

Interaction of antiproton with nuclei

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\noindent Interaction of antiproton with nuclei \\
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This contribution reports on our recent, first fully self-consistent calculations
of  $\bar{p}$  bound states in selected nuclei, performed within the relativistic
mean-field (RMF) model using optical  $\bar{p}$ -nucleus potential.
Current interest in the  $\bar{p}$ -nucleus interaction is motivated by future
activities at FAIR [1-3].\\
First, the G-parity motivated antiproton-meson coupling constants were employed
and possible deviations from the G-parity values were taken into account by
introducing a scaling factor [1]. Our calculations confirmed
large polarization effects of the nuclear core caused by the presence of the
antiproton and revealed significant effect of the  $\bar{p}$  self-interaction
which was not considered in previous RMF calculations.\\
Next, we applied a  $\bar{p}$ -nucleus potential consistent with  $\bar{p}$ -atomic
data [4]. The imaginary part of the phenomenological optical potential was
introduced to describe absorption of the  $\bar{p}$  in the nuclear medium and all
relevant decay channels were included. The reduction of the phase space for the
annihilation products for deeply bound  $\bar{p}$  states was taken into account
while treating fully self-consistently energy and density dependencies of the
corresponding suppression factors. As a result, the  $\bar{p}$  absorption widths
significantly decrease when the phase space suppression is considered. \\
\noindent[1] I.N. Mishustin et al., Phys. Rev. C 71 (2005) 035201.
\noindent[2] A.B. Larionov et al., Phys. Rev. C 78 (2008) 014604.
\noindent[3] T. Gaitanos, M. Kaskulov, H. Lenske, Phys. Lett. B 703 (2011) 193.
\noindent[4] E. Friedman, A. Gal, J. Mare\{s\}, Nucl. Phys. A 761 (2005) 283.
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