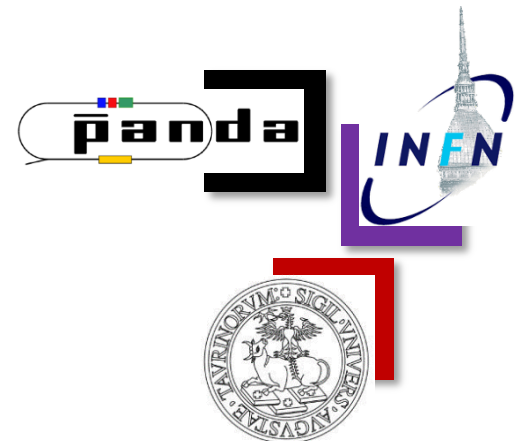


# Secondary track finder update

Lia Lavezzi

University of Torino & INFN



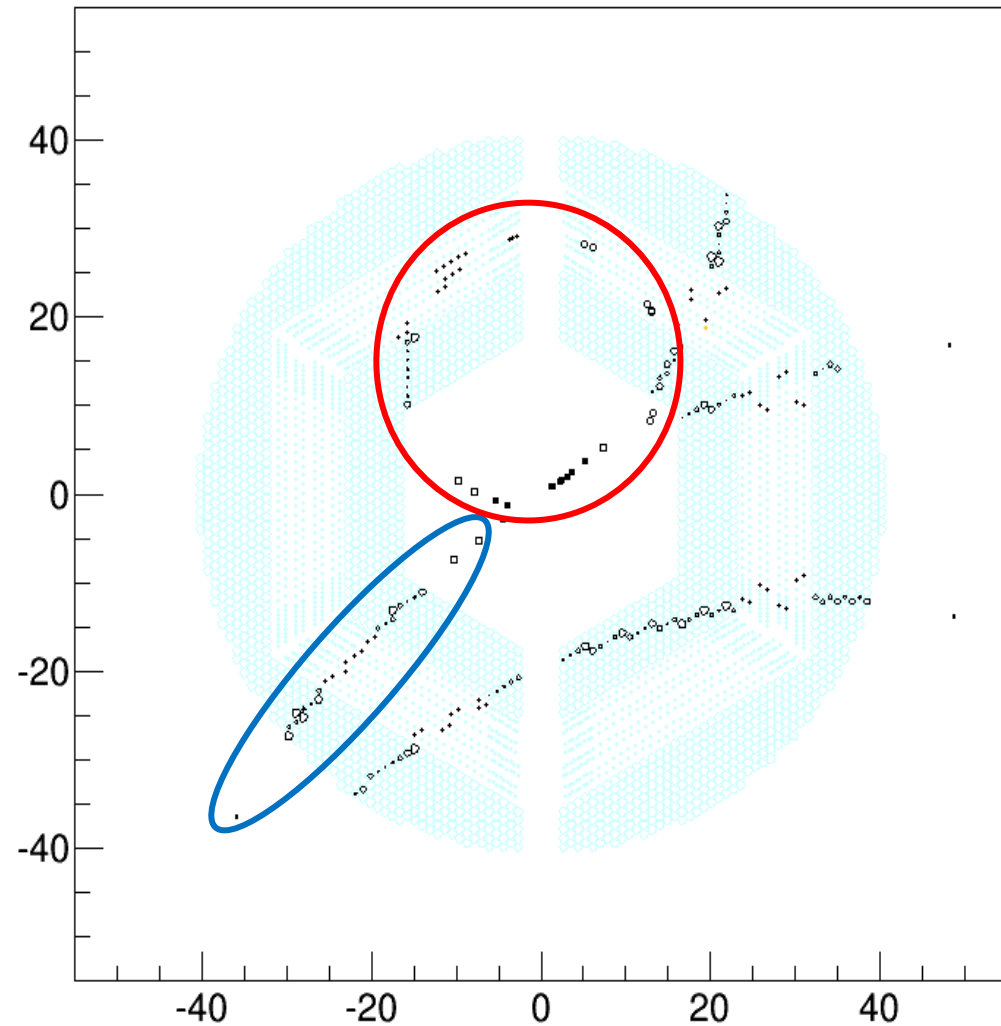


# Summary

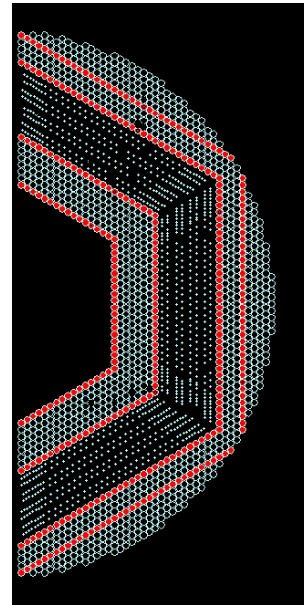
- ❖ The problem of the peak @ 1 in  $(MC - RECO)/MC$  momentum distributions
- ❖ Combinatorial suppression in the GEM chambers
- ❖ Results of the updated version of the code w.r.t. the previous one:
  - ❖ Long tracks
  - ❖ Forward tracks
- ❖ How to proceed with the looping particles

# Won't repeat the procedure

xy plane



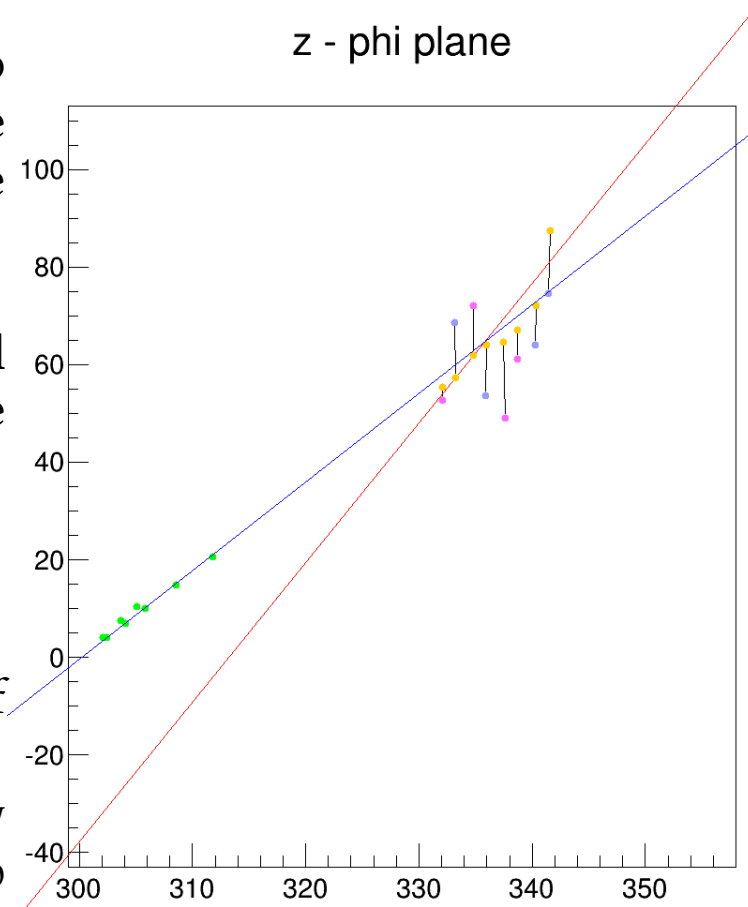
- ❖ LONG tracks, where it all starts from the 4 pivotal layers in the STT
- ❖ FORWARD tracks, where it all starts from the 3 GEM stations



- ❖ Key factors:
  - ❖ Conformal transformation
  - ❖ Legendre/Hough transformation
  - ❖ Z finding with the skewed tubes
  - ❖ Analytical fit

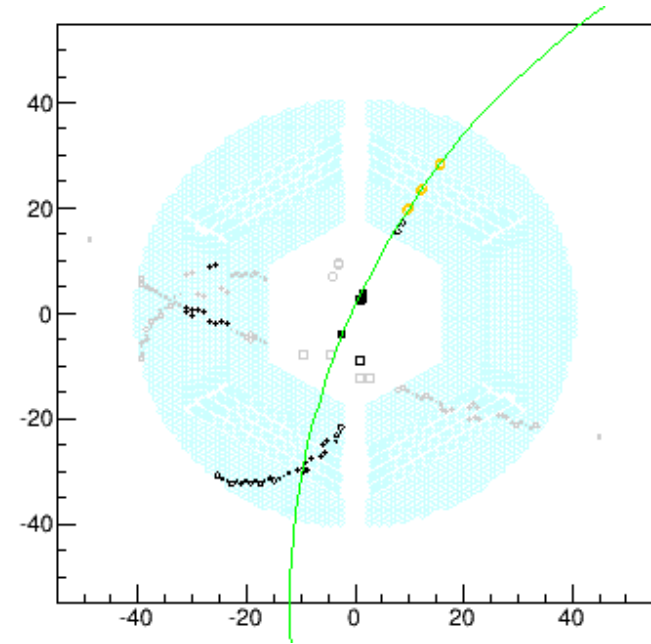
# The changes/fixes

- ❖ For **LONG** tracks:
  - ❖ The hit on which the (0, 0) position is translated to apply the conformal transformation is kept on the **outer indivisible hit** instead of moving it to the SciTil: it showed better resolution.
  - ❖ For the fit in  $z\phi$  plane, first hypothesis, the **full combinatorial** of the intersection1 and 2 of the skewed tubes is used
  - ❖ The final fit in the  $z\phi$  plane is performed both with:
    - ❖ the Hough transformation
    - ❖ an analytical fit (of the mean points of intersections 1 and 2 for the skewed tubes).
  - ❖ Empirically the fit shows better results for low slopes, w.r.t the Hough results → temporarily keep this for small slopes and Hough's for higher ones



# The changes/fixes

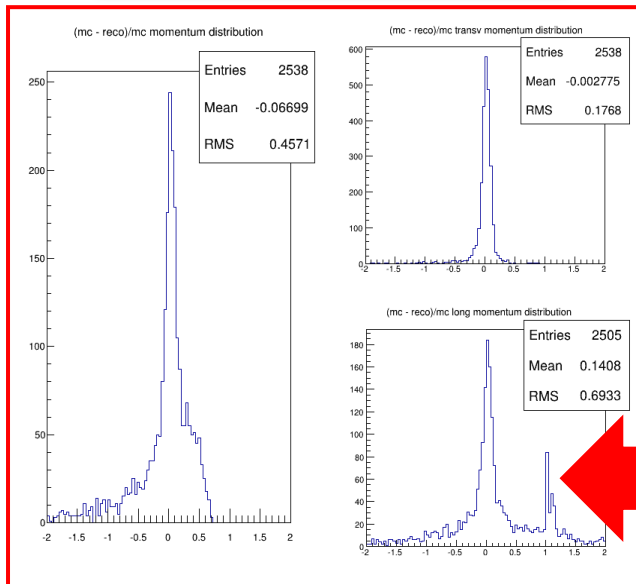
- ❖ For **FORWARD** tracks:
  - ❖ The very first fit in  $xy$  is done with the 6 GEM hits *analytically* and not with the mean values on each station anymore
  - ❖ The first hypothesis in the  $z\phi$  plane is computed with the GEM alone
- ❖ In **BOTH** cases:
  - ❖ Combinatorial suppression before filling the *gemhitlist* is performed
  - ❖ A flag for tracks where the fit in  $z\phi$  fails is set
  - ❖ Bug fixing, e.g. the  $\phi$  calculation



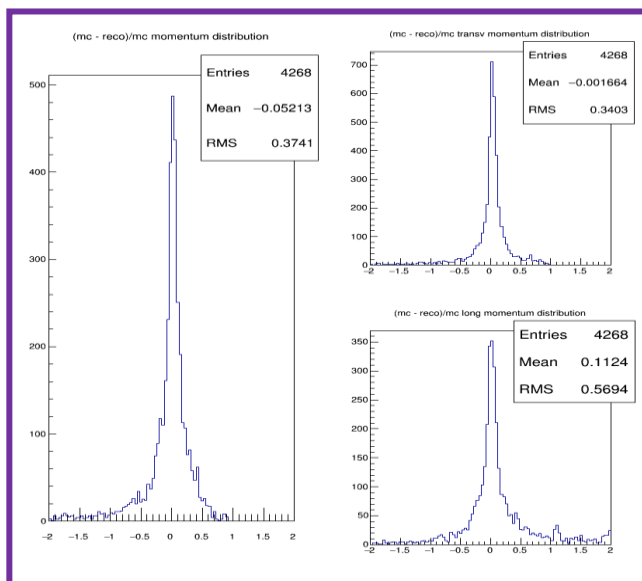
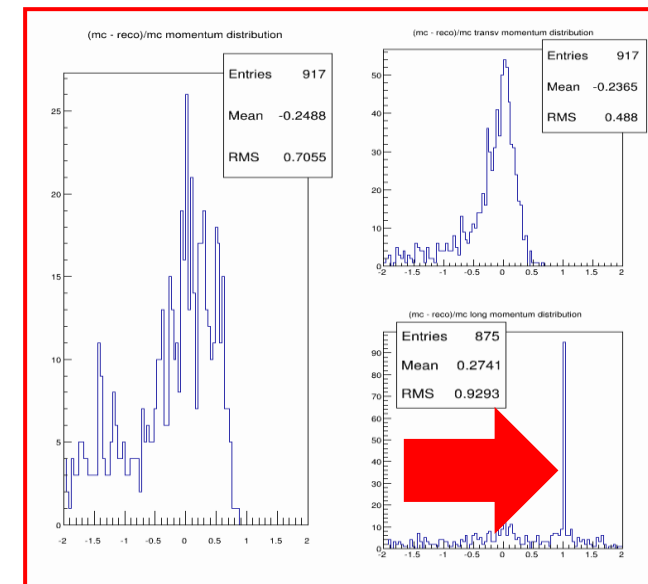
# Open point: the peak@1

$X = 5 \text{ CM}, Z = 0$

$X = 25 \text{ CM}, Z = 0$

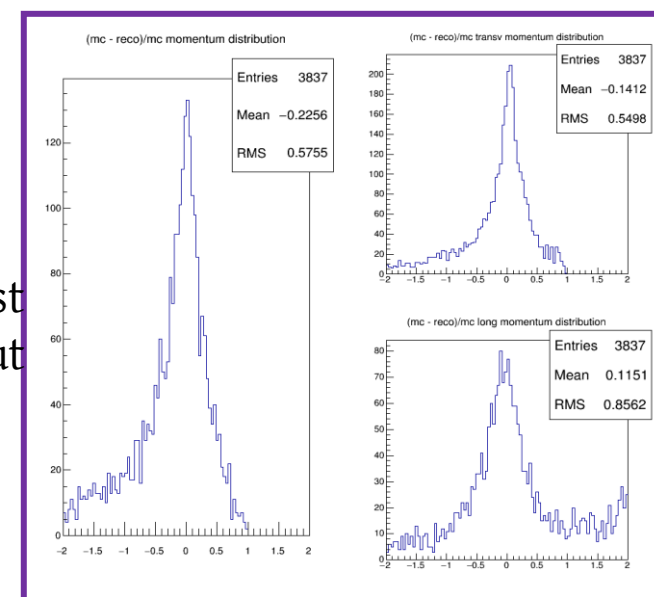


OLD



NEW

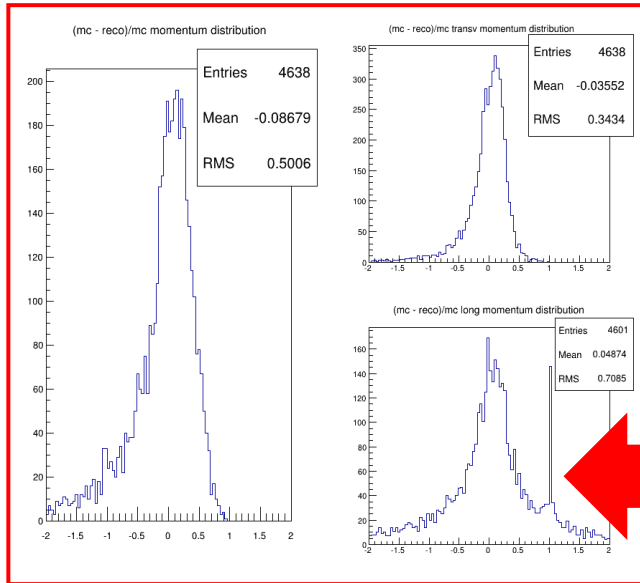
The numbers must be rechecked but the shape is fine



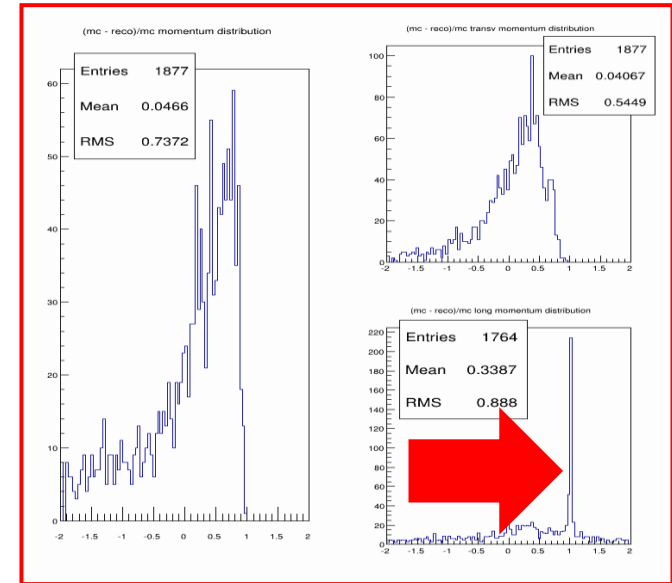
# Open point: the peak@1

$X = 5 \text{ CM}, Z = 0$

$X = 25 \text{ CM}, Z = 0$

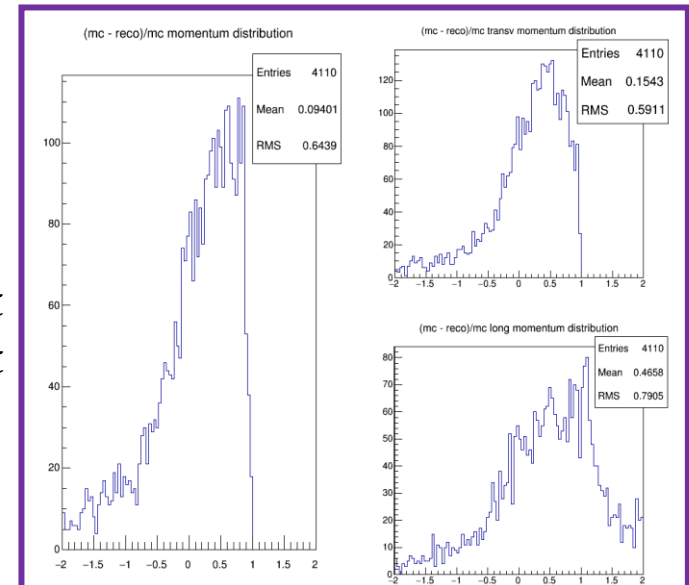
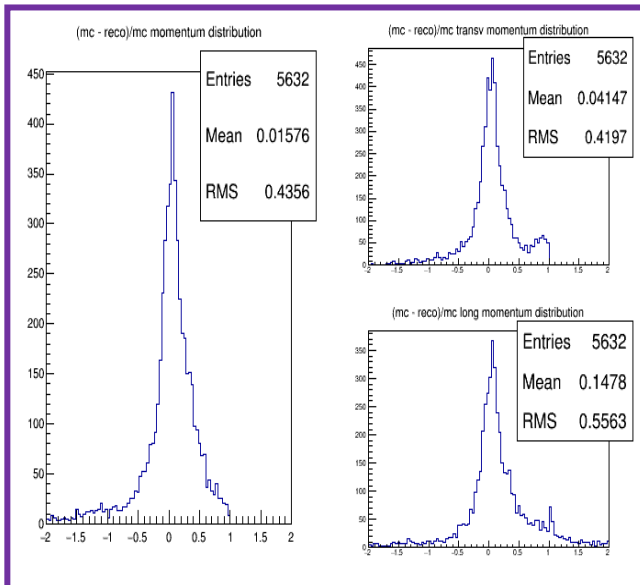


**OLD**

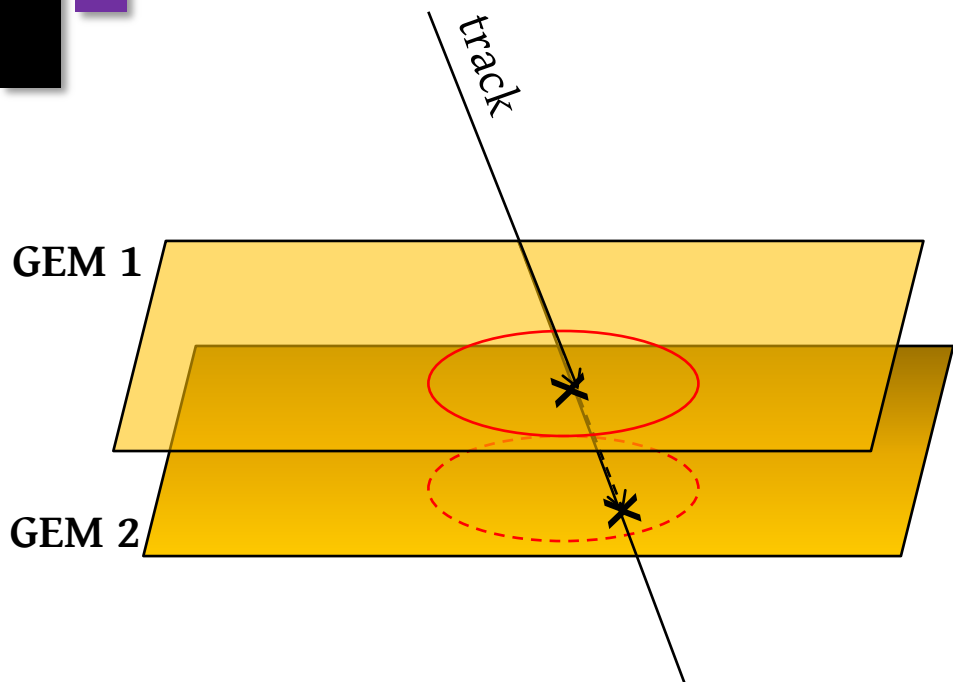


**NEW**

The numbers must be rechecked but the shape is fine



# The combinatorial in GEM



- ❖ added a suppression of the combinatorial in the GEM stations
- ❖ It is the same procedure used in the *GEM extension* of the standard pattern reco
- ❖ It considers *true* GEM hits only the ones with a counterpart in the other sensor inside the same station within a certain range in the *xy* projection

source: [pandaroot / trunk / tracking / TrkAlgo @ 27823](#)

| Name ▲                           |
|----------------------------------|
| ../                              |
| PndTrkClean.cxx                  |
| PndTrkClean.h                    |
| PndTrkCombiLegendreTransform.cxx |
| PndTrkCombiLegendreTransform.h   |
| PndTrkConformalTransform.cxx     |
| PndTrkConformalTransform.h       |
| PndTrkFitter.cxx                 |
| PndTrkFitter.h                   |
| PndTrkGemCombinatorial.cxx       |
| PndTrkGemCombinatorial.h         |
| PndTrkLegendreTransform.cxx      |
| PndTrkLegendreTransform.h        |
| PndTrkTools.cxx                  |
| PndTrkTools.h                    |



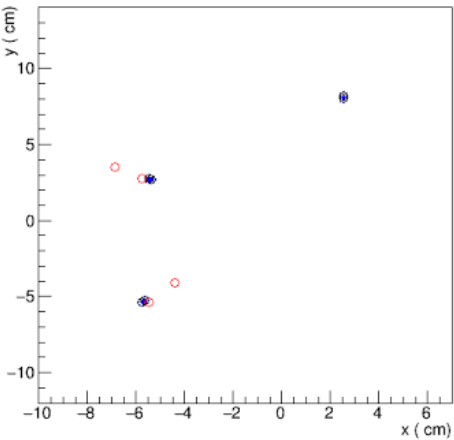
# The combinatorial in GEM

## Example of results

**Simulation** | TOTAL #hits = 1229  
100 events | 77.5% true  
3 muons/event | 22.5% fake  
 $\theta \in [0.1, 5]^\circ$   
 $\phi \in [0, 360]^\circ$

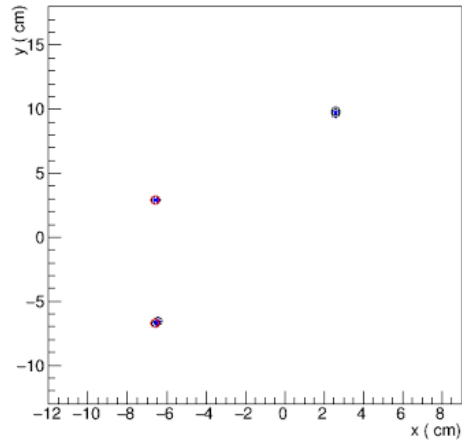
**From the combinatorial suppression:**  
#correct true hits/#real true hits : 98.8%  
#wrong true hits/#hits : 3.2%  
  
#correct combi hits/#true combi hits: 88.8%  
#wrong combi hits/#hits : 4.3%

xy plane 1



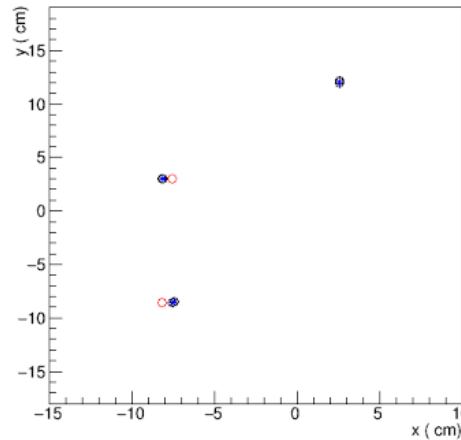
STAT I

xy plane 2



STAT II

xy plane 3



STAT III

\* MC point  
O hit  
O found combinatorial

# Present results

RECALL

- ✧ Study of the performances of the secondary *vs* primary track finder
- ✧ 5000 events of  $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\Lambda$  @ beam mom = 4 GeV/c
- ✧ Decay with  $c\tau = 0 \rightarrow$  decay in the formation vertex @:
  - ✧  $x = 0, z = 0$
  - ✧  $x = 0, z = 10$  cm
  - ✧  $x = 10$  cm,  $z = 0$
  - ✧  $x = 10$  cm,  $z = 10$  cm
- ✧ Secondary track finder with *long* and *forward* track finders on
- ✧ Primary track finder in its standard layout
- ✧ Selection of the *reconstructable* tracks:
  - ✧ 3 hits for  $xy$  (MVD, STT paral, GEM, SciTil)
  - ✧ 2 hits for  $z\phi$  (MVD, STT skew, GEM, SciTil)
- ✧ Association to MC with PndMCTrackAssociator BUT, afterwards, only one reco track for each MC track is considered *true*. Further reco tracks associated to the same MC track are *clones*.

# Efficiency - pions

✧ Primary Tf  
✧ Secondary Tf

$$\text{EFFICIENCY} = \frac{\# \text{ TRACKS WITH SINGLE TRACK EFF} > 80\%}{\# \text{ MC RECONSTRUCTABLE * TRACKS}}$$

OLD

Z

10 cm

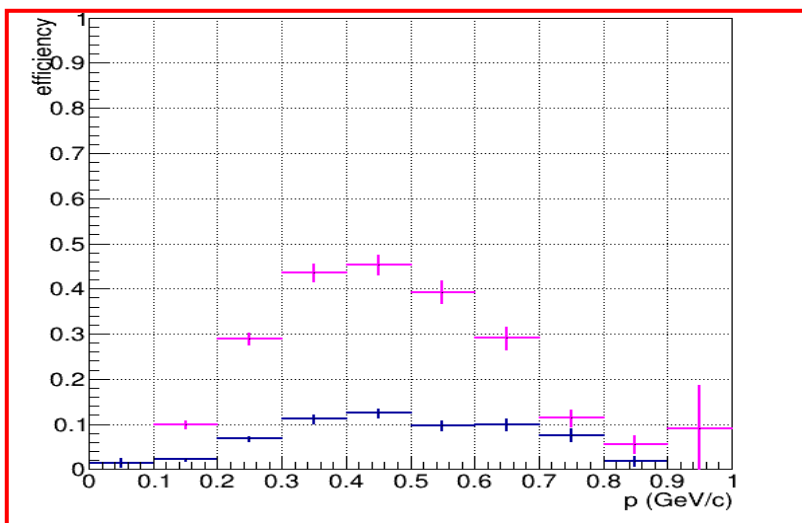
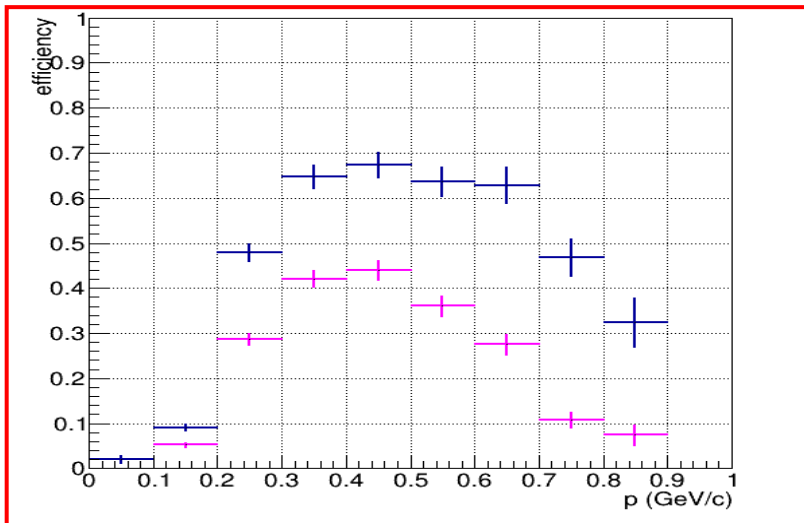
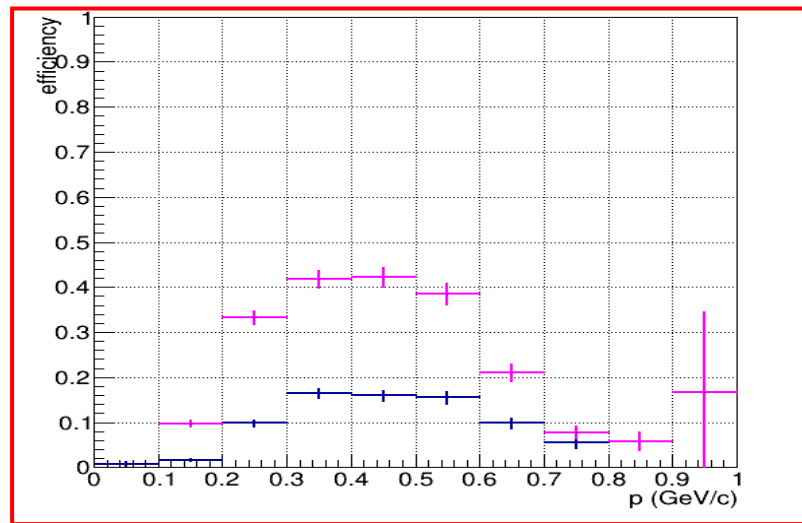
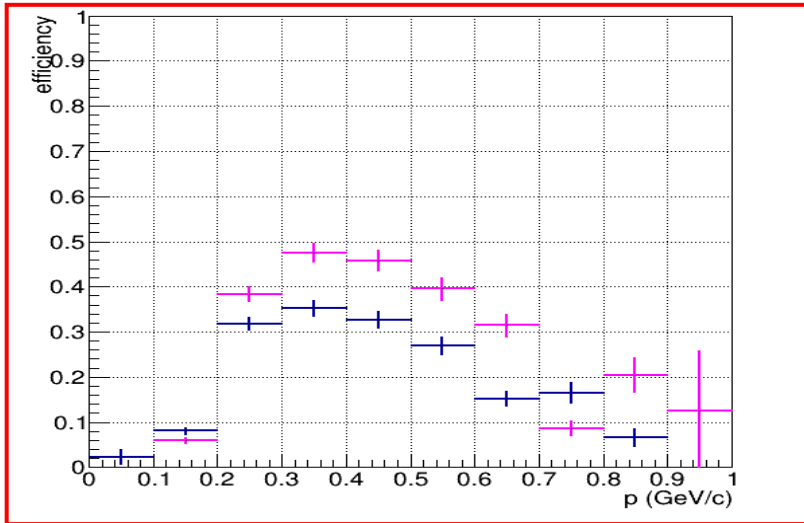
0

0

10 cm

X

II



Sec Trk Fin

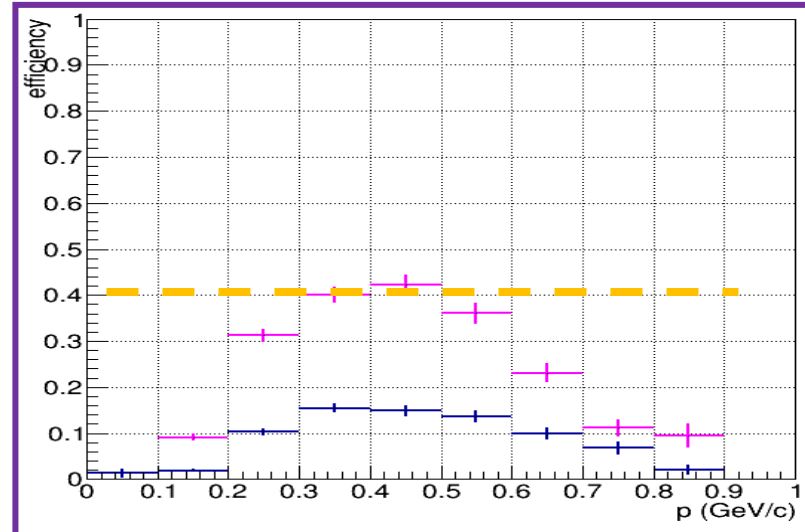
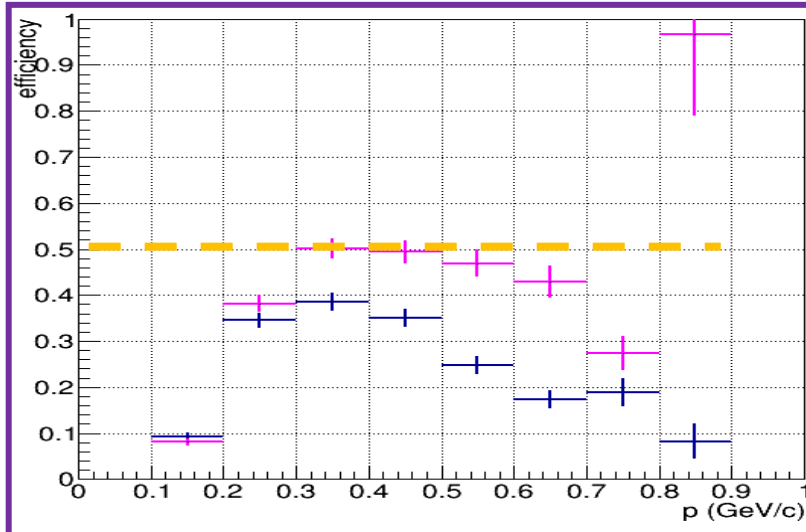
# Efficiency - pions

✧ Primary Tf  
✧ Secondary Tf

$$\text{EFFICIENCY} = \frac{\# \text{ TRACKS WITH SINGLE TRACK EFF} > 80\%}{\# \text{ MC RECONSTRUCTABLE * TRACKS}}$$

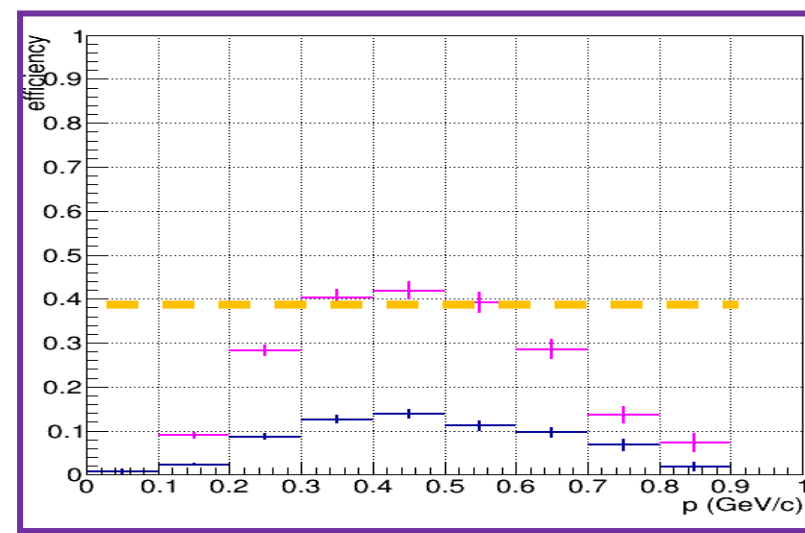
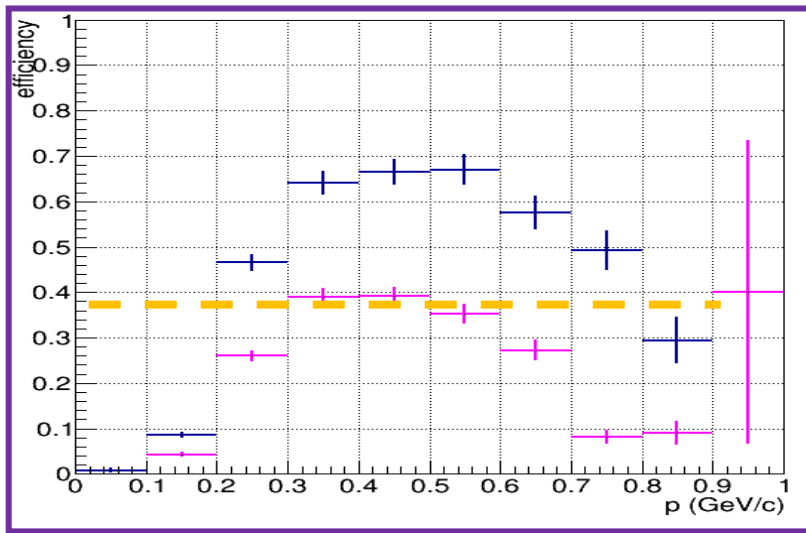
NEW

z  
10 cm



old maximum level

o



o

10 cm

Sec Trk Fin

x  
12

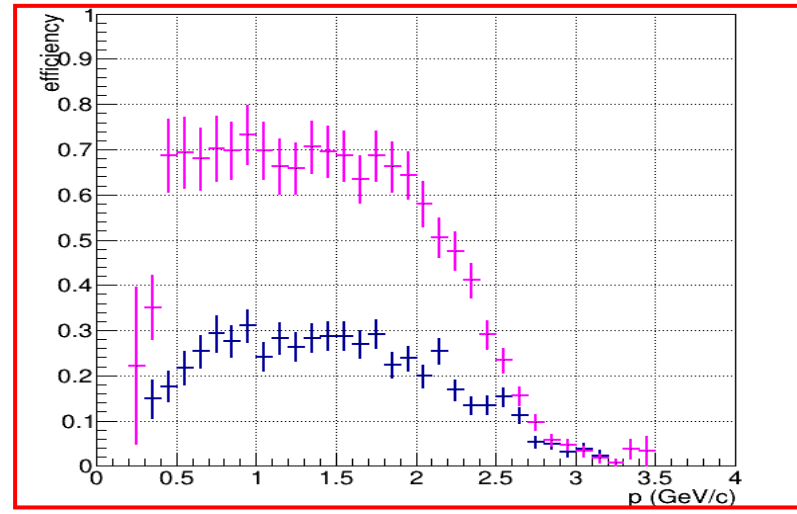
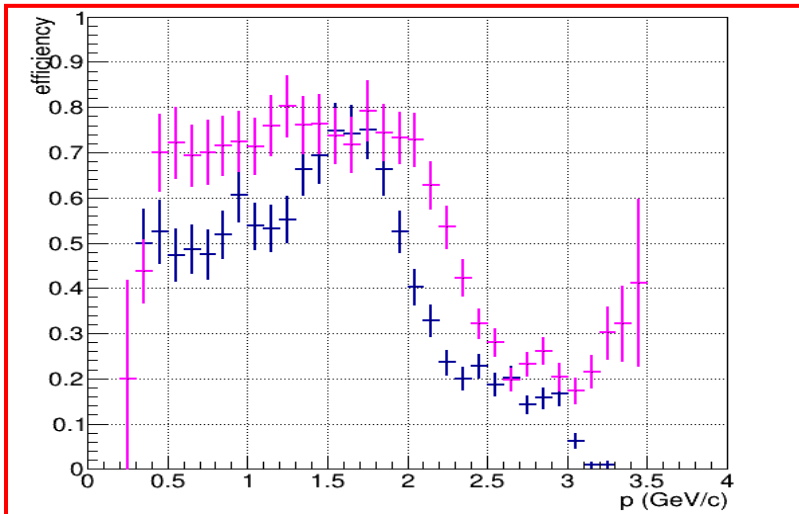
# Efficiency - protons

✧ Primary Tf  
✧ Secondary Tf

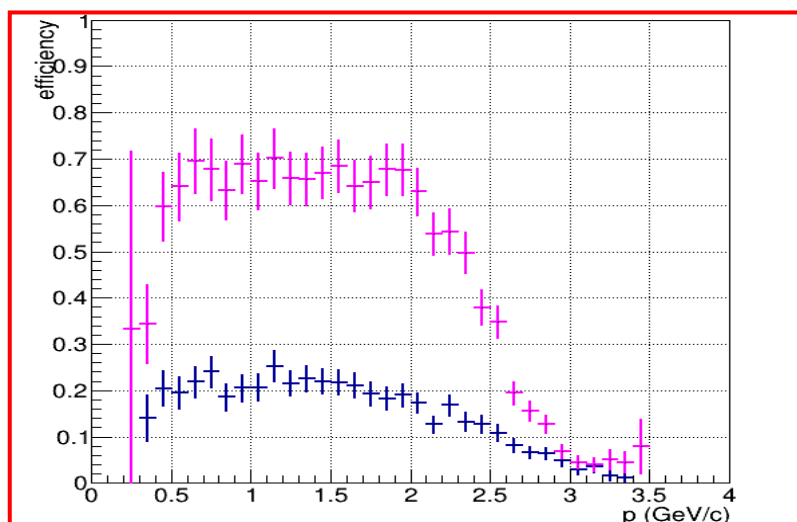
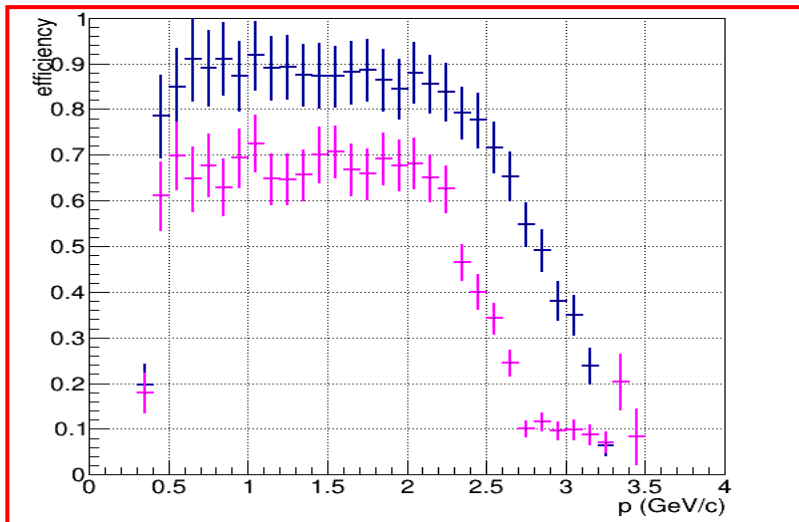
$$\text{EFFICIENCY} = \frac{\# \text{ TRACKS WITH SINGLE TRACK EFF} > 80\%}{\# \text{ MC RECONSTRUCTABLE * TRACKS}}$$

OLD

z  
10 cm



o



o

10 cm

Sec Trk Fin

x  
13

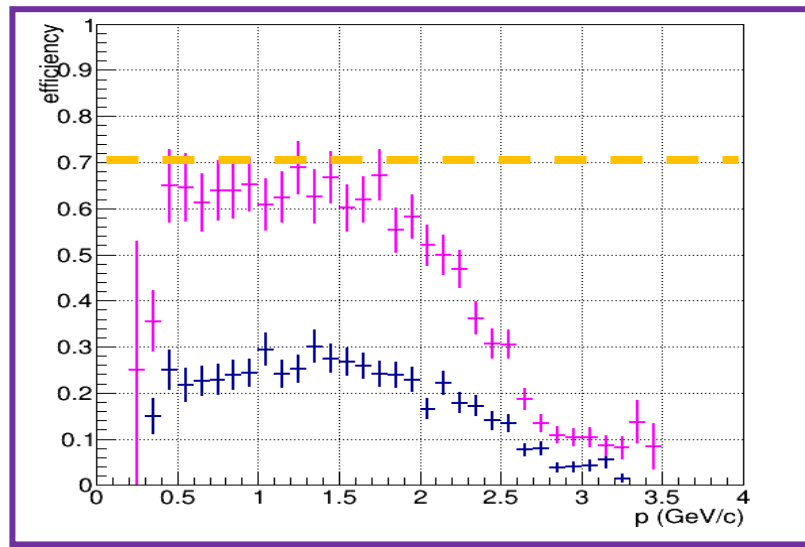
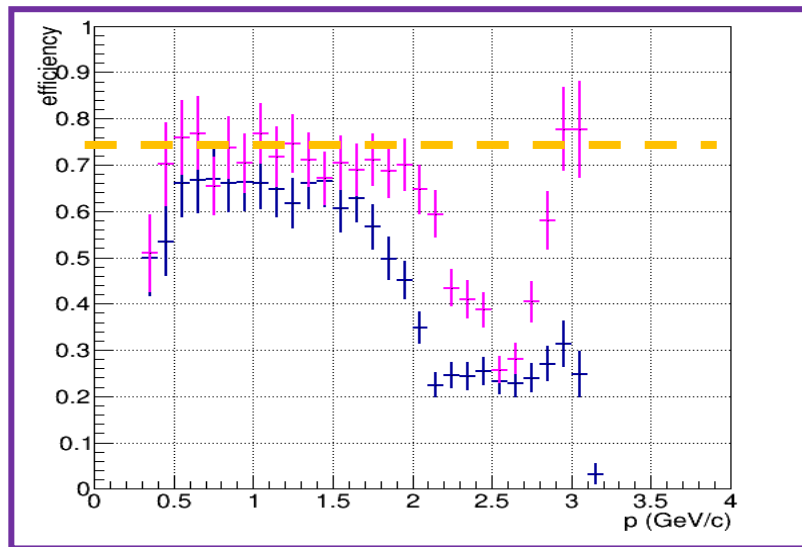
# Efficiency - protons

✧ Primary Tf  
✧ Secondary Tf

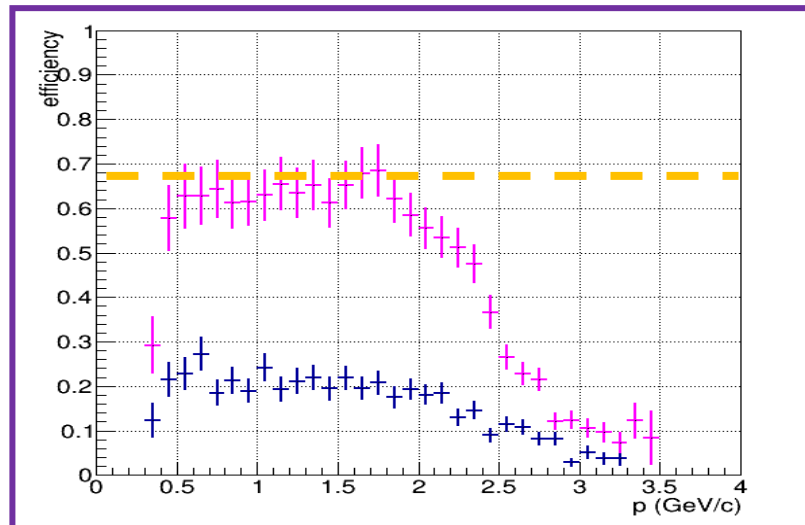
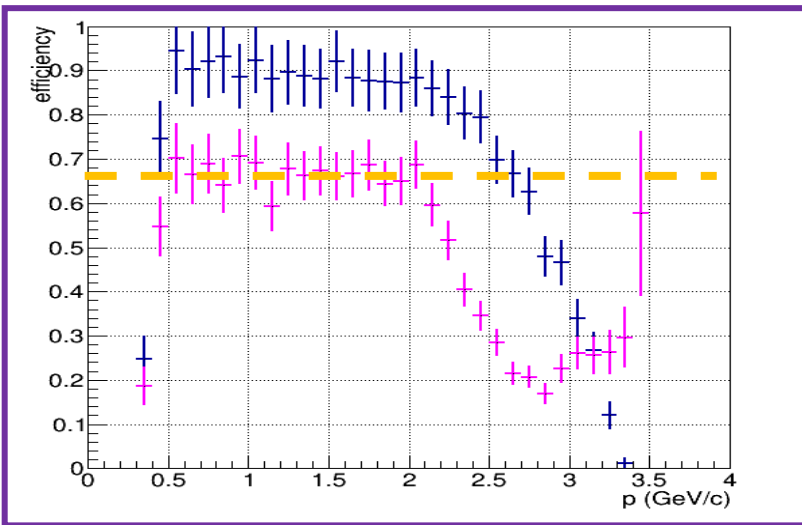
$$\text{EFFICIENCY} = \frac{\# \text{ TRACKS WITH SINGLE TRACK EFF} > 80\%}{\# \text{ MC RECONSTRUCTABLE * TRACKS}}$$

NEW

z  
10 cm



o



o

10 cm

Sec Trk Fin

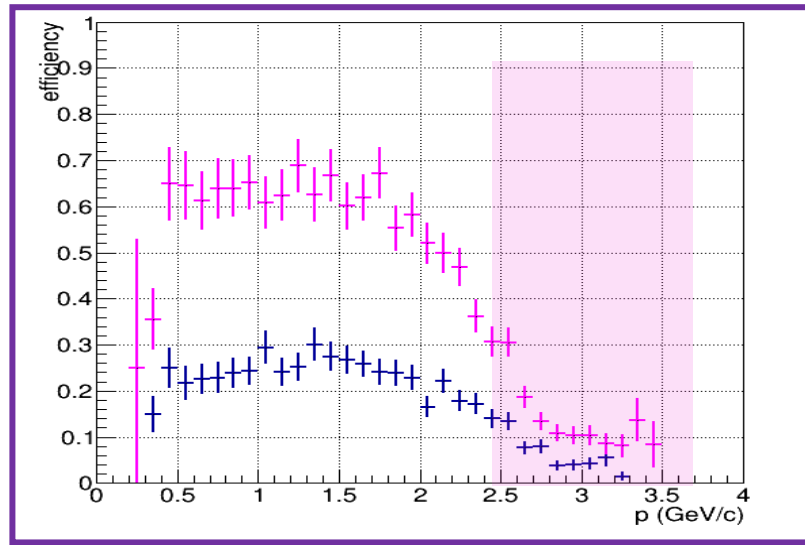
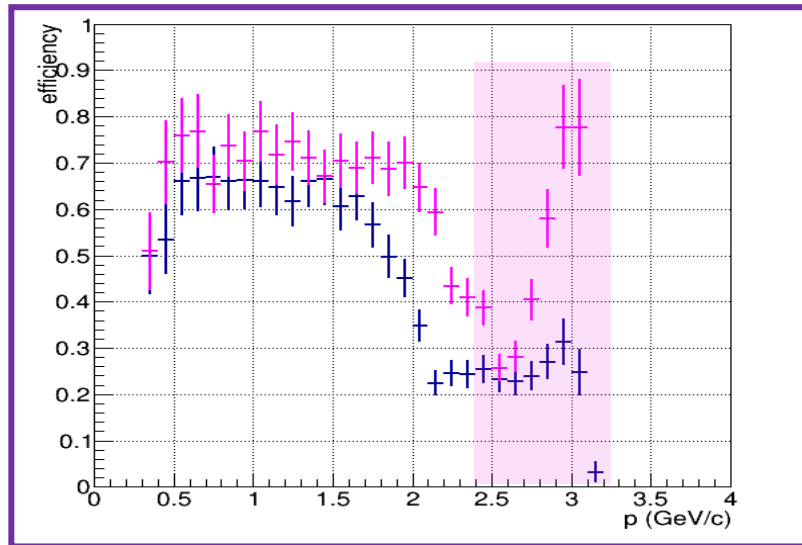
# Efficiency - protons

✧ Primary Tf  
✧ Secondary Tf

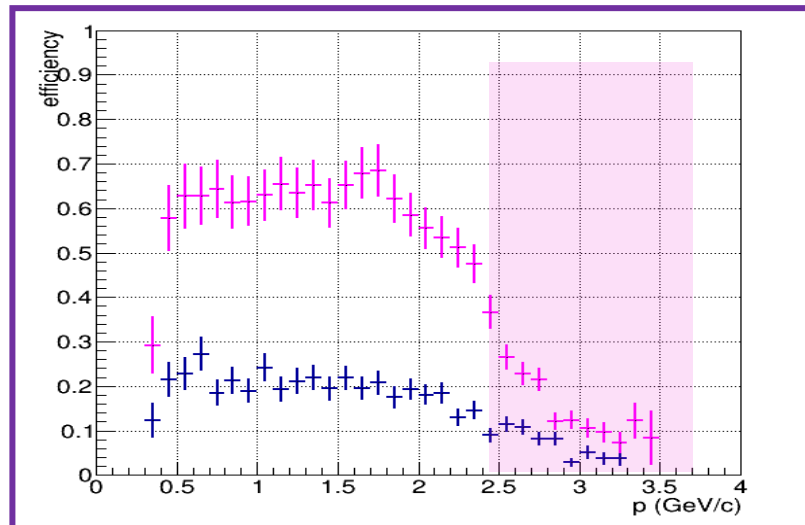
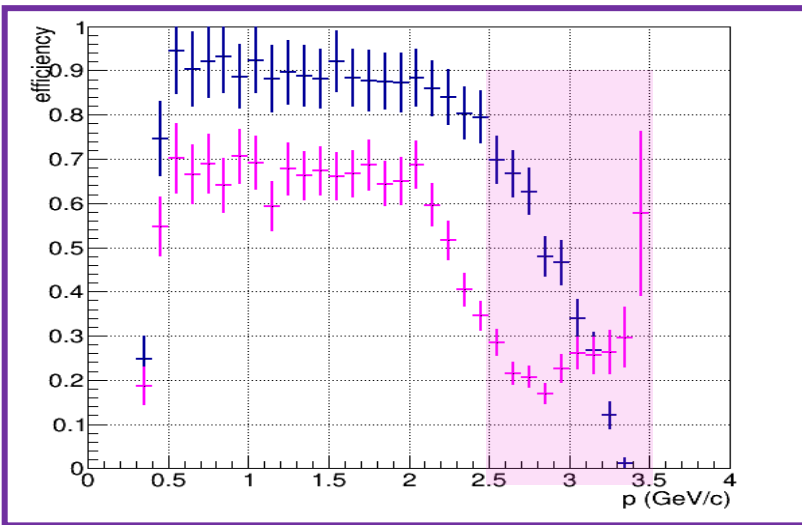
$$\text{EFFICIENCY} = \frac{\# \text{ TRACKS WITH SINGLE TRACK EFF} > 80\%}{\# \text{ MC RECONSTRUCTABLE * TRACKS}}$$

NEW

z  
10 cm



0



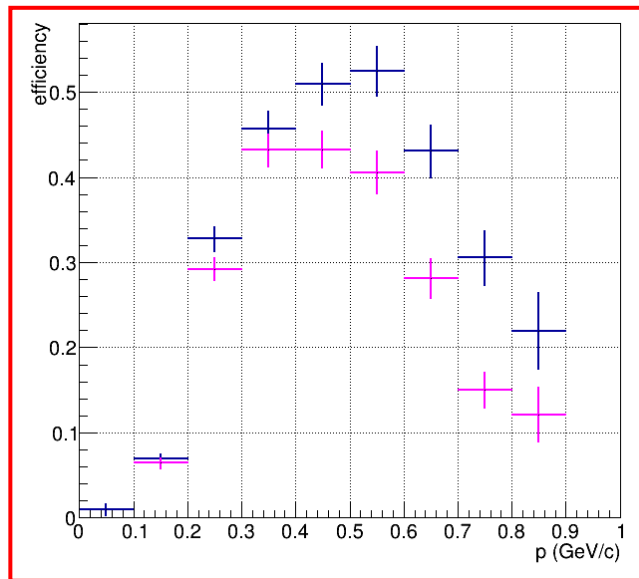
0

10 cm

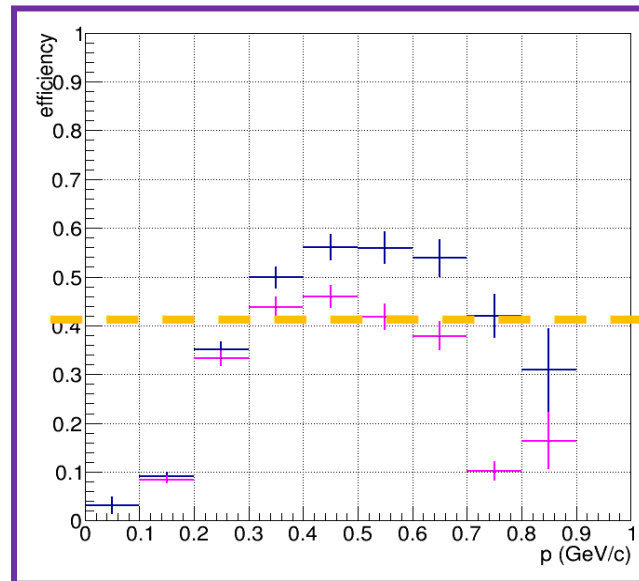
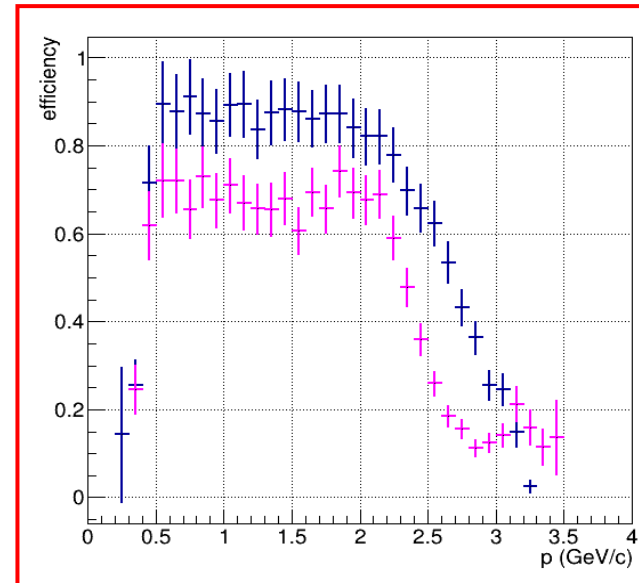
Sec Trk Fin

# pp<sub>bar</sub> → ΛΛ<sub>bar</sub> – Phase Space

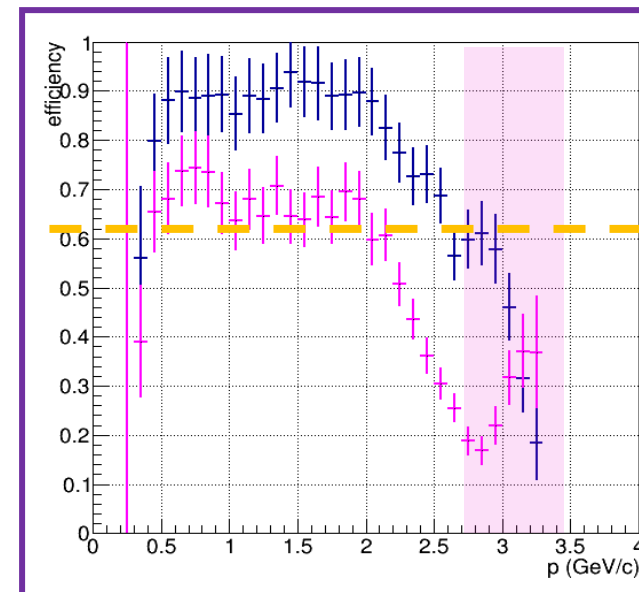
☆ Primary TF  
☆ Secondary TF



OLD

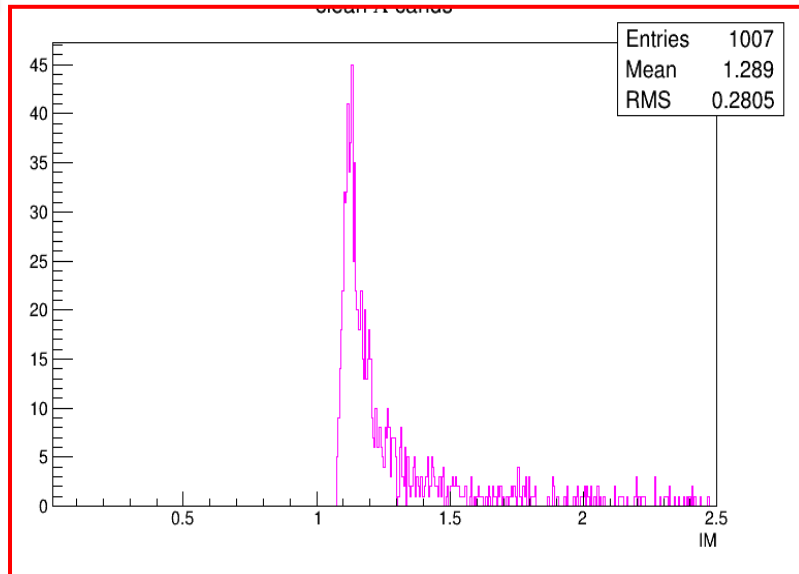


NEW

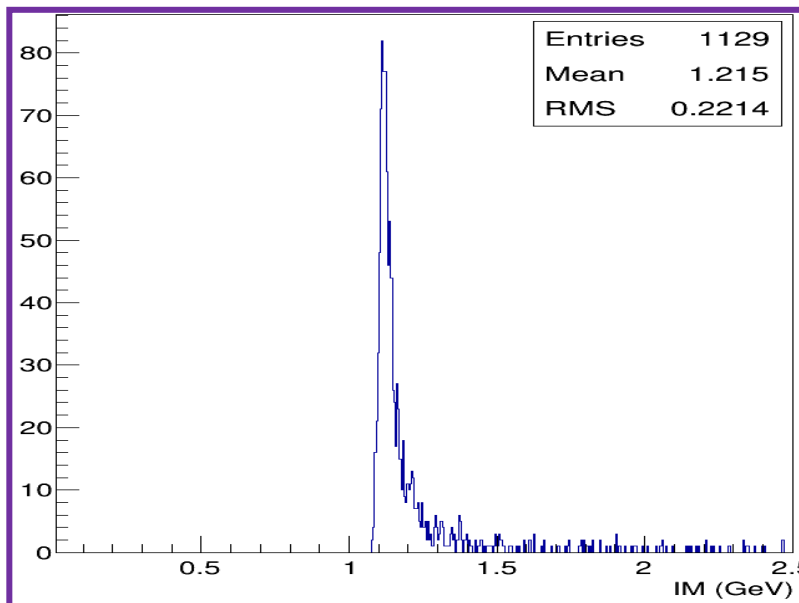
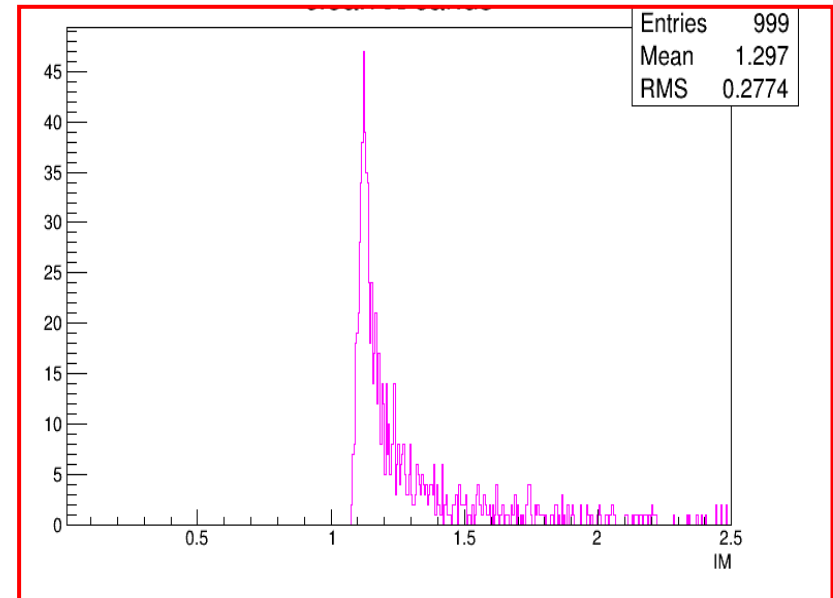




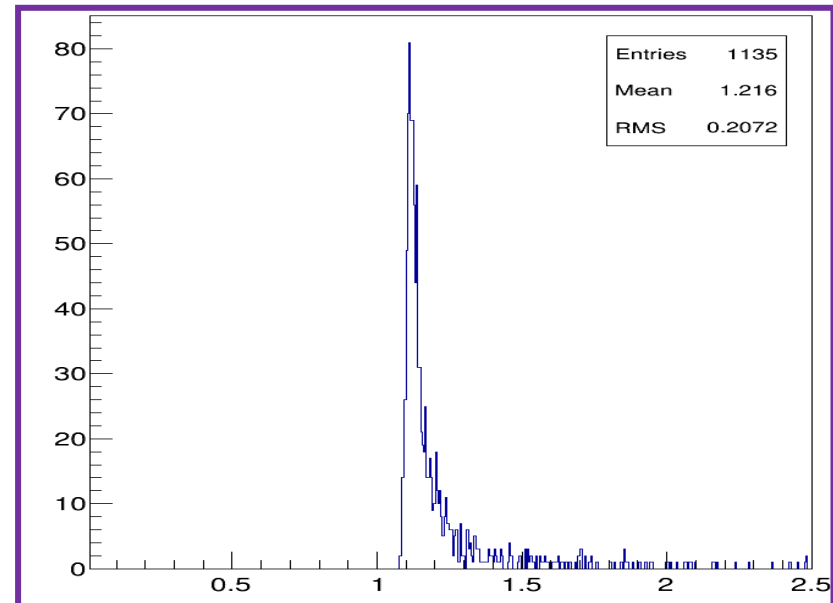
# $p\bar{p} \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda}$ – Phase Space



**OLD**

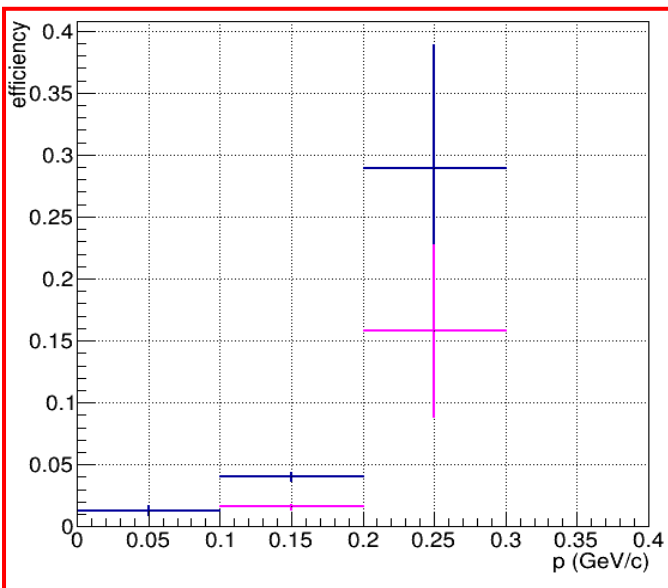


**NEW**

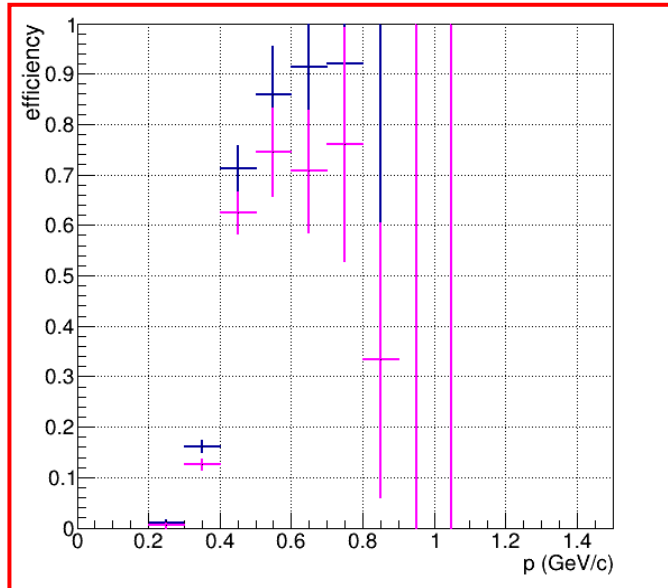


# pp<sub>bar</sub> → ΛΛ<sub>bar</sub> – Boost

✧ Primary TF  
✧ Secondary TF

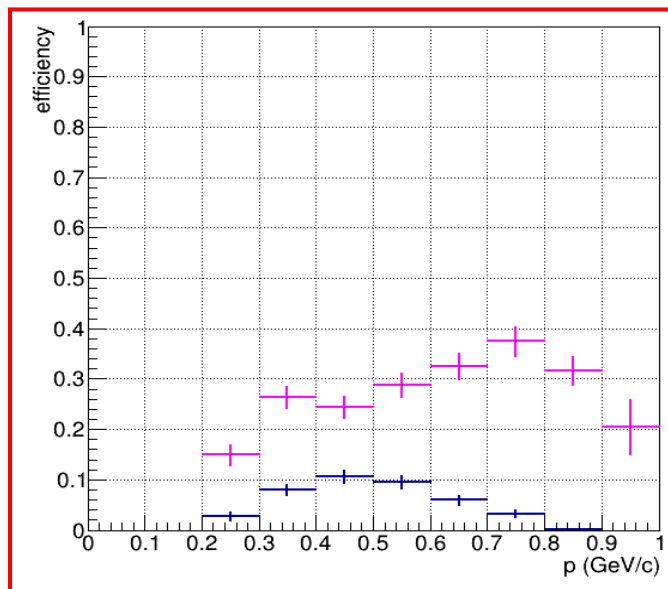


**NEGATIVE  
PIONS**

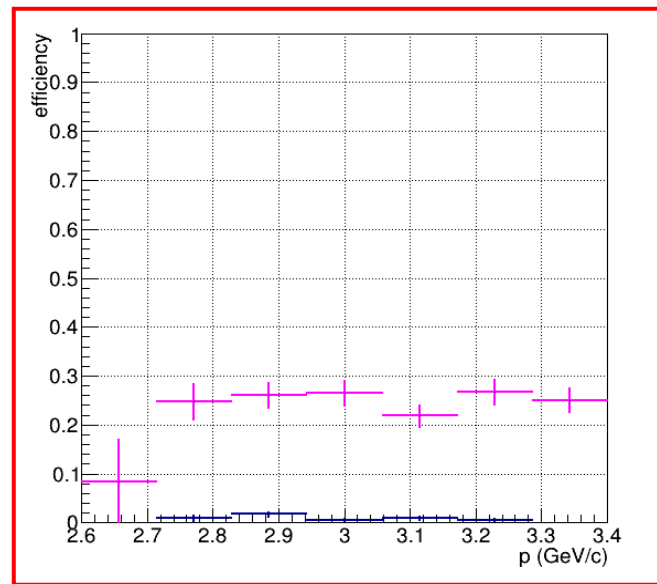


**OLD**

**PROTON**



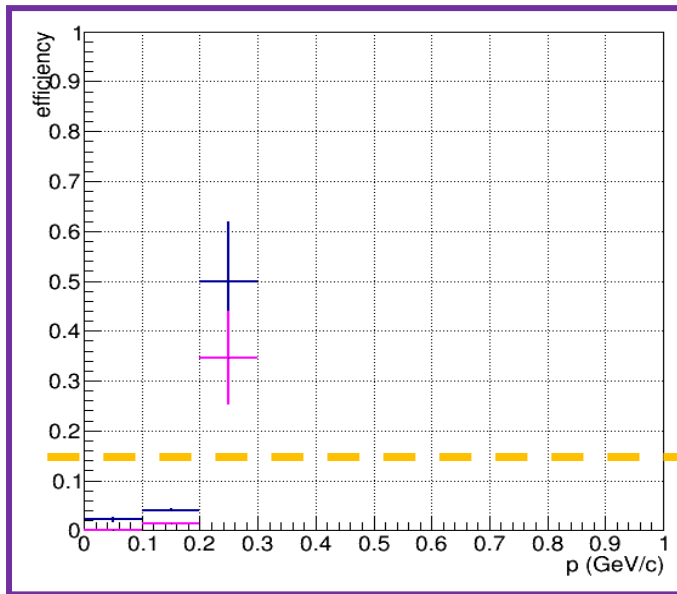
**POSITIVE  
PIONS**



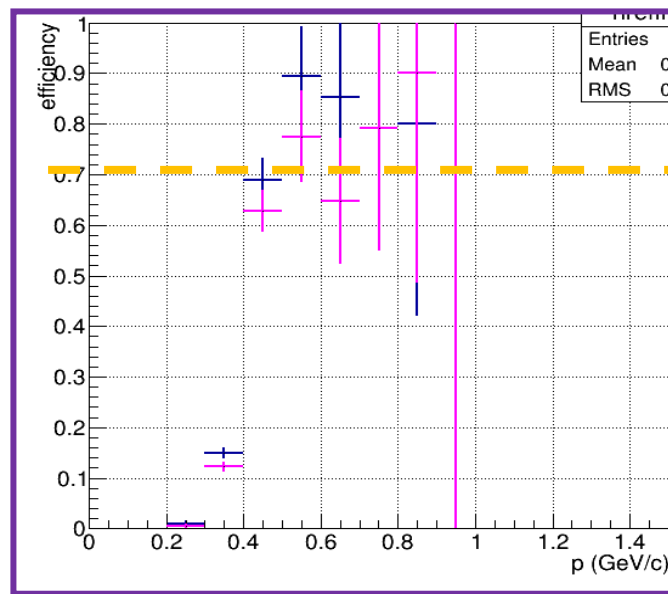
**ANTIPROTON**

# pp<sub>bar</sub> → ΛΛ<sub>bar</sub> – Boost

✧ **Primary Tf**  
✧ **Secondary Tf**

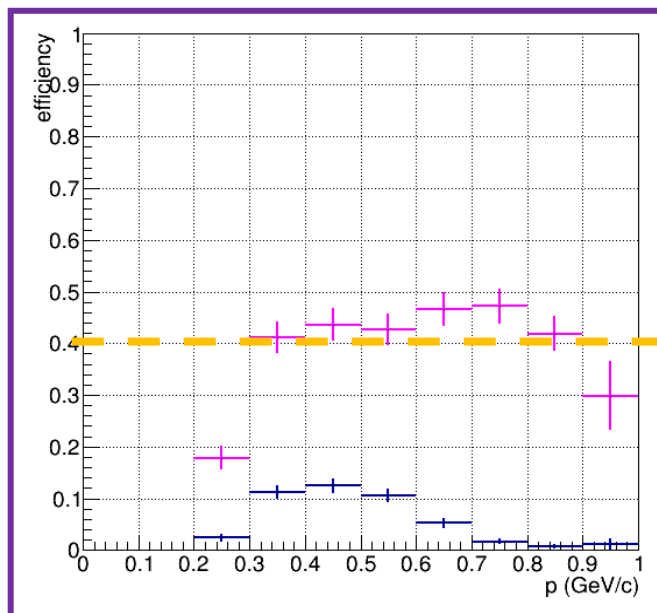


**NEGATIVE  
PIONS**

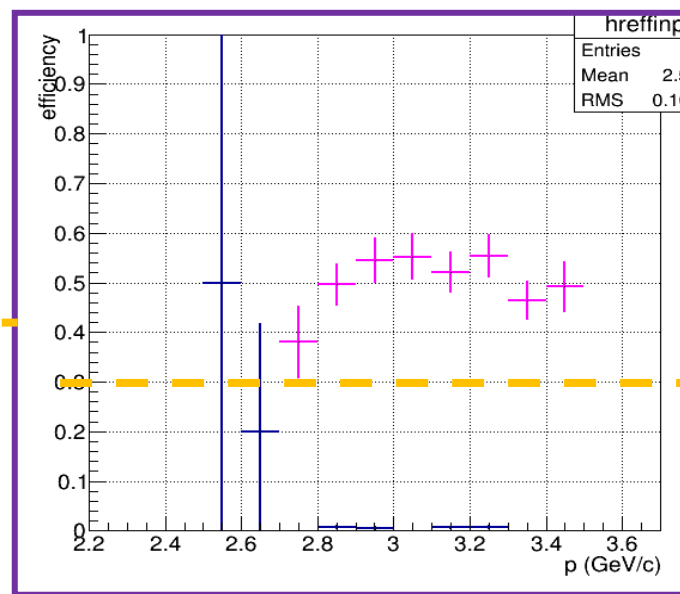


**NEW**

**PROTON**

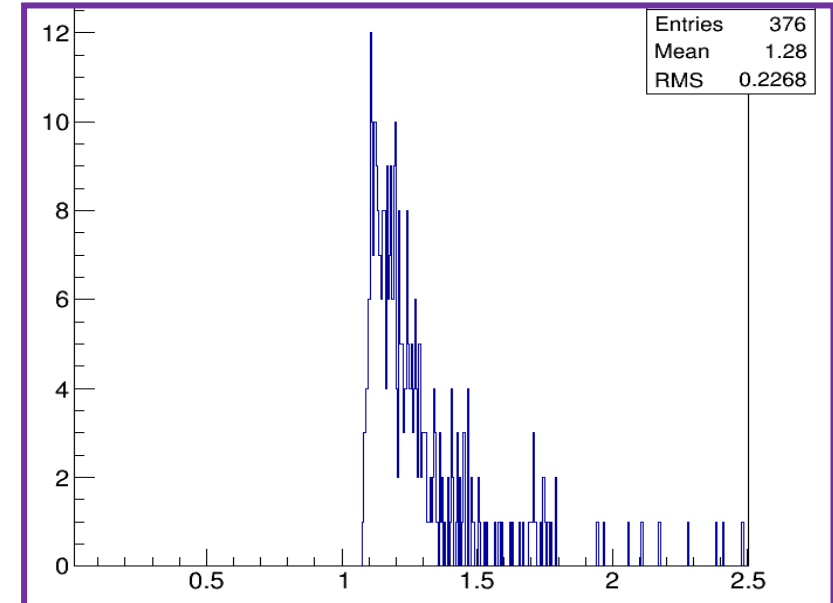
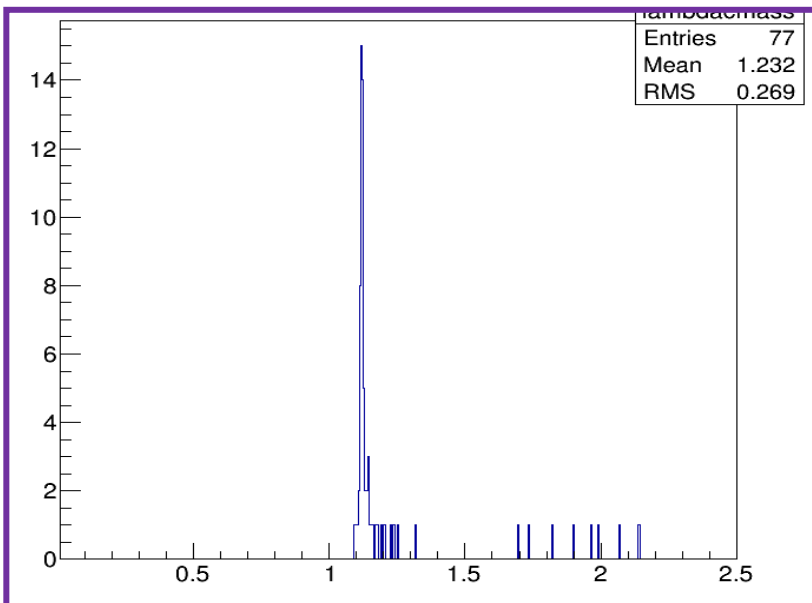
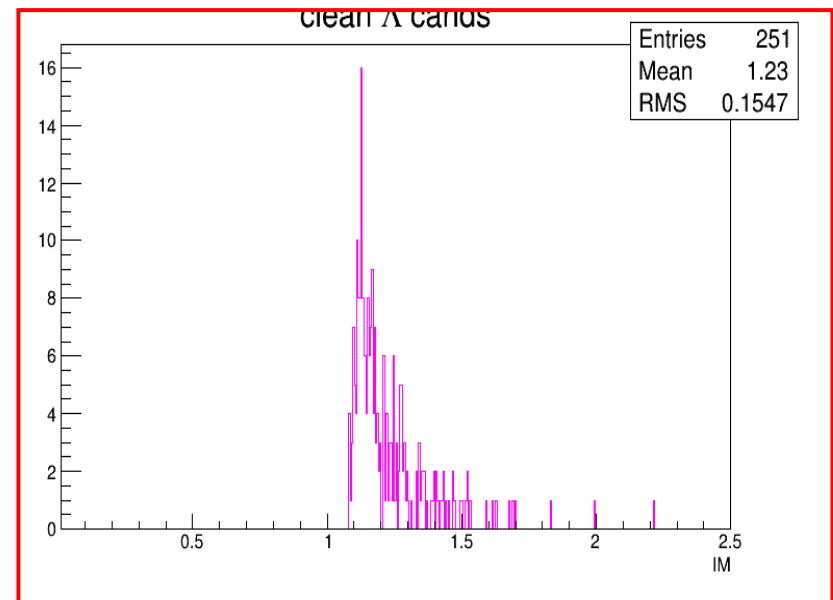
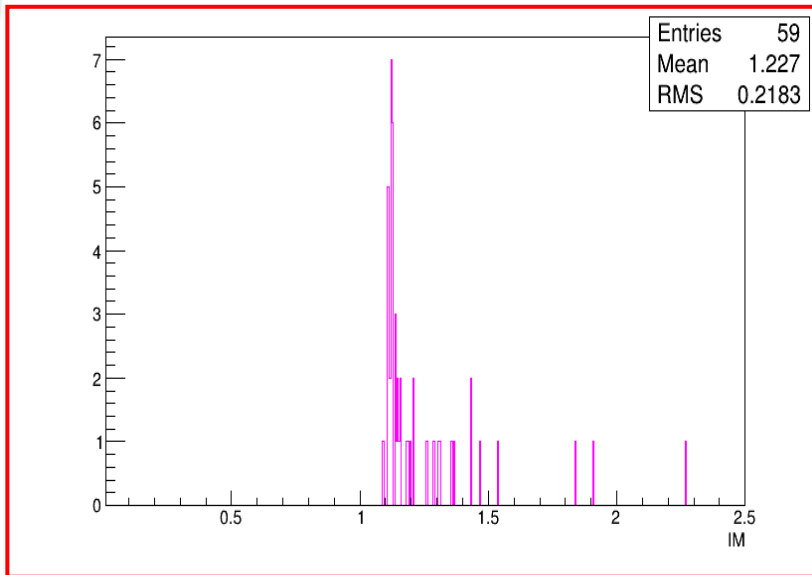


**POSITIVE  
PIONS**



**ANTI  
PROTON**

# $pp_{\text{bar}} \rightarrow \Lambda\Lambda_{\text{bar}} - \text{Boost}$



# Conclusions

- ❖ The situation for LONG and FORWARD tracks is acceptable
- ❖ Still missing: the suppression of the clones, which are still many
- ❖ Possible improvement in the  $z\phi$  plane fit
- ❖ The looping particle problem:

Development of The Low Momentum Track  
Reconstruction Program  
and  
The Kinematic Fitter for The BELLE  
Experiment

JUN-ICHI TANAKA

Department of Physics, University of Tokyo

January 12, 1999

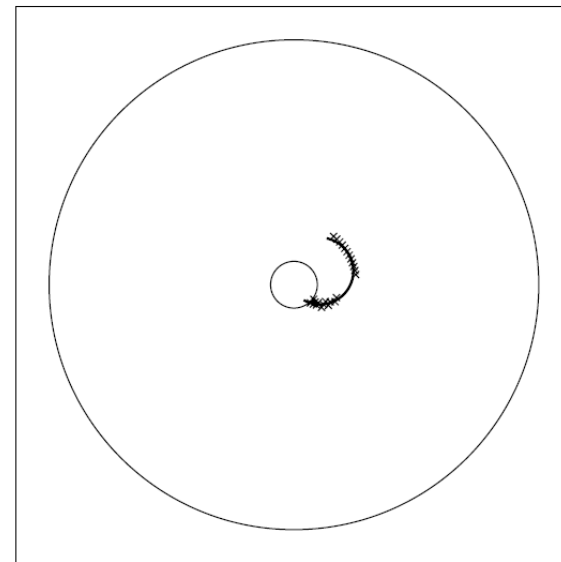


Figure 3.3: A Curling Track in The CDC

Considers the high number of hits in  
the same layer as indication of a curler

Thank you for your attention

