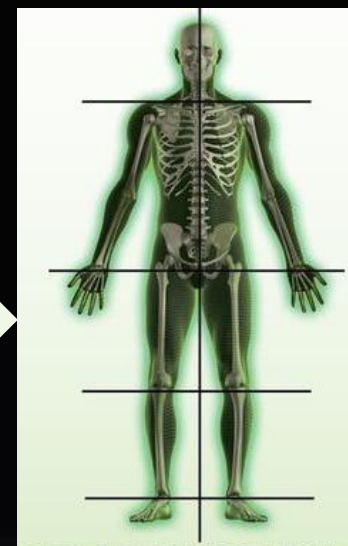
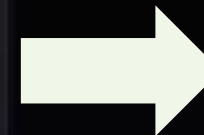
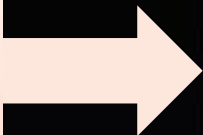
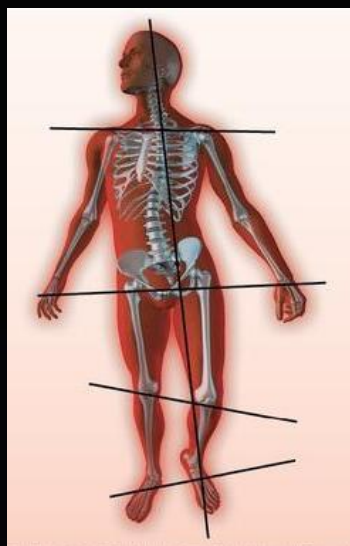
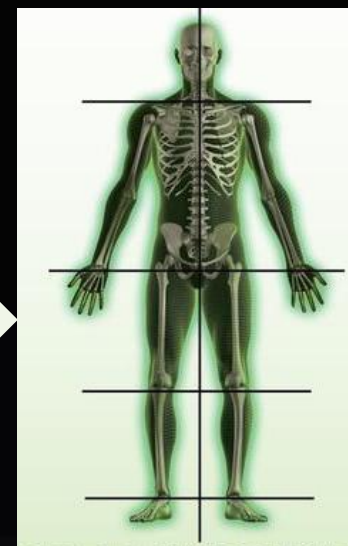
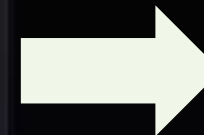
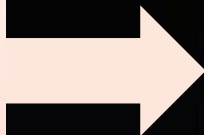
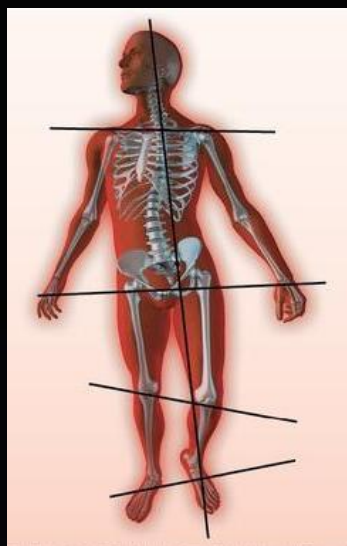


# Black Box Alignment (BBA): first test with mCBM data 2024 and beyond

Anna Senger





# Black Box Alignment (BBA)

41<sup>st</sup> CBM Collaboration Meeting [link](#)

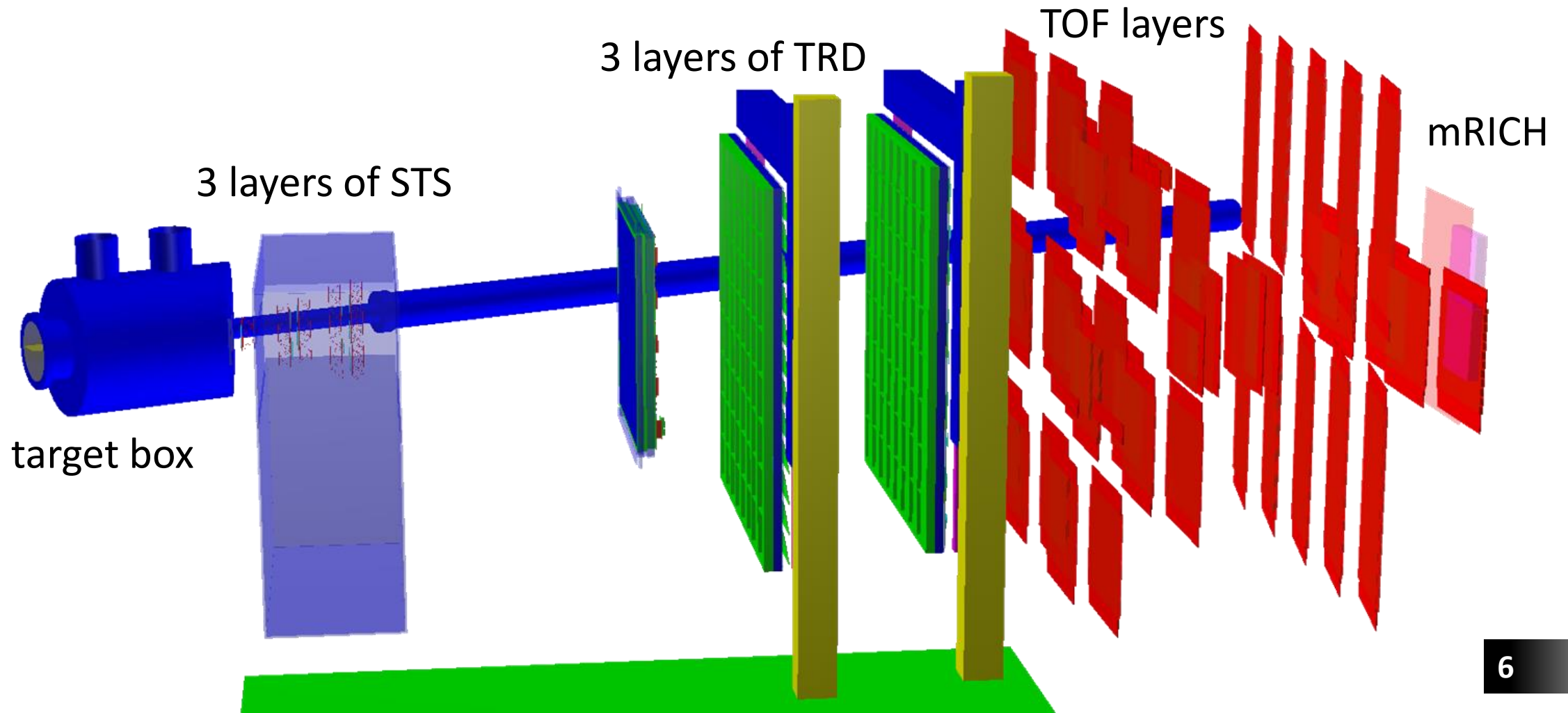
- Use reconstructed in pre-aligned setup (mechanical, optical etc.) tracks
- Shift construction elements to minimize track  $\chi^2$ 
  - shifts
  - step of shifts
  - precision
  - reference units
- Possible to run several times with different settings to tune alignment

# Outline

- MC simulations for mCBM
- mCBM data 2024 run 2984
- first test for STS misaligned units
- Next steps

# 2024 geometry in CBMROOT

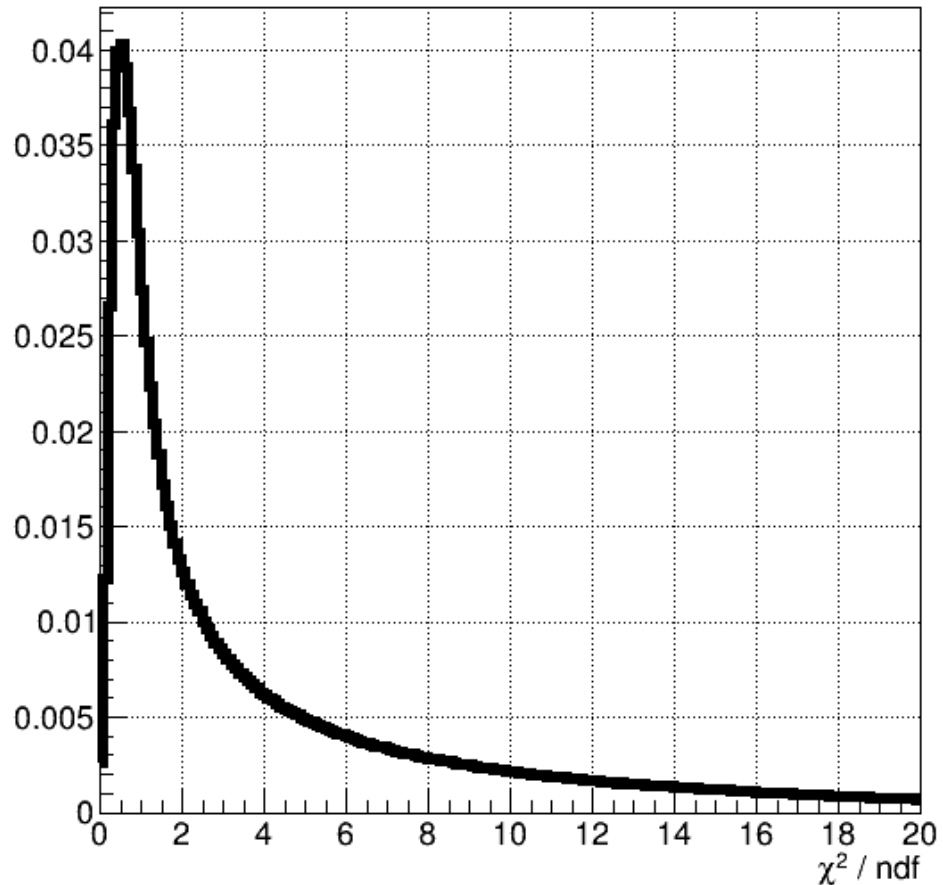
mcbm\_beam\_2024\_05\_08\_nickel



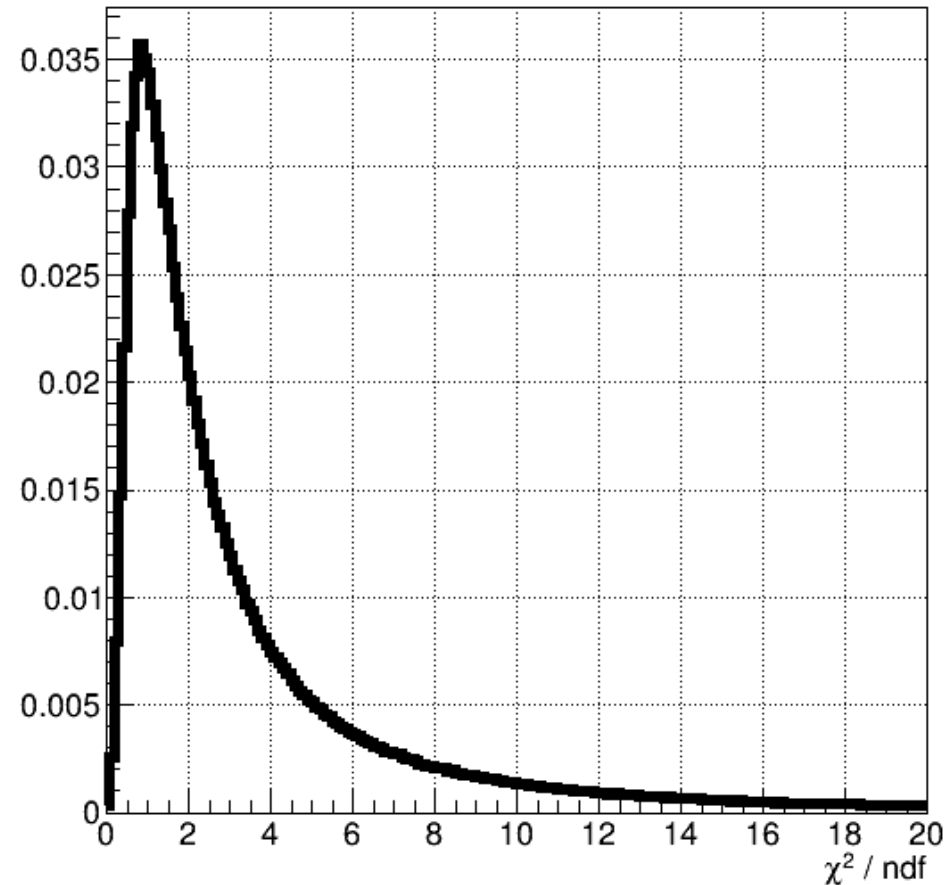
# QA check with MC

MC: mbias UrQMD Ni+Ni @ 1.93A GeV

$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of global track



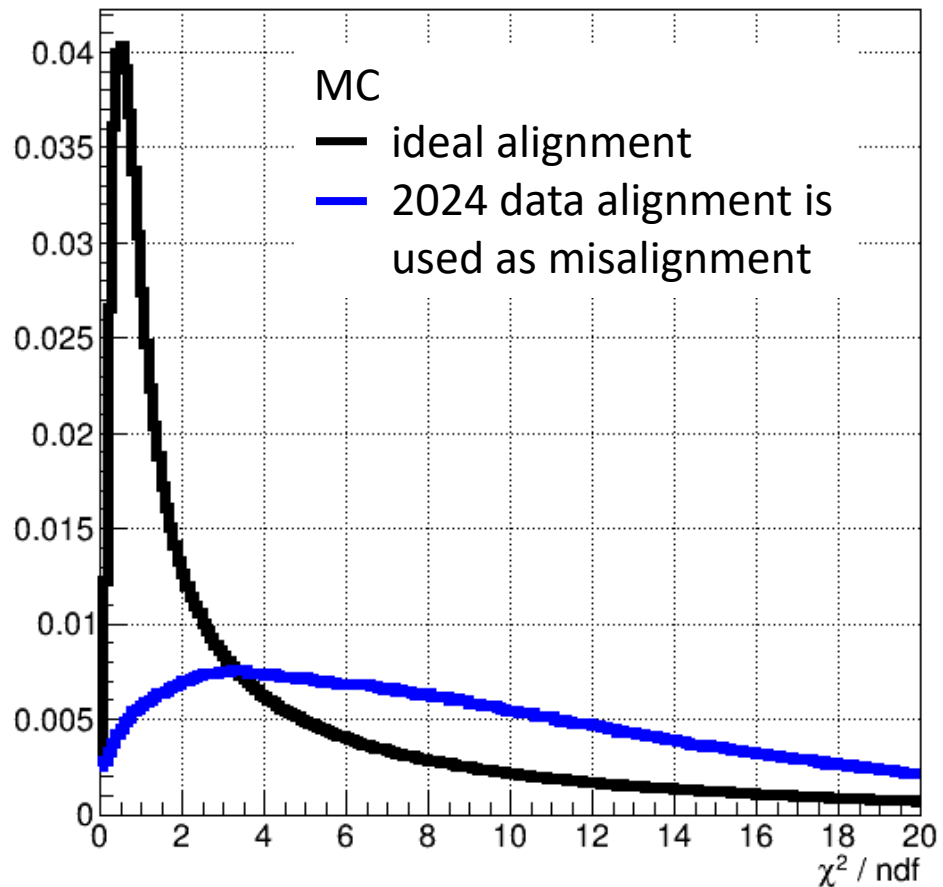
$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of primary vertex



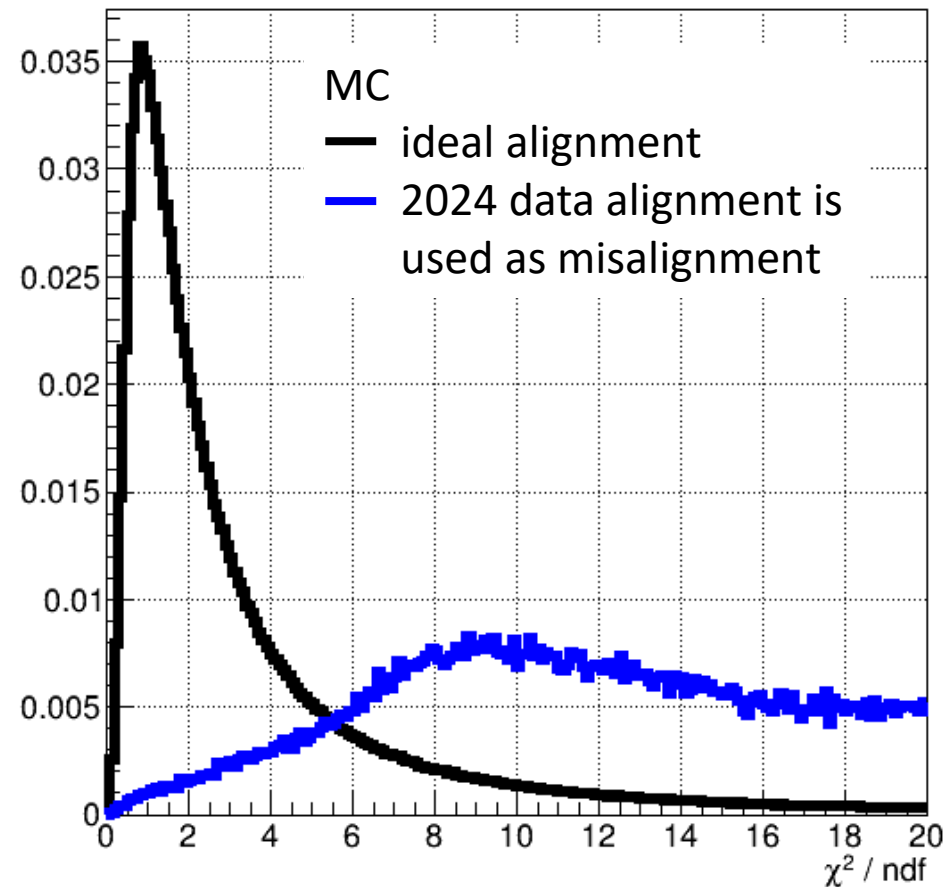
# QA check with MC

MC: mbias UrQMD Ni+Ni @ 1.93A GeV

$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of global track



$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of primary vertex





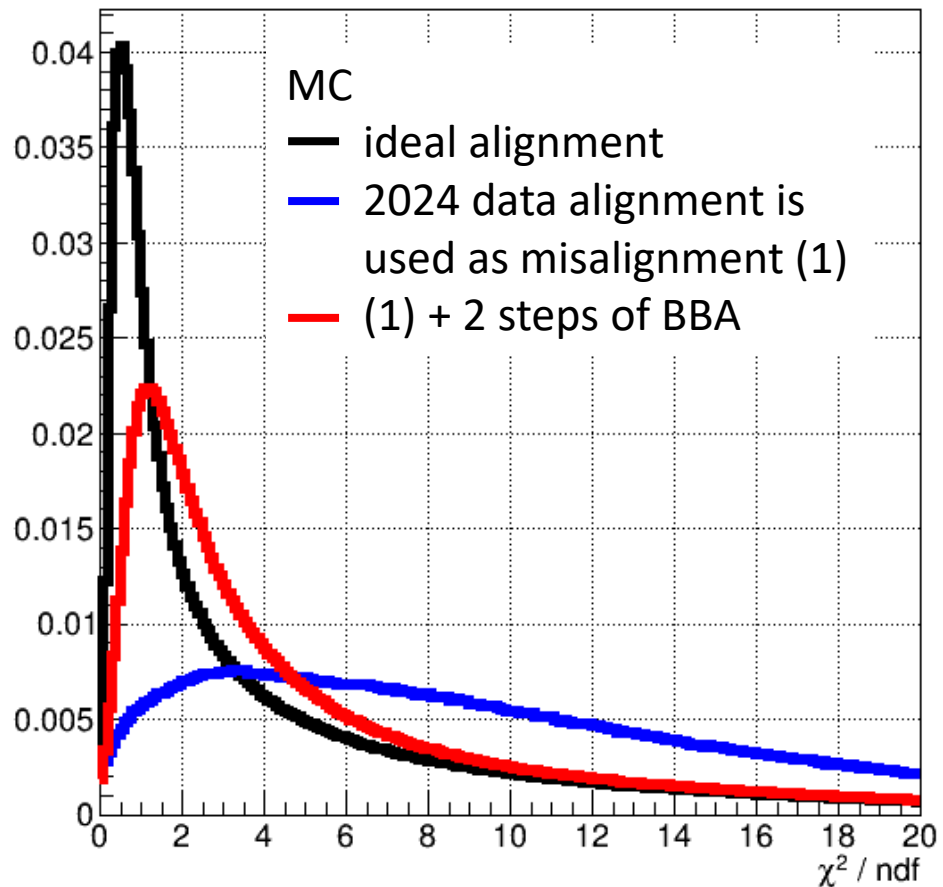
# BBA working scheme for test with mcbm2024 data

- Run track reconstruction without alignment
- BBA reference detectors: first station – STS0, last station – TOF last station/layer
- Run BBA with fixed Z positions of all detectors/sensors (first step)
- Run track reconstruction using first BBA output
- Run BBA with fixed Z positions of first and last stations (second step)
- Run track reconstruction using second BBA
- Shift full setup to have primary vertex in (0, 0, 0)

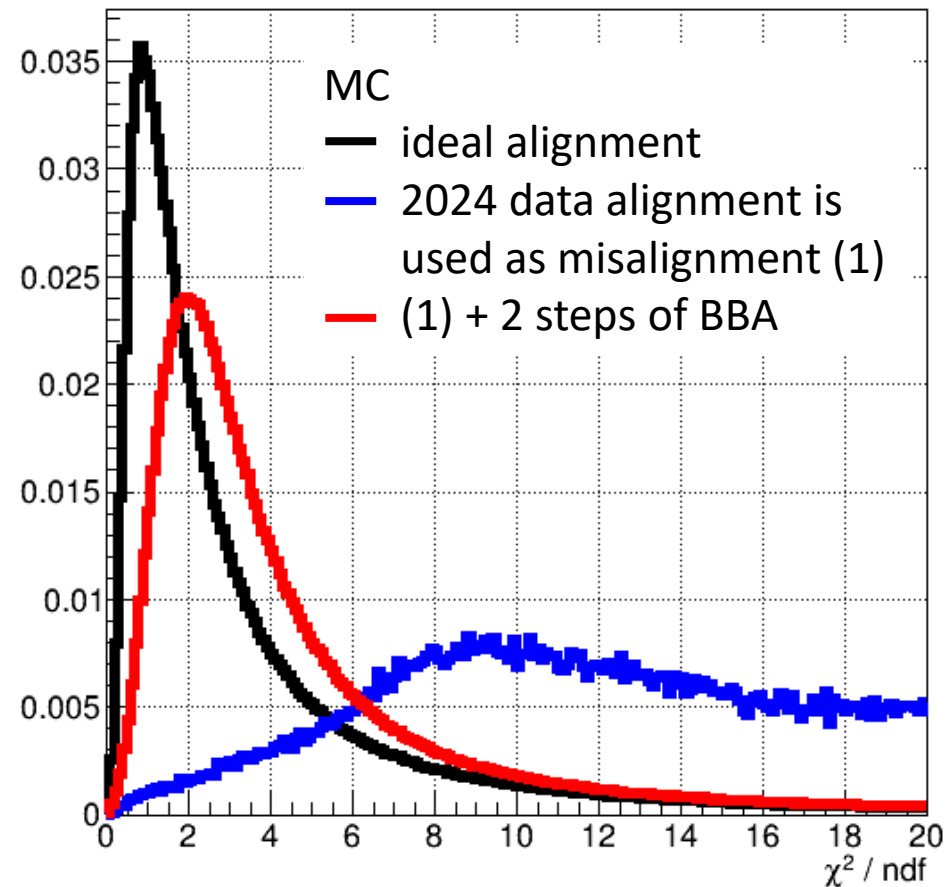
# QA check with MC

MC: mbias UrQMD Ni+Ni @ 1.93A GeV

$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of global track

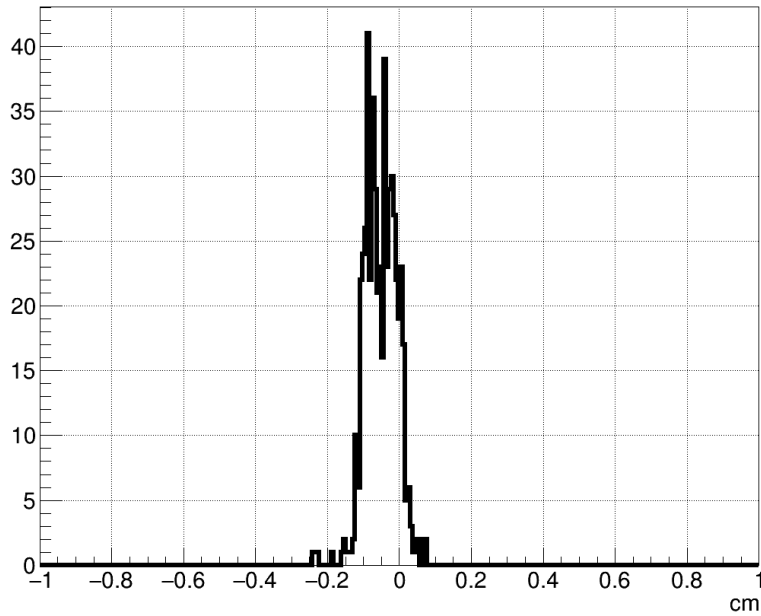


$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of primary vertex

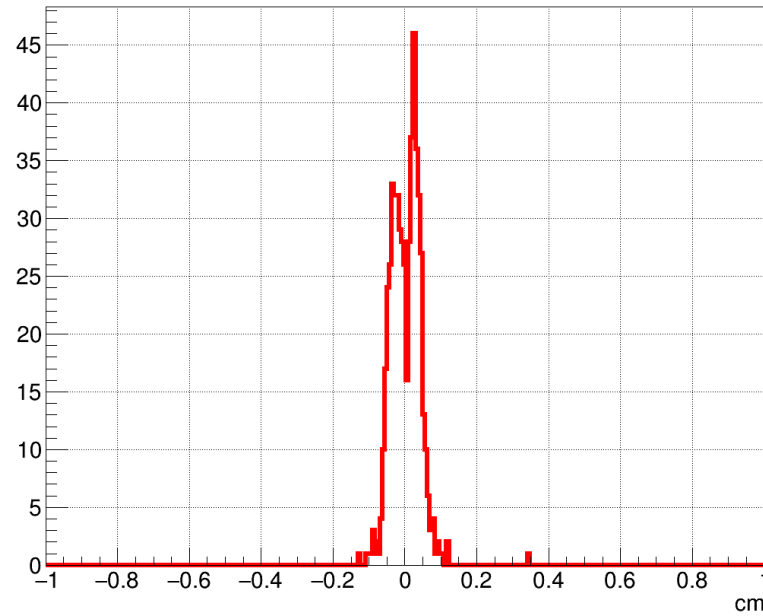


# X residuals: STS station 0

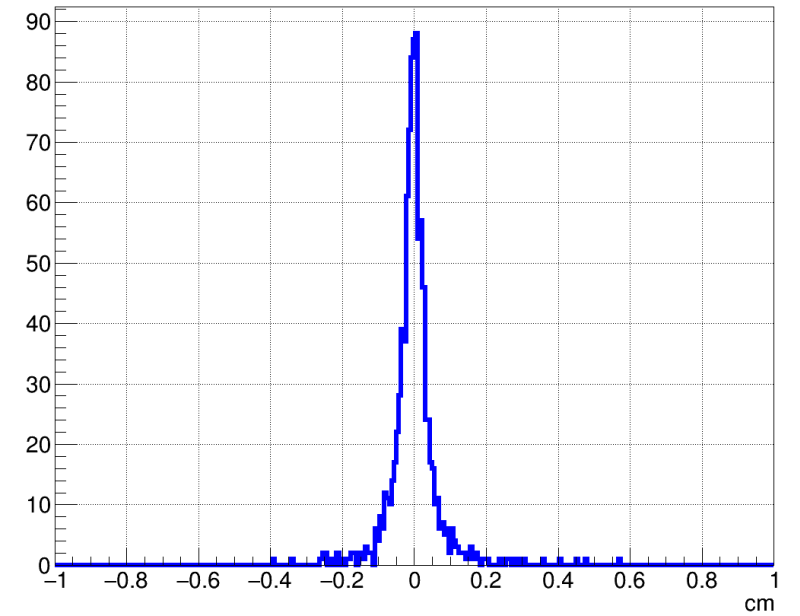
Before BBA



First BBA step



Second BBA step

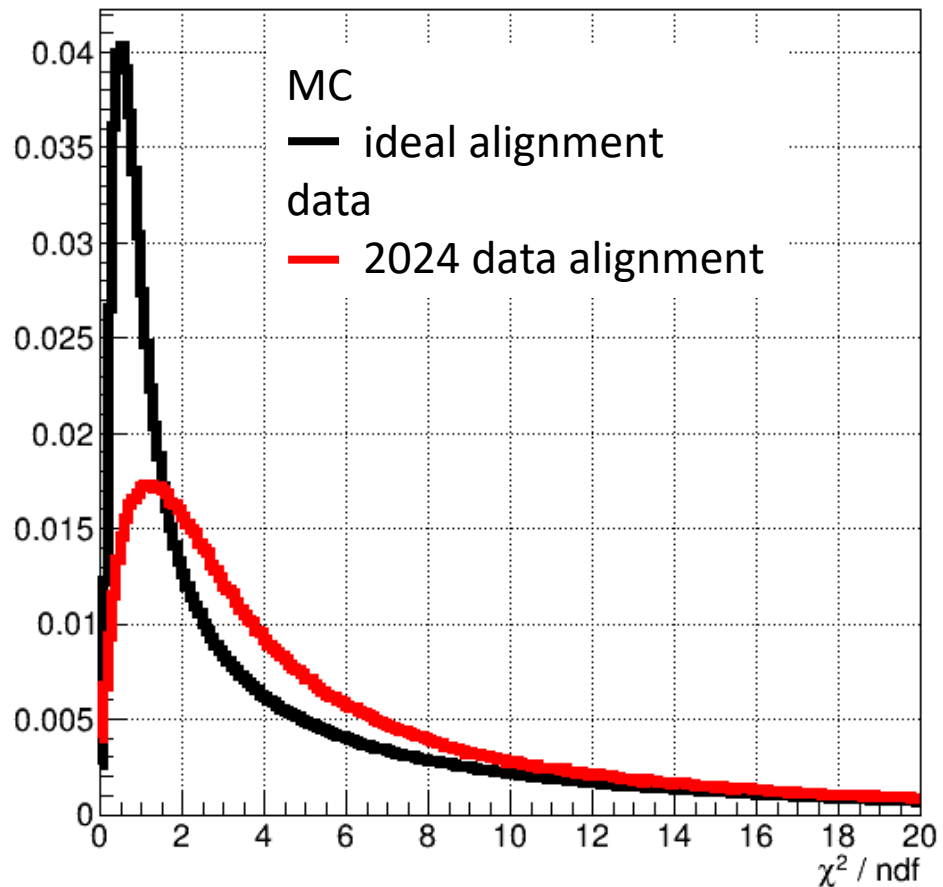


# QA check

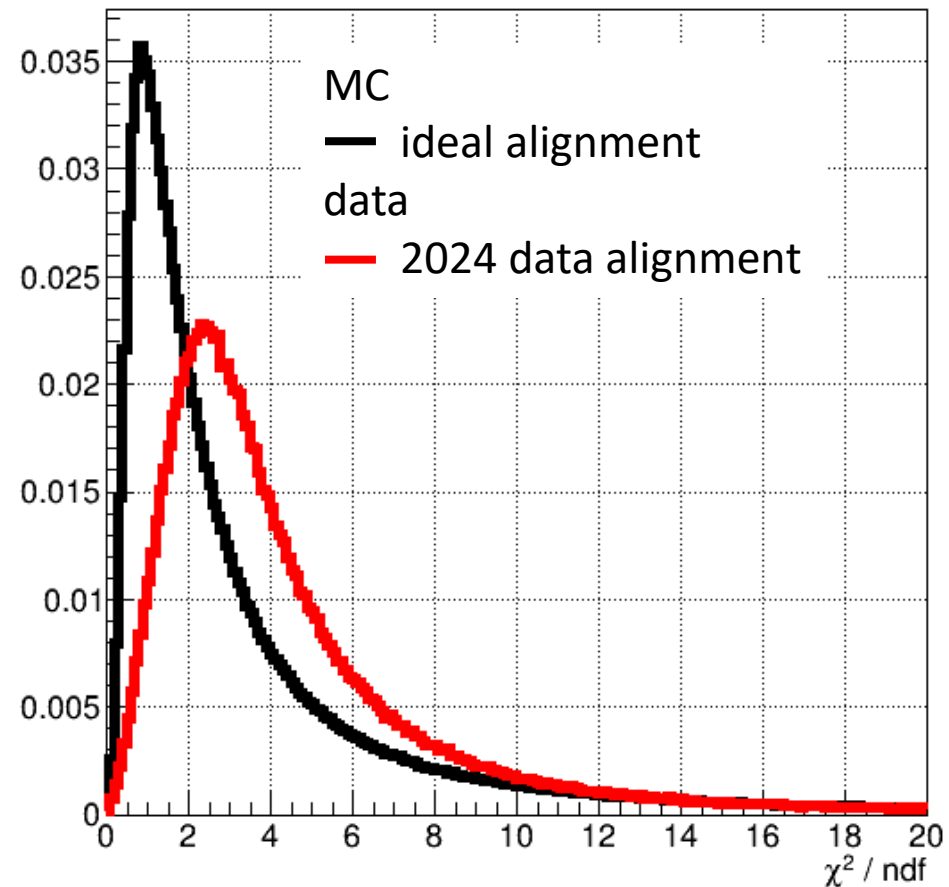
MC: mbias UrQMD Ni+Ni @ 1.93A GeV

data: run 2984

$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of global track



$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of primary vertex

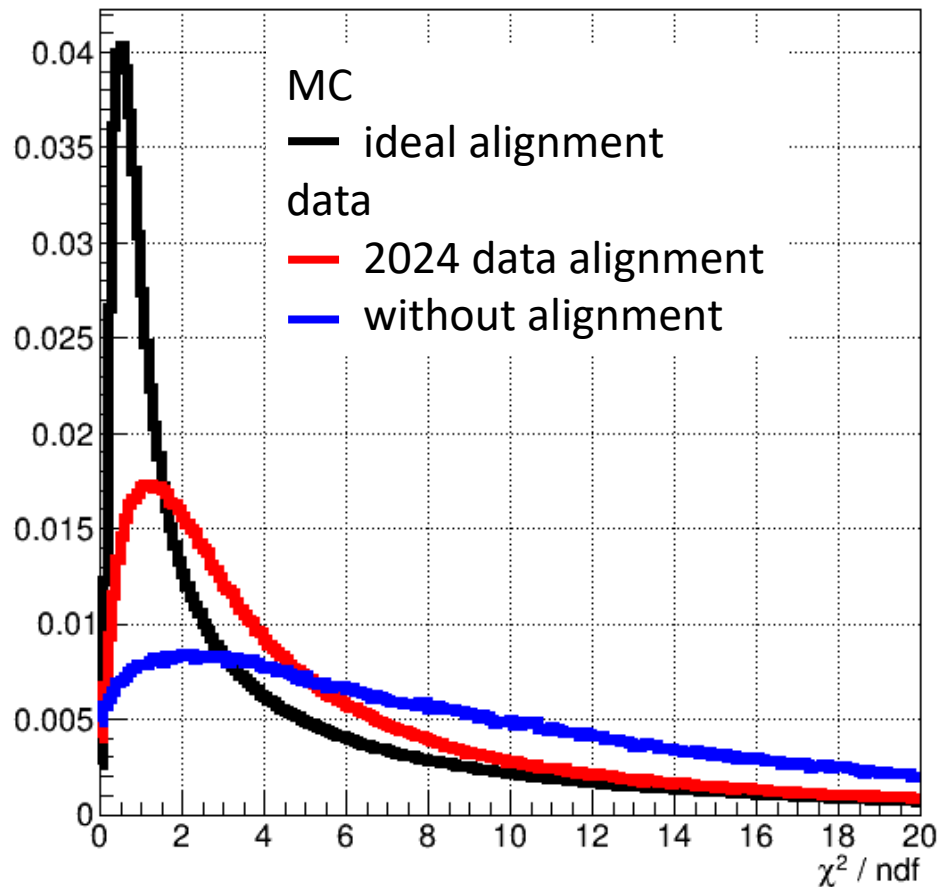


# QA check

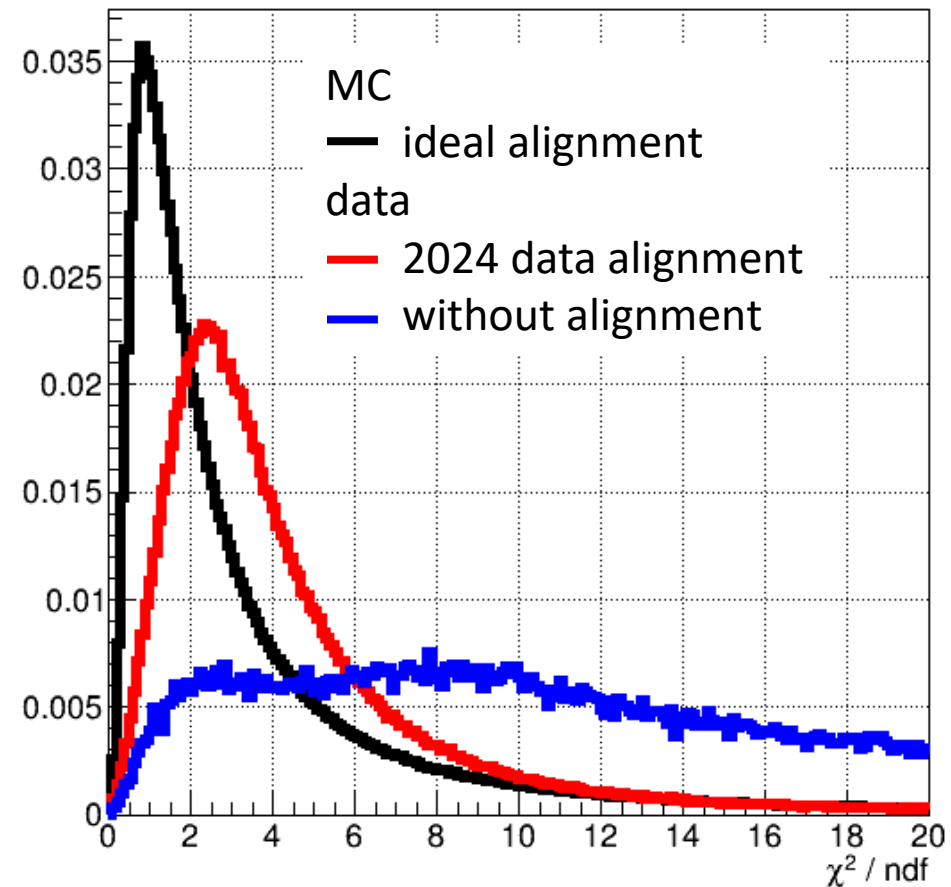
MC: mbias UrQMD Ni+Ni @ 1.93A GeV

data: run 2984

$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of global track



$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of primary vertex

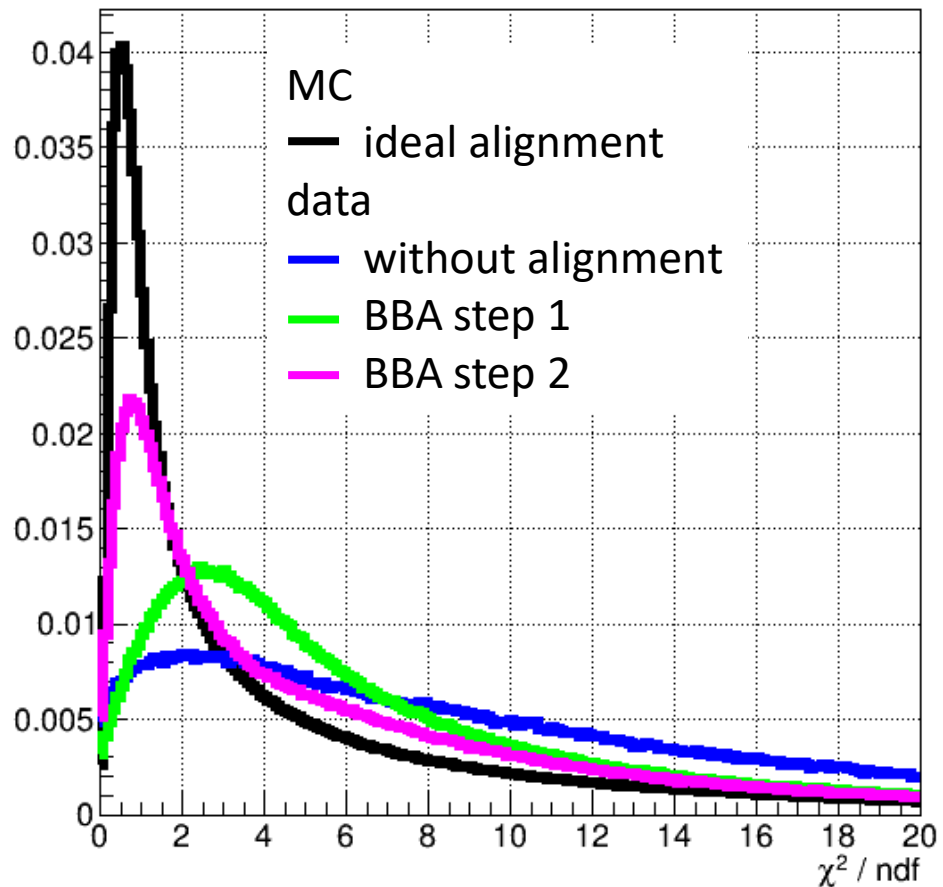


# QA check

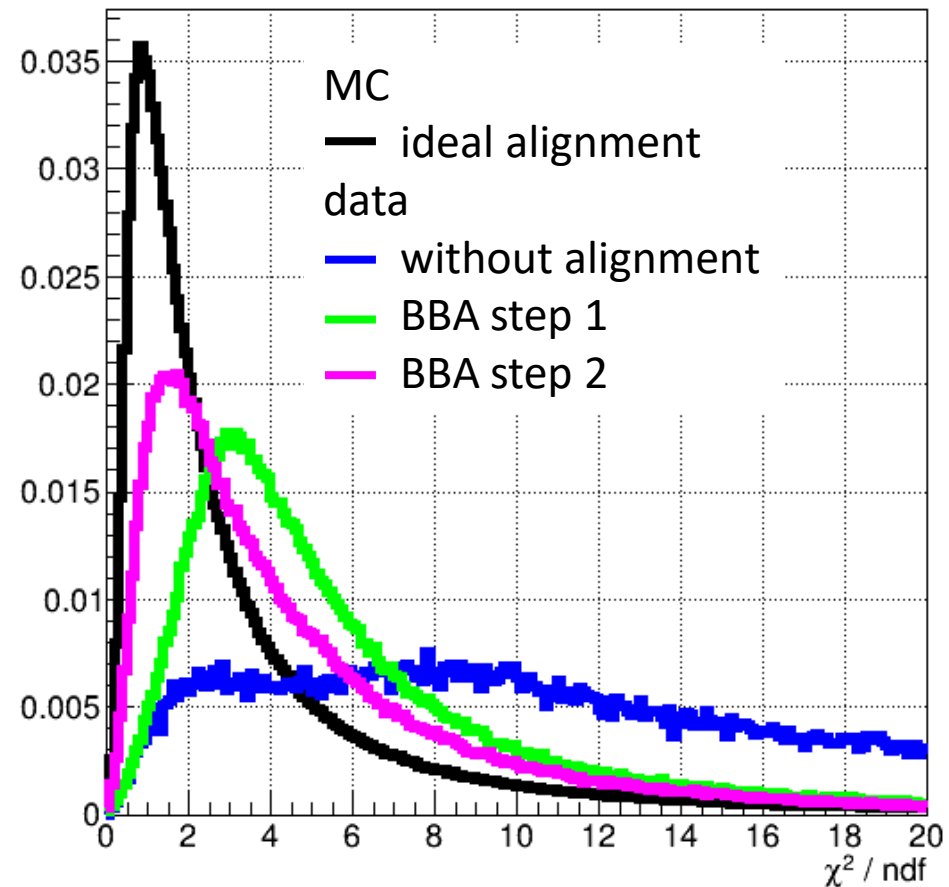
MC: mbias UrQMD Ni+Ni @ 1.93A GeV

data: run 2984

$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of global track



$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of primary vertex

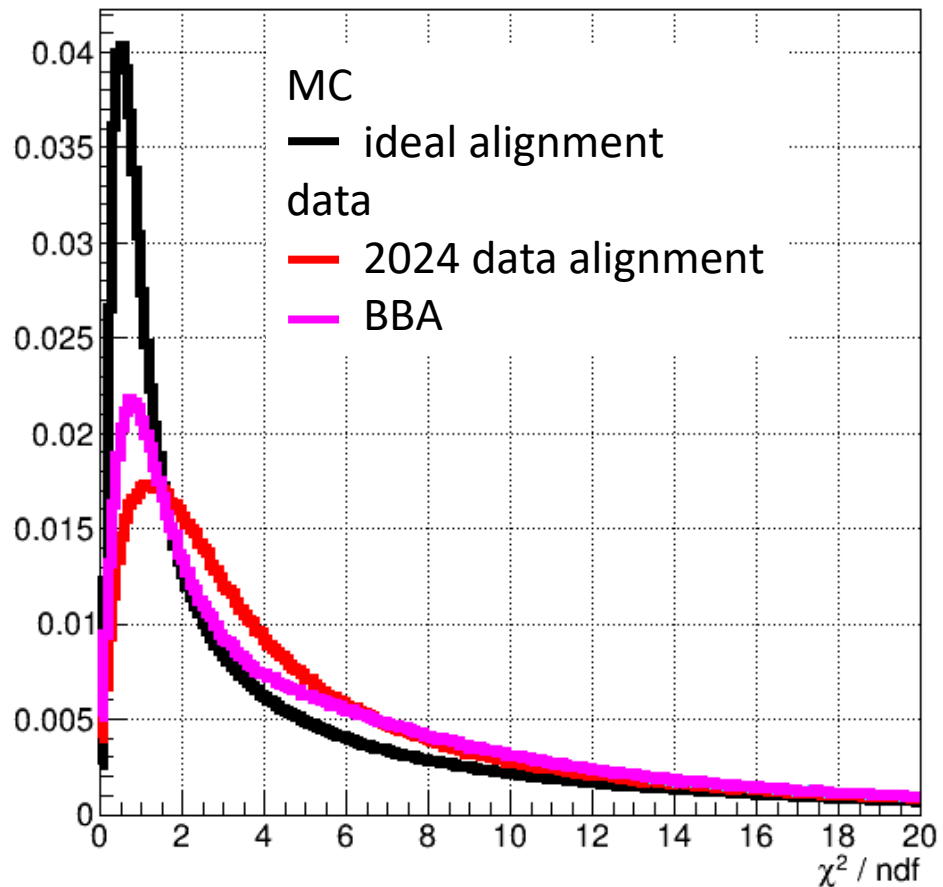


# QA check

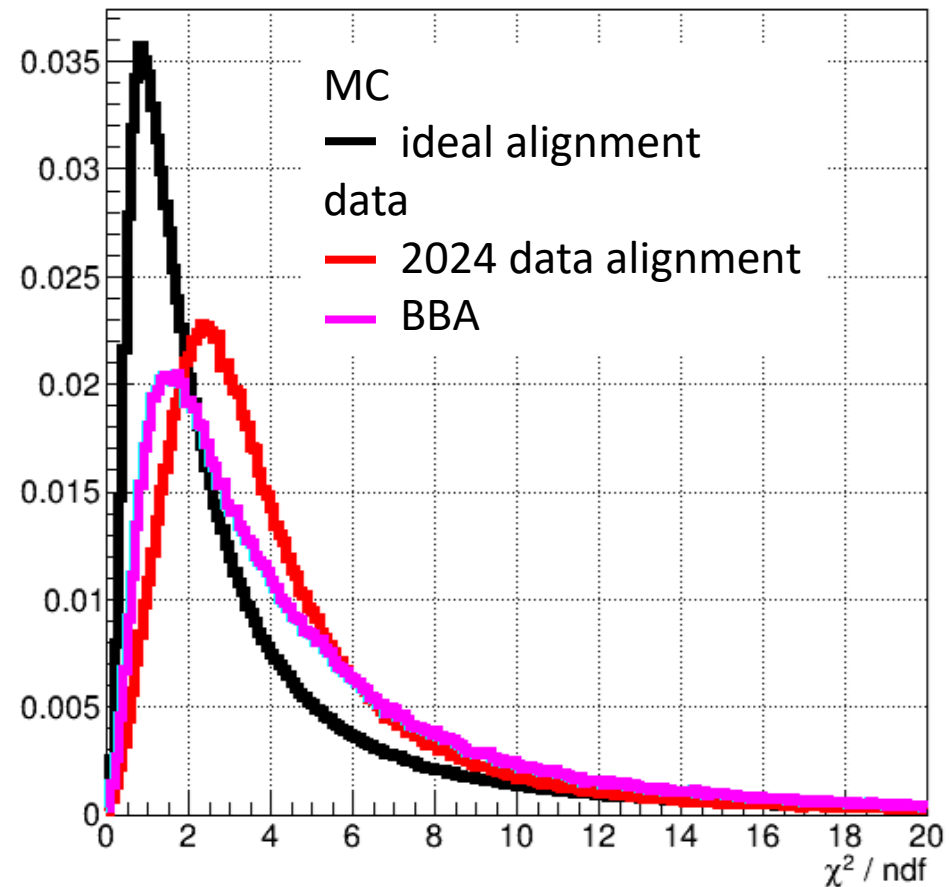
MC: mbias UrQMD Ni+Ni @ 1.93A GeV

data: run 2984

$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of global track



$\chi^2/\text{ndf}$  of primary vertex



# Reconstructed target position

conditions: STS+TRD+TOF

$$\chi^2_{\text{vertex}} / \text{ndf} < 4$$

MC (event-by-event):

— ideal alignment

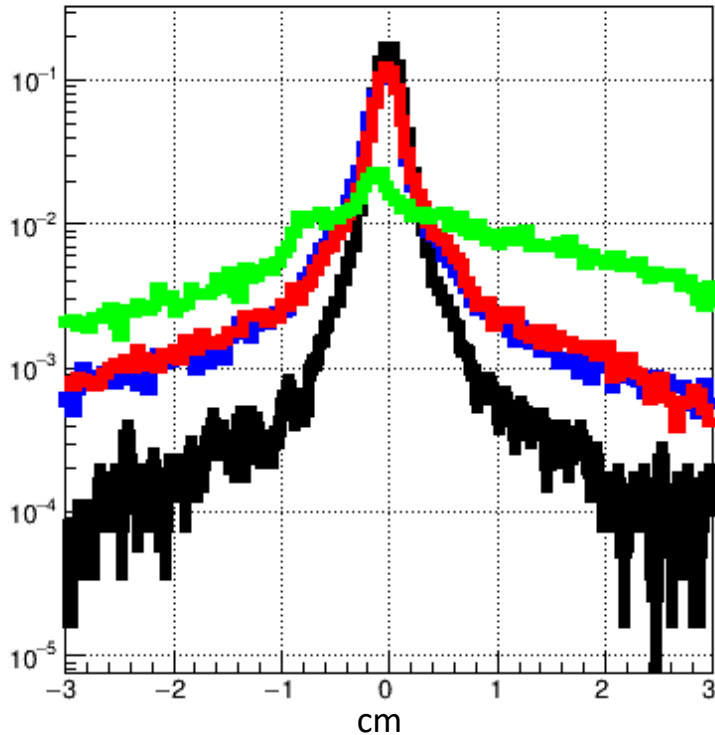
data:

— 2024 data alignment

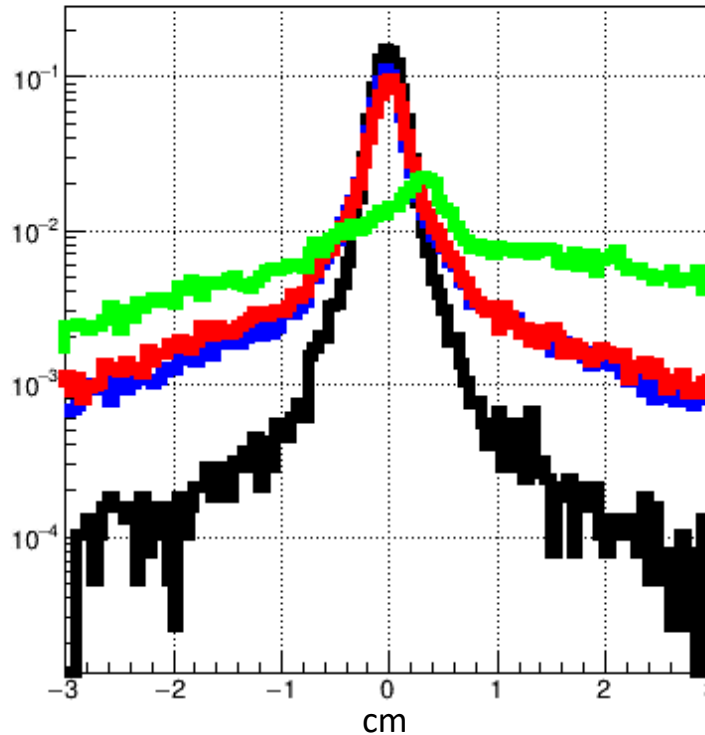
— without alignment

— BBA

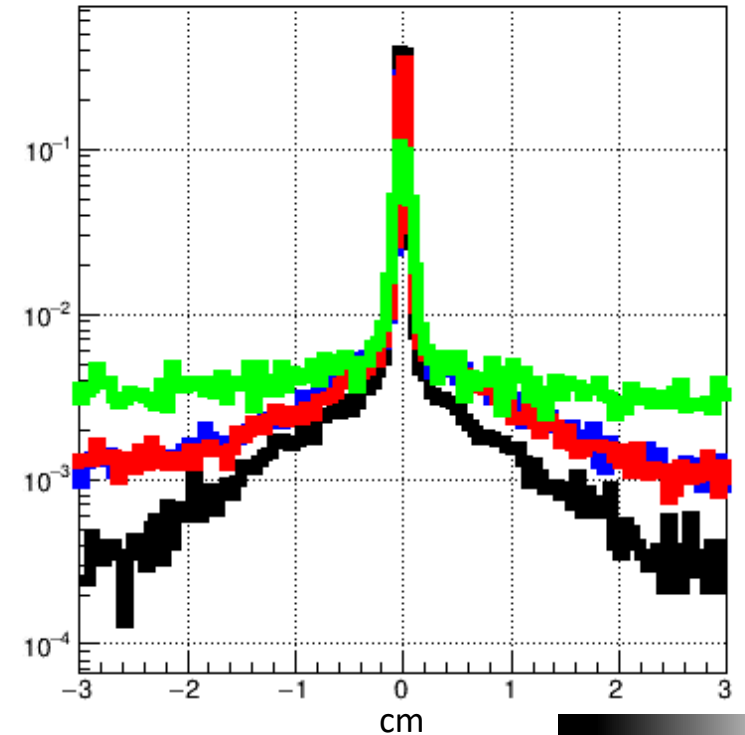
$X_{\text{vertex}}$



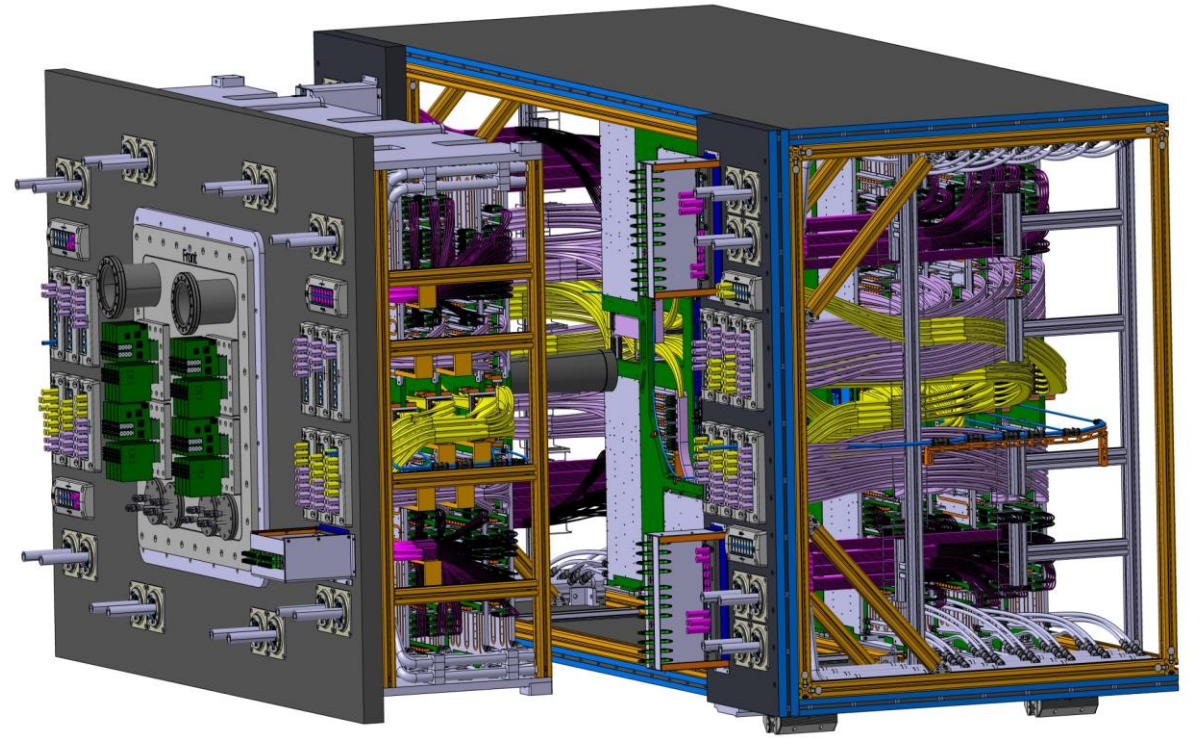
$Y_{\text{vertex}}$



$Z_{\text{vertex}}$







# STS alignment using BBA

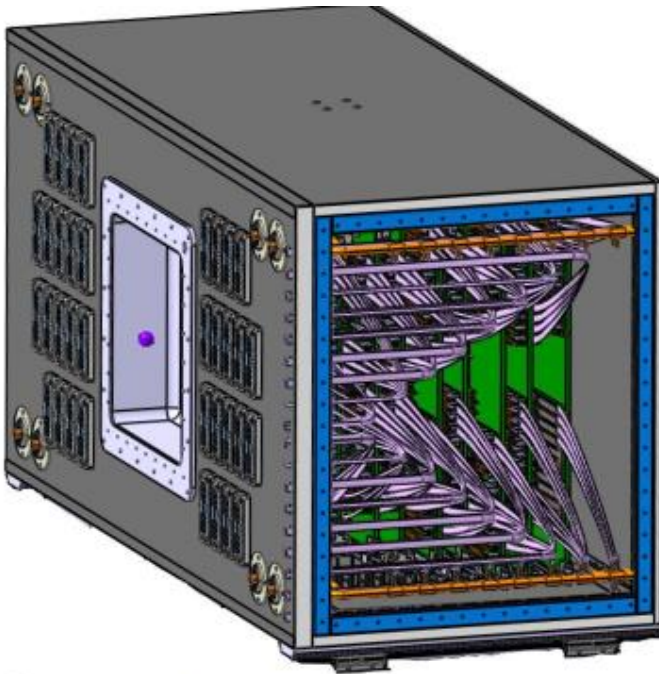
<https://indico.gsi.de/event/23010/>

<https://indico.gsi.de/event/23066/>

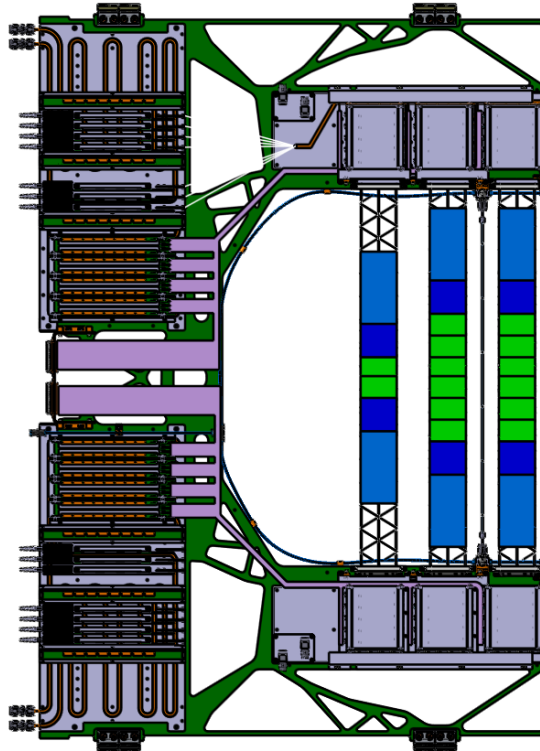
<https://indico.gsi.de/event/23163/>

# STS: $\sim 100\ \mu\text{m}$ misalignment for each construction element

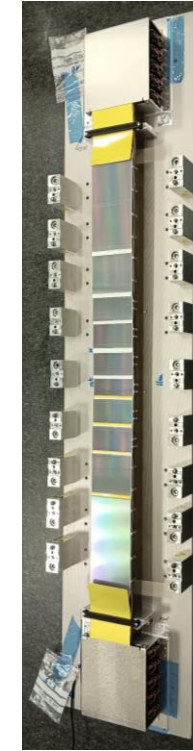
STS  
(1)



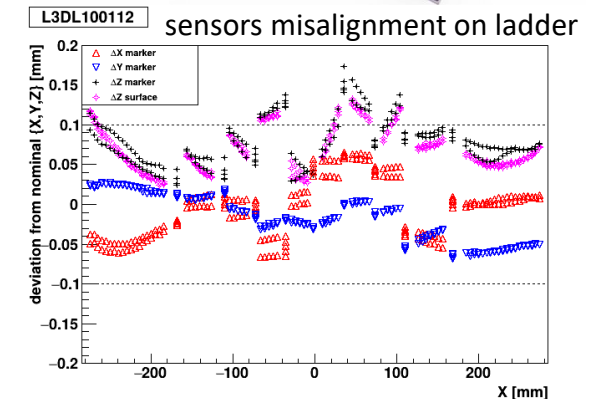
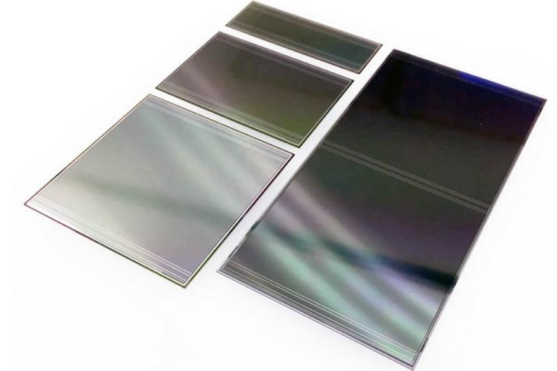
Units  
(20)



Ladders  
(106)

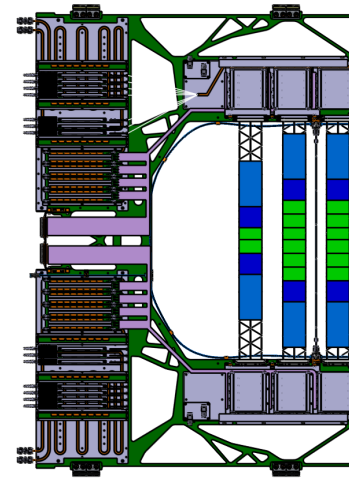
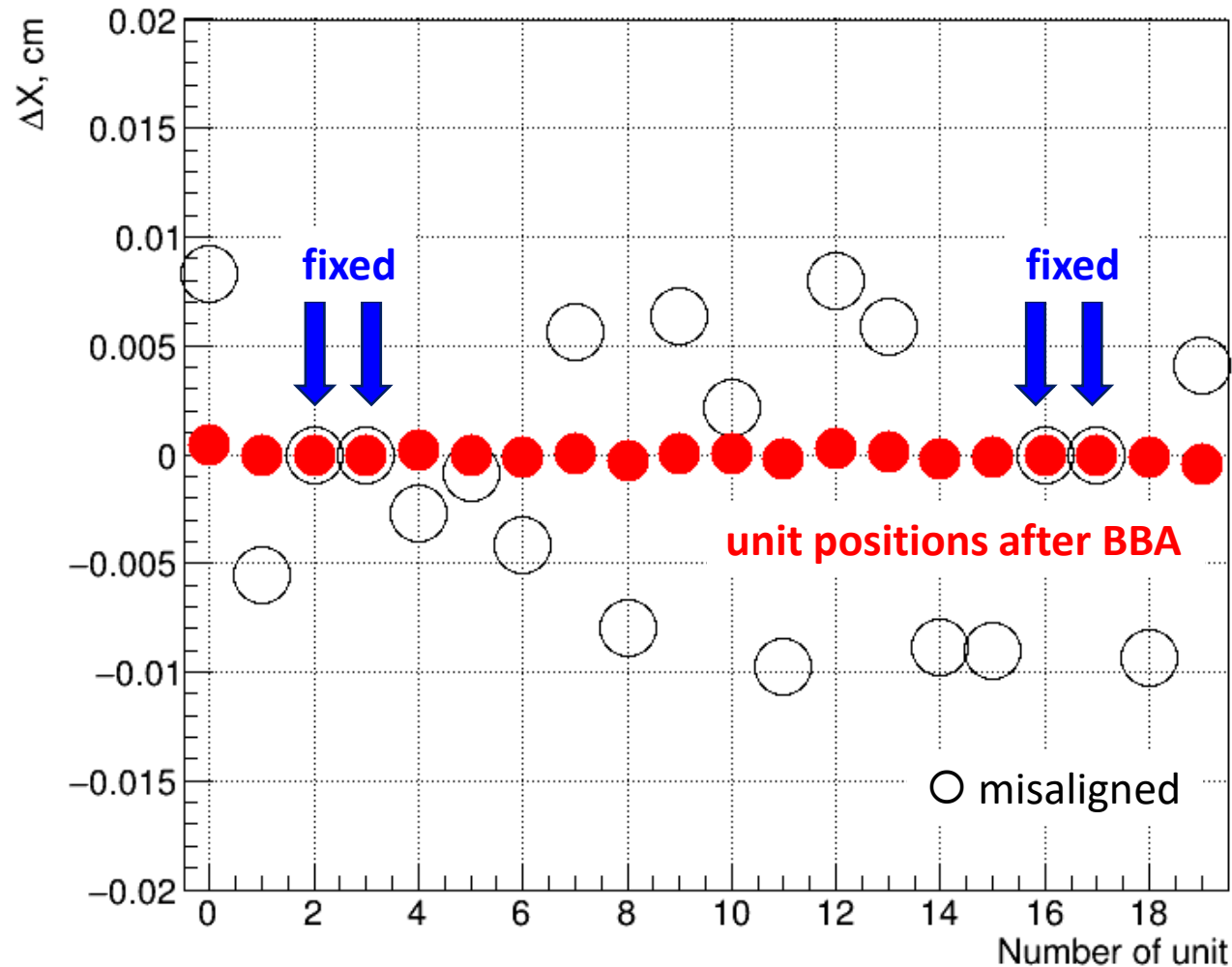


Sensors  
(876)



# Fast test: misaligned units in X plane

MC: mbias DCMQGSM-SMM Au+Au @ 12A GeV/c



100  $\mu\text{m}$  misaligned units  
gRandom->Uniform(0.01\*(-1.), 0.01);

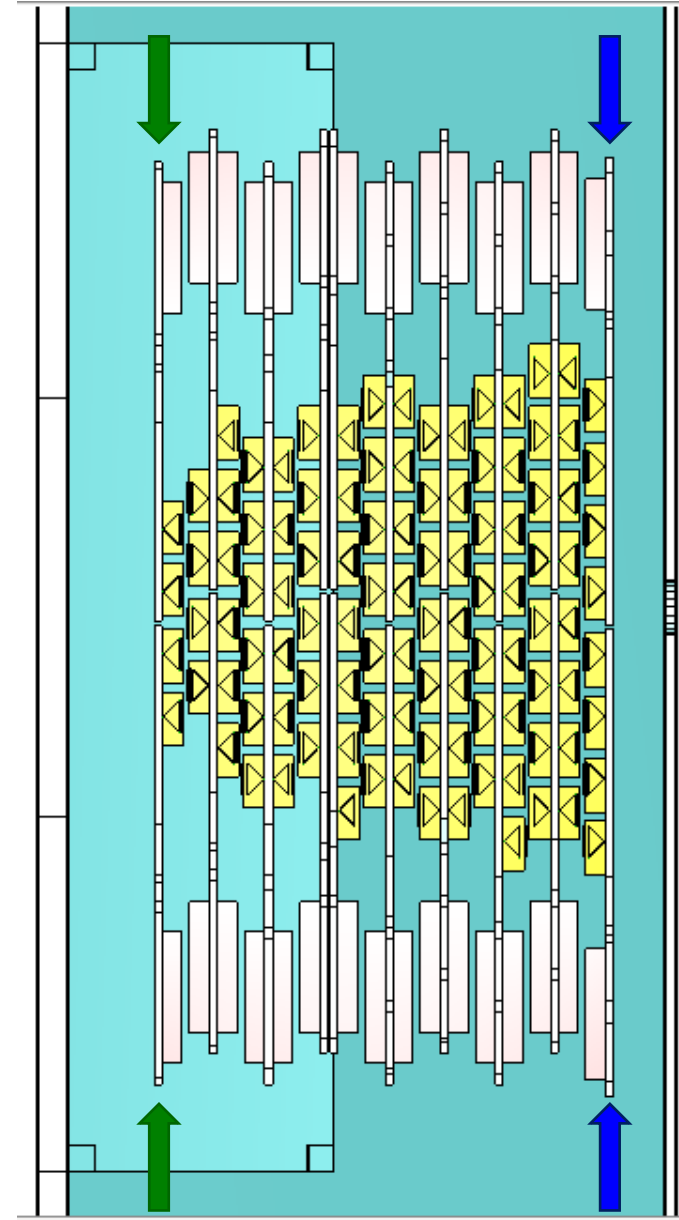
BBA settings:

- boundary  $\pm 100 \mu\text{m}$
- minimum step  $1 \mu\text{m}$

# BBA run

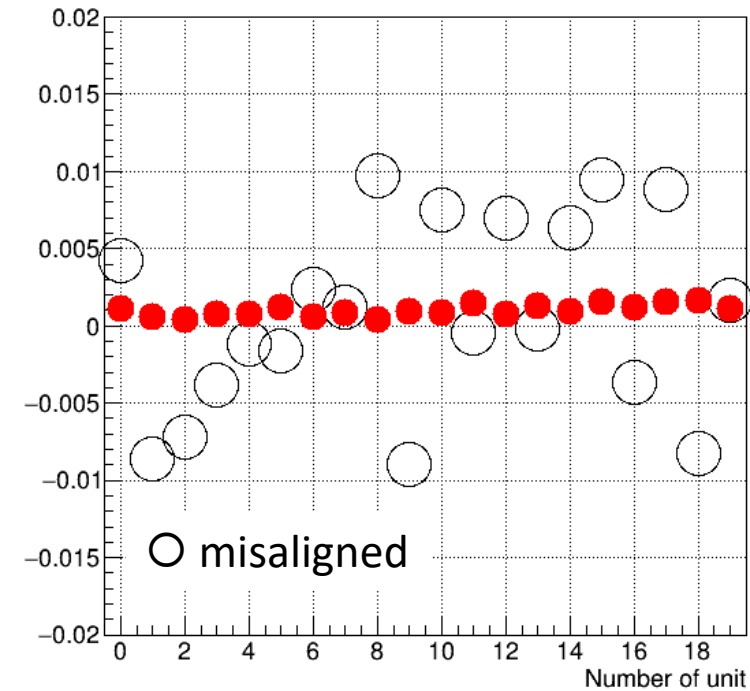
- BBA settings:
  - boundary  $\pm 100 \mu\text{m}$
  - minimum step  $1 \mu\text{m}$
- BBA scheme:
  - X alignment
    - step 1 – units 0 and 1 are fixed
    - step 2 – units 18 and 19 are fixed
  - XYZ alignment
    - step 1
    - step 2

track reconstruction

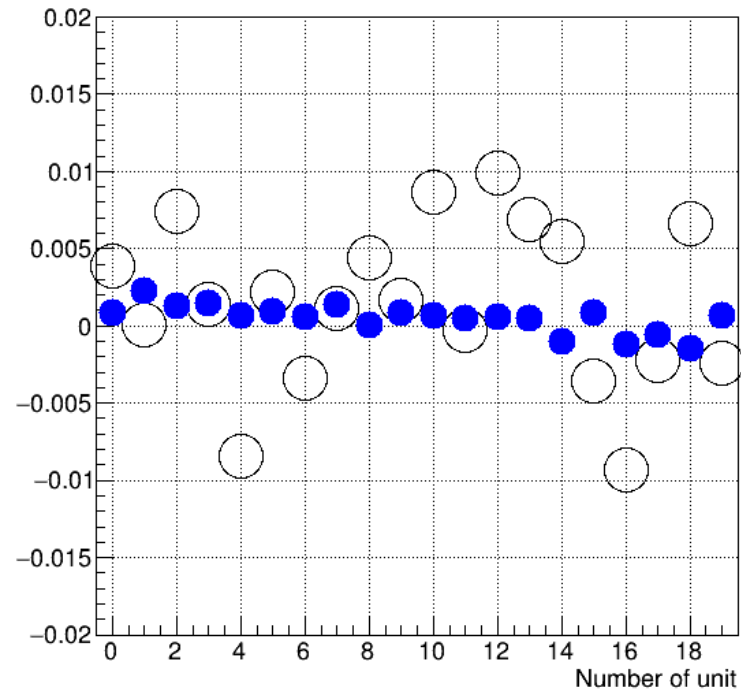


# STS unit alignment

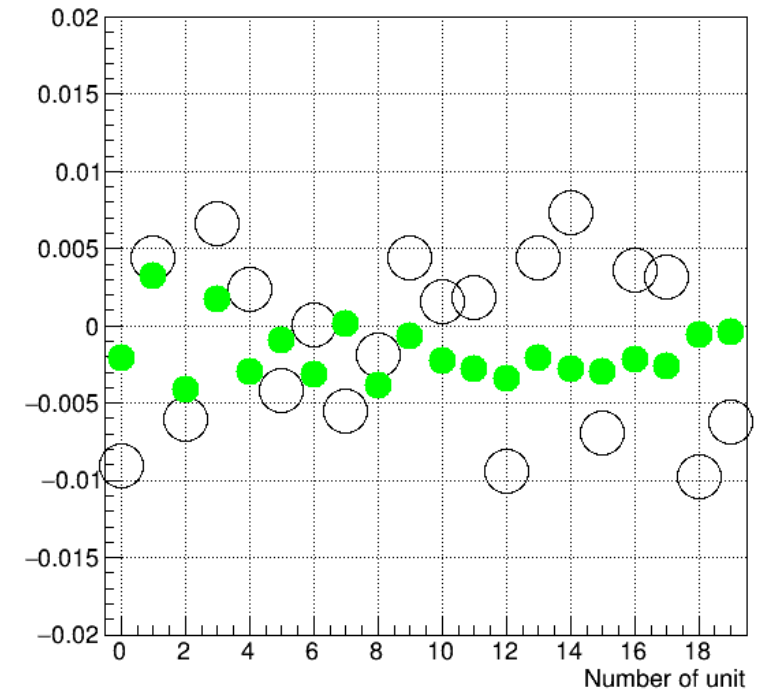
● X alignment



● Y alignment



● Z alignment



# Next steps

- Include angle alignment
- Add other detectors
- Optimize for high statistics
- Speed up the code
- ...