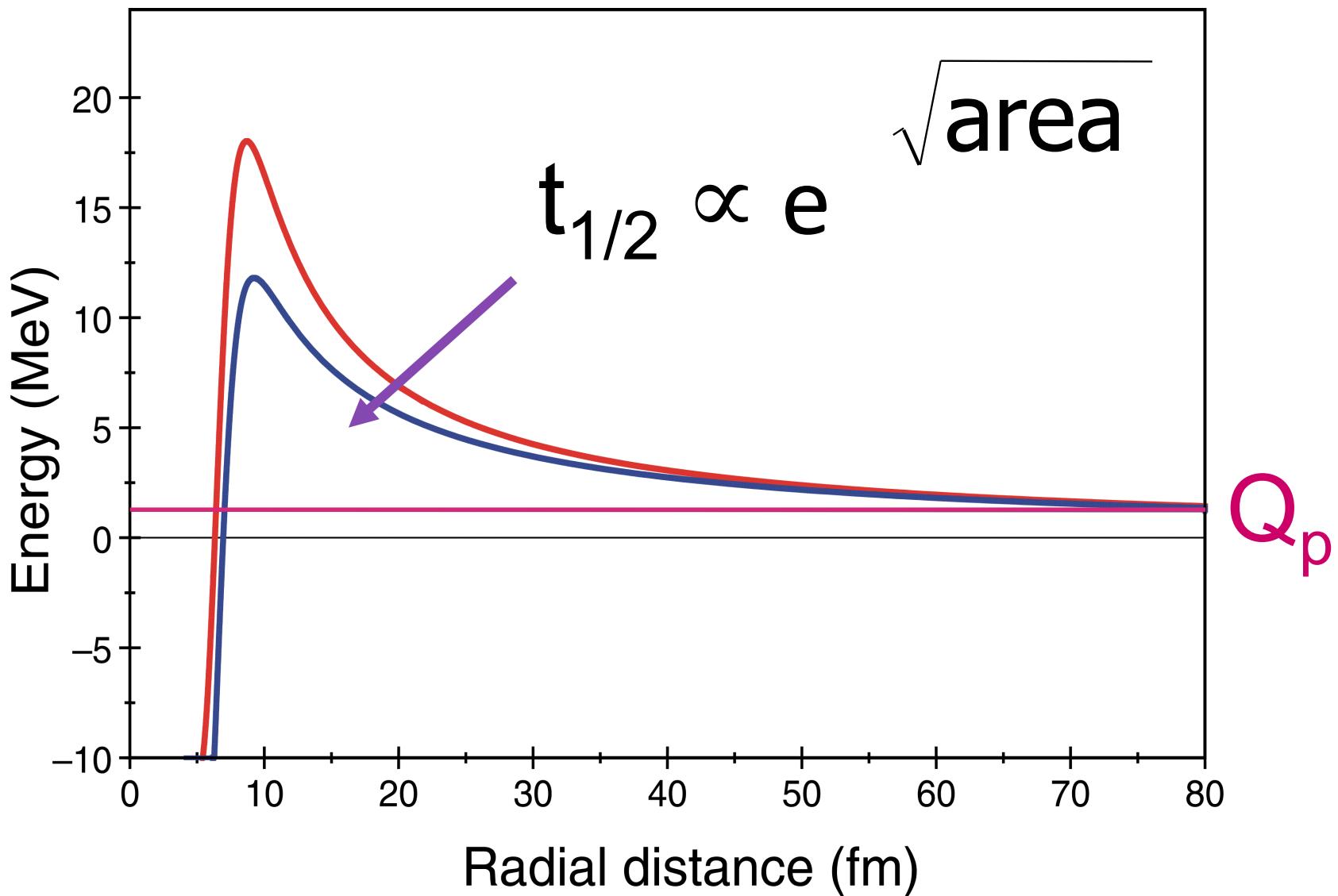


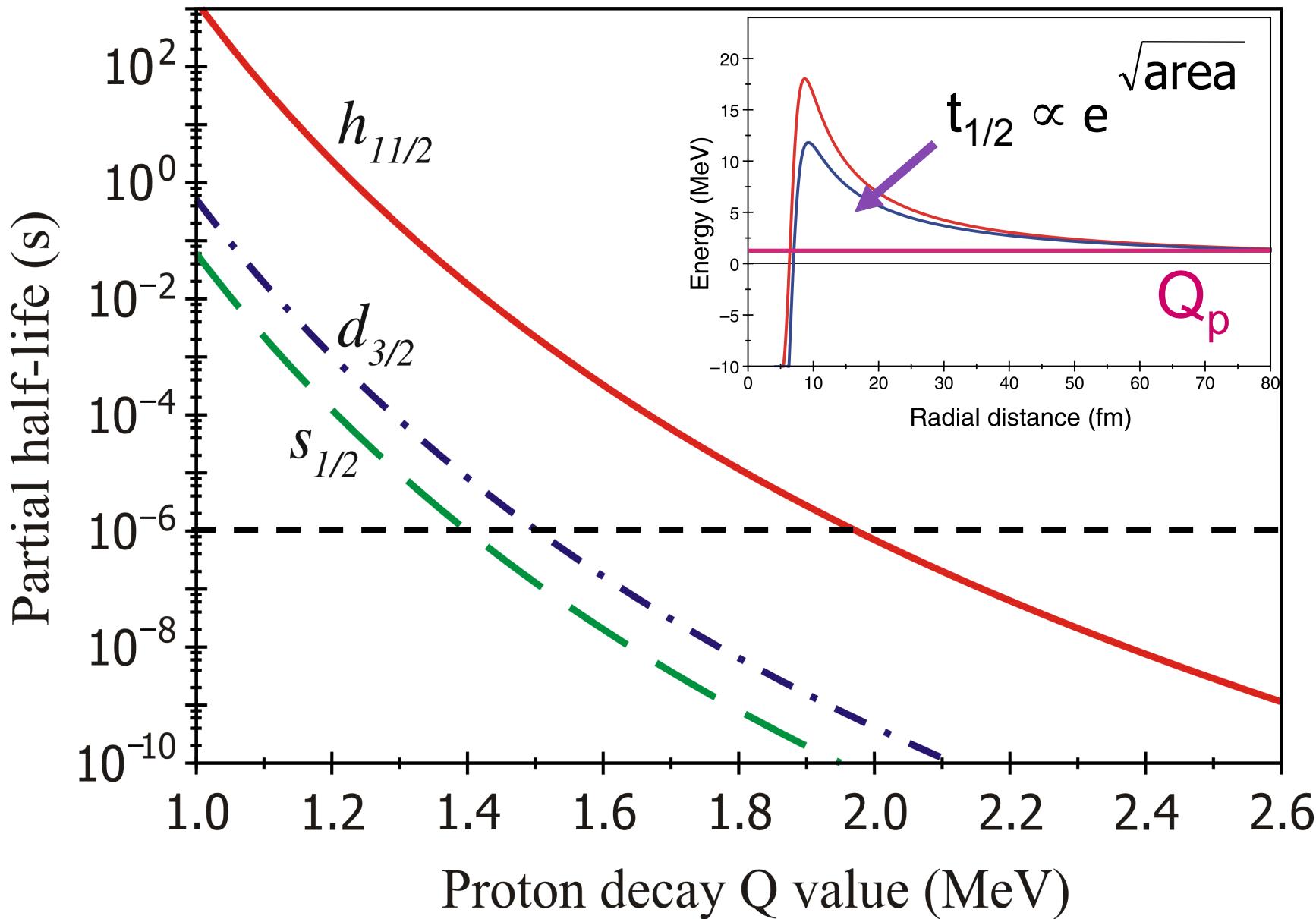
Proton emission - new results and future prospects

- Introduction
- A brief history
- New results
- Future prospects

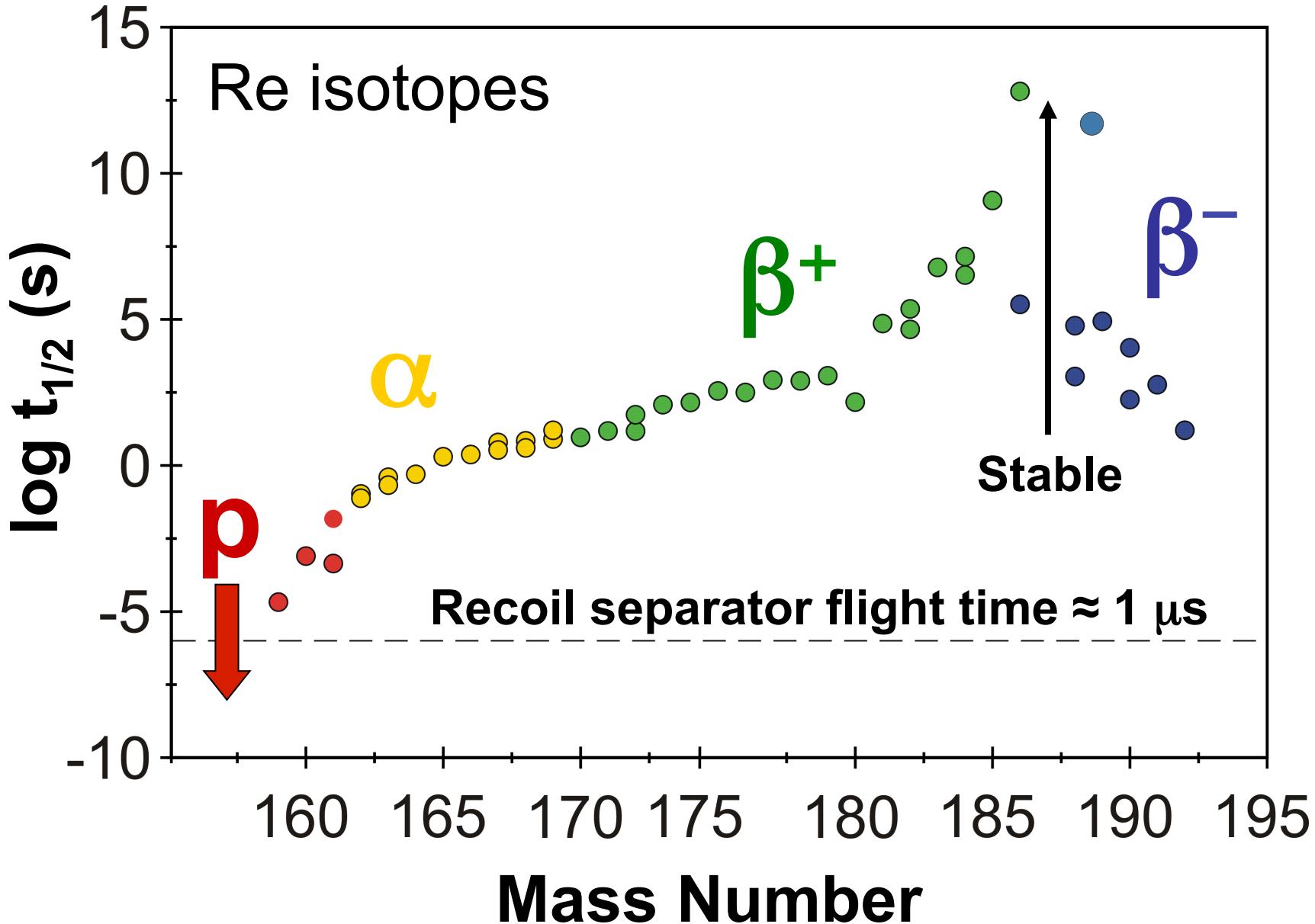
Proton emission – a simple process



Proton emission as a spectroscopic tool

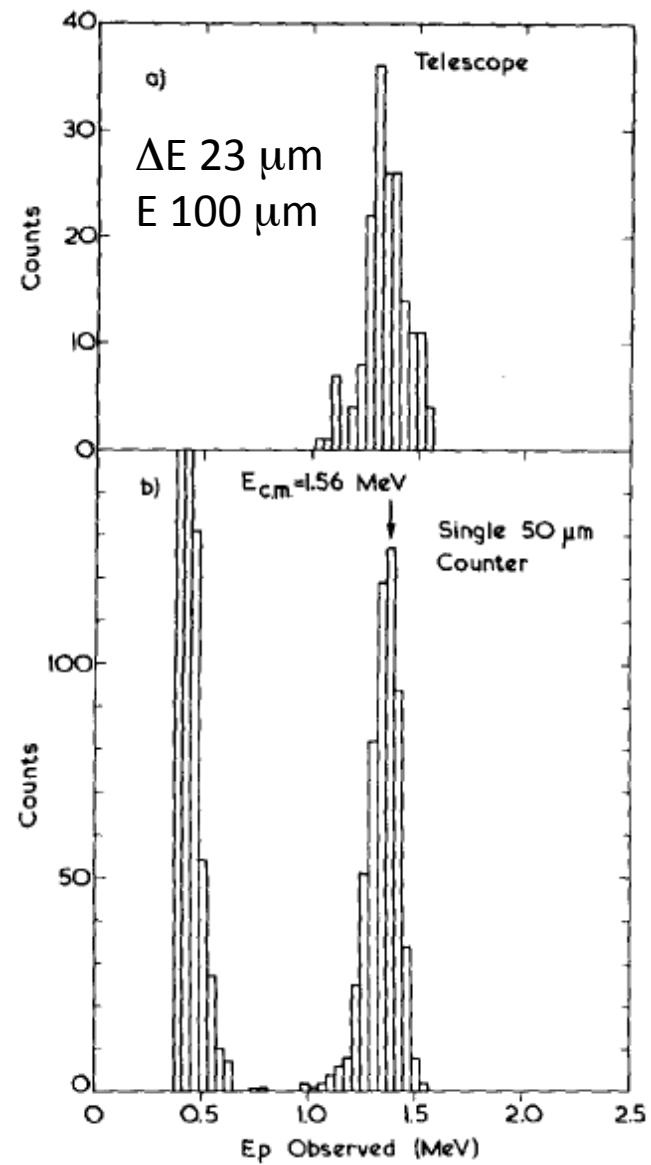
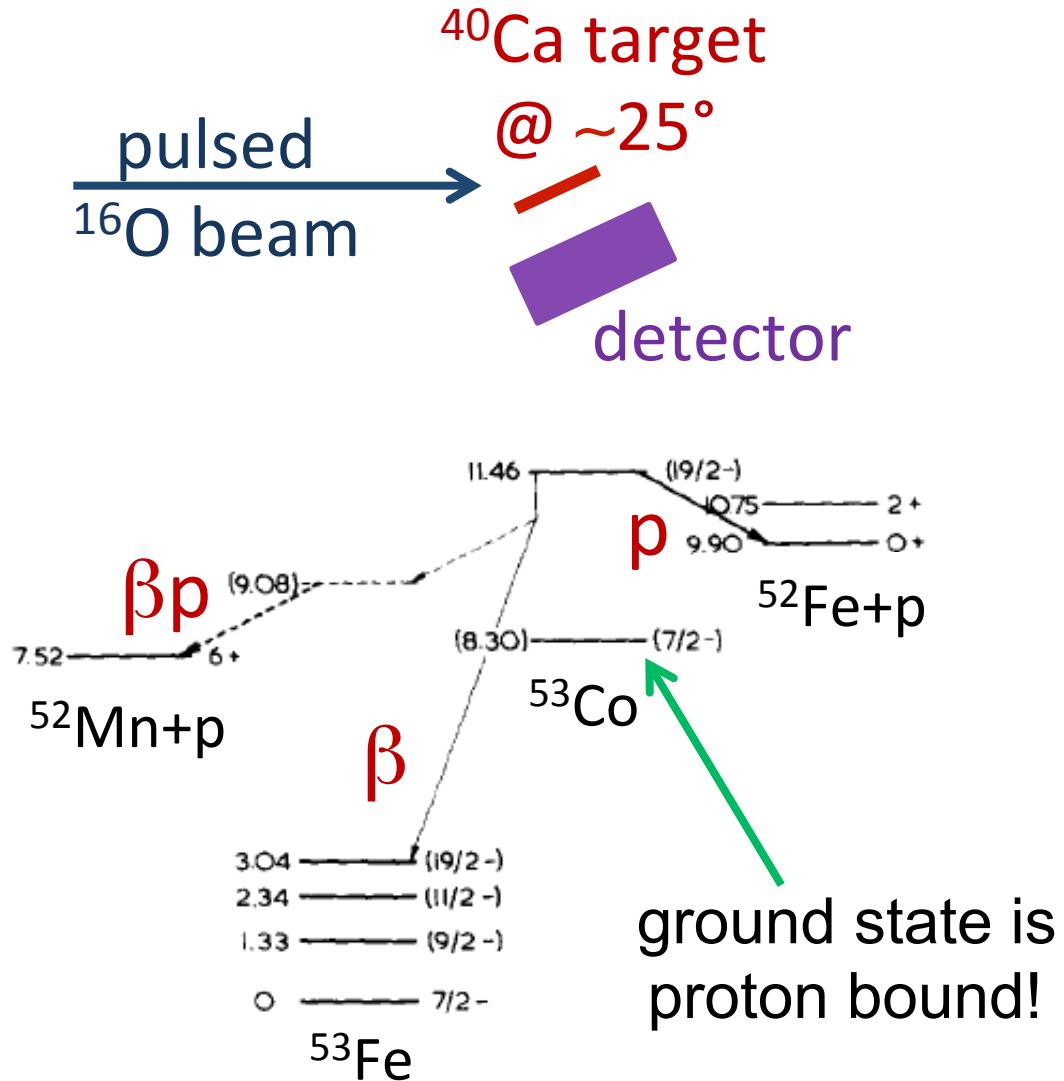


Limits of observable nuclei



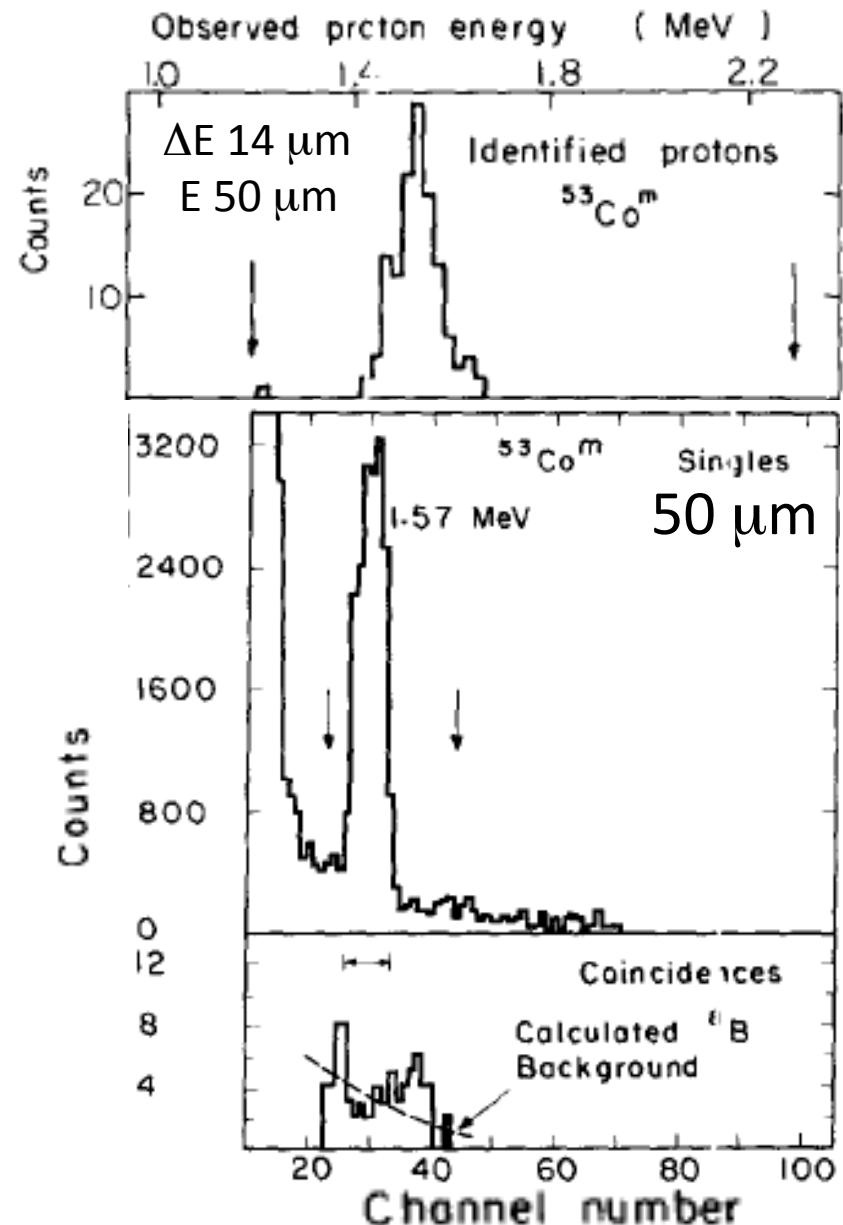
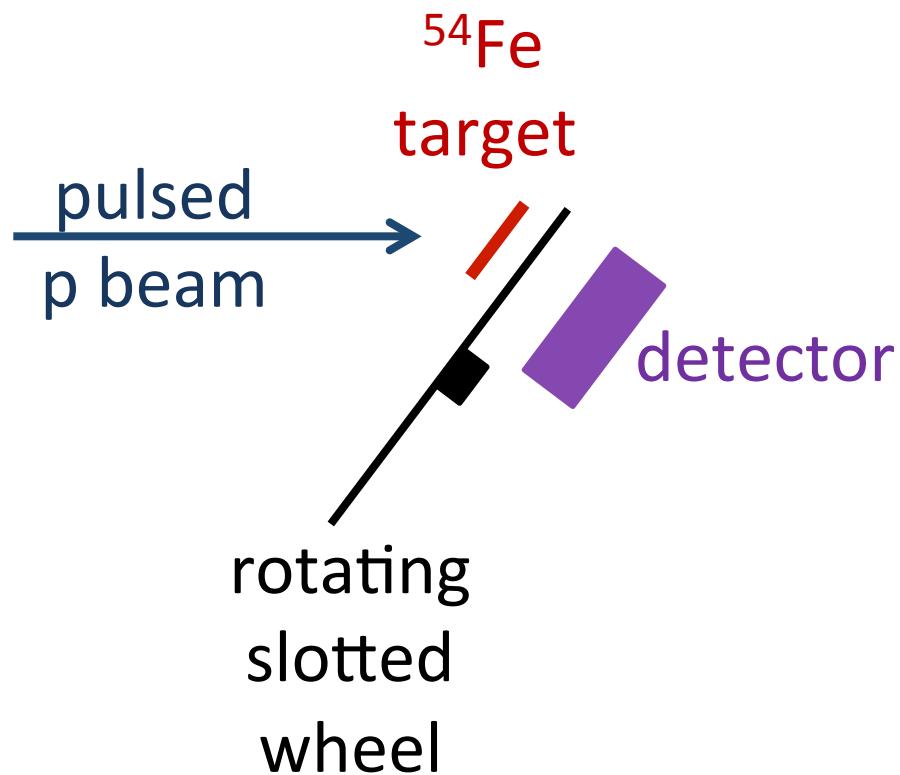
Discovery of direct proton emission: ^{53m}Co

K. P. Jackson et al., PLB33 (1970) 281



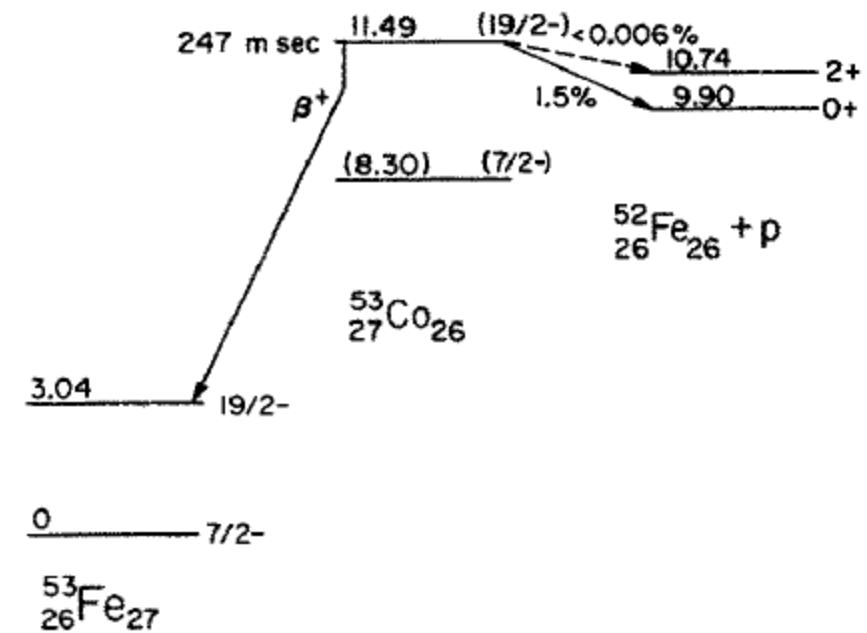
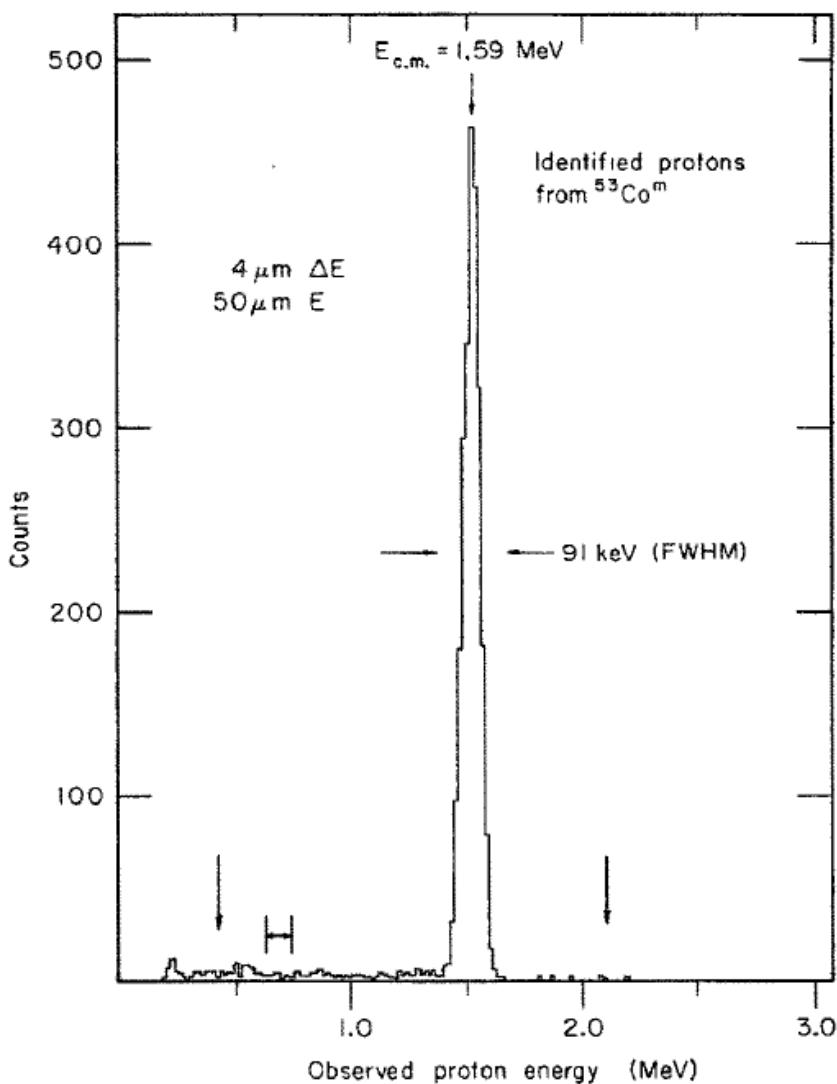
Discovery of direct proton emission: ^{53m}Co

J. Cerny et al., PLB33 (1970) 284



Precision study of ^{53m}Co

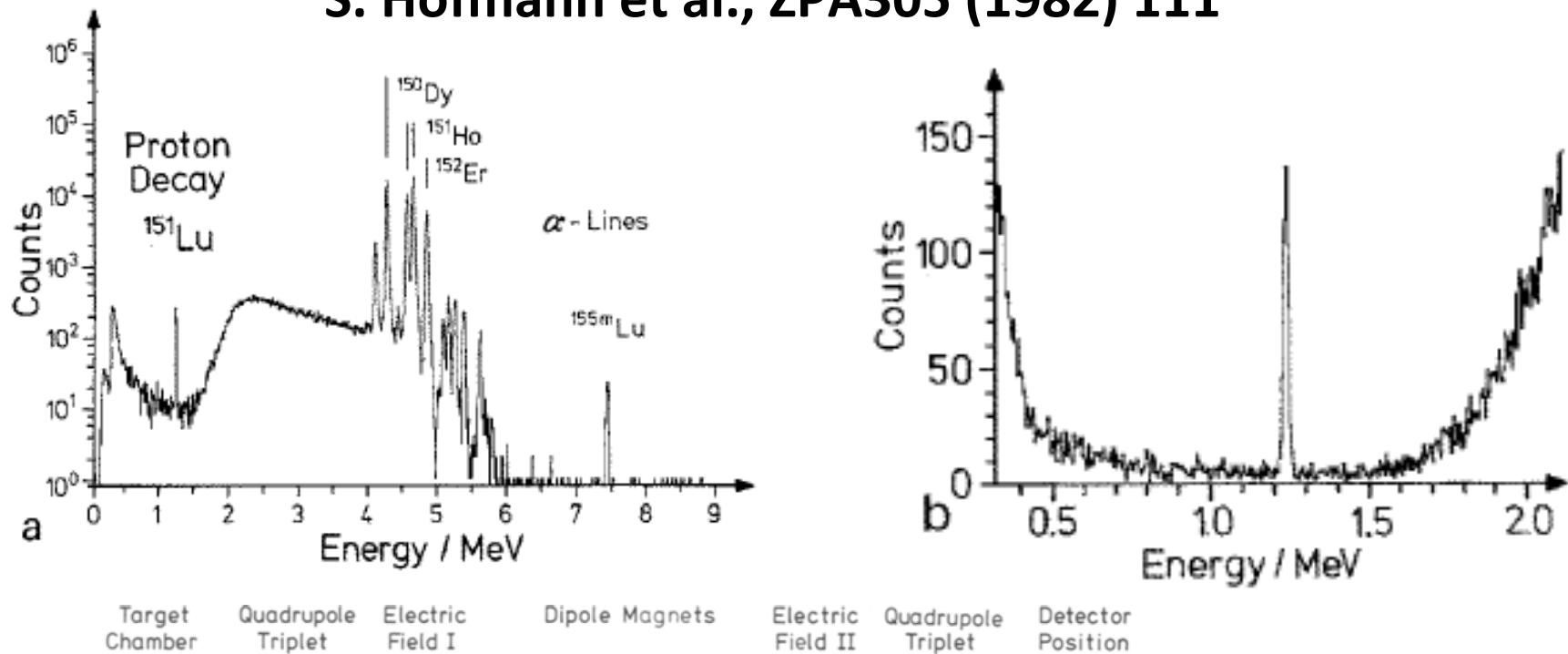
J. Cerny et al., NPA188 (1972) 666



Energy (MeV)	1.59 ± 0.03
Half-life (ms)	247 ± 12
Branching ratio	$\approx 1.5 \%$
⇒ reduced proton-decay width	
$f_{7/2}^{-3}$ isomer	

Ground-state proton emission: ^{151}Lu

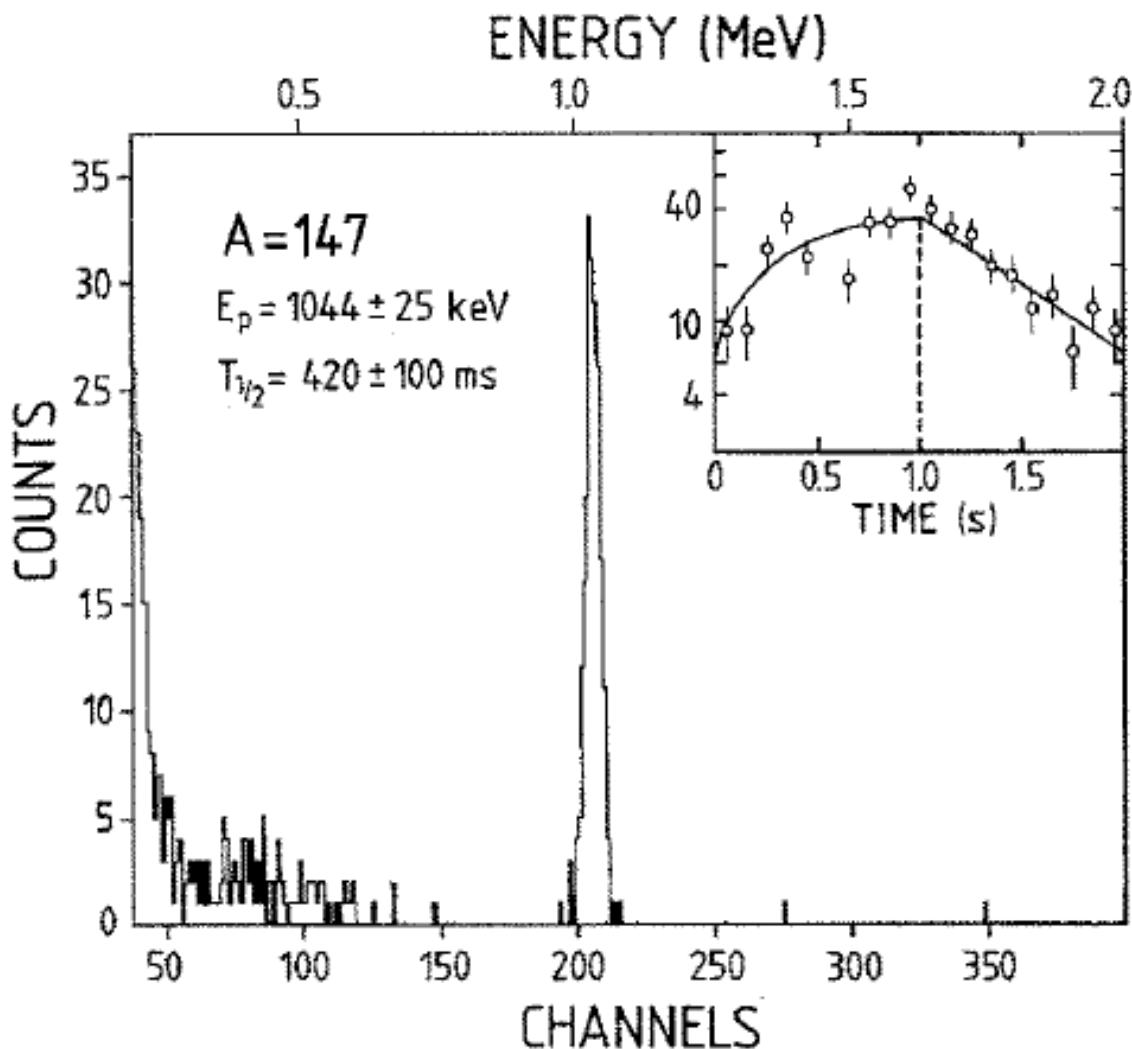
S. Hofmann et al., ZPA305 (1982) 111



Velocity
Filter
SHIP

Ground-state proton emission: ^{147}Tm

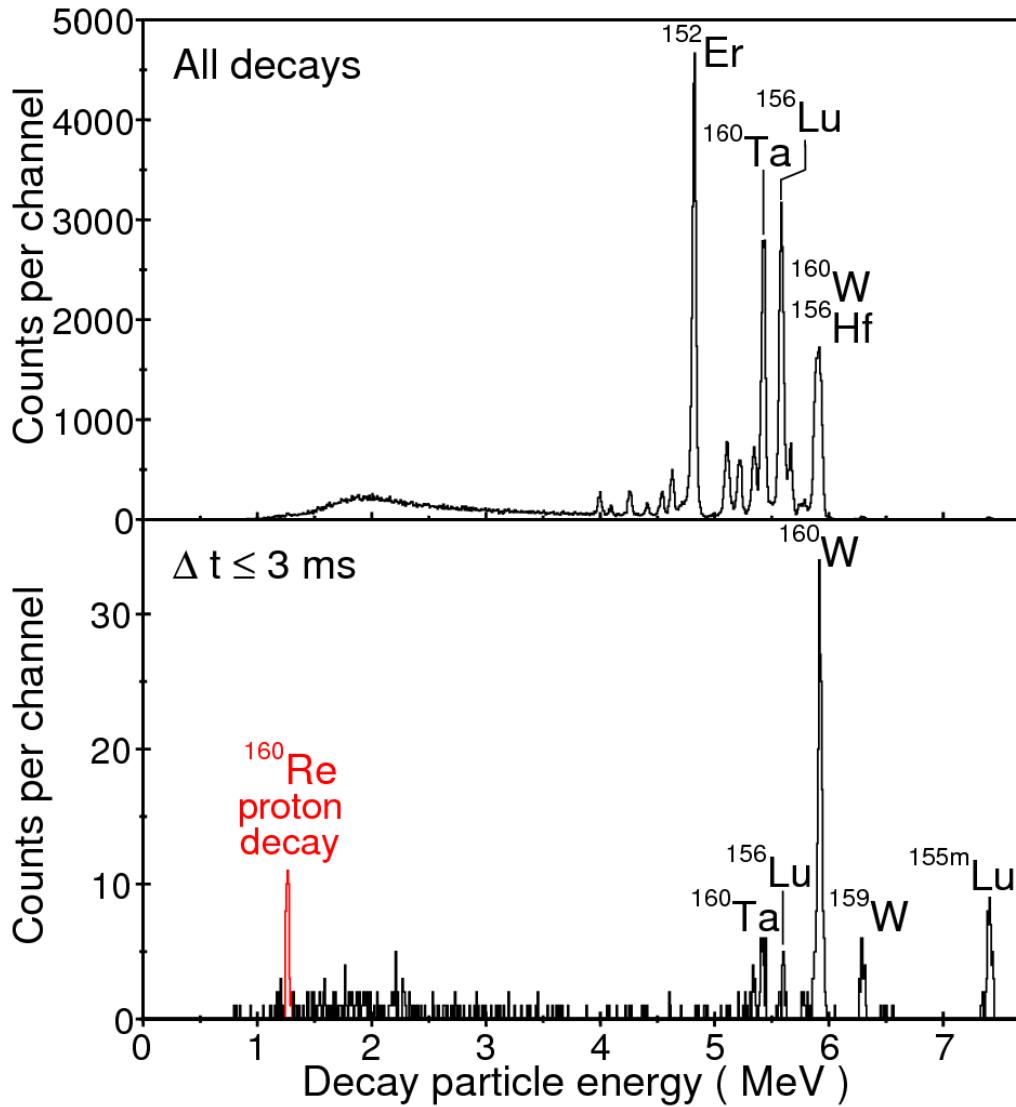
O. Klepper et al., ZPA305 (1982) 125



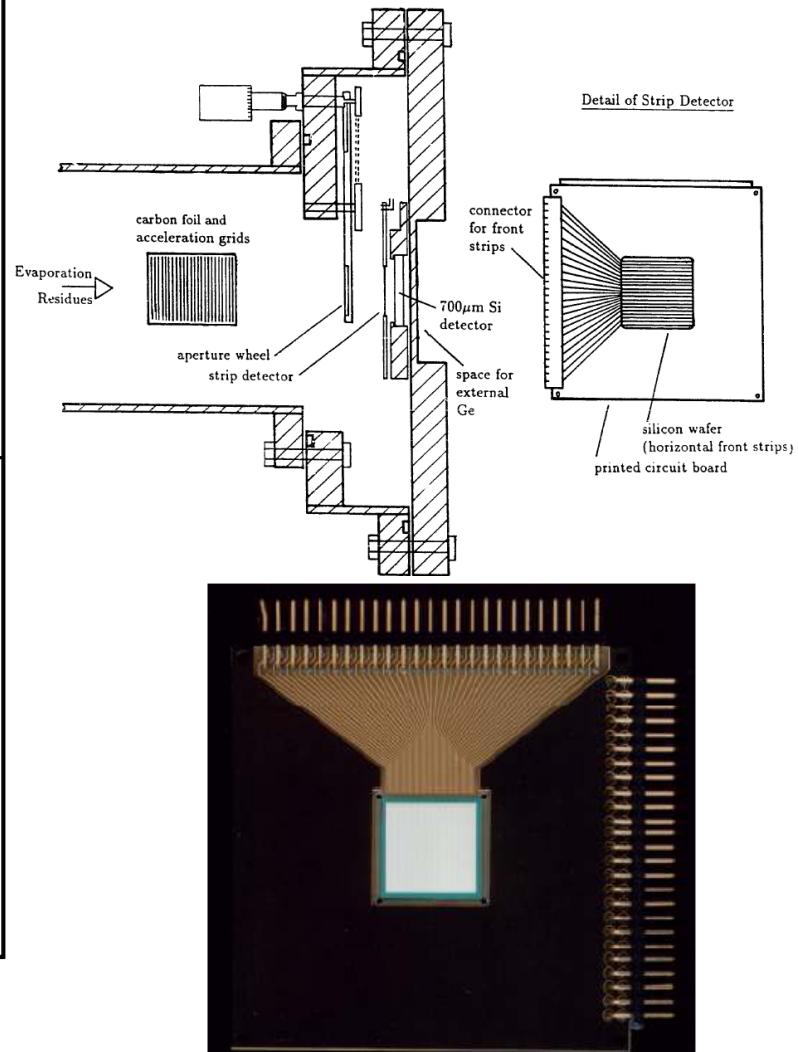
GSI on-line
mass separator

Recoil Mass Separator + DSSD

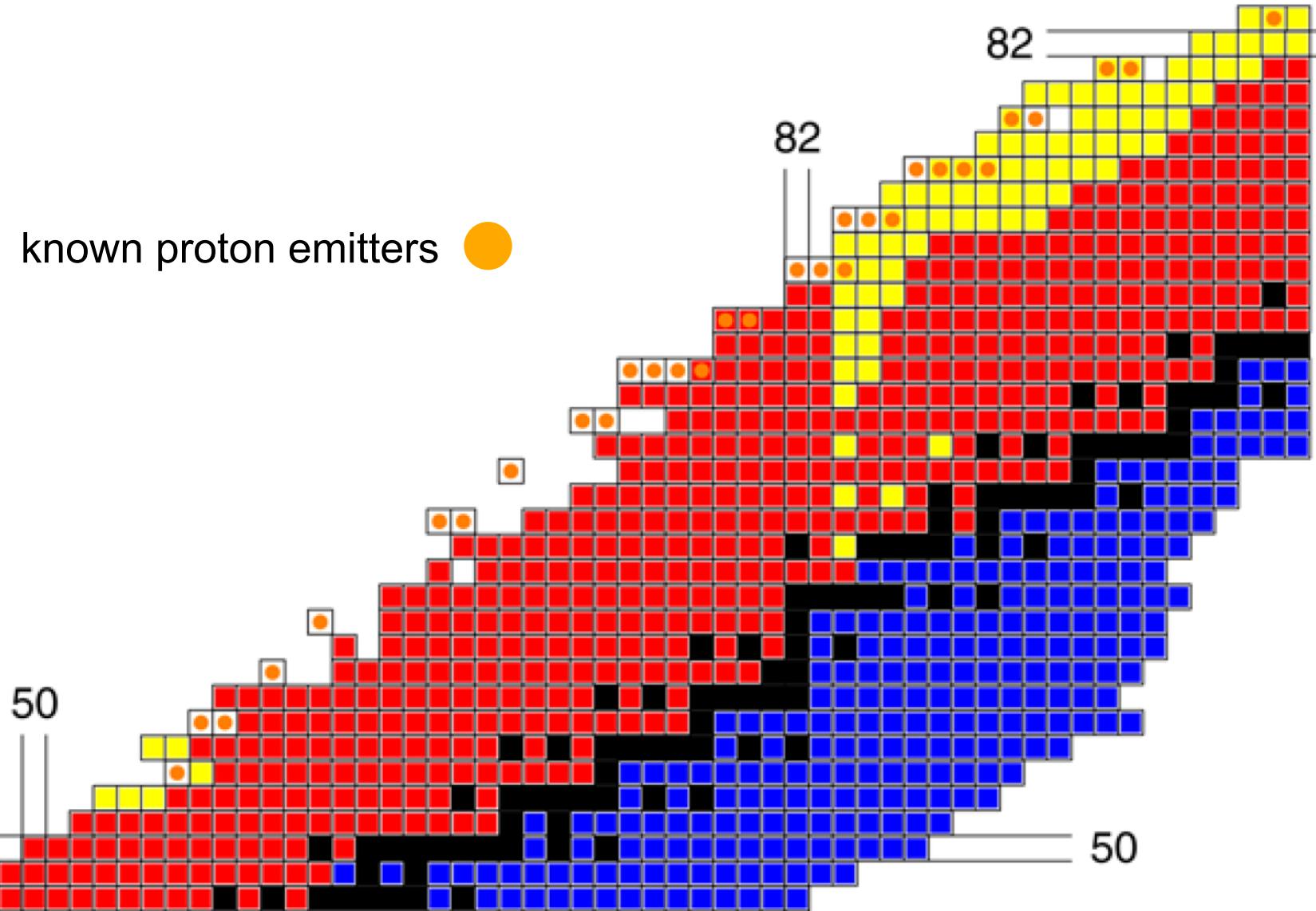
R.D. Page et al., PRL68 (1992) 1287



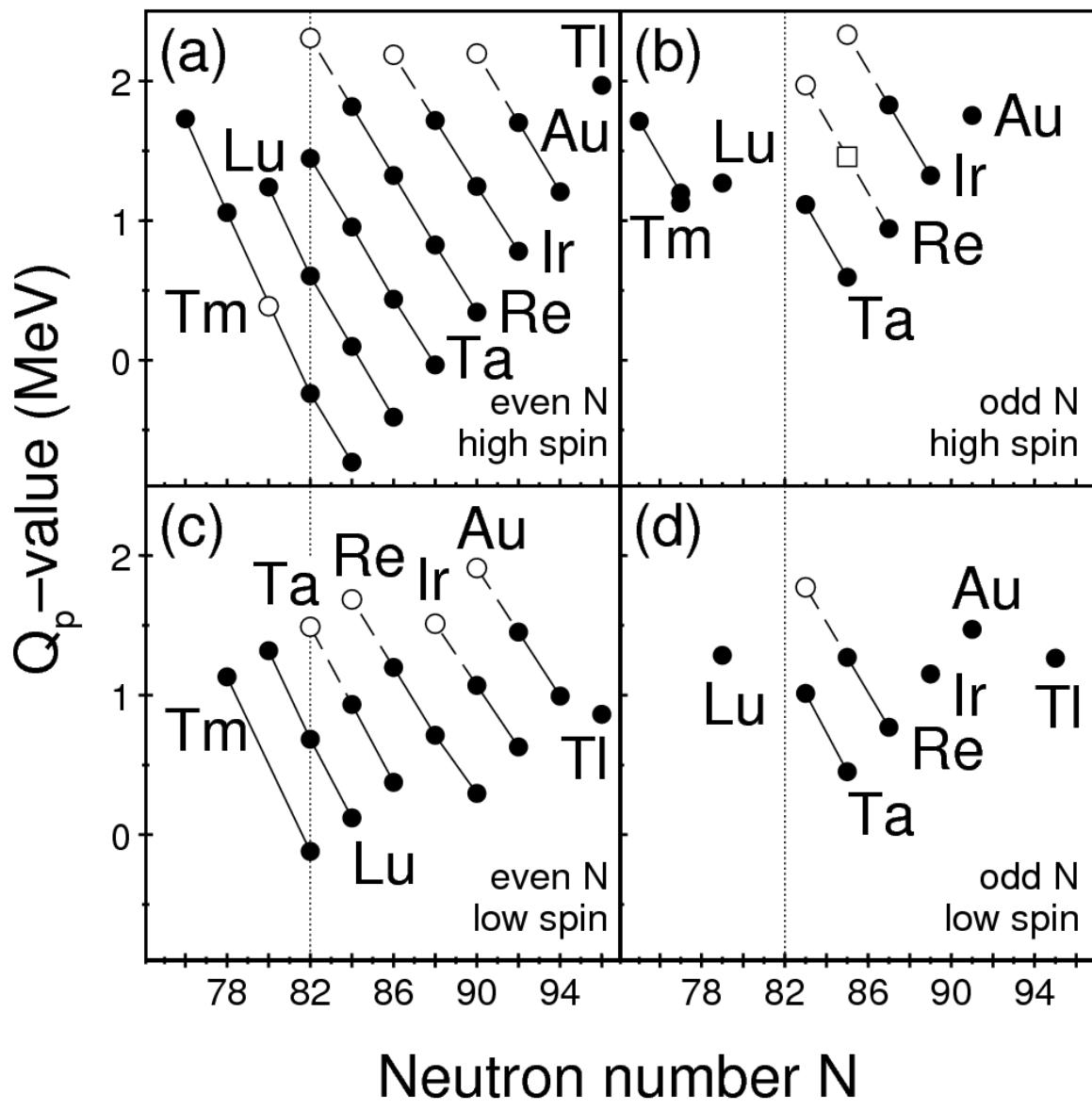
P.J. Sellin et al.,
NIMA311 (1992) 217



Proton emitters above Z = 50



Proton-decay Q-values



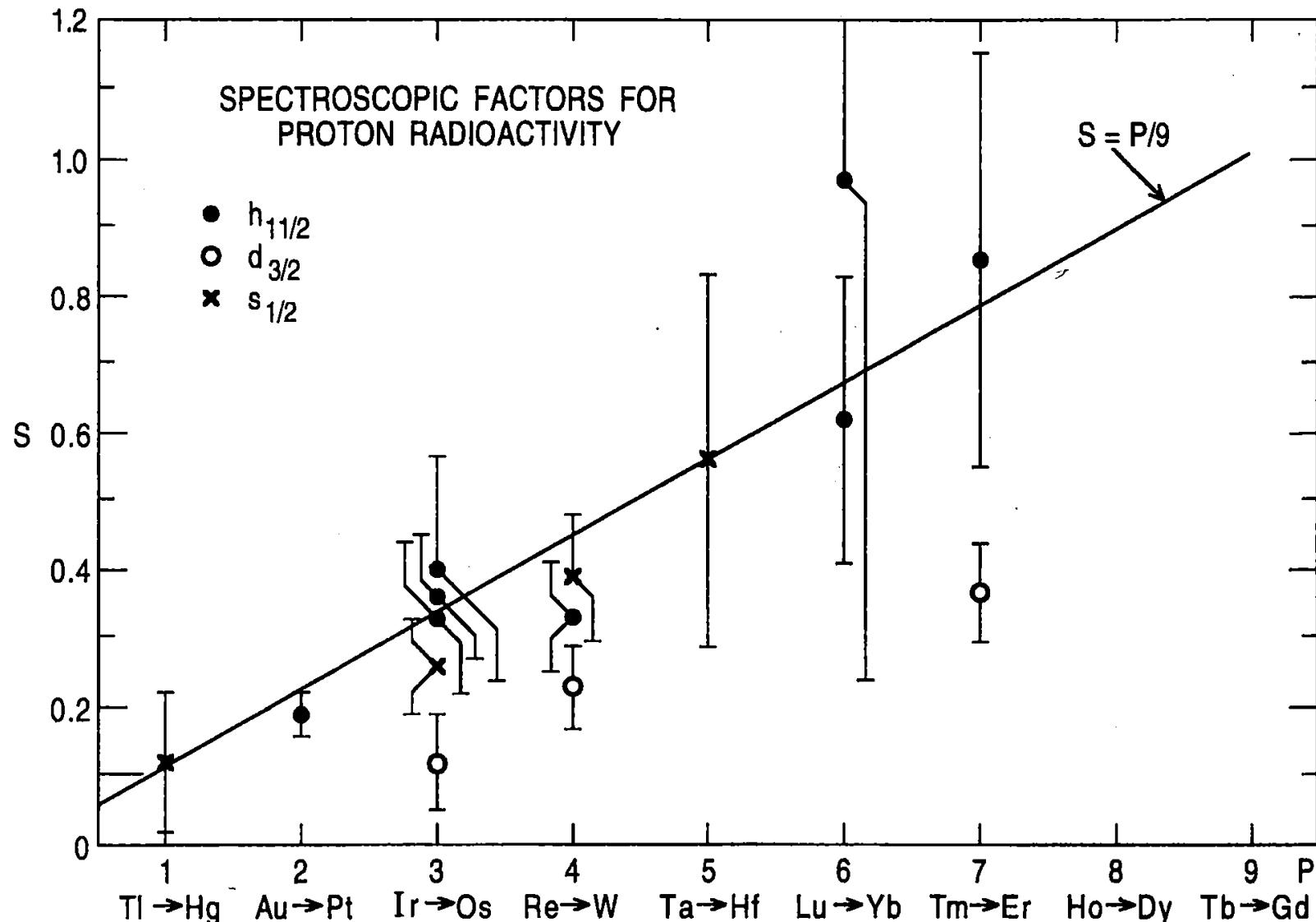
$\pi h_{11/2}$

$\pi S_{1/2}$

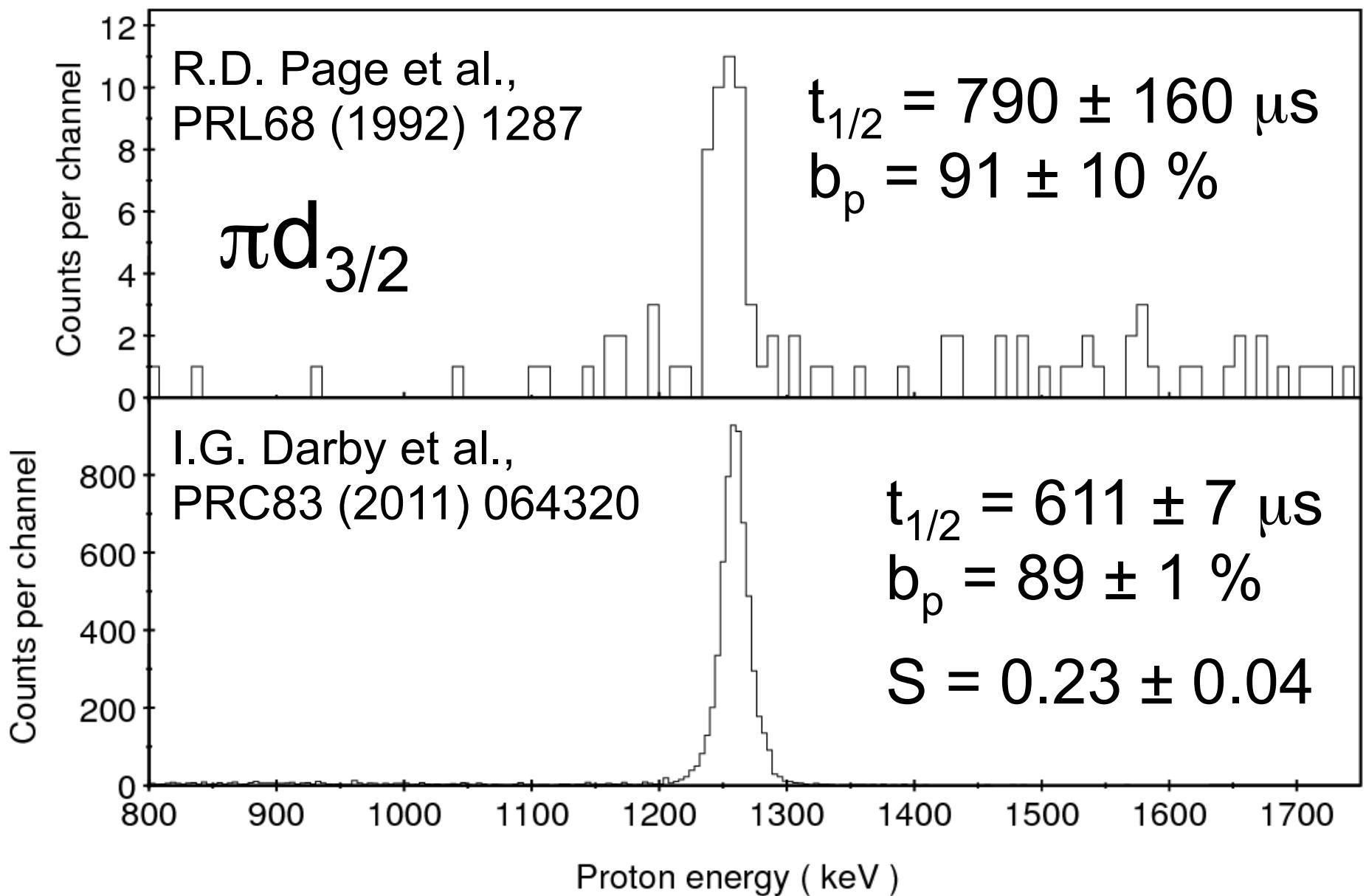
$\pi d_{3/2}$

- measured
- extrapolated
- interpolated

Reduced proton-decay widths

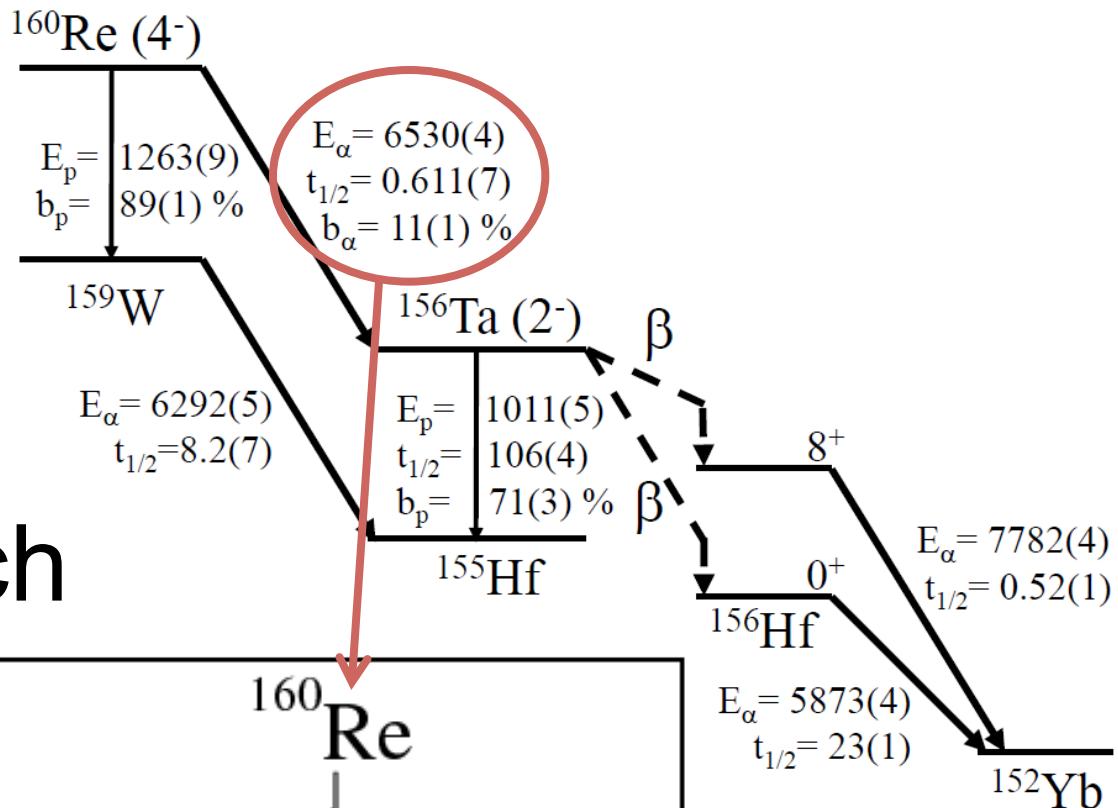


Precision Measurements – ^{160}Re

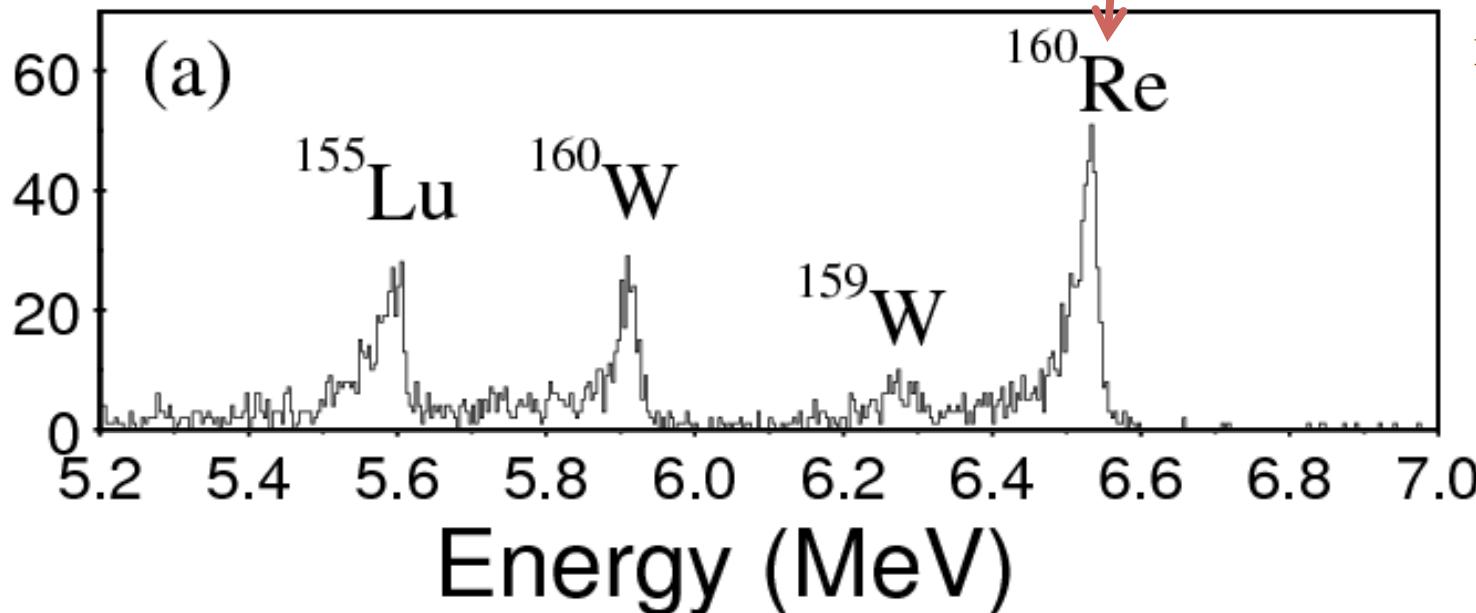


Precision Measurements – ^{160}Re

I.G. Darby et al.,
PRC83 (2011) 064320



α -decay branch

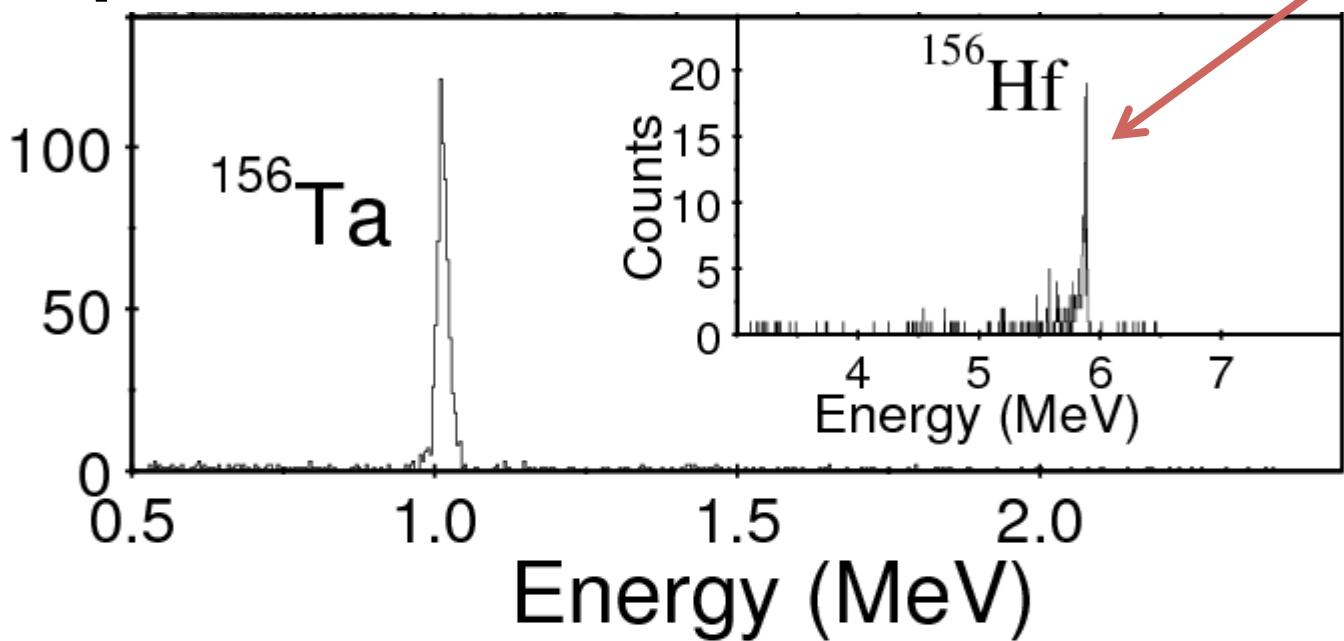


Precision Measurements – ^{156}Ta

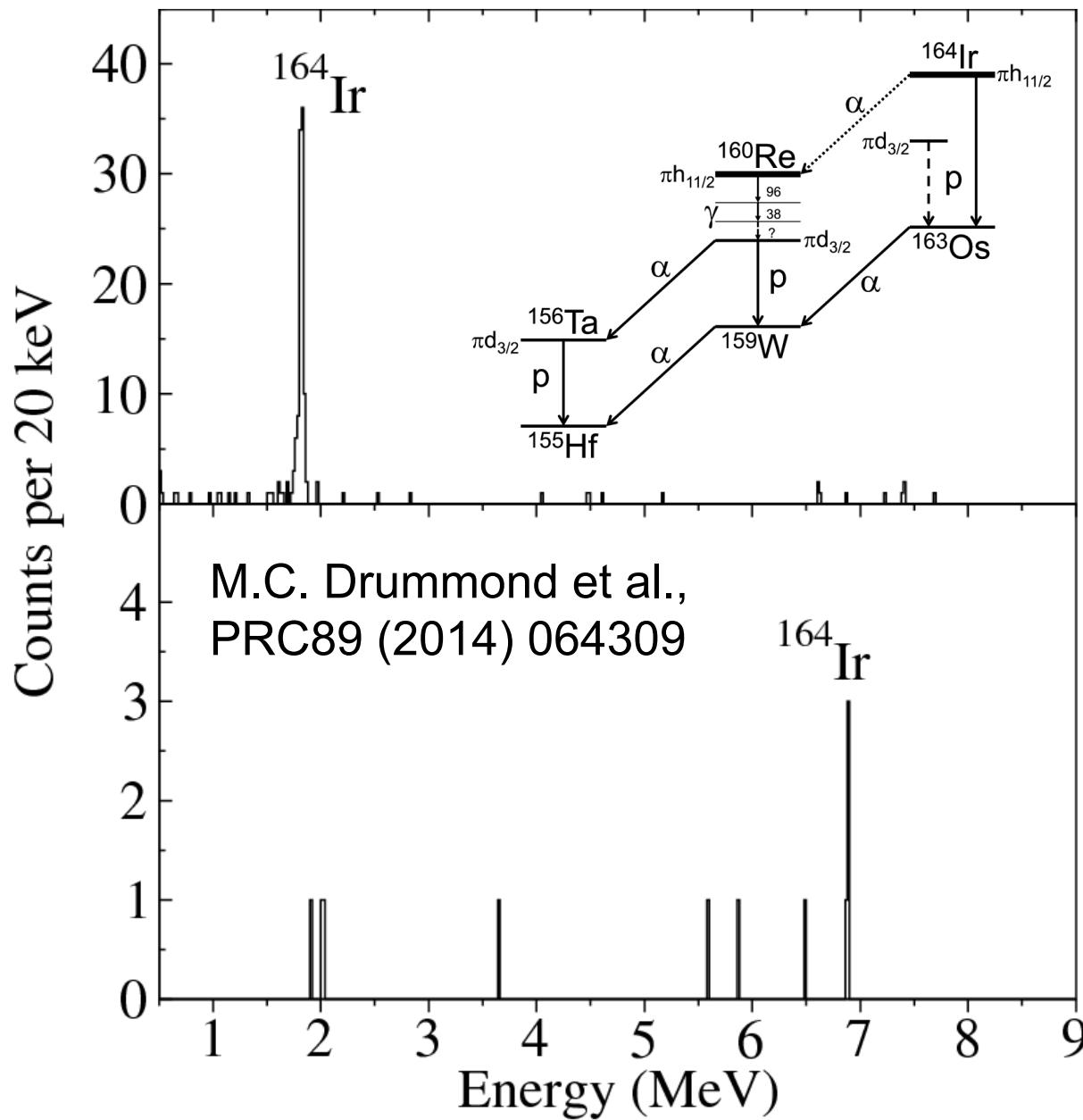
I.G. Darby et al.,
PRC83 (2011) 064320

$$S = 0.40 \pm 0.07$$

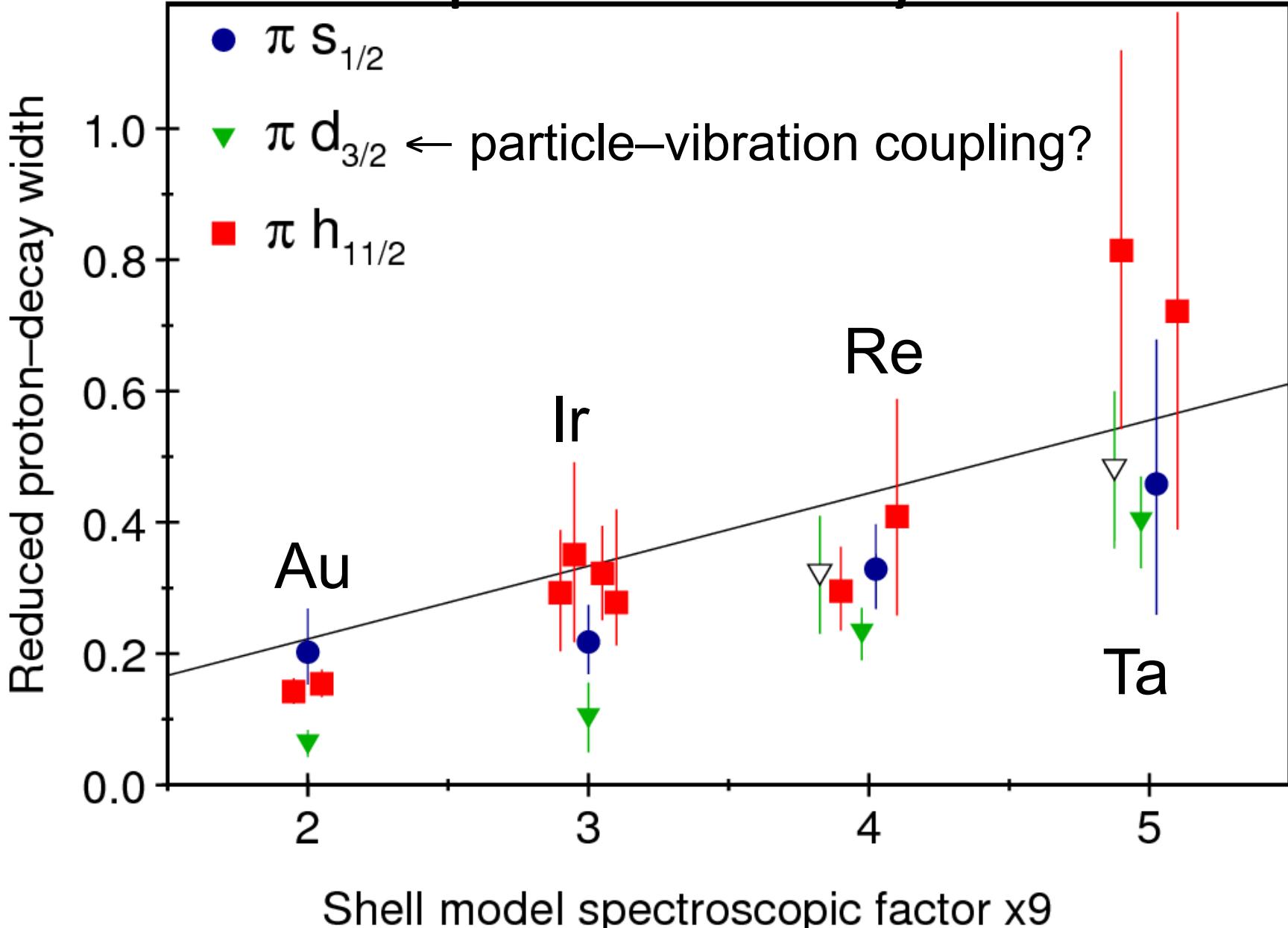
β -decay branch



Precision measurements – ^{164}Ir

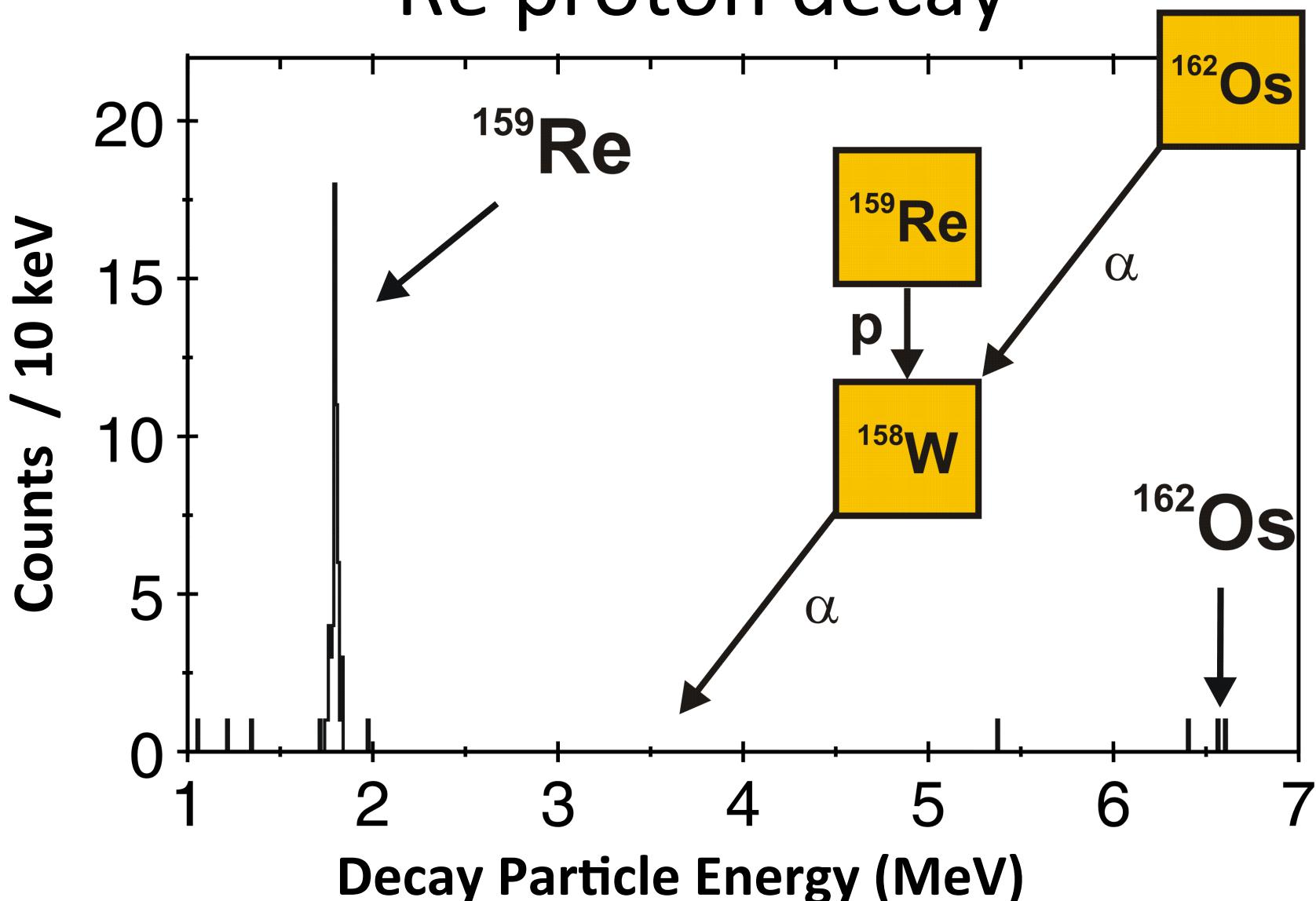


Reduced proton-decay widths

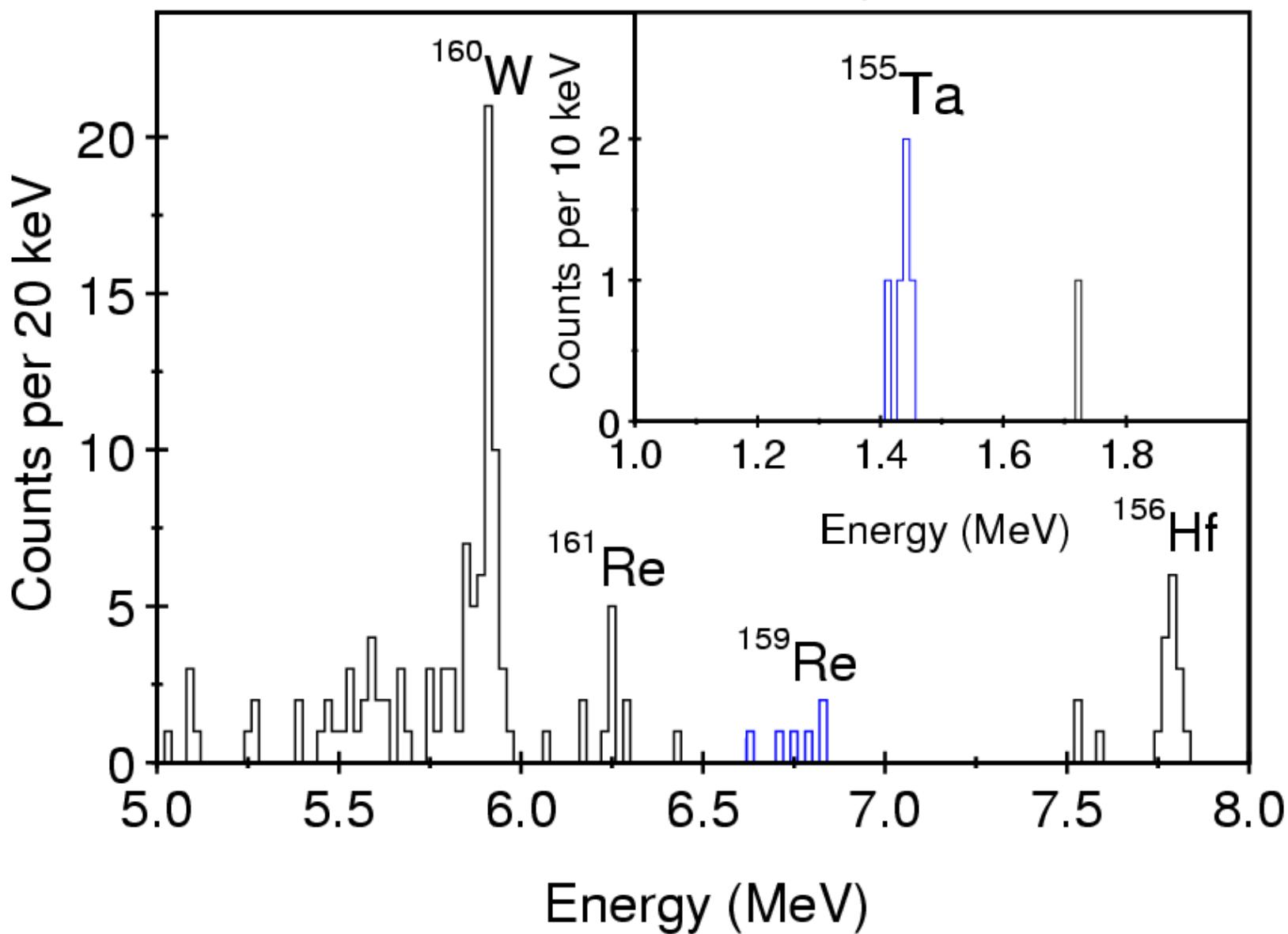


Shell model spectroscopic factor $\times 9$

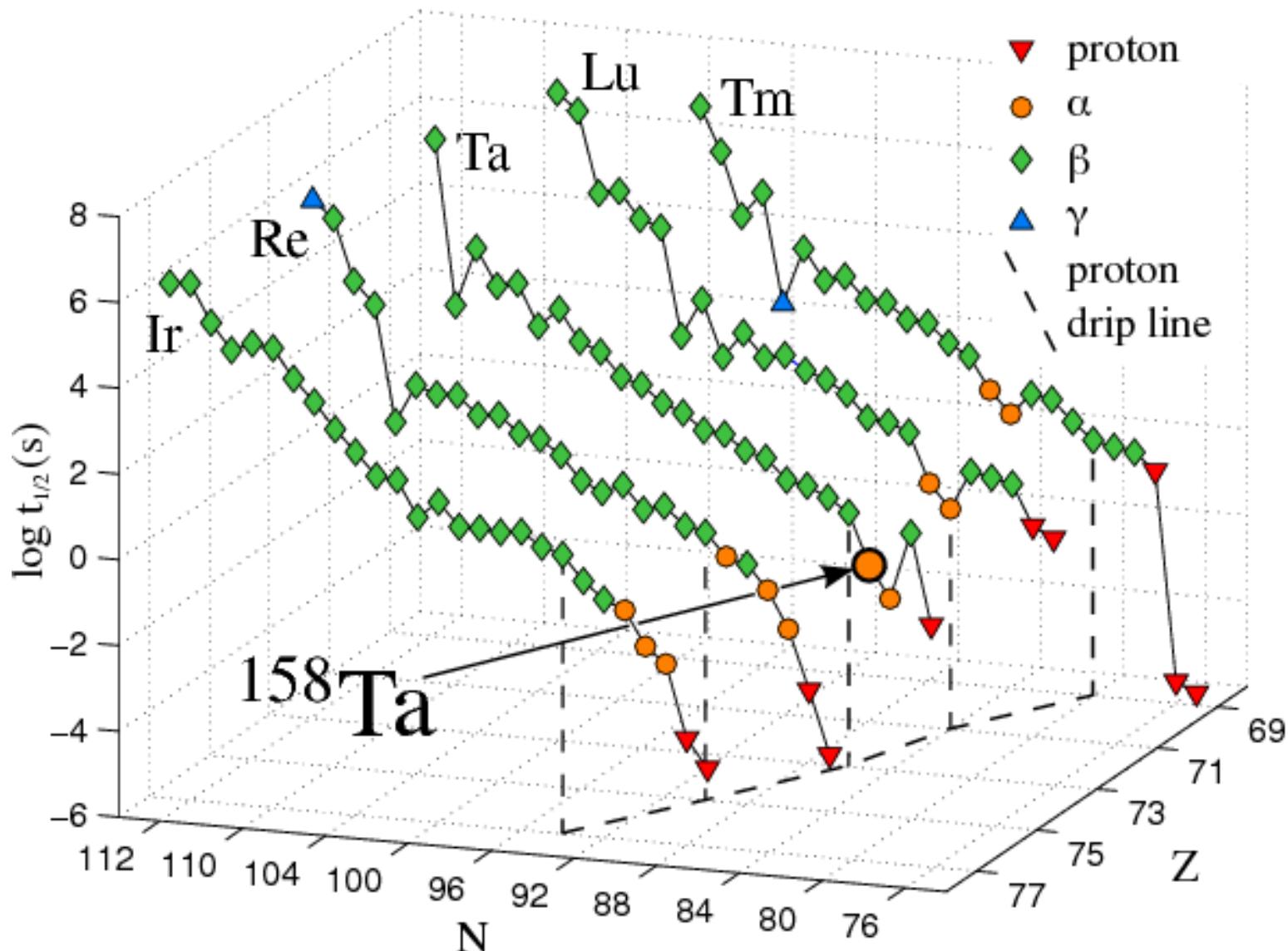
^{159}Re proton decay



^{159}Re α decay & $^{155}\text{Ta}_{82}$ p decay

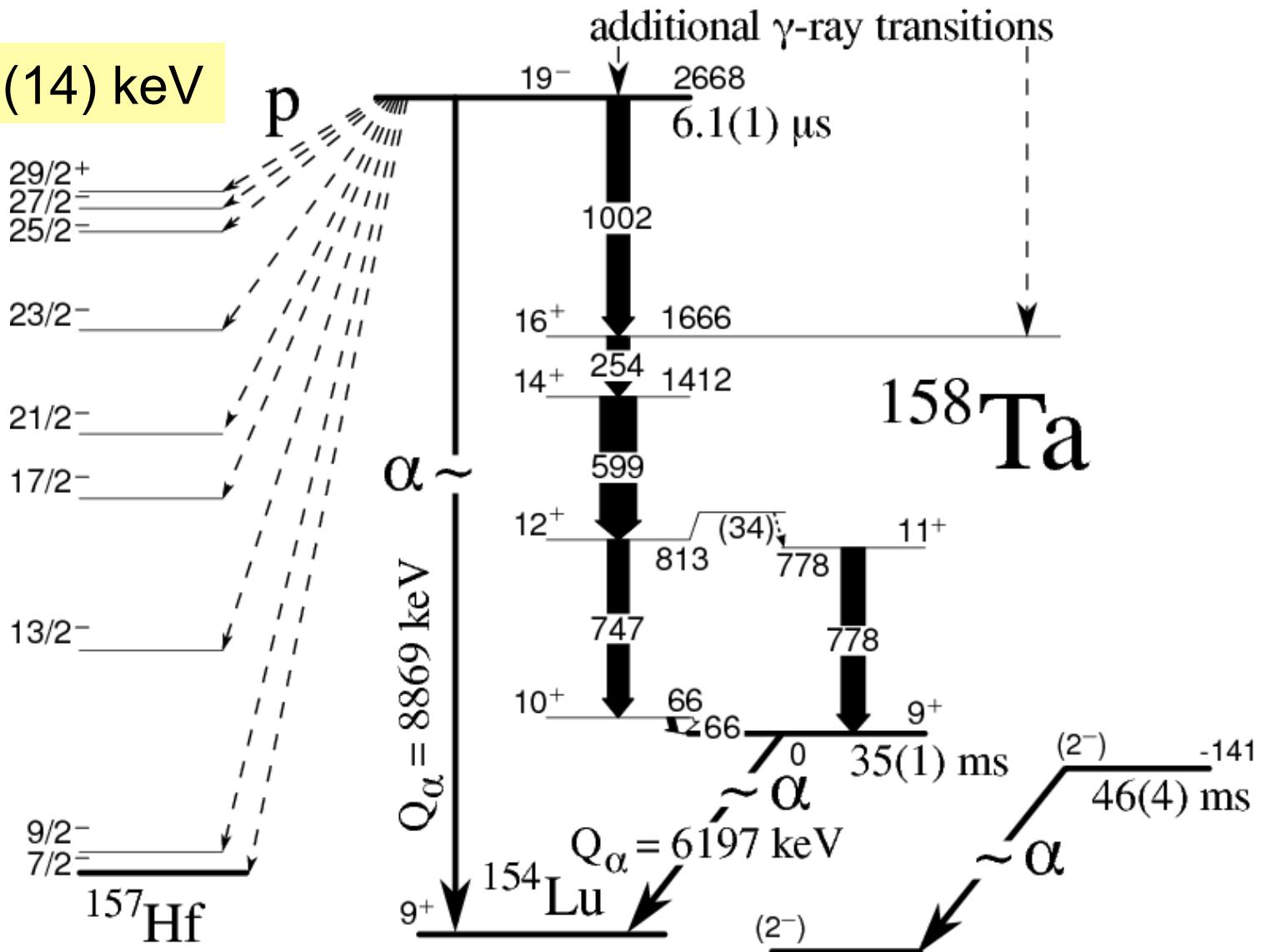


Limits of observable nuclei

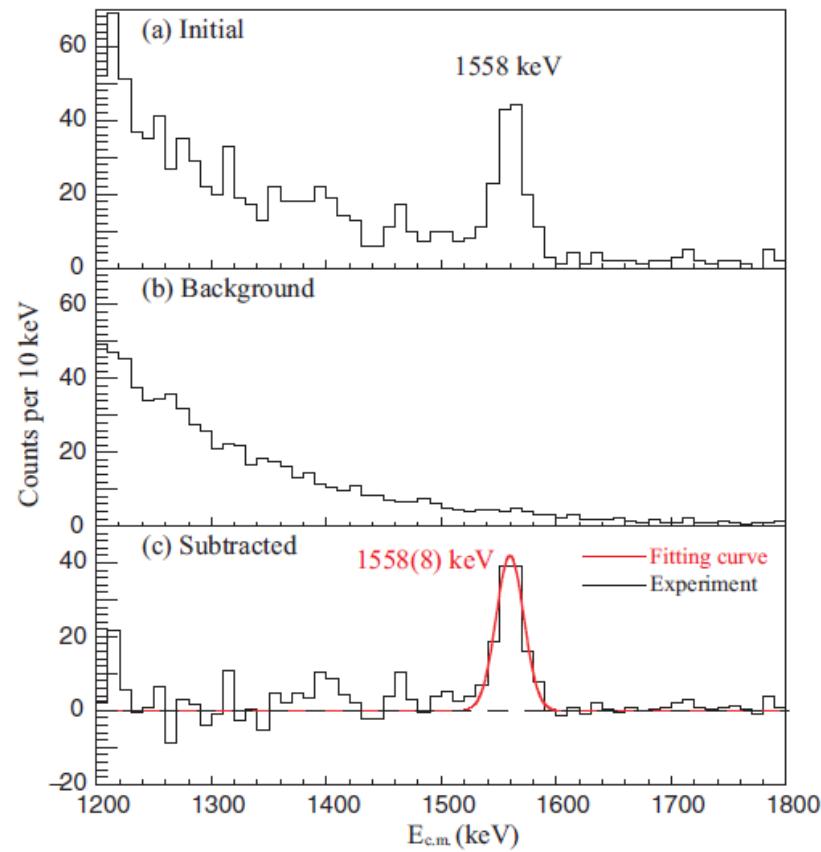
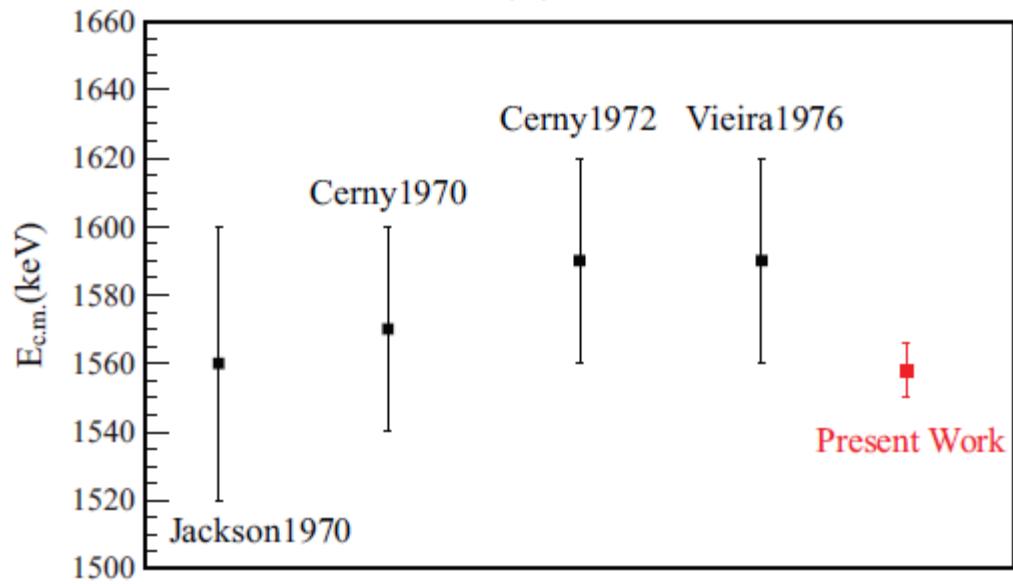
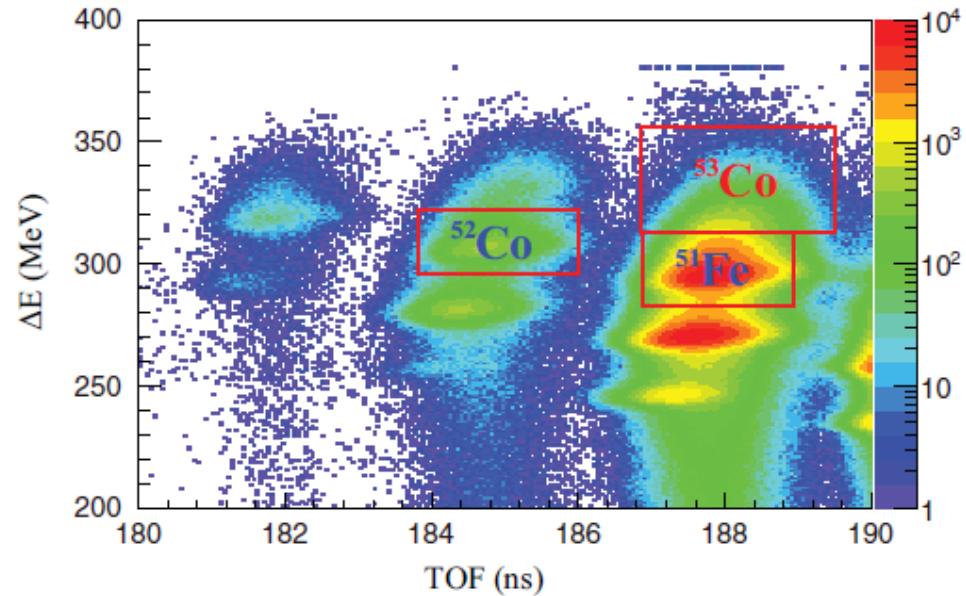


Multiparticle isomer in ^{158}Ta

$$Q_p = 3261(14) \text{ keV}$$



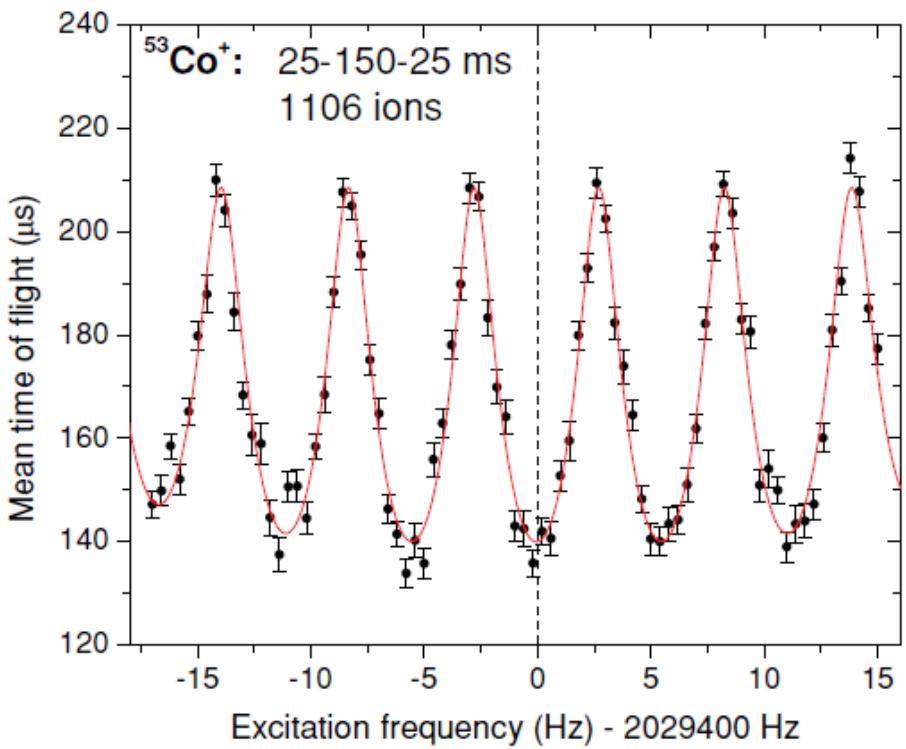
(Another) precision study of ^{53m}Co



Y.P. Shen et al.,
PRC91 (2015) 047304
 ^{52}Fe mass measurement

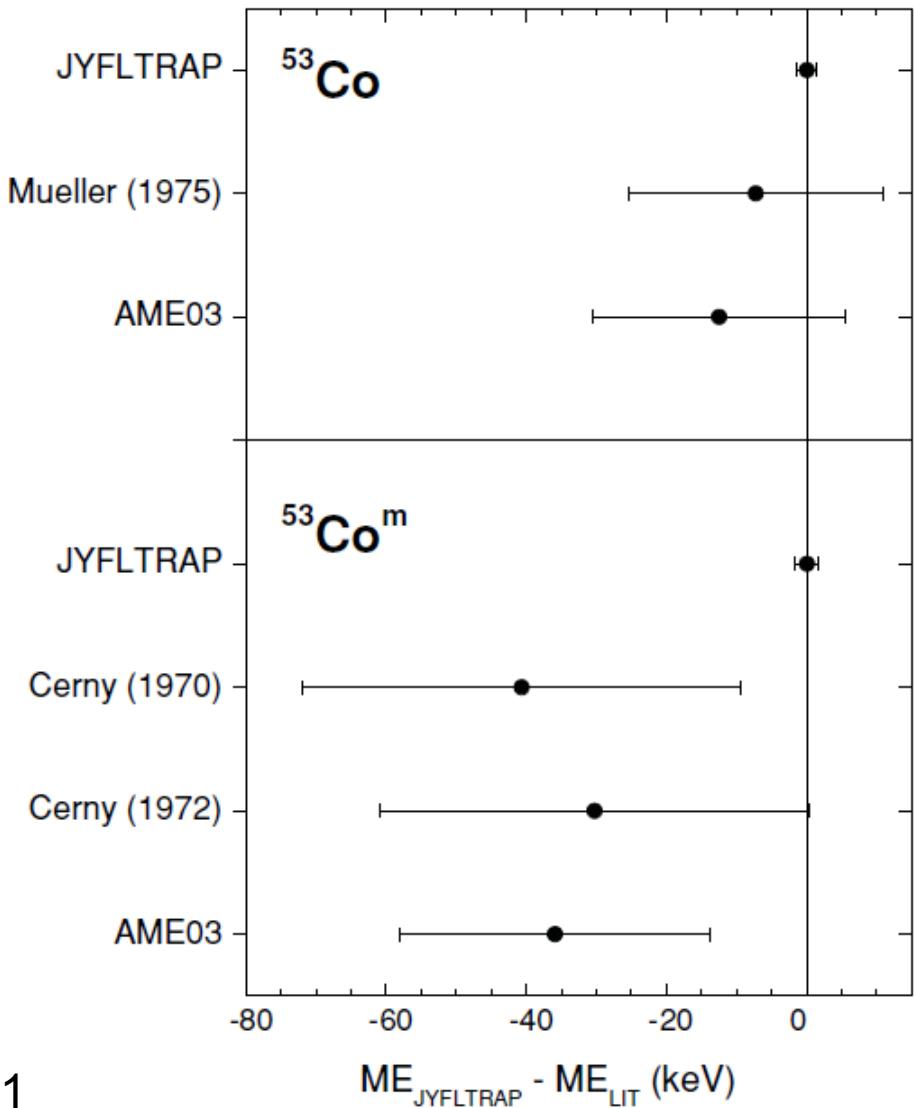
^{53m}Co mass measurement

IGISOL + JYFLTRAP

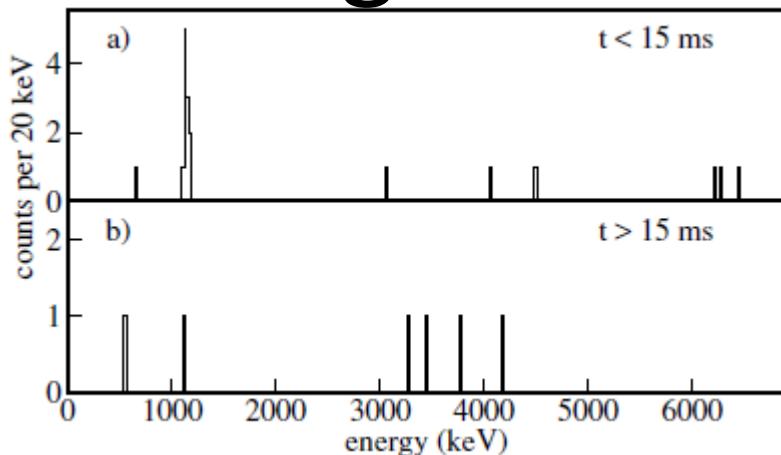


$$\text{ME}^{(53m\text{Co})} = -39\ 482.9(16) \text{ keV}$$

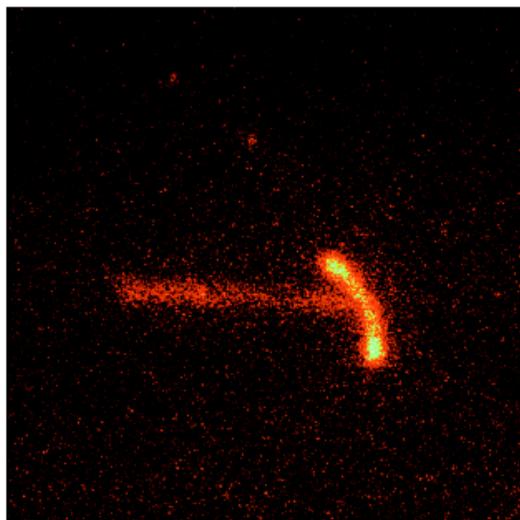
A. Kankainen et al., PRC82 (2010) 034311



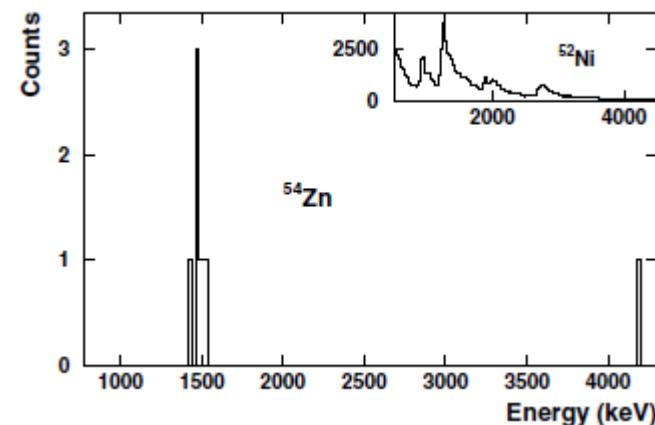
Light nuclei – 2p emission



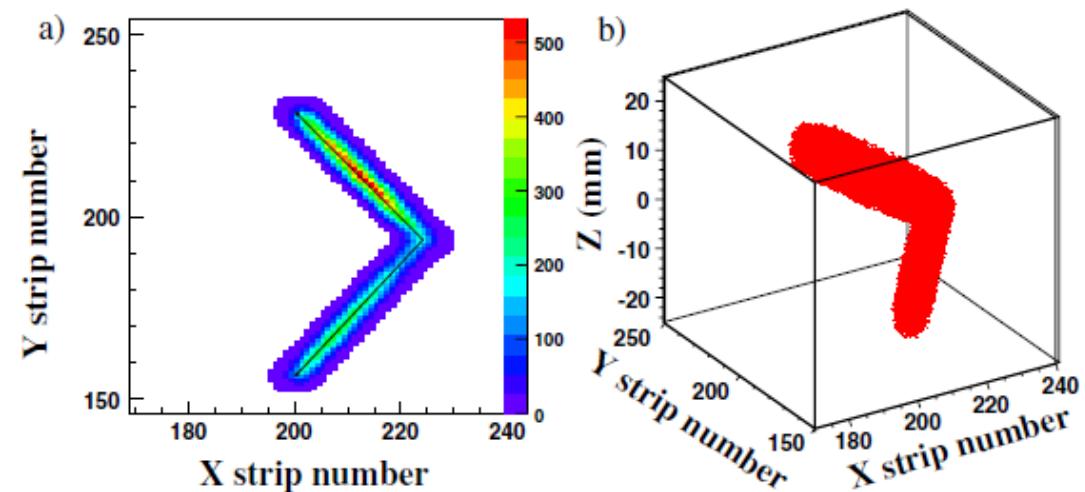
^{45}Fe – J. Giovinazzo et al.,
PRL89 (2002) 102501



^{45}Fe – K. Miernik et al.,
PRL99 (2007) 192501



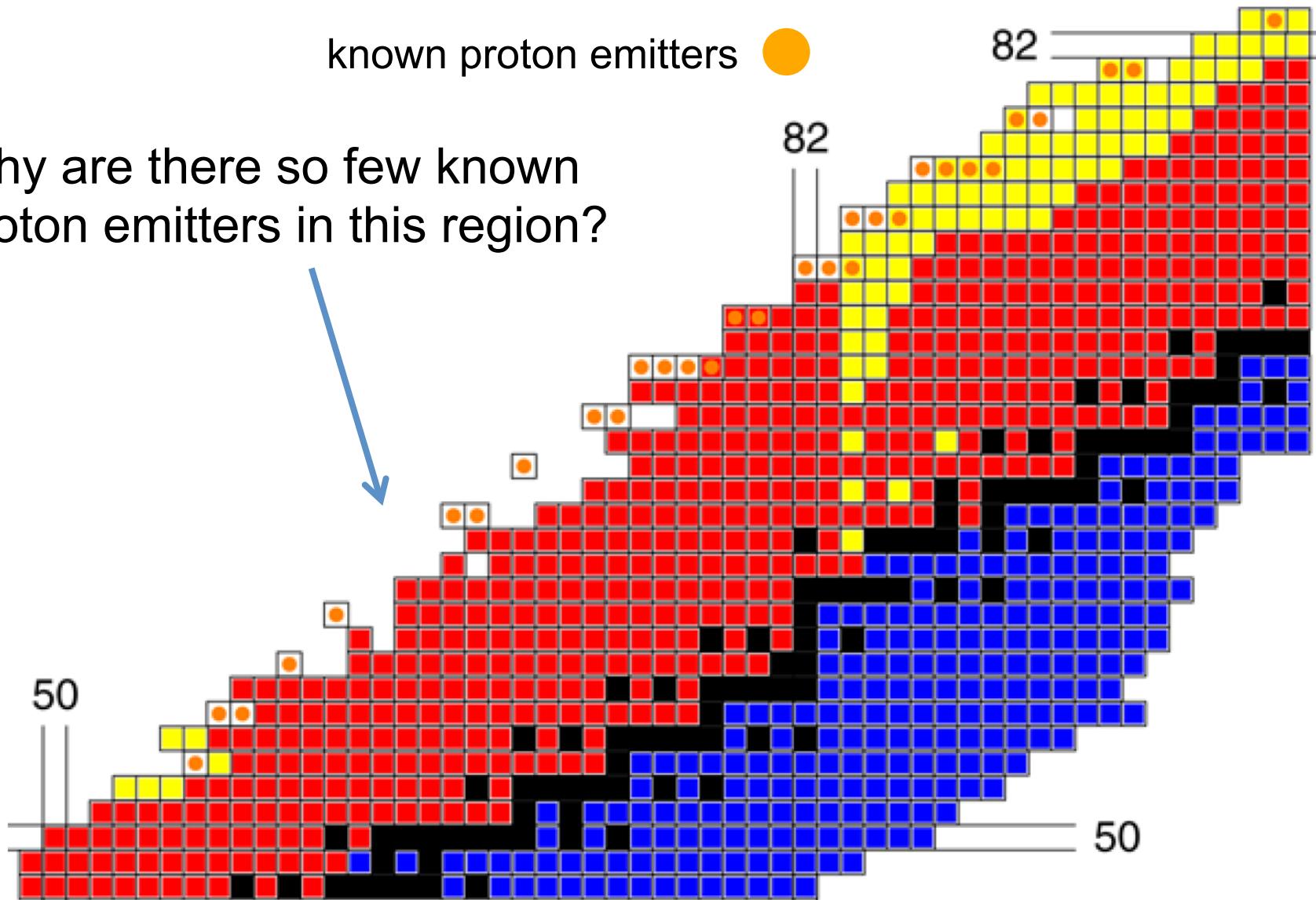
^{54}Zn – B. Blank et al.,
PRL94 (2005) 232501



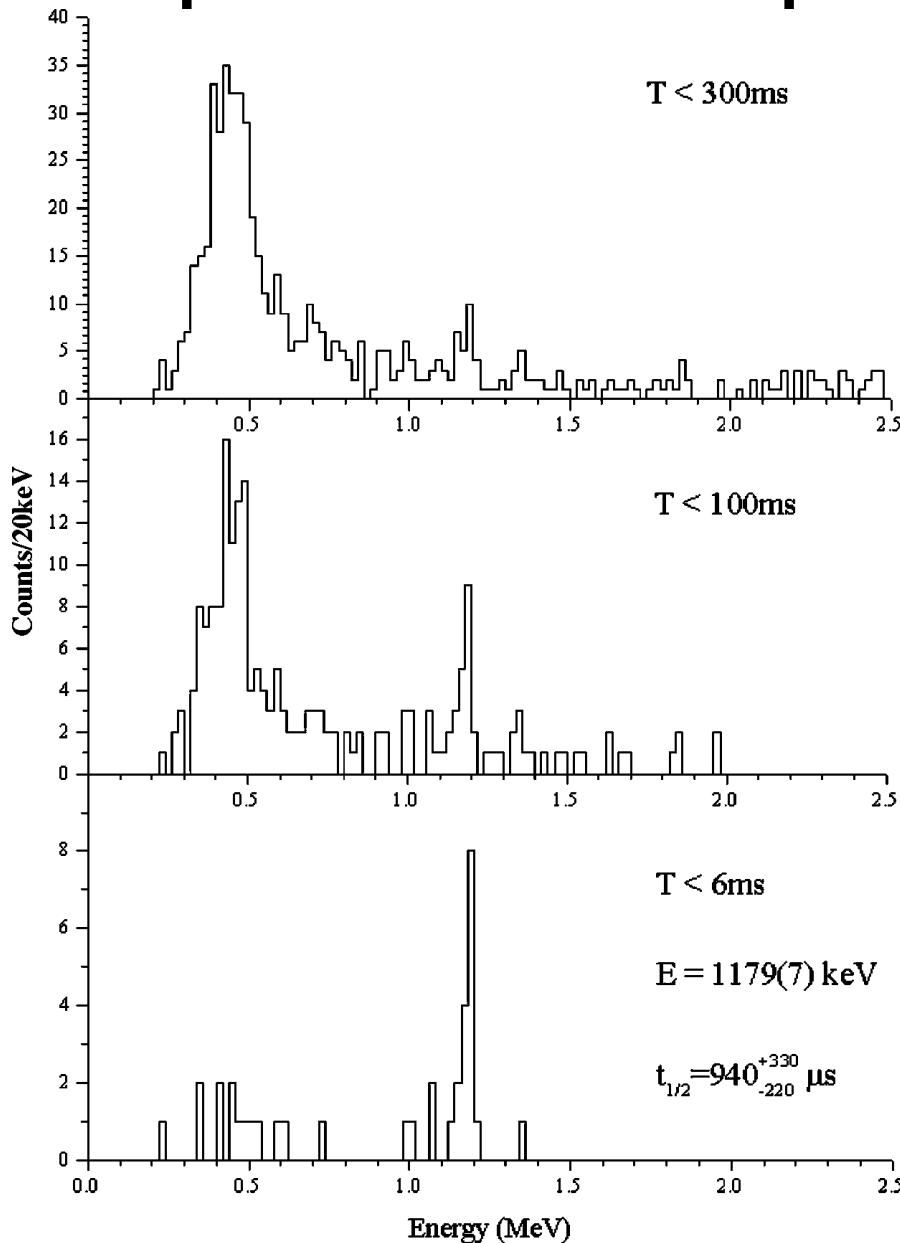
^{54}Zn – P. Ascher et al., PRL107 (2011) 102502

Fragmentation in heavier regions?

Why are there so few known proton emitters in this region?



Implantation – proton correlations

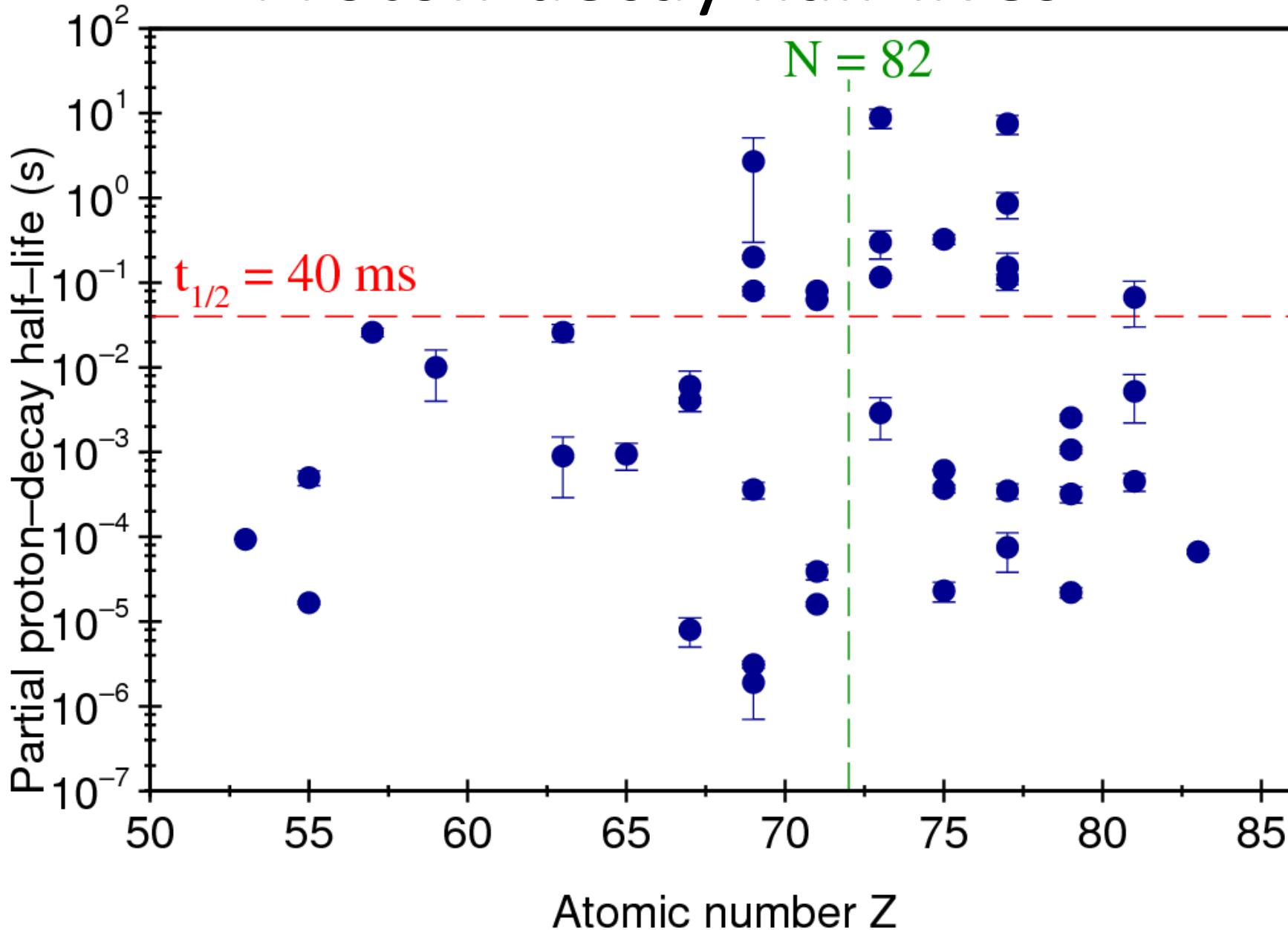


Argonne FMA

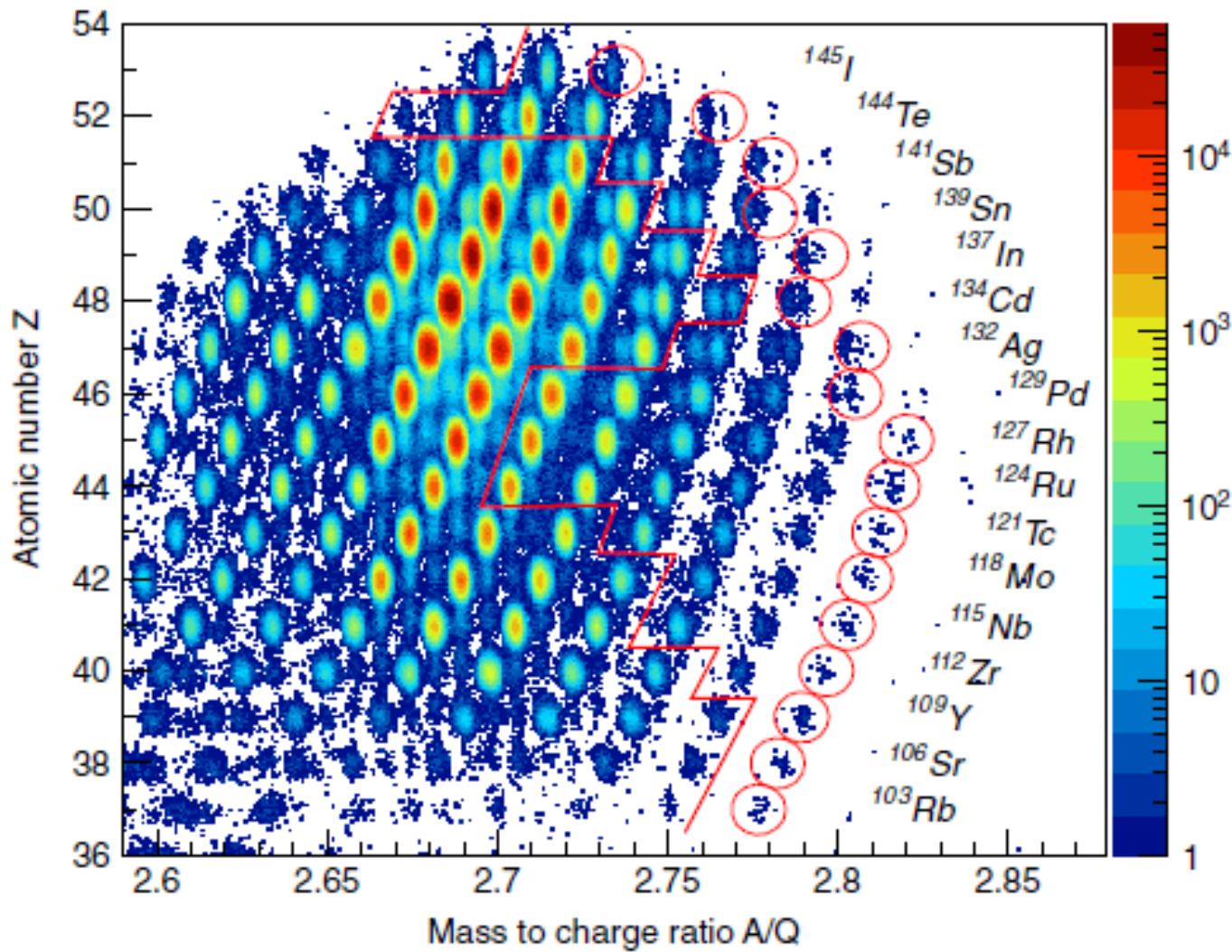
A = 135 only

60 μm thick DSSD

Proton-decay half-lives



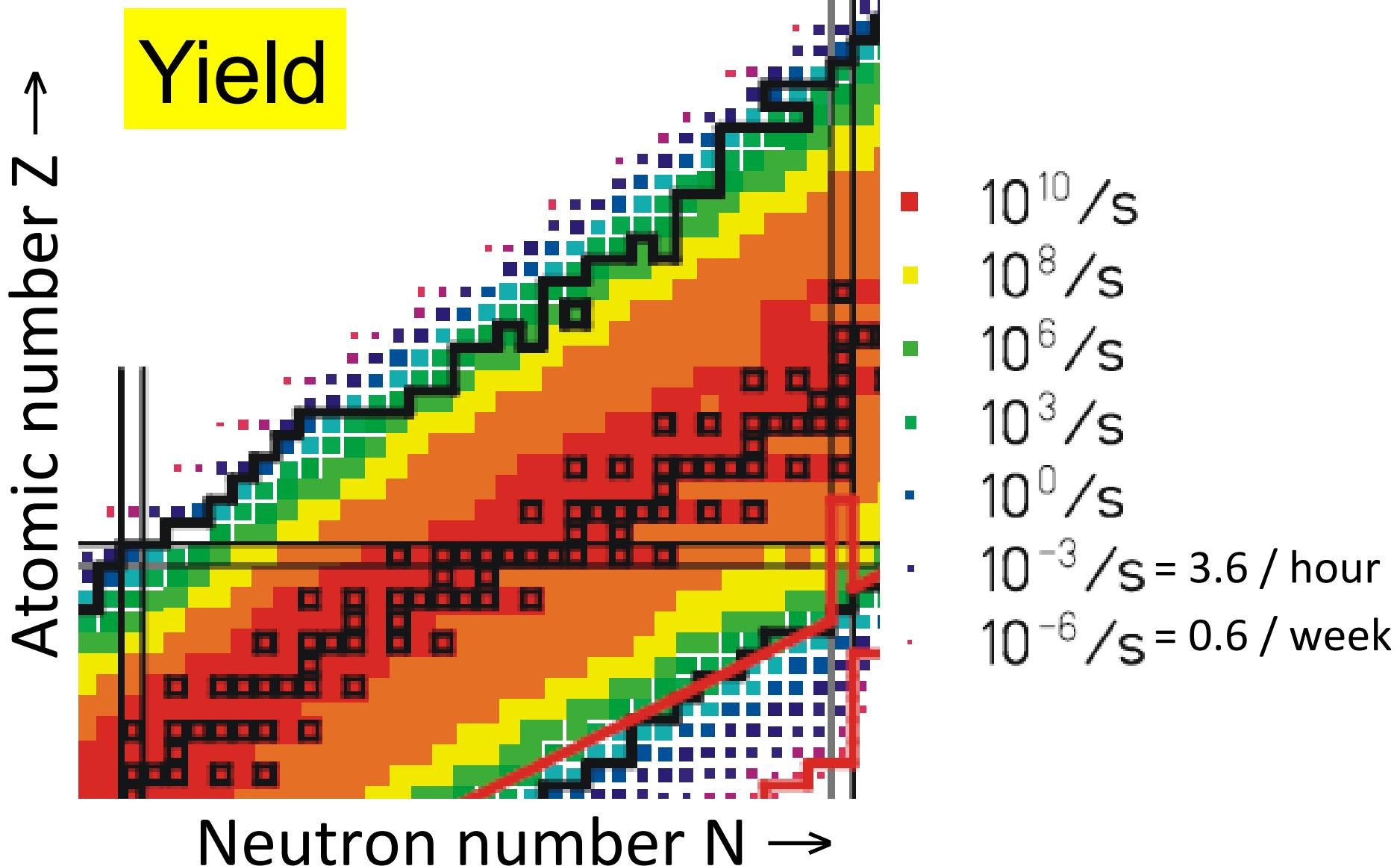
Fragment separator \Rightarrow A & Z



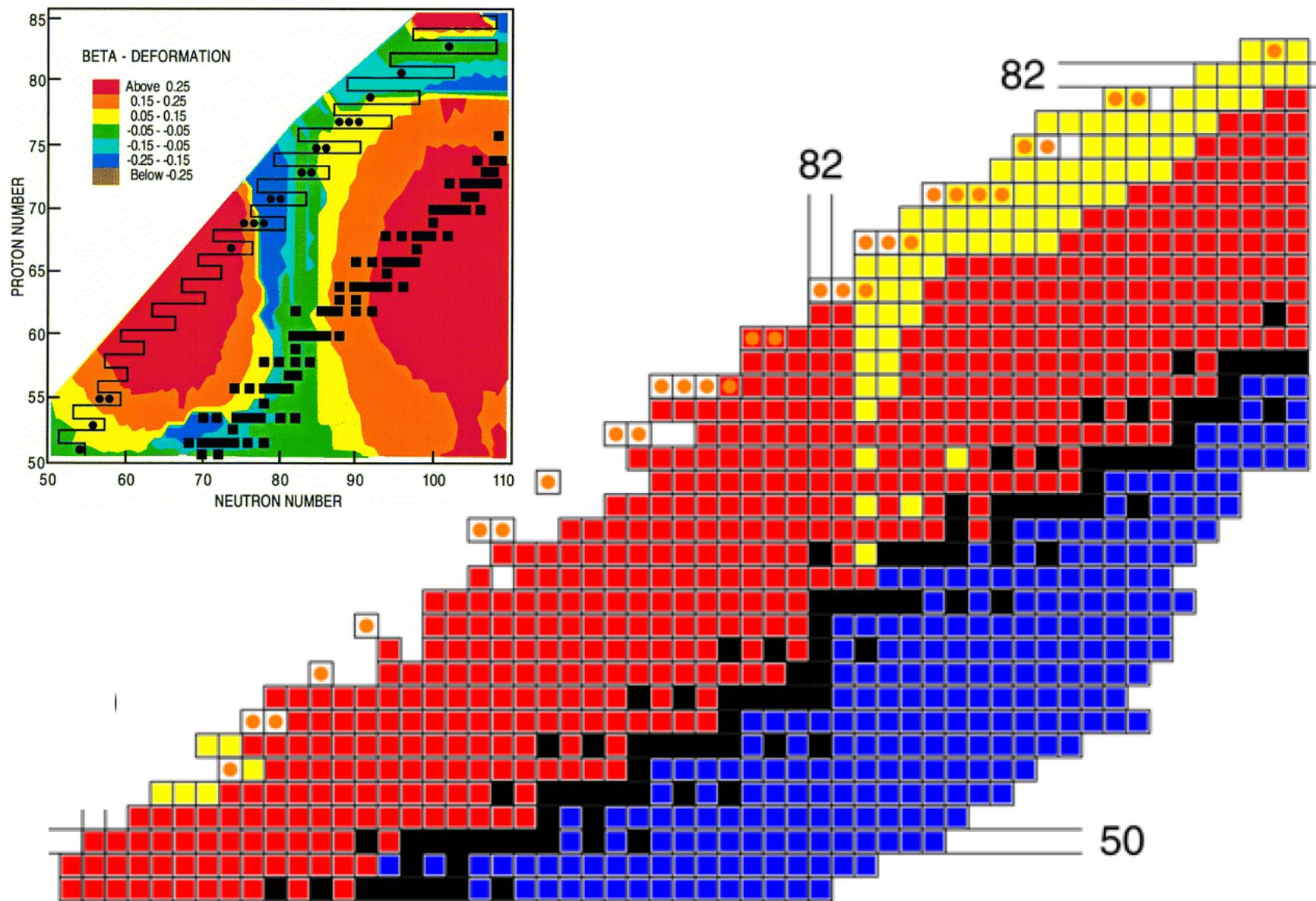
G. Lorusso et al., PRL114 (2015) 192501

Isomer γ decays or known p for unique A & Z identification

Predicted Super FRS Yields @ $10^{12}/\text{s}$

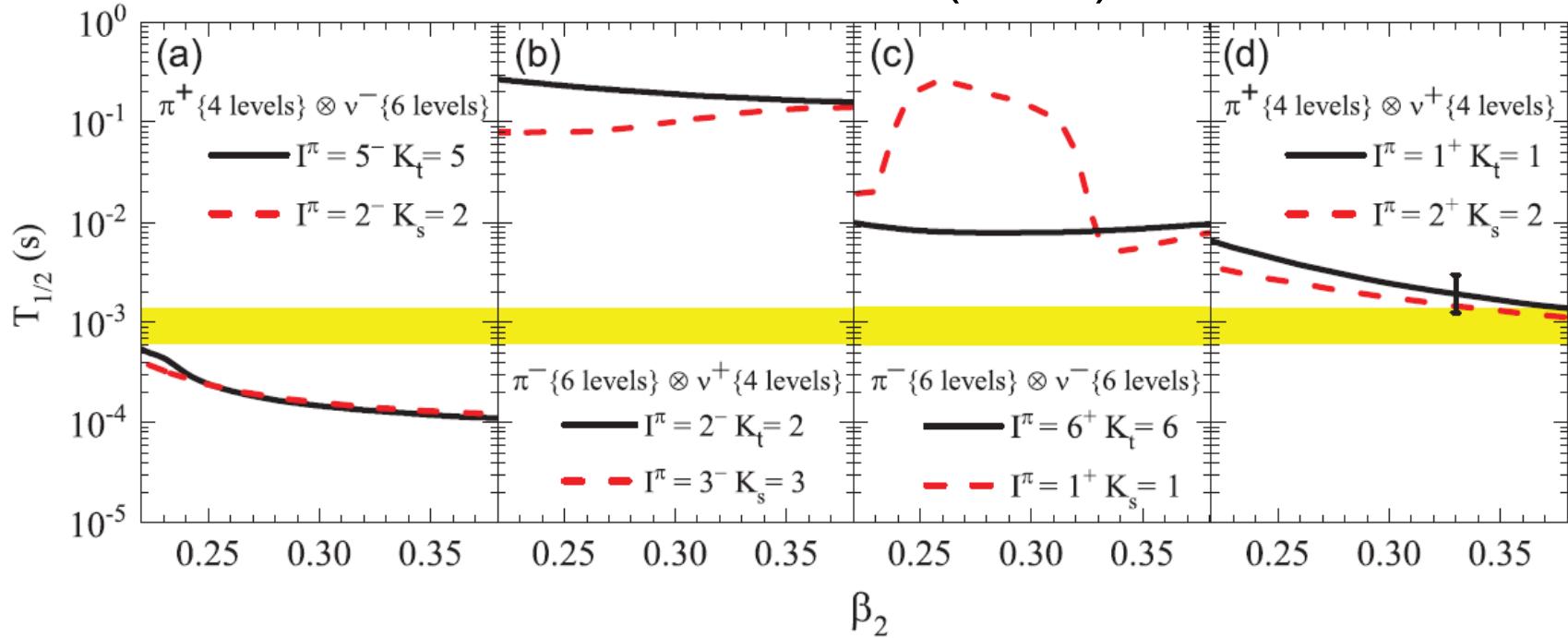


Known Proton Emitters ●



Deformed proton emitters

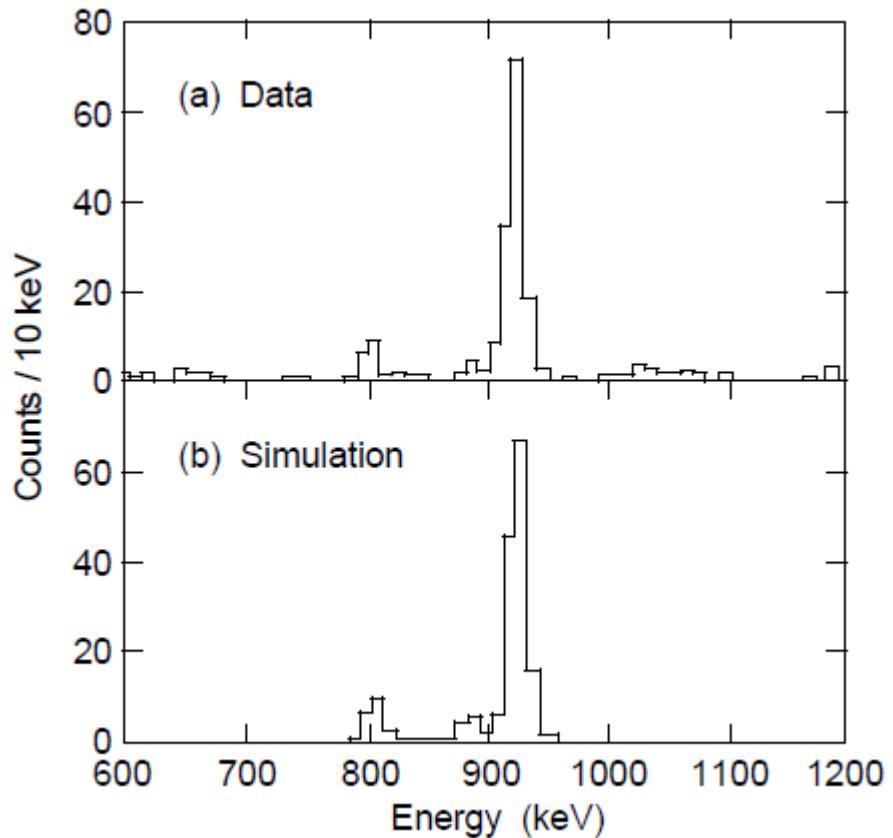
M. Patial et al., PRC88 (2013) 054302



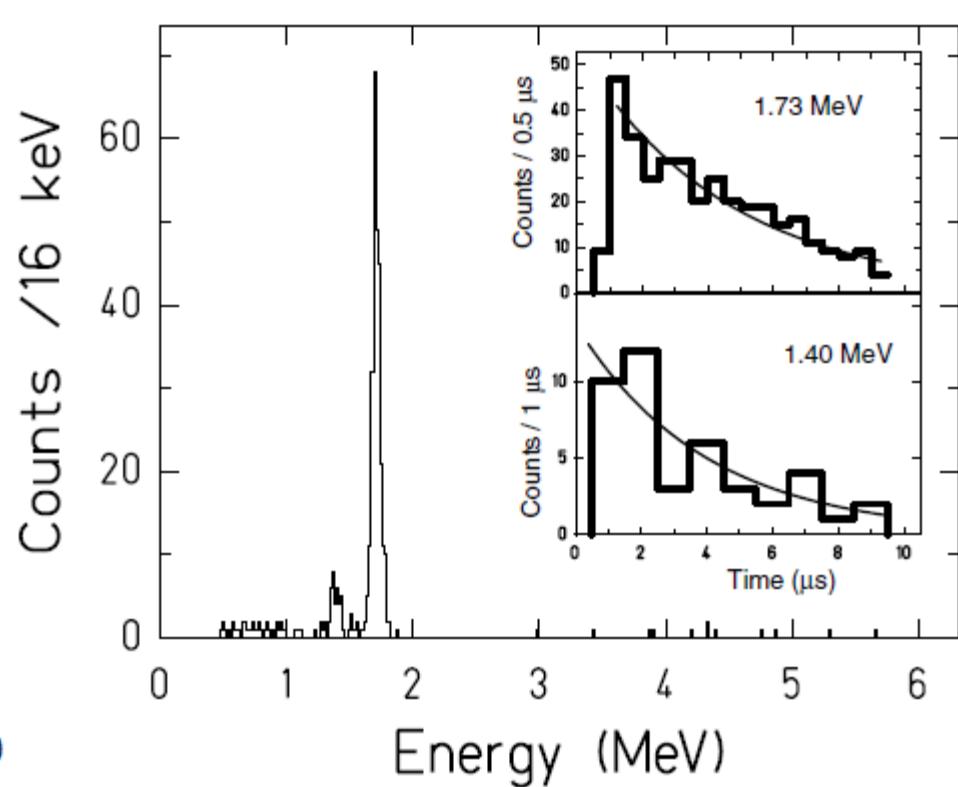
fragmentation + gas catcher / ISOL decay station
→ laser spectroscopy
⇒ determine spin and deformation!

Proton-decay fine structure

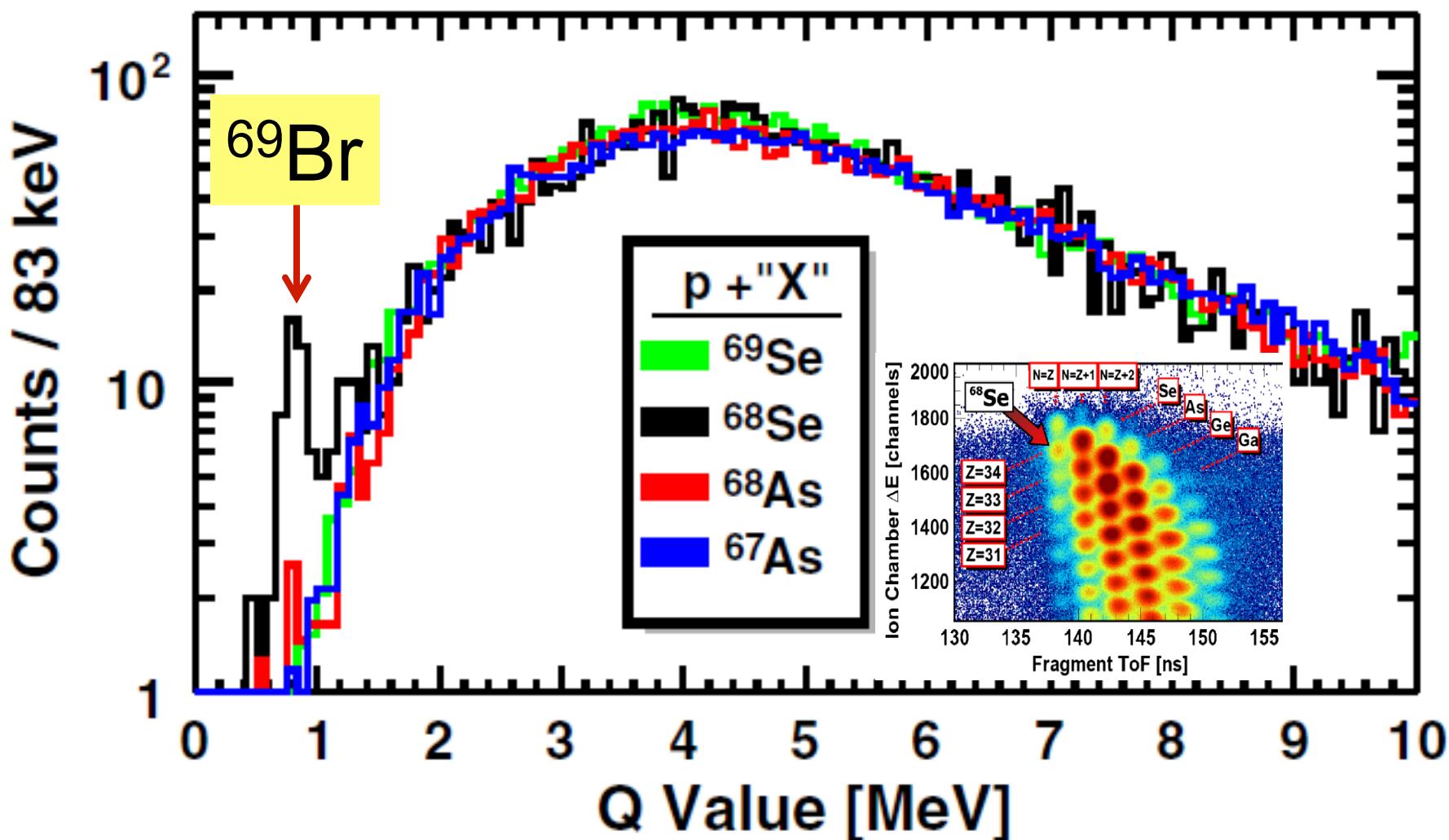
^{131}Eu



^{145}Tm



In-flight proton emission



Proton emission - future prospects

RIB facilities

- New proton emitters
- Short-lived proton emitters (in-flight)
- Laser spectroscopy? (\Rightarrow spin, β_2)
- Proton-decay fine structure
- Isomers can throw up surprises!