

Di-muon simulations with Geant4 : Preliminary results

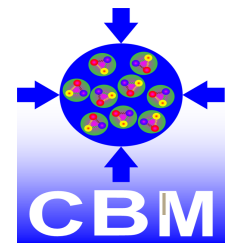
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In collaboration with :

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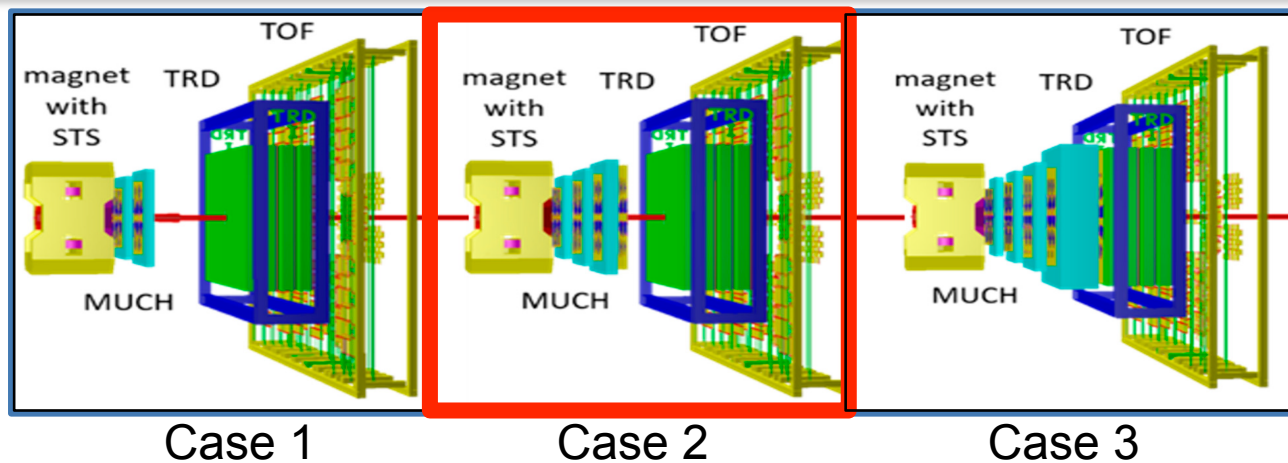
**46th CBM Collaboration meeting, Institute of Modern Physics,
Chinese Academy of Sciences, 19-24 October 2025**



OUTLINE:

- MuCh setup for di-muon analysis
- Simulation details
- Comparison between Geant3 and Geant4 in :
 - MC level
 - Digi level
 - Reconstructed level
- Summary and Outlook

Di-muon analysis in CBM experiment at FAIR: Muon Chamber Setup



- 3 absorbers+ 2 tracking stations
- $E_{\text{beam}} < 4A \text{ GeV}$ & $M_{\text{inv}} \leq 1 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

- 4 Absorbers + 4 Tracking stations
- $E_{\text{beam}} > 4A \text{ GeV}$ & $M_{\text{inv}} \leq 1 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

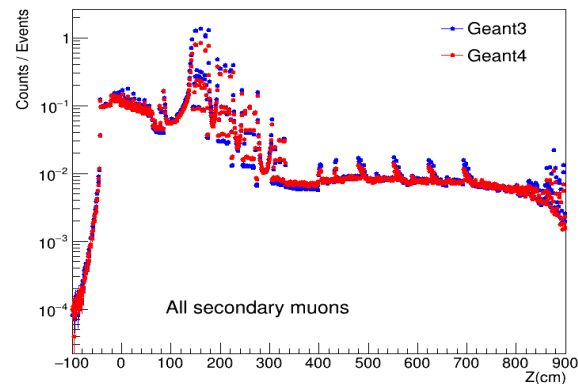
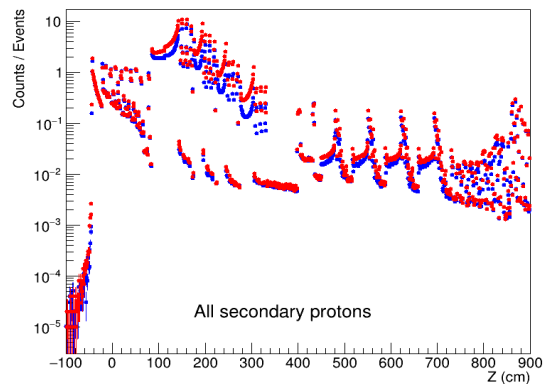
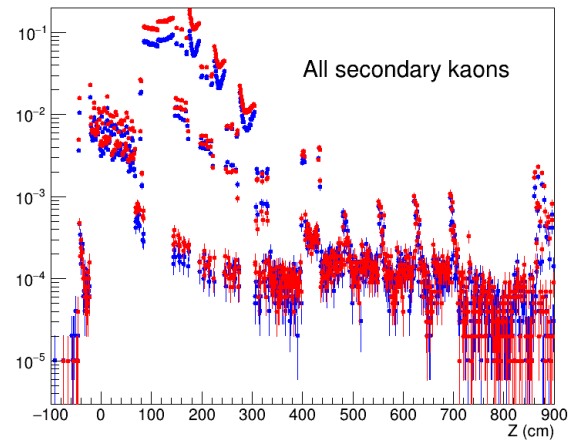
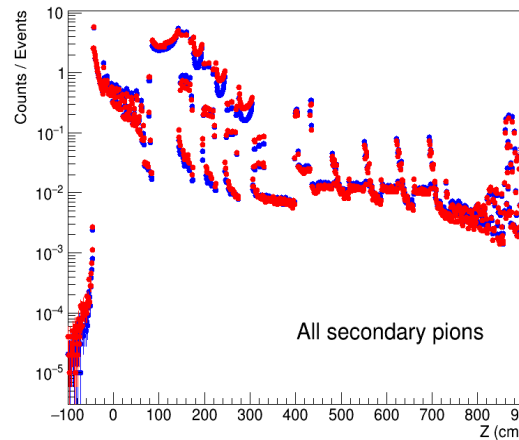
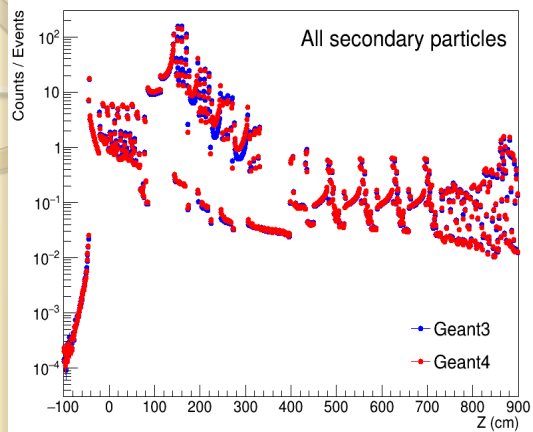
- 5 absorbers+ 4 tracking stations
- $M_{\text{inv}} > 1 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

LMVM Setup

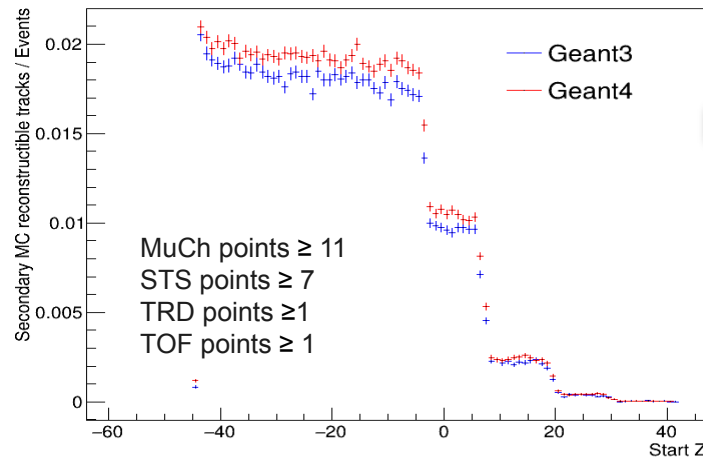
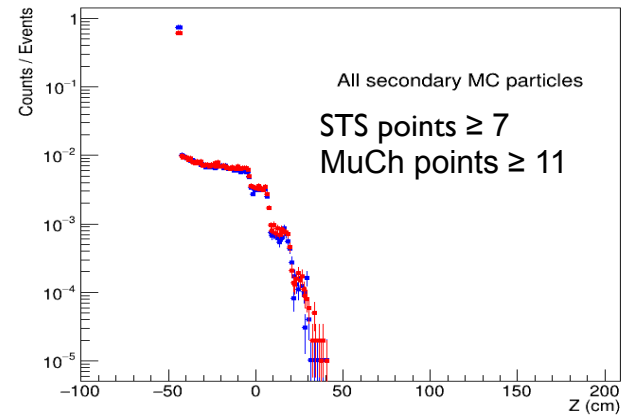
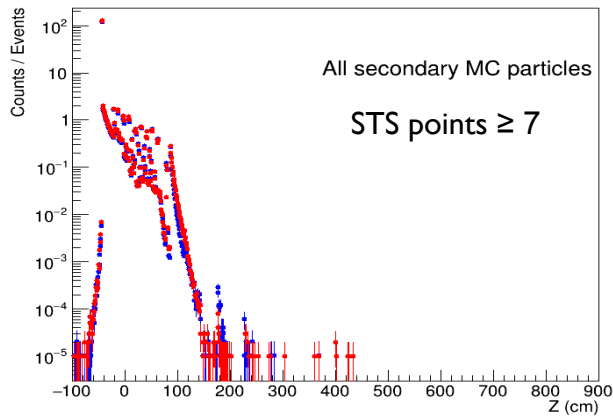
Di-muon analysis in CBM experiment at FAIR: simulation details

Input file:	UrQMD
System:	Au+Au central at 10A GeV/c
Events analyzed:	1M
Geometry Setup:	sis100_muon_lmvm (v21c)
CBM Root version:	CBMROOT 22092025
Transport engine:	GEANT3 and GEANT4
Primary selection:	Geant process id = 0
Reconstructible tracks:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• STS points ≥ 7• MuCh points ≥ 11• TRD points ≥ 1• TOF points ≥ 1
Analysis:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• MC level (transport.C)• Digi Level (digi.C)• Reco Level (reco_event.C,)

Secondary MC particle production in the absorbers

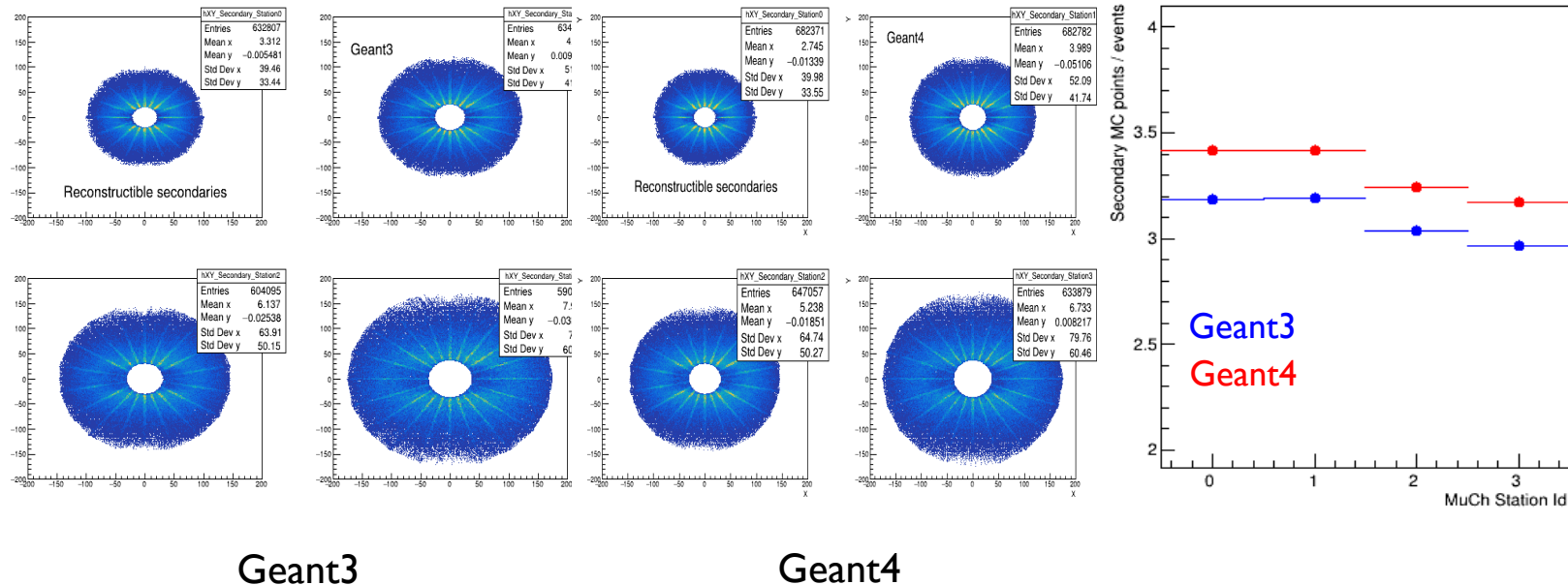


Secondary MC particle production in the absorbers



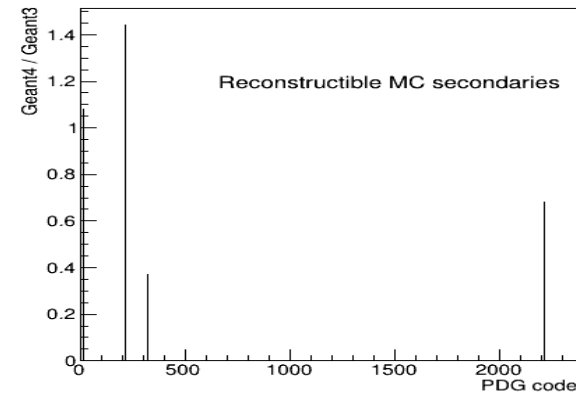
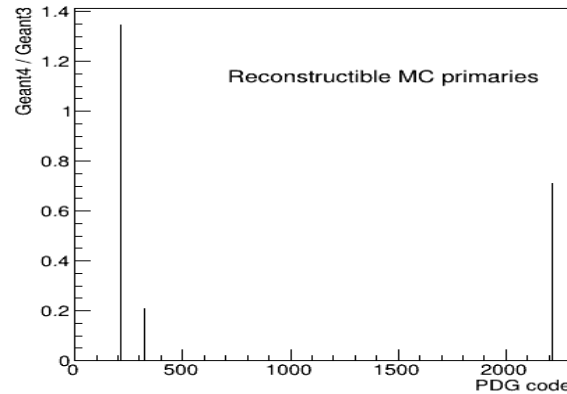
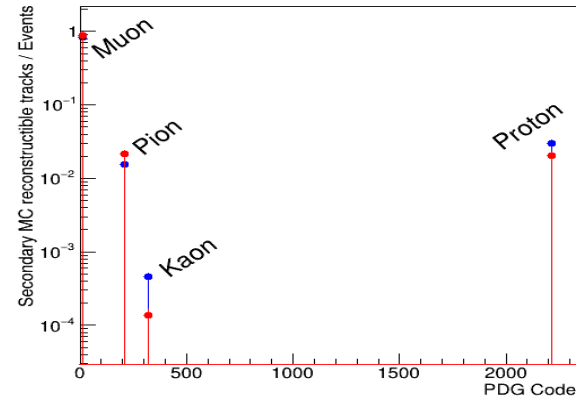
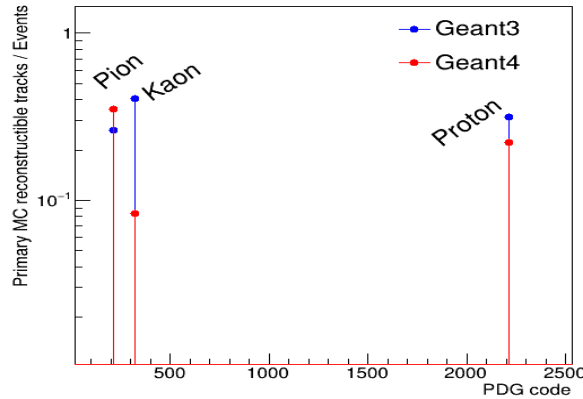
Reconstructible
Secondary MC tracks

Station-wise XY distribution of secondary MuCh points

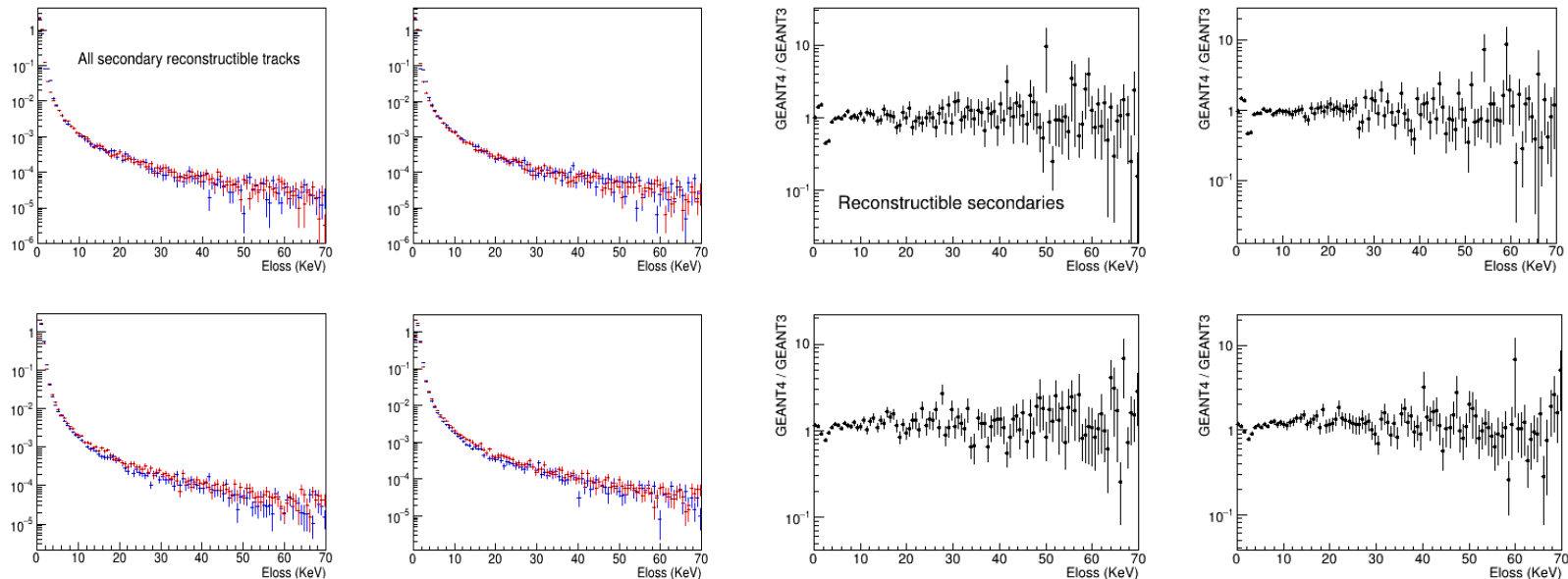


The MuCh points are associated with the reconstructible MC tracks satisfying the cuts:
 No. of MuCh points ≥ 11 , STS points ≥ 7 , TRD points ≥ 1 and TOF points ≥ 1

Particle compositions in the reconstructible MC tracks

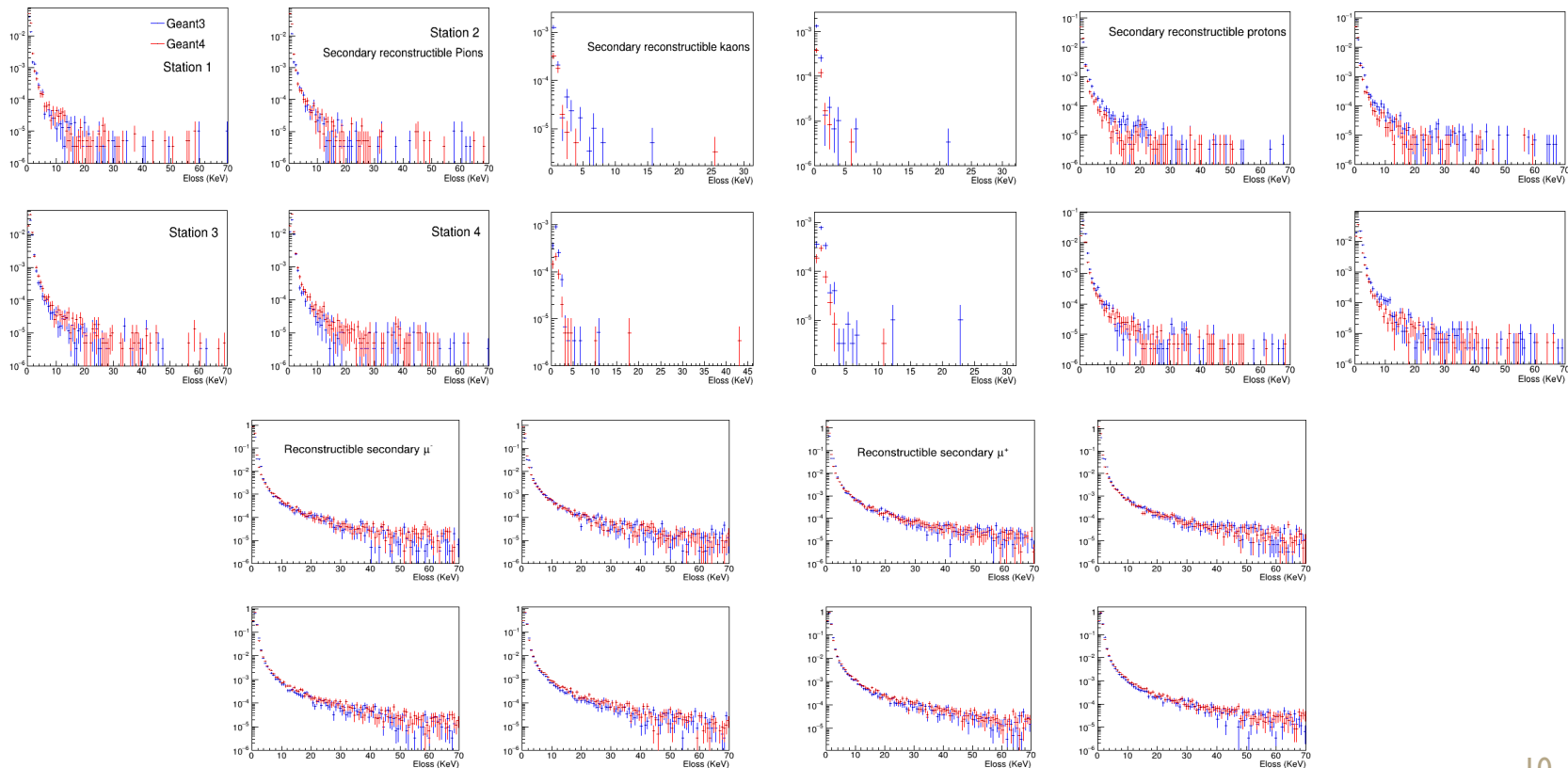


Station-wise energy loss distribution of MuCh points

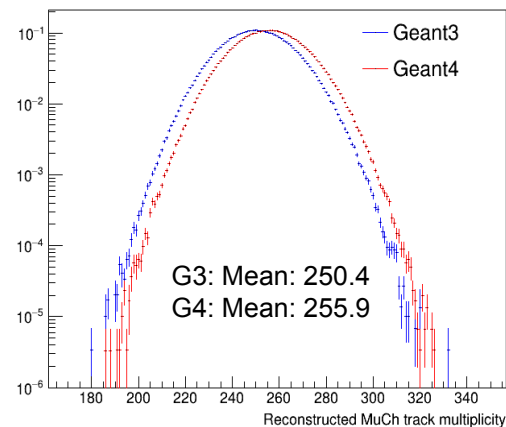
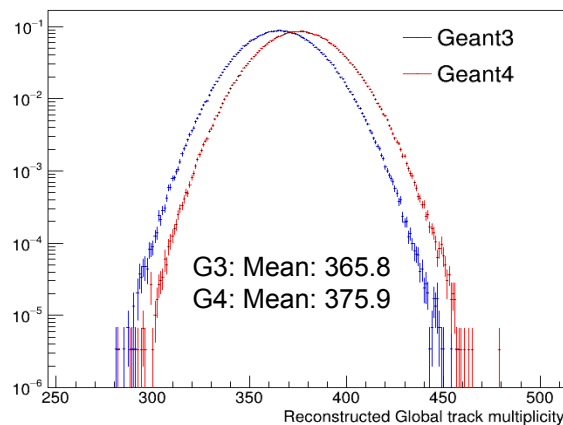
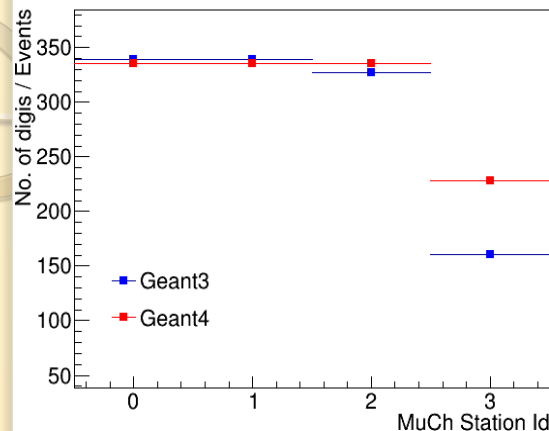


The MuCh points are associated with the reconstructible MC tracks satisfying the cuts:
No. of MuCh points ≥ 11 , STS points ≥ 7 , TRD points ≥ 1 and TOF points ≥ 1

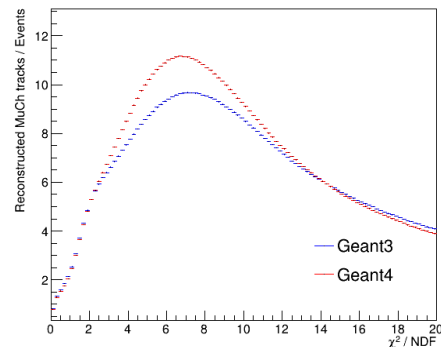
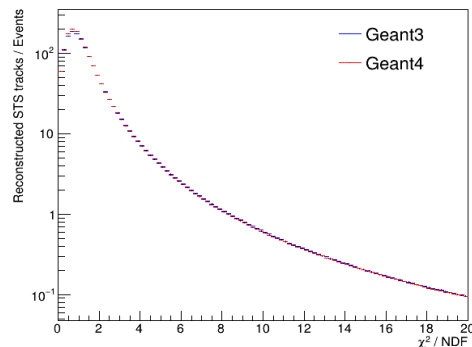
Energy loss of identified secondary reconstructible MC tracks



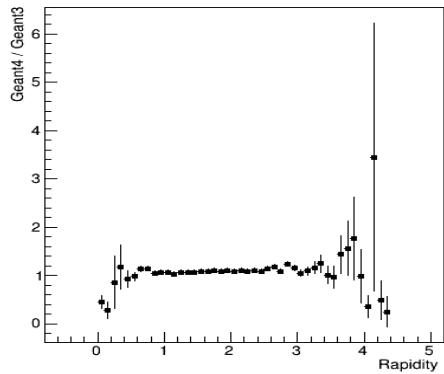
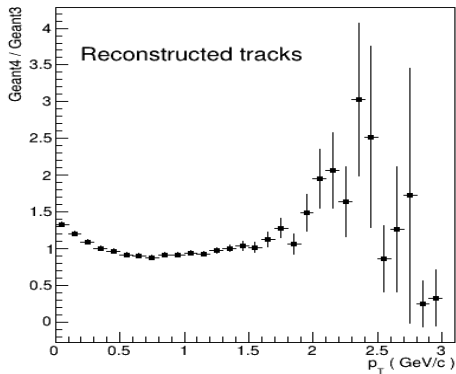
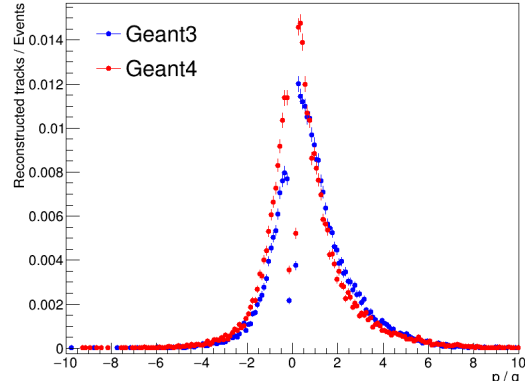
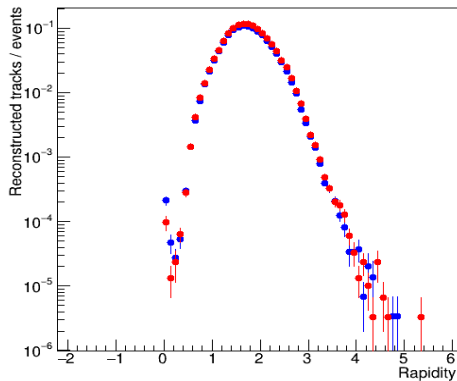
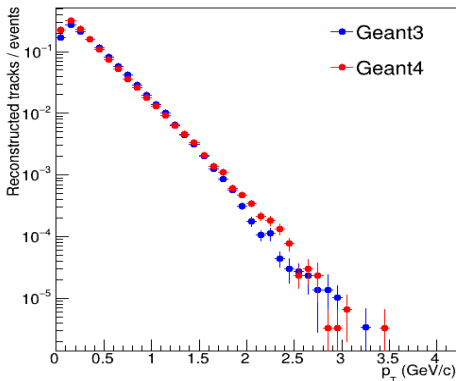
MuCh station-wise digi Multiplicity Distribution at Reconstructed level



χ^2 distribution of reconstructed MuCh and STS tracks



p_T and rapidity distribution of reconstructed muon candidates



Cuts used:

No. of MuCh hits ≥ 11

STS hits ≥ 7

TRD hits ≥ 1

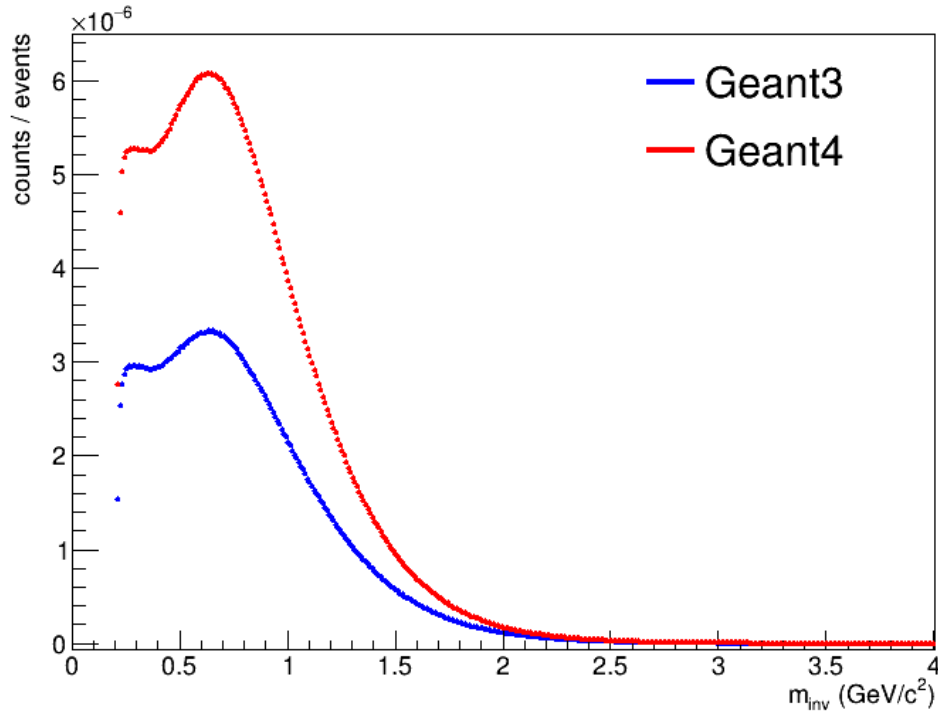
TOF hits ≥ 1

$\chi^2_{\text{sts}} < 2.6$

$\chi^2_{\text{much}} < 3.0$

$\chi^2_{\text{vertex}} < 2.4$

Combinatorial background comparison (Reconstructed level)



Cuts used:

No. of MuCh hits ≥ 11

No. of STS hits ≥ 7

No. of TRD hits ≥ 1

No. of TOF hits ≥ 1

$$\chi^2_{\text{sts}} < 2.6$$

$$\chi^2_{\text{much}} < 3.0$$

$$\chi^2_{\text{vertex}} < 2.4$$

Summary and outlook

- Comparison of the simulation results between Geant3 and Geant4 using LMVM setup for 1M events
- Studied secondary MC particle production through the absorbers
- MuCh station-wise density distribution of secondary MC particles and their energy loss distributions
- Multiplicity distribution of reconstructed tracks, transverse momentum and rapidity distribution of the muon candidates at reconstructed level
- Combinatorial background comparison between Geant3 and Geant4
- Next step is to study the comparison in more detailed way with full 5M statistics
- To repeat the full analysis with new configuration (2 GEM and 2 Straw tubes)

Acknowledgement: Anna Senger and Sayak Chatterjee

Thank You