Workshop for young scientists with research interests focused on physics at FAIR



Contribution ID: 27

Type: not specified

## How spinodal decomposition influences observables at FAIR energies

Monday, 16 September 2013 11:30 (30 minutes)

The FAIR facility will make the region of high net-baryon densities experimentally accessible, where a firstorder phase transition is conjectured. We investigate the dynamics of chiral symmetry breaking and the onset of confinement during a heavy-ion collision at large baryochemical potentials within a nonequilibrium chiral fluid dynamics model including effects of dissipation and noise. The order parameters are explicitly propagated and coupled to a fluid dynamically expanding medium of quarks. We demonstrate that the coupled system is strongly influenced by spinodal instabilities creating domains in the order parameters and large spatial fluctuations in the baryon density within single events. As a consequence we find a clear enhancement of higher flow harmonics at the first-order phase transition in comparison with transitions through the crossover or critical point.

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Session Classification: Talks and Discussions