

# **XFEL impedance budget, energy losses/spread and released technical solutions to minimize the effects**

European XFEL

FEL basics

before the undulator

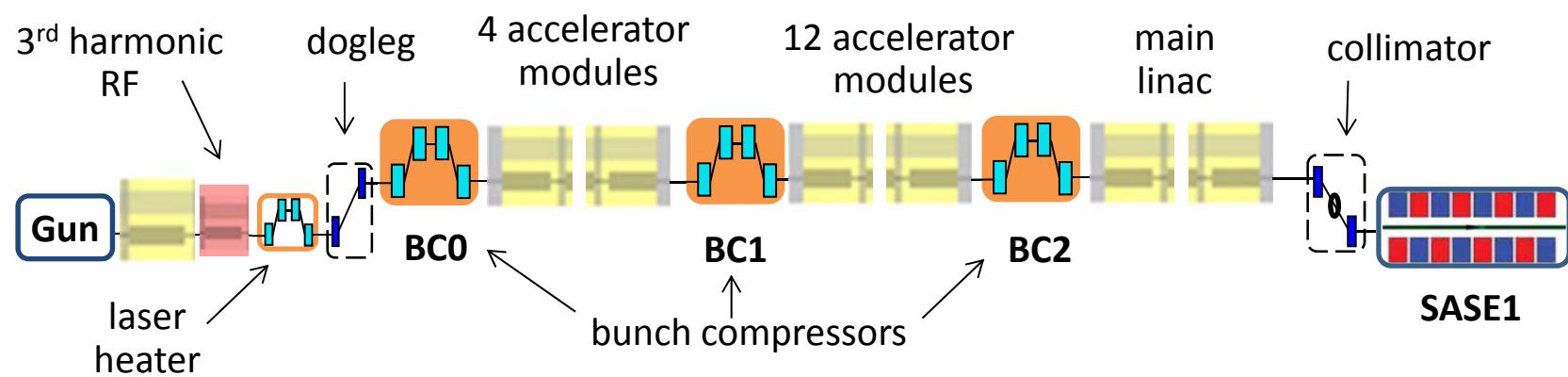
bunch compression  
impedance budget

in the undulator

energy loss  
undulator chamber, intersection  
impedance budget  
geometric effects  
surface effects

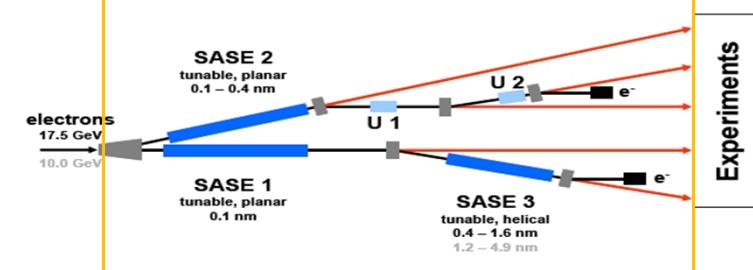
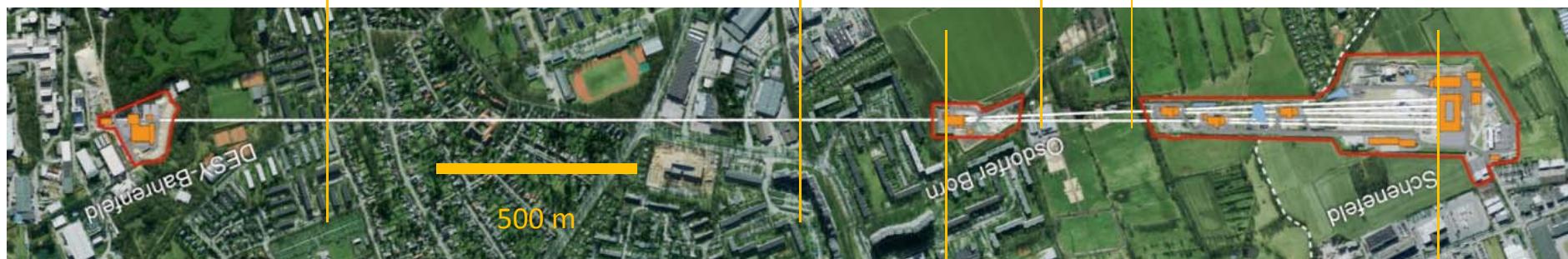
summary

# European XFEL



main linac,  $L_{\text{tot}} = 1179 \text{ m}$   
 $L_{\text{act}} = 640 \times 1.038 \text{ m} = 664 \text{ m}$

SASE1  $L_{\text{tot}} = 225 \text{ m}$   
 $L_{\text{act}} = 35 \times 4.96 \text{ m} = 174 \text{ m}$



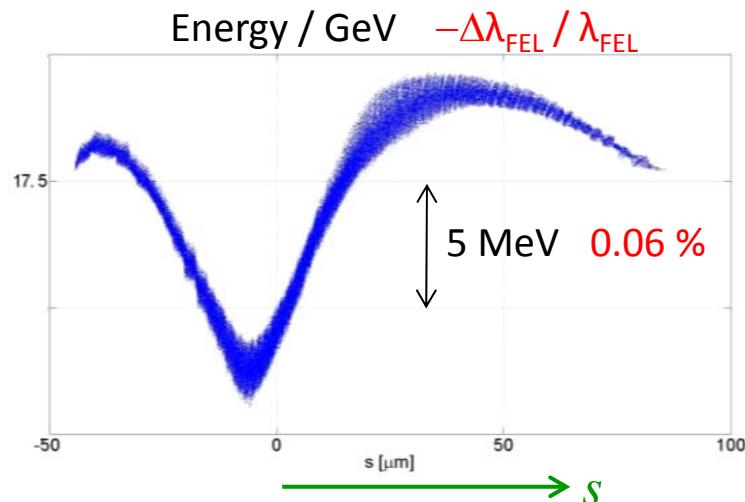
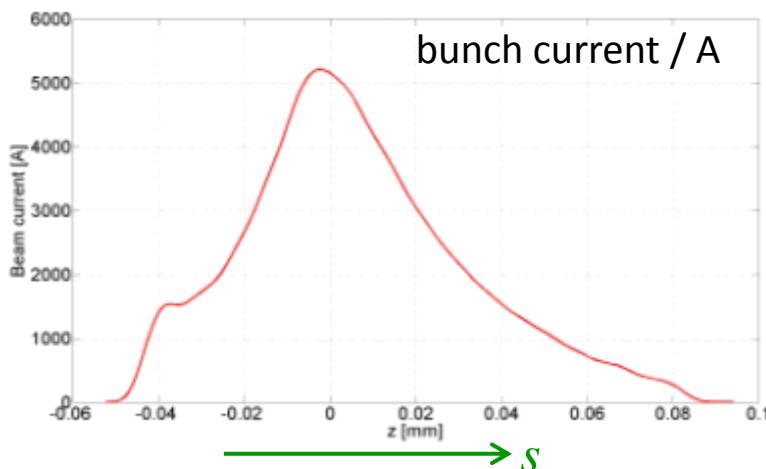
# Fundamental FEL Equation

FEL resonance

$$\lambda_{\text{FEL}} = \frac{\lambda_u}{2\gamma^2} \left( 1 + \frac{K^2}{2} \right)$$

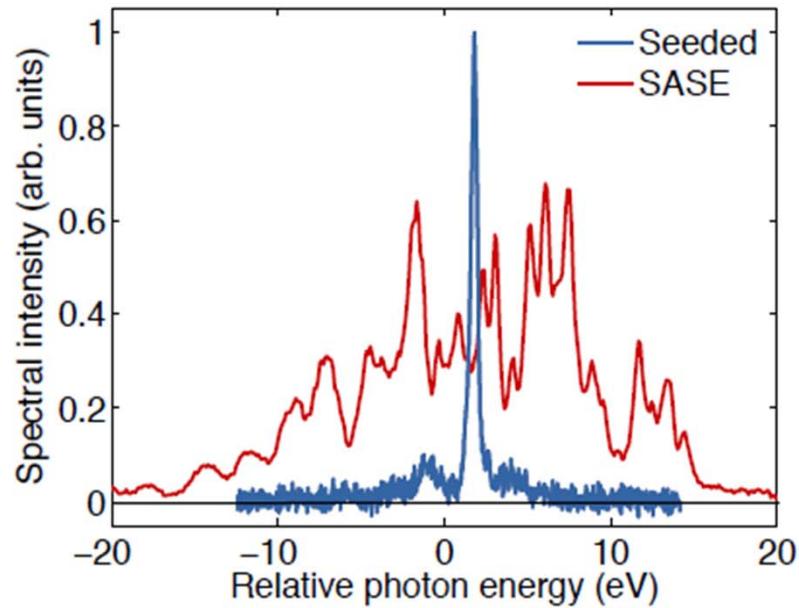
but  $\gamma = \gamma(s, S)$  with  $s$  = bunch coordinate  
 $S$  = beamline coordinate

f.i.  $S \approx 2200$  m (start of SASE1)

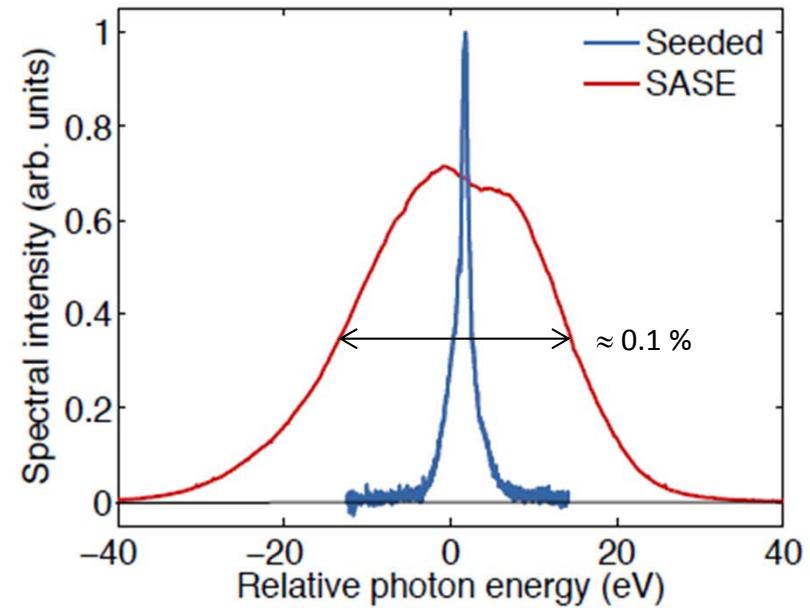


# SASE and Seeding

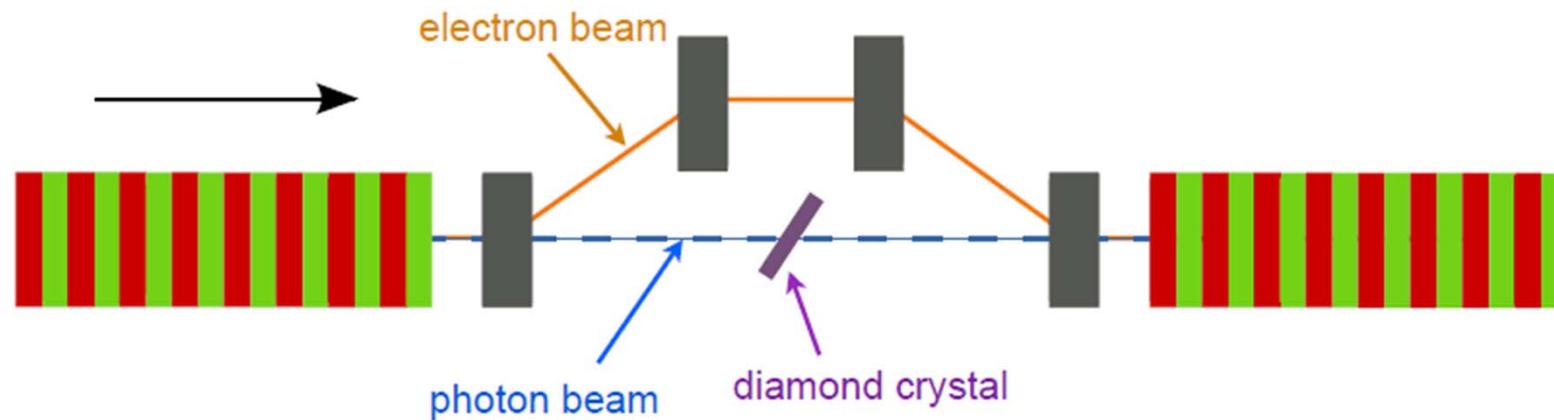
single shot



averaged

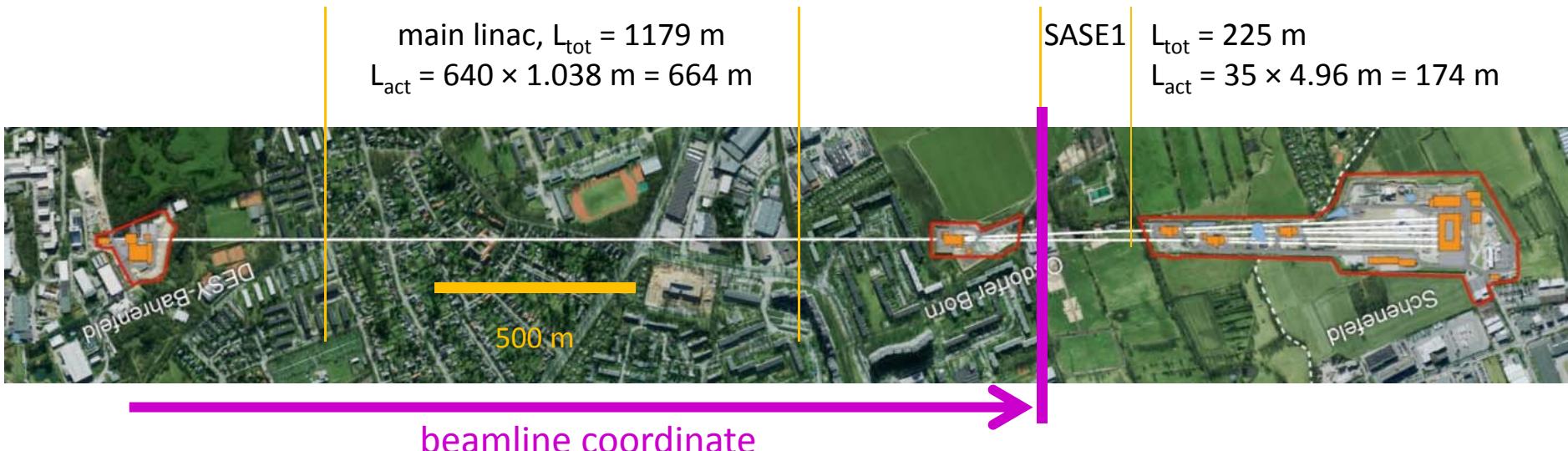
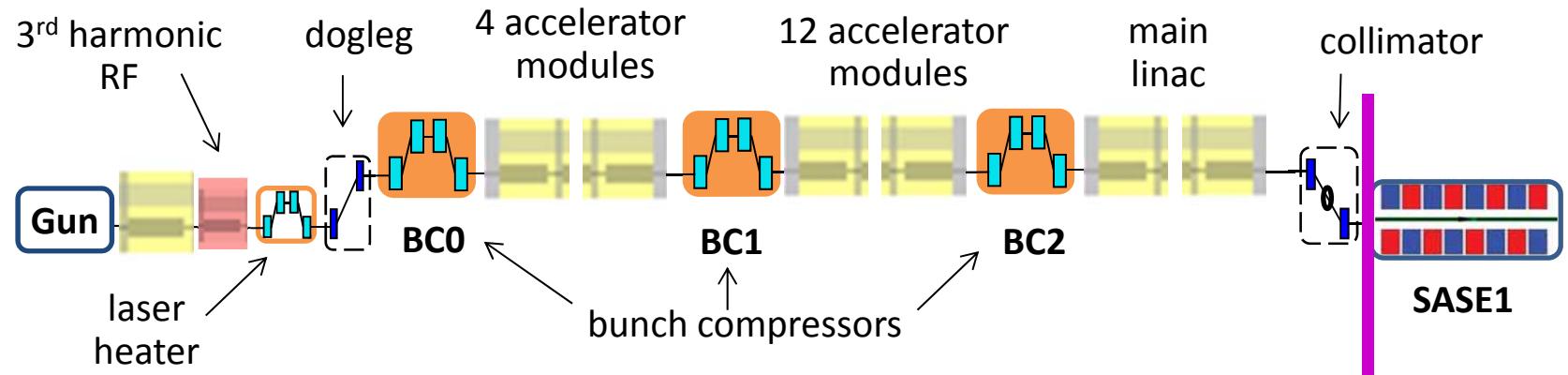


self seeding scheme:

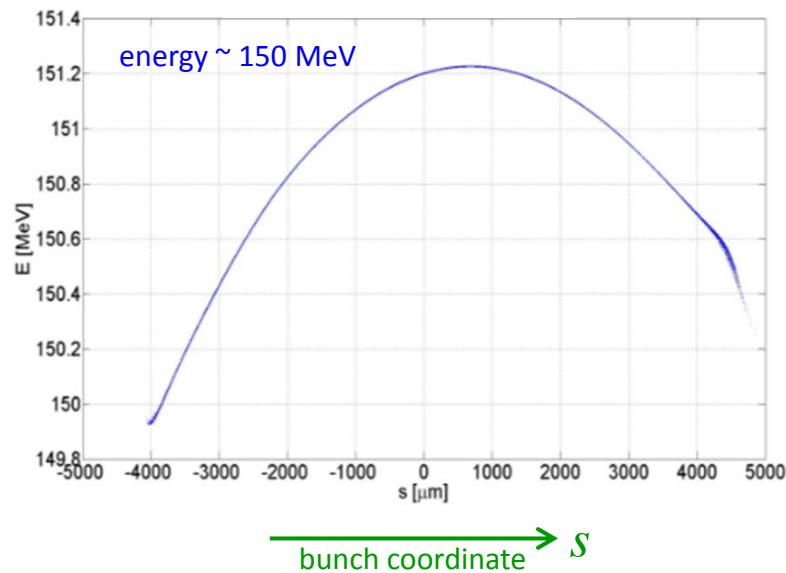


# Before the Undulator

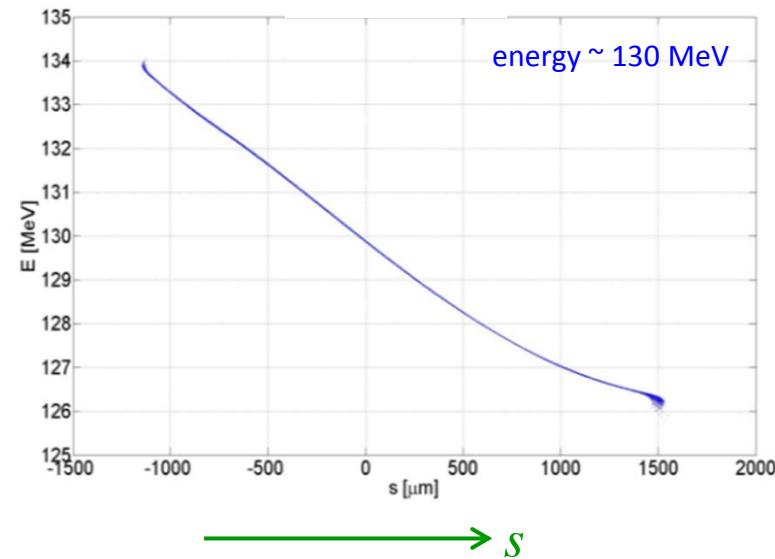
accelerator and bunch compression system



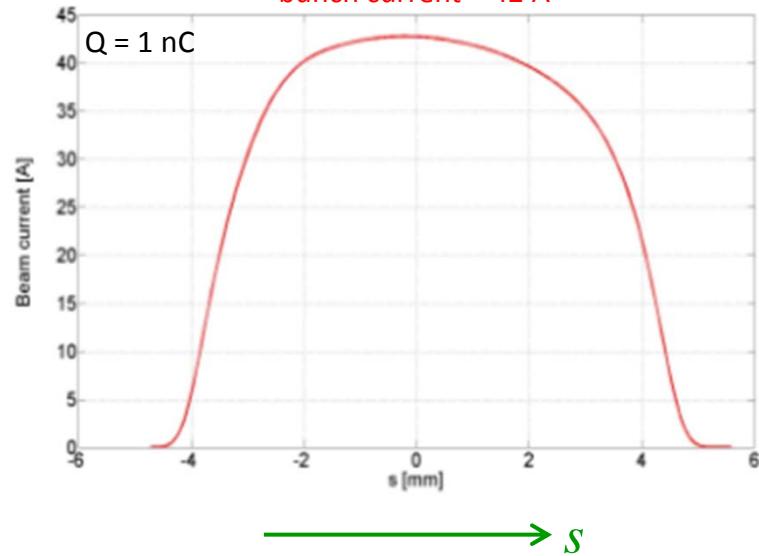
after 1<sup>st</sup> module



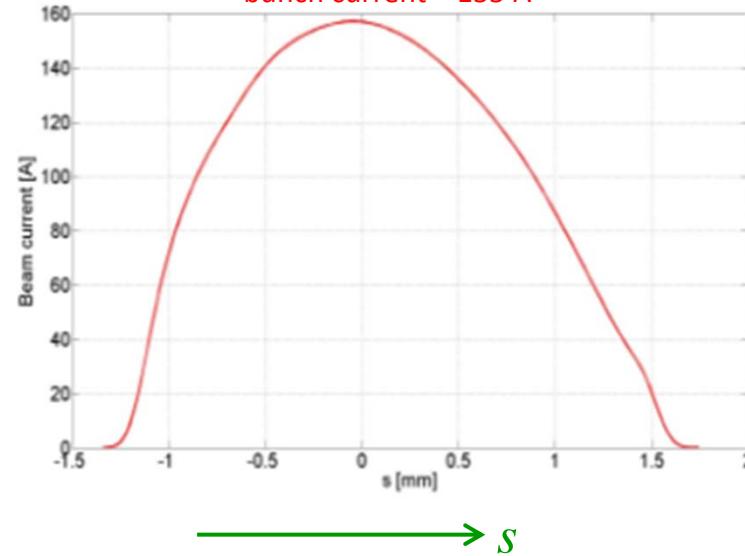
after BC0



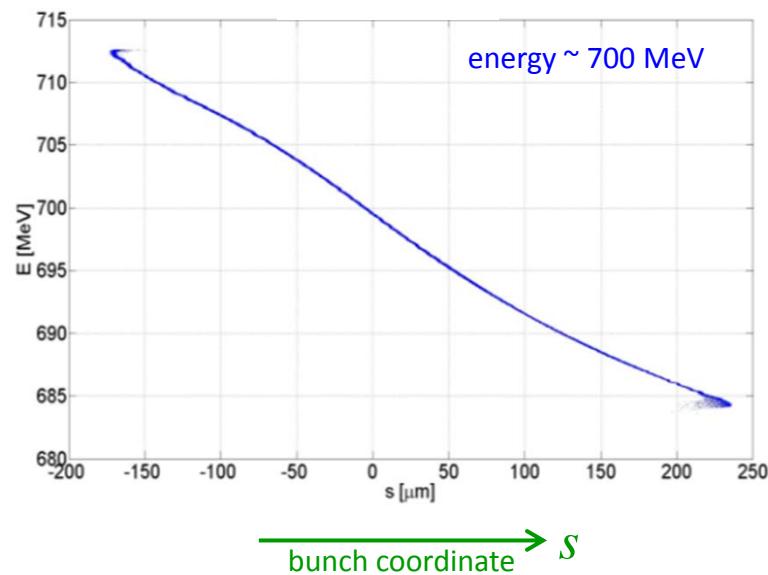
bunch current  $\sim 42$  A



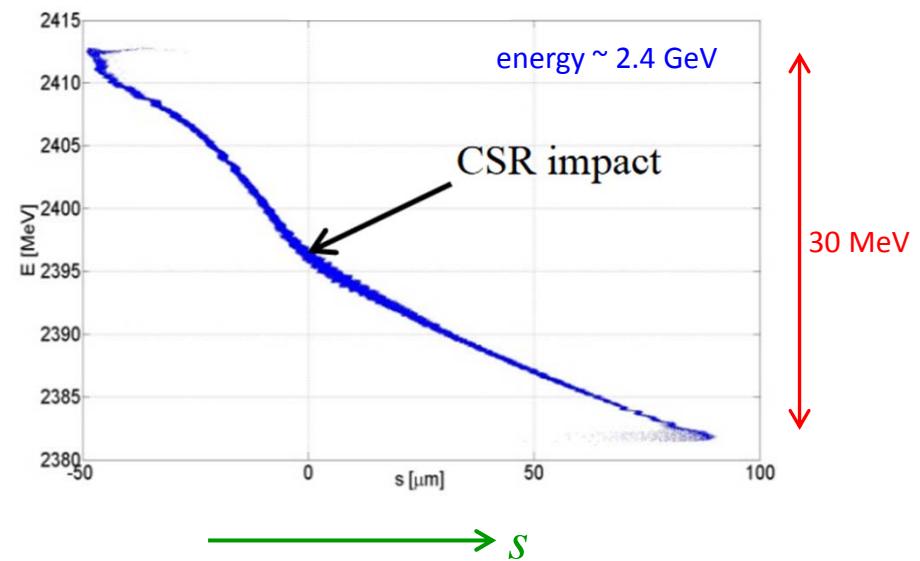
bunch current  $\sim 155$  A



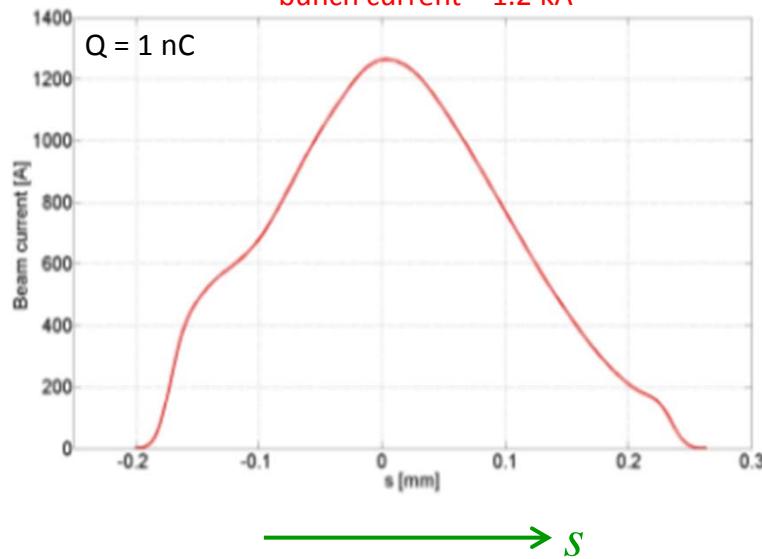
after BC1



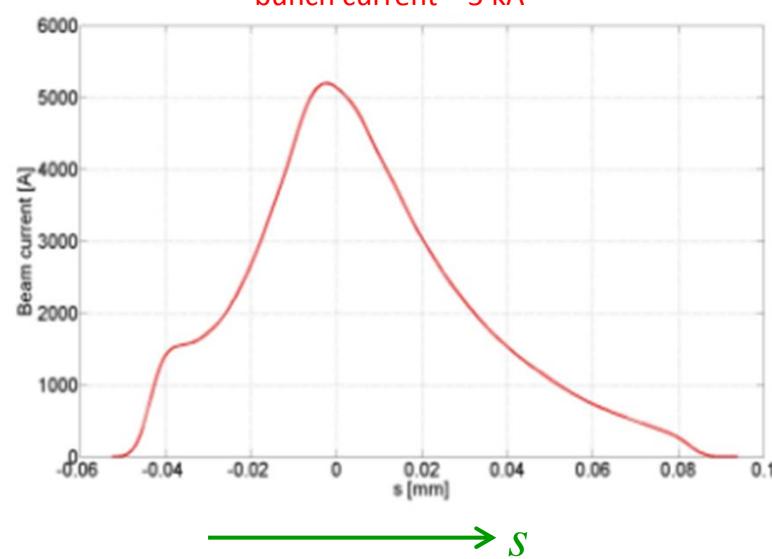
after BC2

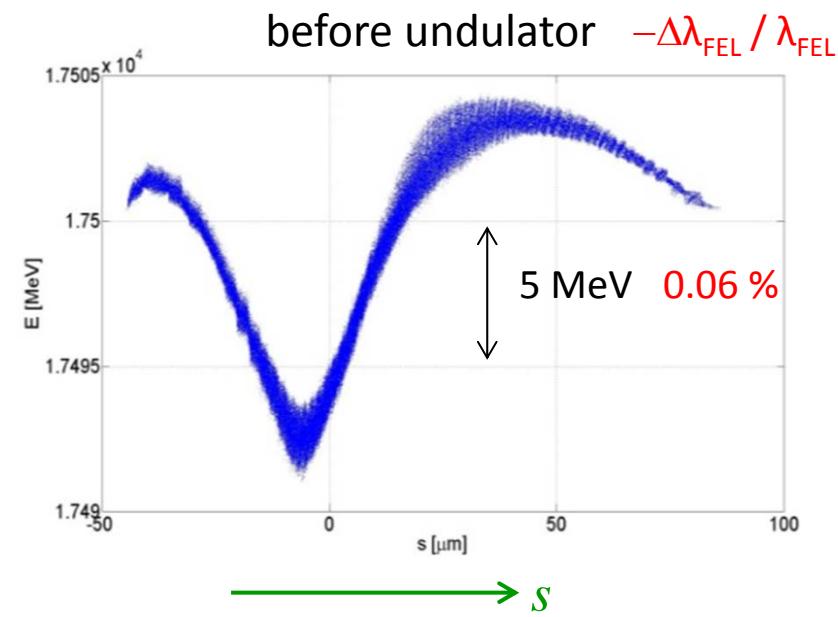
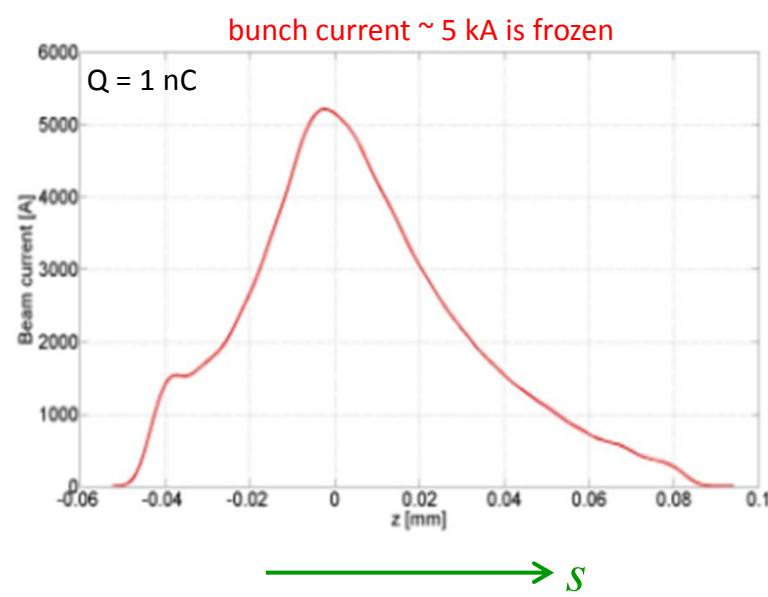
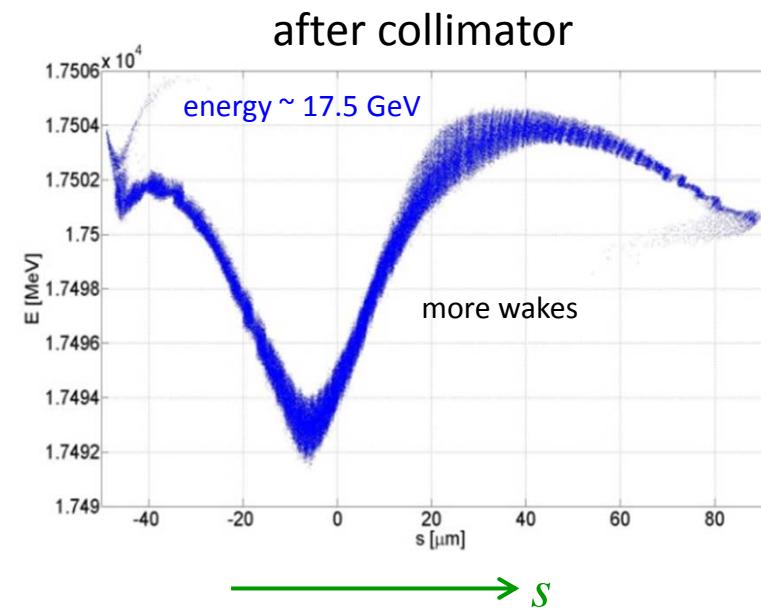
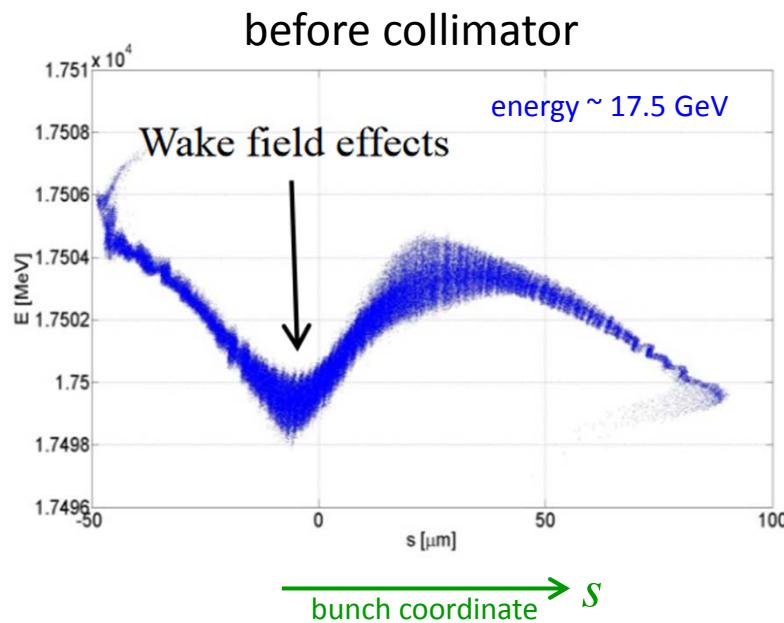


bunch current  $\sim 1.2$  kA



bunch current  $\sim 5$  kA





# Before the Undulator: Impedance Budget

accelerator wakes for  $Q = 1\text{nC}$

about 2000 components

824 cavities (including TDS)

500 flanges

220 BPMs (5 types)

78 pumps

20 OTR screens

7 collimators

5 BAMs

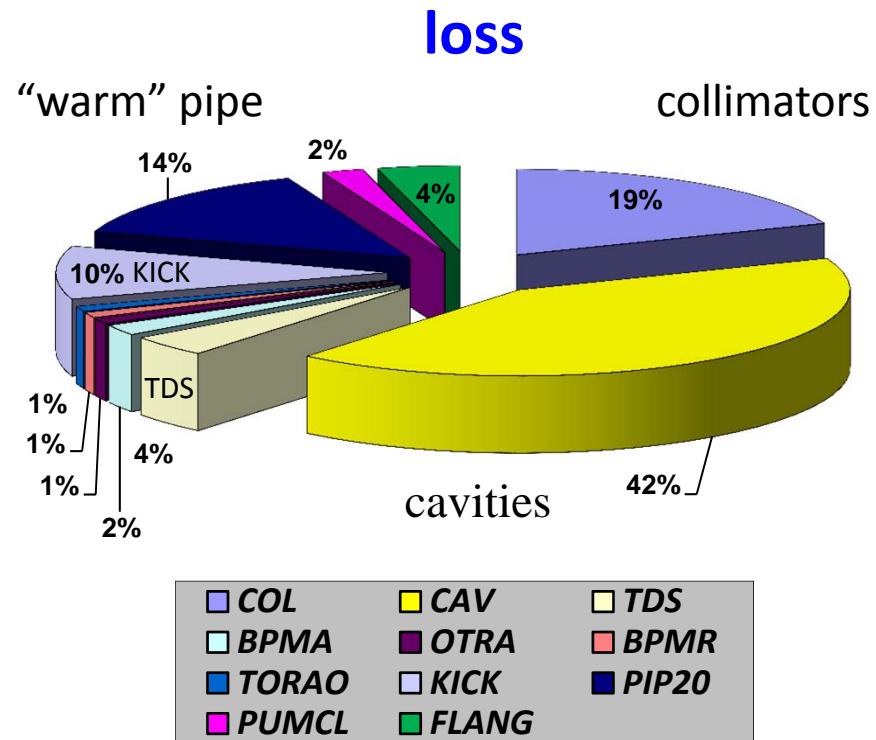
3 kickers

warm pipe

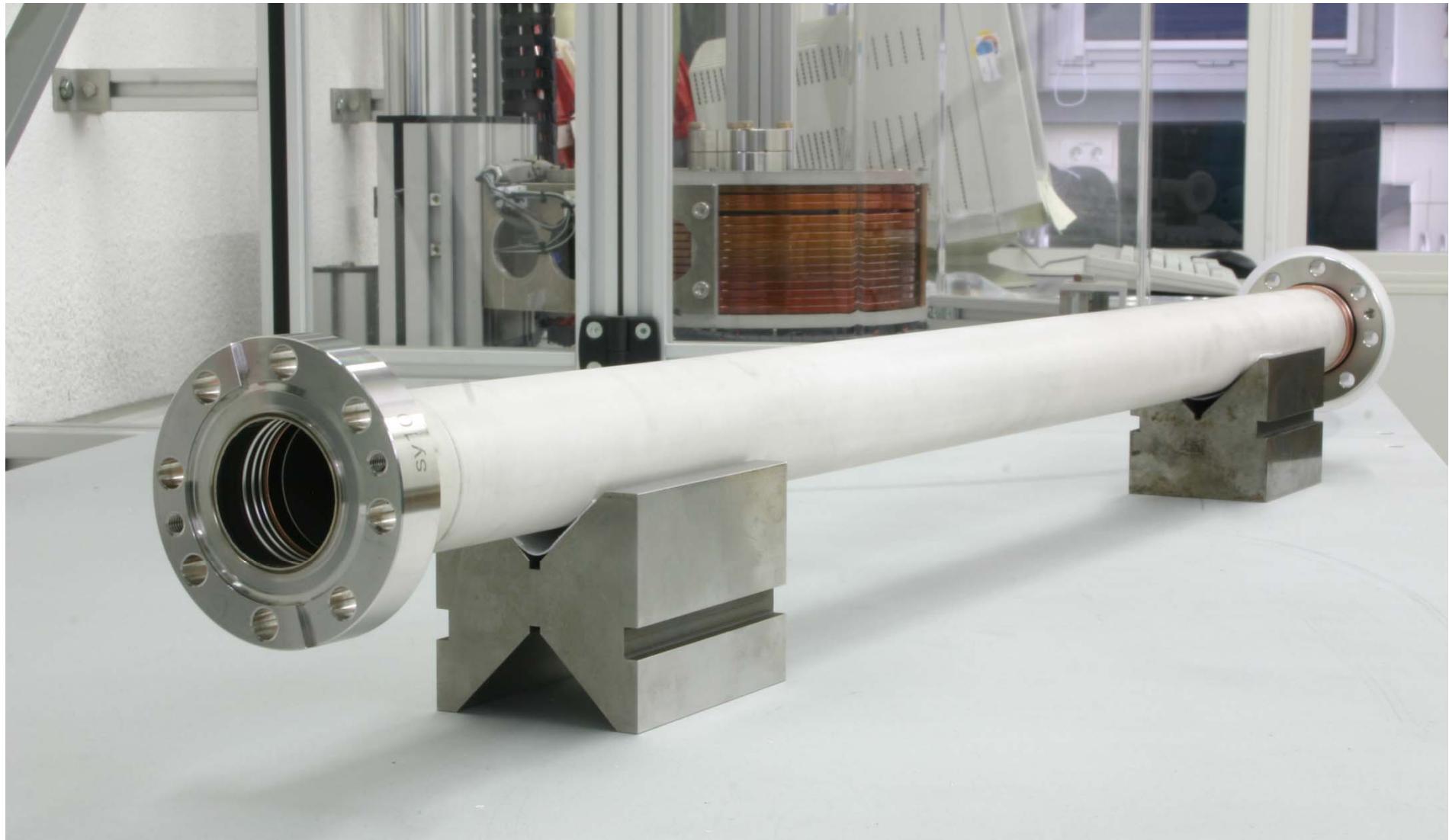
...

total energy loss  $\approx 35.3 \text{ MeV}$

total energy spread  $\approx 15.4 \text{ MeV}$



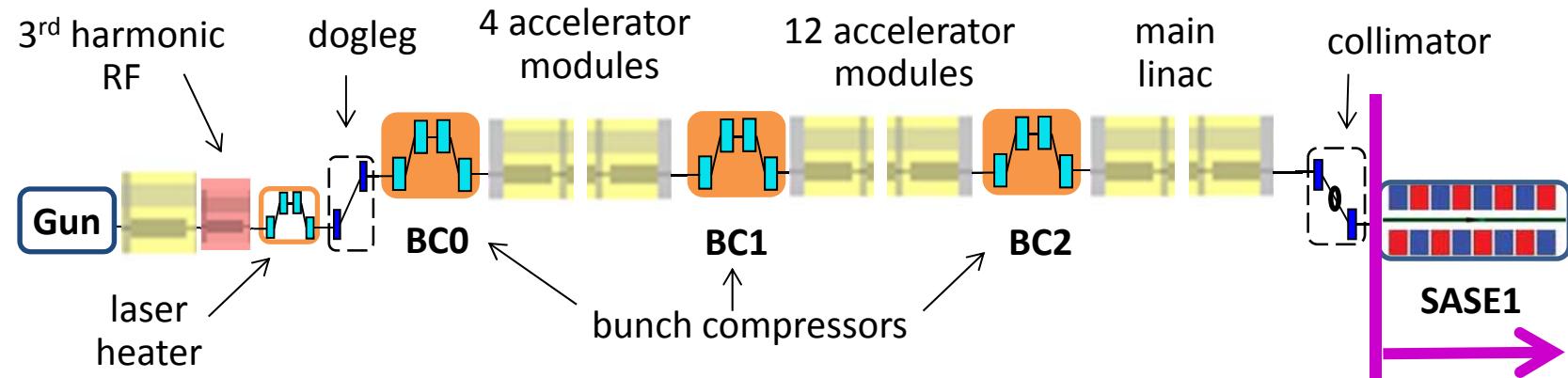
fast kicker (in beam distribution system)



ceramic pipe with thin metallic layer

# In the Undulator

SASE1



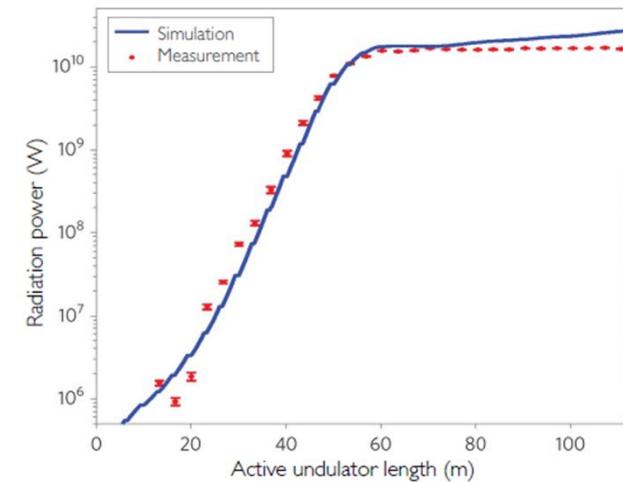
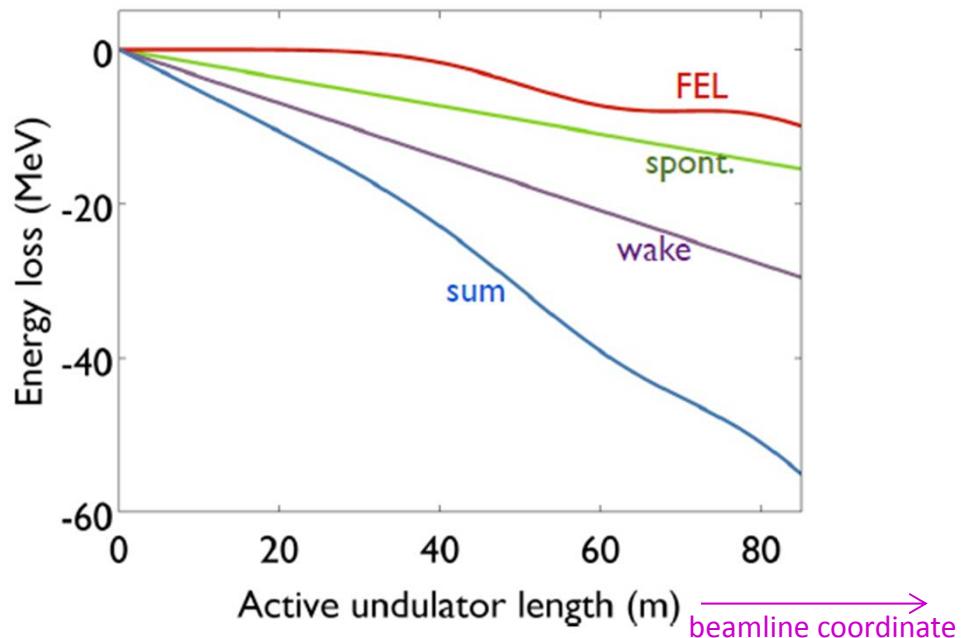
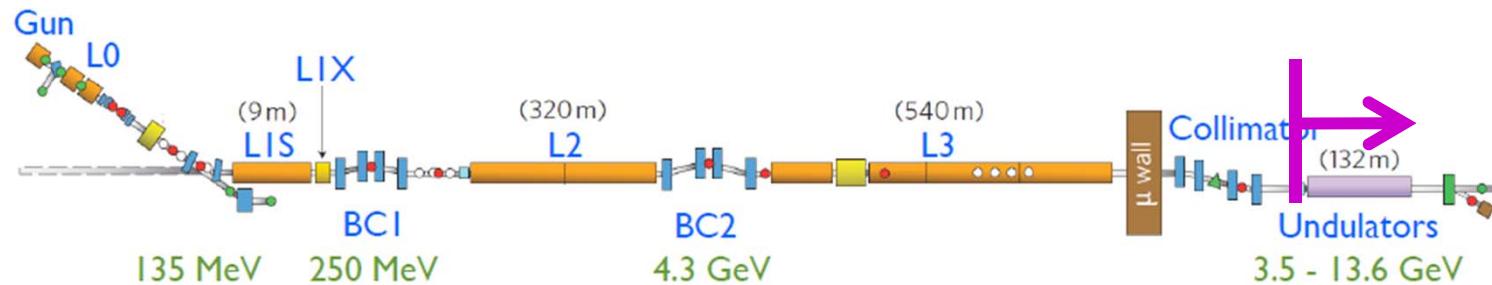
main linac,  $L_{\text{tot}} = 1179 \text{ m}$   
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SASE1  $L_{\text{tot}} = 225 \text{ m}$   
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beamline coordinate

example: LCLS



beamline coordinate

taper undulator parameter  
to compensate energy loss

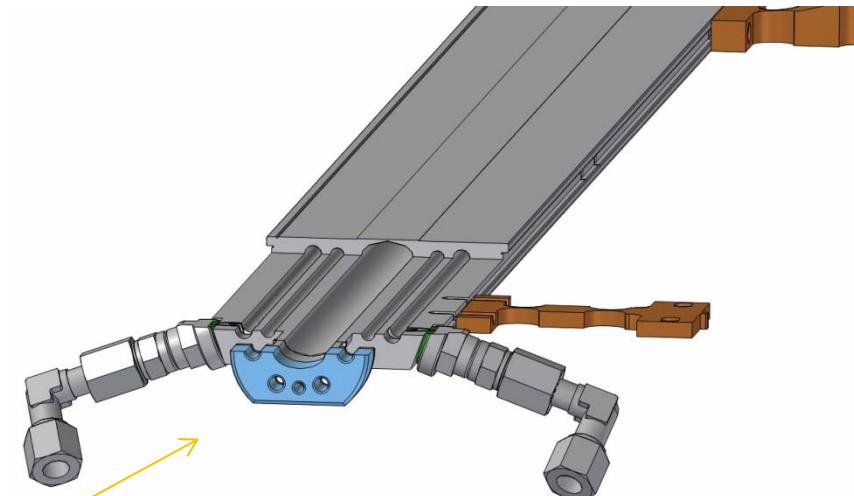
$$\lambda_{\text{FEL}} = \frac{\lambda_u}{2\gamma} \left( 1 + \frac{K(S)^2}{2} \right)$$

# Undulator chamber

SASE1:

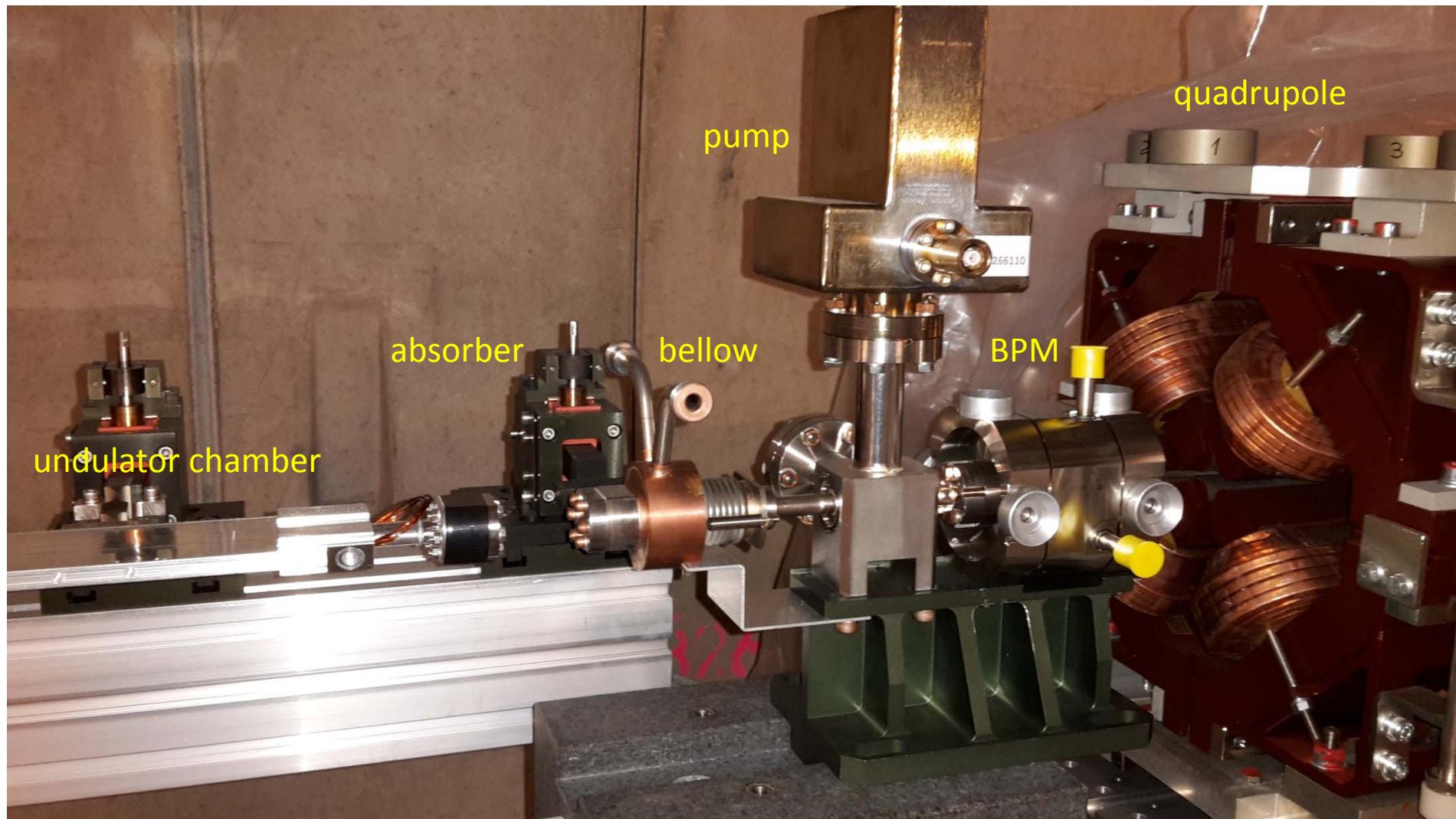
$$L_{\text{tot}} = 225 \text{ m}$$

$$L_{\text{act}} = 35 \times 4.96 \text{ m} = 174 \text{ m}$$



intersection

# Intersection

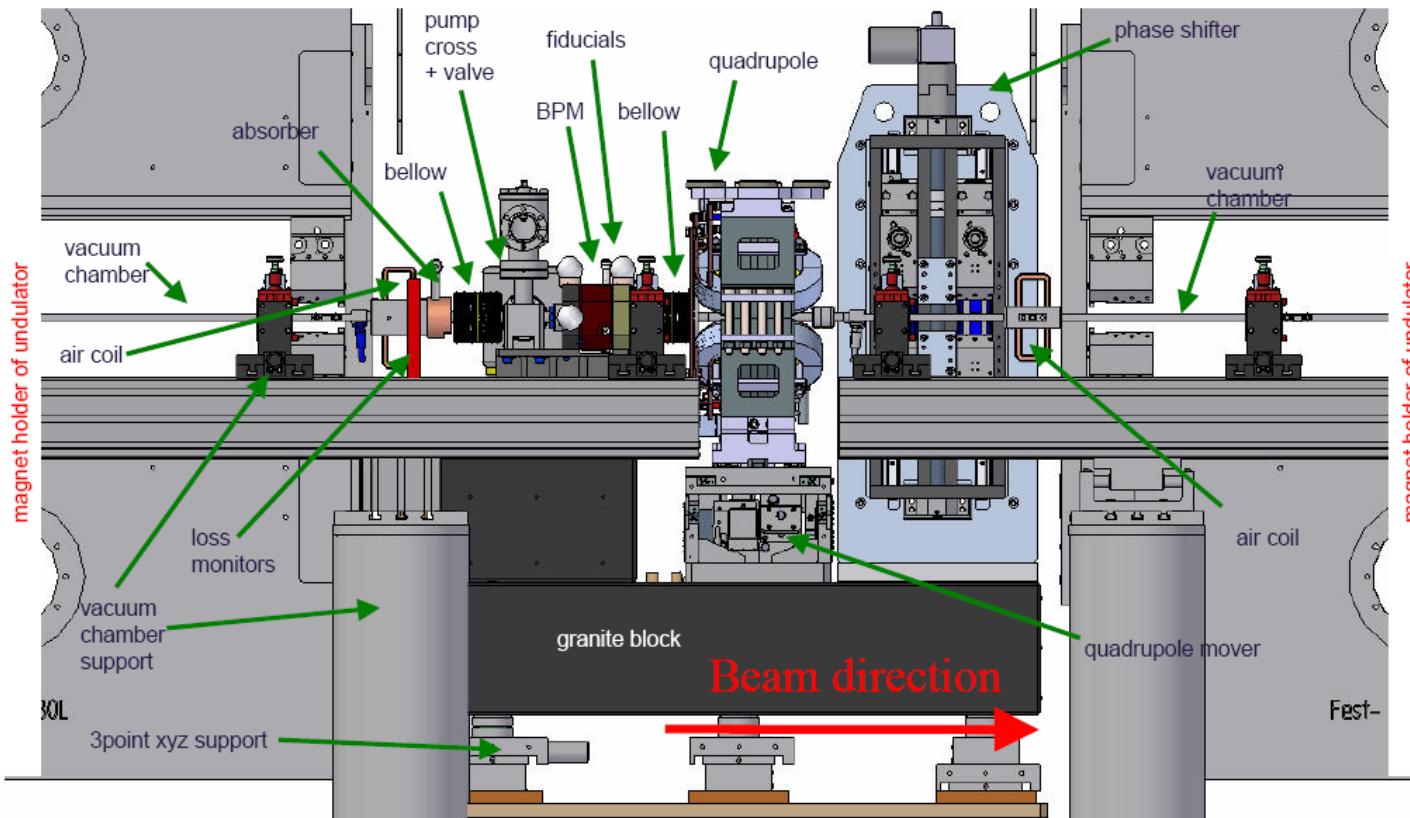


# European XFEL, Undulator chamber & Intersection

SASE1:

$$L_{\text{tot}} = 225 \text{ m}$$

$$L_{\text{act}} = 35 \times 4.96 \text{ m} = 174 \text{ m}$$



# SASE1 undulator (one of 35 sections) for $Q = 1\text{nC}$ , $I_{\text{peak}} = 5\text{kA}$

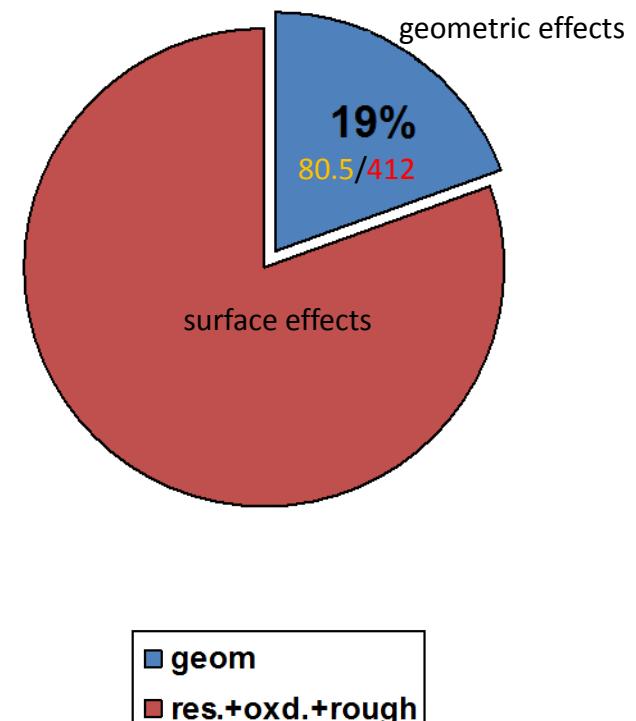
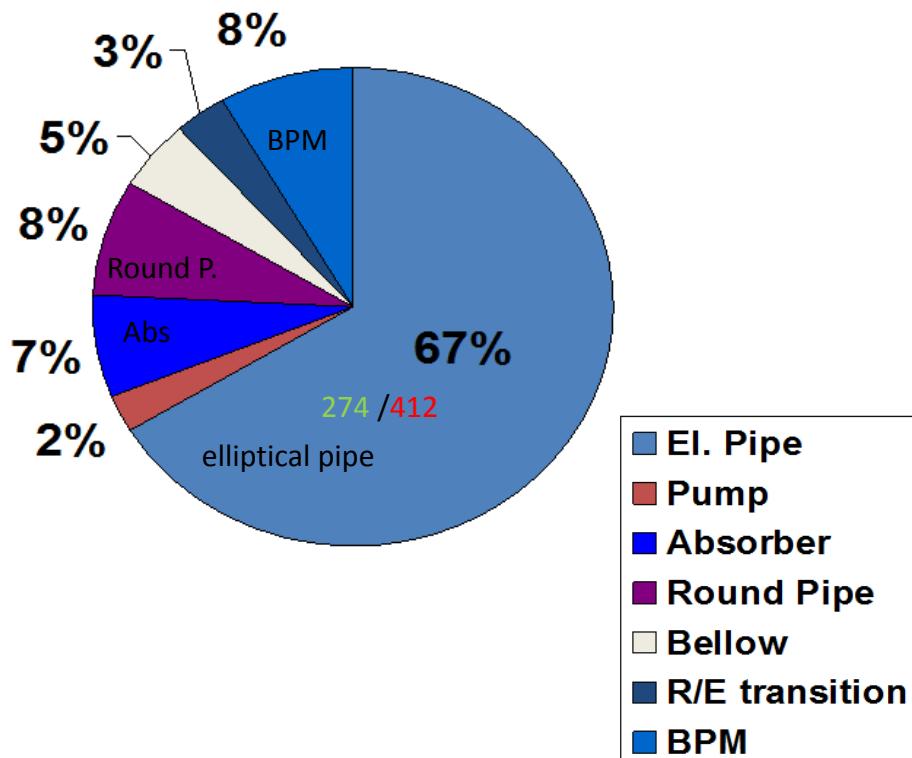
total energy spread (per section)  $\approx 412\text{ keV}$

elliptical pipe  $\rightarrow 274\text{ keV}$  (pure surface effects)

surface effects  $\rightarrow 331\text{ keV}$

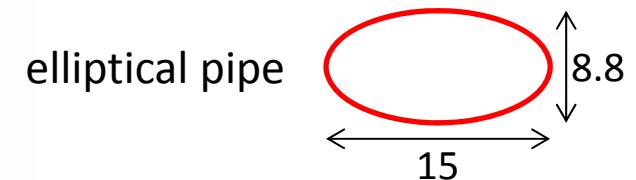
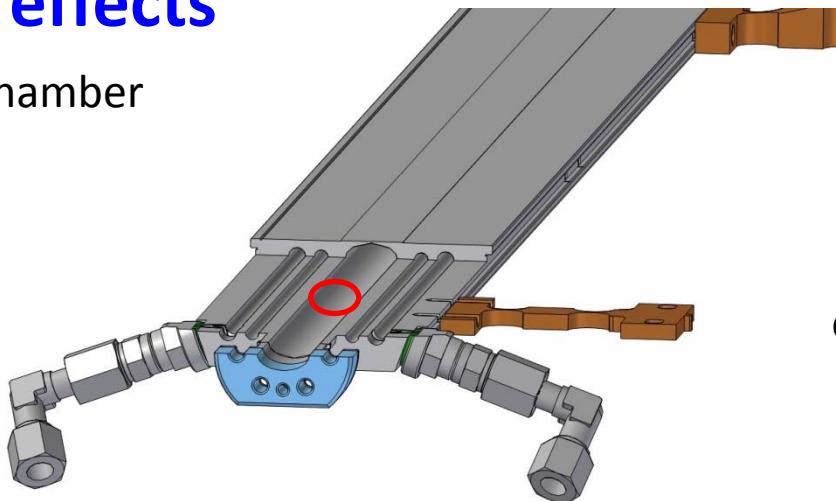
geometric effects  $\rightarrow 80.5\text{ keV}$

## energy spread



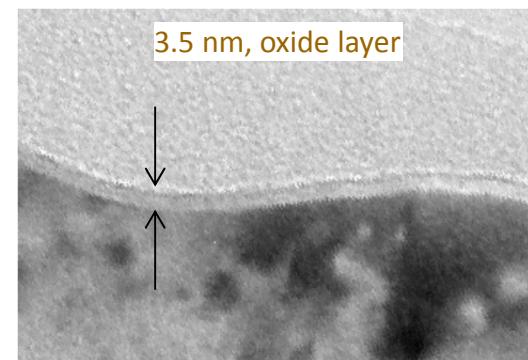
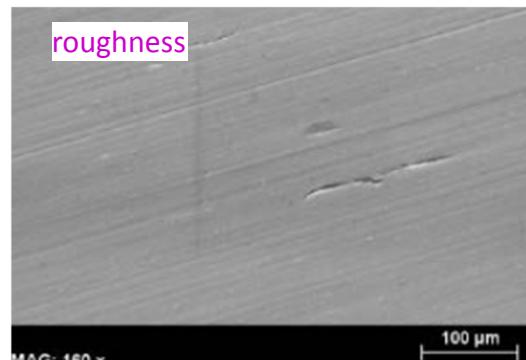
# surface effects

undulator chamber



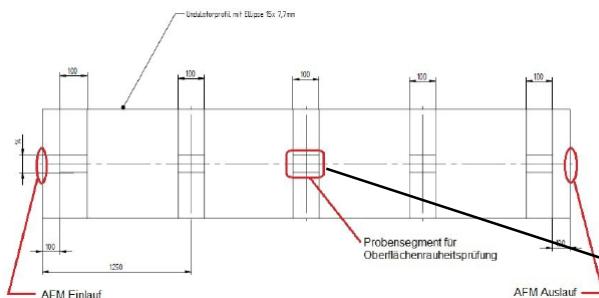
- shape: large cross-section (mirror currents & pumping) + small gap (undulator)  
→ **elliptical pipe**
- material: frequency dependent conductivity + anomalous skin effect  
→ **aluminum profile**
- more surface effects: **roughness** + oxide layer  
→ very tight tolerances **300 nm + 5 nm** in undulators  
**1000 nm + 5 nm** in BC chambers

$\approx 75\%$   
 $\approx 25\%$   
of surface impedance

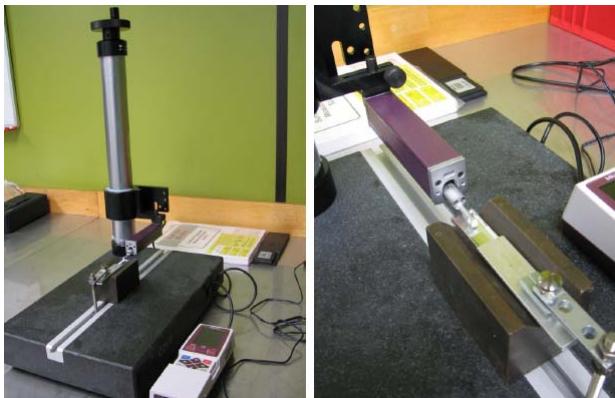


# roughness

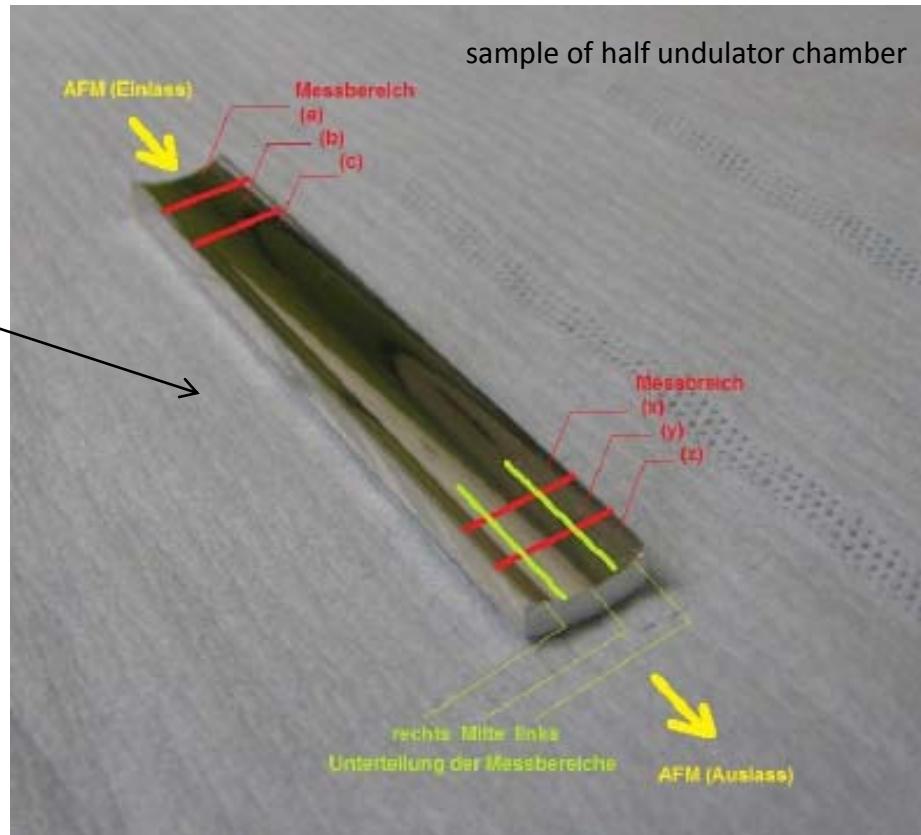
AFM treatment on a 5 m long test chamber  
measurement preparation and equipment



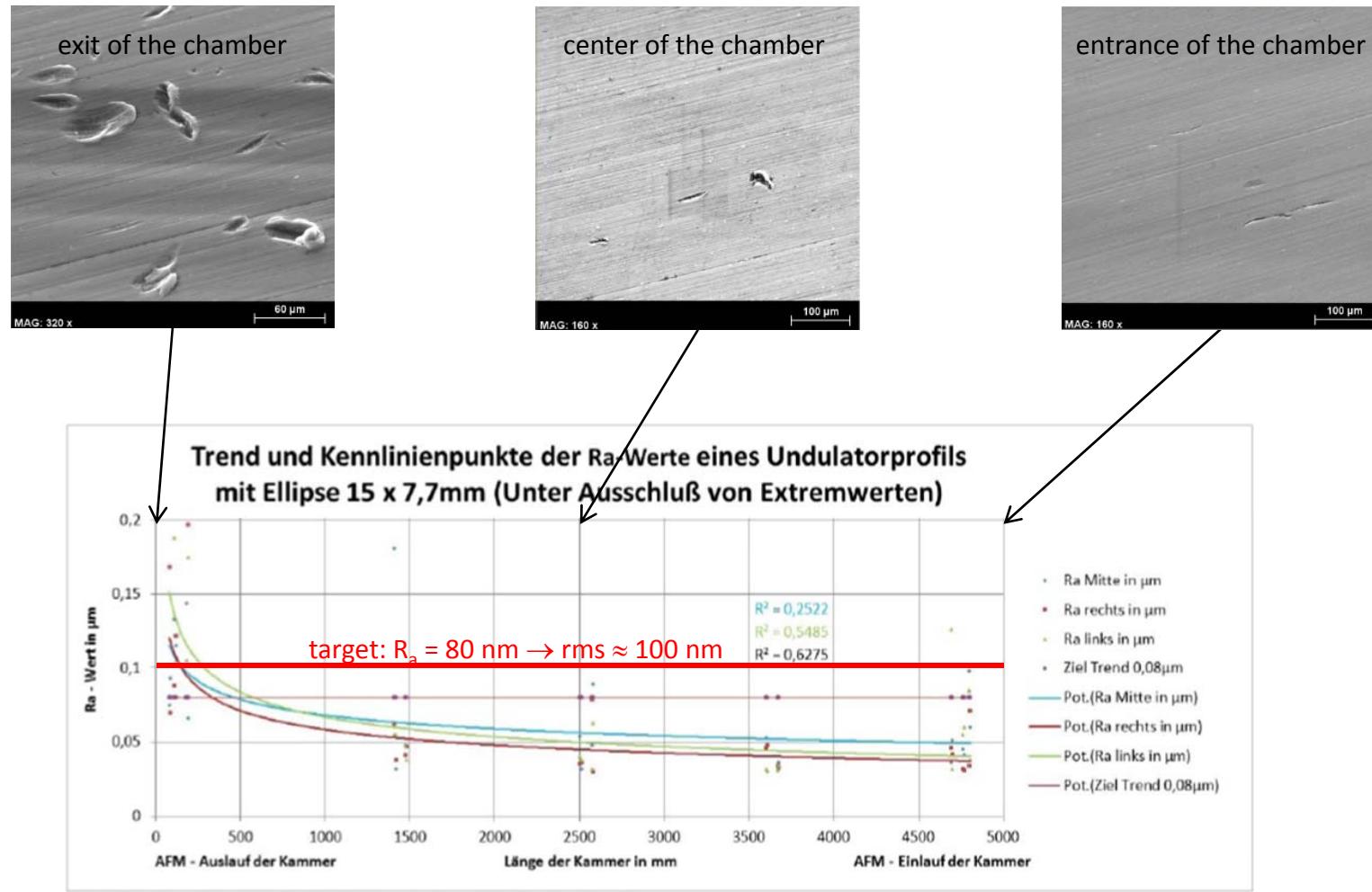
sketch of sample preparation



Mitutoyo (Surftest SJ-210)

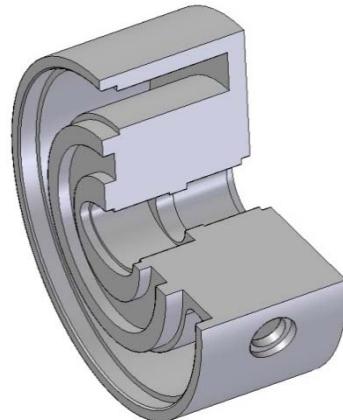


result of the AFM treatment on a 5 m long test chamber polished with unidirectional flow  
 results show that it is essential to polish in both directions

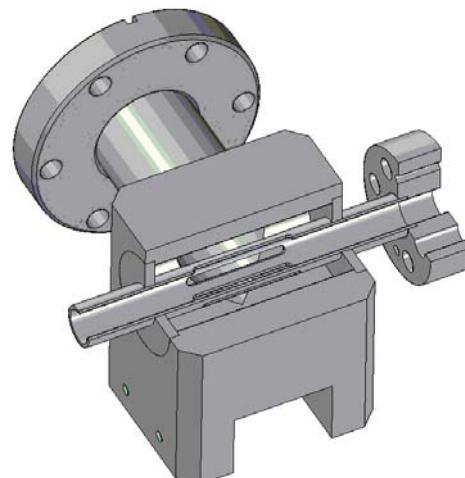


# geometric effects

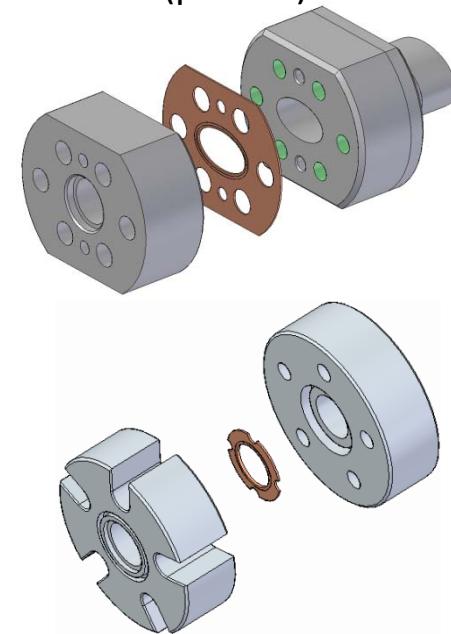
absorber



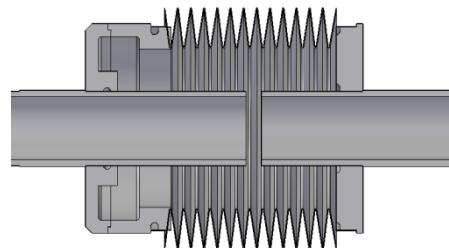
pump



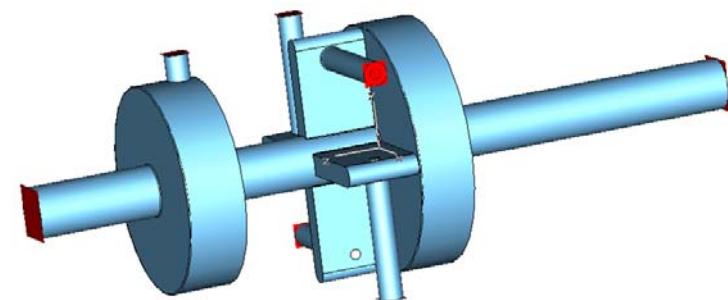
flange connections  
(pinned)



bellows (pipe with gaps)

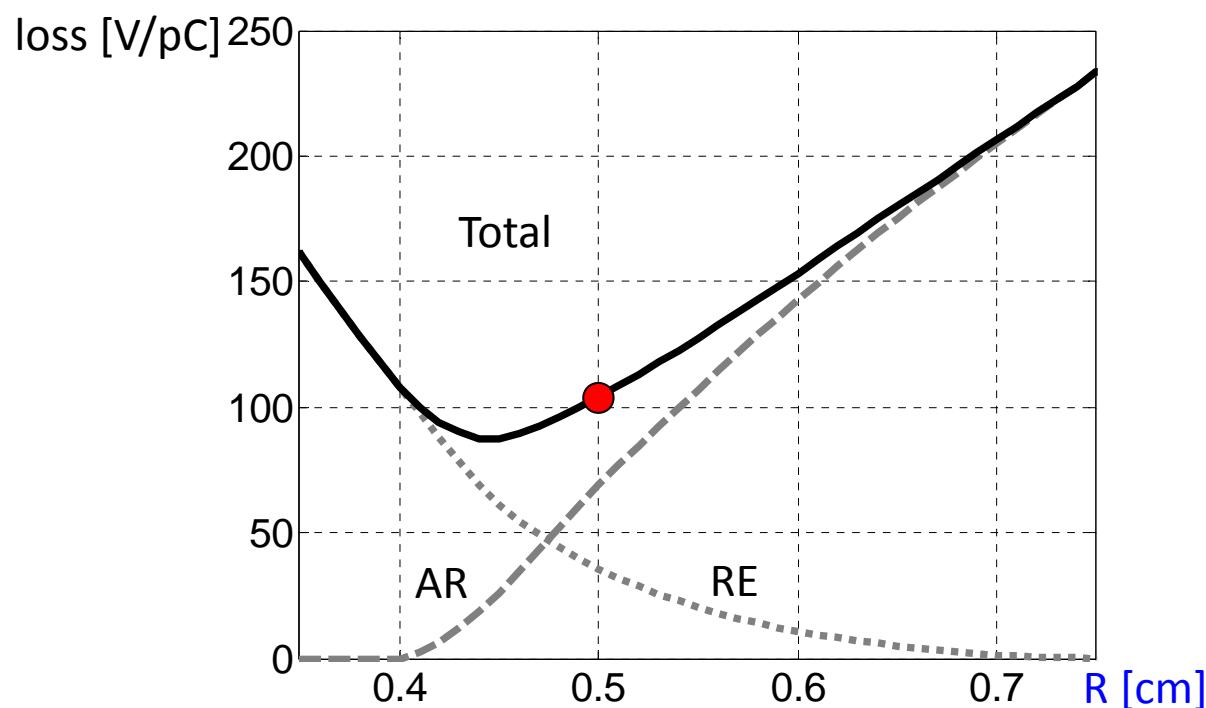
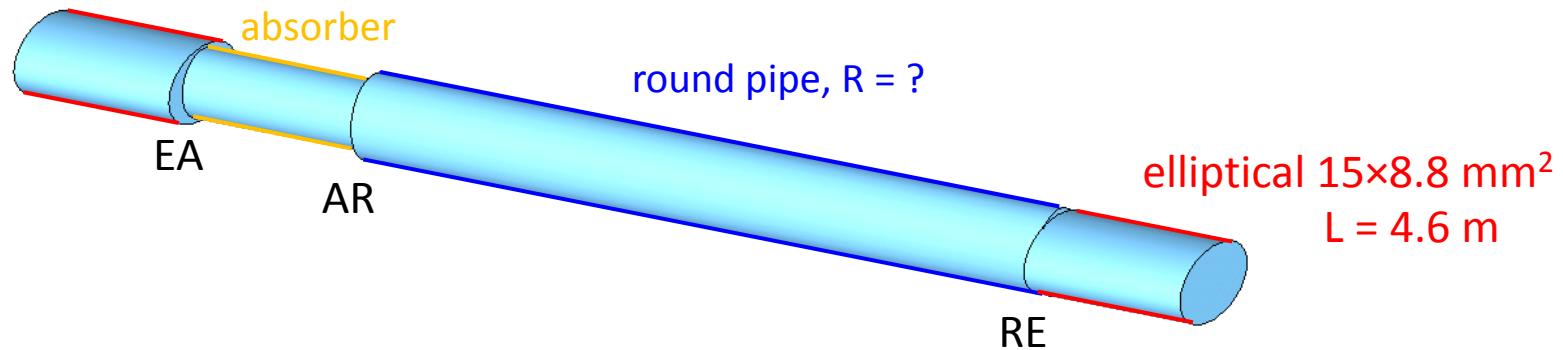


beam position monitor



a good **survey and alignment** concept is essential due to the small aperture of the beam pipe!

optimize geometric effects



# Summary

challenging beam dynamics before and in the undulator

- high peak current
- low transverse emittance
- low correlated energy spread

before the undulator: about 2000 components, ●, major sources are

- cavities
- collimators
- warm pipes (L3 to undulator)
- fast kickers (beam distribution system)

undulator and intersections: geometric wakes → optimized geometry, ●  
surface effects → material, roughness, oxide layers

● **careful design of all geometric details:** flanges, pumps, steps, diagnostics, ...

my special thank to

Igor Zagorodnov

Guangjao Feng

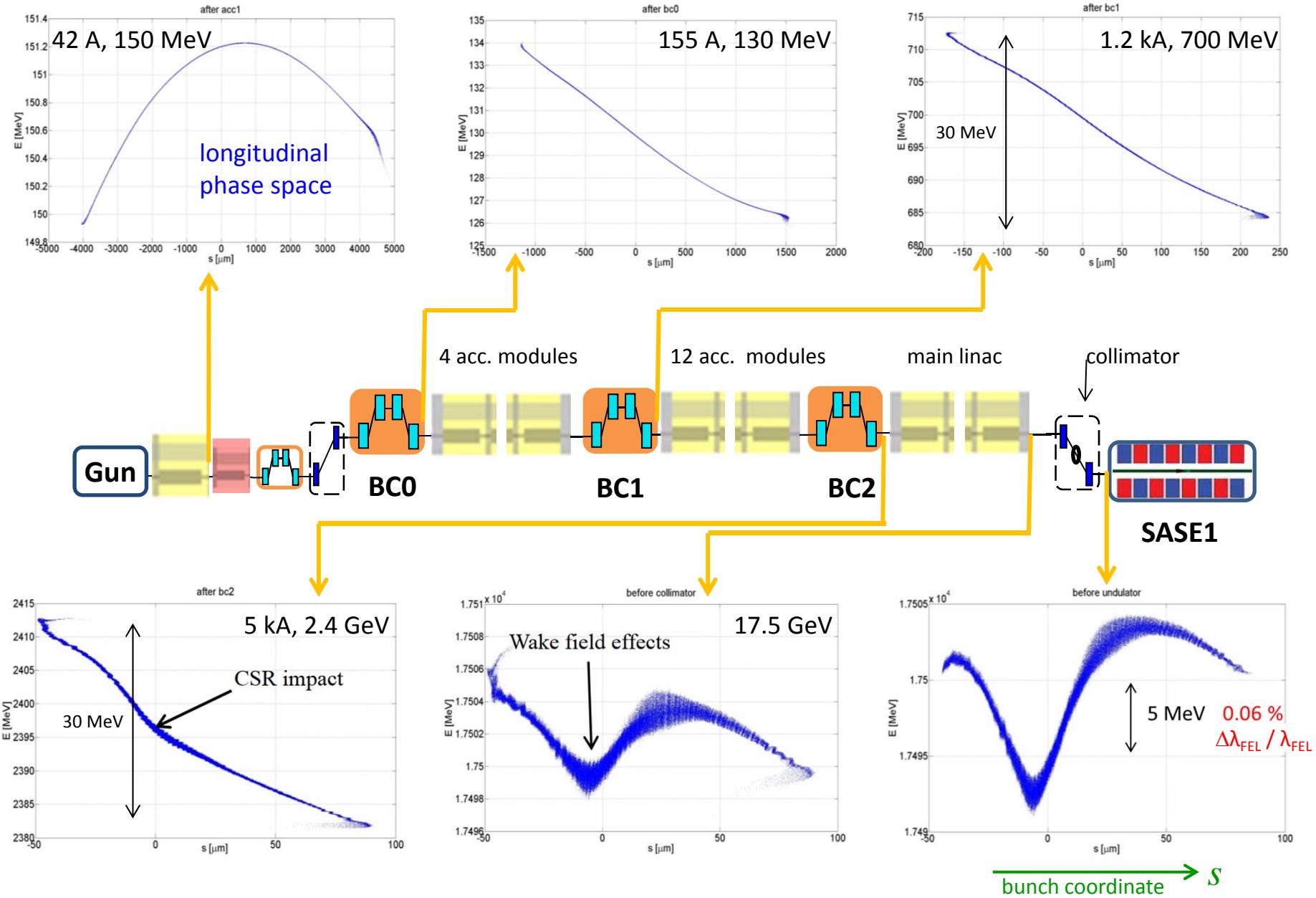
Sven Lederer

Torsten Wohlenberg

for their support and material



# Bunch Compression



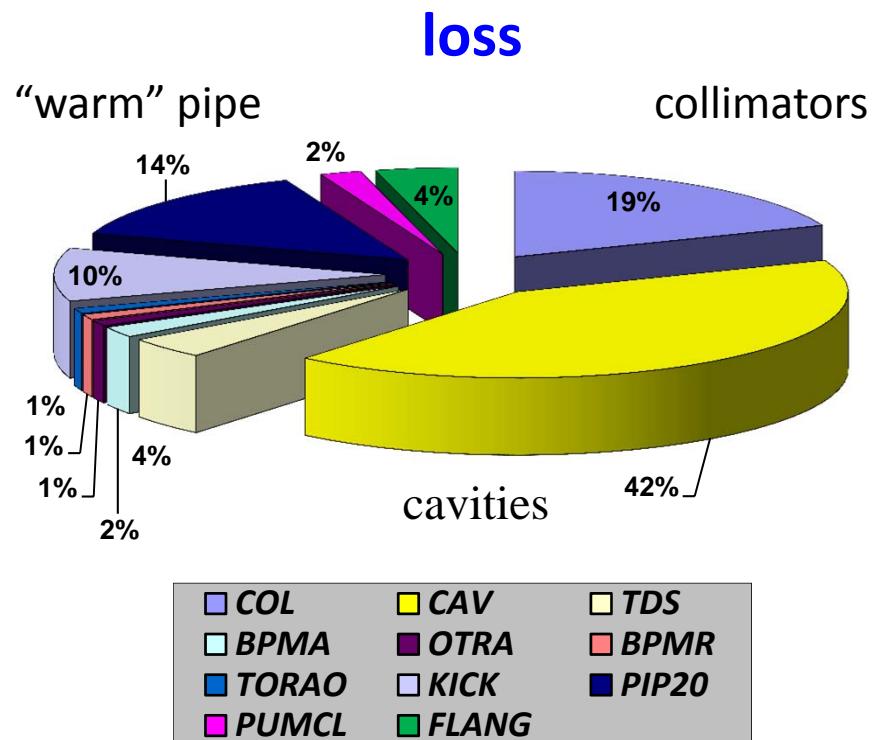
# Before the Undulator: Impedance Budgeted

## accelerator wakes for Q = 1nC

*Impedance Budget (list of elements)*

El.type	Num.	Loss (kV/nC)	%	Spread (kV/nC)	%	Peak (kV/nC)	%
BPMF	4	4.075E+01	0	1.858E+01	0	5.804E+01	0
COL	7	6.725E+03	19	3.373E+03	22	1.058E+04	21
KICK	3	3.645E+03	10	1.459E+03	9	5.283E+03	10
PIP20	1	5.116E+03	14	3.661E+03	24	8.959E+03	18
PUMCL	78	5.605E+02	2	2.363E+02	2	7.946E+02	2
CAV	808	1.481E+04	42	8.842E+03	57	2.814E+04	56
CAV3	8	8.084E+01	0	3.010E+01	0	1.117E+02	0
FLANG	500	1.330E+03	4	5.610E+02	4	1.886E+03	4
TDS	8	1.507E+03	4	7.348E+02	5	2.174E+03	4
OTRB	8	1.584E+02	0	7.251E+01	0	2.254E+02	0
STEP1	1	3.010E+00	0	5.969E-01	0	3.441E+00	0
BPMA	107	5.654E+02	2	2.896E+02	2	8.670E+02	2
OTRA	12	3.078E+02	1	1.274E+02	1	4.494E+02	1
BPMC	56	4.431E+01	0	2.138E+01	0	6.805E+01	0
BPMR	26	2.993E+02	1	1.304E+02	1	4.501E+02	1
DCM	4	1.644E+01	0	7.479E+00	0	2.315E+01	0
BPMB	27	5.744E-02	0	1.597E-01	0	6.023E-01	0
BAM	5	3.319E+00	0	1.494E+00	0	4.768E+00	0
TORA	3	3.147E+01	0	1.609E+01	0	4.763E+01	0
TORAO	6	1.856E+02	1	7.684E+01	0	2.700E+02	1
		3.530E+04	100	1.540E+04	100	5.037E+04	100

→ 15.4 MeV

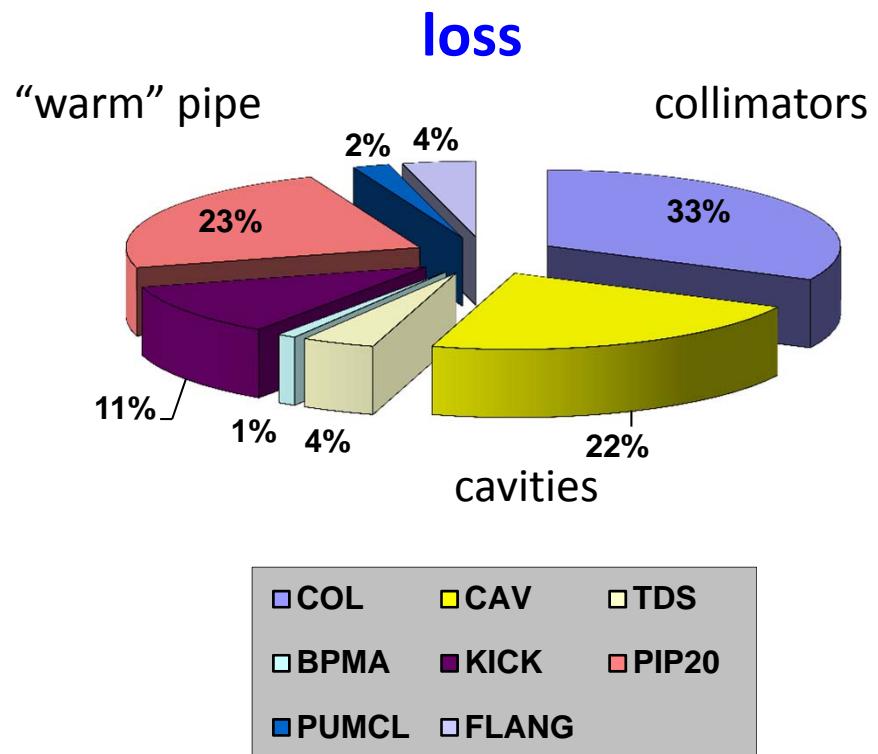


# Before the Undulator: Impedance Budget

accelerator wakes for Q = 250 pC

El.type	Num.	Loss (kV/nC)	%	Spread (kV/nC)	%	Peak (kV/nC)	%
BPMF	4	6.150E+01	0	2.891E+01	0	8.933E+01	0
COL	7	2.283E+04	32	1.022E+04	31	3.452E+04	35
KICK	3	7.893E+03	11	3.100E+03	9	1.052E+04	11
PIP20	1	1.652E+04	23	8.512E+03	26	2.730E+04	27
PUMCL	78	1.103E+03	2	4.743E+02	1	1.574E+03	2
CAV	808	1.574E+04	22	9.440E+03	29	2.987E+04	30
CAV3	8	9.280E+01	0	3.590E+01	0	1.316E+02	0
FLANG	500	2.619E+03	4	1.126E+03	3	3.736E+03	4
TDS	8	2.506E+03	4	1.229E+03	4	3.677E+03	4
OTRB	8	2.428E+02	0	1.137E+02	0	3.510E+02	0
STEP1	1	3.825E+00	0	6.815E-01	0	4.293E+00	0
BPMA	107	7.317E+02	1	4.231E+02	1	1.265E+03	1
OTRA	12	1.698E+02	0	8.118E+01	0	2.474E+02	0
BPMC	56	7.912E+01	0	4.531E+01	0	1.348E+02	0
BPMR	26	1.523E+02	0	7.506E+01	0	2.241E+02	0
DCM	4	2.533E+01	0	1.160E+01	0	3.612E+01	0
BPMB	27	1.247E-01	0	1.976E-01	0	7.440E-01	0
BAM	5	4.474E+00	0	2.180E+00	0	6.820E+00	0
TORA	3	4.681E+01	0	2.515E+01	0	7.275E+01	0
TORAO	6	1.107E+02	0	5.175E+01	0	1.598E+02	0
		7.063E+04	100	3.285E+04	100	1.000E+05	100

→ 8.2 MeV



SASE1 undulator (one of 35 sections) for  $Q = 1\text{nC}$ ,  $I_{\text{peak}} = 5\text{kA}$

N	element	geom loss kV	geom spread kV	loss kV	spread kV
1	elliptical pipe	0	0	239	274
2	pump	4,4	4,5	9	10
3	absorber → round transition	69	27	70	28
4	round pipe	0	0	22	32
5	below	24	9	25	10
6	BPM	42	17	70	34
7	below	24	9	25	10
8	round → elliptical transition	36	14	36	14

199,4

80,5

496

412

### energy spread

