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## Investigations of alternative, non-reactor based routes for production of Tc-99m

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Alternative methods for producing the medical imaging isotope  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$  are actively being developed around the world in anticipation of the imminent shutdown of the NRU reactor in Canada and the Petten reactor in Holland that together currently produce up to 80% of the world's supply through fission. The most promising alternative methods involve accelerators that focus Bremsstrahlung radiation or protons on metallic targets comprised of  $^{100}\text{Mo}$ .  $^{100}\text{Mo}(p,2n)^{99m}\text{Tc}$  provides a direct route to produce  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ , while  $^{100}\text{Mo}(\gamma,n)^{99}\text{Mo}$  has to be followed by radiochemical processing. Production of  $^{99}\text{Mo}$  by bremsstrahlung radiation is achieved with limited specific activity that becomes even more difficult to use with current technology used generators. Using  $\gamma$  beams with high flux density,  $^{99}\text{Mo}$  can be produced with much higher specific activity, consistent with current technology. Such beams can be used to pump a good fraction of the nuclear ground state population via excited levels into an isomeric state. Using the new beam facilities compact targets could be exposed to the gamma radiation and undergo photonuclear reactions to form radioisotopes that can be incorporated into routine production in regional centres. All of alternative routes has to reconsider the radiochemical processing employing gel-generator technology or thermal separation. Preliminary results on (p,2n) reaction and post-processing and simulations on ( $\gamma$ ,n) route will be presented.

**Primary author:** LEONTE, Radu (Horia Hulubei National Institute for Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Magurele, Romania)

**Co-authors:** NICULAE, Dana (Horia Hulubei National Institute for Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Magurele, Romania); Prof. BALABANSKI, Dimiter (Horia Hulubei National Institute for Physics and Nuclear Engineering, ELI/NP, Magurele, Romania); Dr MATEI, Lidia (Best Theratronics, Ottawa, ON, CANADA); Prof. JOHNSON, Richard (Best Cyclotron Systems, Vancouver, BC, CANADA); Dr LUO, Wen (Horia Hulubei National Institute for Physics and Nuclear Engineering, ELI/NP, Magurele, Romania)

**Presenters:** NICULAE, Dana (Horia Hulubei National Institute for Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Magurele, Romania); LEONTE, Radu (Horia Hulubei National Institute for Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Magurele, Romania)

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