

FAIRNESS 2013

Berlin, September 16-21 2013

The $\psi(4040)$ at the future $\bar{\text{P}}\text{ANDA}$ experiment

L. Zotti¹, A. Filippi², S. Marcello¹, S. Spataro¹



1) Università degli Studi di Torino & INFN Torino

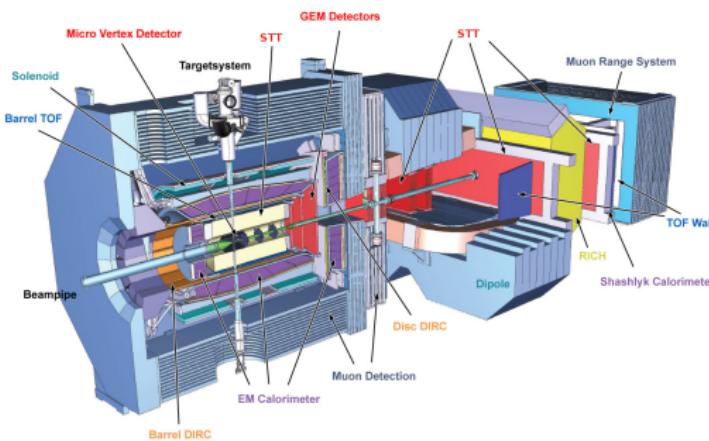
2) INFN Torino

Outlines

- $\bar{\text{P}}\text{ANDA}$ Physics and Experimental Setup
- Charmonium System
- $\psi(4040)$
 - Motivations
 - Cross Section
 - Study of Momentum Distributions
 - Analysis Strategy
 - Results
 - Preliminary Estimation S/B
- Conclusions

$\bar{\text{P}}\text{ANDA}$ Physics and Experimental Setup

$\bar{\text{P}}\text{ANDA}$ is one of the experiments of the new FAIR facility at GSI.
 Antiproton beam will be available with a beam momentum
 from 1.5 up to 15 GeV/c in HESR.

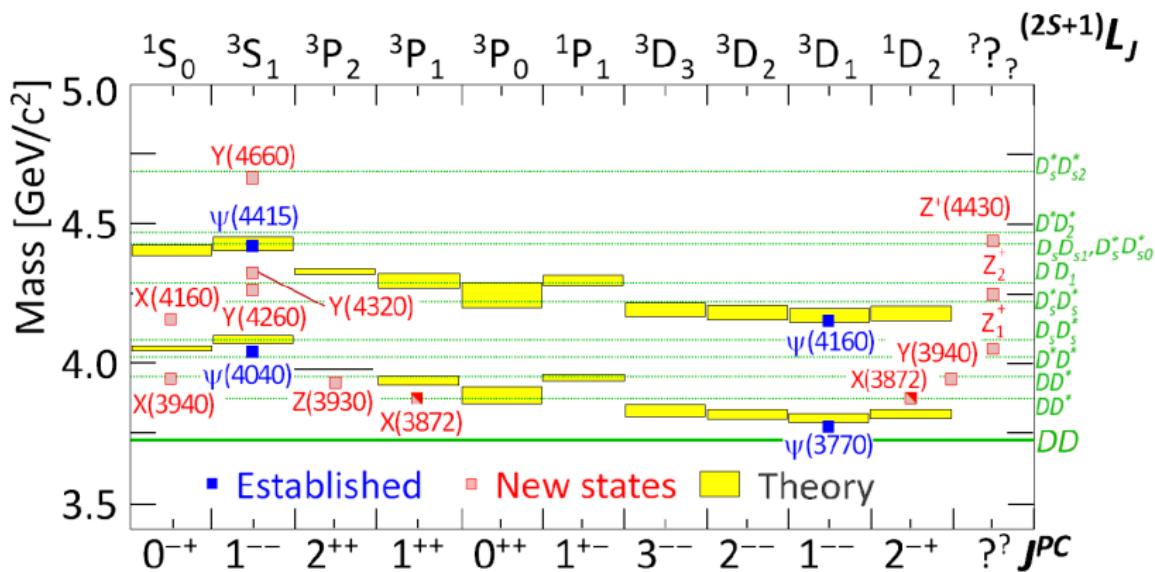


see talk of E. Fioravanti
 "Experimental overview of $\bar{\text{P}}\text{ANDA}$ " (Friday 20th)

Physics Goals

- Hadron spectroscopy
- Gluonic excitations
- Charm in nuclei
- Hypernuclei
- CP violation

Charmonia and Charmonium-like system



$\psi(4040)$ $\psi(4040)$ $\psi(4040)$

$$\psi(4040) \rightarrow e^+e^-$$

 $\psi(4040)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)

 4039 ± 1 OUR ESTIMATE **4039.6 ± 4.3**

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

4034 ± 6

2 MO

10

RVUE

 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons

4037 ± 2

3 SETH

05A

RVUE

 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons

4040 ± 1

4 SETH

05A

RVUE

 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons

4040 ± 10

BRANDELIK

78C

DASP

 e^+e^- $\psi(4040)$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)

 80 ± 10 OUR ESTIMATE **84.5 ± 12.3**

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

87 ± 11

5 ABLIKIM

08D

BES2

 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons

85 ± 10

6 MO

10

RVUE

 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons

89 ± 6

7 SETH

05A

RVUE

 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons

52 ± 10

8 SETH

05A

RVUE

 $e^+e^- \rightarrow$ hadrons

BRANDELIK

78C

DASP

 e^+e^- **PDG-2012**

$\psi(4040)$ DECAY MODES			
Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Confidence level	
Γ_1 e^+e^-	$(1.07 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-5}$		
Γ_2 $D\bar{D}$		seen	
Γ_3 $D^0\bar{D}^0$		seen	
Γ_4 D^+D^-		seen	
Γ_5 $D^*\overline{D}^0 + \text{c.c.}$		seen	
Γ_6 $D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^0 + \text{c.c.}$		seen	
Γ_7 $D^*(2010)^+D^- + \text{c.c.}$		seen	
Γ_8 $D^*\overline{D}^*$		seen	
Γ_9 $D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^*(2007)^0$		seen	
Γ_{10} $D^*(2010)^+D^*(2010)^-$		seen	
Γ_{11} $D\bar{D}\pi$ (excl. $D^*\bar{D}^*$)			
Γ_{12} $D^0D^-\pi^+$ + c.c. (excl. $D^*(2007)^0\bar{D}^0$ + c.c., $D^*(2010)^+D^-$ + c.c.)		not seen	
Γ_{13} $D\bar{D}^*\pi$ (excl. $D^*\overline{D}^*$)		not seen	
Γ_{14} $D^0\bar{D}^*\pi^+$ + c.c. (excl. $D^*(2010)^+D^*(2010)^-$)		seen	
Γ_{15} $D_s^+D_s^-$		seen	
Γ_{16} $J/\psi(1S)$ hadrons			
Γ_{17} $J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-$	< 4	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_{18} $J/\psi\pi^0\pi^0$	< 2	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_{19} $J/\psi\eta$	< 7	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_{20} $J/\psi\pi^0$	< 2	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_{21} $J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	< 2	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_{22} $\chi_{c1}\gamma$	< 1.1	%	90%
Γ_{23} $\chi_{c2}\gamma$	< 1.7	%	90%
Γ_{24} $\chi_{c1}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	< 1.1	%	90%
Γ_{25} $\chi_{c2}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	< 3.2	%	90%
Γ_{26} $h_c(1P)\pi^+\pi^-$	< 3	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_{27} $\phi\pi^+\pi^-$	< 3	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%
Γ_{28} $\mu^+\mu^-$			



Cross Section

$p\bar{p} \rightarrow \psi(4040) \rightarrow D^{*+}D^{*-}$ @ $p_{\bar{p}}=7.71$ GeV/c
 $D^{*+/-} \rightarrow D^0\pi^{+/-}$ BR: 67.7 %
 $D^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$ BR: 3.88 %

$$\sigma_R(s) = \frac{4\pi\hbar^2 c^2}{s - 2m_p^2 c^4} \frac{B_{in} B_{out}}{1 + (2(\sqrt{s} - M_R c^2)/\Gamma_R)^2}$$

- Bin: BR $\psi(4040) \rightarrow p\bar{p}$
- Bout: BR $\psi(4040) \rightarrow D^{*+}D^{*-}$
- $M_r = 4039 \pm 1$ MeV
- $\Gamma_r = 80 \pm 10$ MeV

Cross Section

- Bin: BR $\psi(4040) \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ has to be extrapolated:

$$B_{in} = B[J/\psi \rightarrow p\bar{p}] \frac{\Gamma_{J/\psi}}{\Gamma_{\psi(4040)}} = 2.17 \cdot 10^{-3} \frac{92.2 \text{ keV}}{80 \text{ MeV}} = 2.5 \cdot 10^{-6}$$

- Bout: BR $[\psi(4040) \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-}] = 33\% {}^1$

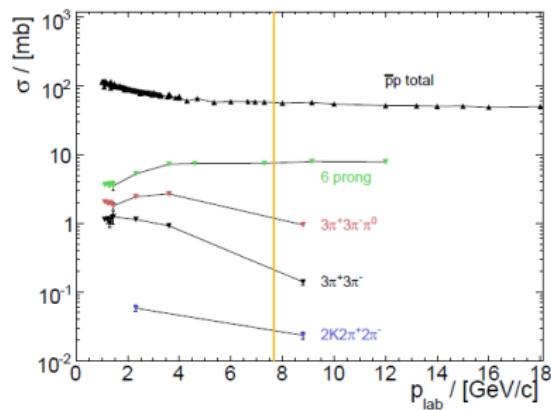
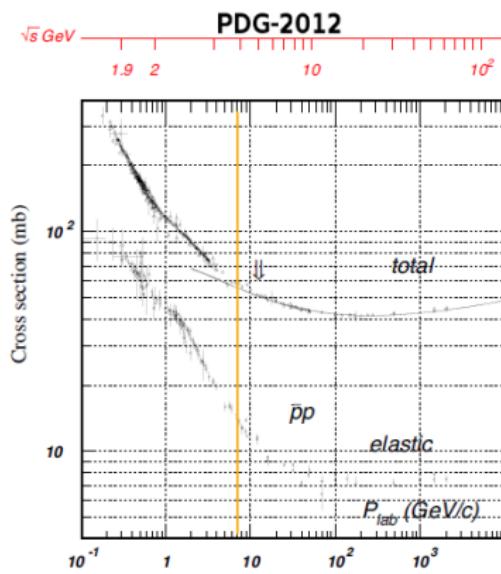
$$\sigma = 0.912 \text{ nb}$$

$$R = \frac{\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow D^{*+} D^{*-})}{\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow X)} = \frac{0.912 \cdot (0.677)^2 \cdot (0.0388)^2}{60 \text{ mb}}$$

$$R = 1.05 \cdot 10^{-11}$$

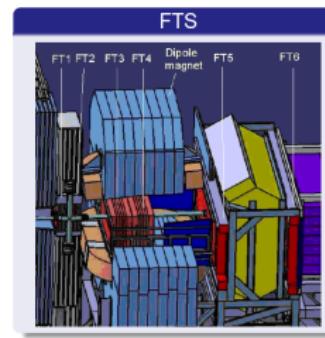
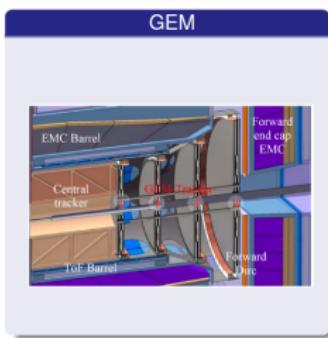
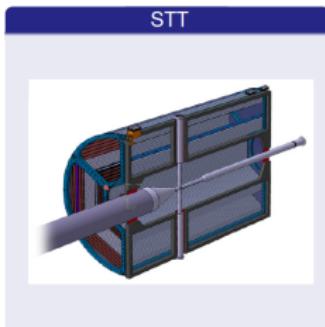
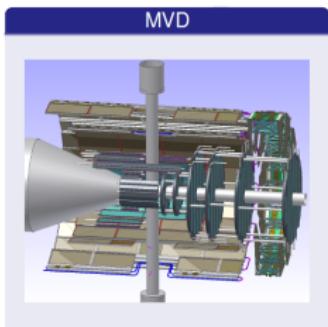
¹G. Goldhaber and J.E. Wiss, Phys. Lett., 69B(4), August 1977.

Cross Section

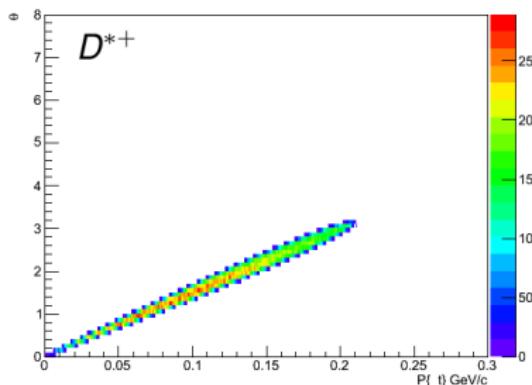
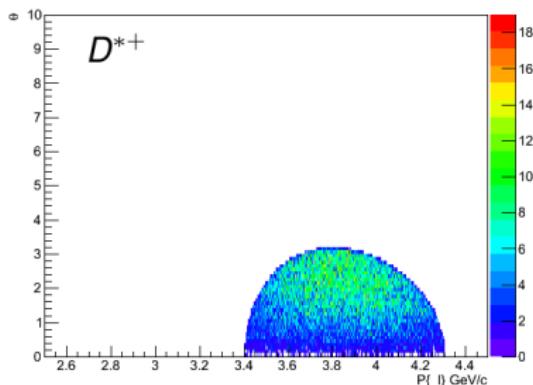


Reaction	σ [mb]	Fraction to $\bar{p}p$
$2K4\pi$	0.033	$5.5 \cdot 10^{-4}$
$3\pi^+3\pi^-$	0.32	$5.3 \cdot 10^{-3}$
$3\pi^+3\pi^- \pi^0$	1.5	$2.5 \cdot 10^{-2}$

Tracking Devices

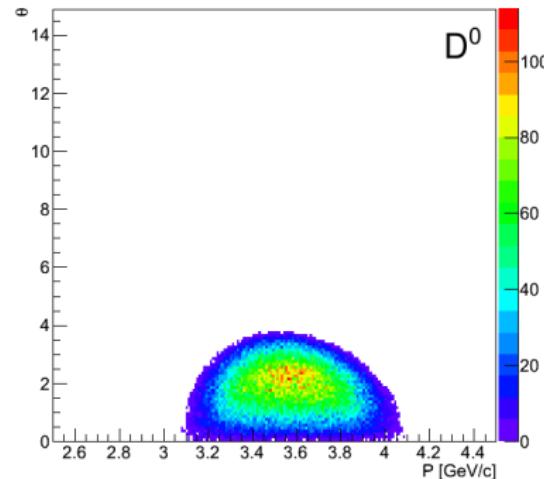
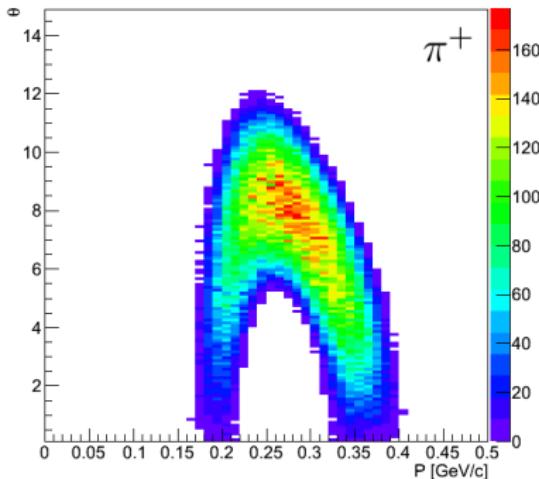


Study of the momentum distributions



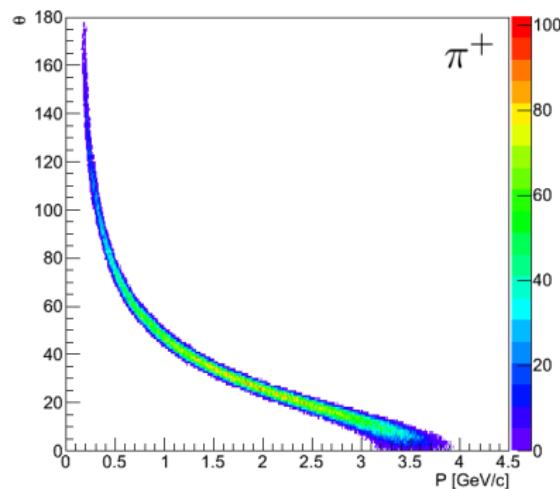
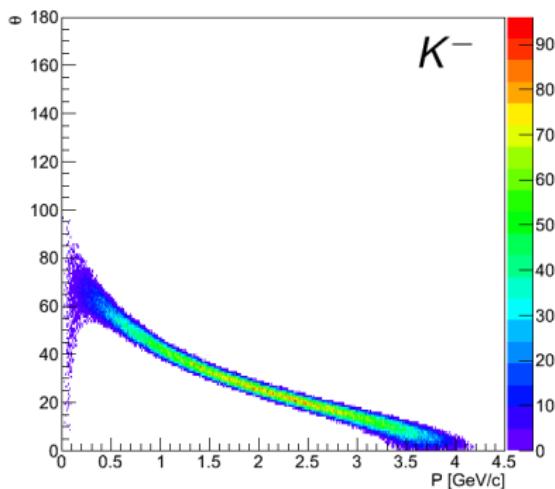
Study of the momentum distributions

Two-body decay of $D^{*+/-} \rightarrow$ the heavier D^0 carries most of the $D^{*+/-}$ boost.

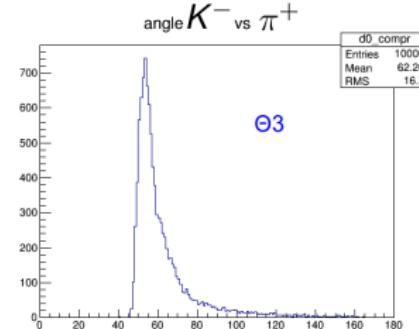
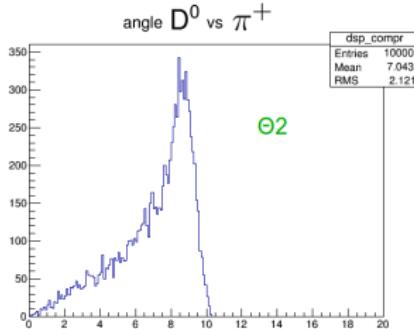
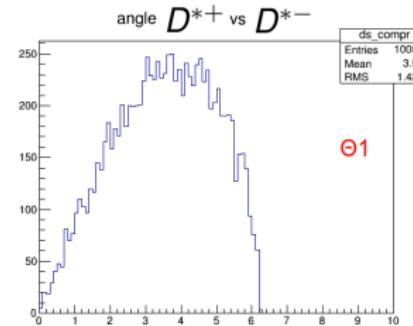
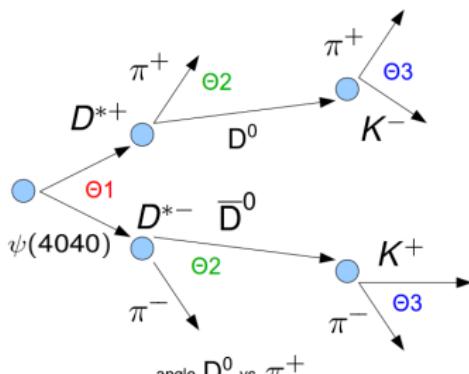


Study of the momentum distributions

Two-body decay of $D^0 \rightarrow \theta_{max}(\pi) = 180^\circ \theta_{max}(K) = 90^\circ$

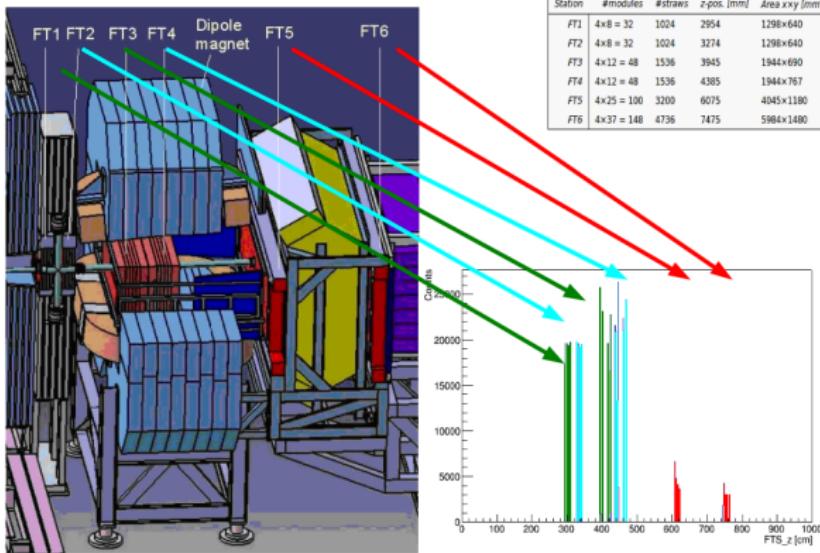


Study of the momentum distributions



$\pi+$ soft & π -soft MC

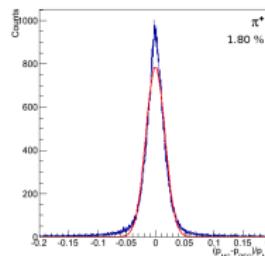
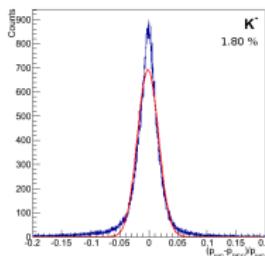
The π^\pm soft are the most problematic part of the analysis. They have a really low momentum and most of them are lost because they do not hit a sufficient number of Forward-Tracker planes.



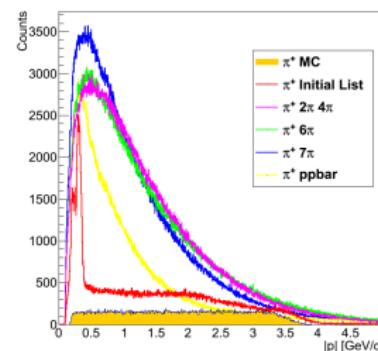
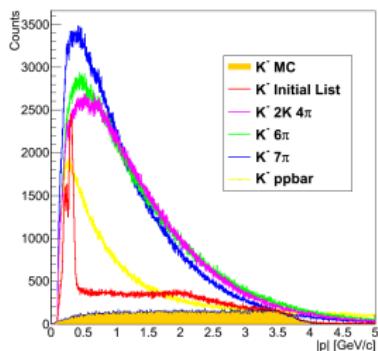
Analysis Strategy

- 4 candidates: K^+ , K^- , π^+ , π^-
 - Cut on the Momentum Distribution
- D^0 / \bar{D}^0 candidates
 - Kinematic Fit \rightarrow Mass Constraint
 - Cut $\pm 100 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ around the D^0 mass
 - Cut on the Momentum Distribution
 - Vertex Fit $\rightarrow d_{IP} < 0.2\text{cm}$
- $D^{*+/-}$ candidates
 - Cut $\pm 100 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ around the $D^{*+/-}$ mass
- $\psi(4040)$ candidates
 - Kinematic Fit \rightarrow 4C (Beam Energy)

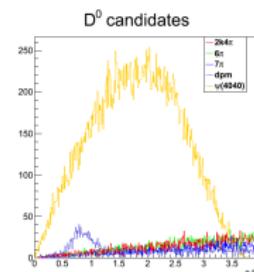
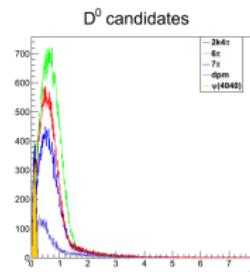
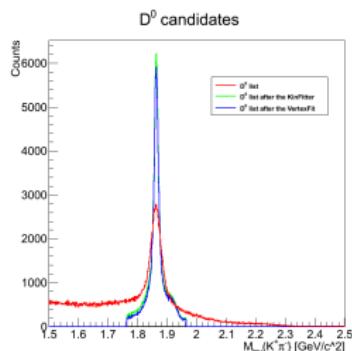
K^+, K^-, π^+, π^- : Cut on the Momentum Distribution



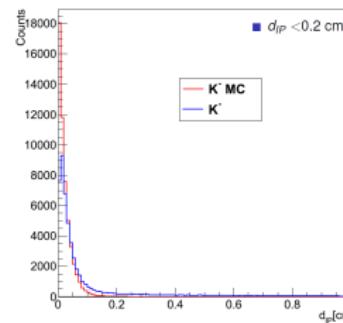
- $|p| < 4.2 \rightarrow |p| < 4.35$
- $|p_t| < 1 \rightarrow |p_t| < 1.04$
- $\theta_k < 100^\circ$

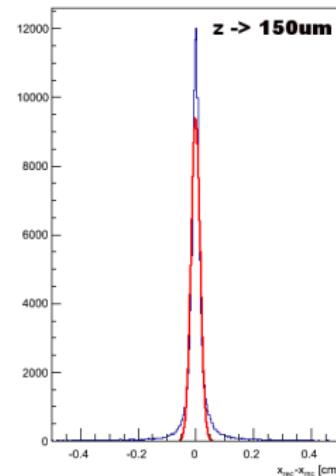
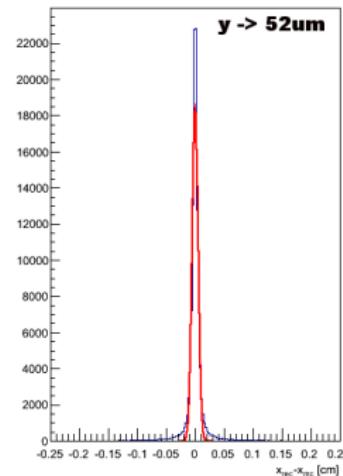
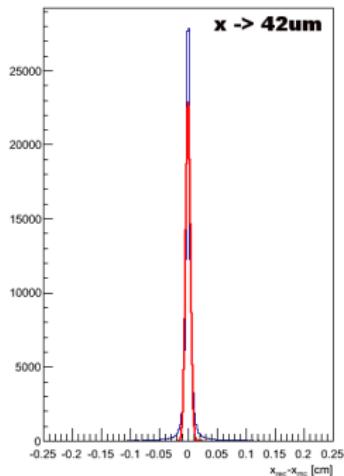


D-mesons Selection

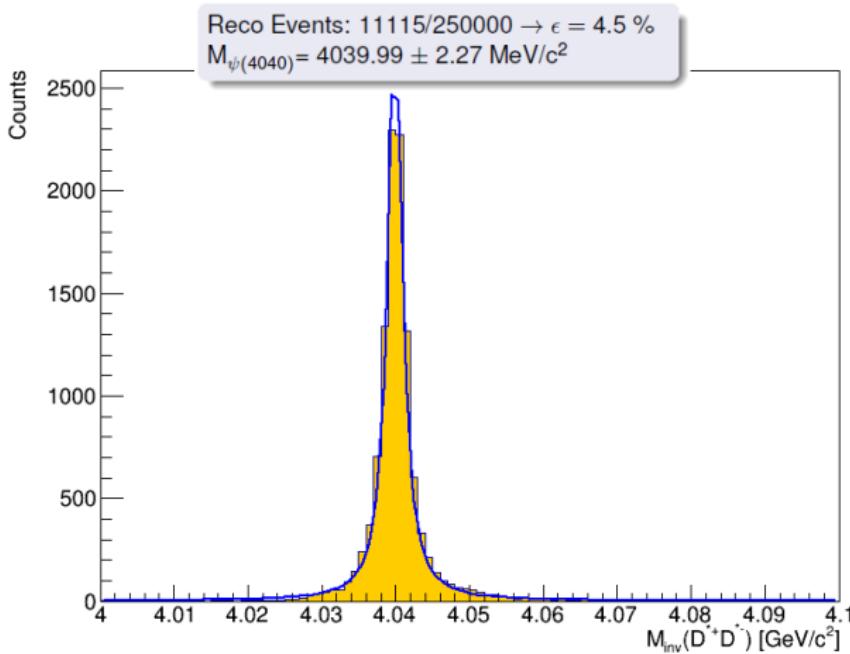


- $3.055 < |p| < 4.1 \rightarrow 3.208 < |p| < 4.31$
- $|p_t| < 0.21 \rightarrow |p_t| < 0.25$
- $\theta < 4^\circ$



Vertex Resolution of D^0 mesons

$\psi(4040)$



Preliminary Estimations

$$N_{events} = \sigma \cdot L \rightarrow N_{reco} = \sigma \cdot L \cdot \epsilon_{reco}$$

$$L_{max} = 2 \cdot 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1} \rightarrow L_{int} = 3.11 \cdot 10^{39} \text{ cm}^{-2}$$

$$N_{events}(\psi(4040)) = 2.80 \cdot 10^6$$

$$N_{reco}(\psi(4040)) = 1.24 \cdot 10^5$$

for 6 months of data taking

Preliminary Estimations

- Signal Events: 250000
- Background Events: 900000



$$N_{reco}(\psi(4040)) = 1.24 \cdot 10^5$$

Channel	σ [mbarn]	N_{events}	ϵ_{reco} & RP
$\psi(4040)$	$0.9 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2.80 \cdot 10^6$	4.45%
$2K4\pi$	0.033	$1.03 \cdot 10^{11}$	$2.22 \cdot 10^{-6}$
6π	0.32	$9.95 \cdot 10^{11}$	$1.11 \cdot 10^{-6}$
7π	1.5	$4.67 \cdot 10^{12}$	$3.33 \cdot 10^{-6}$
$p\bar{p}$	60	$1.87 \cdot 10^{14}$	—



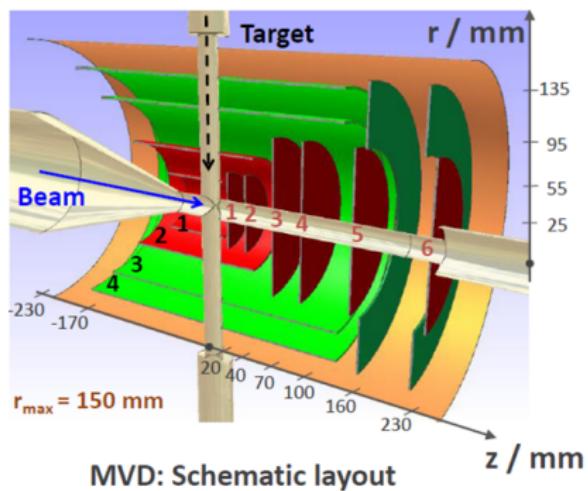
Conclusions

- $\epsilon_{\psi}(4040) = 4.5\%$
- $M_{\psi(4040)} = 4039.99 \pm 2.27 \text{ MeV}/c^2$
- More Statistics for the Background → S/B
 - Investigate the PID performance
 - Cut on the opening angles between $D^{*+/-}$

Thanks for the attention!!!

Backup Slides

The Micro-Vertex Detector



Layout

- 6 Forward Disks
- 4 Barrels

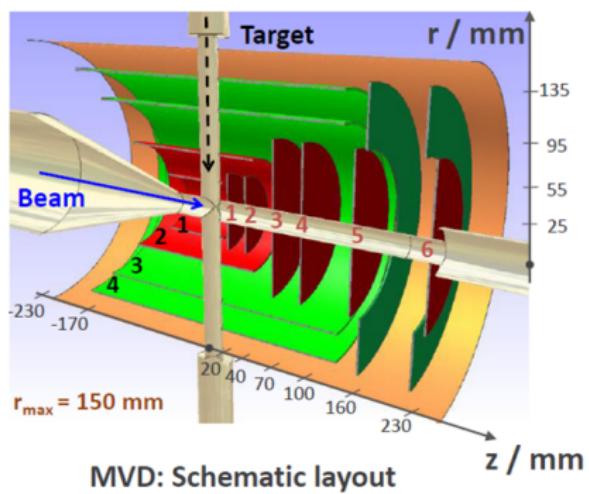
Geometrical Constraint

- Maximum Radius: 15 cm
- Dimension along z : ± 23 cm

Readout Channels

- $\sim 10^7$ Hybrid Pixels
- $\sim 2 \cdot 10^5$ Double-Side Microstrips

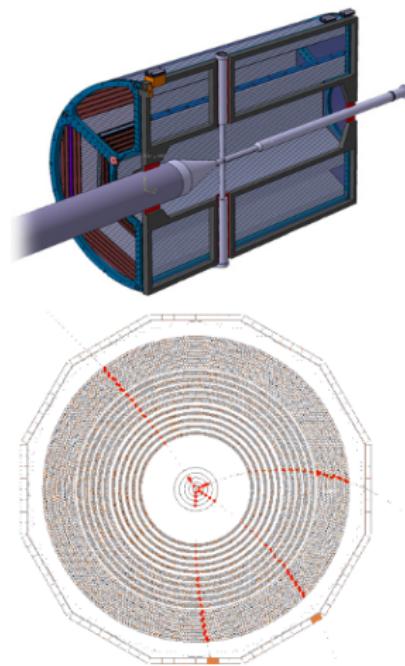
The Micro-Vertex Detector



Requirements

- Spatial resolution $< 100 \mu\text{m}$
- Momentum resolution $\delta p/p \sim 2\%$
- Time resolution $\leq 10 \text{ ns}$
- High rate capability
- No hardware trigger
- Radiation tolerance $\sim 10^{14} \text{ n}_{1\text{MeV eq}} \text{cm}^{-2}$
- Low material budget
- PID by dE/dx

The Straw Tube Tracker



<i>STT Internal radius</i>	15 cm
<i>STT External radius</i>	42 cm
<i>Number of double layers</i>	12
<i>Skew angle double layer 5</i>	+3°
<i>Skew angle double layer 6</i>	-3°
<i>Tube wall thickness</i>	30 μm
<i>Tube internal diameter</i>	10 mm
<i>Axial tube length</i>	150 cm
<i>Wire diameter</i>	20 μm
<i>Tube wall material</i>	Al-Mylar
<i>Wire material</i>	Au plated W/Re
<i>Gas mixture</i>	Ar/CO ₂ (90/10)
<i>Single tube transparency</i>	$3.7 \times 10^{-4} \text{ X}/X_0$
<i>ρ/φ plane resolution</i>	150 μm
<i>z resolution</i>	1 mm