

# Quality Assurance for tracking

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*LIII PANDA Collaboration Meeting – Computing Session  
Uppsala, 8 – 12 June 2015*

# fusion of the codes

AGREED @ last collaboration meeting in Giessen

## Quality Assurance for Trackers: a proposal

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LII PANDA Collaboration Meeting – Giessen, 16 – 20 March 2015  
Pattern Recognition Day



## Tracking QA

26. Mai 2015 | Tobias Stockmanns on behalf of the MVD group

### ❖ Ideal track finding:

- ❖ start/end position/momentum from the MC point
- ❖ sorting via the *time of flight*

### ❖ QA information:

- ❖ store a *MCTrackInfo* object for each reconstructable MC track
- ❖ store a *RecoTrackInfo* object for each reco track

### ❖ Ideal track finding:

- ❖ Perform it via the new *FairLink* system

### ❖ QA information:

- ❖ Existing functors for selection criteria
- ❖ Structure which uses the FairLinks to evaluate a track

# The Data objs

## PndTrkMCTrackInfo

- ❖ # **MC points** in each detector\*
- ❖ index of the associated **PndMCTrack**
- ❖ array of indices of associated **PndTracks**
- ❖ **MC position/momentum** @1<sup>st</sup> /last points
- ❖ **MC charge**
- ❖ **reconstructability** flag

## PndTrkRecoTrackInfo

- ❖ # **true** hits in each detector\*
- ❖ # **fake** hits in each detector\*
- ❖ # **missing** hits in each detector\*
- ❖ **PndTrkMCTrackInfo** object
- ❖ index of the associated **PndMCTrack**
- ❖ index of the associated **PndTrack**
- ❖ **reco position/momentum** @1<sup>st</sup>/last points
- ❖ **reco charge**
- ❖ **true/clone** flag

\* *mvd pixel, mvd strip, stt, gem*

# Recall the procedure

## “NEW LINKS” IDEAL TRACK FINDER

- Finds all the tracks which are *reconstructable*
- Fills a TCA of Ideal PndTrack(Cand)s
- Fills the PndTrackingQualityMCInfo object TCA *new*

**one mc info for each mc track**

## QA TASK

- Analyzes the single reconstructed PndTrack(Cand)
- Compares it to the Ideal PndTrack(Cand)
- Fills the PndTrackingQualityRecoInfo object TCA *new*
- Decides which track is *true* and which are *clones*

**one reco info for each reco track**

*The full procedure now runs on MVD pixel/strip, STT, GEM hits (FTS?)*

# Testing

- ❖ Apply the QA procedure to the ideally found tracks with the OLD ideal track finder, the “good old” **PndSttMvdGemTrackingIdeal**

**Reco *ideal*, in this case**

```
PndSttMvdGemTrackingIdeal* trackStt = new PndSttMvdGemTrackingIdeal();  
trackStt->SetRelativeMomentumSmearing(0.);  
trackStt->SetVertexSmearing(0., 0., 0.);  
trackStt->SetTrackingEfficiency(1.);  
trackStt->SetTrackOutput("SttMvdGemIdealTrack");  
fRun->AddTask(trackStt);
```

# Testing

- ❖ Apply the QA procedure to the ideally found tracks with the OLD ideal track finder, the “good old” **PndSttMvdGemTrackingIdeal**

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trackStt->SetTrackingEfficiency(1.);  
trackStt->SetTrackOutput("SttMvdGemIdealTrack");  
fRun->AddTask(trackStt);
```

## **QA evaluation**

```
PndMCIdealTrackFinderNewLinks* idealTracking = new PndMCIdealTrackFinderNewLinks();  
idealTracking->AddBranchName("MVDHitsPixel");  
idealTracking->AddBranchName("MVDHitsStrip");  
idealTracking->AddBranchName("STTHit");  
idealTracking->AddBranchName("GEMHit");  
fRun->AddTask(idealTracking);
```

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idealTracking->AddBranchName("STTHit");
idealTracking->AddBranchName("GEMHit");
fRun->AddTask(idealTracking);
```

```
PndTrackingQualityTaskNewLinks* trackingQA = new
PndTrackingQualityTaskNewLinks("SttMvdGemIdealTrack", "IdealTrack");
fRun->AddTask(trackingQA);
```

# Testing

- ❖ Apply the QA procedure to the ideally found tracks with the OLD ideal track finder, the “good old” **PndSttMvdGemTrackingIdeal**

## Reco *ideal*, in this case

```
PndSttMvdGemTrackingIdeal* trackStt = new PndSttMvdGemTrackingIdeal();
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trackStt->SetTrackOutput("SttMvdGemIdealTrack");
fRun->AddTask(trackStt);
```

## QA evaluation

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PndMCIdealTrackFinderNewLinks* idealTracking = new PndMCIdealTrackFinderNewLinks();
idealTracking->AddBranchName("MVDHitsPixel");
idealTracking->AddBranchName("MVDHitsStrip");
idealTracking->AddBranchName("STTHit");
idealTracking->AddBranchName("GEMHit");
fRun->AddTask(idealTracking);
```

```
PndTrackingQualityTaskNewLinks* trackingQA = new
PndTrackingQualityTaskNewLinks("SttMvdGemIdealTrack", "IdealTrack");
fRun->AddTask(trackingQA);
```

output of the PR under evaluation

output of the ideal track finder



# Testing

- ❖ Apply the QA procedure to the ideally found tracks with the OLD ideal track finder, the “good old” `PndSttMvdGemTrackingIdeal`

*Reco ideal, in this case*

```
PndSttMvdGemTrackingIdeal* trackStt = new PndSttMvdGemTrackingIdeal();
```

- ❖ The PR under evaluation, in this case:

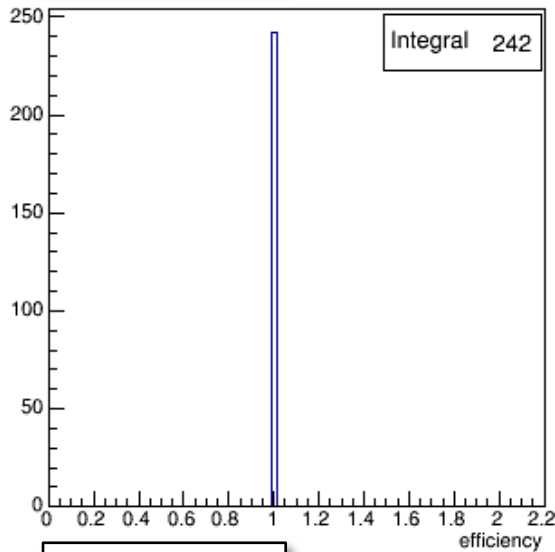
- ❖ must find all the hits in the track → efficiency must be 1
- ❖ must find only the true hits in the track → purity must be 1
- ❖ must have the correct start/end position/momentum → residuals must be 0

```
idealTracking->AddBranchName("MVDHitsSPixel");  
idealTracking->AddBranchName("MVDHitsStrip");  
idealTracking->AddBranchName("STTHit");  
idealTracking->AddBranchName("GEMHit");  
fRun->AddTask(idealTracking);
```

```
PndTrackingQualityTaskNewLinks* trackingQA = new  
PndTrackingQualityTaskNewLinks("SttMvdGemIdealTrack", "IdealTrack");  
fRun->AddTask(trackingQA);
```

# Results: efficiency

MVD pixel

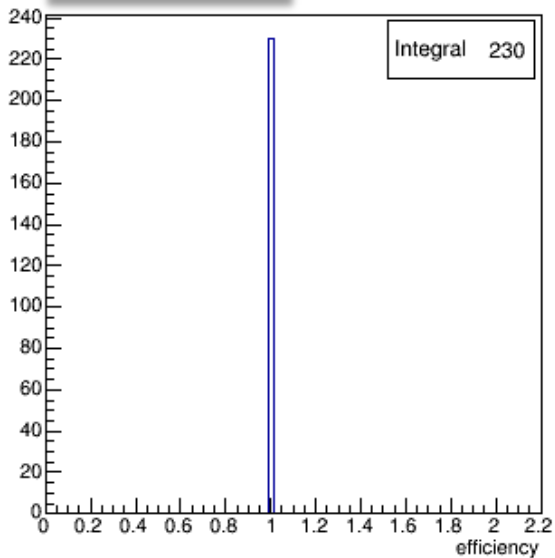


Simulation: 100 events  
3  $\mu^-$ /event  
1.5 GeV/c  
 $\theta \in [0.1, 110]^\circ$

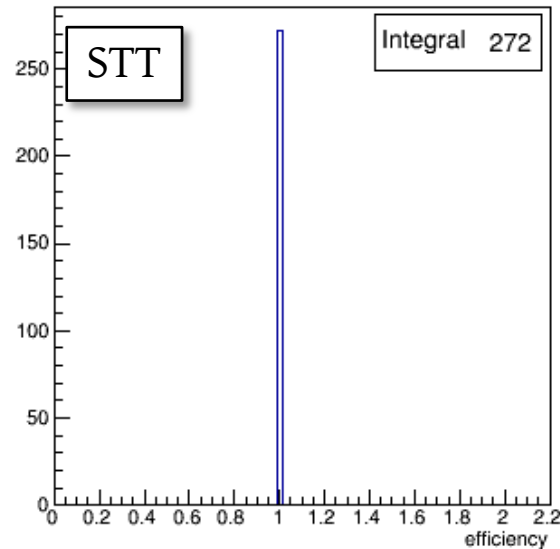
Reconstruction:  
ideal  
no Kalman filter applied

```
cbmsim.Draw('`RecoTrackInfo.GetMvdPixelEfficiency()`',  
            '`RecoTrackInfo.GetMvdPixelEfficiency() != -1`')
```

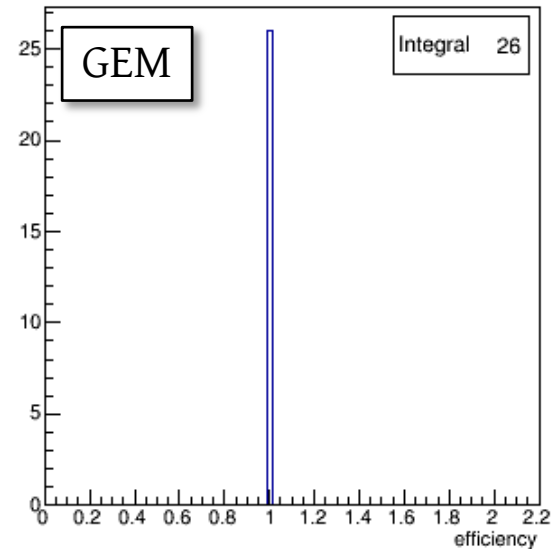
MVD strip



STT

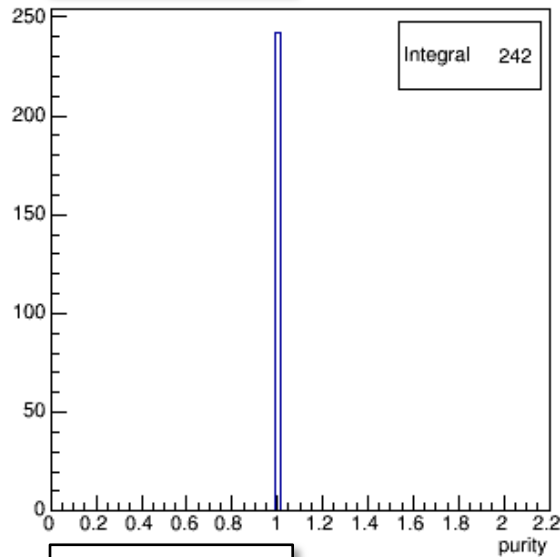


GEM



# Results: purity

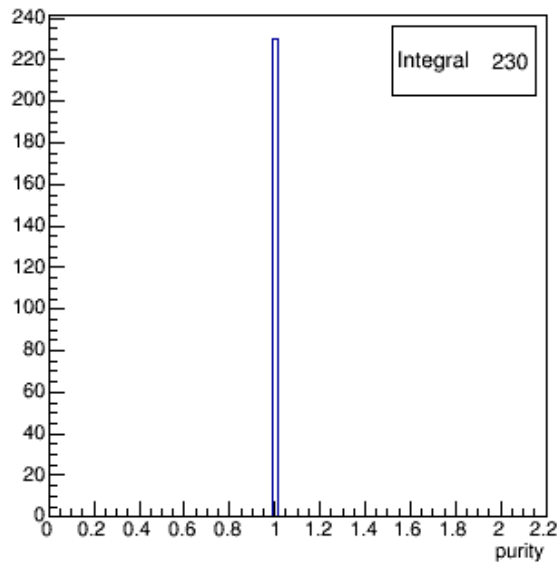
MVD pixel



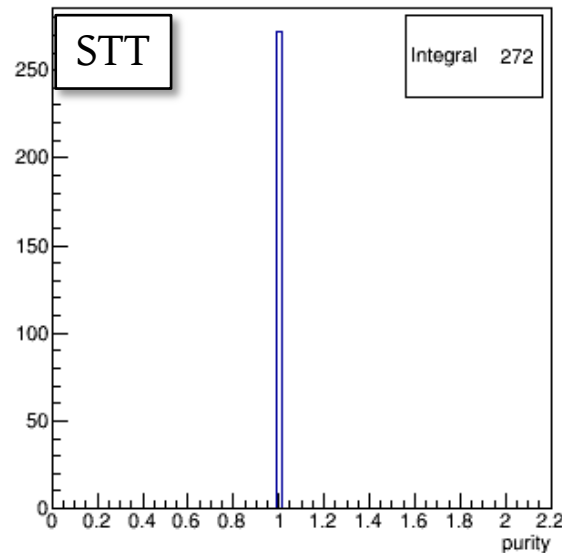
Simulation:	Reconstruction:
100 events	ideal
$3 \mu^-/\text{event}$	no Kalman filter applied
$1.5 \text{ GeV}/c$	
$\theta \in [0.1, 110]^\circ$	

```
cbmsim.Draw('`RecoTrackInfo.GetMvdPixelPurity()`',  
            '`RecoTrackInfo.GetMvdPixelPurity() != -1`')
```

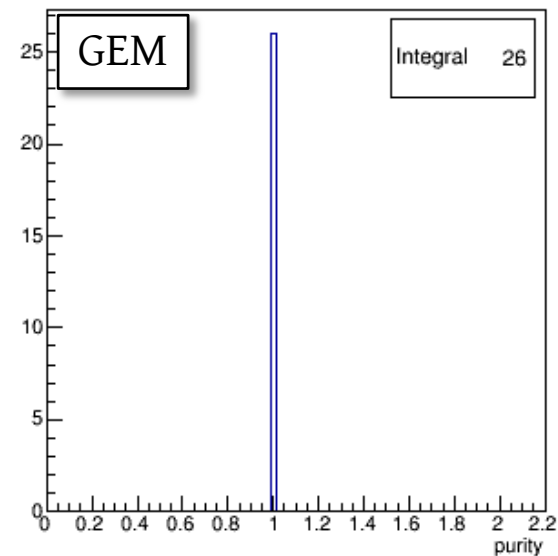
MVD strip



STT

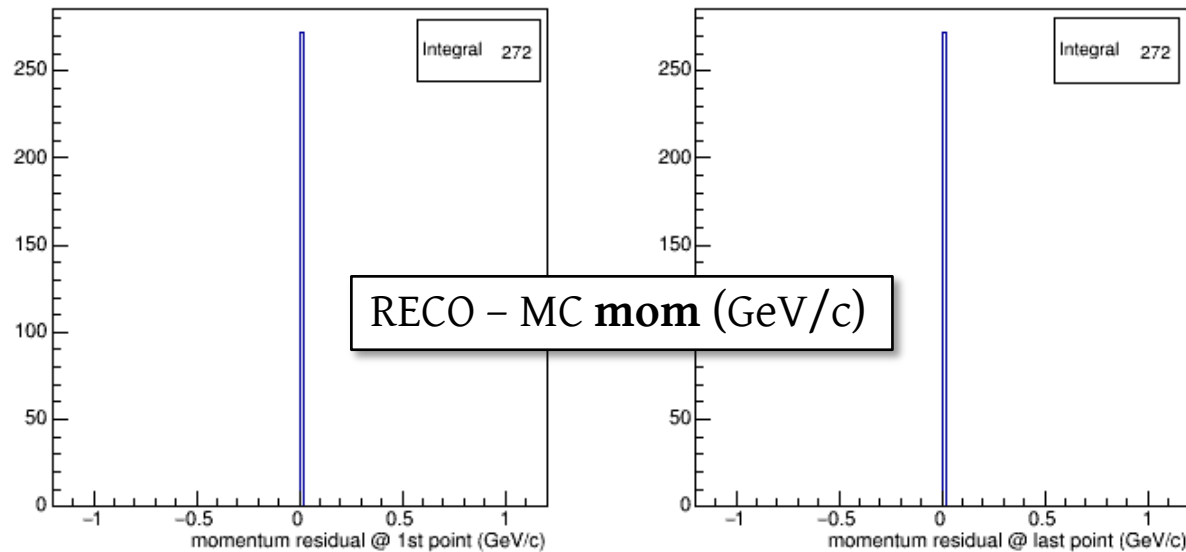


GEM

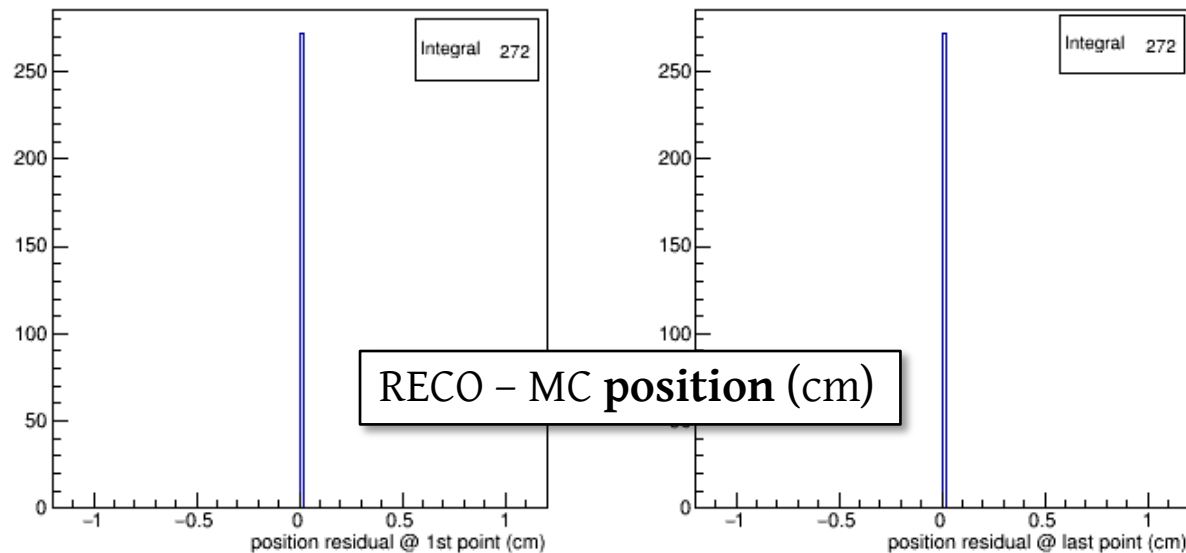


# Results: residuals

```
cbmsim.Draw('`RecoTrackInfo.GetMomentumFirst().Mag() -  
RecoTrackInfo.GetMCTrackInfo().GetMomentumFirst().Mag()`')  
'')
```



Simulation:	Reconstruction:
100 events	ideal
3 $\mu^-$ /event	no Kalman filter applied
1.5 GeV/c	
$\theta \in [0.1, 110]^\circ$	



# A realistic example

Simulation:

100 events

$3 \mu^-/\text{event}$

$1.5 \text{ GeV}/c$

$\theta \in [0.1, 110]^\circ$

Reconstruction:

real, i.e. Standard PR +

GEM extension

no Kalman filter applied

# A realistic example

Simulation:	Reconstruction:
100 events	real, i.e. Standard PR +
$3 \mu^-/\text{event}$	GEM extension
$1.5 \text{ GeV}/c$	no Kalman filter applied
$\theta \in [0.1, 110]^\circ$	

```
... Standard macro/run/reco_complete.C
```

```
PndMCIdealTrackFinderNewLinks* idealTracking = new PndMCIdealTrackFinderNewLinks();
idealTracking->AddBranchName("MVDHitsPixel");
idealTracking->AddBranchName("MVDHitsStrip");
idealTracking->AddBranchName("STTHit");
idealTracking->AddBranchName("GEMHit");
fRun->AddTask(idealTracking);
```

```
PndTrackingQualityTaskNewLinks* trackingQA = new
PndTrackingQualityTaskNewLinks("SttMvdGemTrack", "IdealTrack");
fRun->AddTask(trackingQA);
```

# A realistic example

Simulation:

100 events

$3 \mu^-/\text{event}$

$1.5 \text{ GeV}/c$

$\theta \in [0.1, 110]^\circ$

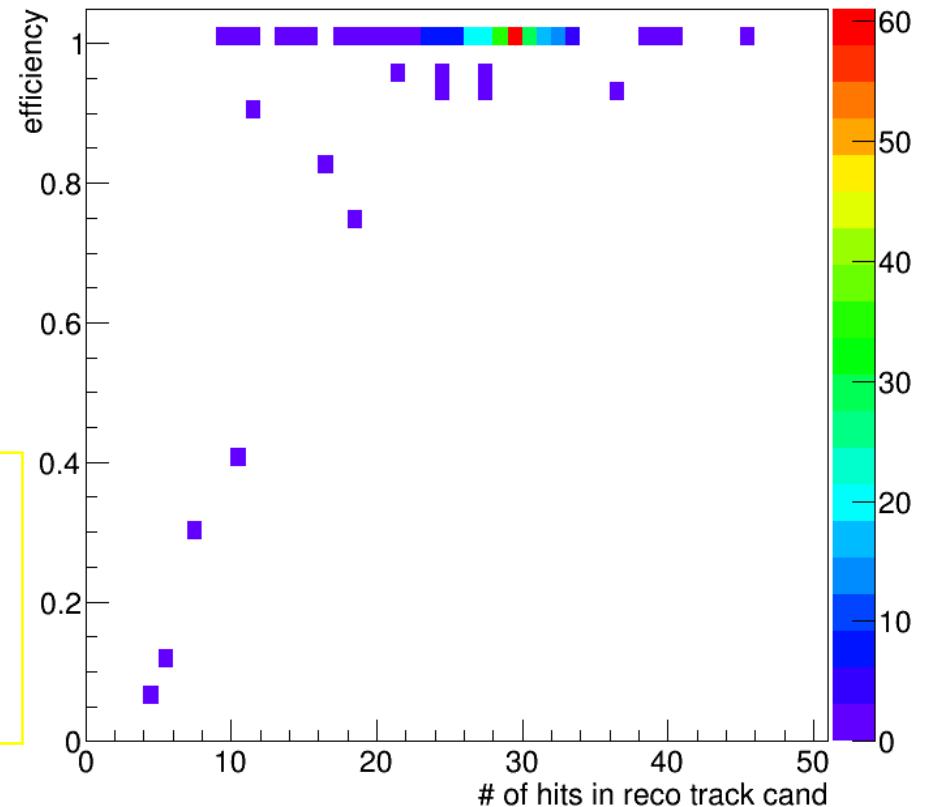
Reconstruction:

real, i.e. Standard PR +

GEM extension

no Kalman filter applied

```
TFile filesim(`tst.root`);  
TTree *cbmsim = (TTree*) filesim.Get("cbmsim");  
cbmsim->AddFriend("cbmsim", "reco_complete.root");  
  
cbmsim.Draw("RecoTrackInfo.GetEfficiency():SttMvdGem  
TrackCand[RecoTrackInfo.GetRecoTrackID()].GetNHits()  
", "", "colz")
```









```RecoTrackInfo.GetEfficiency() : SttMvdGemTrackCand[RecoTrackInfo.GetRecoTrackID()  
()].GetNHits()```

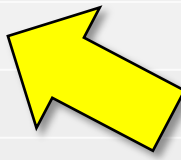
# CUT: STT hits $\leq 25$

- ❖ André found a bug: the first and last point were not correctly set in the *old* ideal track finder:  
PndSttMvdGemTrackingIdeal
- ❖ The cause was the cut on the maximum number of STT hits associated to the track

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|  | <a href="#">[FIXED] error in geant4 installation</a>                                                       |



- ❖ Some time ago, a limit of 25 STT hits was set, since for more hits there were problems in the Kalman reconstruction

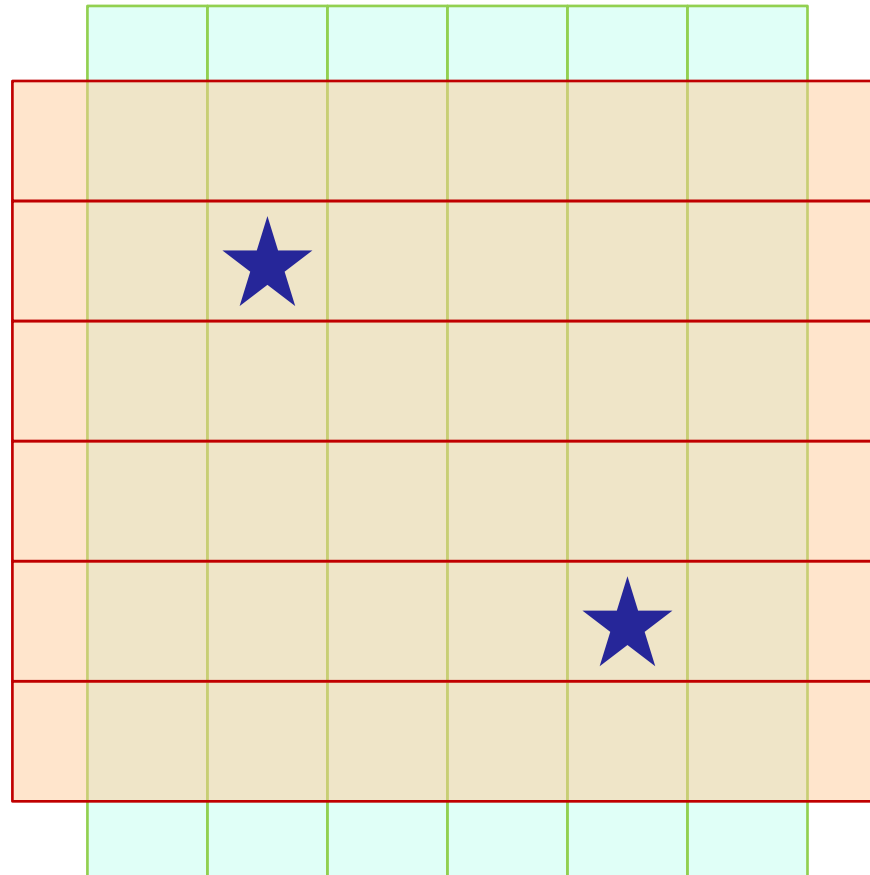
...BUT...

- ❖ The cut was by mistake set on the number of *total* associated STT hits, instead of the number of STT hits on a *single track* → the problem showed up
- ❖ Now **the cut has been removed** and the first/last point result correctly defined



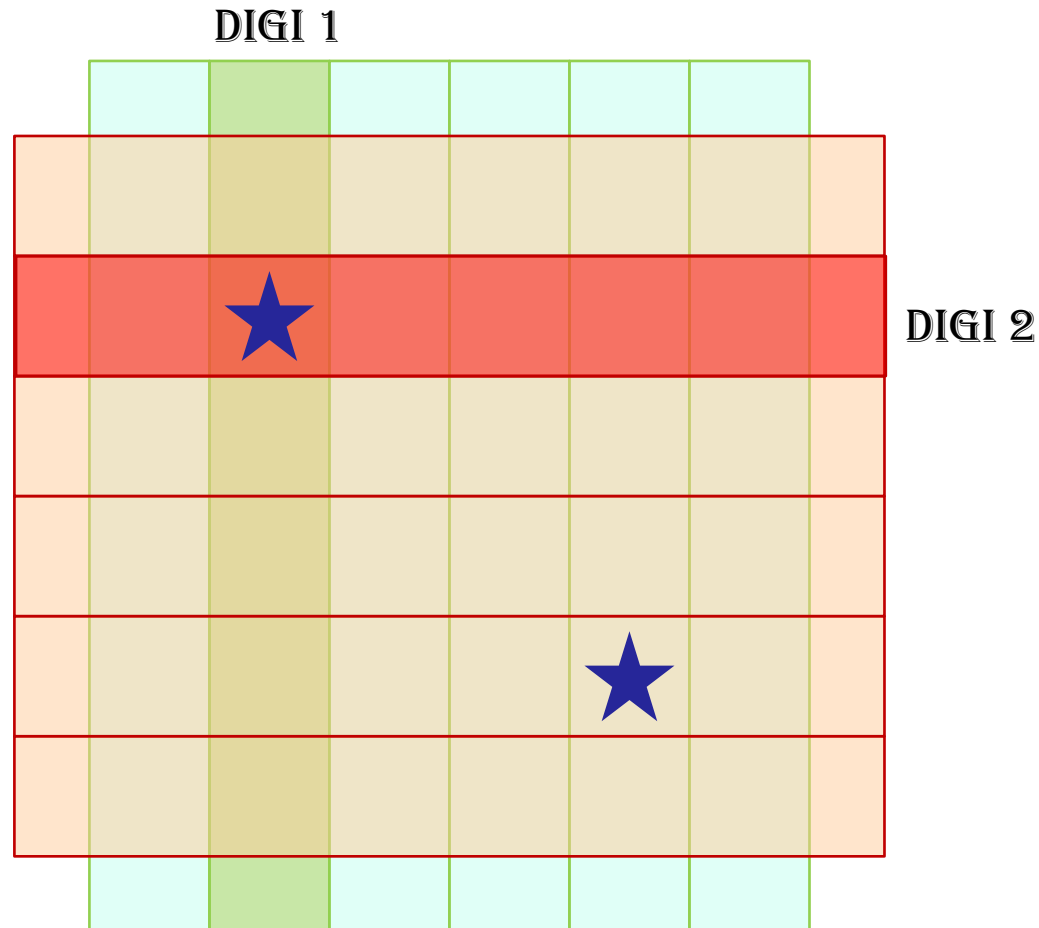
# The combinatorial issue

- ❖ Now for MVD strip and GEM, due to the presence of the combinatorial hits, only the hits connected to one MC point are considered as true hits, the other are considered as combinatorial background hits



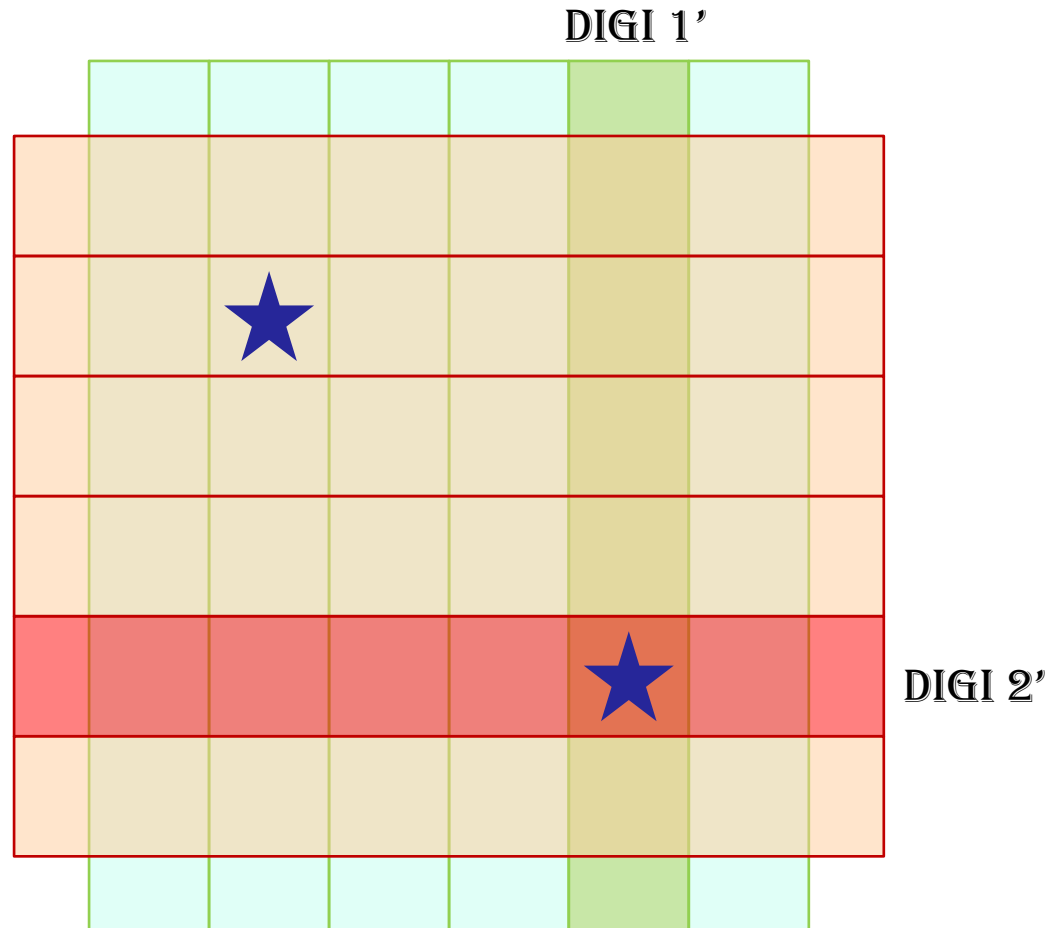
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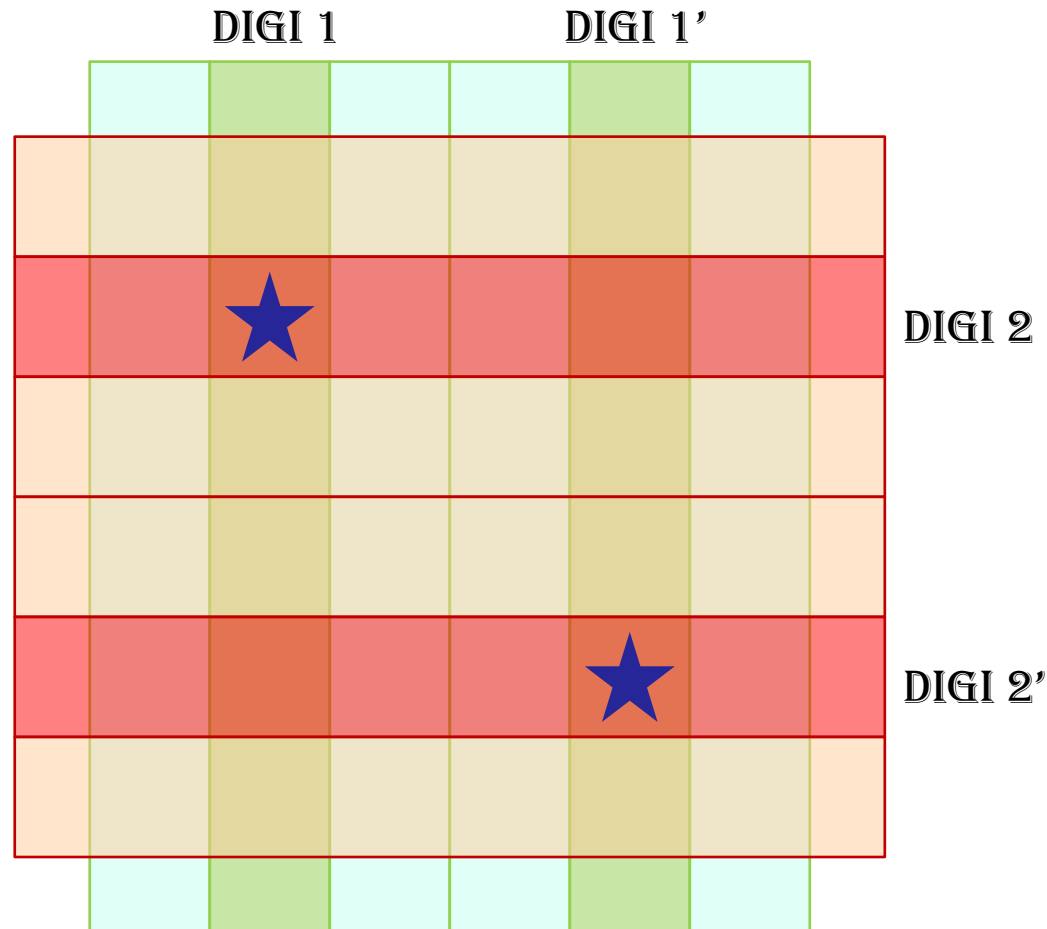
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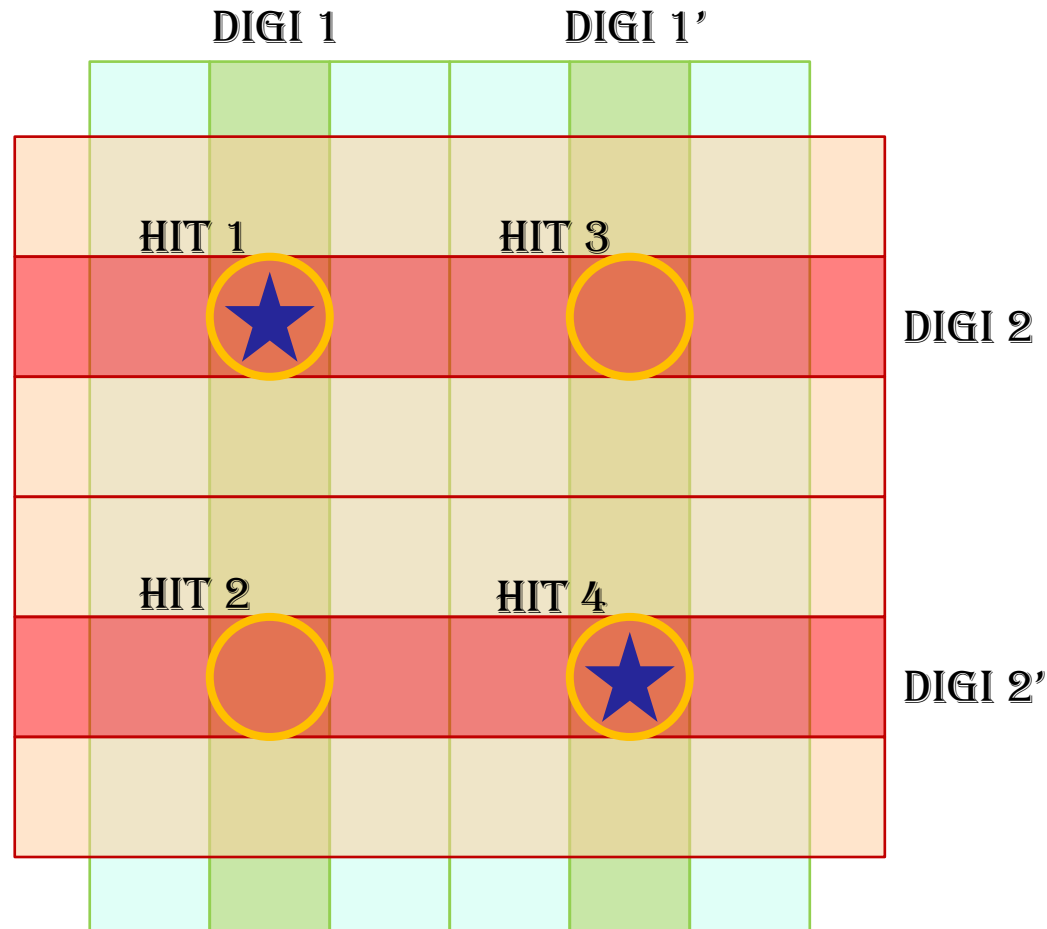
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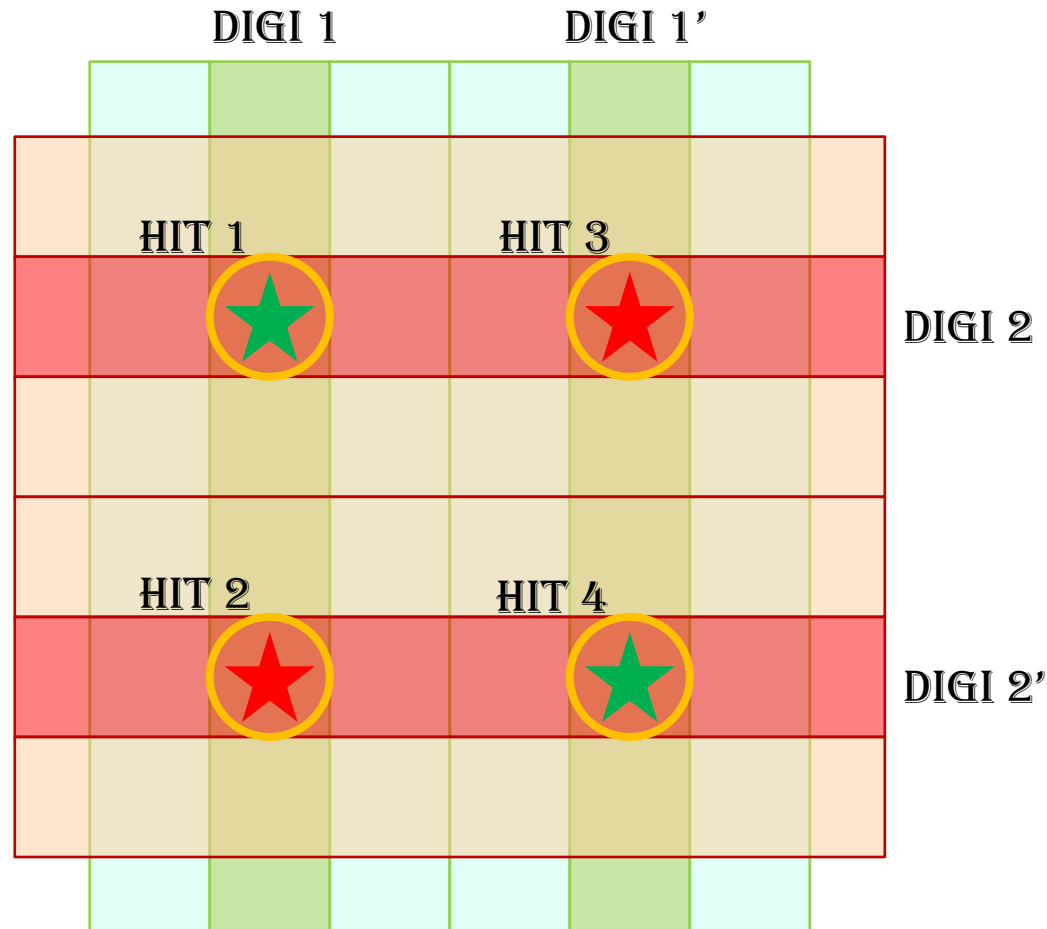
# The combinatorial issue

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# The combinatorial issue

- ❖ Now for MVD strip and GEM, due to the presence of the combinatorial hits, only the hits connected to one MC point are considered as true hits, the other are considered as combinatorial background hits



# Where you can find it

source: **pandaroot / trunk / PndMCMatchNewLinks @ 27775**

| Name ▲                            |
|-----------------------------------|
| ../                               |
| CMakeLists.txt                    |
| PndMCIdealTrackFinderNewLinks.cxx |
| PndMCIdealTrackFinderNewLinks.h   |
| PndMCMatchNewLinksLinkDef.h       |

Everything is in  
the **trunk/** branch

source: **pandaroot / trunk / PndTools / TrackingQA @ 27775**

| Name ▲                                 |
|----------------------------------------|
| ../                                    |
| CMakeLists.txt                         |
| dbuilder.C                             |
| onlineDBuilderLinkDef.h                |
| OnlineDBuilderTask.cxx                 |
| OnlineDBuilderTask.h                   |
| PndTrackingQualityAnalysis.cxx         |
| PndTrackingQualityAnalysis.h           |
| PndTrackingQualityAnalysisNewLinks.cxx |
| PndTrackingQualityAnalysisNewLinks.h   |
| PndTrackingQualityData.cxx             |
| PndTrackingQualityData.h               |
| PndTrackingQualityMCInfo.cxx           |
| PndTrackingQualityMCInfo.h             |

|                                    |
|------------------------------------|
| PndTrackingQualityRecoInfo.cxx     |
| PndTrackingQualityRecoInfo.h       |
| PndTrackingQualityTask.cxx         |
| PndTrackingQualityTask.h           |
| PndTrackingQualityTaskNewLinks.cxx |
| PndTrackingQualityTaskNewLinks.h   |
| trackingQA.C                       |
| trackingQANewLinks.C               |
| TrackingQualityAnalysis_LinkDef.h  |

# Still missing

- ❖ Filling of the reconstructability flag in the MCTrackInfo object, via the functors
- ❖ Filling of the isClone/isTrue flag
- ❖ STT parallel and skewed separation for efficiency, purity, etc.
- ❖ Task to fill the histograms for QA

- 7 histos: Global efficiency, for all the primary tracks, for all the detectors  
Efficiency for MVD pixel, MVD strips, Stt parallel, Stt skewed, gem, FTS (skewed? parallel?)
- 7 histos: Global Purity, for all the primary tracks, for all the detectors
- 2 histos:  
Number of reco tracks correlated to MC track, for primaries ( $>1 \rightarrow$  clones)  
Number of MC tracks correlated to reco tracks for primaries ( $>1 \rightarrow$  broken tracks)
- 7 histos: Resolution at the first point:  
delta\_p, delta\_pz, delta\_pperp, delta\_theta, delta\_phi, delta\_position, delta\_charge
- 7 histos: Resolution at the last point:



# The End

