

MUST discussion session

1. Detector response - Klaus, Radek, Saikat
2. Data quality and monitoring - Sachin, Tobias
3. Modification of Modules - David/Stefan
4. Gas system - open issue
5. Cooling water - open issue
6. Installation of MUCH/MUST - Anand/Shreya, Tassos
7. Platform
8. Absorbers for MUCH - P. Gasik



Slides for Gas system

Refs : Performance of the LHCb Outer Tracker 2014 JINST 9 P01002

Gas System Overview (LHCb OT 2014)

Keep LHCb OT gas mixture for MUST

LHCb OT gas mixture: Ar / CO₂ / O₂ = 70 / 28.5 / 1.5

O₂ added to improve ageing behaviour & long-term stability

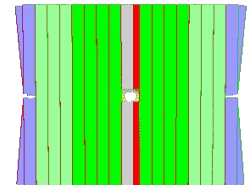
Straw and envelope volumes connected at detector

Modular architecture with surface (E40) and underground (E10) components

Possible upgrades for MUST

Closed loop gas system

Gas recuperation and recirculation



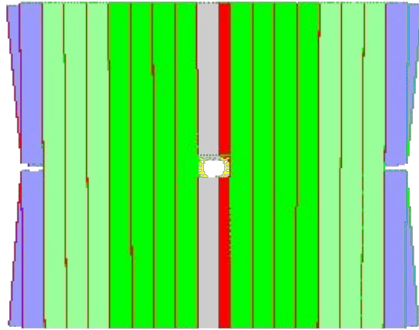
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Operational Parameters (L_{HCB} 20₁₄)

Gas flow: 800–850 l/h (spec < 1000 l/h)

Detector overpressure: 1.6 mbar (spec < 5 mbar)

H₂O impurity < 100 ppm



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Table 1 Main parameters of the Outer Tracker gas system

Gas mixture:		Ar/CO ₂ 70%/30%
Total volume:	Straws	2.7 m ³
	Envelops	1.0 m ³
Total nom. circulation flow:		~ 3.2 m ³ /h
Max. circulation flow:		~ 5.0 m ³ /h
Nominal replenishing flow:		~ 0.1 to 0.2 m ³ /h
Max. replenishing flow		0.8 m ³ /h
Chamber pressure		0.5 - 2.0 <u>mbar</u>
Hydrostatic Diff.		~ 0.5 <u>mbar</u>
Max. overpressure		5 <u>mbar</u>
No. of Channels		36
No. of Sub-Dis. Units		2
No. of UX Racks		2
Impurities		O ₂ < 100ppm H ₂ O < 100 ppm

Gas Volume

Straw gas volume: $\sim 2.70 \text{ m}^3$ (LHCb OT)

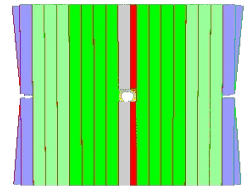
MUST is 60% of LHCb OT

Straw gas volume: $\sim 1.62 \text{ m}^3$ (MUST)

MUST Envelope gas volume: $\sim 0.6 \text{ m}^3$

Straw and envelope volumes connected

MUST total detector gas volume $\sim 2.22 \text{ m}^3$



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Gas Tightness

Detector modules tested to be sufficiently gas-tight

Leak rate $< 1.25 \times 10^{-4}$ l/s

Corresponds to $\sim 5\%$ gas loss every 2 hours

Ageing Control

Low gas flow chosen to prevent ageing effects

Ageing effects observed in laboratory measurements
