

Search for Two-Proton Radioactivity of ^{30}Ar with In-Flight Decay Spectroscopy

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Outline

- ◆ Introduction to the two-proton (2p) radioactivity
- ◆ In-flight decay experiment
- ◆ Results on the 2p radioactivity of ^{19}Mg and tracking the 2p decay of ^{30}Ar
- ◆ Summary

● Two-proton emission

- Direct 2p emission predicted for very neutron-deficient nuclei

- Energy conditions

V. Goldansky, Nucl. Phys. 19, 482 (1960)

● 2p radioactivity

- True 2p decay in the case of short-lived states

L. V. Grigorenko et al., Phys. Rev. C
84 021303(R) (2011)

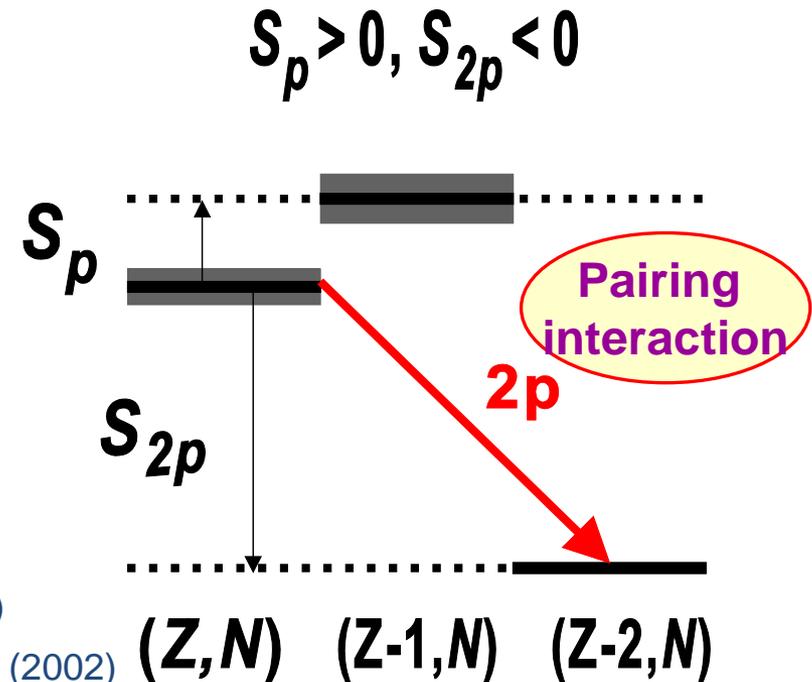
- Discovered at 2002

- ✓ 2p decay of ^{45}Fe

- ✓ GSI, GANIL

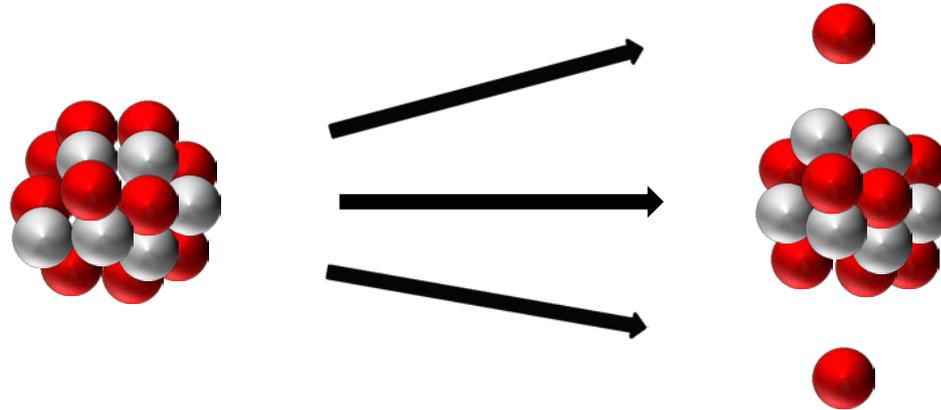
M. Pfützner, et al., Eur. Phys. J. A 14, 279 (2002)

J. Giovinazzo, et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 89, 102501 (2002)

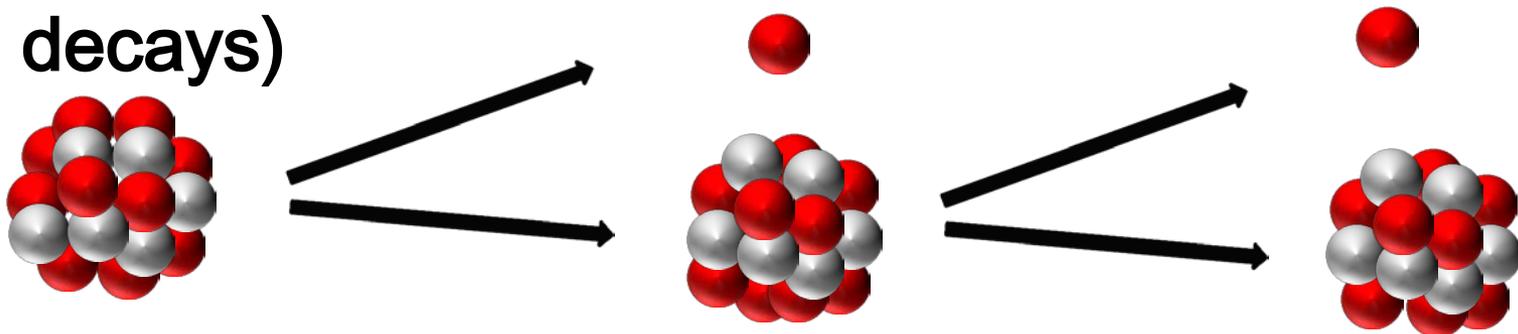


What Is 2p Radioactivity?

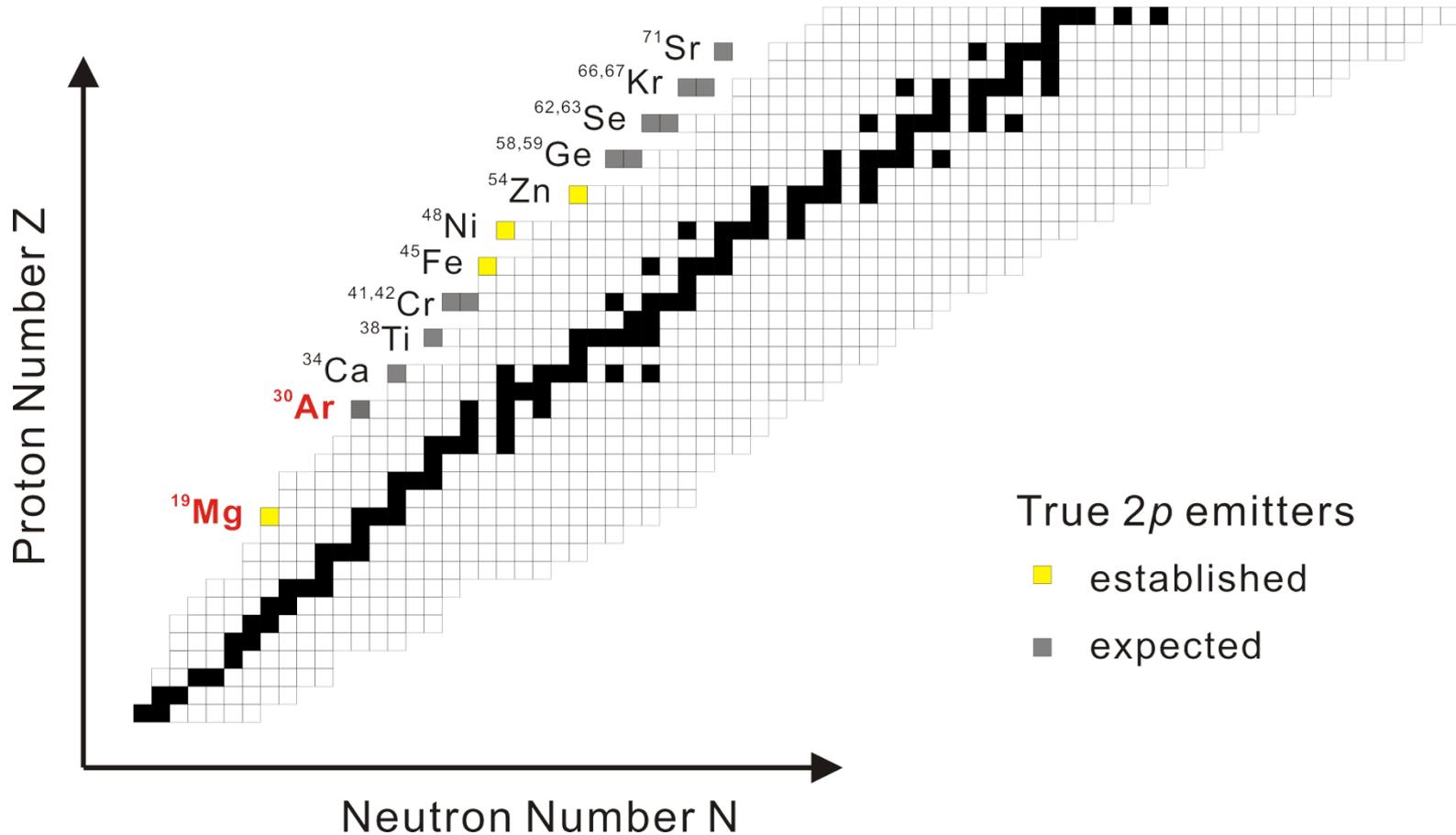
- Direct 2p decay (three-body decay)



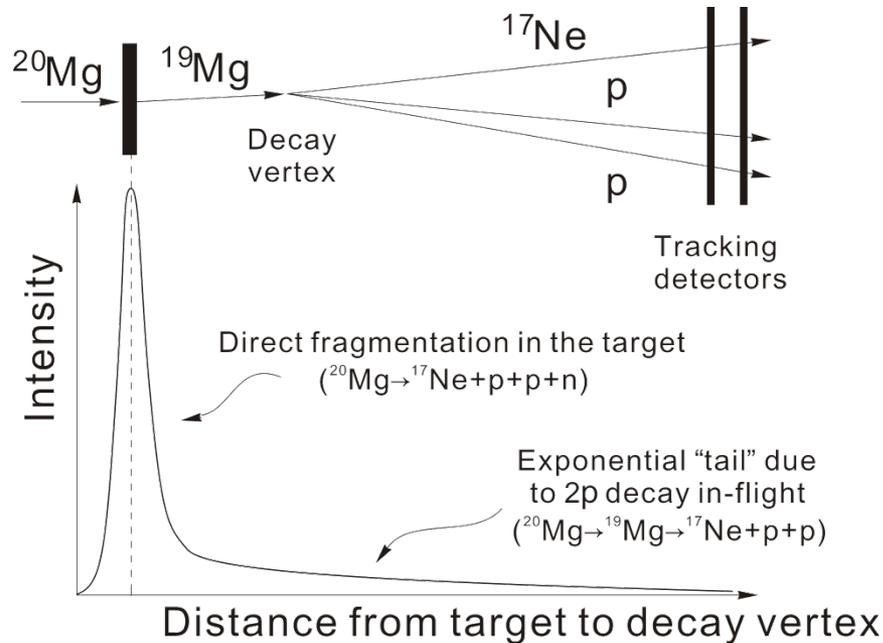
- Sequential 2p emission (successive two-body decays)



2p Radioactivity Landscape



L. Grigorenko et al., Phys. Rev. C 68, 054005 (2003)



I. Mukha and G. Schrieder, Nucl. Phys. A 690, 280 (2001); I. Mukha, Phys. Atom. Nucl. 66, 1519 (2003)

- ✓ Measurements of in-flight decays of proton-unbound nuclei with ps lifetimes
- ✓ Intensive production of 2p emitters with large-acceptance high energetic beams
- ✓ High precision measurement of decay energy on the basis of small statistics
- ✓ Three-body angular correlations

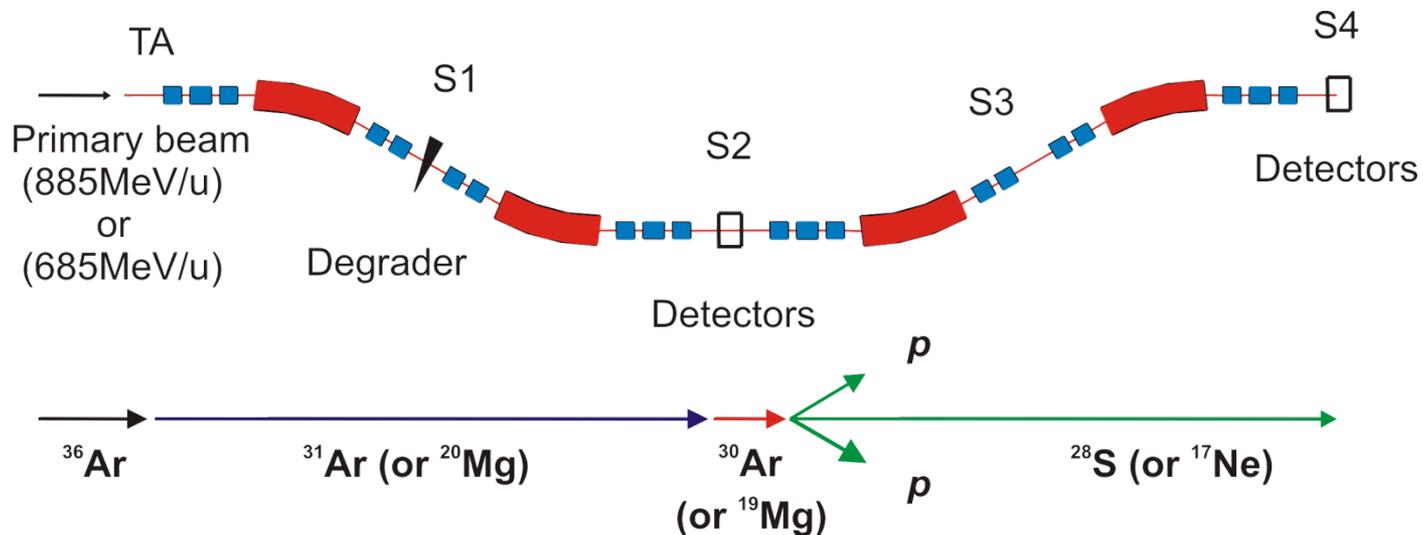
Discovery of 2p radioactivity of ^{19}Mg !

I. Mukha et al., Phys. Rev. Lett 99, 182501 (2007)

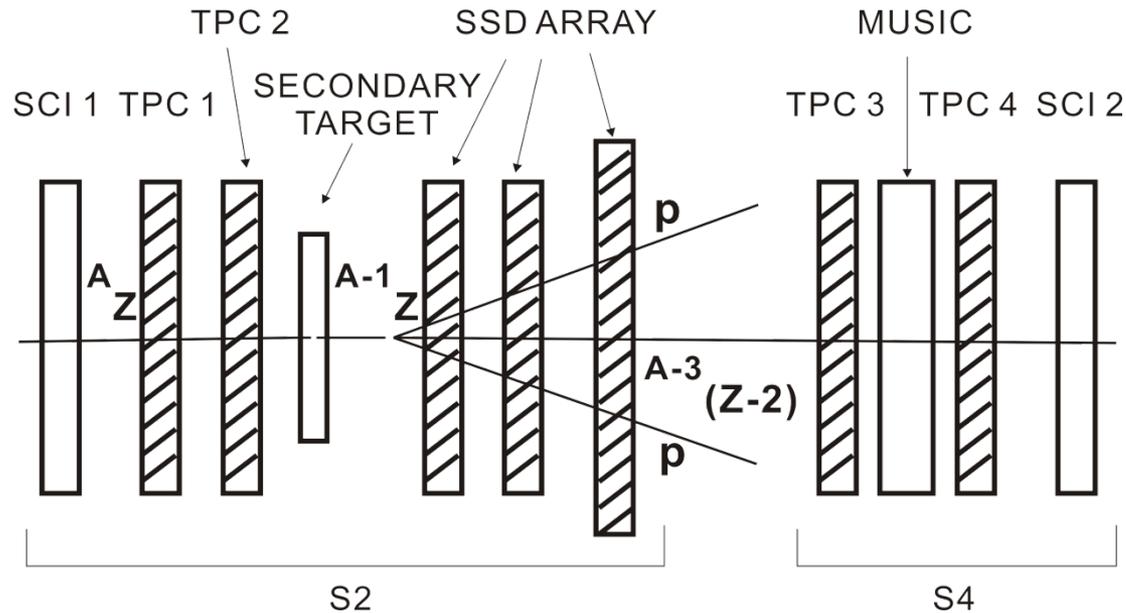
● Objectives

- Discover the unknown isotope: ^{30}Ar
- Study the 2p decay of ^{30}Ar and ^{19}Mg (reference nucleus)
- Deduce spectroscopic information on the low-lying states of ^{30}Ar

● FRagment Separator (FRS)



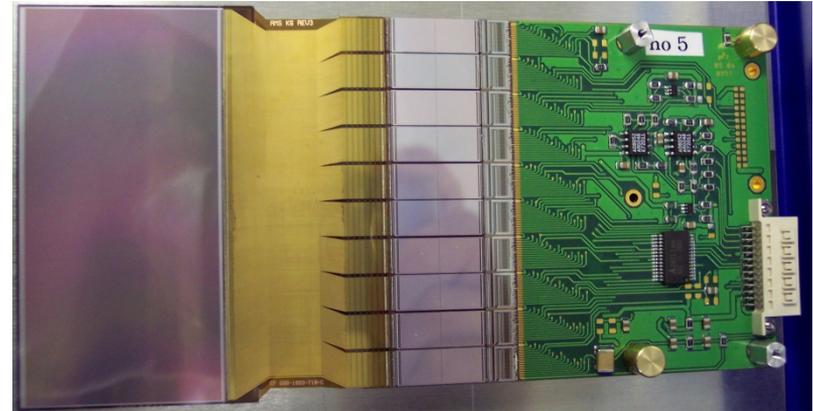
Detector Setup at S2 and S4



- ✓ Secondary target: ${}^9\text{Be}$, $\sim 5 \text{ g/cm}^2$
- ✓ Time-projection chambers (TPC1, TPC2): tracking secondary beams
- ✓ Silicon micro-strip detector (SSD) array: measuring trajectories of decay products
- ✓ Scintillators (SCI1, SCI2): time-of-flight (TOF) measurement
- ✓ Ionization chamber (MUSIC): energy loss (ΔE) measurement

● Introduction of the SSD

- $72 * 41 \text{ mm}^2$, 0.3 mm thick
- S-side (x): 640 readout strips
- K-side (y): 384 readout strips
- 16 VA64 chips, 64 strips each
- SIDEREM

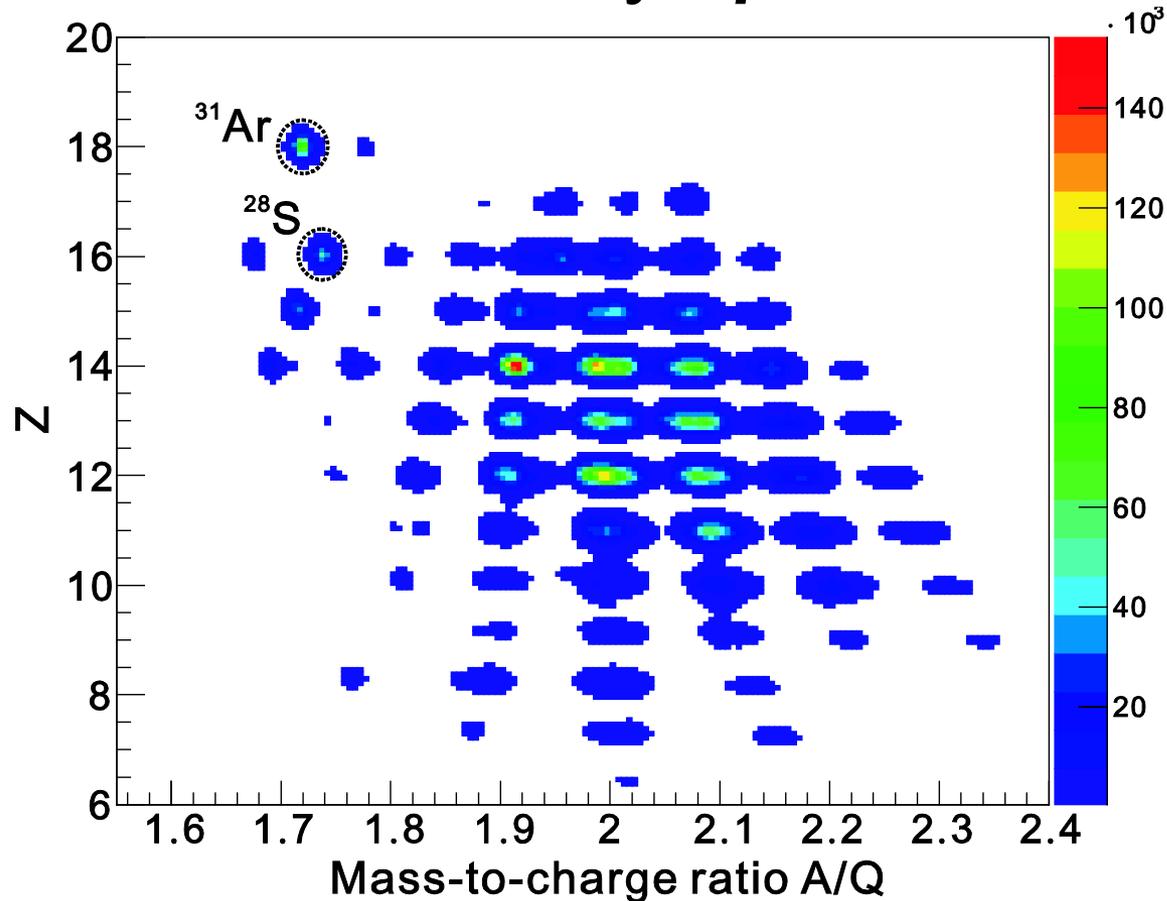


M. Stanoiu et al., Nucl. Inst. Meth. B 266, 4625 (2008)

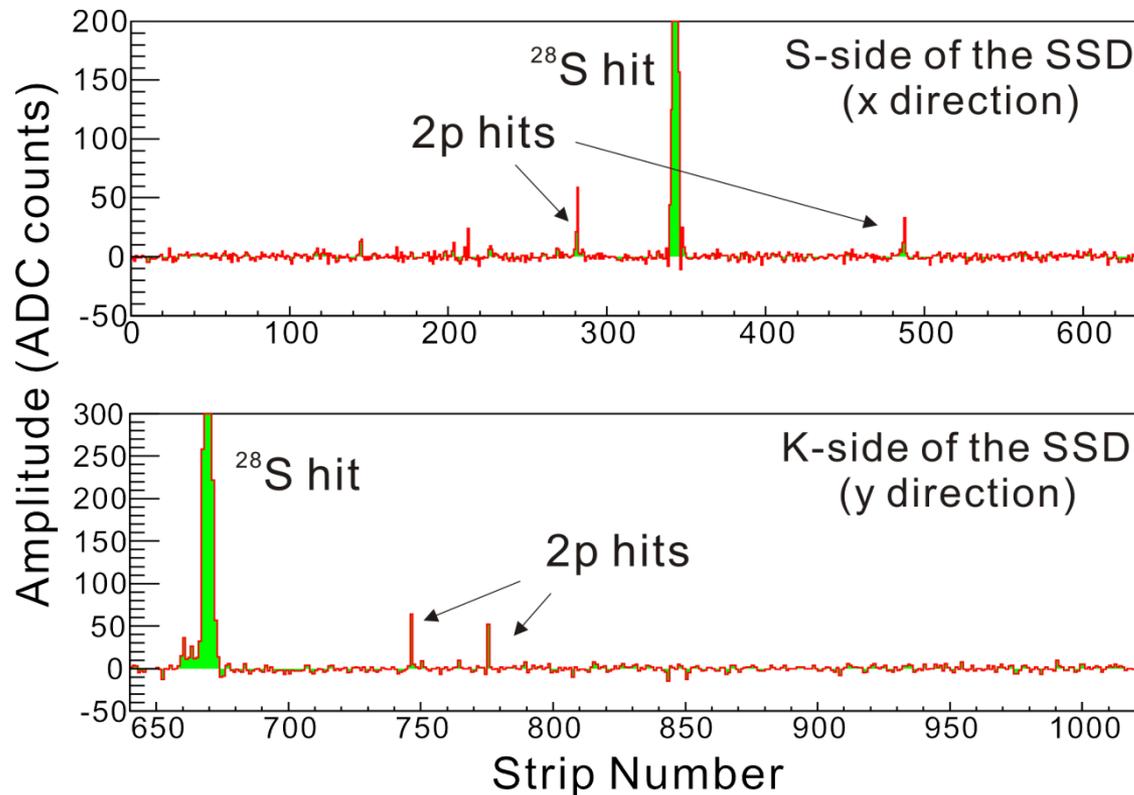
● SSD array for tracking

- Ion hit → creation of electron-hole pairs along the ion track
→ a group of neighboring strips “firing” (cluster)
- Position resolution: usually better than the strip pitch ($\sim 100\mu\text{m}$)
- Precise tracking, vertex determination, energy measurement with high efficiency and acceptance

- Particle identification by $B\rho - \text{ToF} - \Delta E$ method

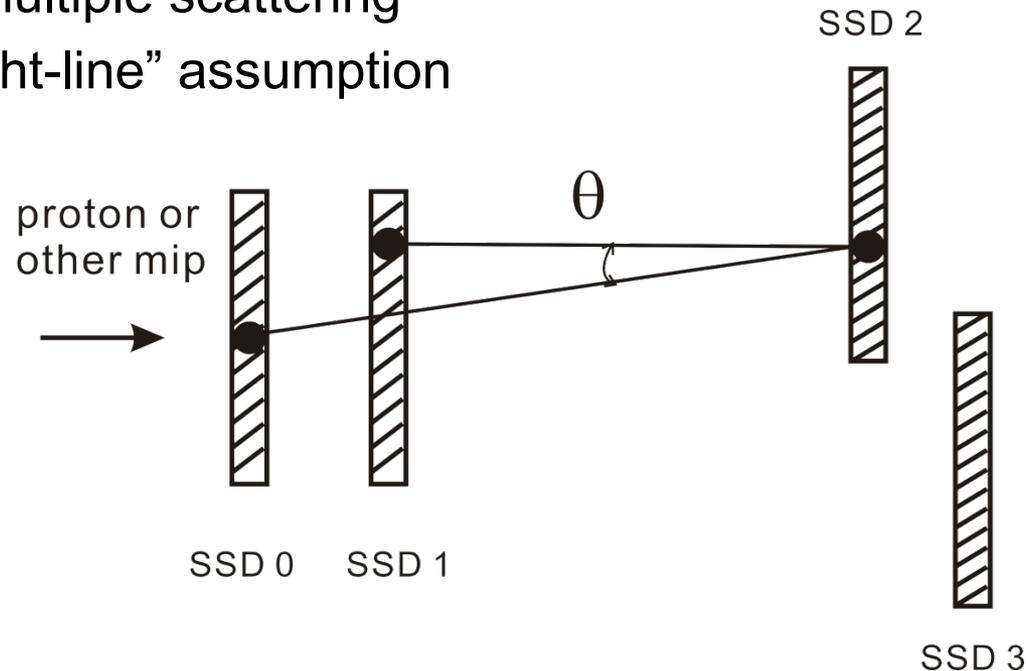


- 2p decay of ^{30}Ar by tracking $^{28}\text{S}+\text{p}+\text{p}$ trajectories (triple coincidence)



- Simple way to separate the protons from other minimum ionizing particles (e.g., δ electrons)

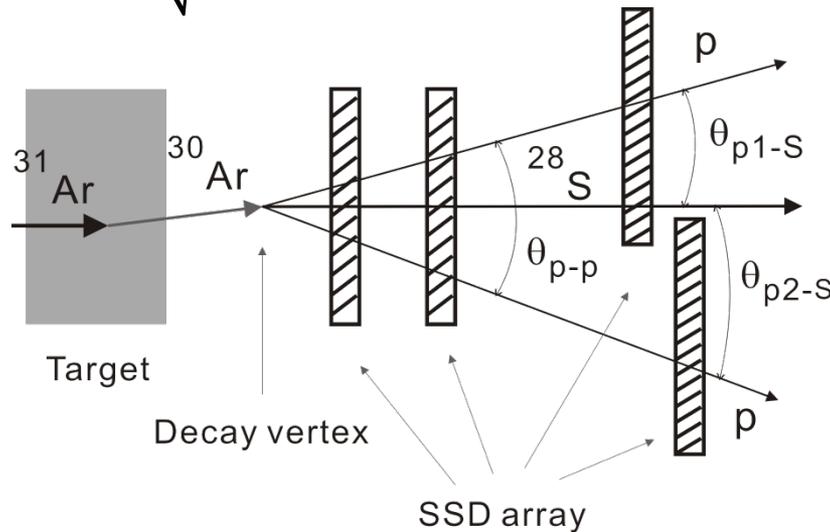
- Energy loss in SSDs
- Less multiple scattering
- “Straight-line” assumption



Decay Vertices and Proton-HI Angular Correlations

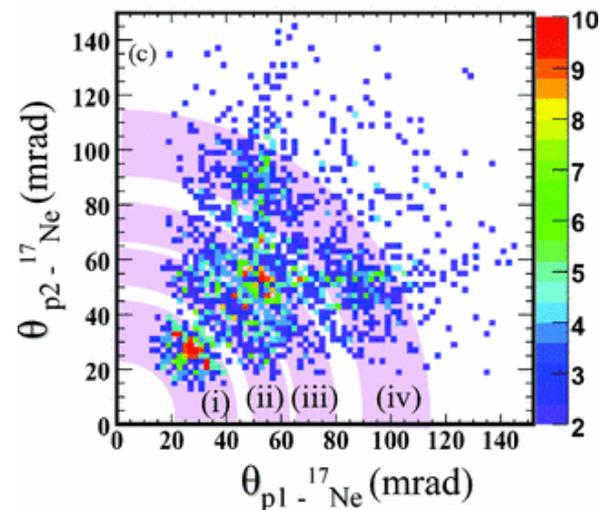
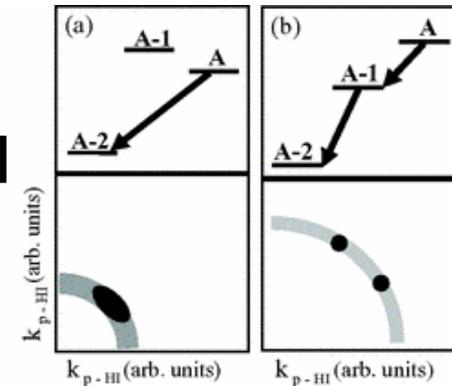
- **Decay vertex**
 - Vertex of coincident HI+p+p trajectories
- **Angular correlation between p and HI**

$$\rho = \sqrt{\theta_{p1-HI}^2 + \theta_{p2-HI}^2} \propto \sqrt{Q_{2p}}$$



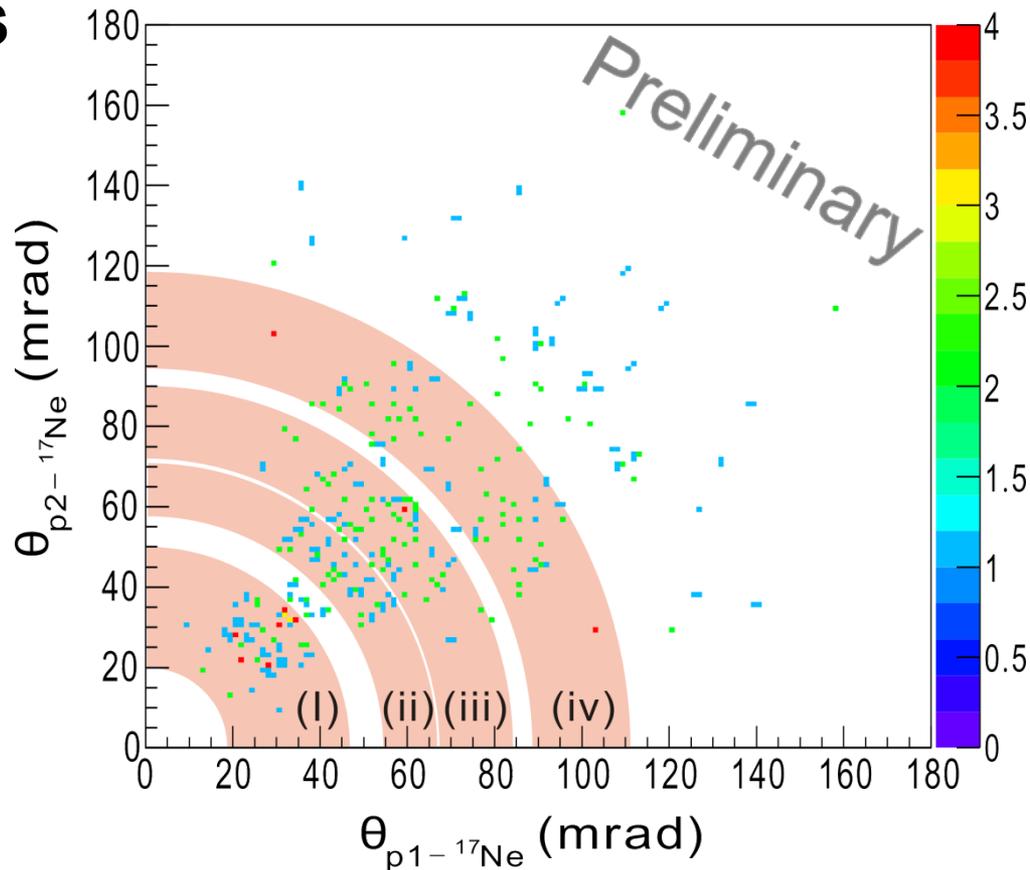
Direct

Sequential



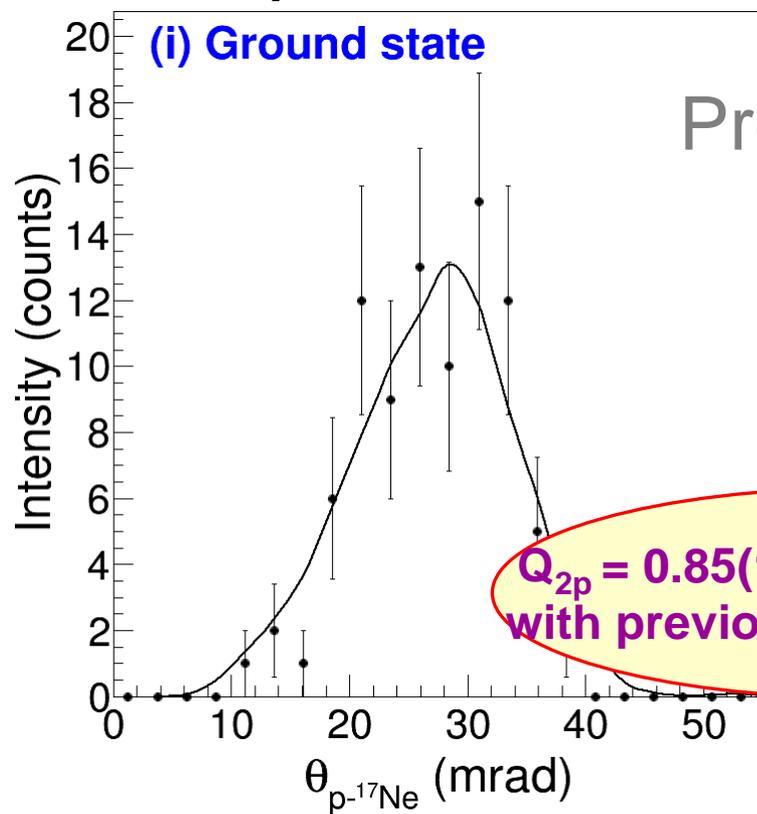
I. Mukha, et al., Phys. Rev. C **85**, 044325 (2012)

- Angular correlations from $^{19}\text{Mg} \rightarrow ^{17}\text{Ne} + \text{p} + \text{p}$ events

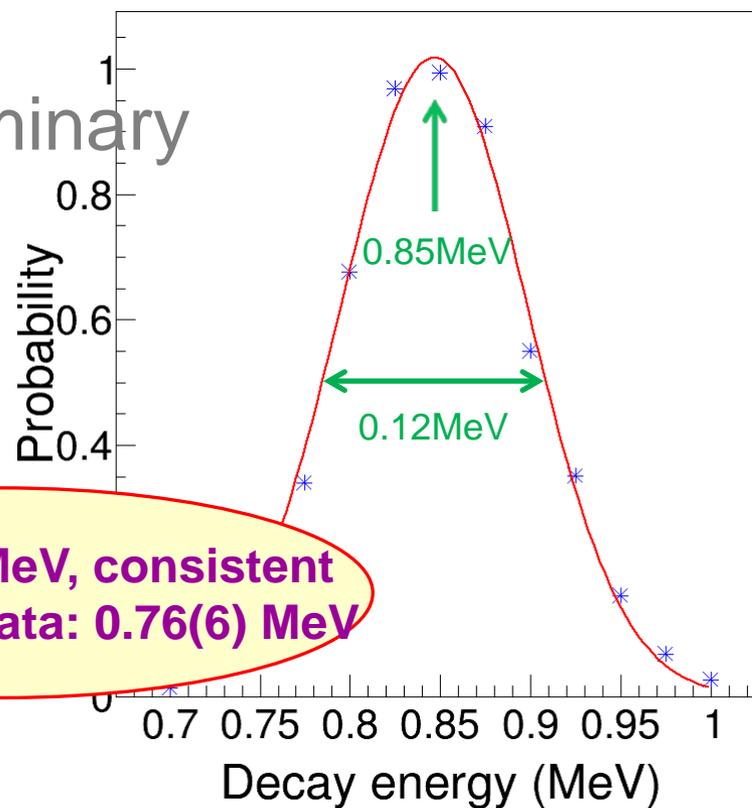


Simulations of 2p Decay of ^{19}Mg Ground State

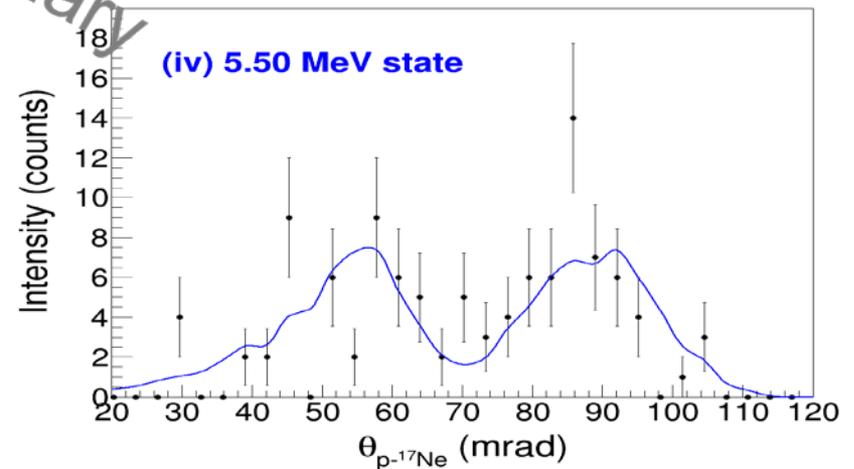
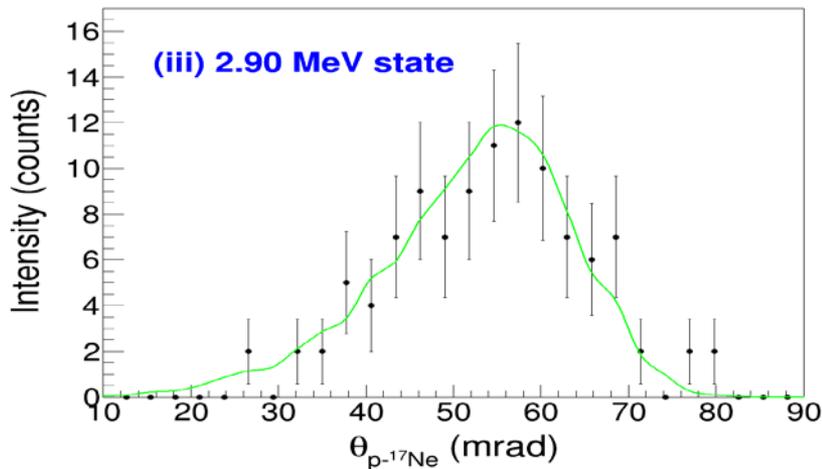
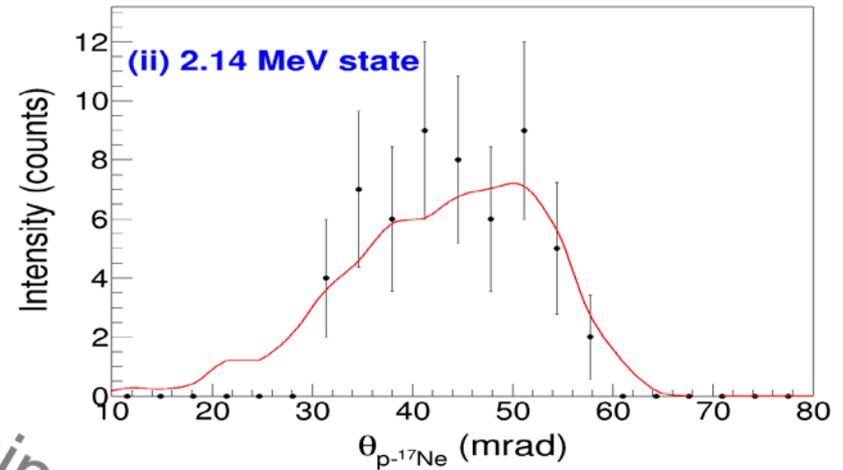
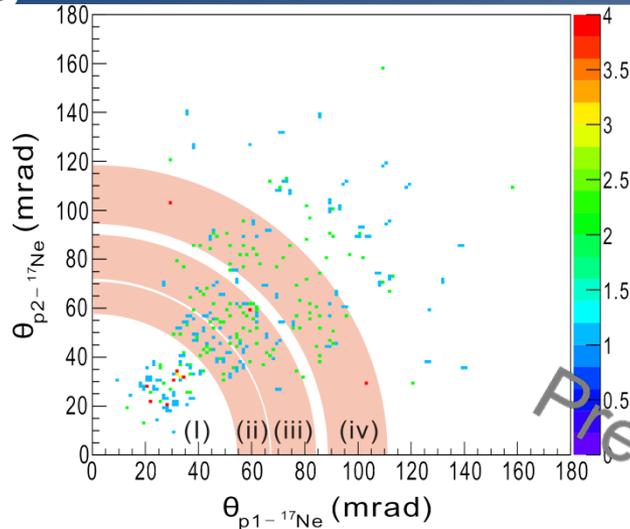
Measured and simulated
 $\theta_{p\text{-Ne}}$ distribution



Kolmogorov-Smirnov
test of compatibility

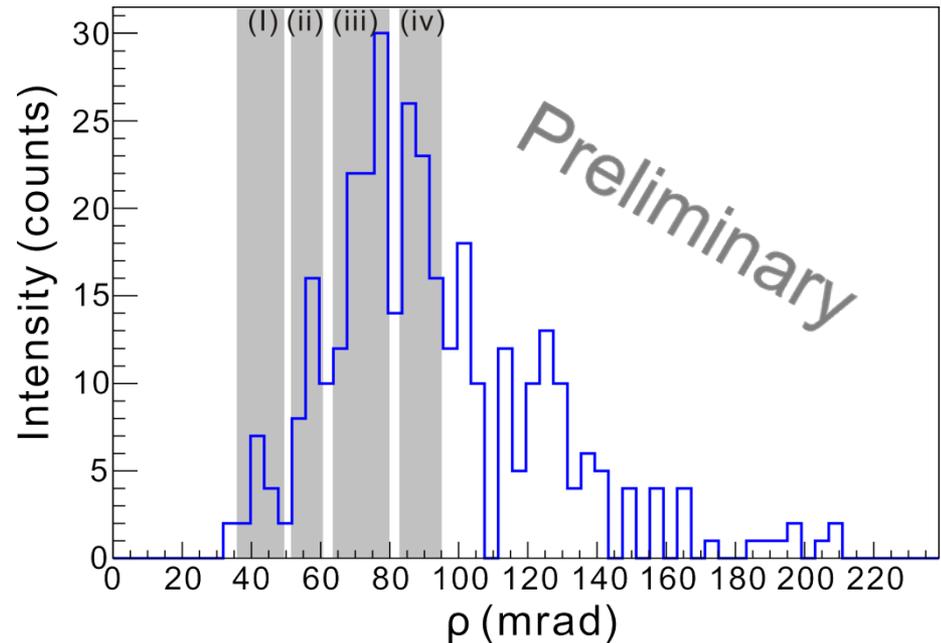
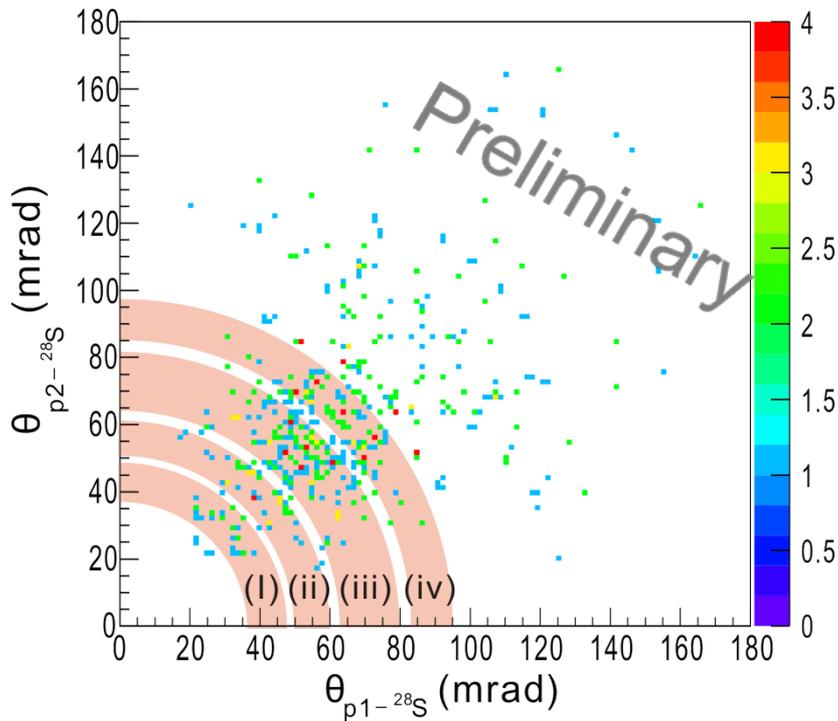


Simulations of 2p Decay of Low Lying Excited States of ^{19}Mg



Sequential emission of protons via the resonance in ^{18}Na is confirmed!

● Angular correlations from $^{30}\text{Ar} \rightarrow ^{28}\text{S} + p + p$ events



2p decays of ^{30}Ar are observed!

- In-flight decay experiment @ GSI: Search for 2p radioactivity of unknown nucleus - ^{30}Ar
- Study of the 2p decay of ^{19}Mg by tracking $^{17}\text{Ne}+p+p$ trajectories (reference measurement)
- Reconstruction of the 2p decay vertices
- Analyze proton-HI angular correlations both for ^{19}Mg and for ^{30}Ar
- Simulations of experimental response to the 2p decay of ^{19}Mg
- Confirm the 2p-decay energy of ^{19}Mg
- Study of the 2p decay of ^{30}Ar by tracking $^{28}\text{S}+p+p$ trajectories

Collaborators

L. Acosta, S. Baraeva, E. Casarejos, W. Dominik, J. Duénas-Díaz, V. Dunin, J. M. Espino, A. Estrade, F. Farinon, A. Fomichev, H. Geissel, A. Gorshkov, Z. Janas, G. Kaminski, O. Kiselev, R. Knöbel, S. Krupko, M. Kuich, A.A. Lis, Yu. A. Litvinov, G. Marquinez-Durán, I. Martel, C. Mazzocchi, I. Mukha, C. Nociforo, A.K. Ordúz, M. Pfützner, S. Pietri, M. Pomorski, A. Prochazka, A.M. Sánchez-Benítez, C. Scheidenberger, H. Simon, B. Sitar, R. Slepnev, M. Stanoiu, P. Strmen, I. Szarka, M. Takechi, Y. Tanaka, H. Weick, J.S. Winfield

Thanks for your attention!