

Search for mesic nuclei in the photoproduction of η and η' mesons off light nuclei

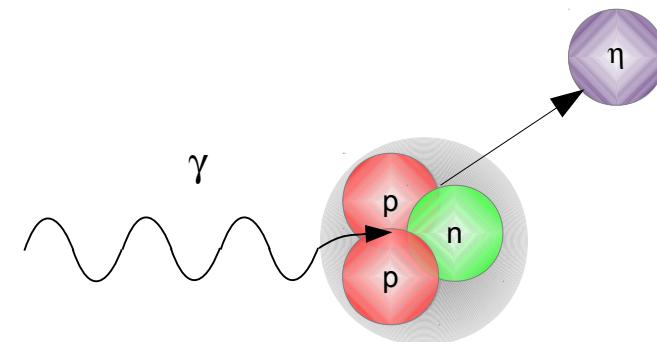
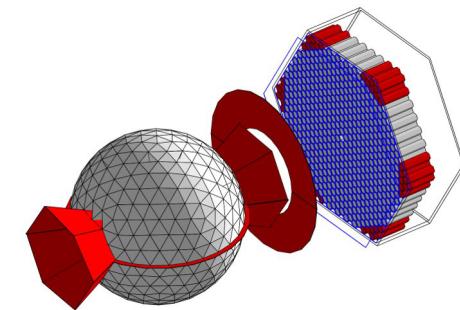


I.Keshelashvili

Group of Prof. B. Krusche
University of Basel

Outline

- ✓ Introduction
- ✓ Experimental Setup
- ✓ Data Analysis
- ✓ Results
- ✓ Conclusion



Basel group EMC @ PANDA, PreAmp & HV

Low Noise/Low Power (**LNP**) preamplifier for APD and VPTT

W. Erni, M. Steinacher, I. Keshelashvili, **B. Krusche**

Material: PbW_4 - $22 X_0$

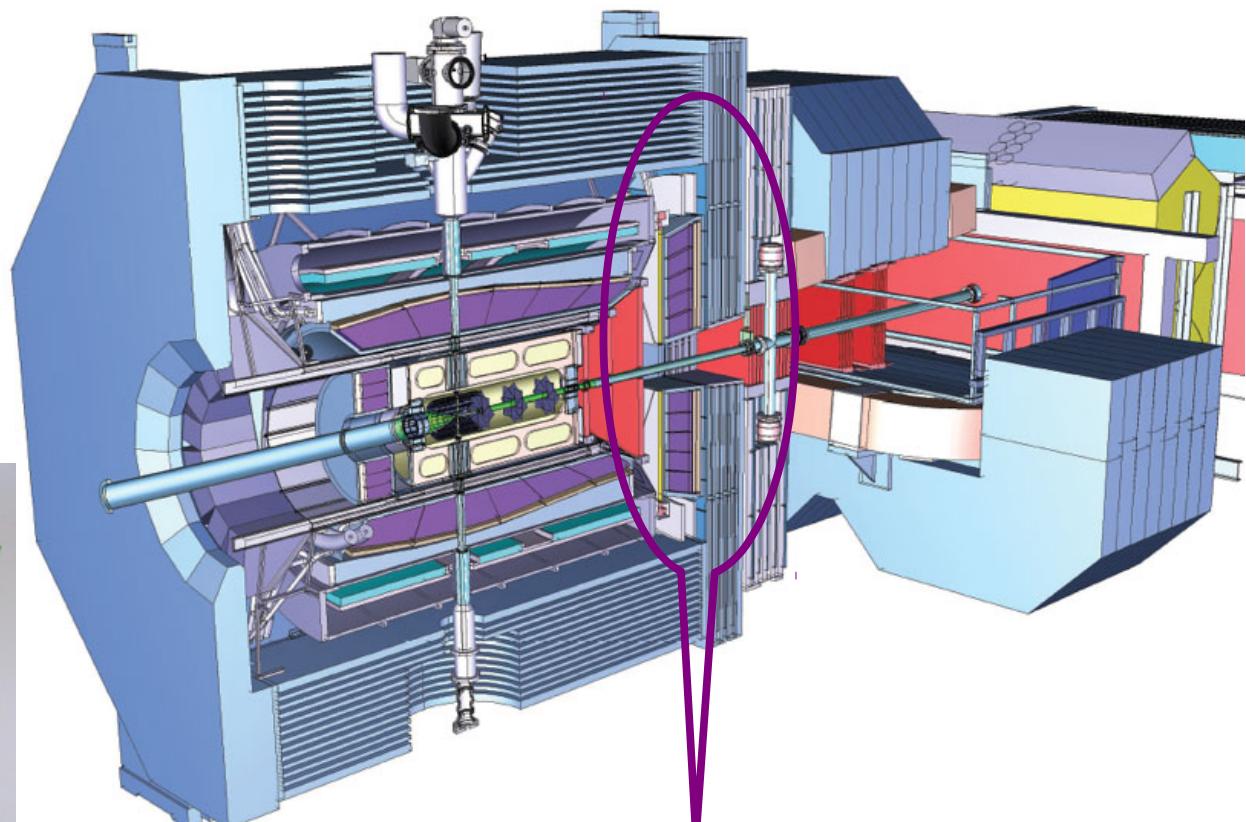
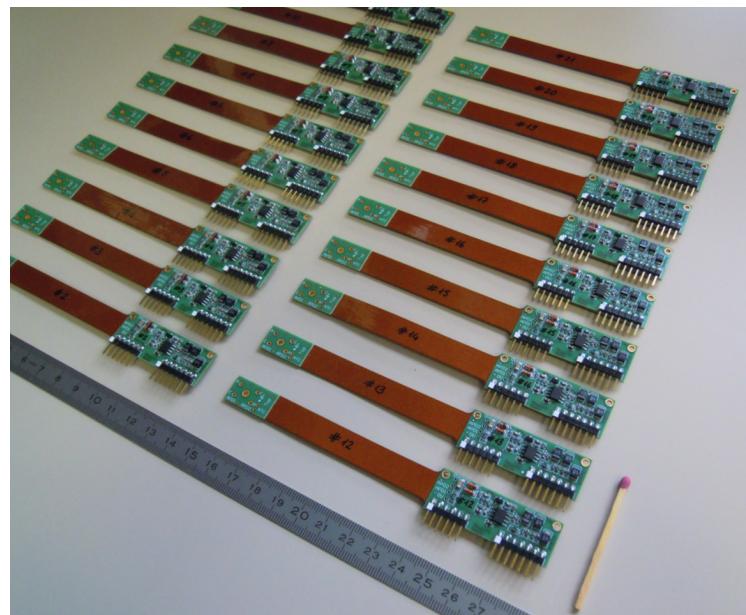
Crystal size: 2 cm x 2 cm x 20 cm

Energy resolution: $1.54\% / \sqrt{E}/[\text{GeV}]+0.3\%$

Number of crystals: 15552

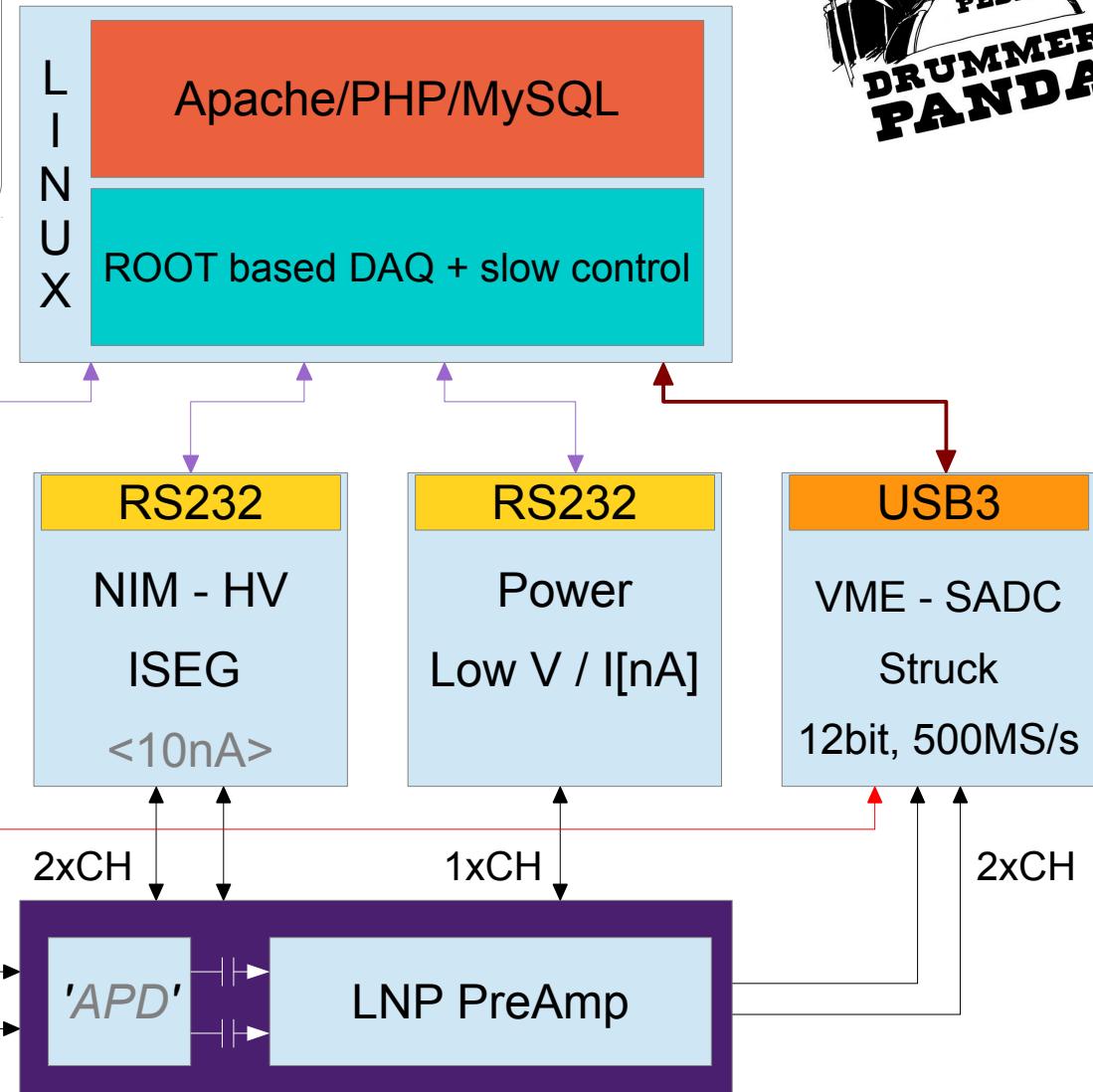
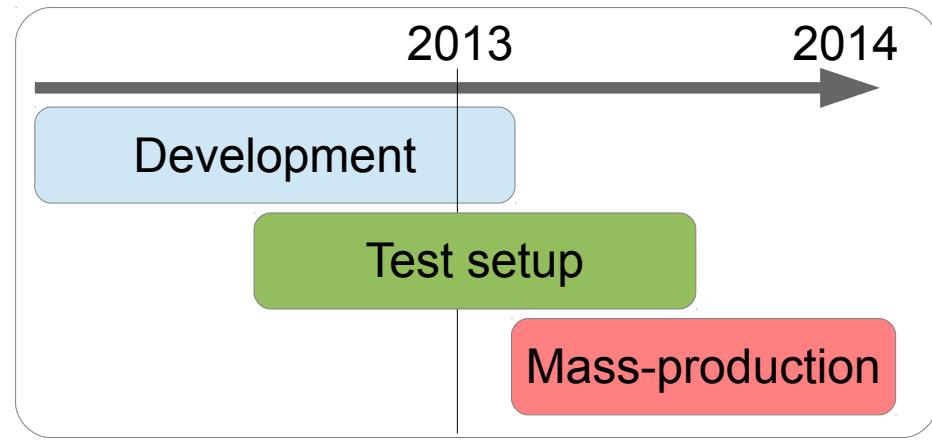
Forward EMC: 3600 – Basel LNP

Per crystal 2xAPD or VPTT



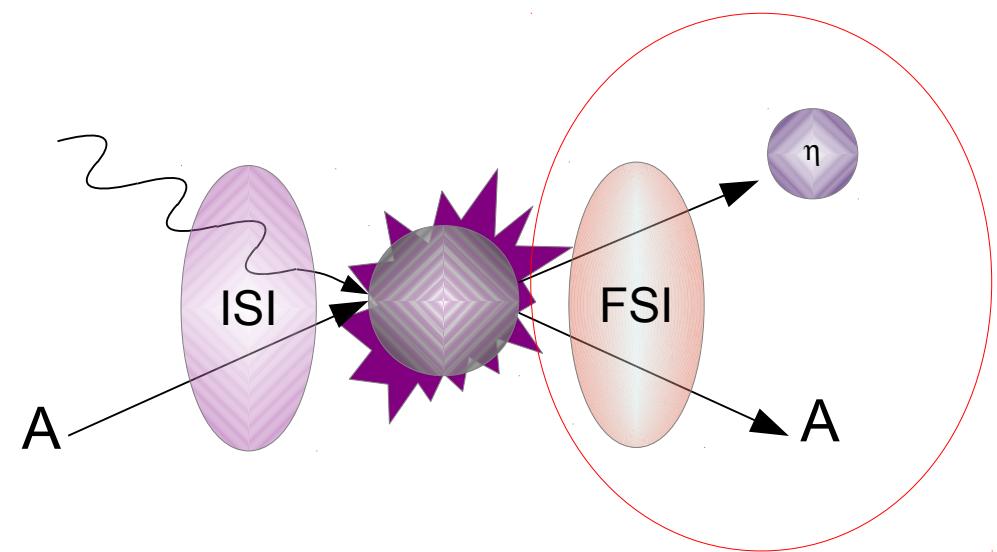
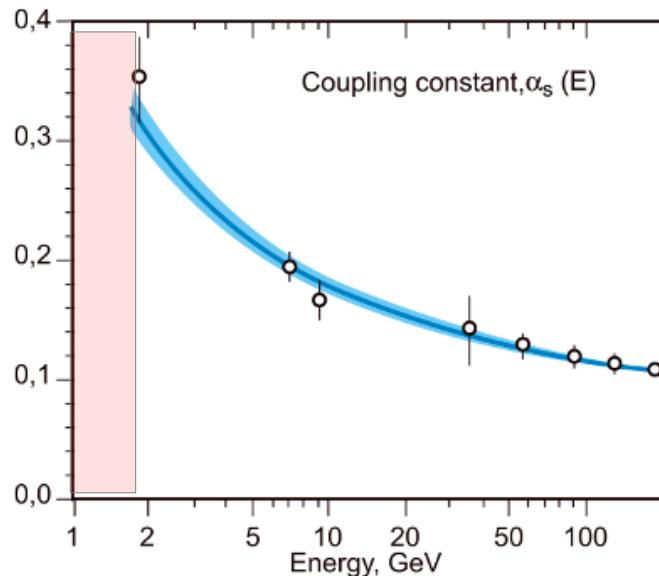
Cooled down to -25°C

Basel group EMC @ PANDA, PreAmp & HV



Introduction

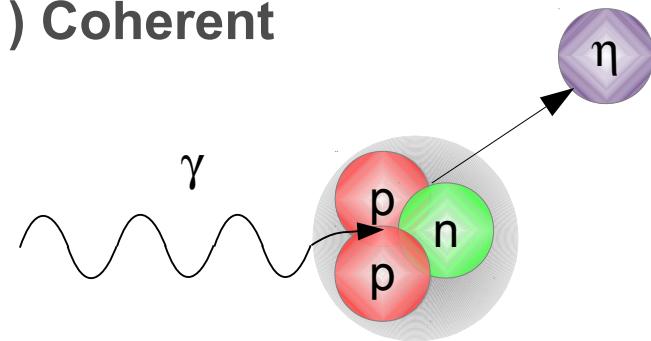
Strong Interaction



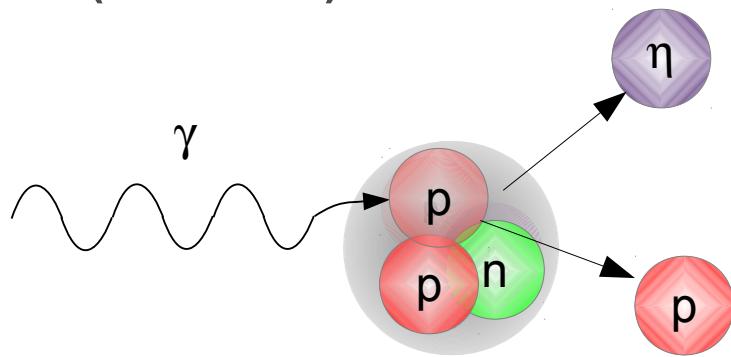
hadron	$c\tau$	mass (GeV)	flavor content	detection channel
π^0	25 nm	0.13	$u\bar{u}d\bar{d}$	$\gamma\gamma$
π^+	7.8 m	0.14	$u\bar{d}$	direct
π^-	7.8 m	0.14	$d\bar{u}$	direct
η	0.17 nm	0.55	$u\bar{u}d\bar{d}s\bar{s}$	$\gamma\gamma$
ω	23 fm	0.78	$u\bar{u}d\bar{d}s\bar{s}$	$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$
η'	0.98 pm	0.96	$u\bar{u}d\bar{d}s\bar{s}$	$\pi^+\pi^-\eta$
K^+	3.7 m	0.49	$u\bar{s}$	direct
K^-	3.7 m	0.49	$\bar{u}s$	direct
K^0	27 mm	0.50	$d\bar{s}$	$\pi^+\pi^-$

Why coherent production?

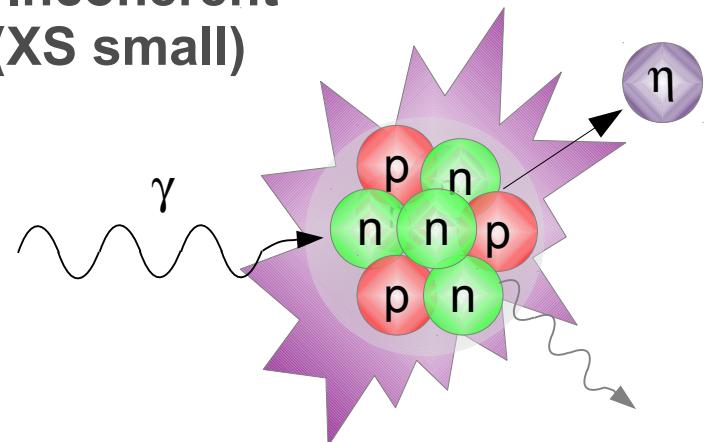
1) Coherent



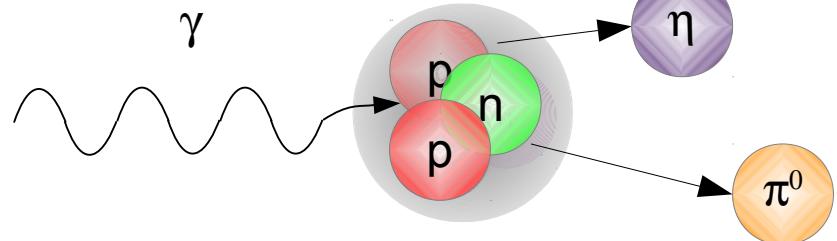
2) Break-Up
(main BG)



3) Incoherent
(XS small)



4) Double meson



History

1985: Bhalerao & Liu: coupled-channel analysis
attractive s-wave η -A ; π -induced for $A \geq 12$
scatt. lengths: Re: 0.27-0.28 fm Im: 0.19-0.22 fm;

1986: Liu & Haider:
suggestion of η -nucleus bound states for $A > 10$

experiments: inconclusive evidence:

Chrien et al. (1988): $\pi^+ + {}^{16}\text{O} \rightarrow p + \eta {}^{15}\text{O}$

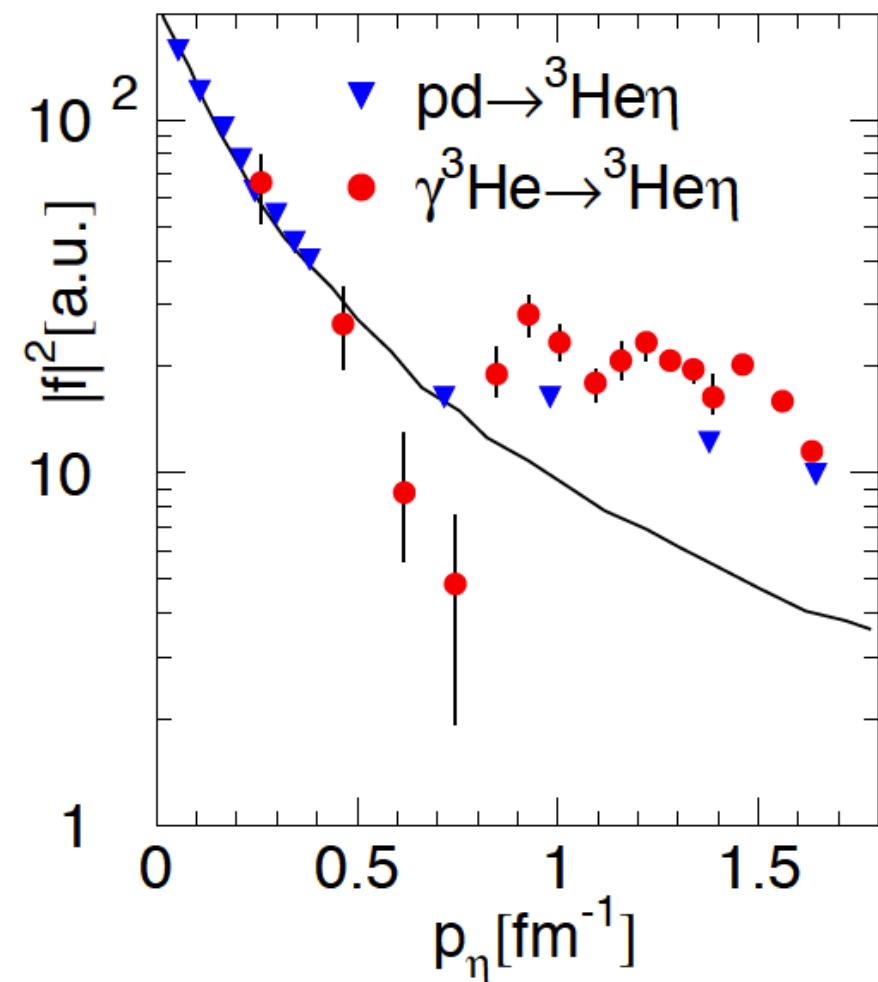
Johnson et al. (1993): $\pi^+ + {}^{18}\text{O} \rightarrow \pi^- + \eta {}^{18}\text{Ne}$

Sokol et al. (99): $\gamma + {}^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow p(n) + \eta {}^{11}\text{B(C)} \rightarrow \pi^+ + n + X$

1993 - 2002: analysis of new
 η -production data from the proton:
larger ηN -scattering lengths

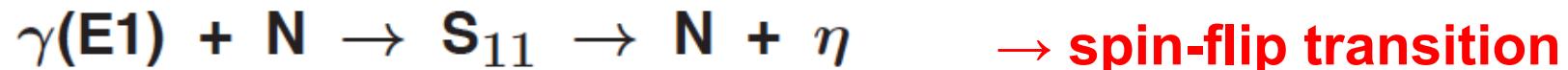
1991 - 2002: T. Ueda, C. Wilkin,
S.A. Rakityanski and others:
suggestions of bound
 ${}^2\text{H-}$, ${}^3\text{H-}$, ${}^3\text{He-}$, ${}^4\text{He-}$ η states

experiments:
threshold behavior
of η -production



Why is the η -meson case special?

- η -photoproduction dominated by excitation of $S_{11}(1535)$



$$J_z: -1 \quad +1/2 \quad -1/2 \quad -1/2 \quad 0$$

- Expectation for light nuclei:

I) ^4He : $J=0, I=0$, isoscalar, non spin-flip \rightarrow very small signal
(not seen, only upper bounds, V. Hejny et al.)

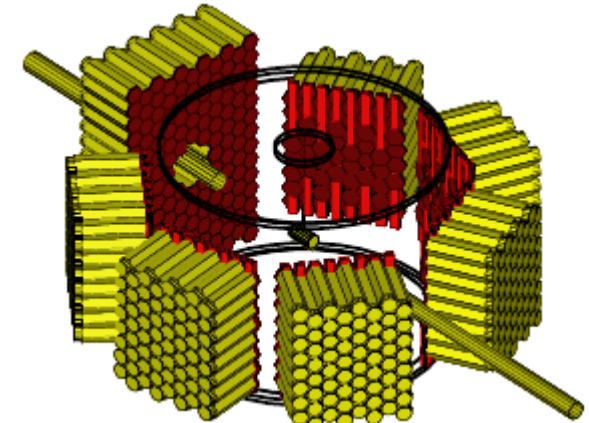
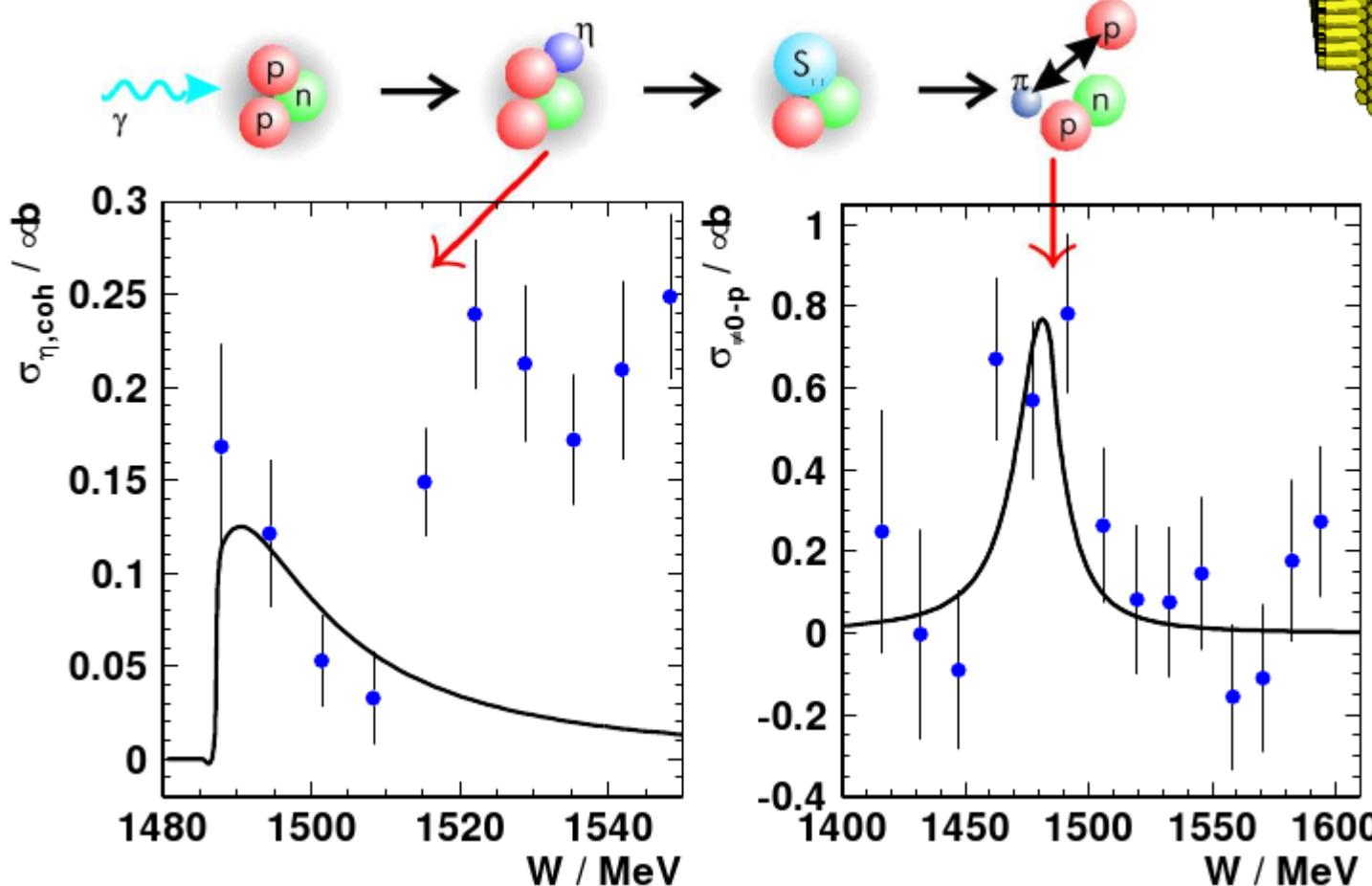
II) ^2H : $J=1, I=0$, isoscalar, spin-flip \rightarrow small signal
(seen, almost in agreement with expectations)

III) ^3He : $J=1/2, I=1/2$, isovector, spin-flip \rightarrow 'large' signal

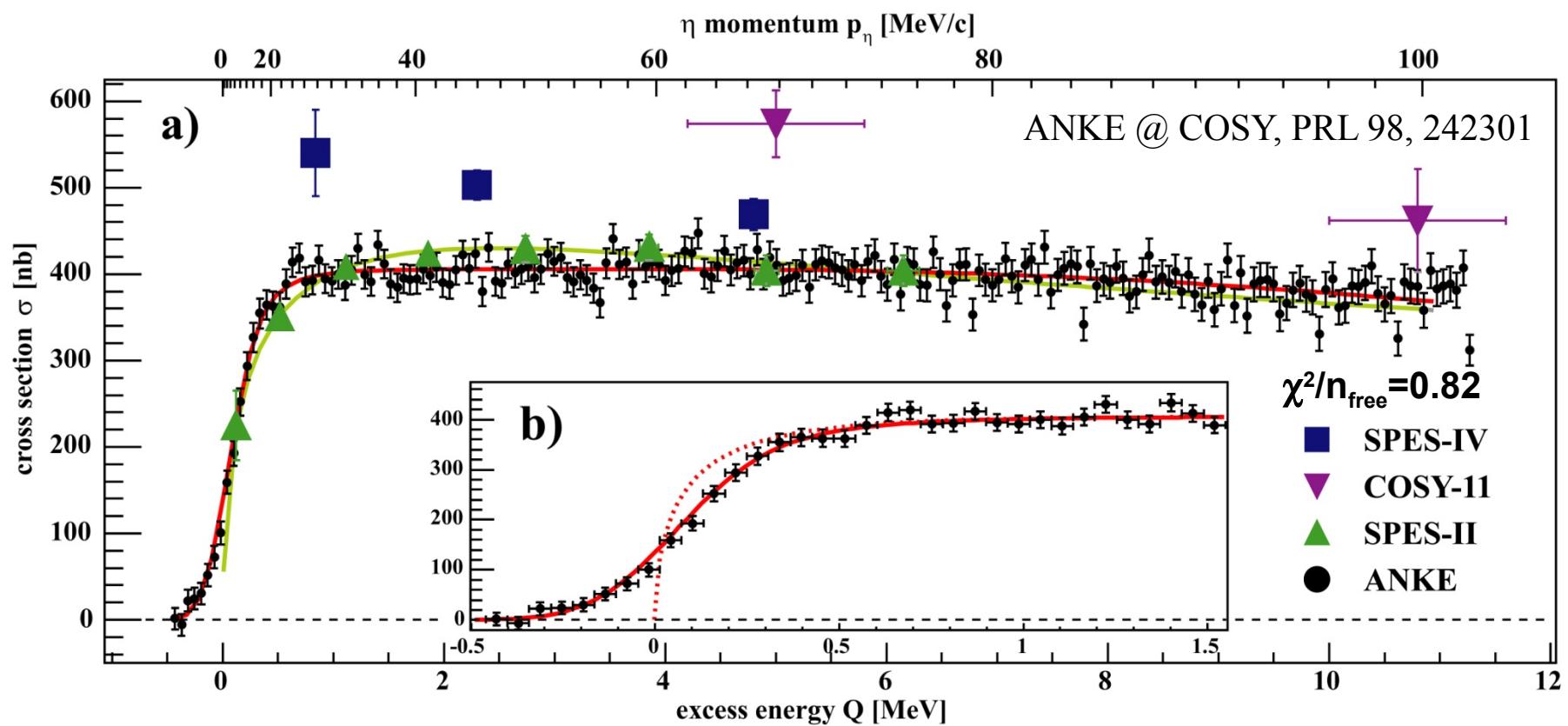
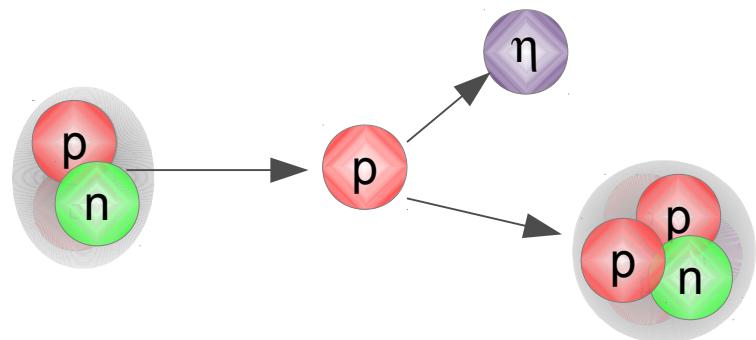
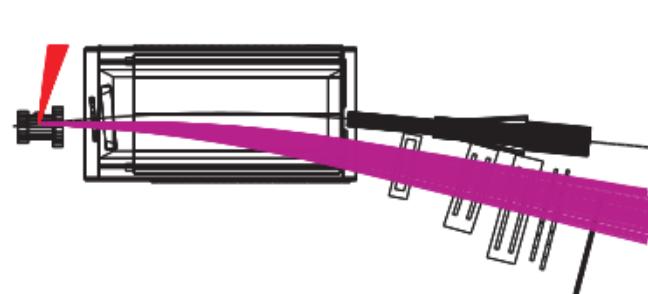
TAPS - Photoproduction of η – mesic ^3He

Photoproduction of eta-mesic ^3He

M. Pfeiffer et al. Phys. Rev. Lett. 92 (2004) 252001

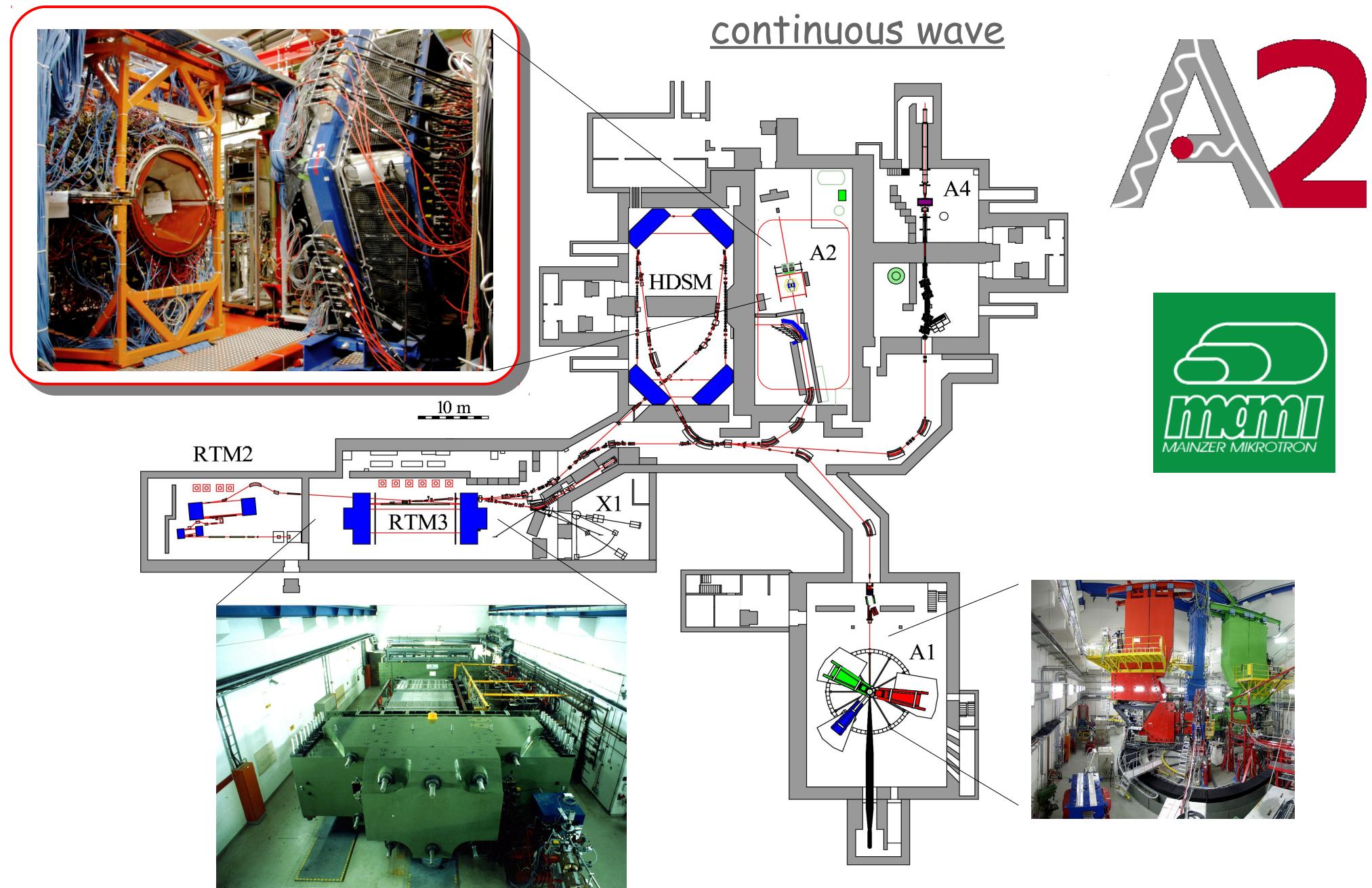


ANKE - Excitation function: $d p \rightarrow {}^3\text{He} \eta$

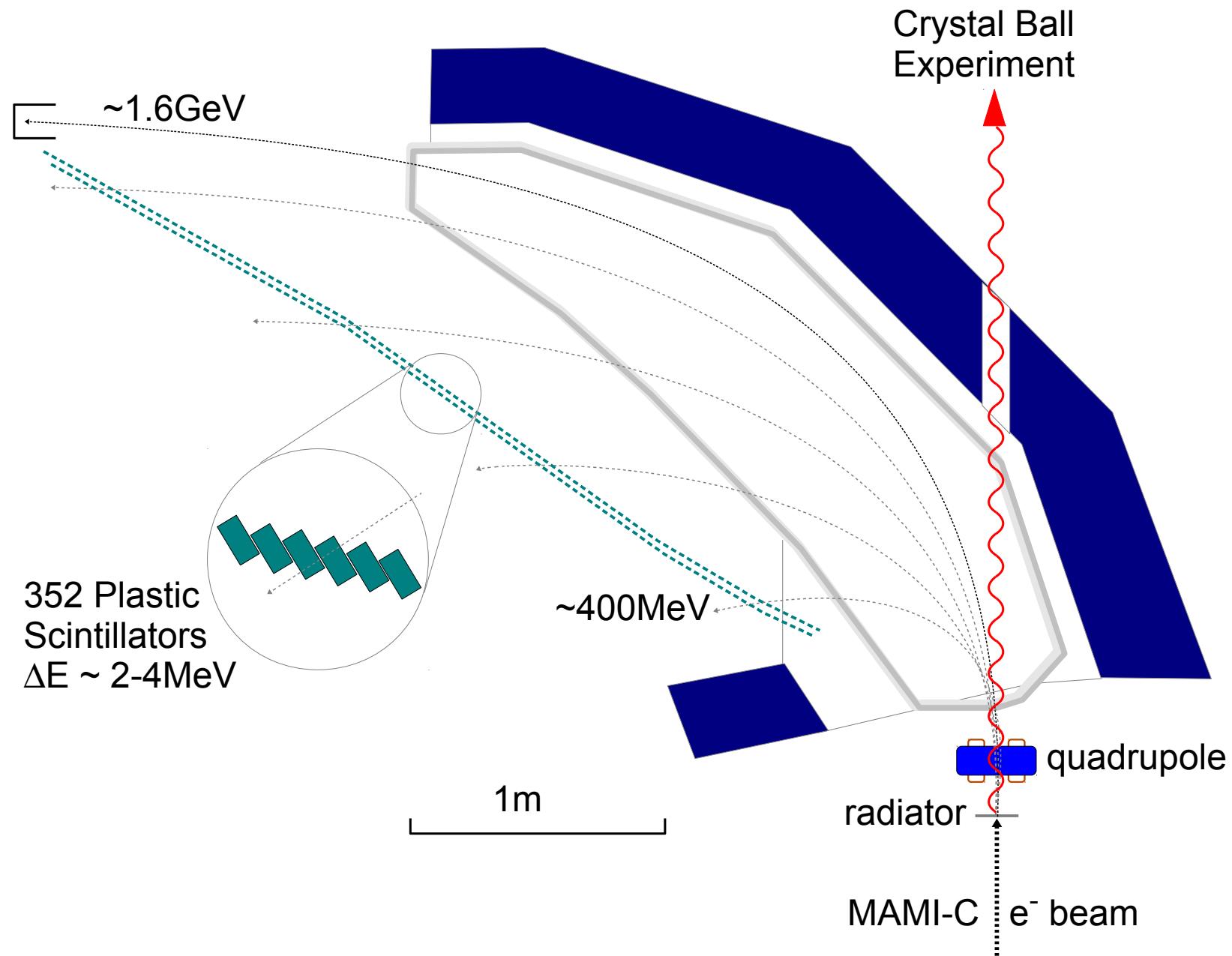


Experiment

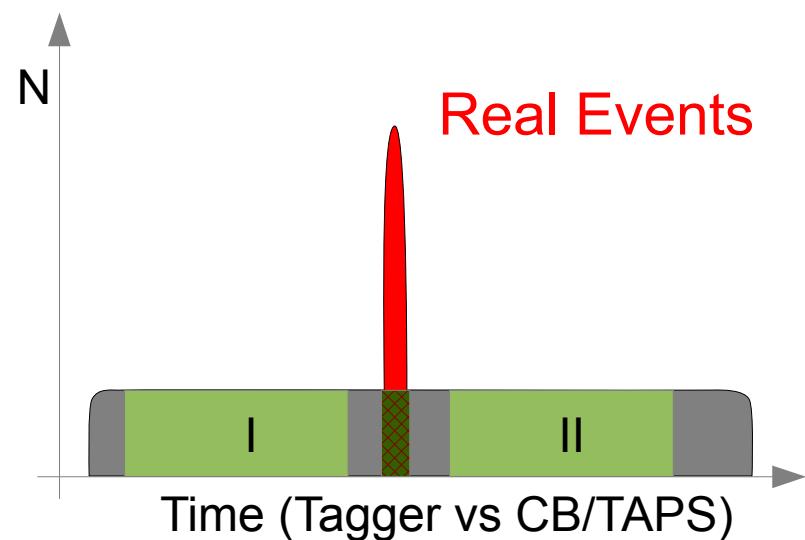
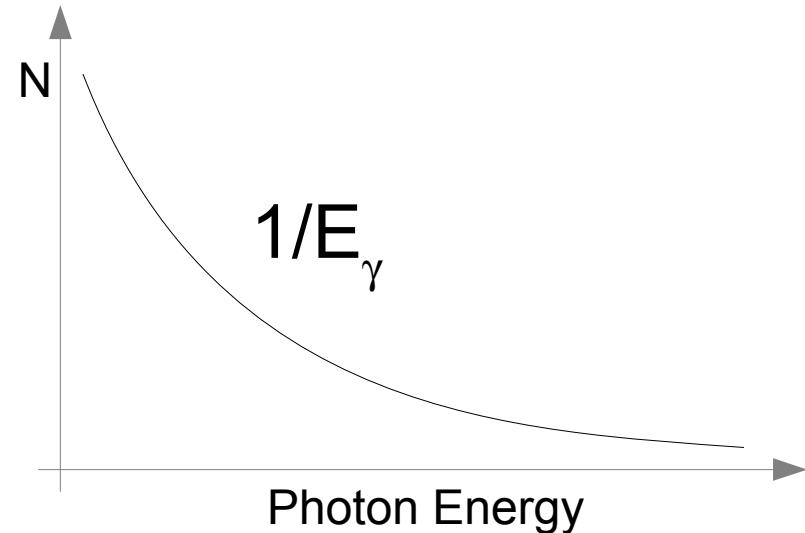
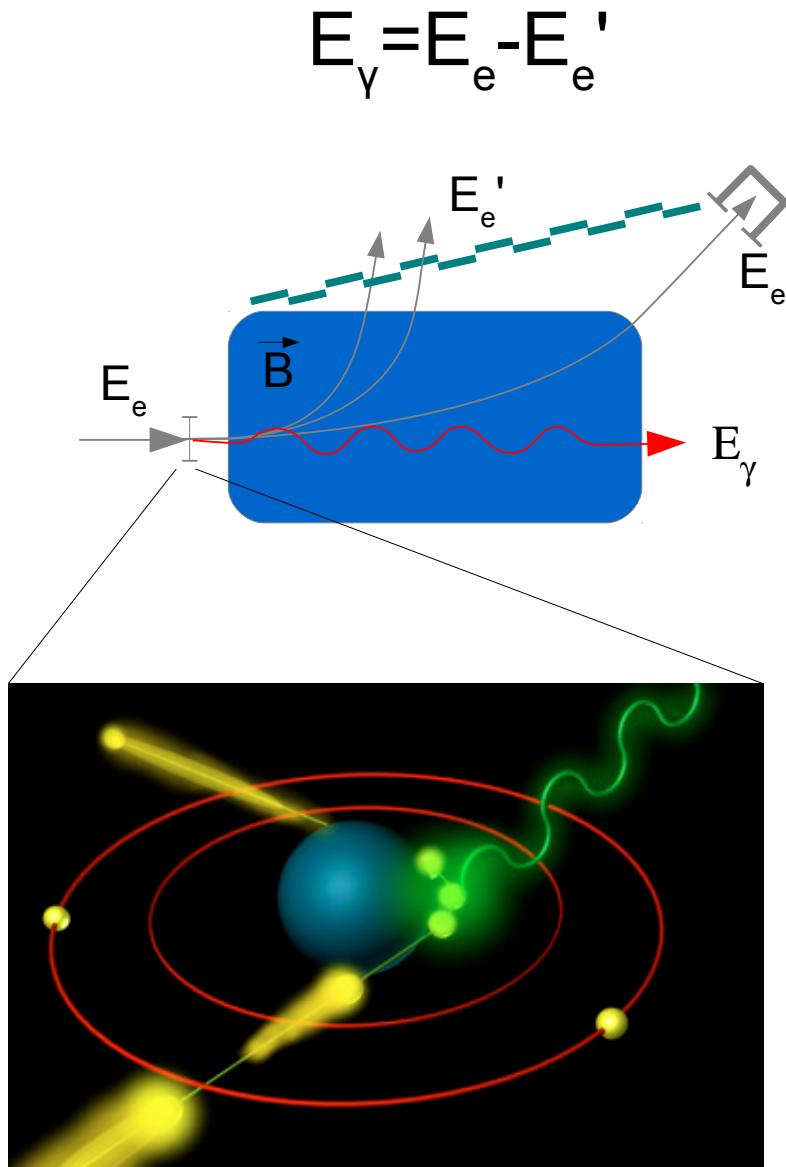
MAMI (Mainzer Mikrotron)



Glasgow Tagger



How to get the photon energy?



Crystal Ball / TAPS Detector

Polarized Target

Crystal Ball
672 NaI(Tl)

PID 24 Pl.Sci.

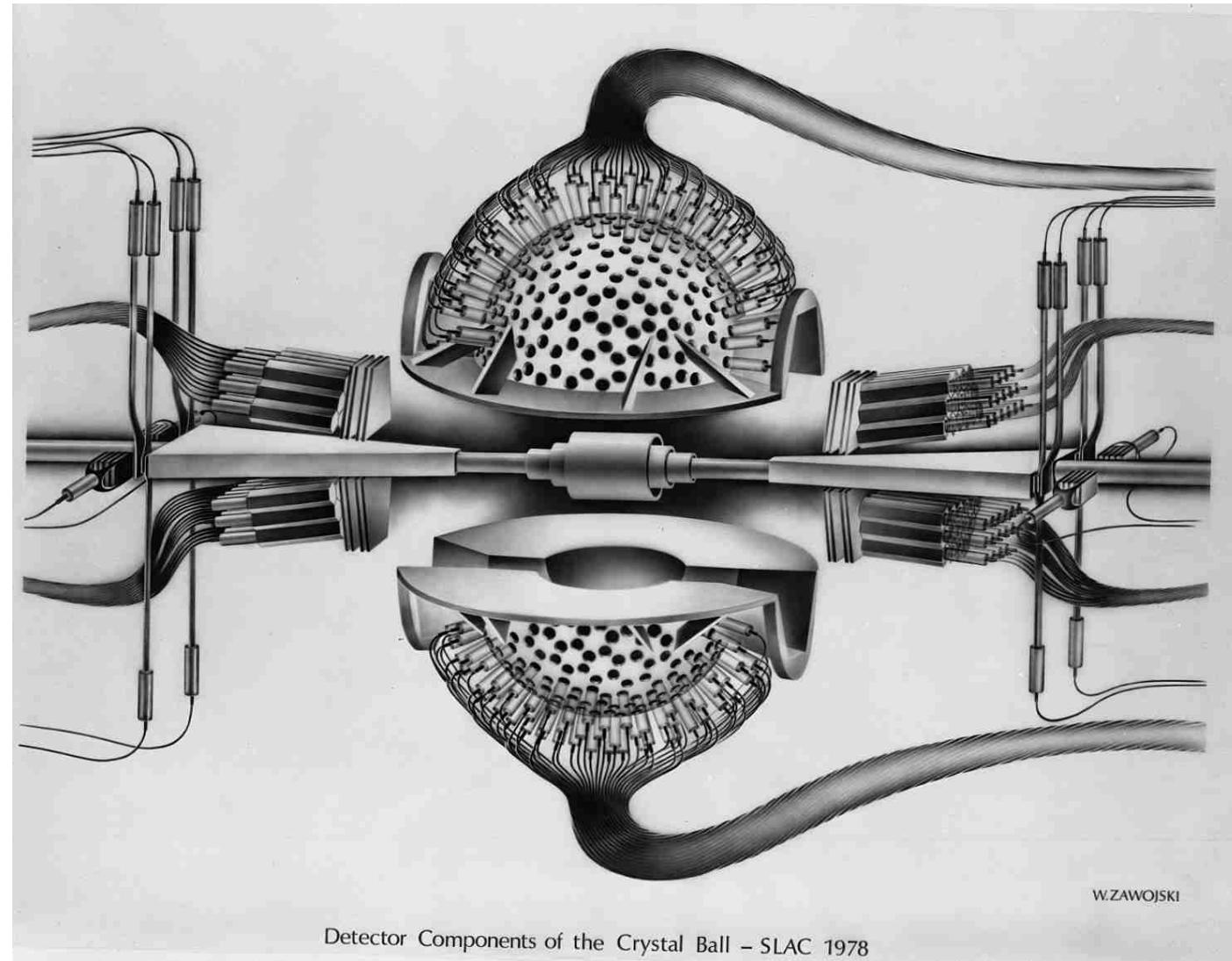
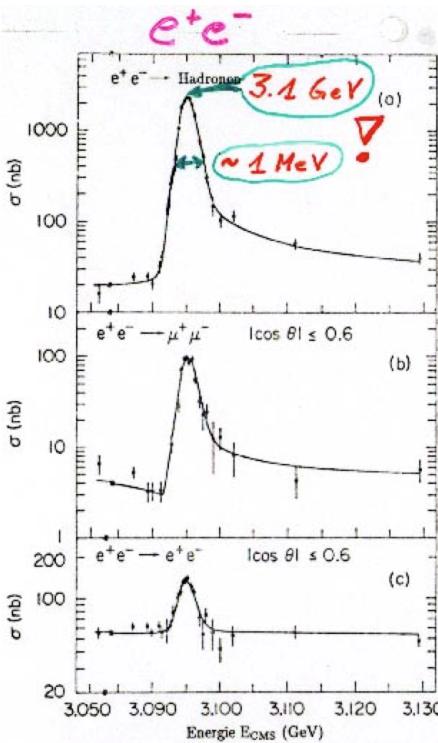
TAPS
 BaF_2 + PWO

VETO 384 Pl.Sci.



Crystal Ball detector at SPEAR @ SLAC

- × SPEAR began 1972
- × $e^- e^+$ @ 3GeV
- × J/ ψ meson
- × Nobel price 1976
- × +many charmonium states
- × SLAC, DASY, BNL, MAMI



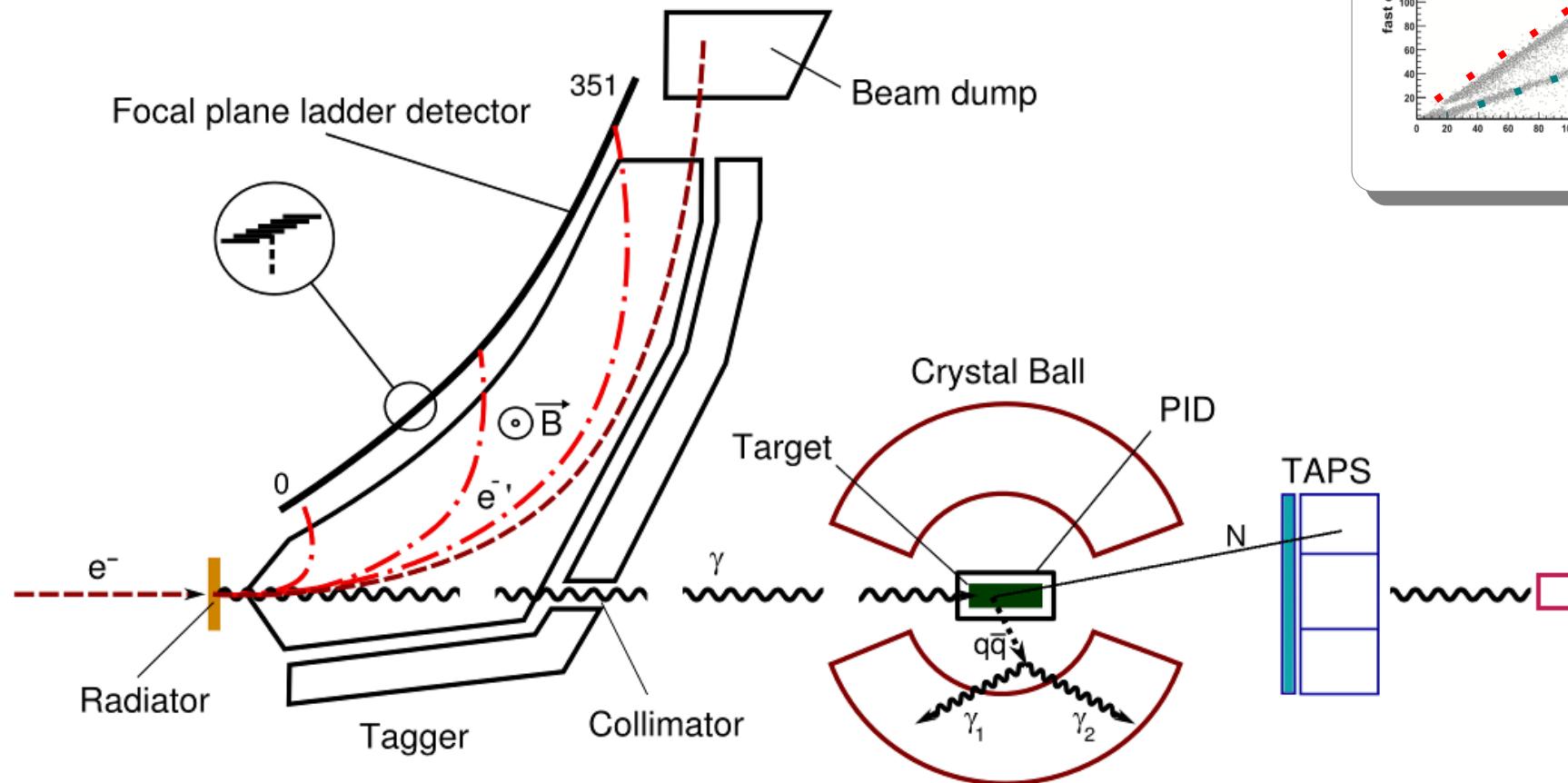
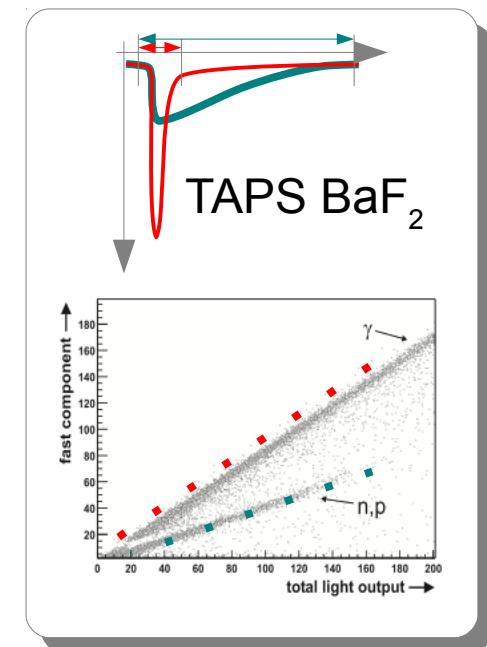
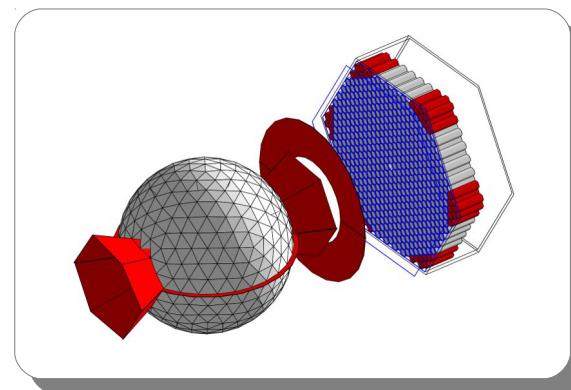
Crystal Ball / TAPS Detector

Invariant Mass

Missing Energy or Mass

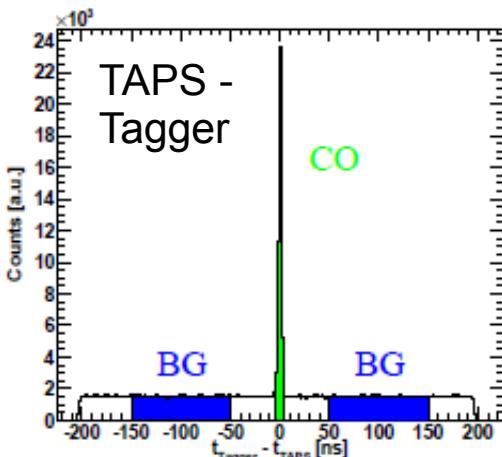
Pulse Shape

TOF – Time-Of-Flight

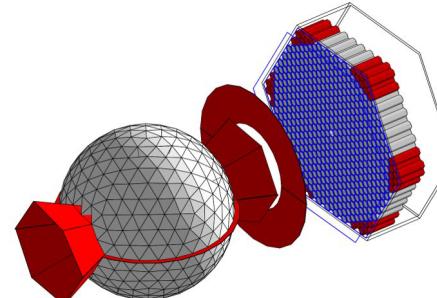
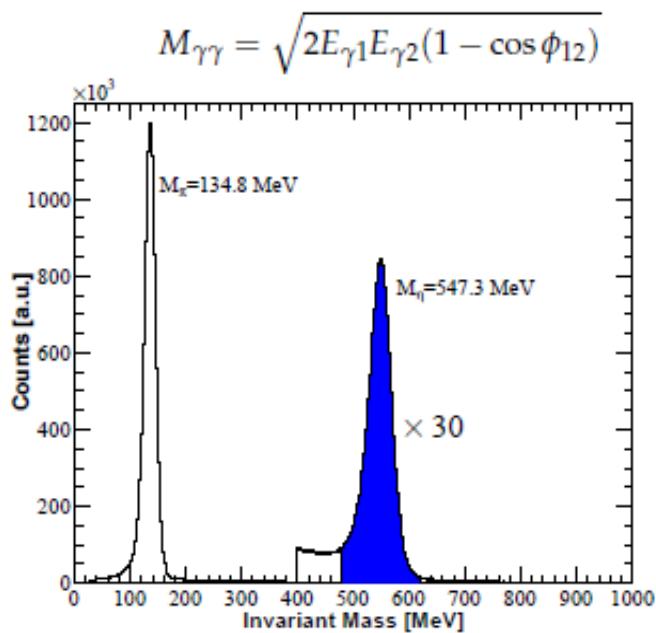
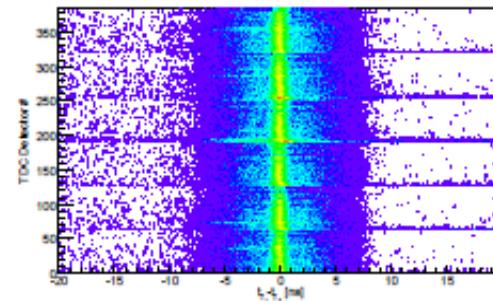


Analysis

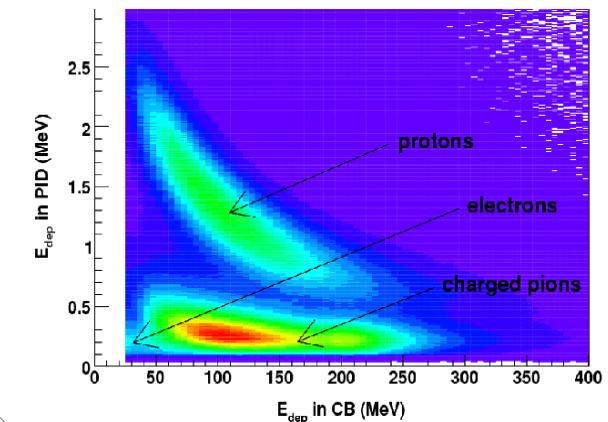
Data Analysis



TAPS Time

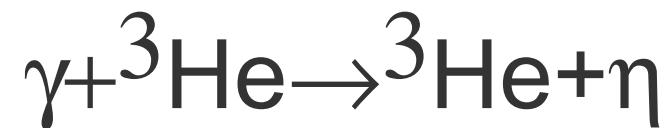


PID Scintillators



$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}(E_\gamma, \theta) = \frac{N_{event}(E_\gamma, \theta)}{\epsilon_{event}(E_\gamma, \theta) \cdot \Gamma_{BR} \cdot N_{target} \cdot N_{scaler}(E_\gamma) \cdot \epsilon_\gamma(E_\gamma) \cdot \Omega}$$

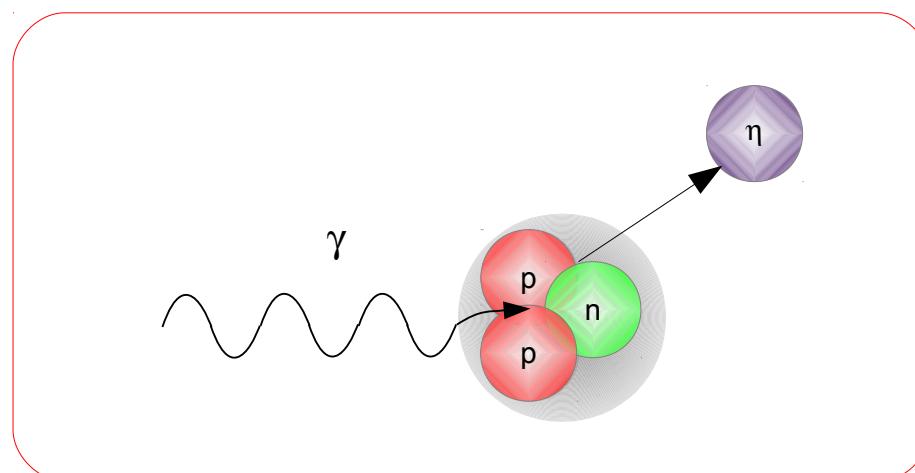
Results





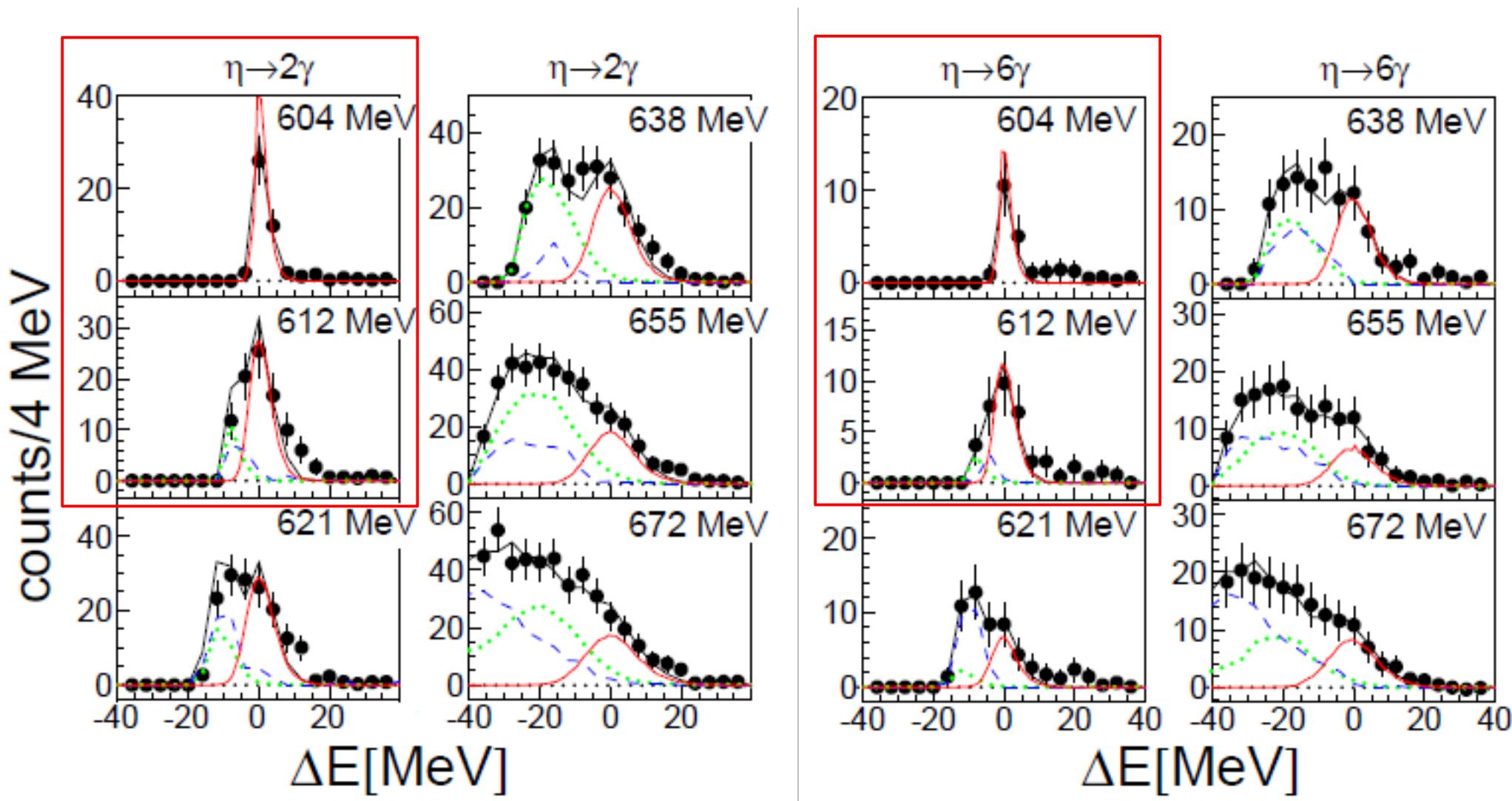
Coherent photoproduction of η -mesons off ${}^3\text{He}$ – search for η -mesic nuclei

F. Pheron^a, J. Ahrens^b, J.R.M. Annand^c, H.J. Arends^b, K. Bantawa^d, P.A. Bartolome^b, R. Beck^e, V. Bekrenev^f, H. Berghäuser^g, B. Boillat^a, A. Braghieri^h, D. Branfordⁱ, W.J. Briscoe^j, J. Brudvik^k, S. Cherepnya^l, B. Demissie^j, M. Dieterle^a, E.J. Downie^{b,c,j}, P. Drexler^g, D.I. Glazierⁱ, E. Heid^b, L.V. Fil'kov^l, D. Hornidge^m, D. Howdle^c, O. Jahn^b, I. Jaegle^a, T.C. Judeⁱ, V.L. Kashevarov^{l,b}, I. Keshelashvili^a, R. Kondratievⁿ, M. Korolija^o, M. Kotulla^{a,g}, A. Kulbardis^f, S.P. Kruglov^f, B. Krusche^{a,*}, V. Lisinⁿ, K. Livingston^c, I.J.D. MacGregor^c, Y. Maghrbi^a, J. Mancell^c, D.M. Manley^d, Z. Marinides^j, M. Martinez^b, J.C. McGeorge^c, E. McNicoll^c, D. Mekterovic^o, V. Metag^g, S. Micanovic^o, D.G. Middleton^m, A. Mushkarenkov^h, B.M.K. Nefkens^k, A. Nikolaev^e, R. Novotny^g, M. Oberle^a, M. Ostrick^b, B. Oussena^{b,j}, P. Pedroni^h, A. Polonskiⁿ, S.N. Prakhov^k, J. Robinson^c, G. Rosner^c, T. Rostomyan^{a,h}, S. Schumann^b, M.H. Sikoraⁱ, D.I. Sober^p, A. Starostin^k, I. Supek^o, M. Thiel^g, A. Thomas^b, M. Unverzagt^b, D.P. Wattsⁱ, D. Werthmüller^a, L. Witthauer^a, F. Zehr^a

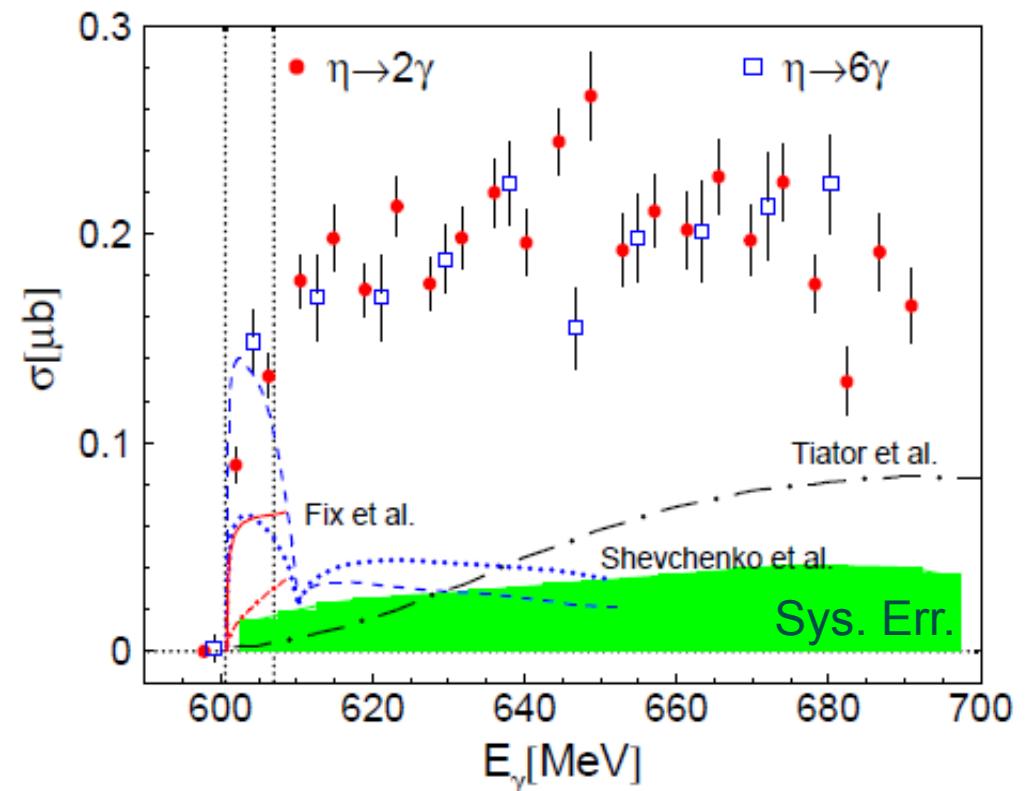
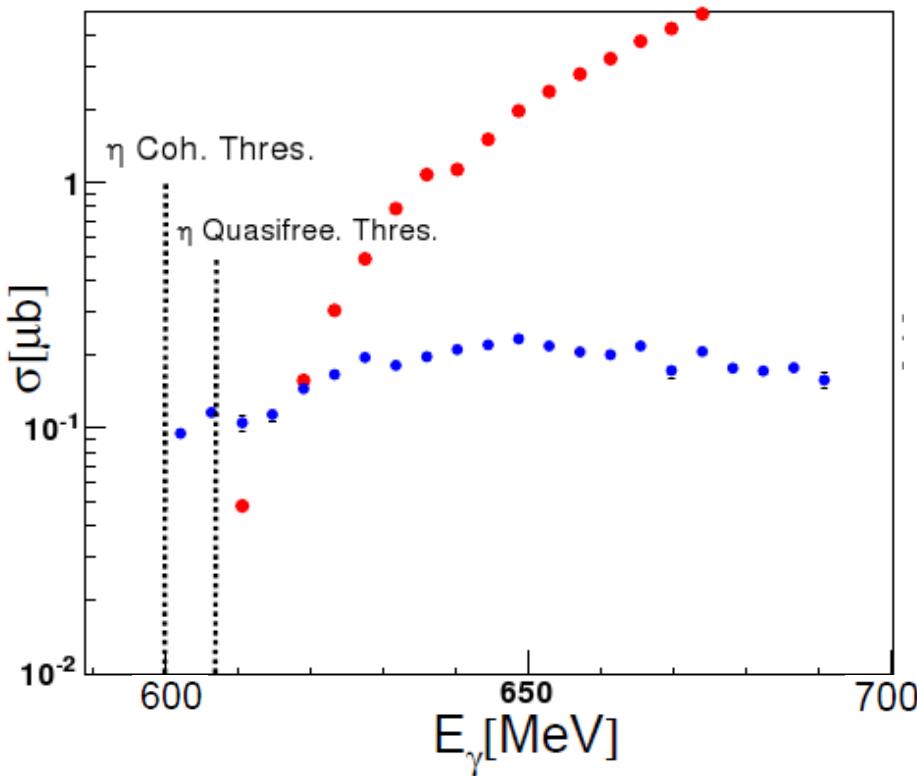


Coherent η photoproduction off ${}^3\text{He}$

ME coherent η off ${}^3\text{He}$ - 2γ (left) and $3\pi^0/6\gamma$ (right)



Coherent η photoproduction off ${}^3\text{He}$



Shevchenko et al. 3N system in a microscopic few-body description.

Strong dependence on the elastic ηN rescattering. Strong threshold effects, bad reproduction above the breakup threshold

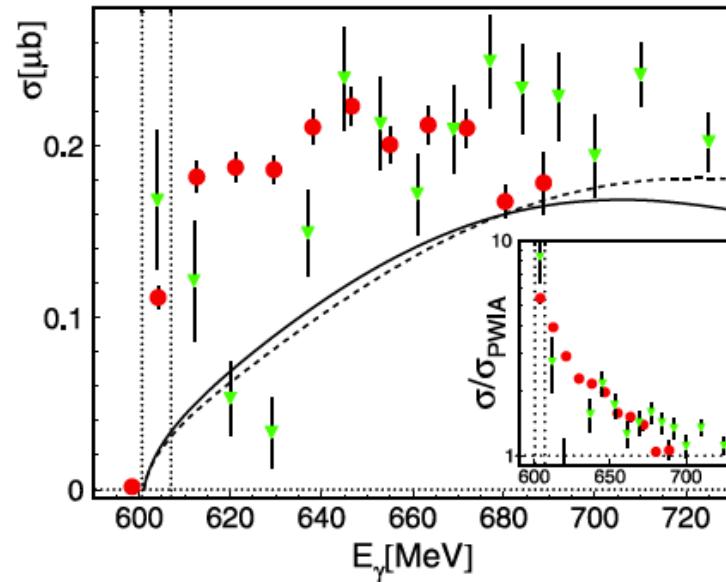
Fix et al. ${}^3\text{He}$ and ${}^3\text{H}$ in PWIA, in a distorted-wave impulse approximation (DWIA) using optical potential. Strong FSI effects. Underestimates XS.

Tiator et al. model was based on the PWIA. Strongly underestimates measured XS and does not reproduce the energy dependence.

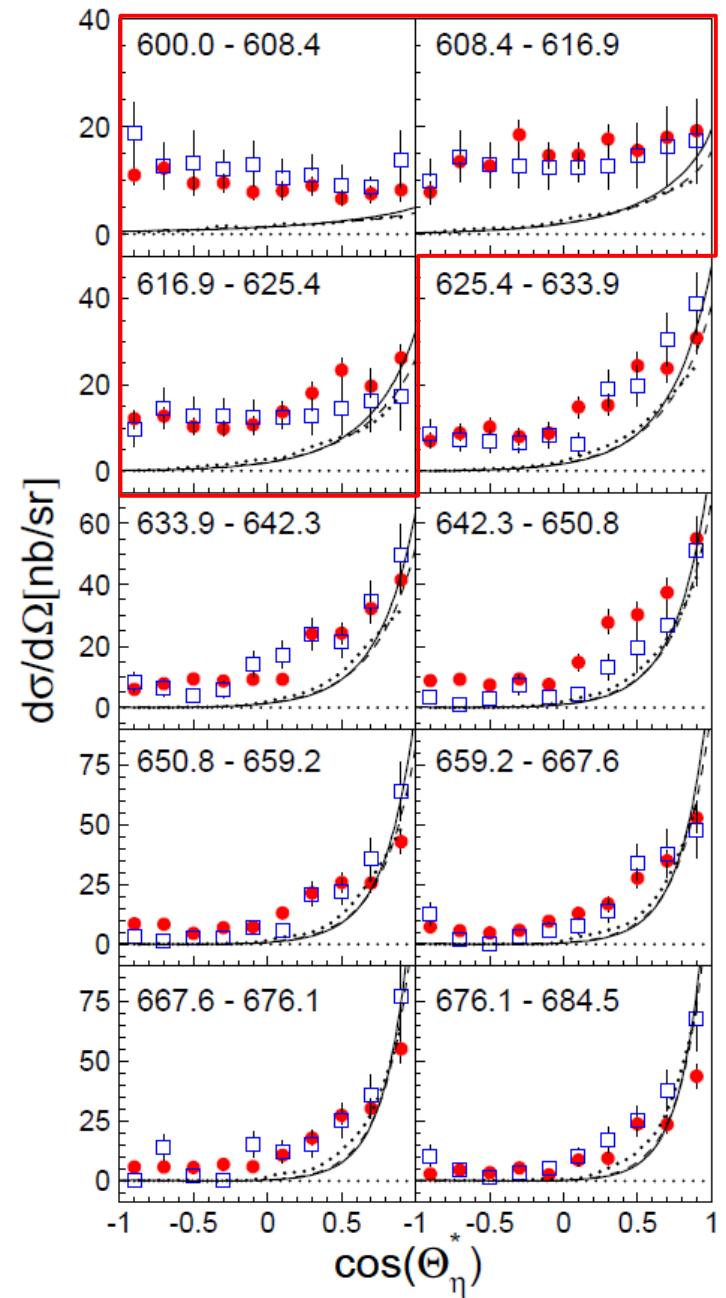
Coherent η photoproduction off ${}^3\text{He}$

(Red) $\eta \rightarrow 2\gamma$ decay (Blue) $\eta \rightarrow 6\gamma$ decay

The behavior of the angular distributions of the PWIA is dominated by the nuclear form factor, which is responsible for the strong forward peaking.

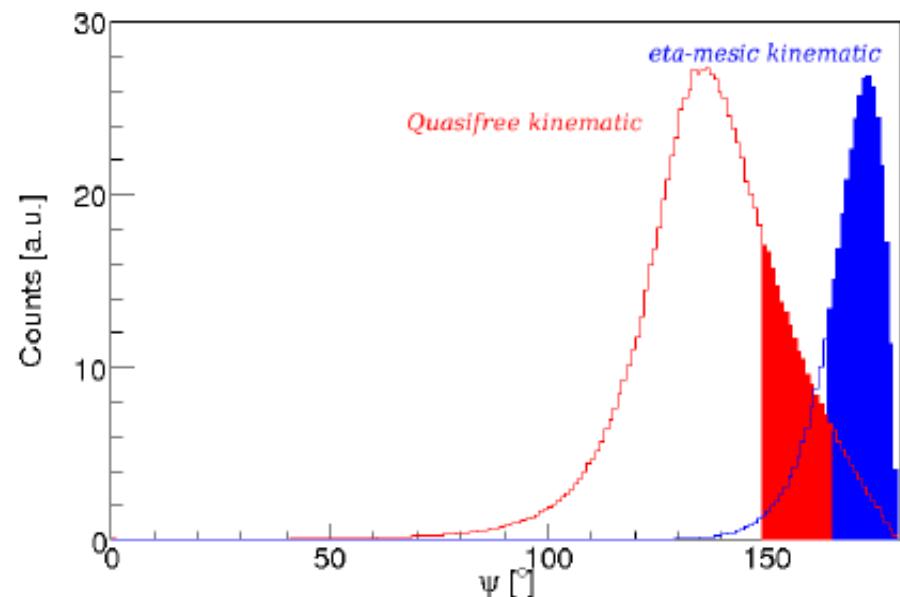
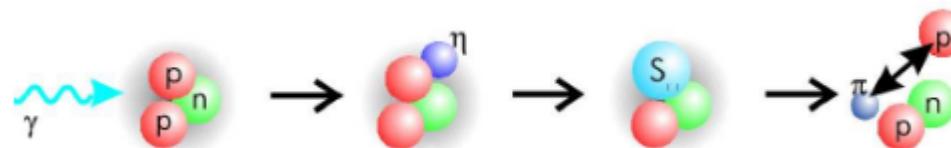


Solid (dashed) curves: PWIA with realistic (isotropic) angular distribution for $\gamma n \rightarrow n\eta$



Photoproduction of η – mesic ^3He

simulation of opening angle behavior for quasi-free π^0 production and η -mesic state

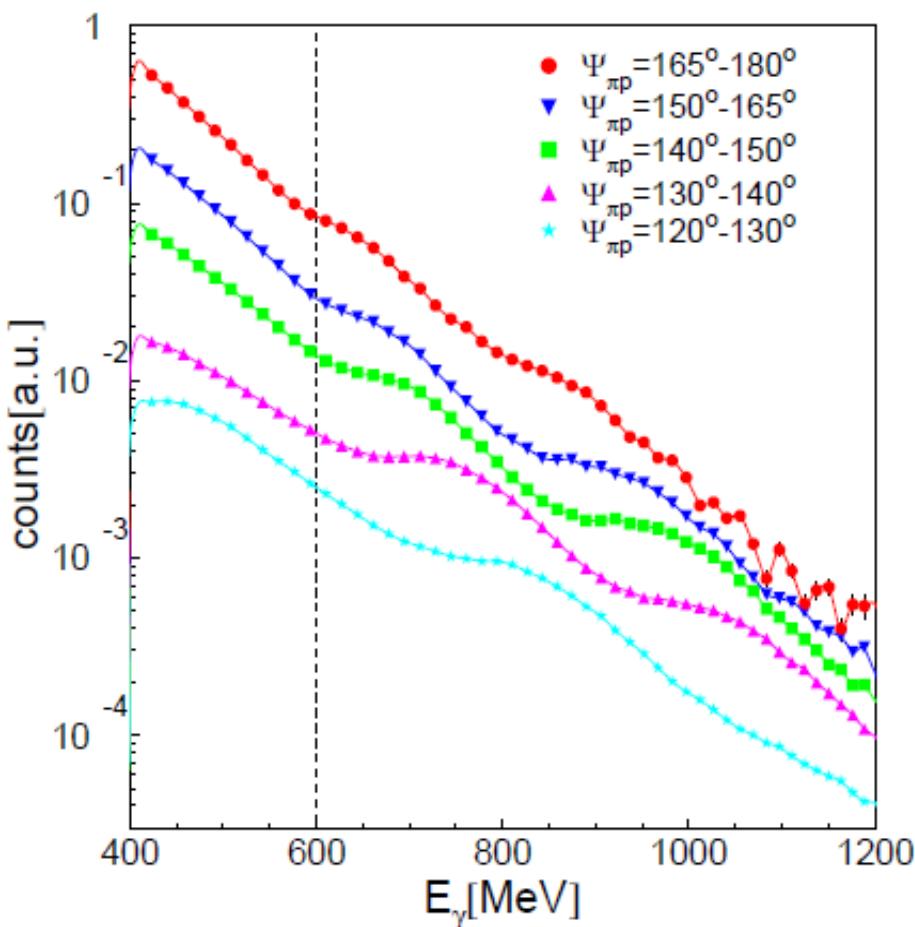


- nucleon resonances produce opening angle dependent structures in excitation functions
- subtraction of excitation functions for different opening angles can produce artificial structures almost everywhere
- basically no hope to isolate tiny structure from η -mesic state in this complicated landscape!

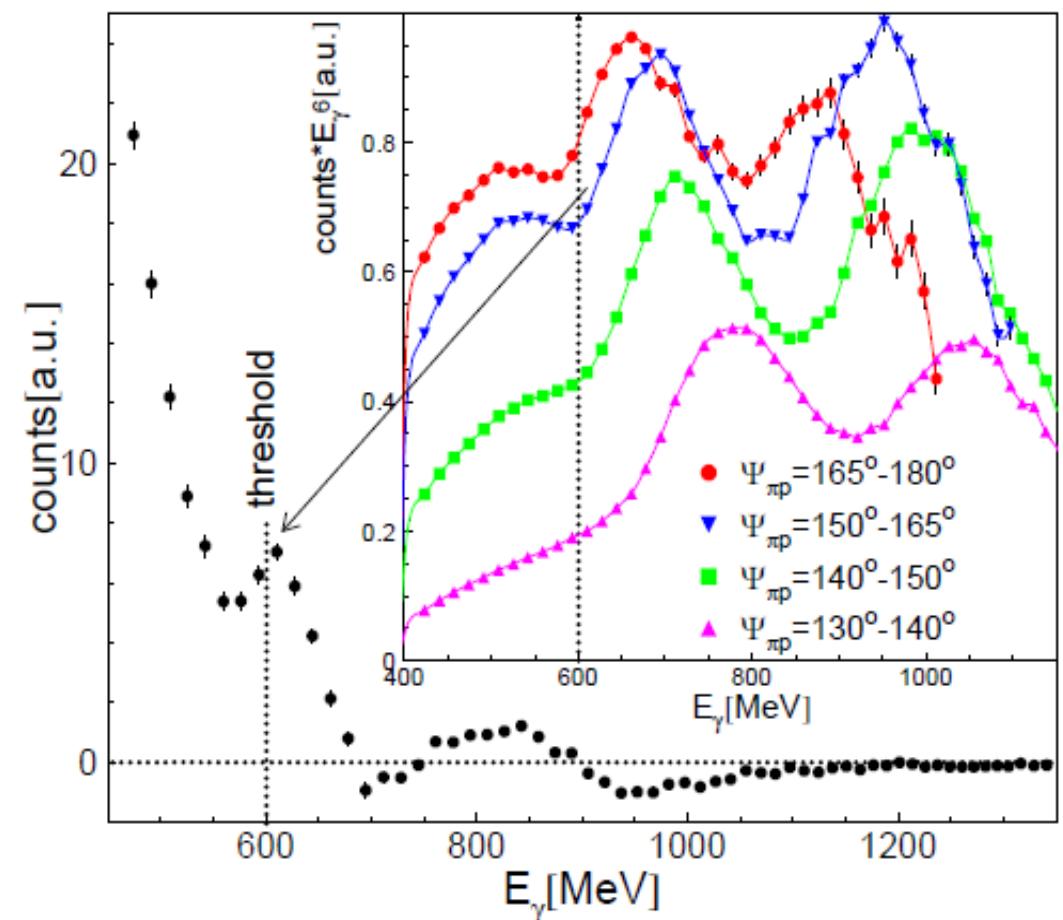
Photoproduction of η – mesic ${}^3\text{He}$



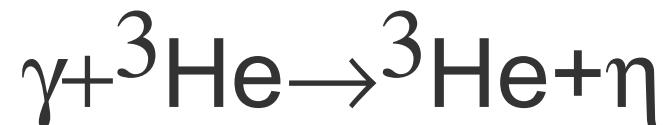
Excitation functions



Excitation functions $\times E_\gamma^6$



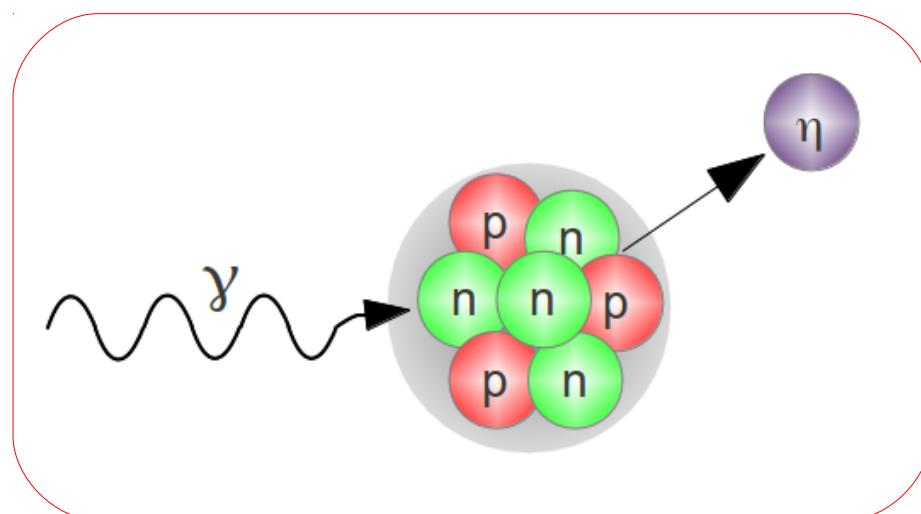
Summary I



- ✗ Strong threshold enhancement and shape of angular distributions confirmed
- ✗ Evidence for very strong FSI effects
- ✗ Alternative decay channel π^0 -p back-to back suffers from complicated background structure, signal not confirmed

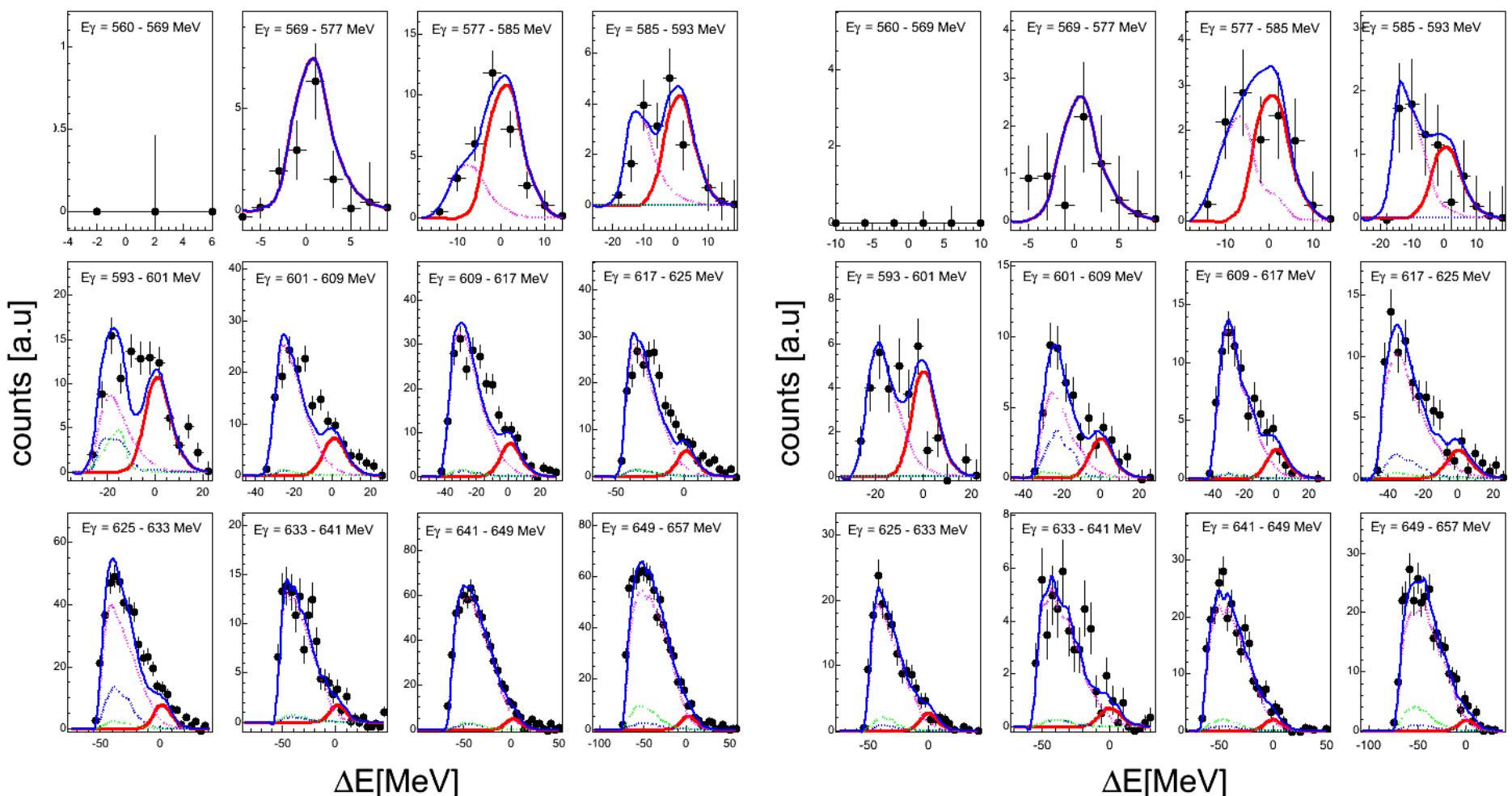
Coherent η -photoproduction off ${}^7\text{Li}$ nuclei

(Ph.D. work of Yasser Maghrbi)

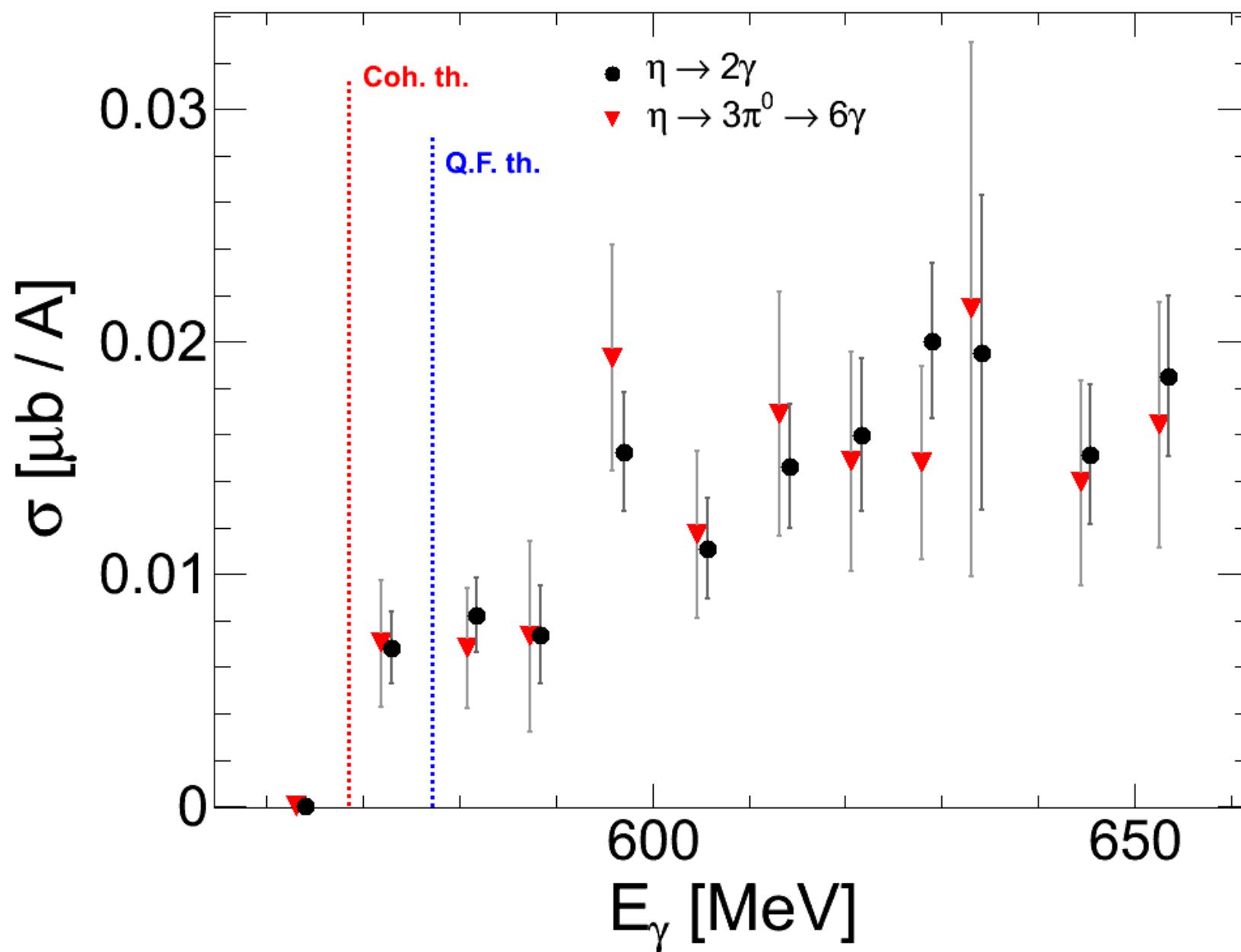


Coherent η - photoproduction off ${}^7\text{Li}$

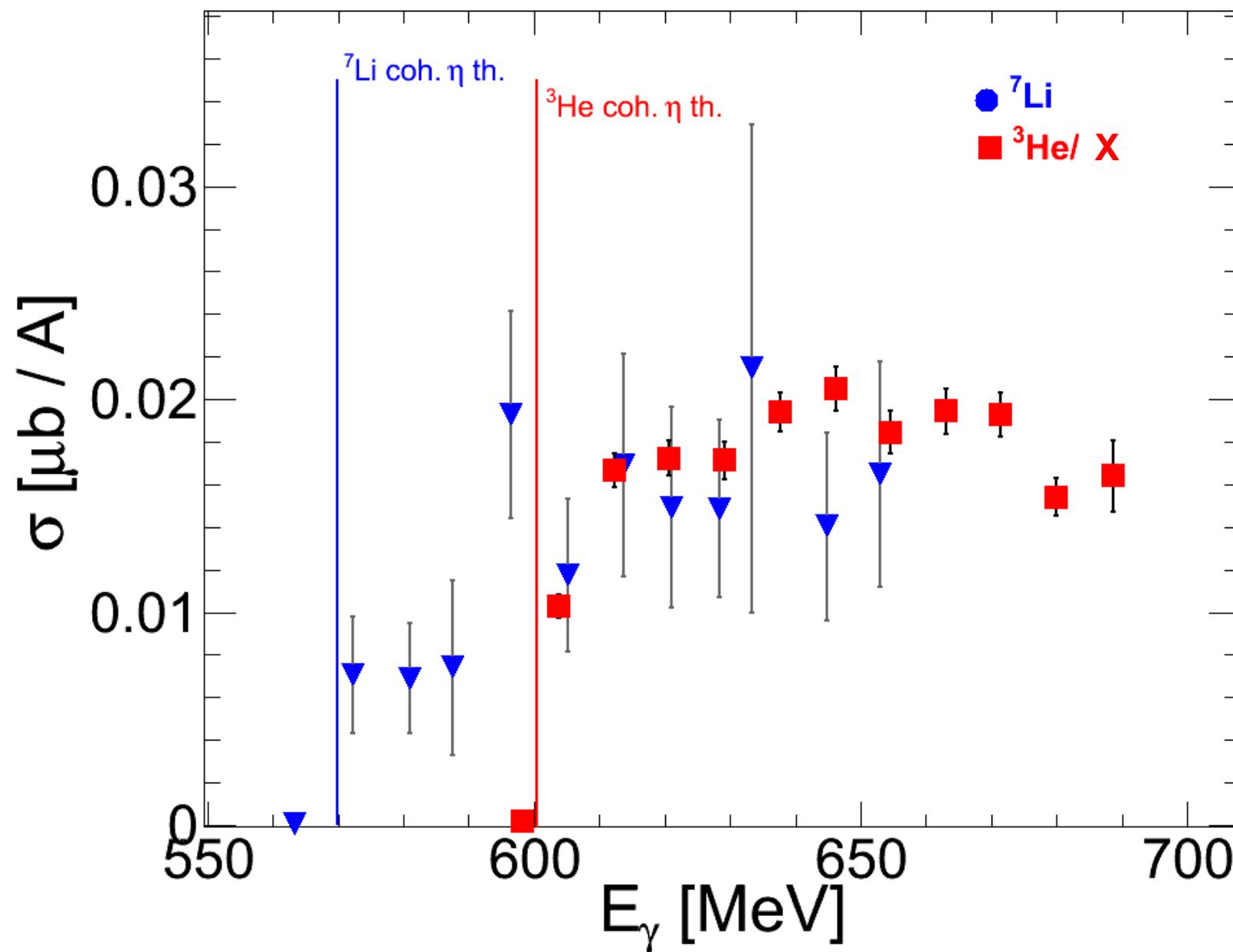
ME coherent η off ${}^7\text{Li}$ - 2γ (left) and $3\pi^0/6\gamma$ (right)



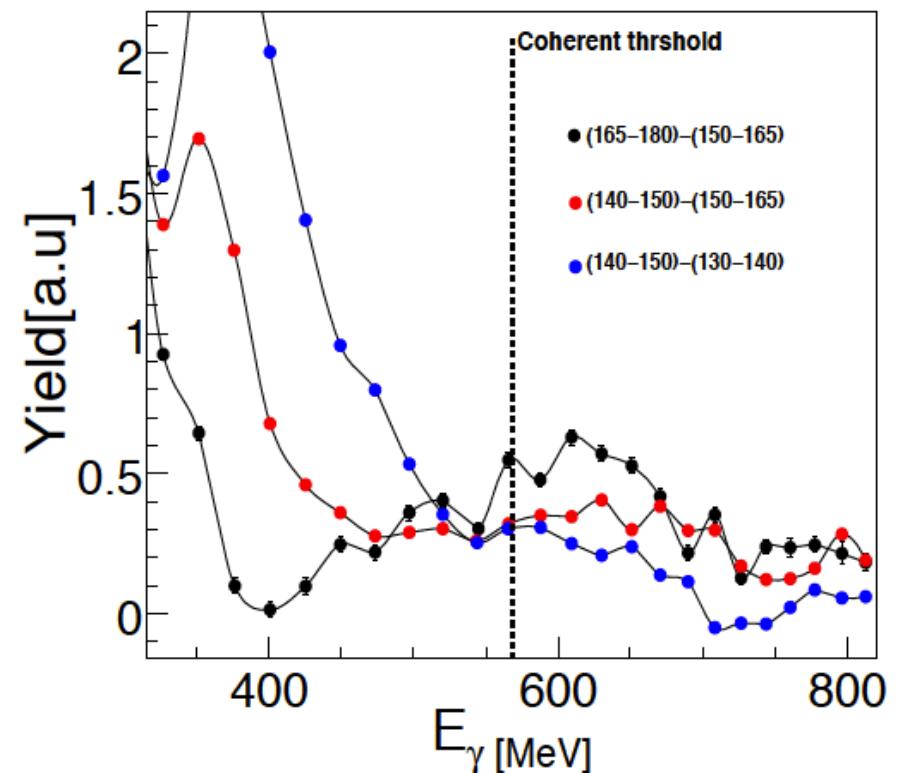
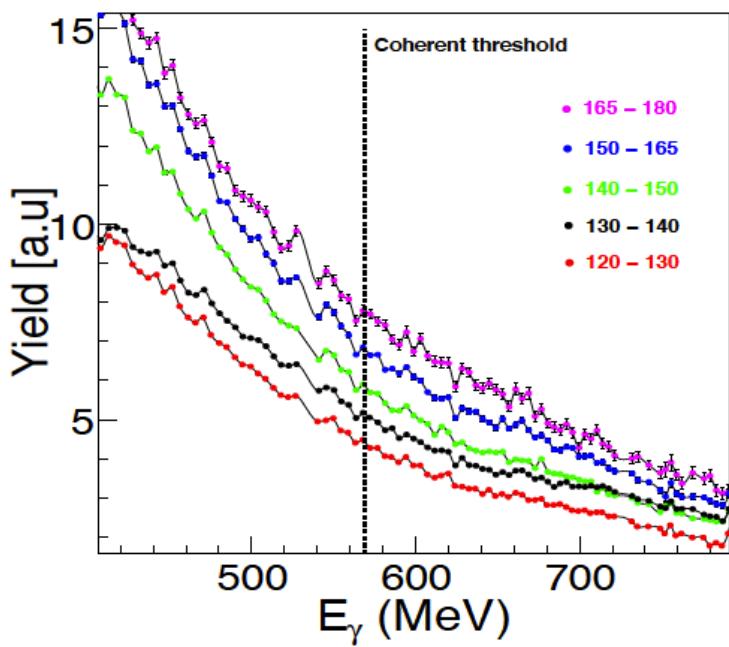
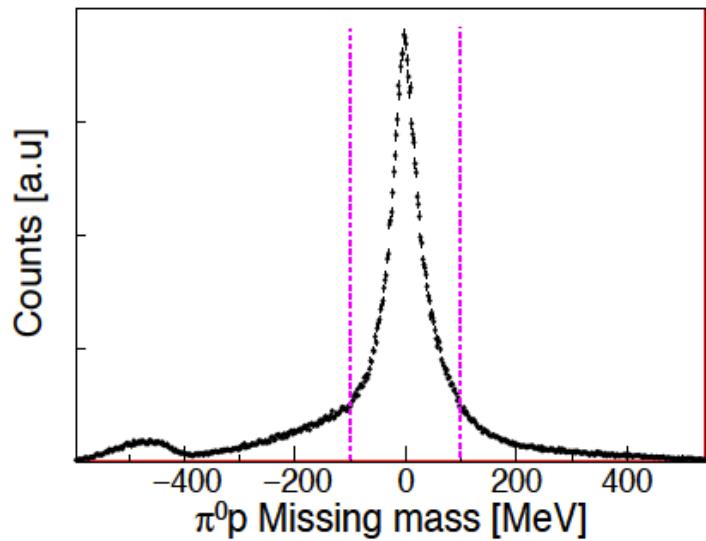
Coherent η - photoproduction off ${}^7\text{Li}$



Coherent η - photoproduction off ${}^7\text{Li}$

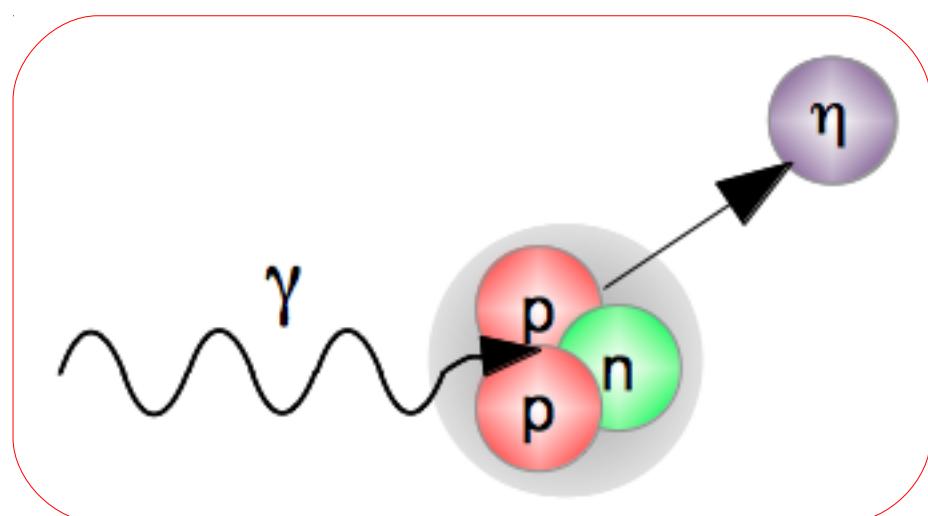


Photoproduction of η – mesic ${}^7\text{Li}$

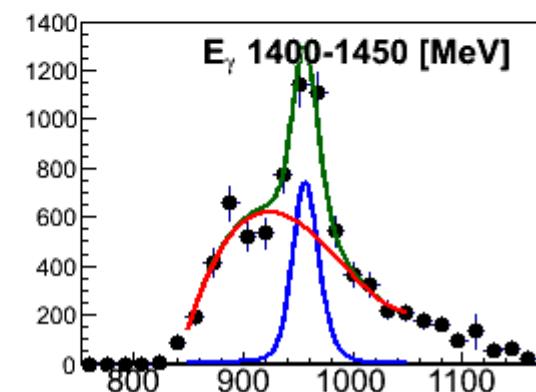
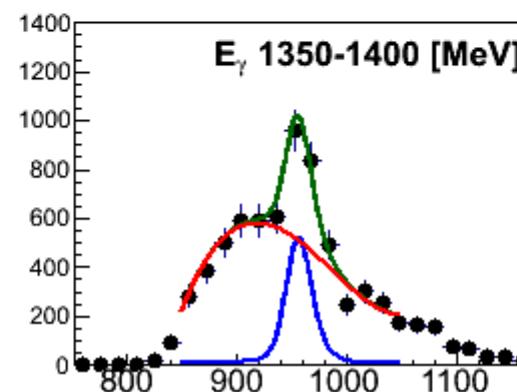
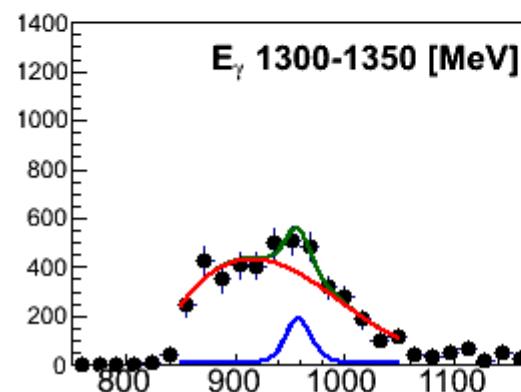
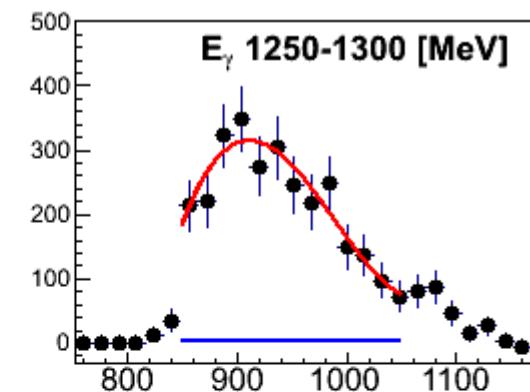
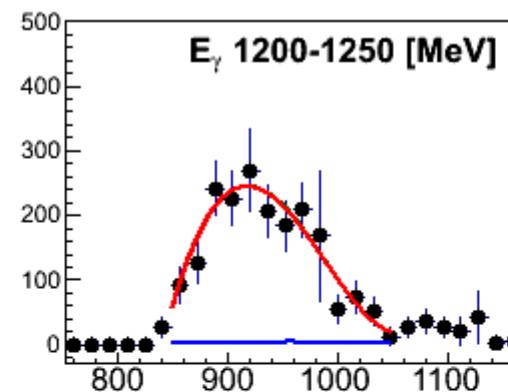
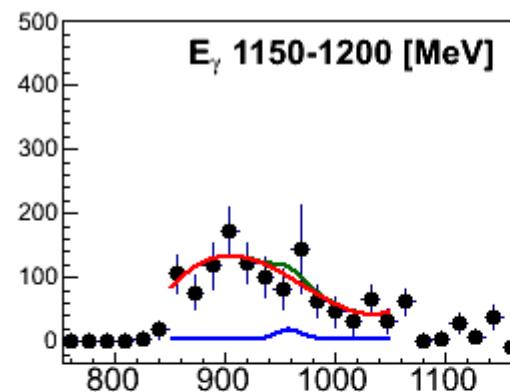


Coherent η' -photoproduction off LD and ${}^3\text{He}$ nuclei

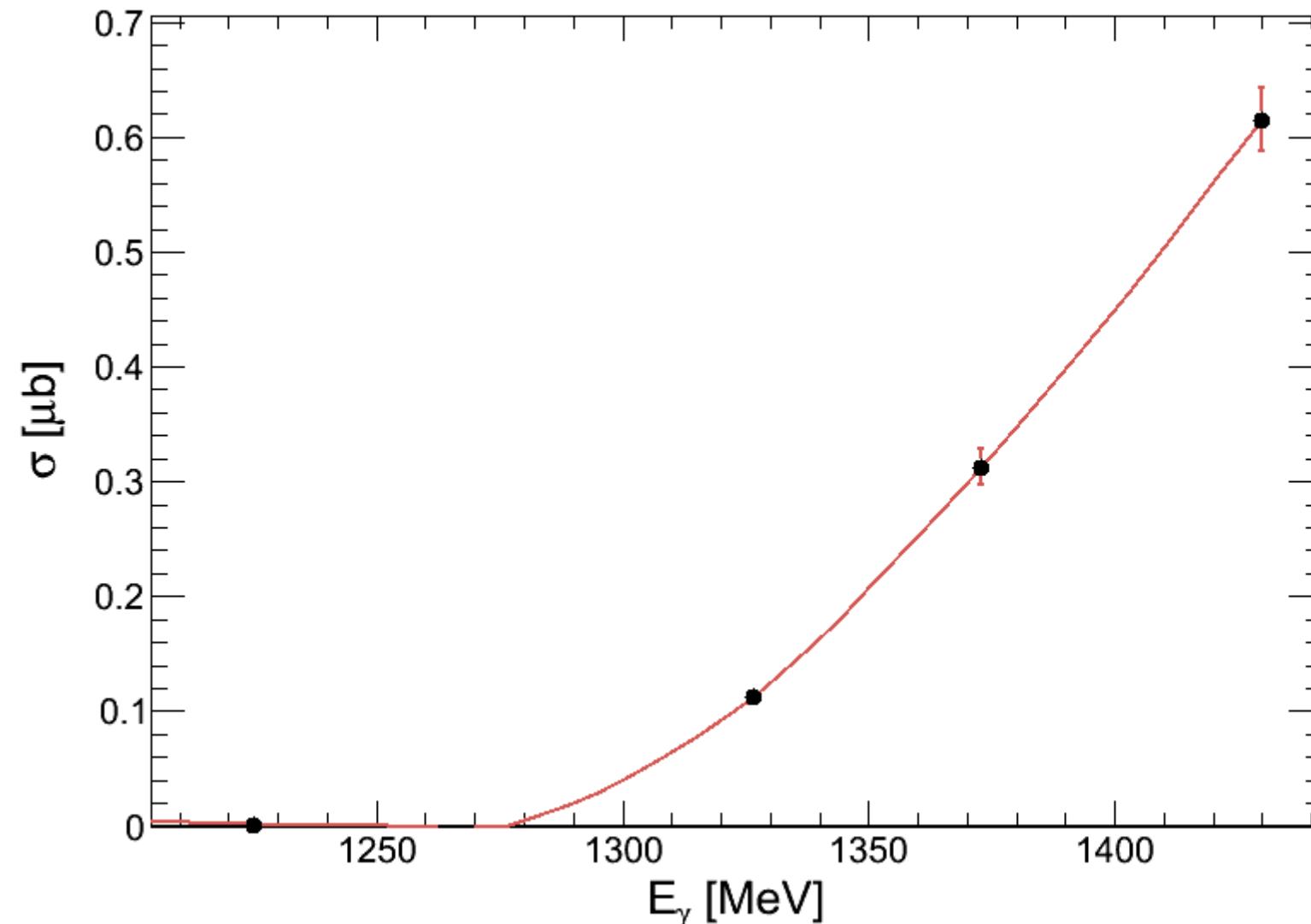
(Ph.D. work of Roman Trojer)



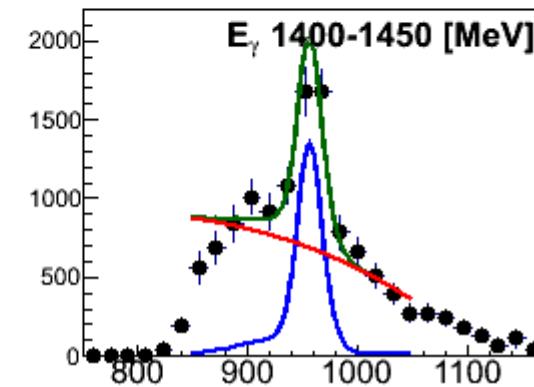
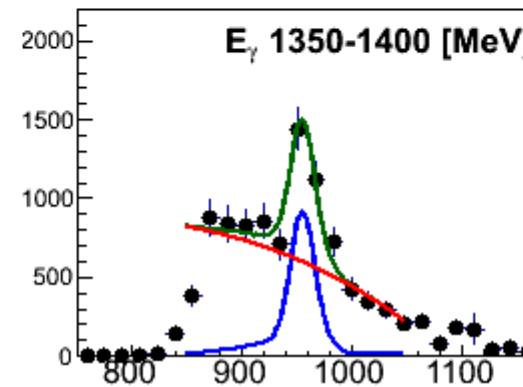
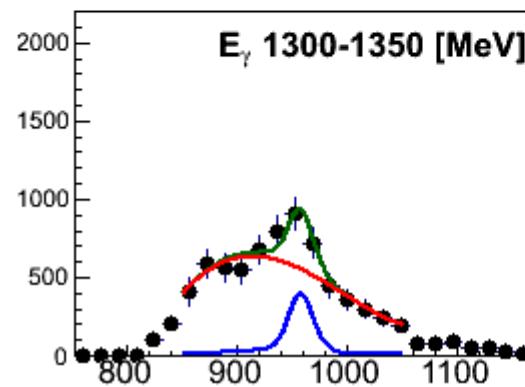
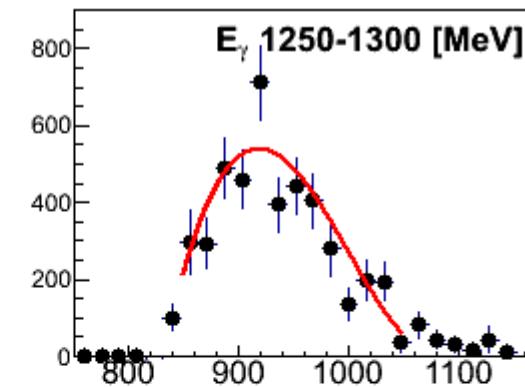
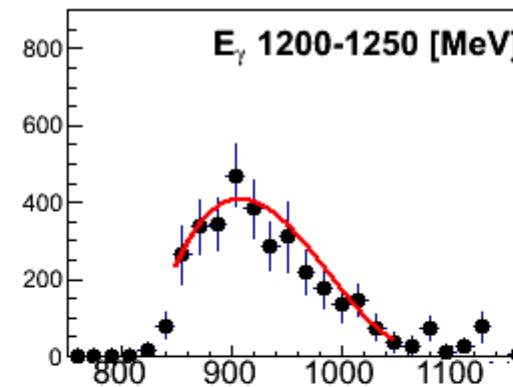
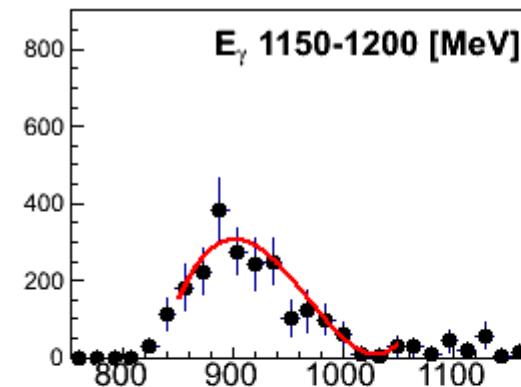
Coherent η' - photoproduction off LD



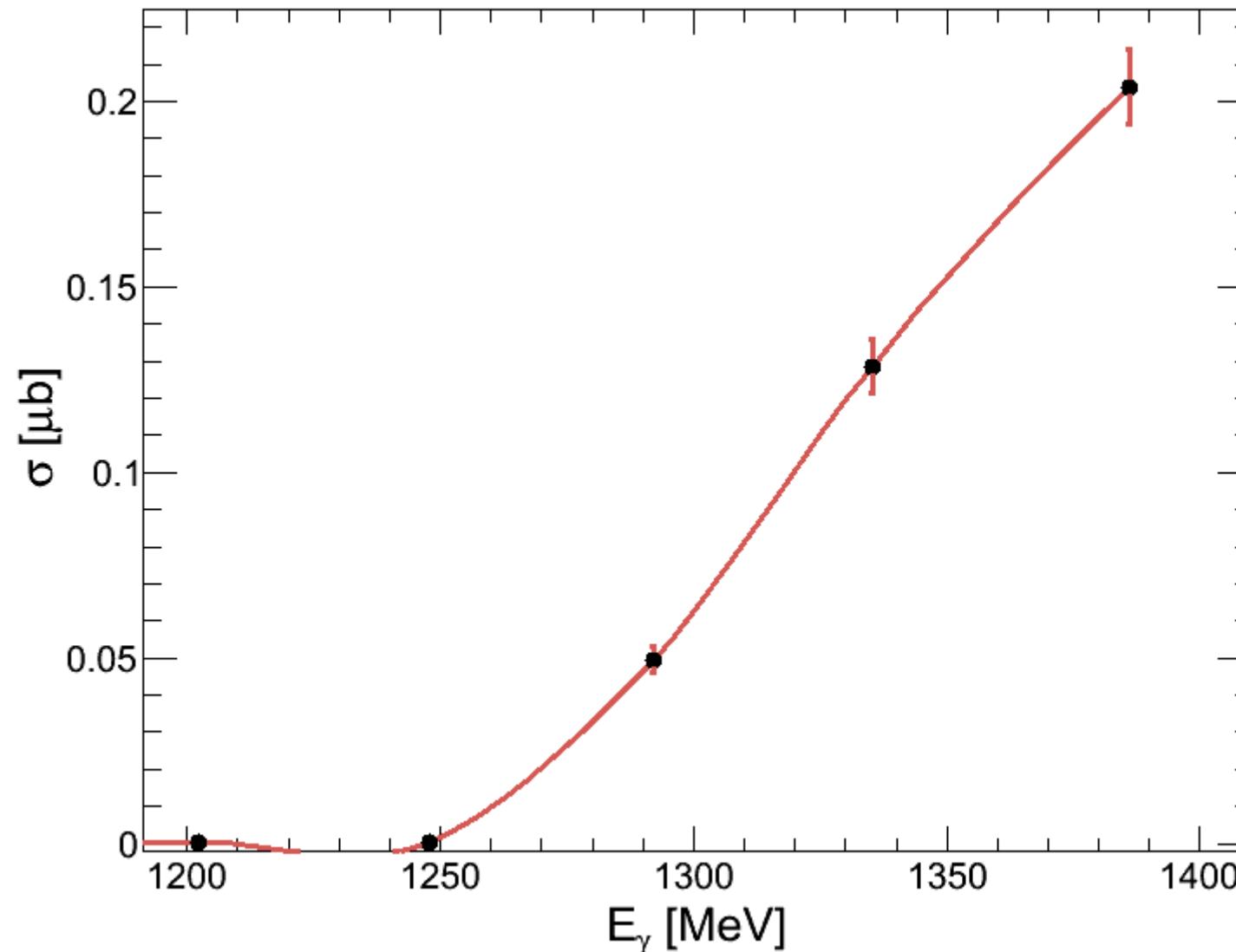
Coherent η' - photoproduction off LD



Coherent η' - photoproduction off ${}^3\text{He}$



Coherent η' - photoproduction off ${}^3\text{He}$



Summary II

- ✗ Similarities between ^3He and ^7Li cross section shows strong threshold enhancement
- ✗ ^7Li decay channel π^0 -p back-to-back suffers from complicated background structure, signal not confirmed
- ✗ η' show also very rapid rise of the total cross section

Outlook

- ✗ We have accepted proposal by the PAC

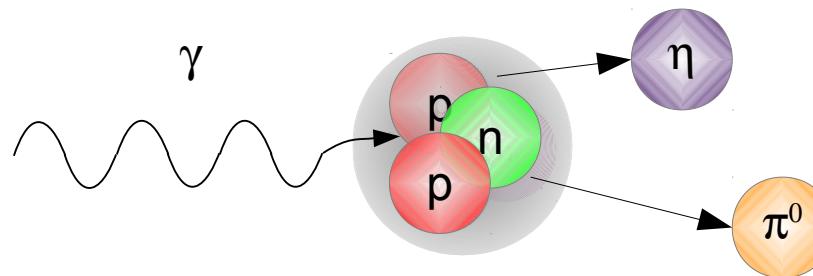
A2-16/09 Coherent production of $\pi^0\eta$ pairs off 4He

Spokespersons I.Jaegle, I.Keshelashvili, B.Krusche (Basel)

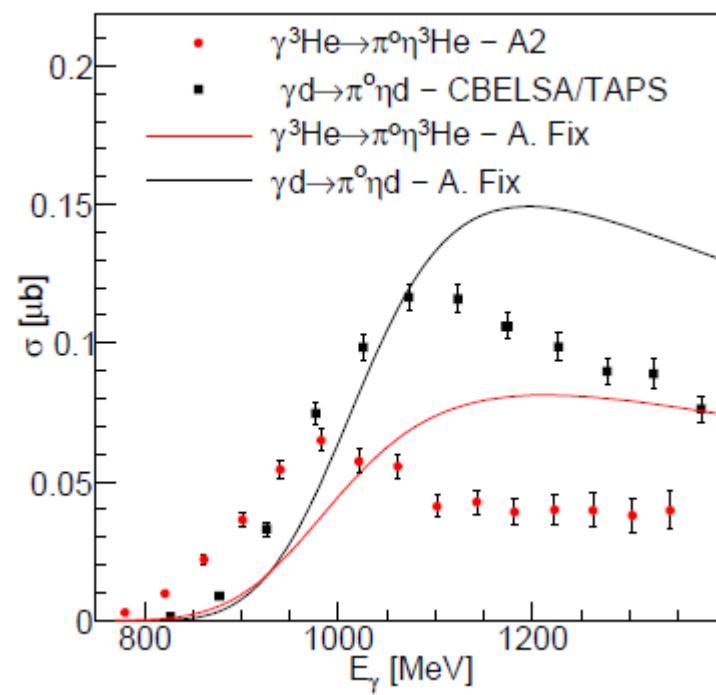
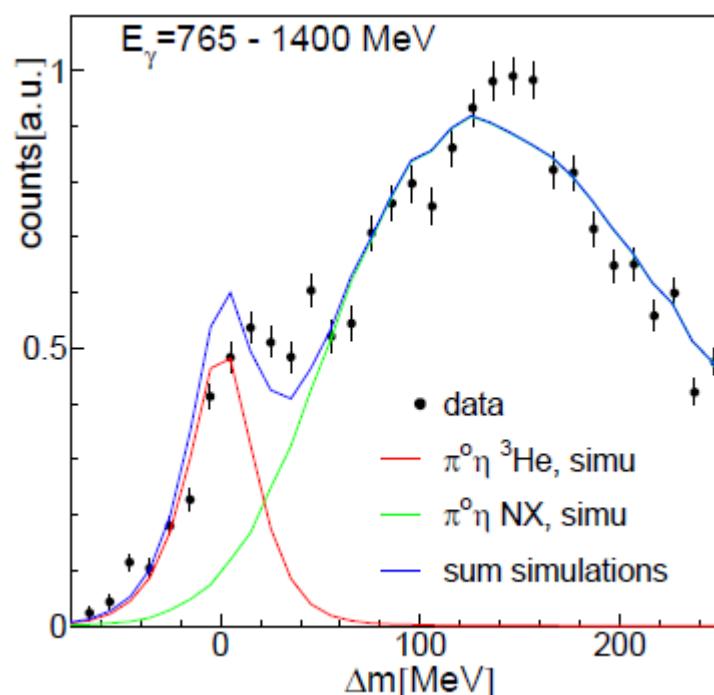
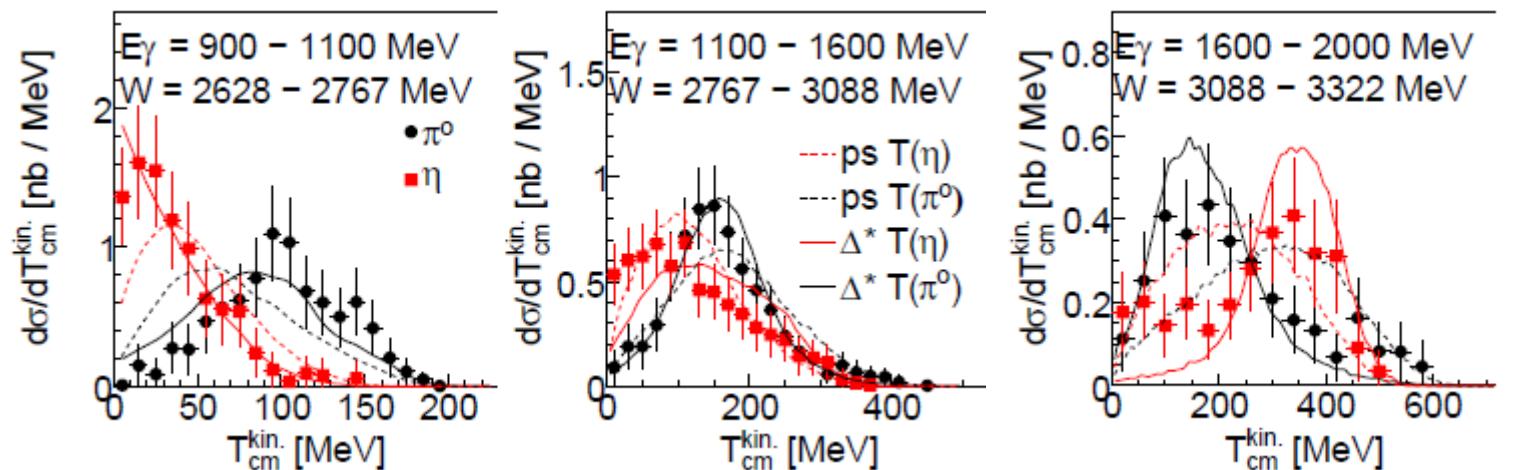
Beam 1558MeV, circularly polarized

Target liquid 4He

Beam Time 700h

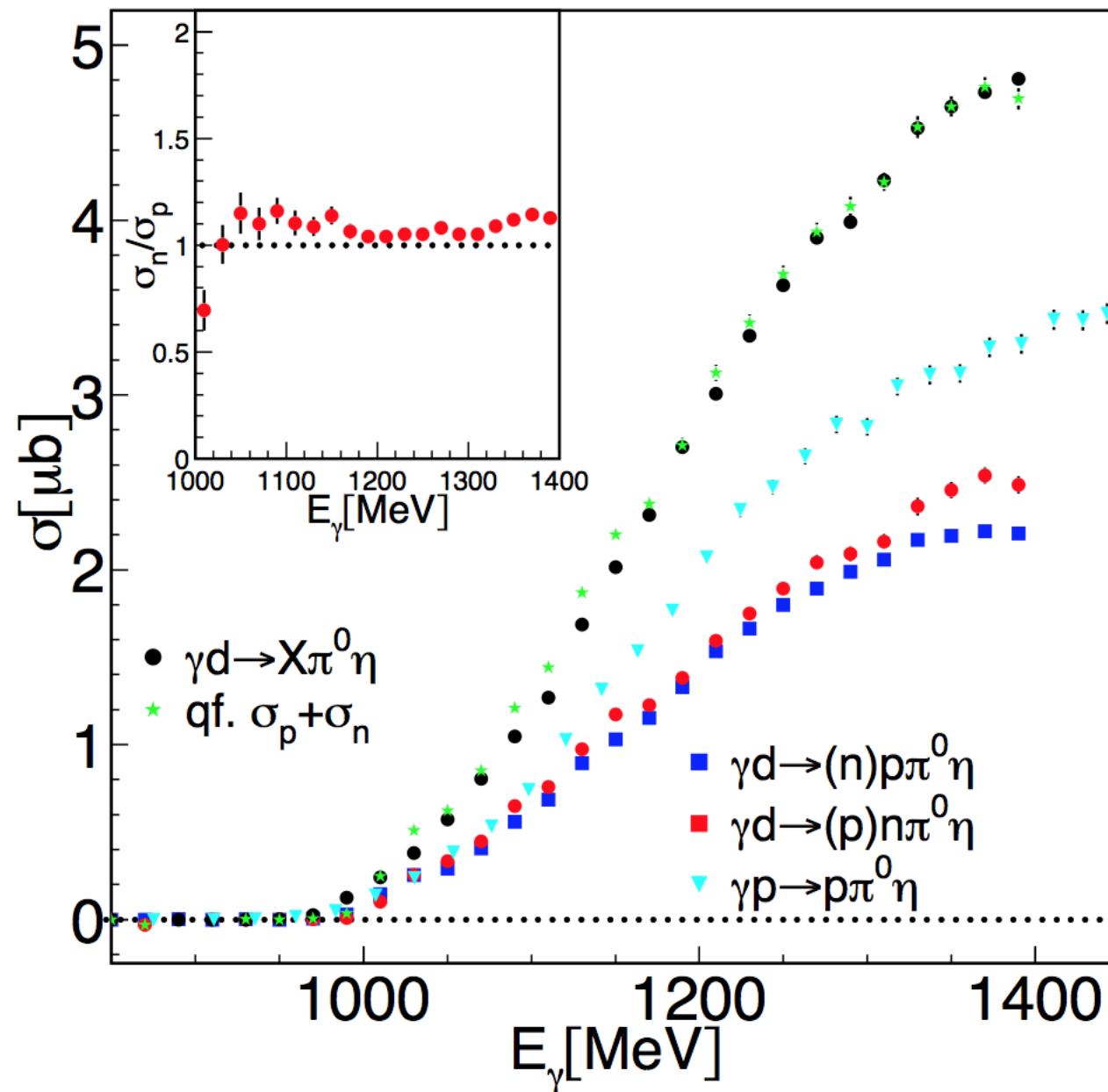


$\eta\pi^0$ - photoproduction off deuteron



$\eta\pi^0$ - photoproduction off deuteron

Preliminary results: Ph.D. Work of A. Käser



Thank you for your Attention

University of Basel

Group of Prof. Bernd Krusche

Group members

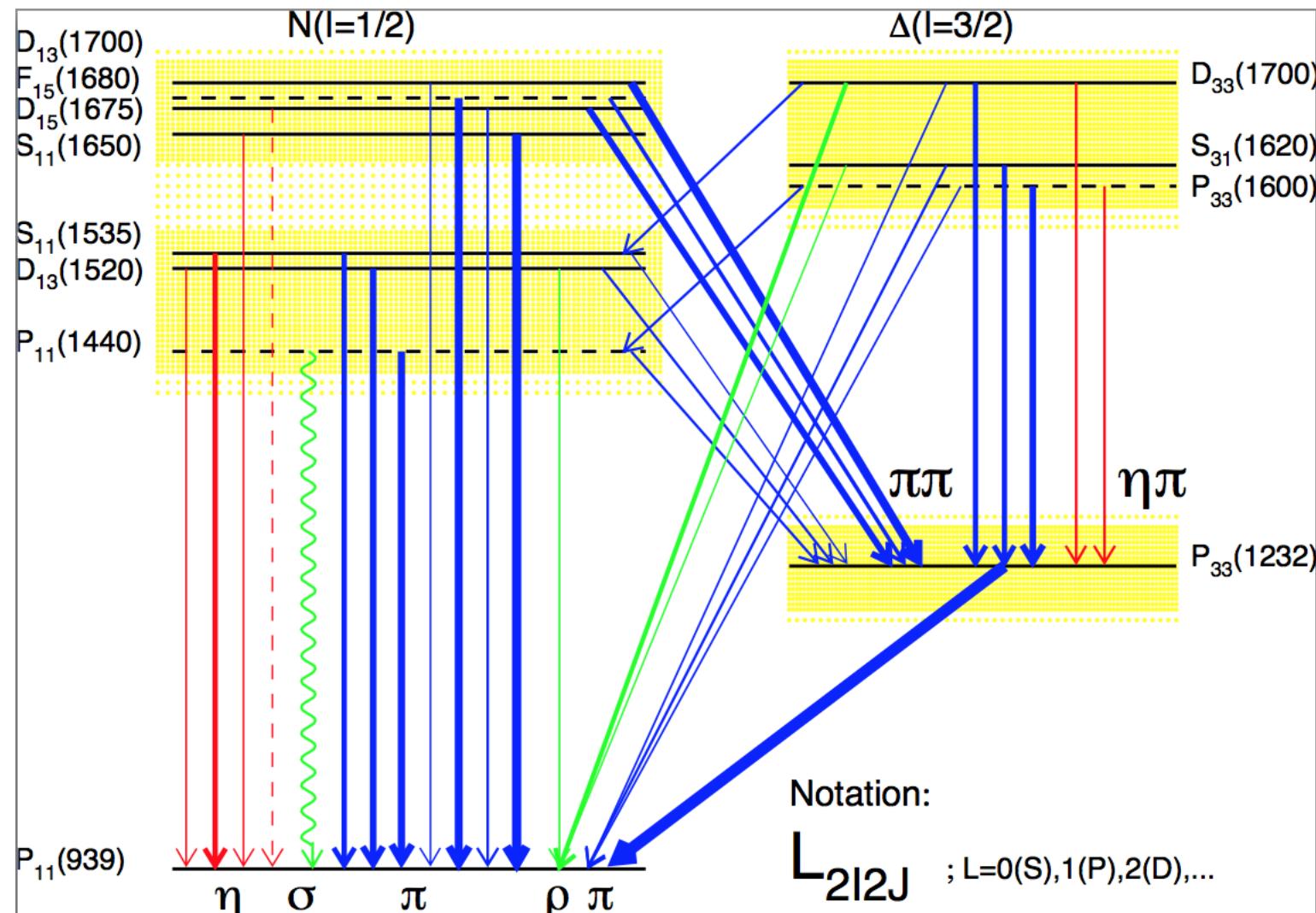
Manuel Dieterle | Stefanie Garni | Alexander Käser

Irakli Keshelashvili | Markus Oberle | Tigran Rostomyan | Thomas Strub

Dominik Werthmüller | Lilian Witthauer

$\eta\pi^0$ - photoproduction off deuteron

- allows to investigate sequential decays
- η works as isospin filter: Due to isospin conservation, only higher energetic $N^*(\Delta^*)$ resonances can decay into a $\eta N^*(\Delta^*)$ intermediate state



$\eta\pi^0$ - photoproduction off deuteron

