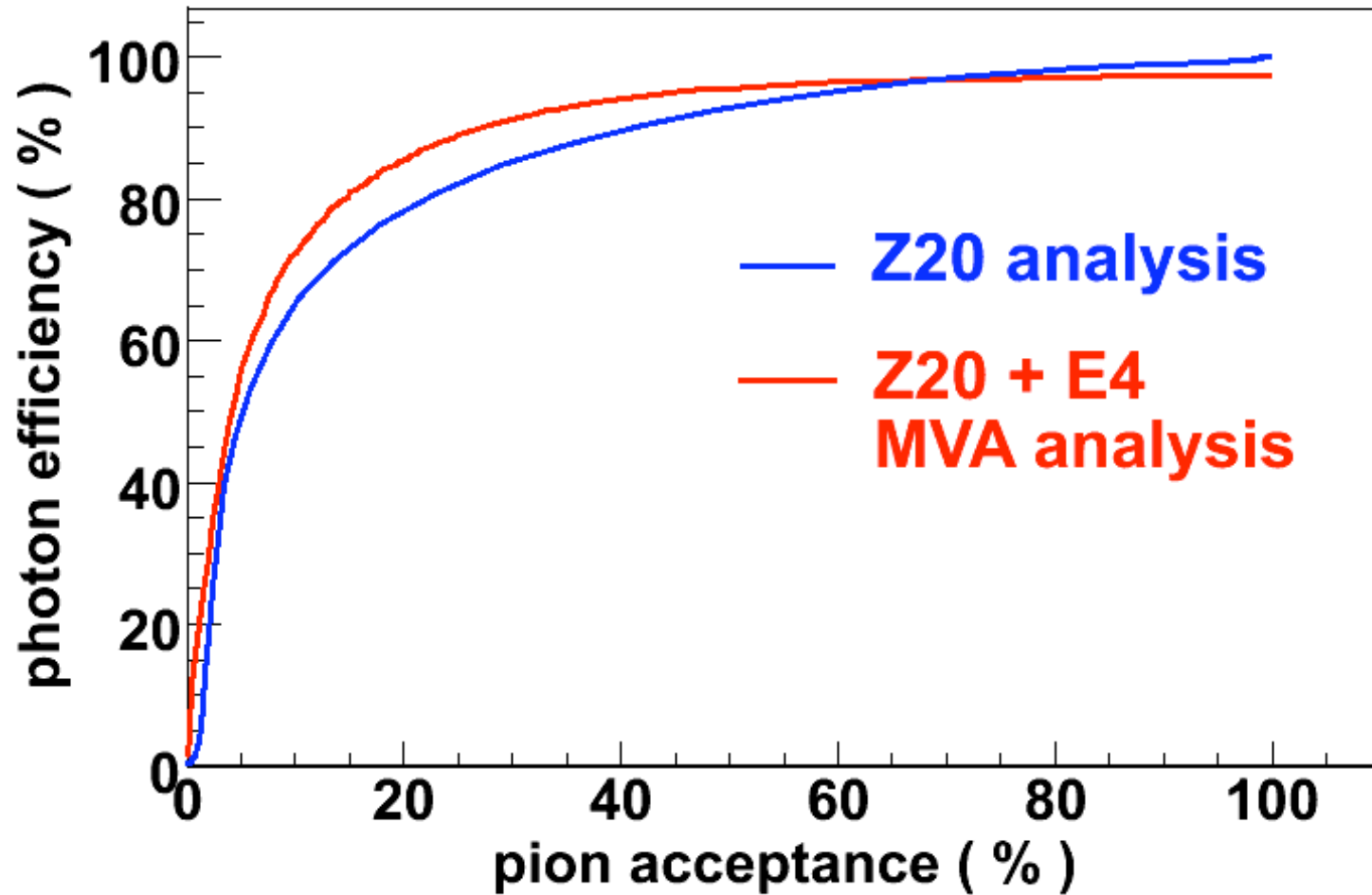
# Z20 - E4 correlation



# Multi dimensional density estimator



# MVA extracts de correlated information



# Summary

- Zernike moment - z20 distinguishes symmetric photon from asymmetric pion
- E4 - distinguishes shower spread of photon and pion
- Multivariate analysis are must for extraction of de correlated information from the parameters
- 80 % photon efficiency with 15% pion contamination
- Shower shape of off target photons are interesting aspects



Regression:  
"when you fix one bug, you  
introduce several newer bugs."

