

Simulation der Extraktion von Ionenstrahlen aus der Quelle

Grundlagen

Hochstromquelle MUCIS



Hochstromquelle MEVVA



Hochstromquelle LASER



Hochladungsquelle ECR



PIG



H⁻



Grundlagen

KOBRA3-INP

potential plot

*E -2 z [m]

potential

in xz plane

at y=

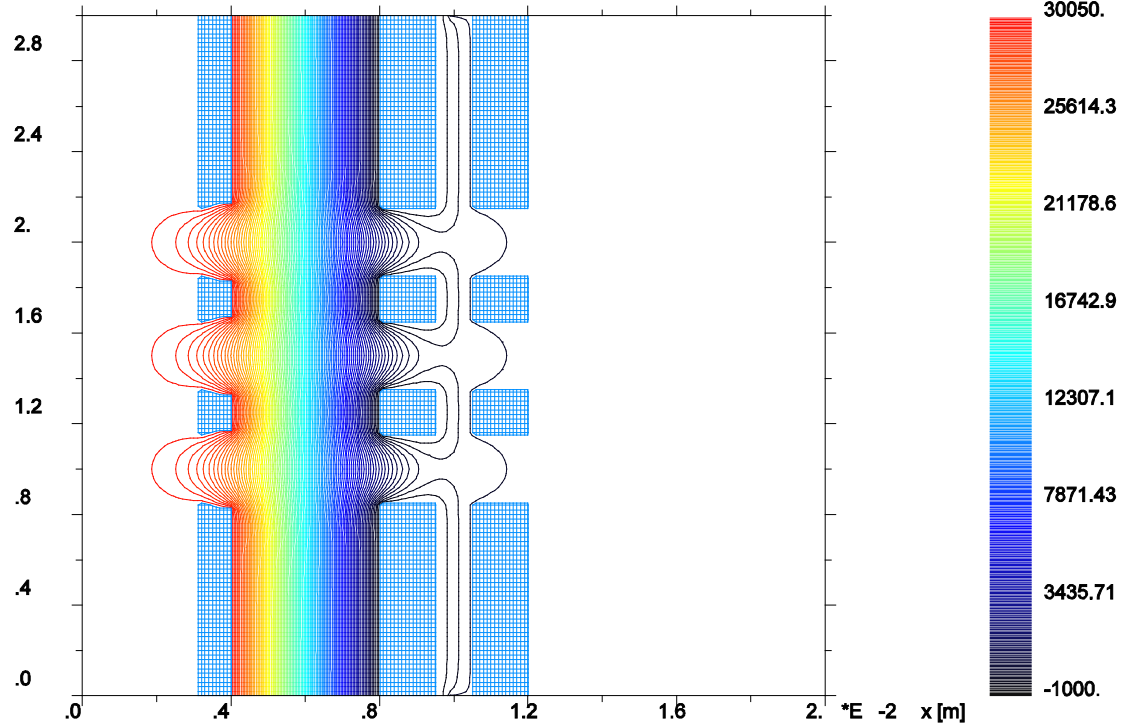
.0148

meter

iteration 1

color table

[V]



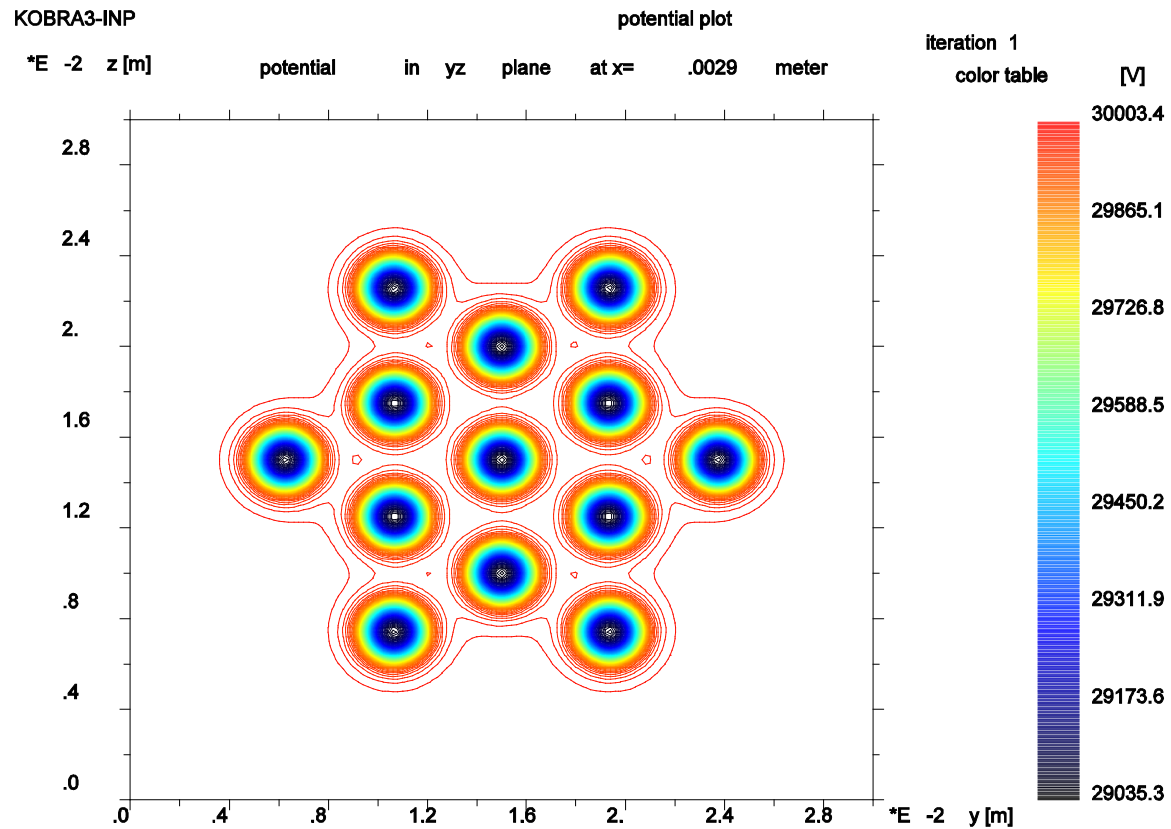
#1 mevva extraction

file: C:/inp-original/data/kobra/baykal/section1/laplace/PLOT001.EPS

date: 01/06/2003

time: 15:53:25

Grundlagen

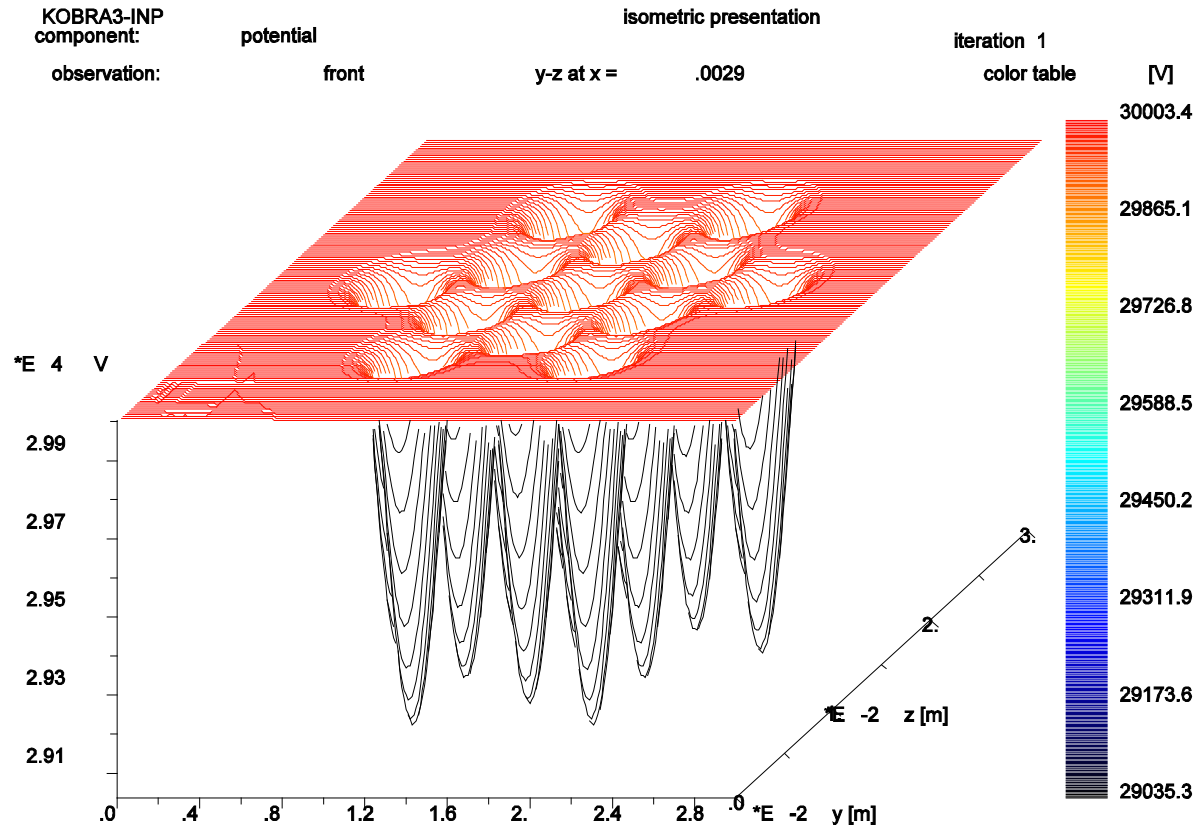


#1 mevva extraction
file: C:/inp-original/data/kobra/baykal/section1/laplace/PLOT006.EPS

date: 01/06/2003

time: 16:21:21

Grundlagen



#1 mevva extraction
file: C:/inp-original/data/kobra/baykal/section1/laplace/PLOT007.EPS

date: 01/06/2003

time: 16:21:50

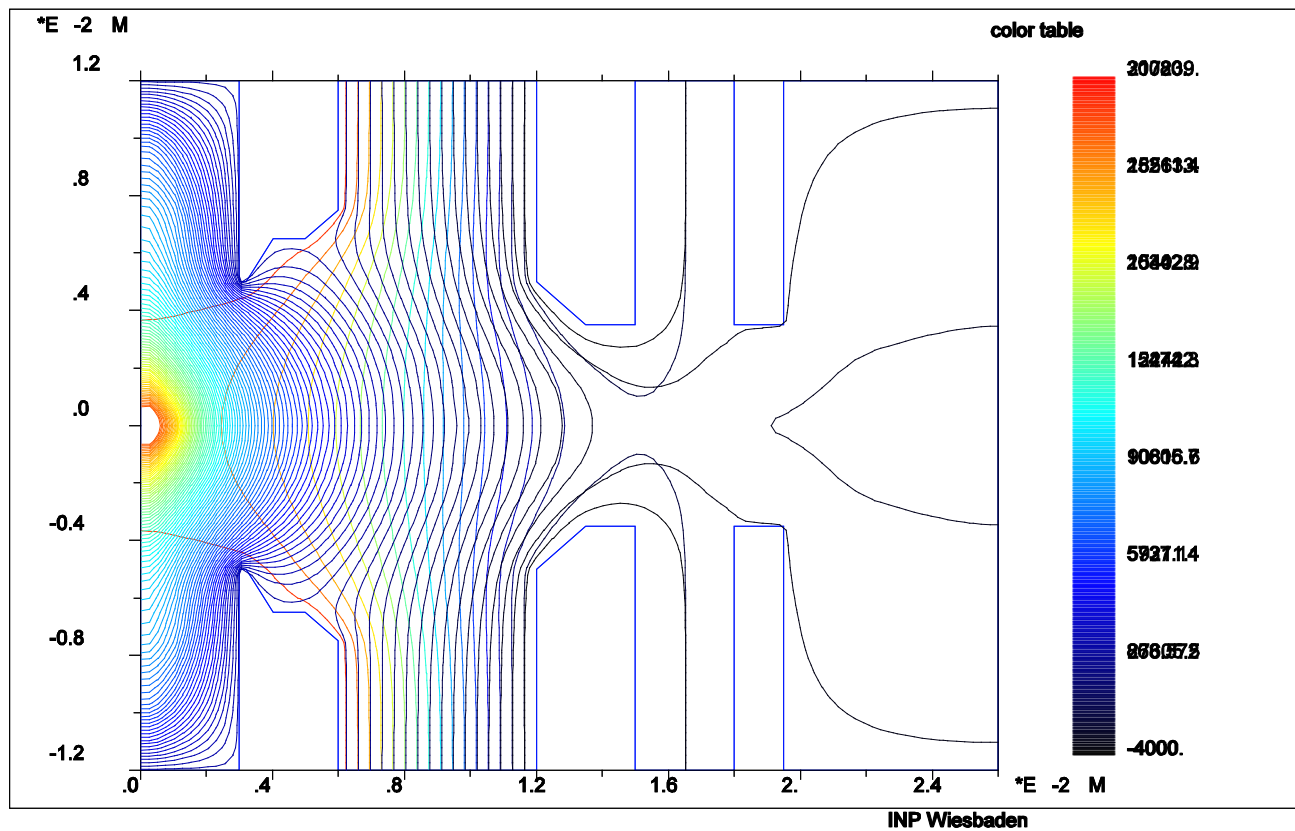
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

8



COMMENT: triode extraction 30 kV, 310mA/cm²

DATE: 06/01/03 TIME: 20:08:05

Grundlagen

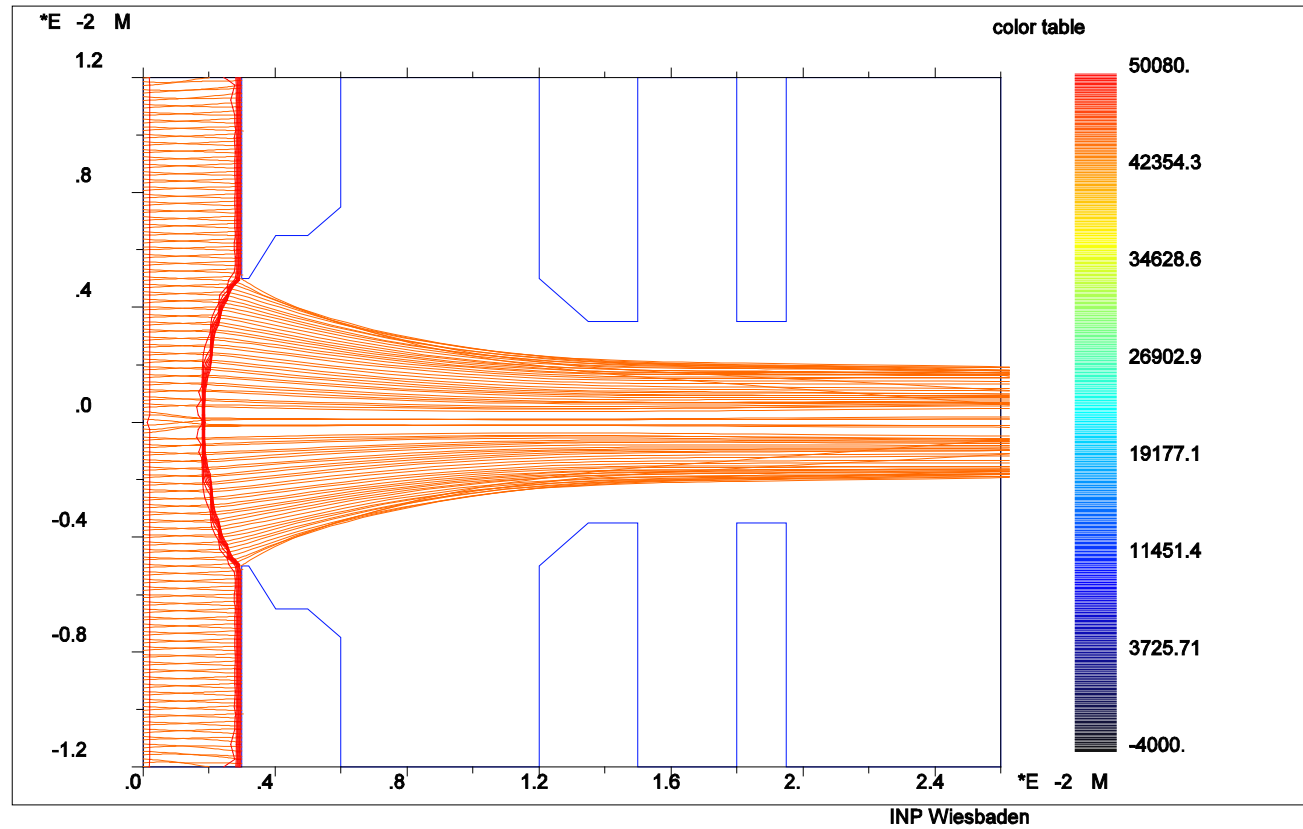
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

6



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 310mA/cm²

DATE: 06/01/03

TIME: 21:01:47

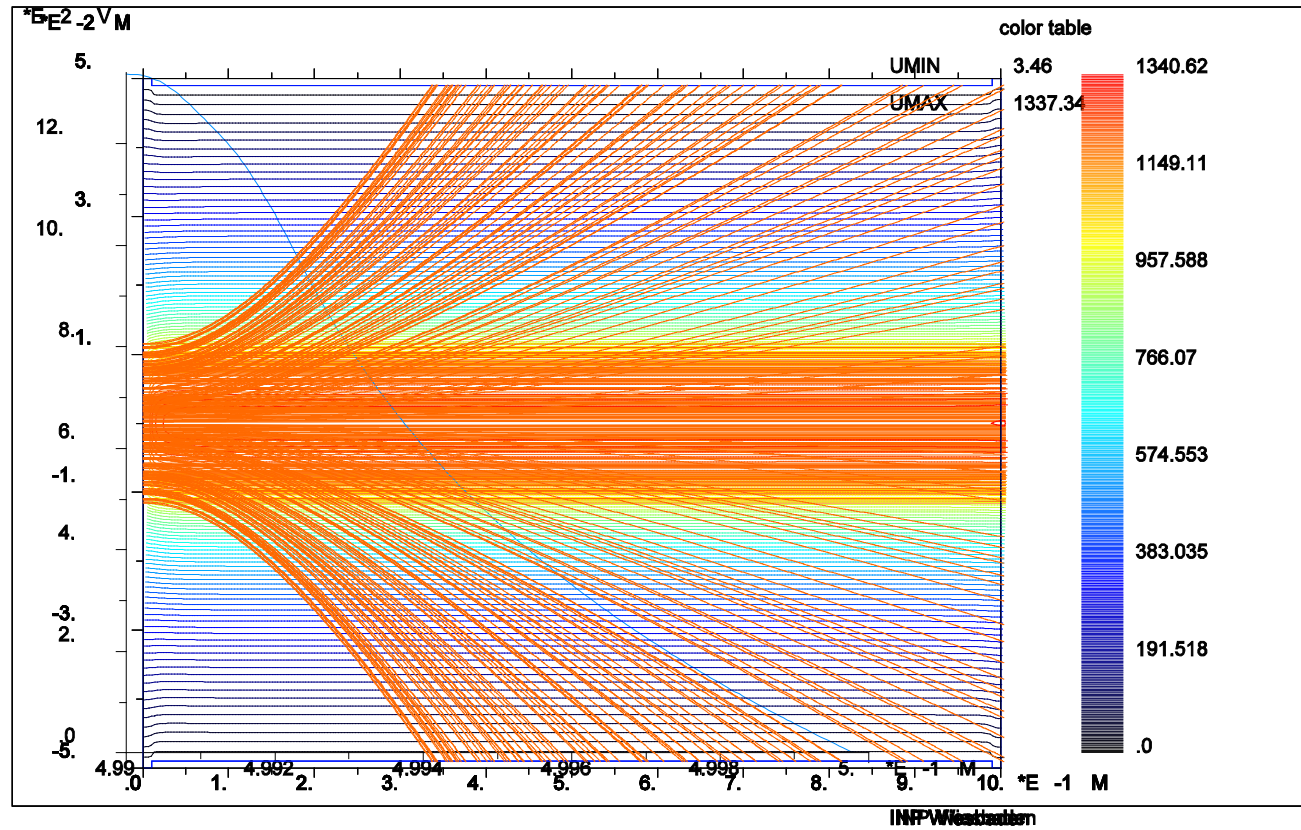
Grundlagen

AXCELINP VERSION 44365

Plotting along a line

ITERATION

83



COMMENT: diffingbeam30MeV,1000nA

DATE: 06/01/03 TIME: 22:58:25

MUCIS

Protonen

50 kV Extraktionsspannung, 6 mm

Elektronentemperatur 5 eV

Startenergie der Ionen 0.1 eV

Plasmapotential 80 V

Stromdichte 100 ... 420 mA/cm²

MUCIS

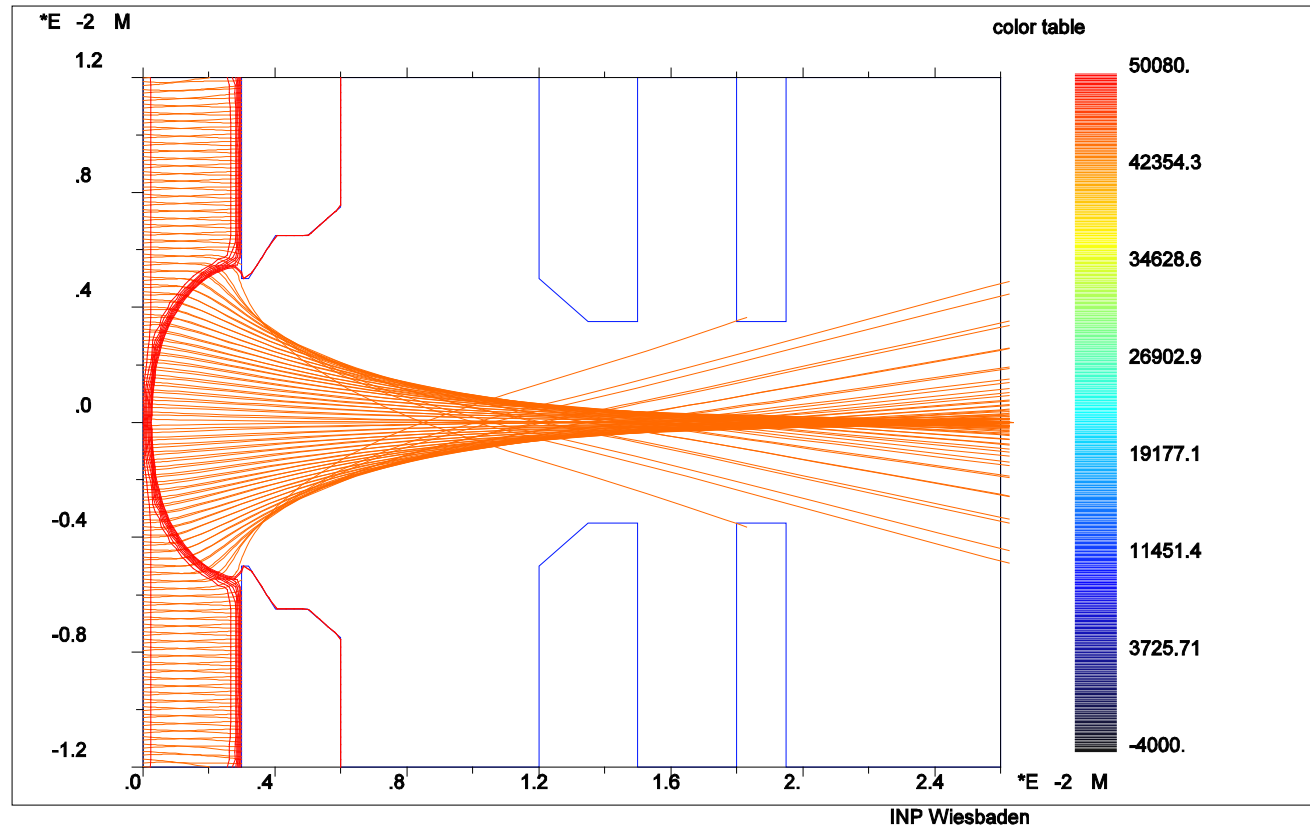
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 100mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:22:03

MUCIS

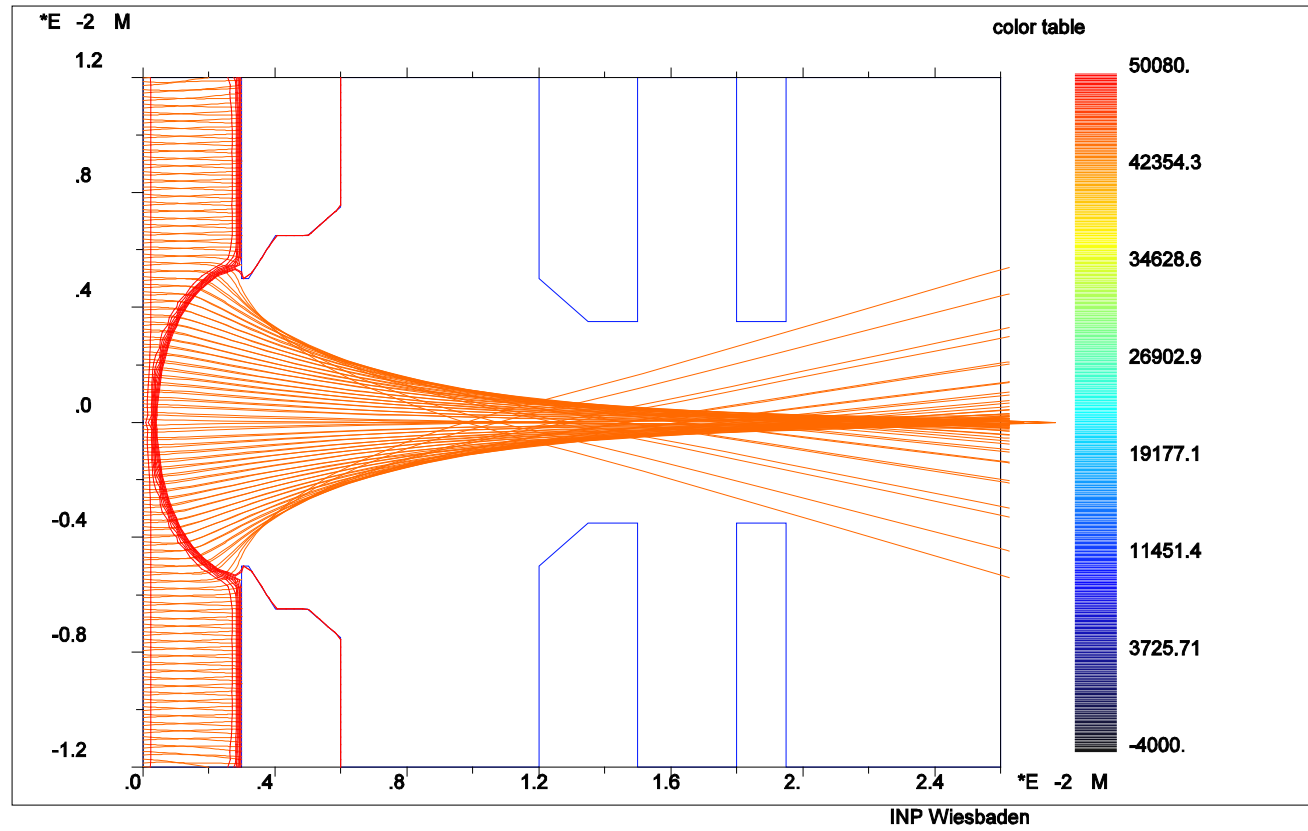
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 120mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:25:01

MUCIS

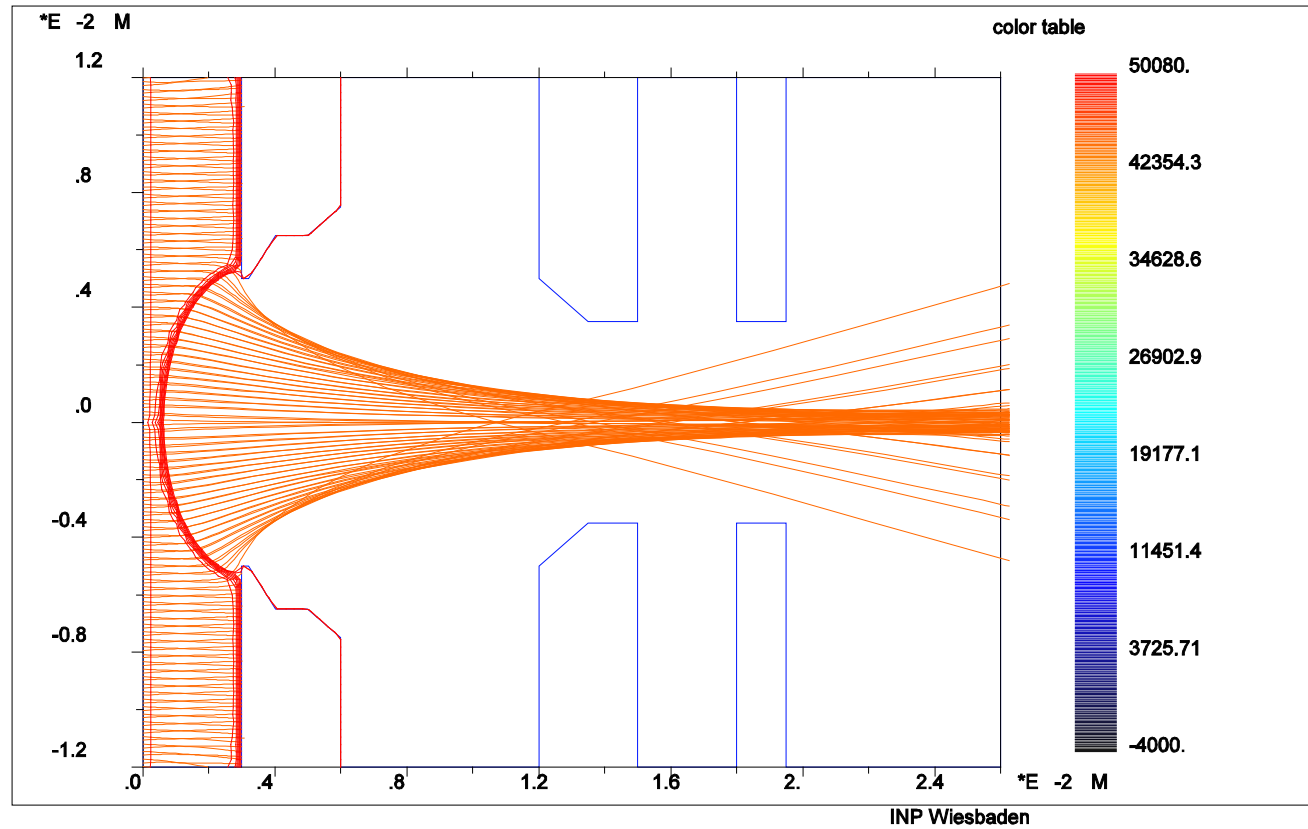
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 140mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:29:46

MUCIS

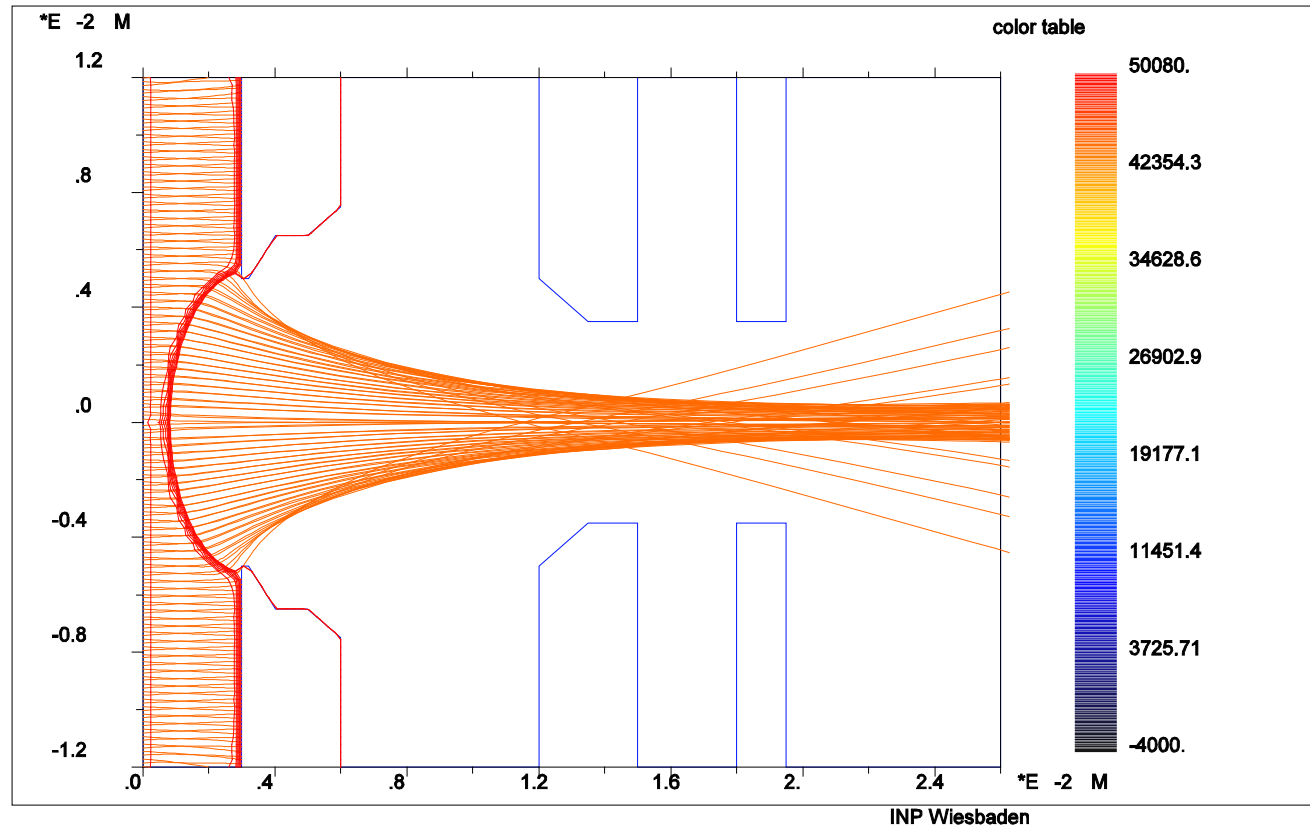
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 160mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:32:11

MUCIS

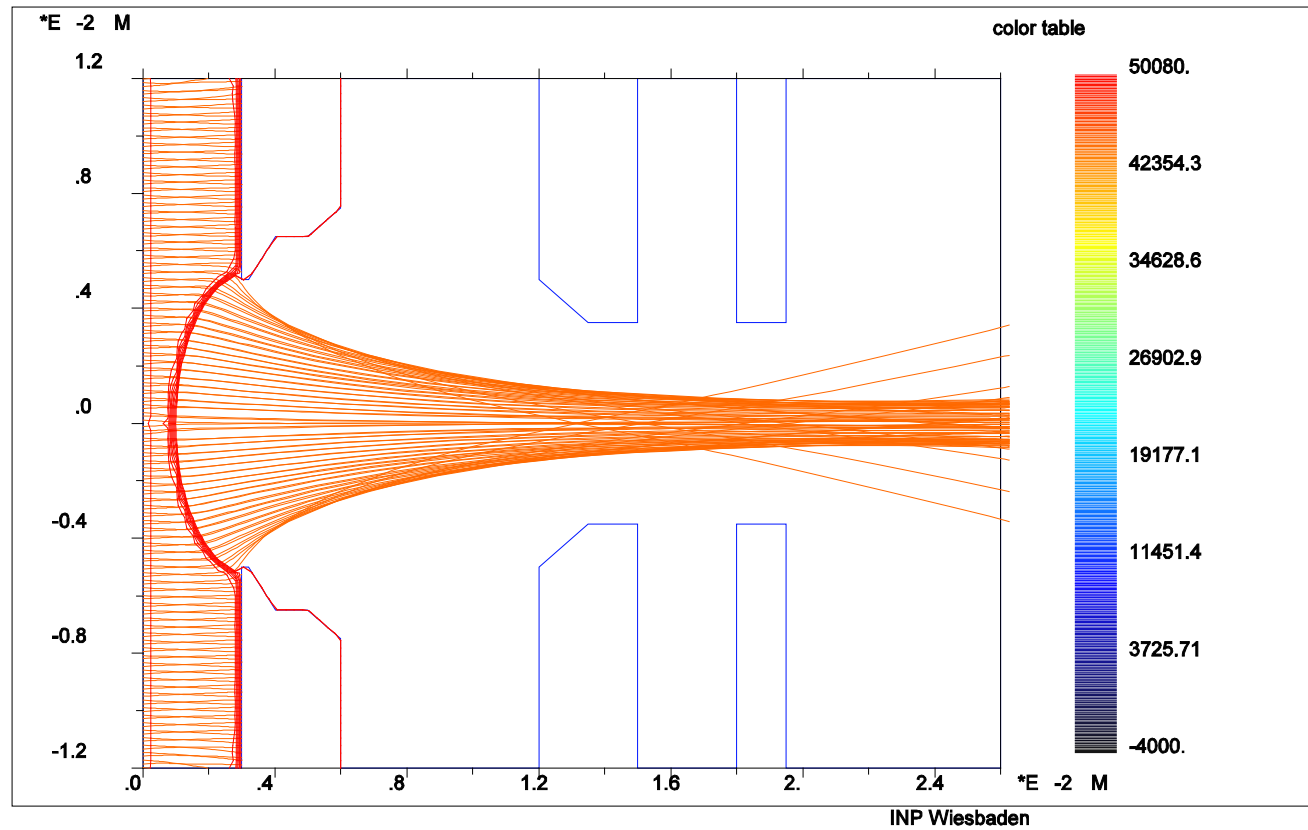
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 180mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:34:26

MUCIS

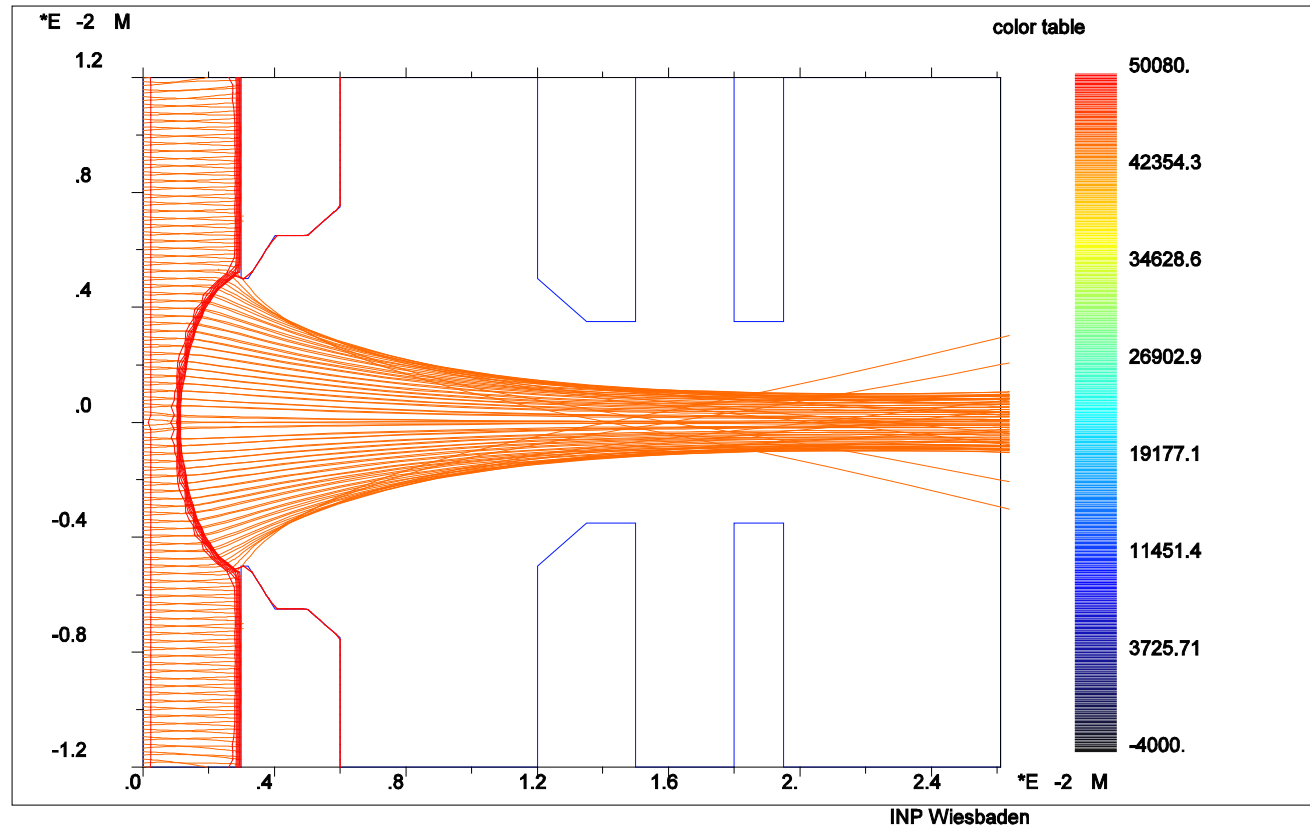
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 200mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:37:49

MUCIS

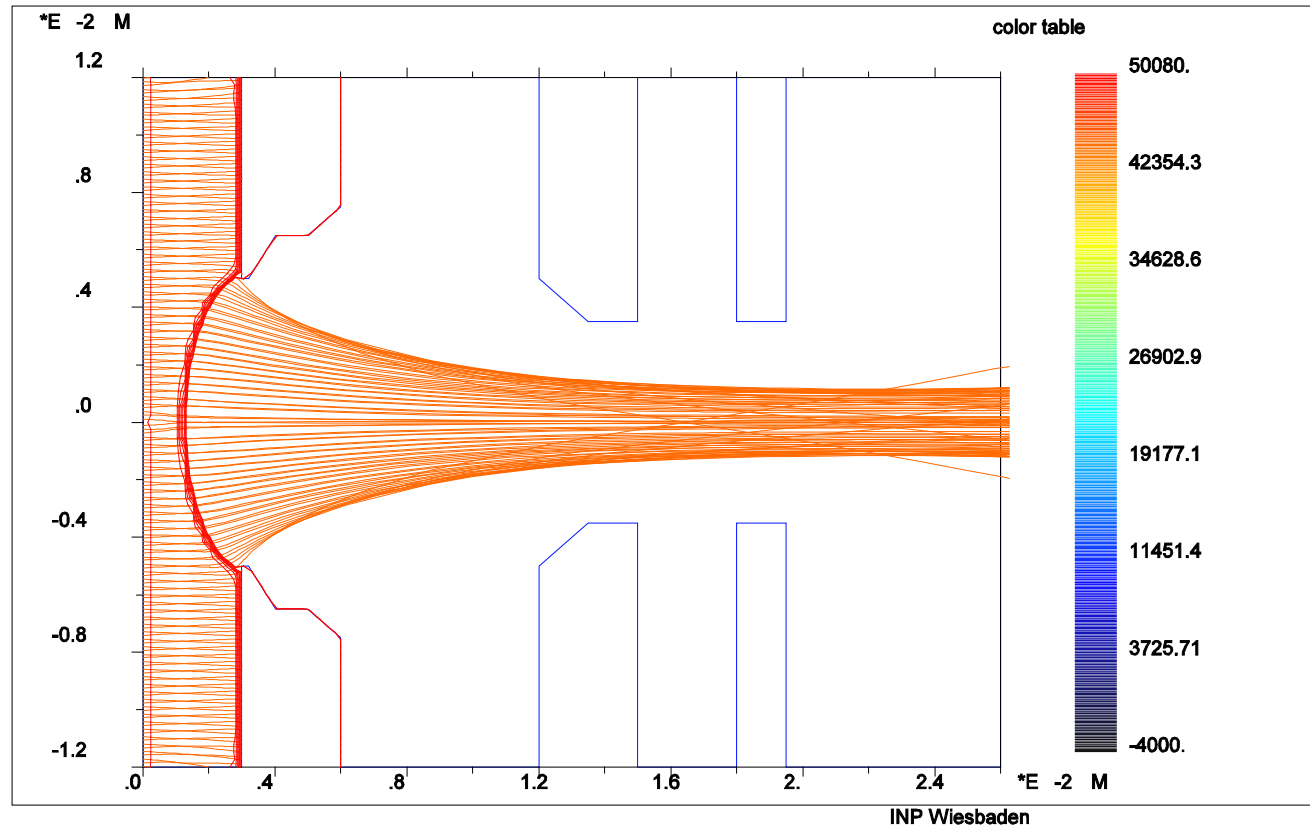
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 220mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:40:09

MUCIS

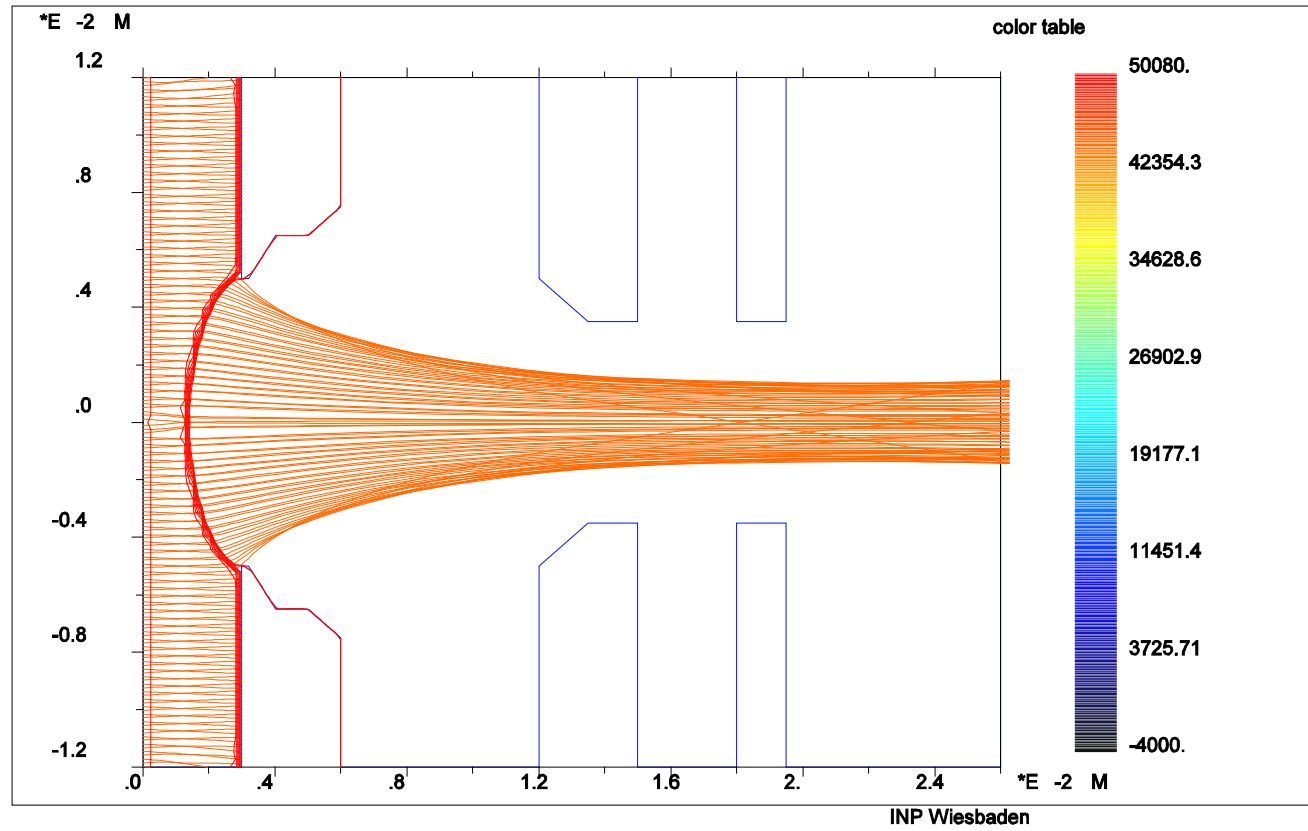
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 240mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:43:38

MUCIS

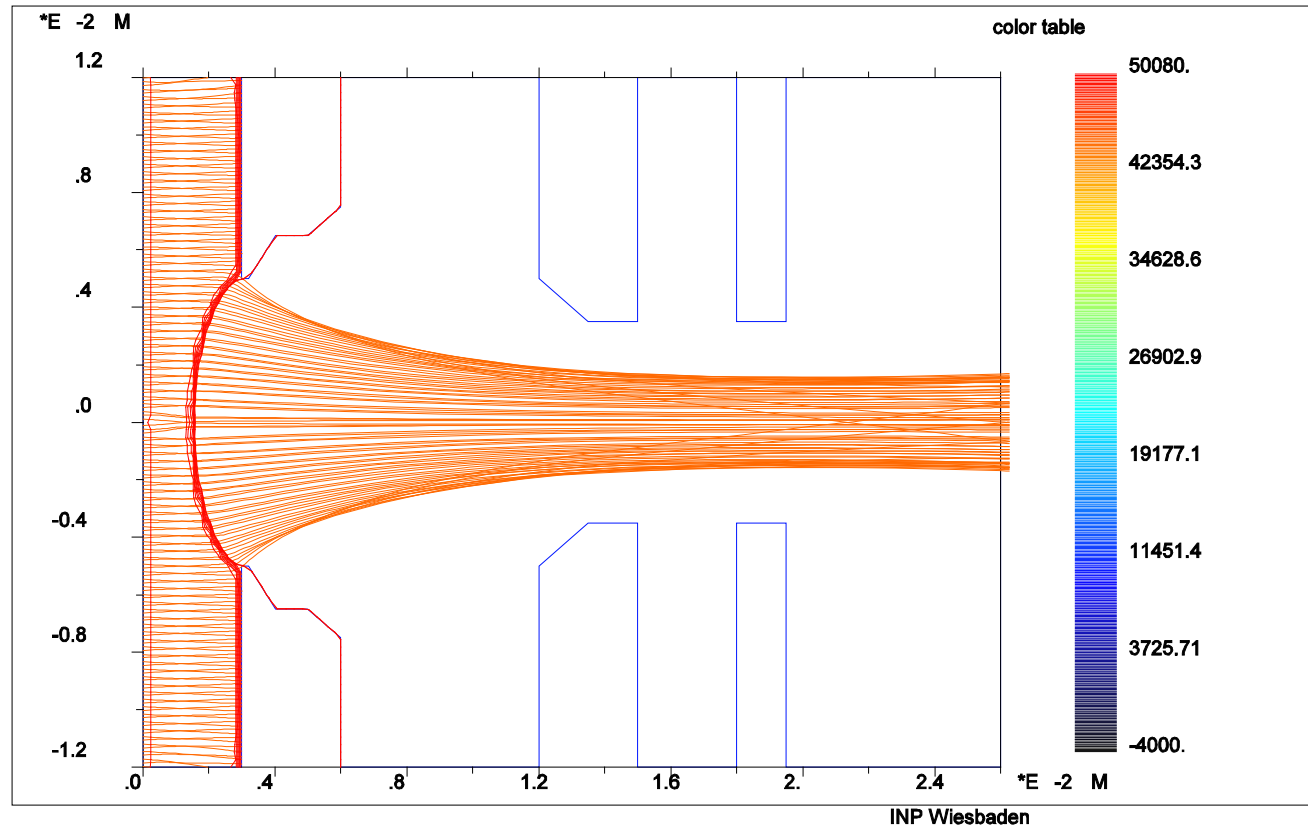
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 260mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:46:00

MUCIS

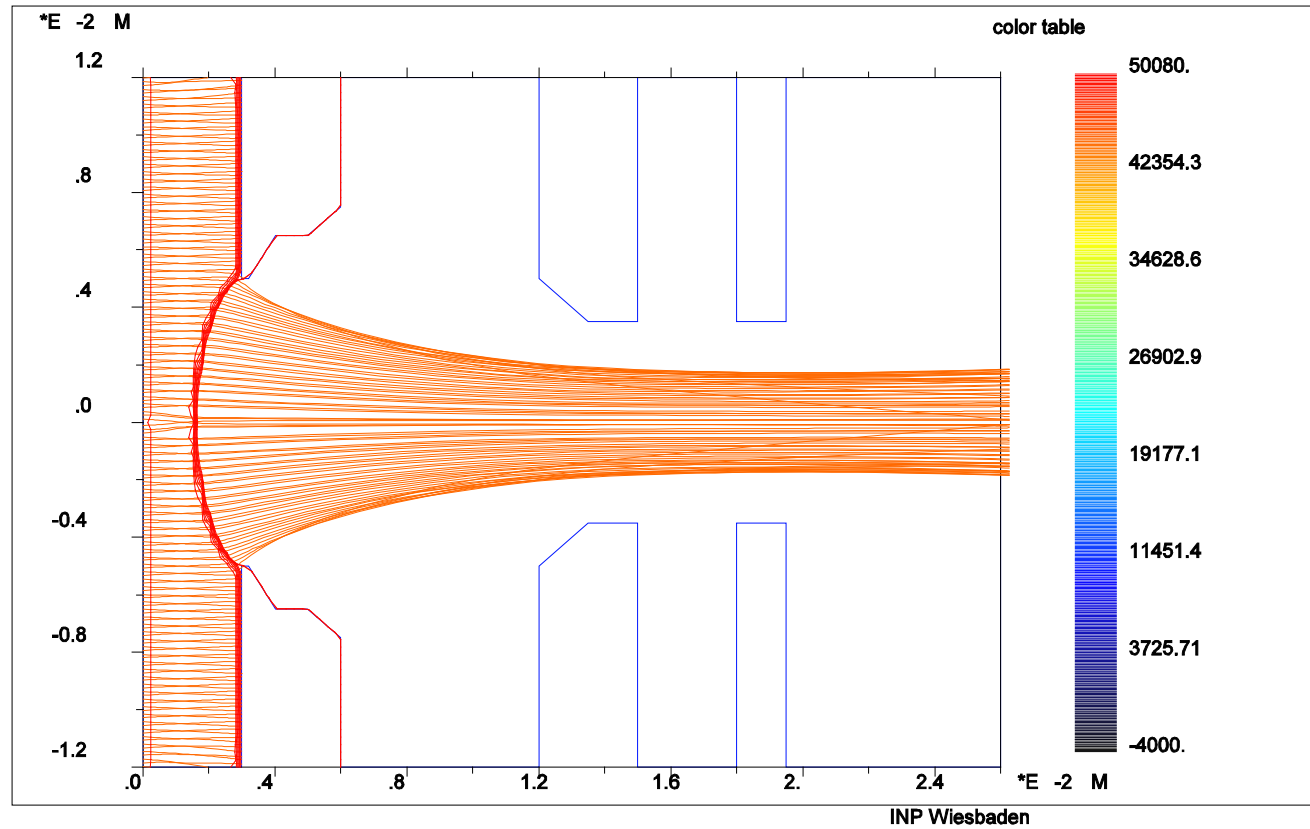
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 280mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:49:20

MUCIS

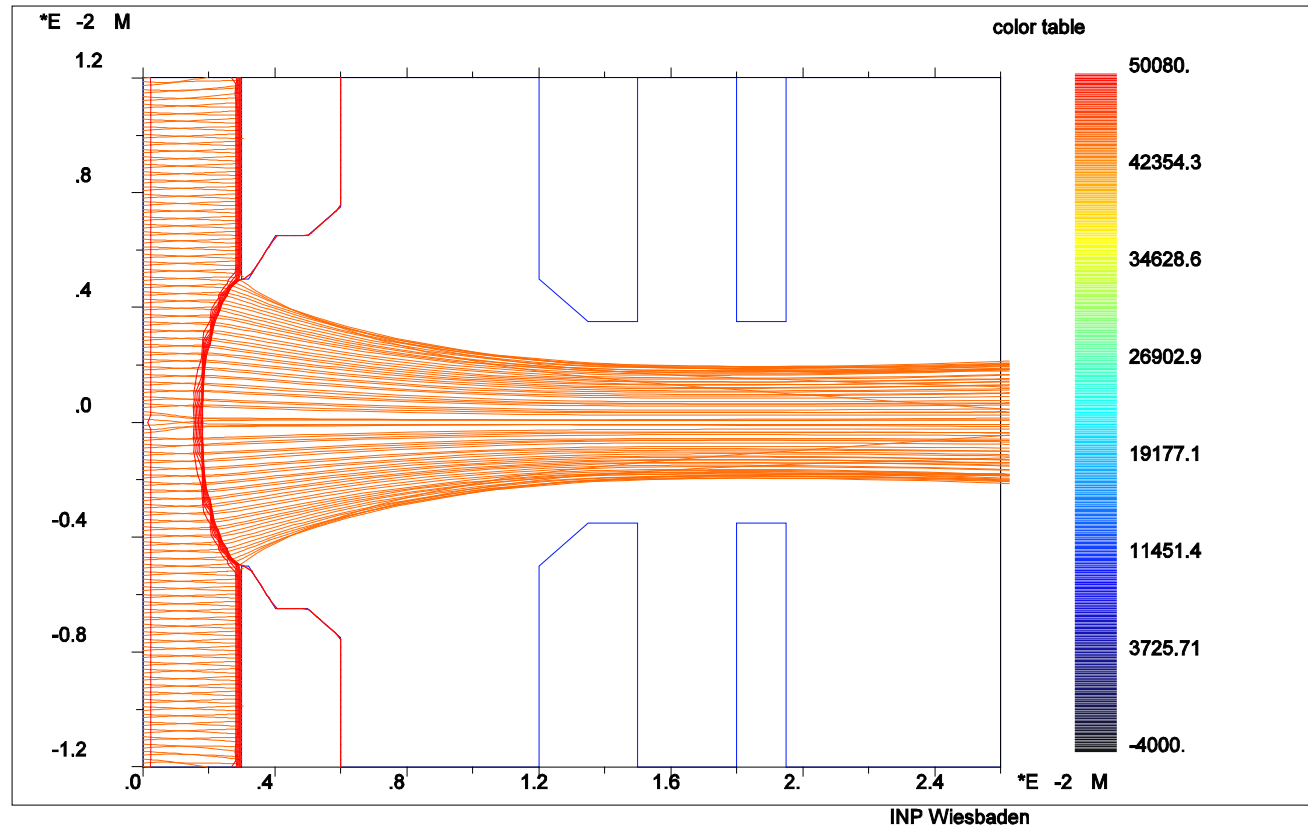
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 3000mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:52:18

MUCIS

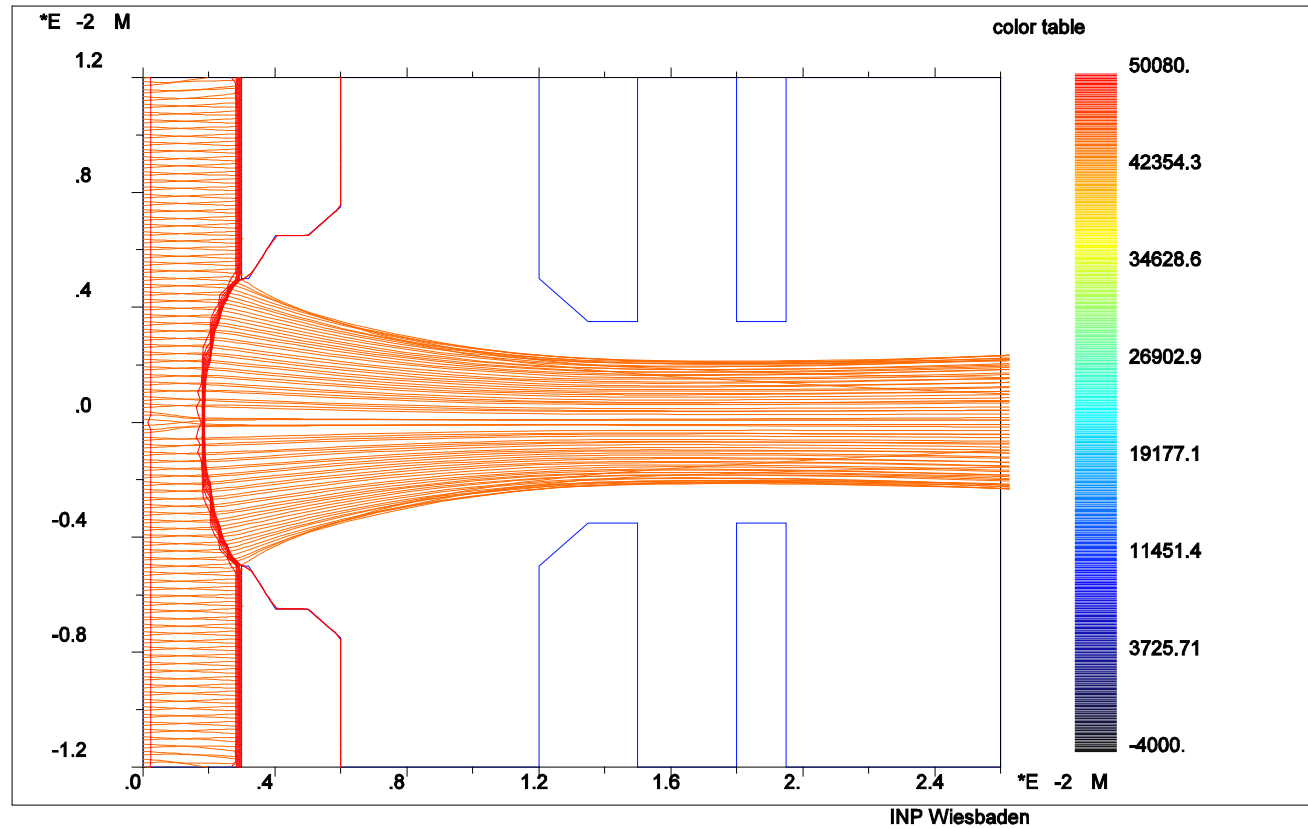
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 320mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:54:47

MUCIS

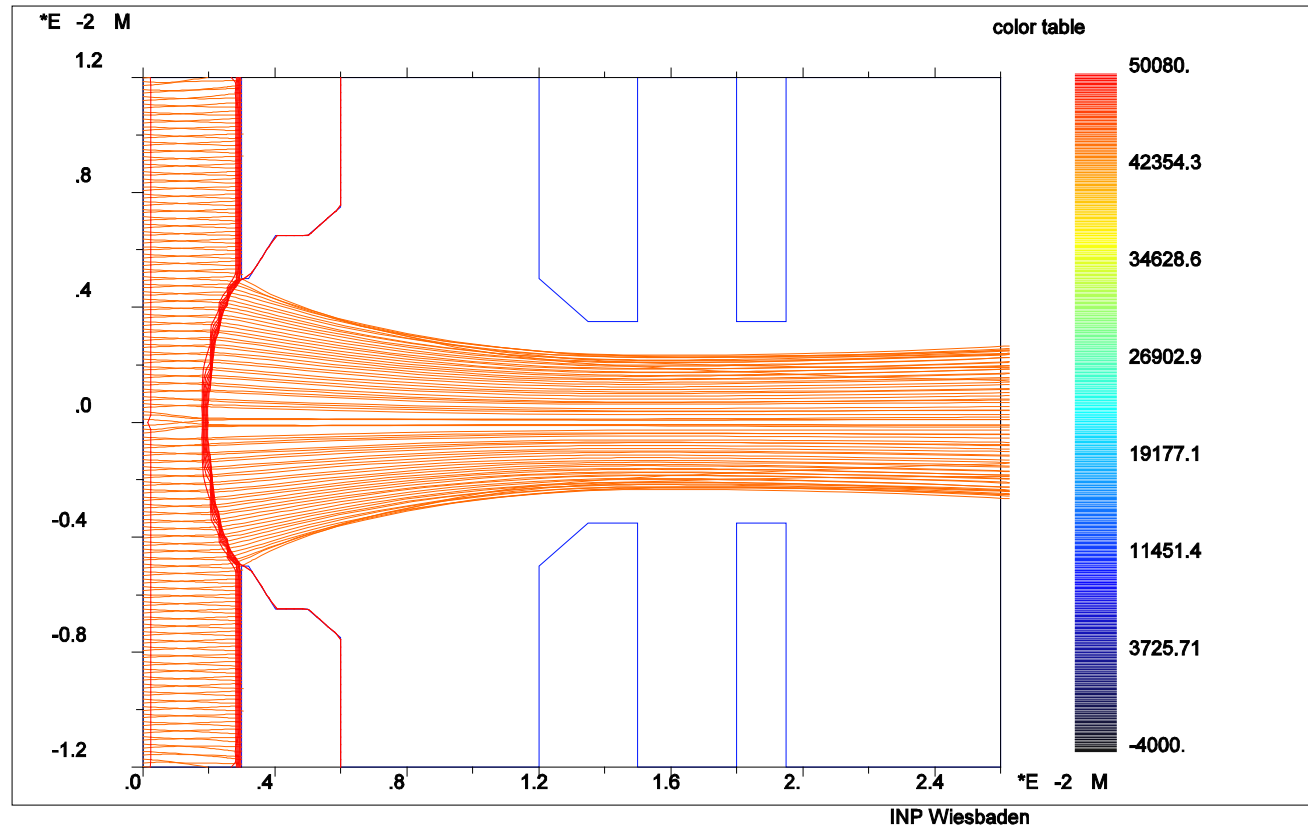
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 340mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:56:55

MUCIS

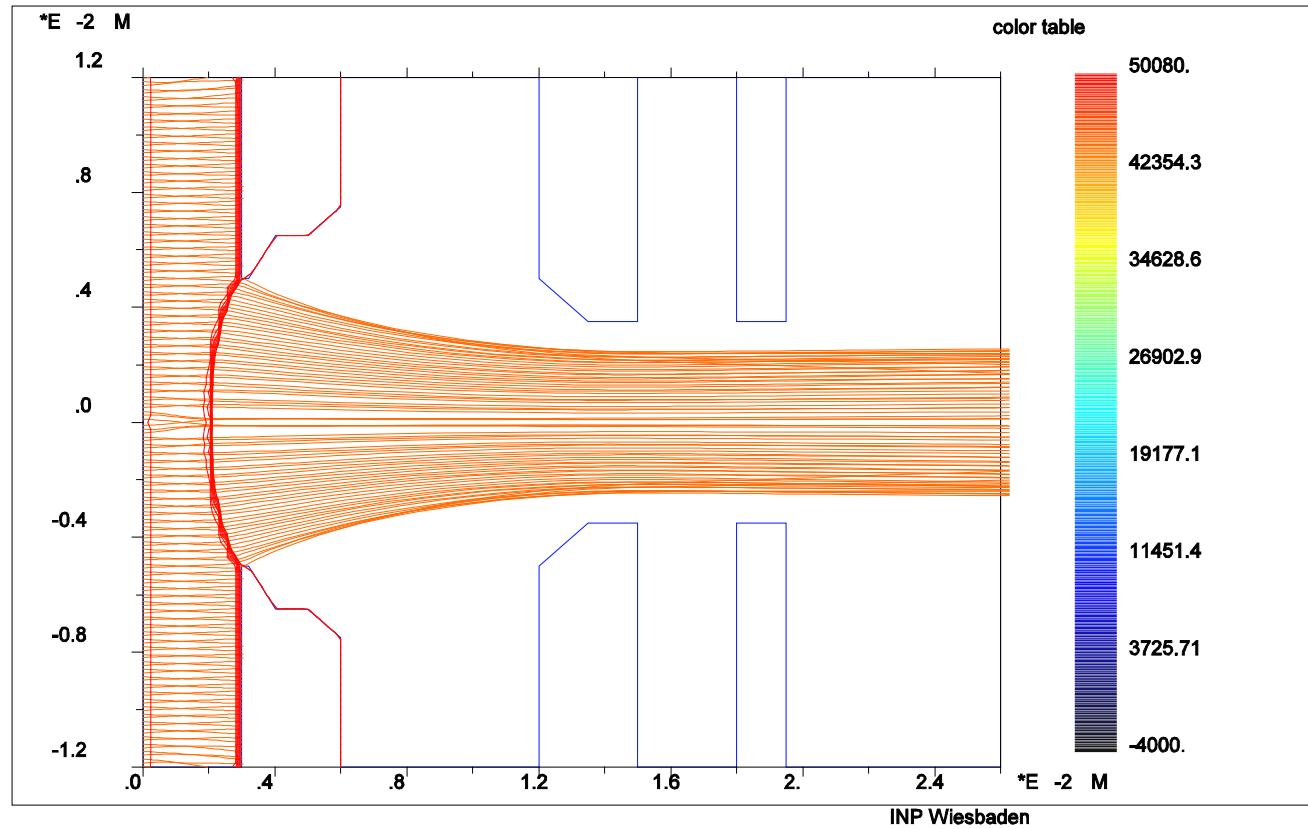
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 360mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:59:29

MUCIS

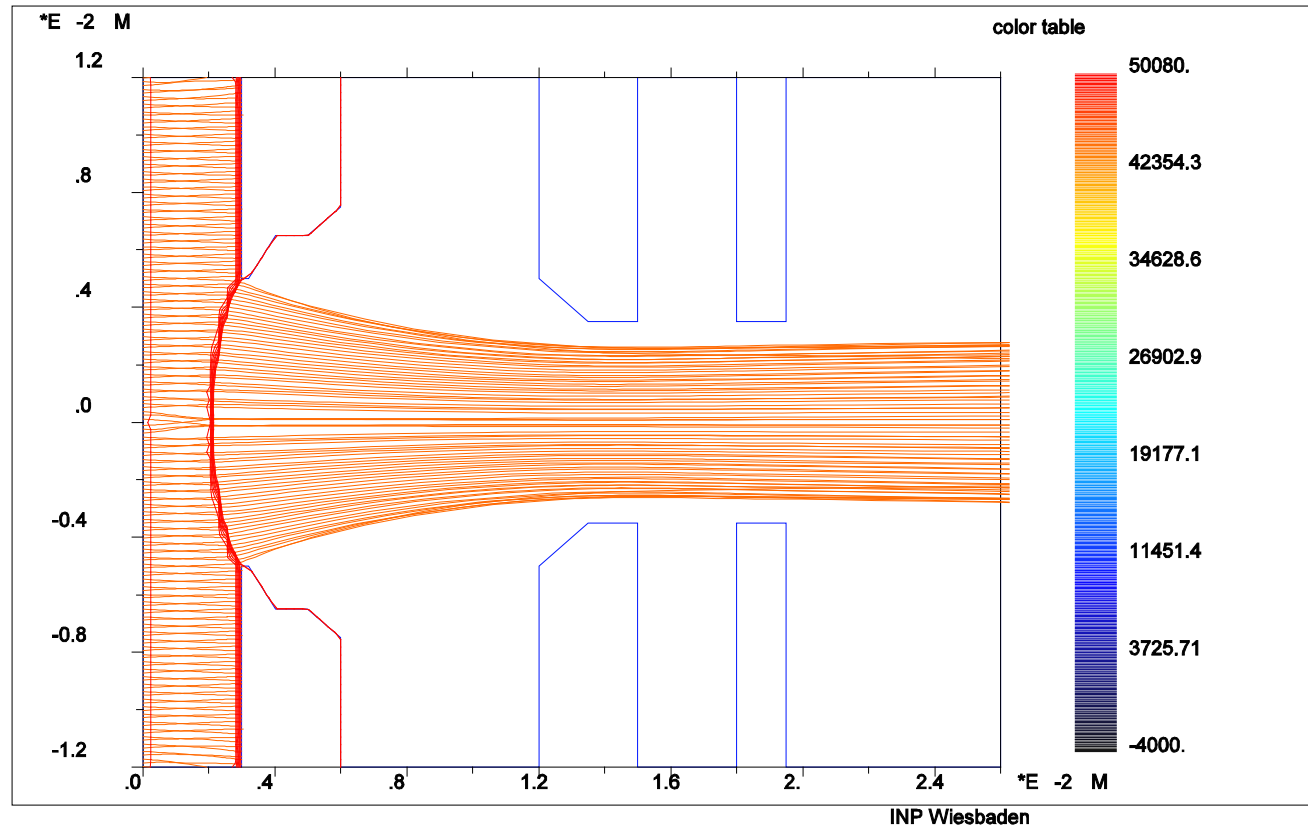
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 380mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 16:24:13

MUCIS

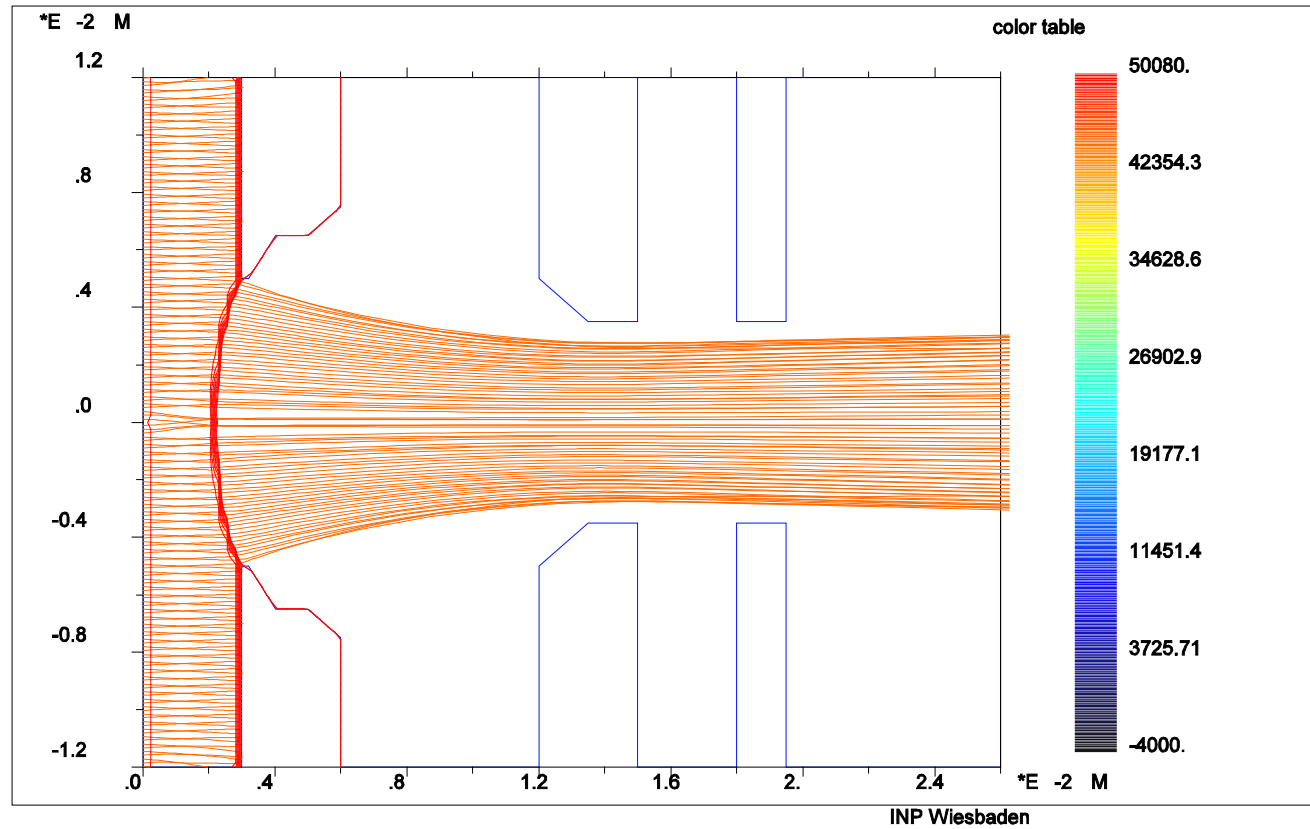
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 400mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 16:25:57

MUCIS

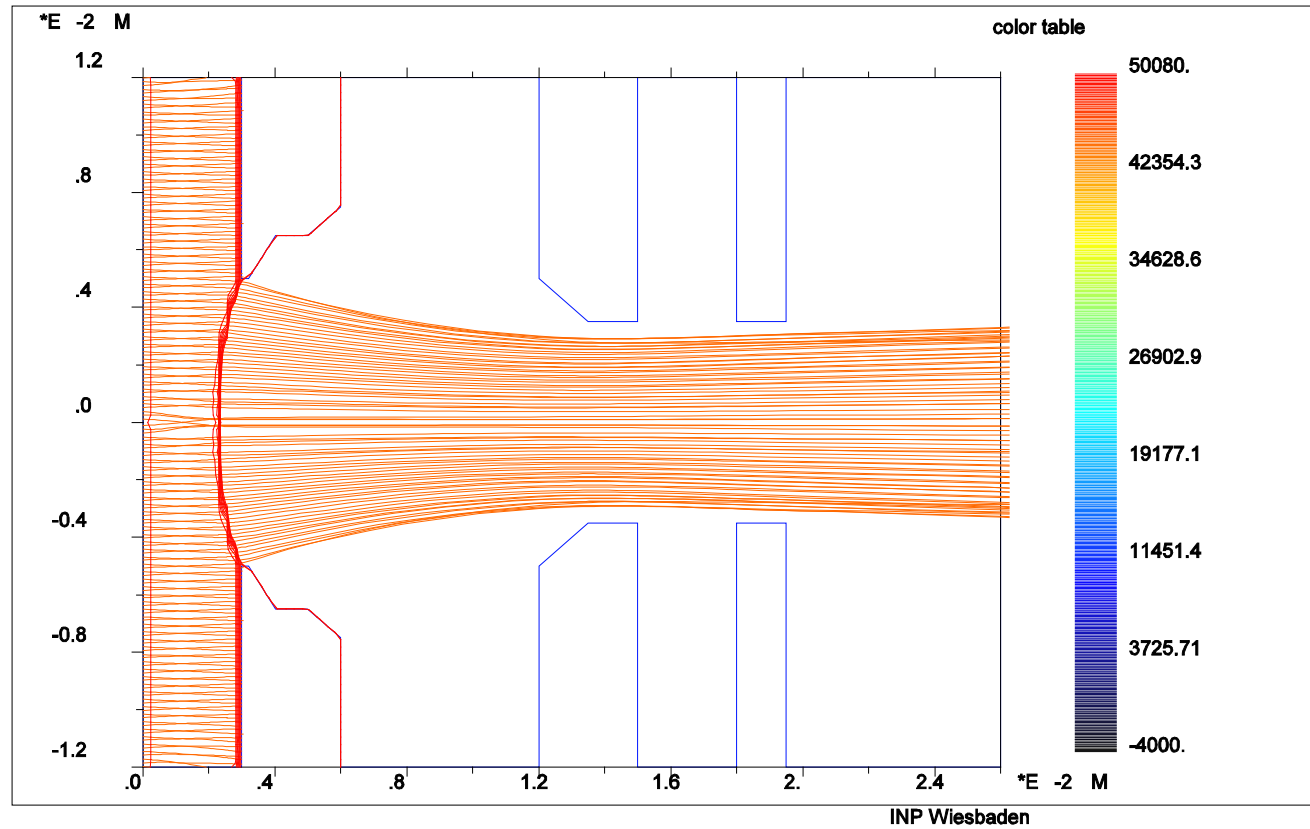
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 420mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 16:28:07

MUCIS

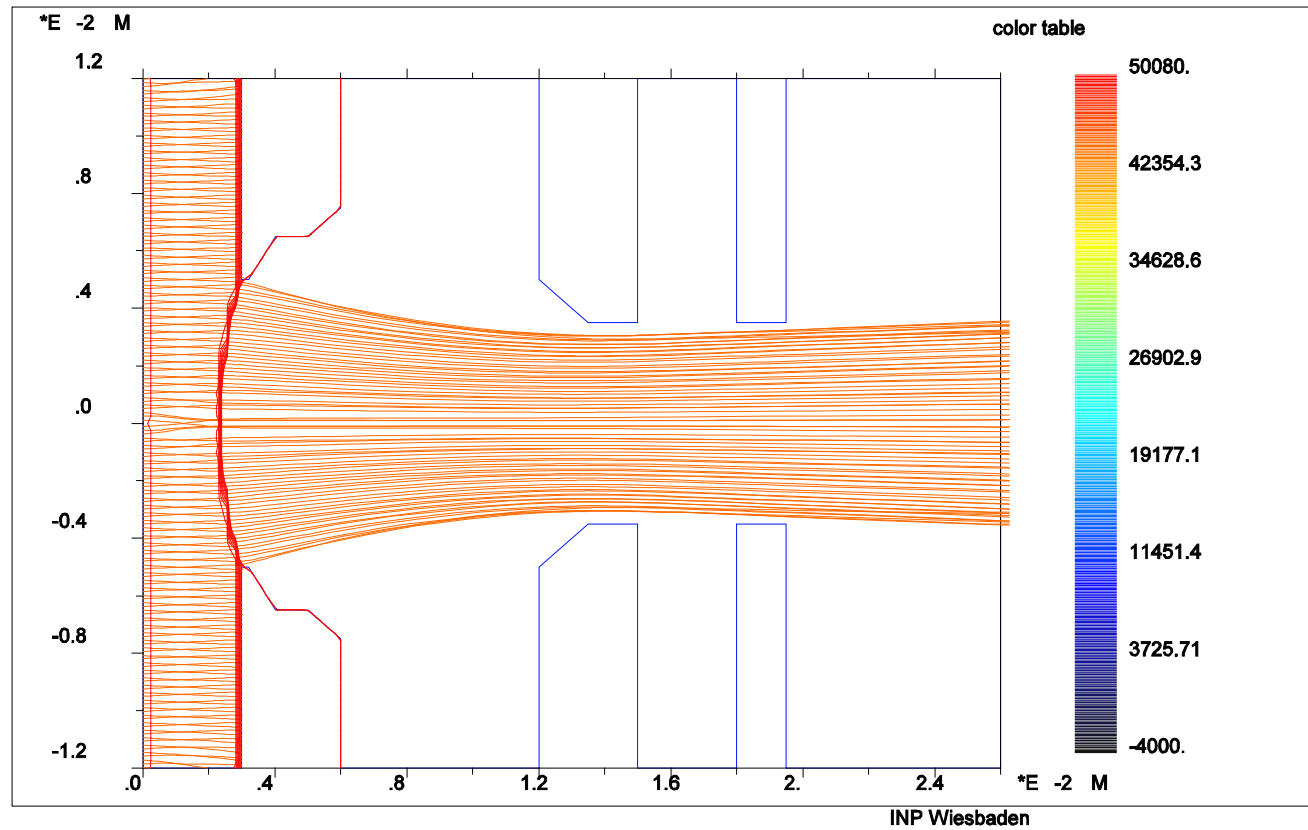
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

2D plot

ITERATION

10



COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 440mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 16:30:03



MUCIS

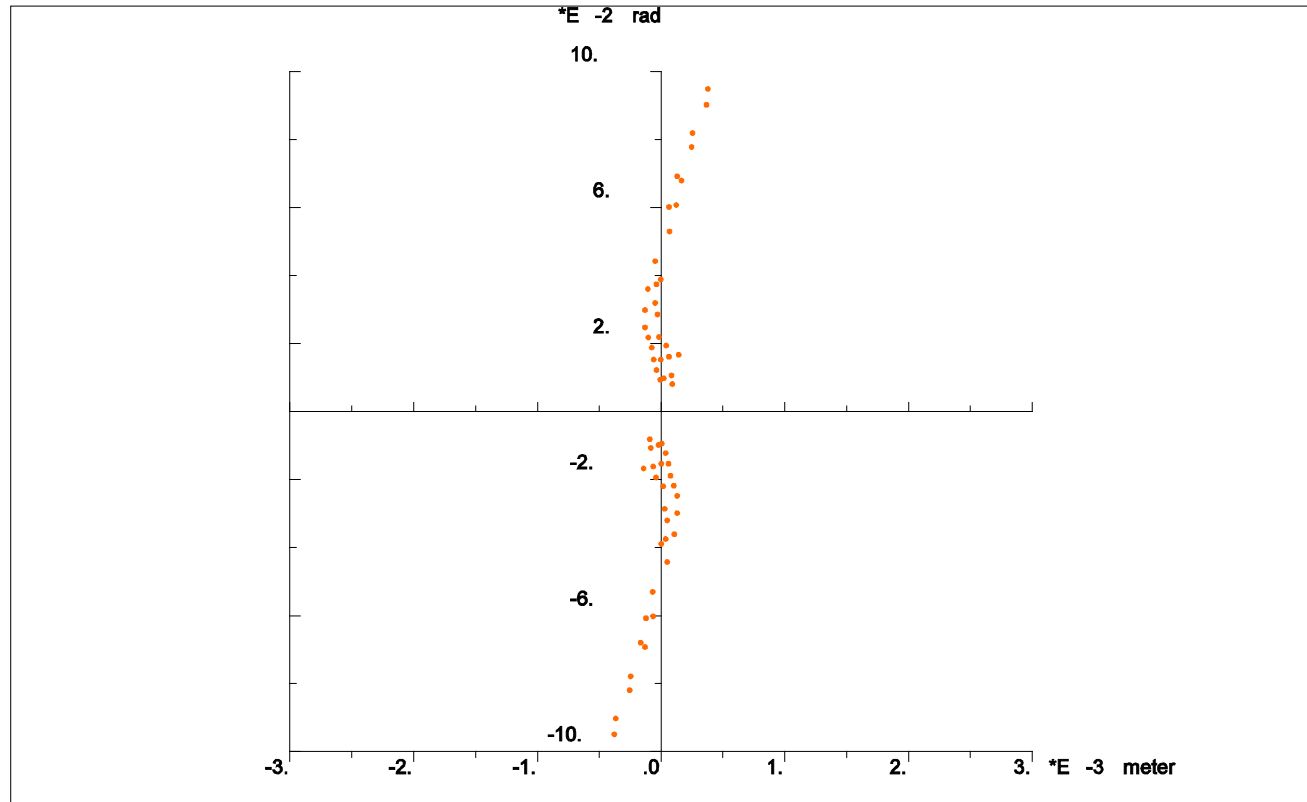
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200E-01m, I= 48.91 mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 100mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03 TIME: 15:22:07

MUCIS

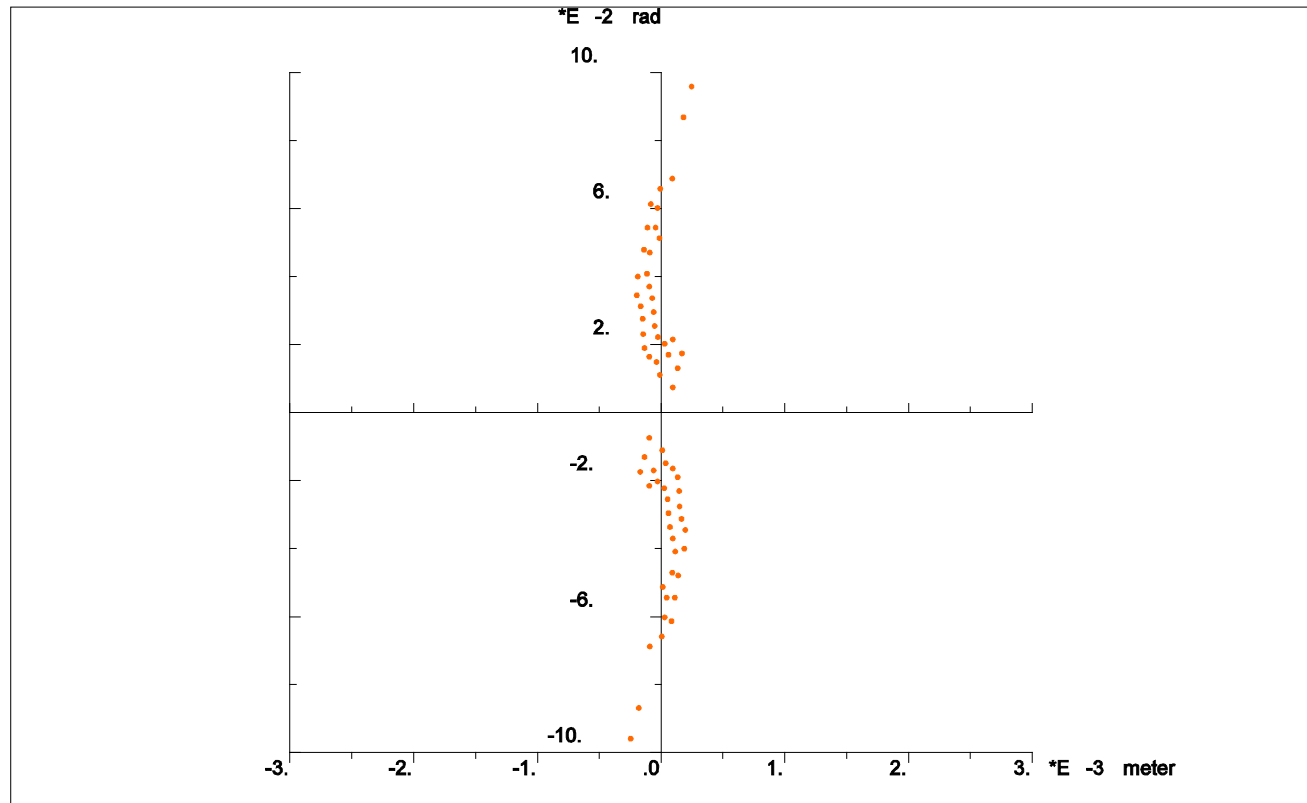
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at $0.2200\text{E}-01\text{m}$, $I = 66.67 \text{ mA}$

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, $120\text{mA}/\text{cm}^2$

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:25:19

MUCIS

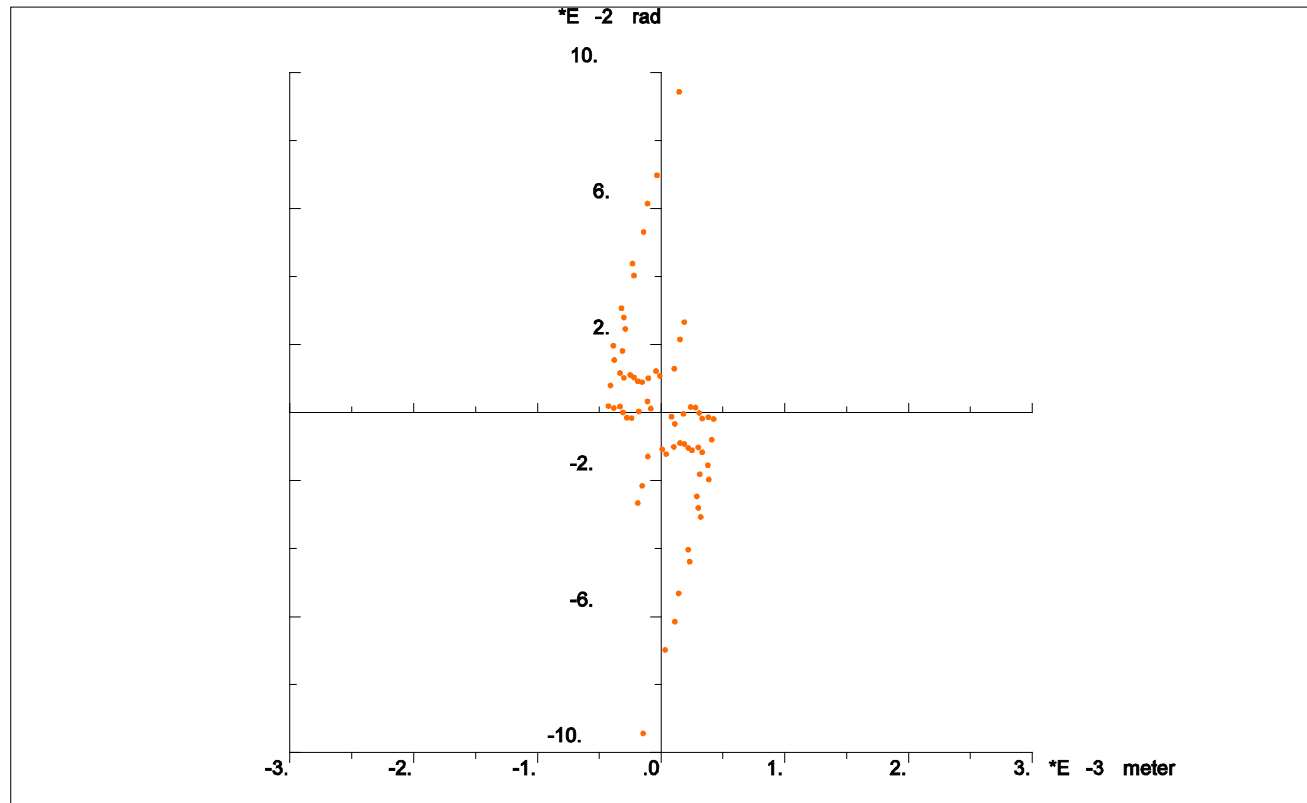
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200E-01m, I= 87.69 mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 140mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03 TIME: 15:29:52

MUCIS

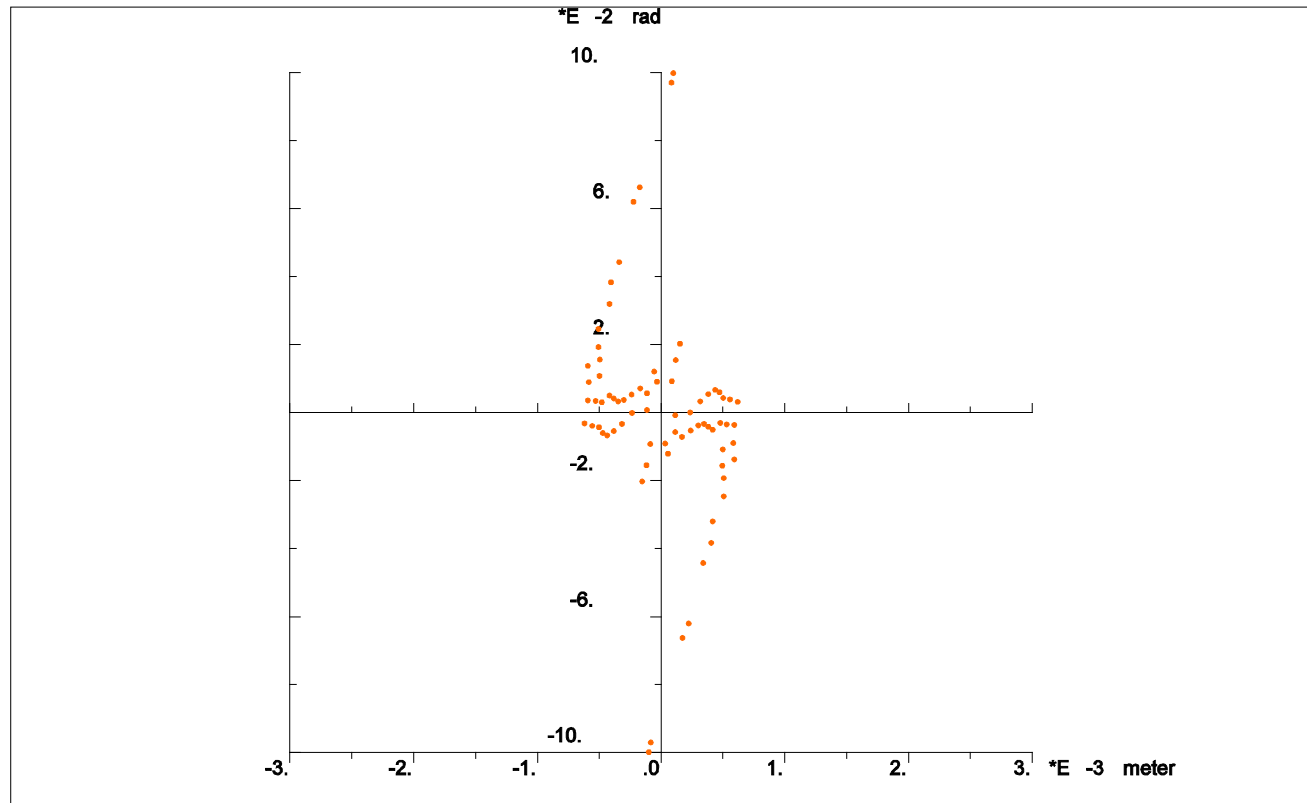
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200×10^{-1} m, $I = 118.5$ mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 160 mA/cm^2

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:32:16

MUCIS

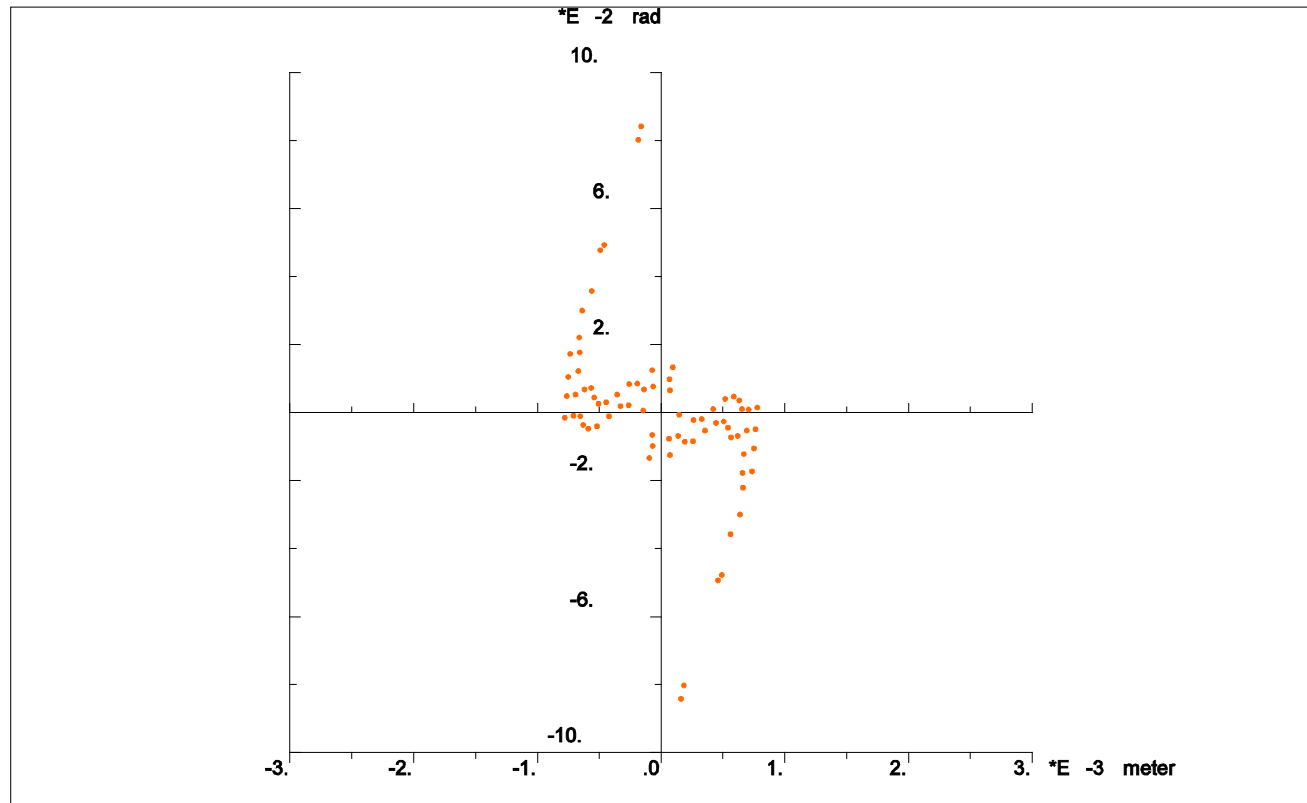
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200E-01m, I= 133.3 mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 180mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:34:30

MUCIS

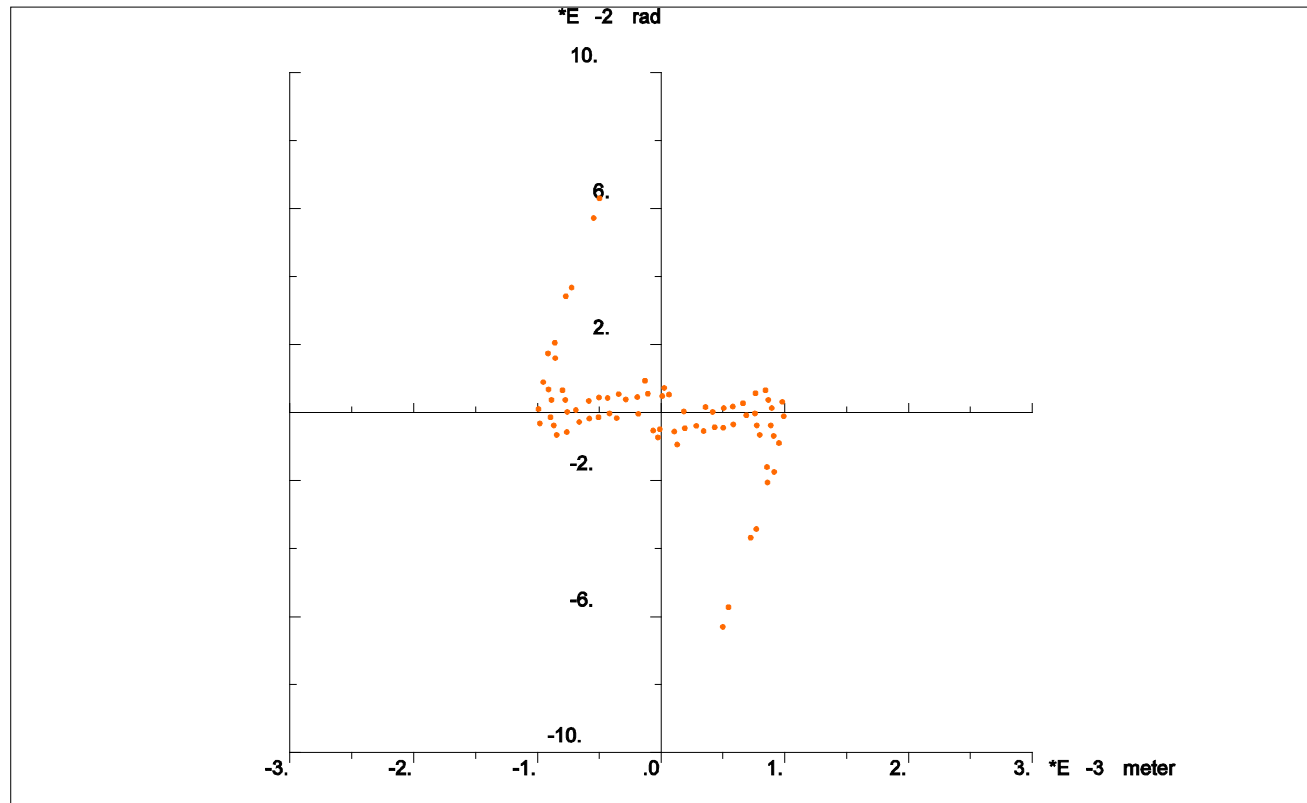
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200E-01m, I= 148.1 mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 200mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:37:52

MUCIS

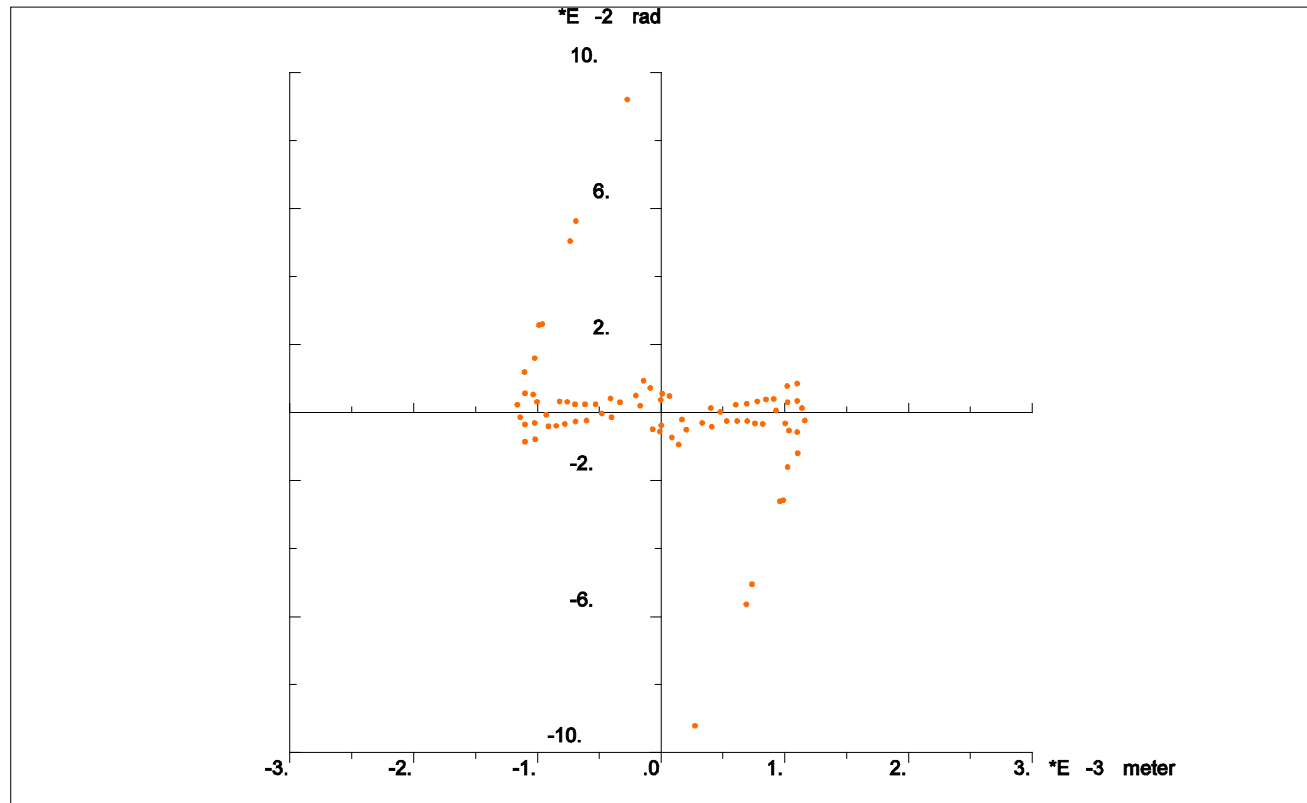
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200E-01m, I= 172.0 mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 220mA/cm^2

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:40:13

MUCIS

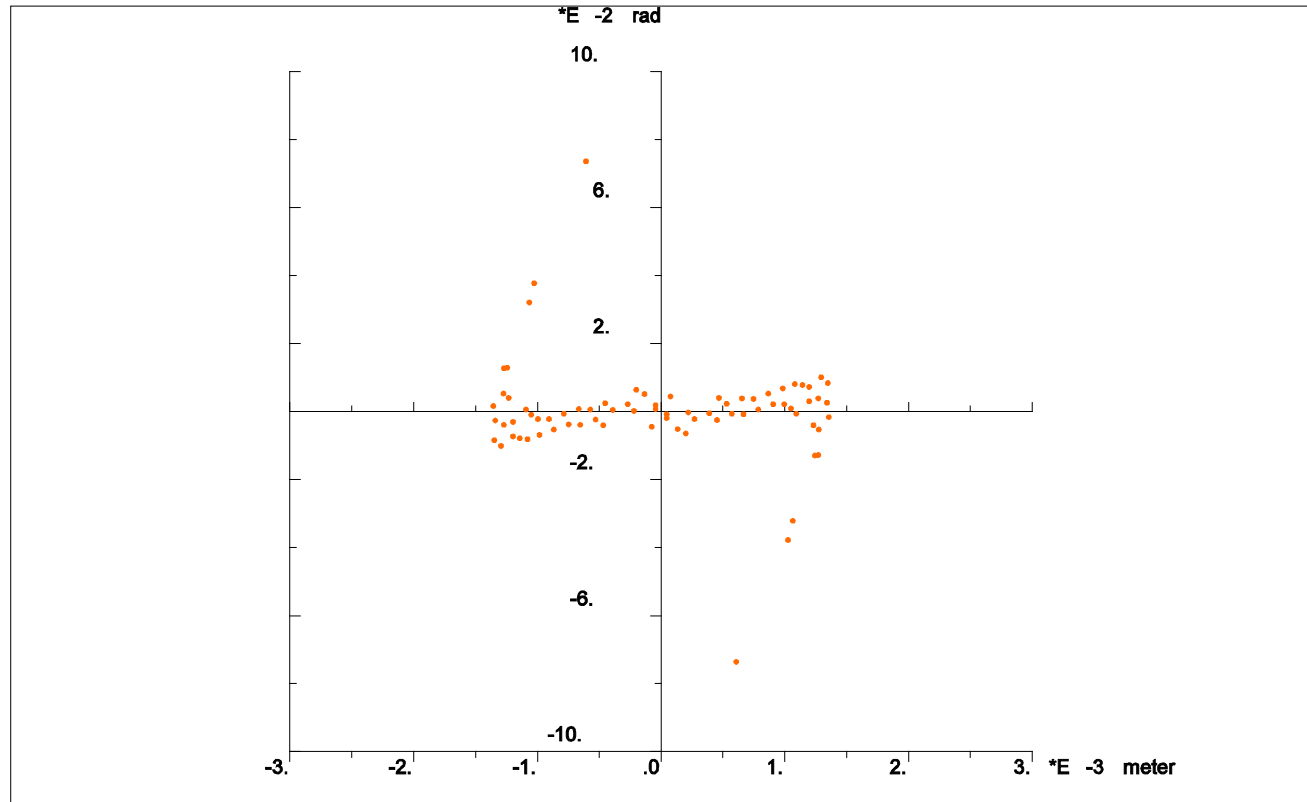
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at $0.2200\text{E-}01\text{m}$, $I = 187.6 \text{ mA}$

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, $240\text{mA}/\text{cm}^2$

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:43:41

MUCIS

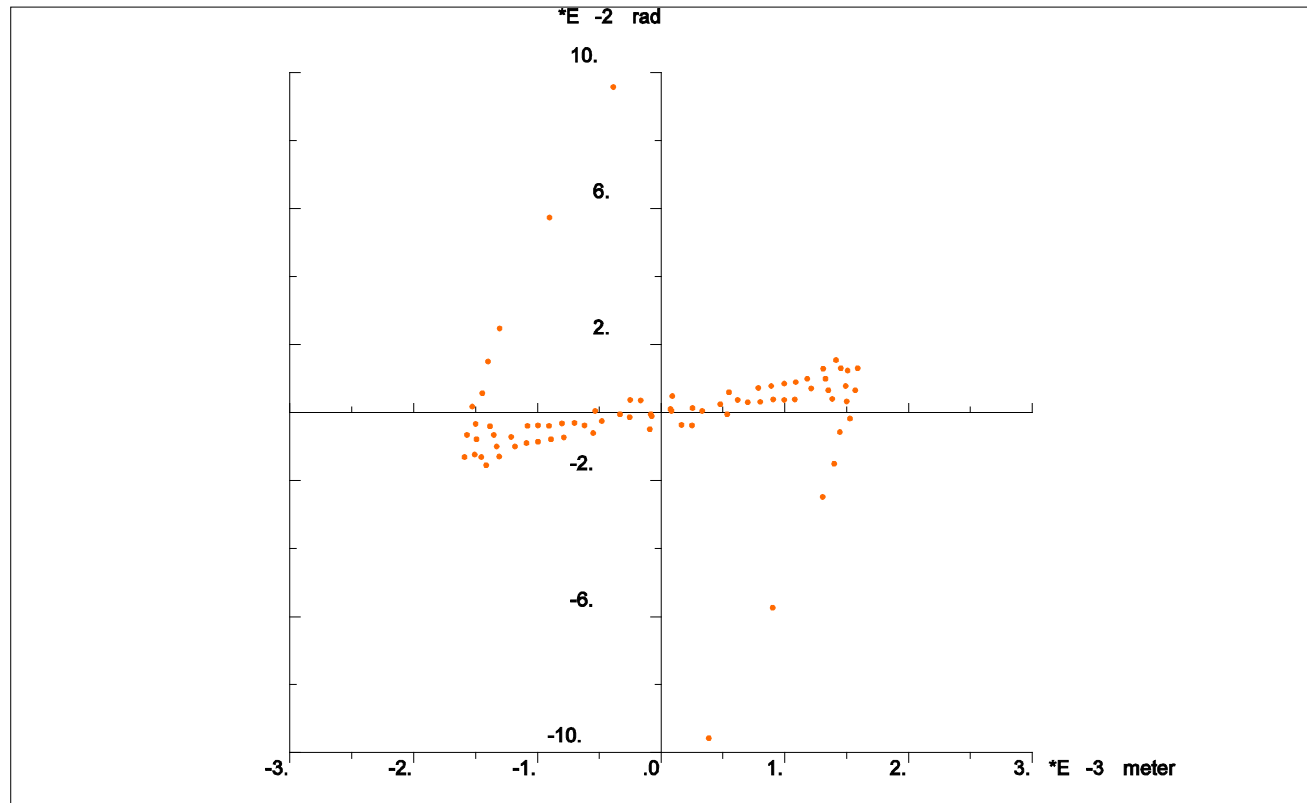
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200E-01m, I= 213.7 mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 260mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:46:02

MUCIS

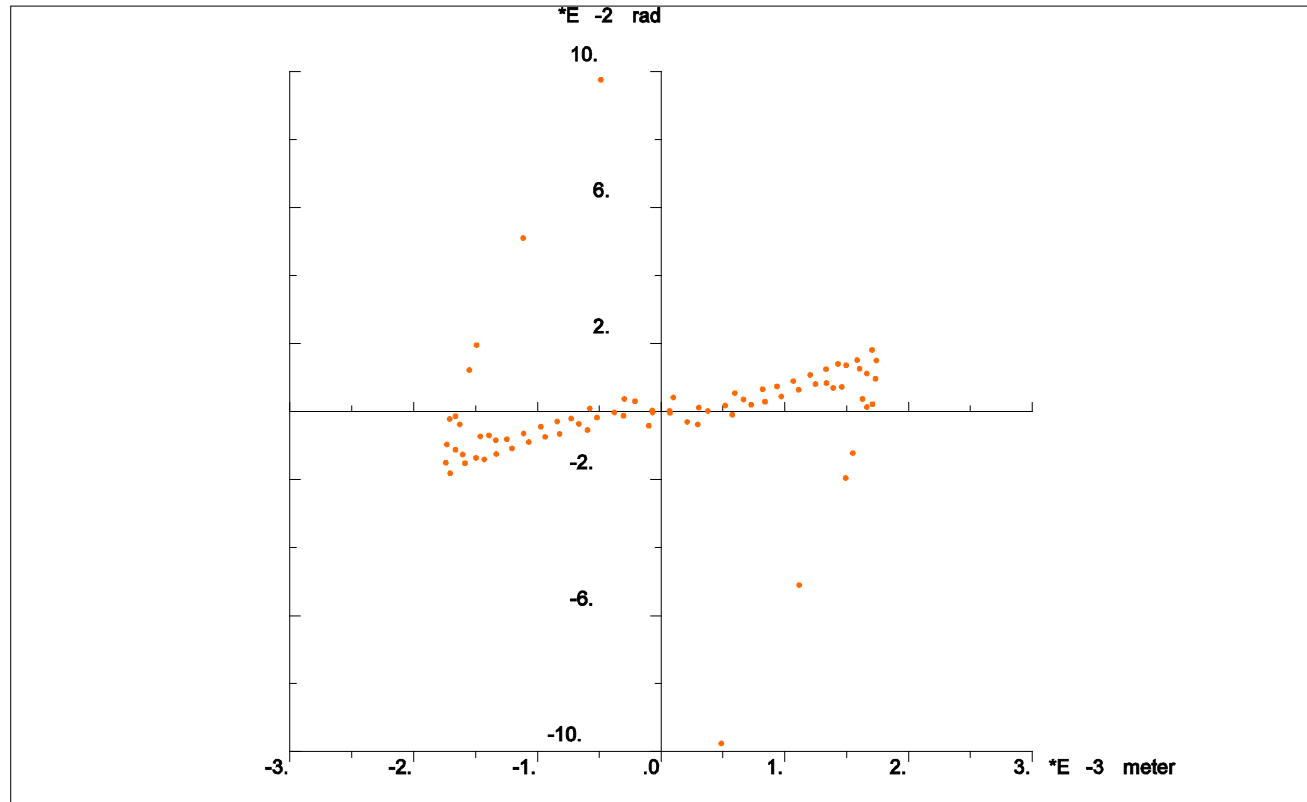
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200E-01m, I= 230.1 mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 280mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:49:22

MUCIS

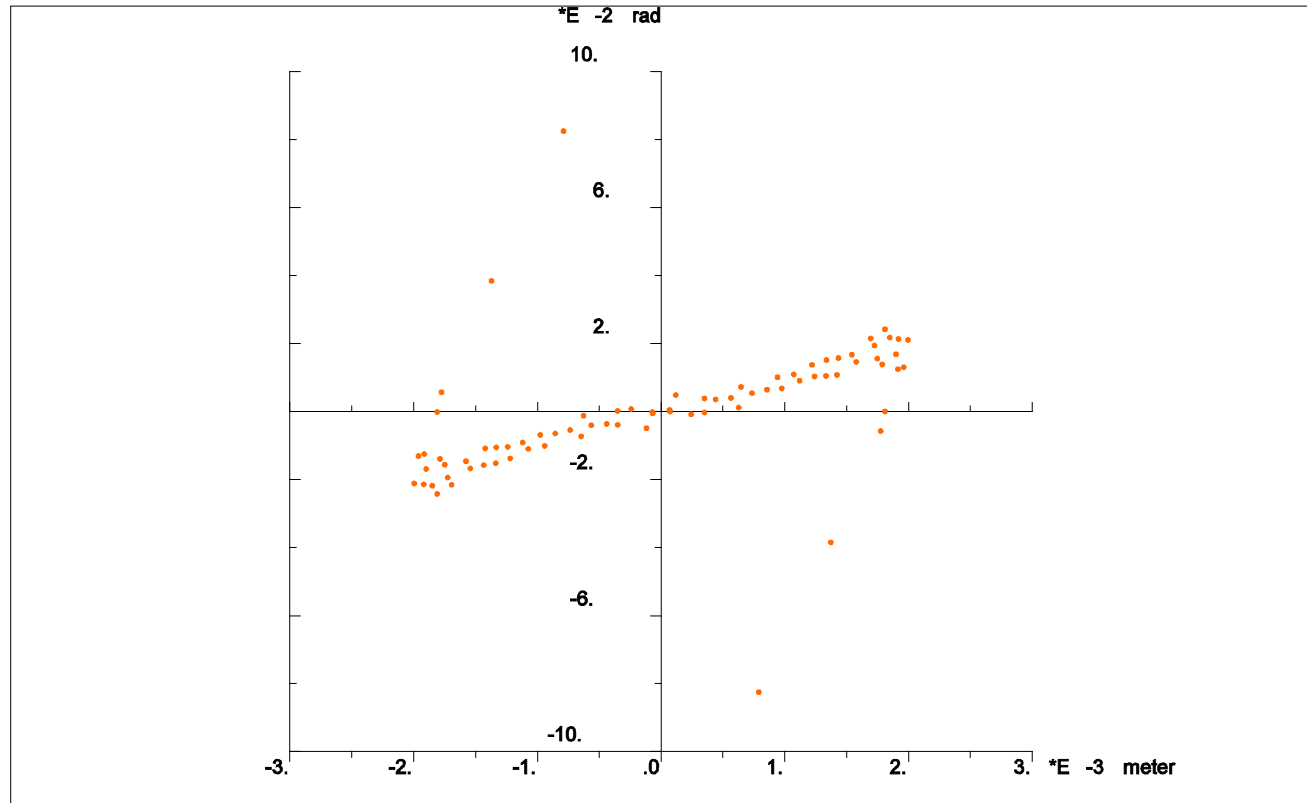
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200E-01m, I= 247.0 mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 3000mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:52:20

MUCIS

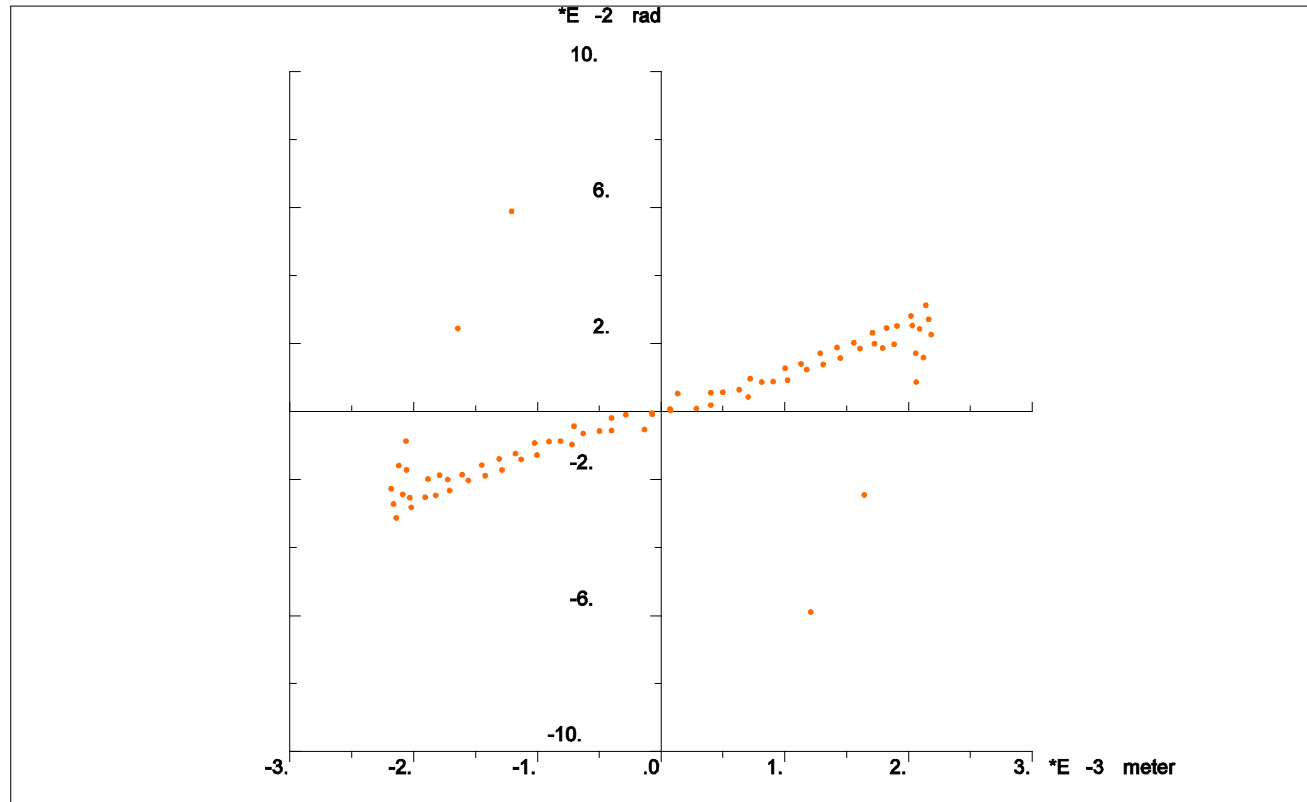
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200E-01m, I= 263.0 mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 320mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:54:49

MUCIS

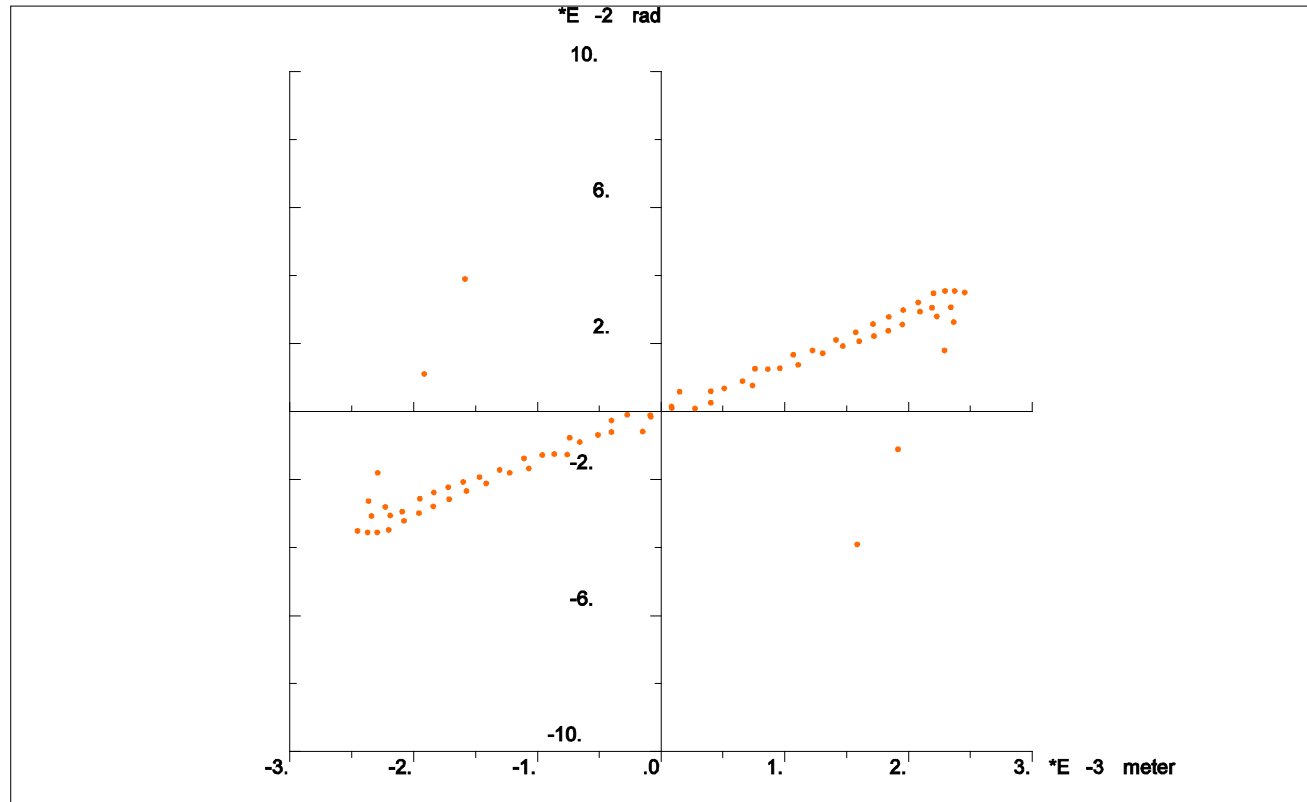
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200×10^{-1} m, $I = 279.4$ mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 340 mA/cm^2

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:56:57

MUCIS

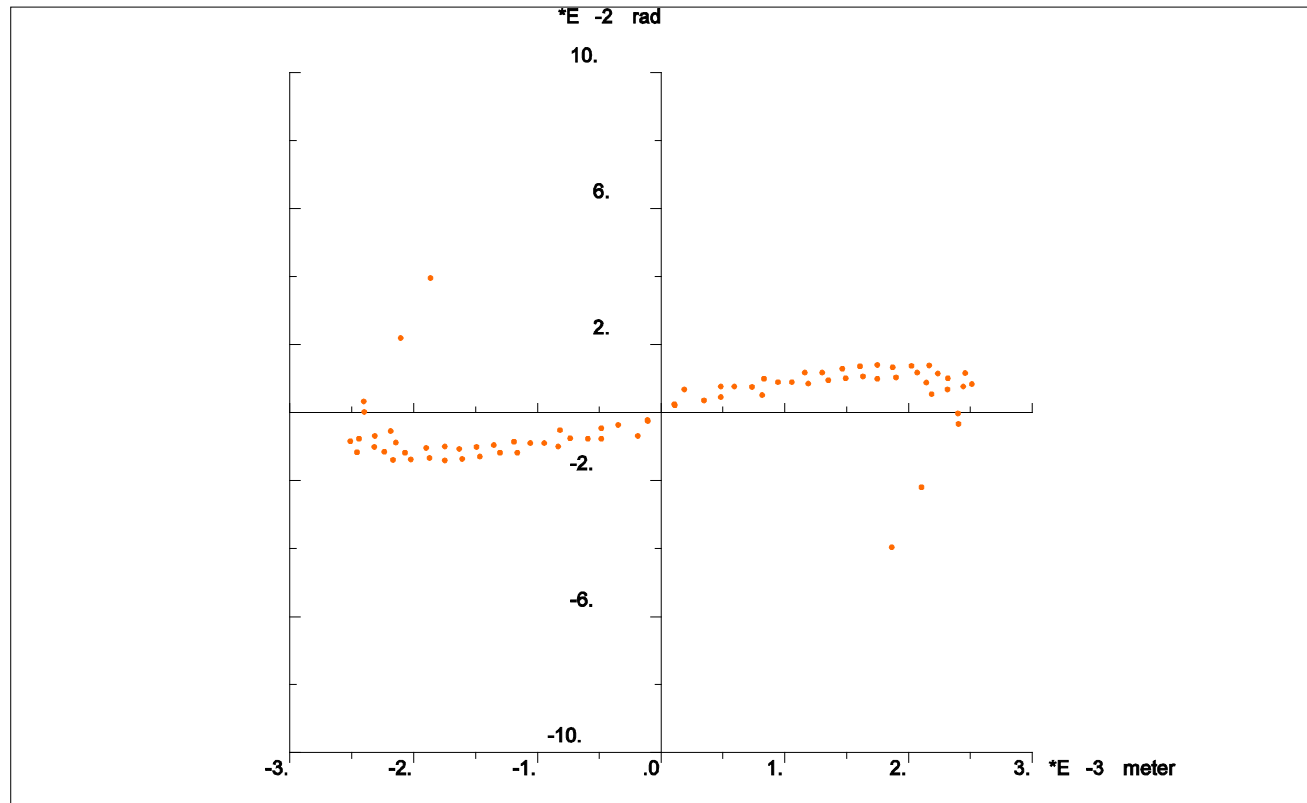
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200×10^{-1} m, $I = 295.9$ mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 360 mA/cm^2

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 15:59:31

MUCIS

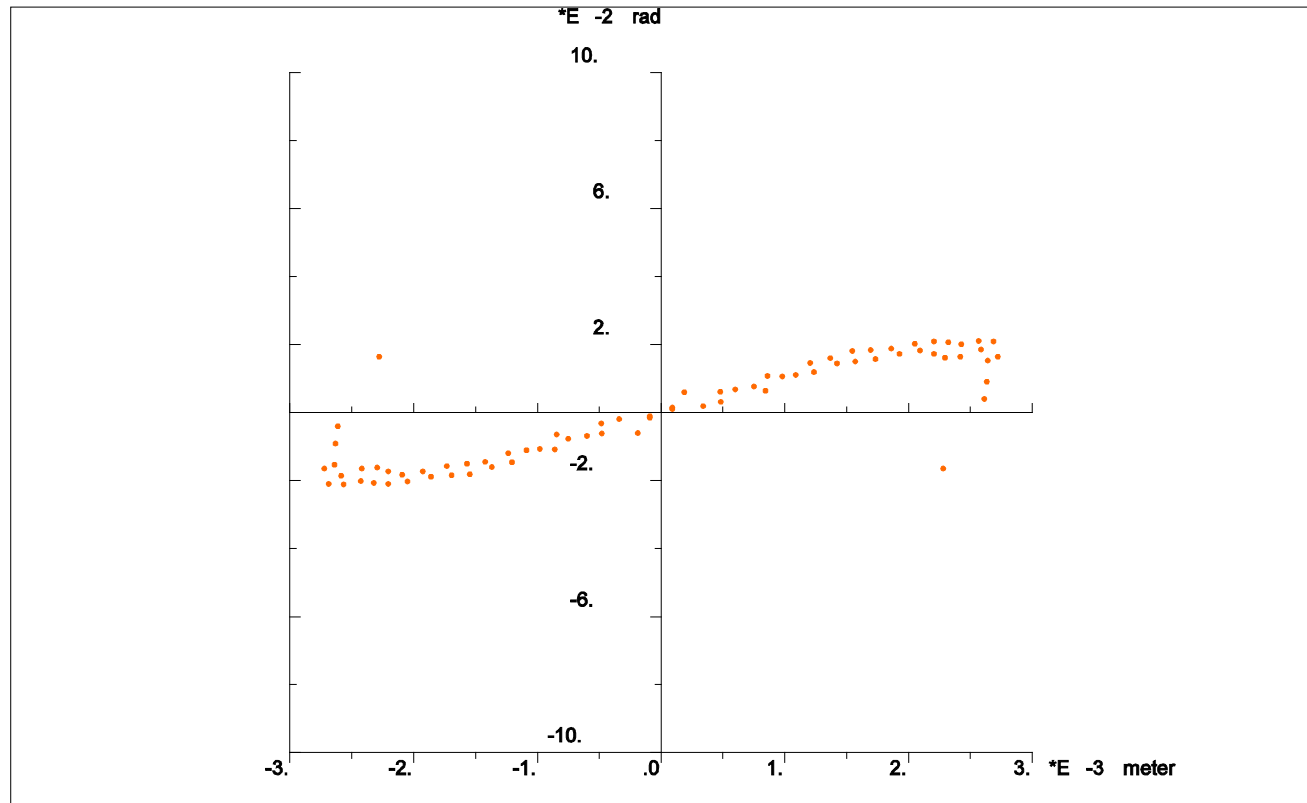
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200E-01m, I= 297.1 mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 380mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 16:24:15

MUCIS

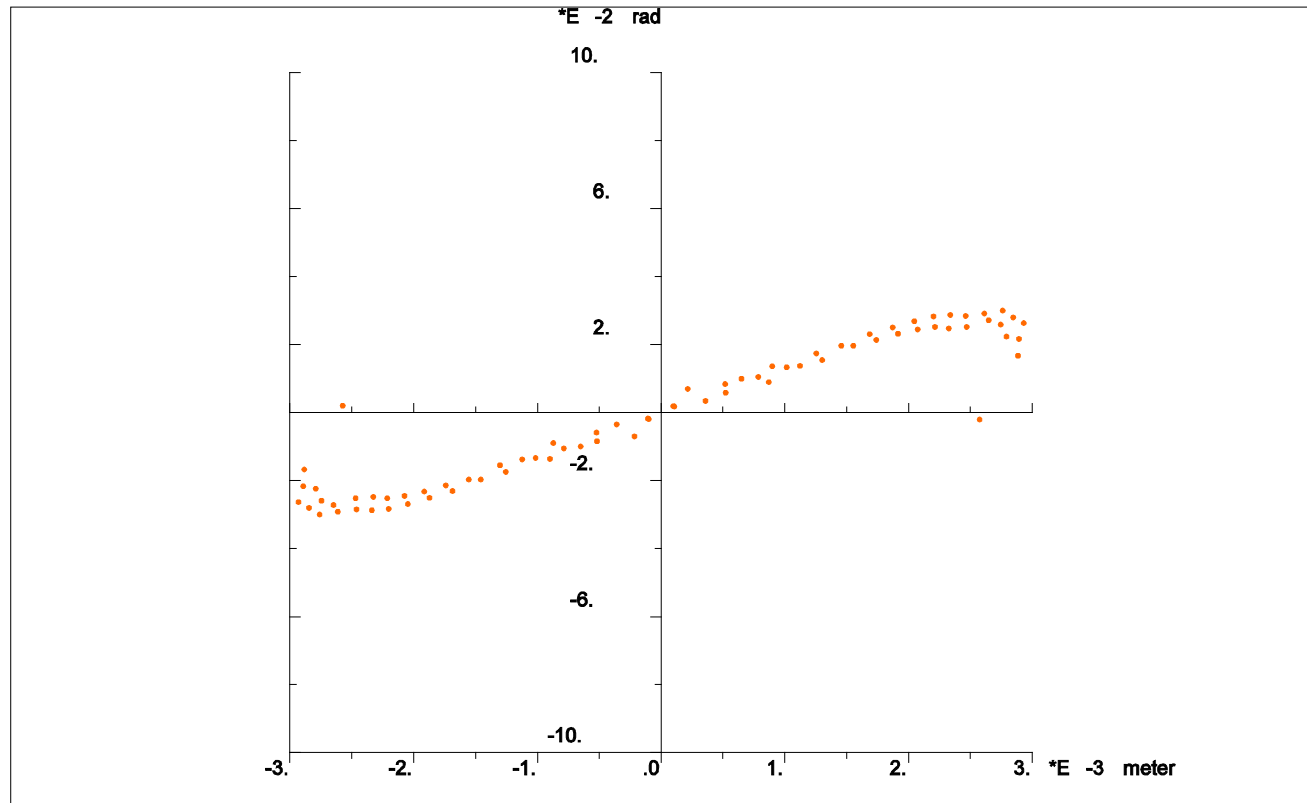
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200E-01m, I= 312.7 mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 400mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 16:25:59

MUCIS

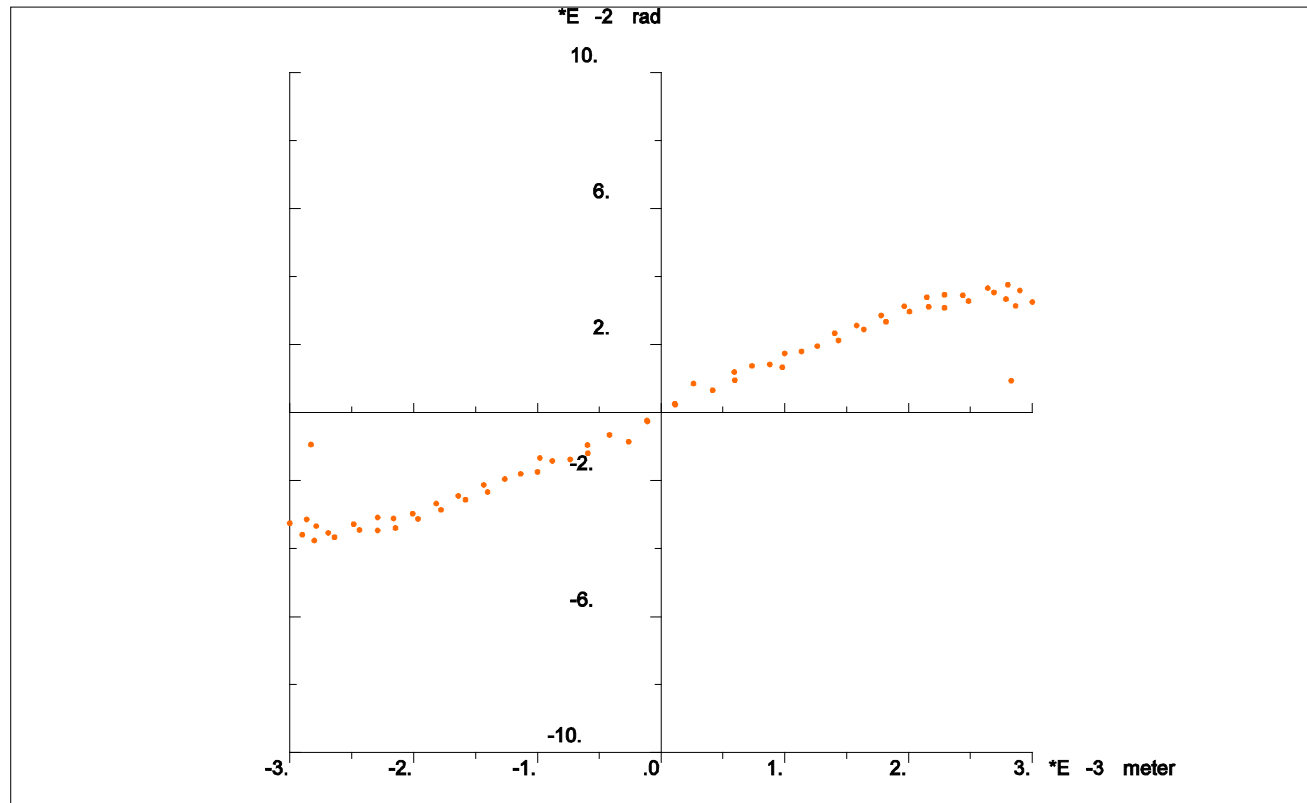
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200E-01m, I= 266.6 mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 420mA/cm²

DATE: 06/08/03

TIME: 16:28:10

MUCIS

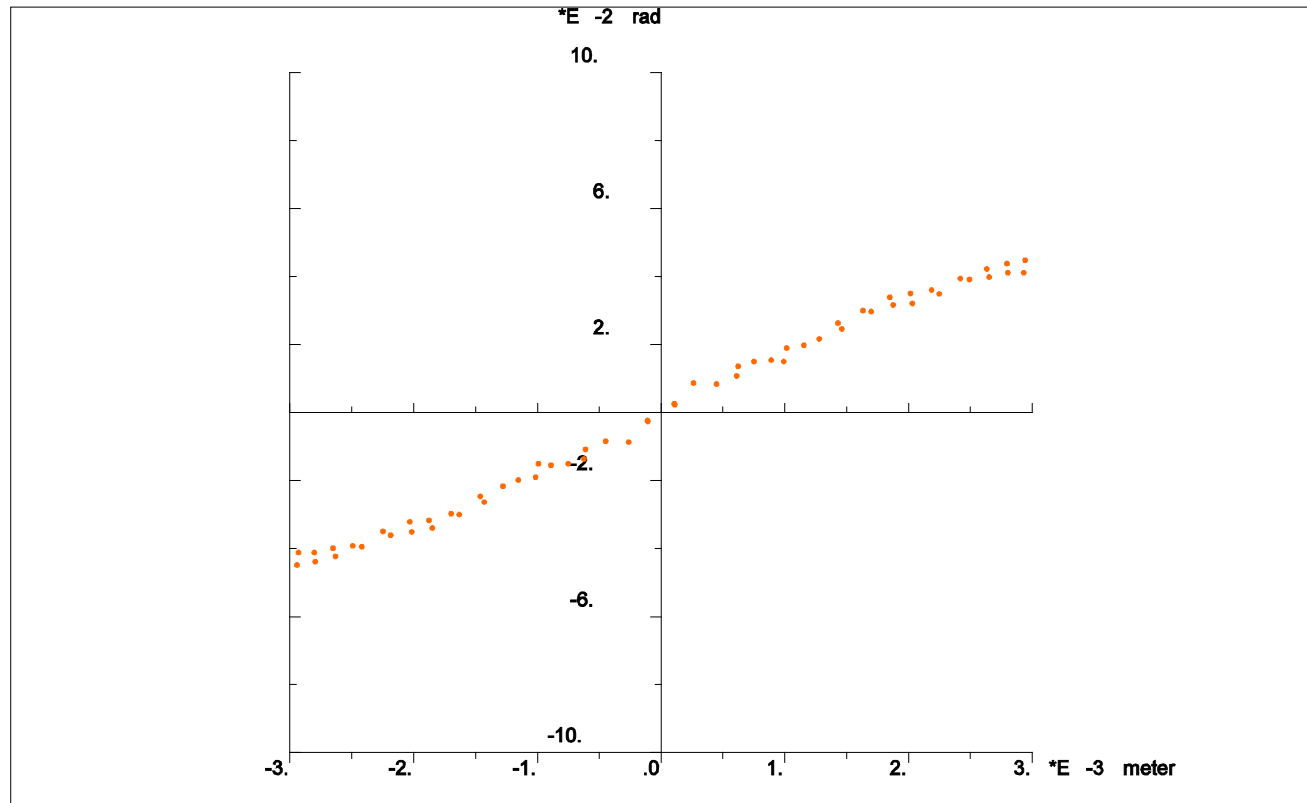
AXCEL-INP VERSION

4.36

radial emittance

ITERATION

10



emittance at 0.2200×10^{-1} m, $I = 215.7$ mA

INP Wiesbaden

COMMENT: triode extraction 50 kV, 440 mA/cm^2

DATE: 06/08/03 TIME: 16:30:05



MEVVA

MEVVA Quelle

Startenergie der U Ionen 100 eV

Ladungsverteilung 2+, 3+ und 4+

Extraktionsspannung 30 kV

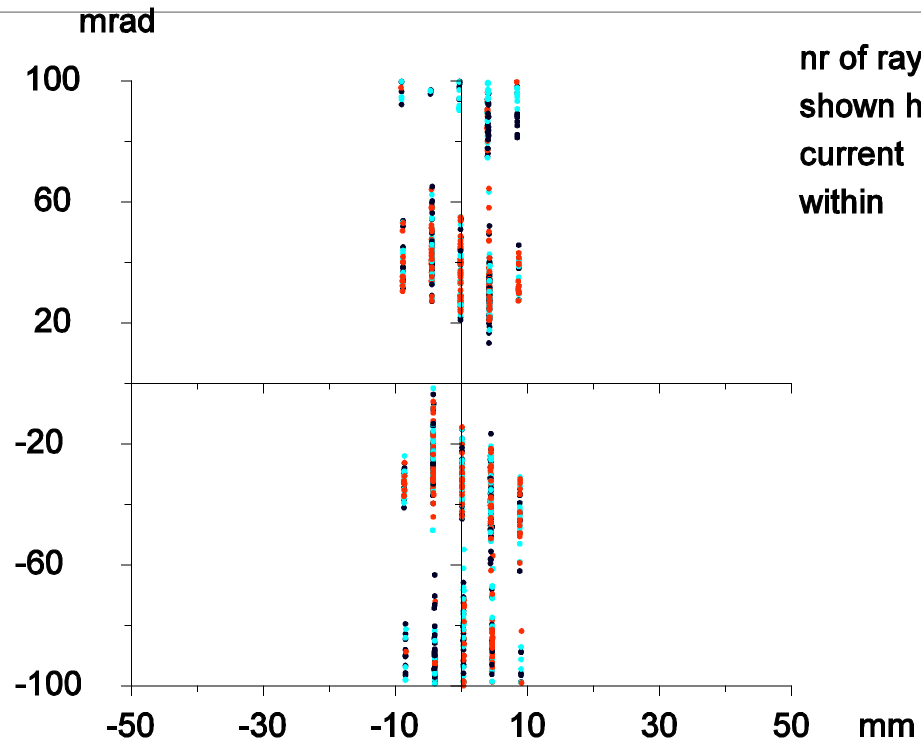
Beschleunigungsspannung 100 kV

raumladungskompensierter Strahltransport!

In der Extraktion

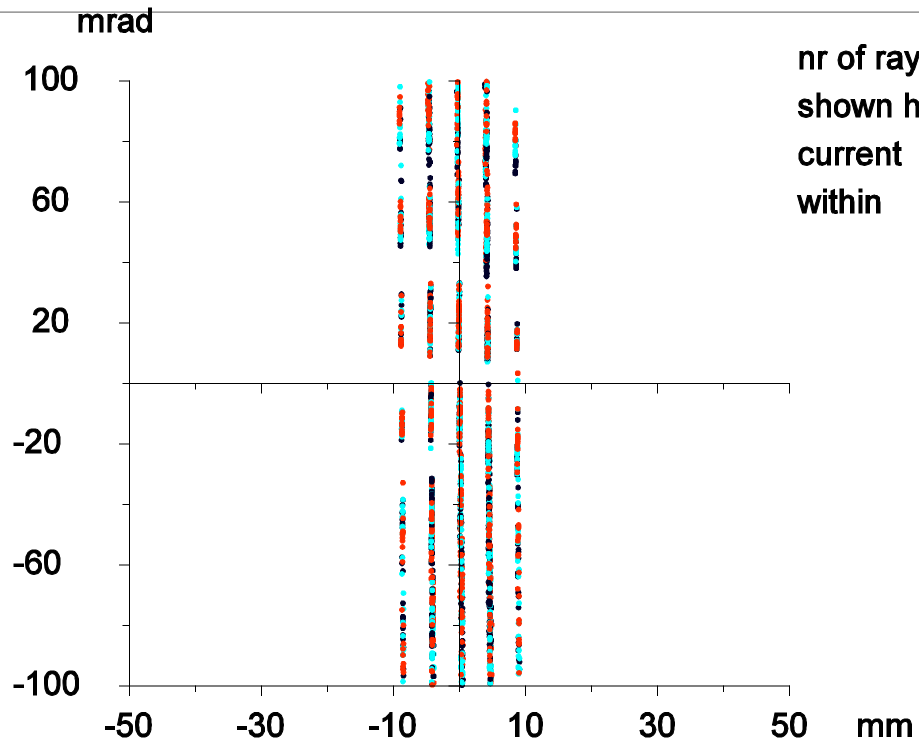
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.004 m



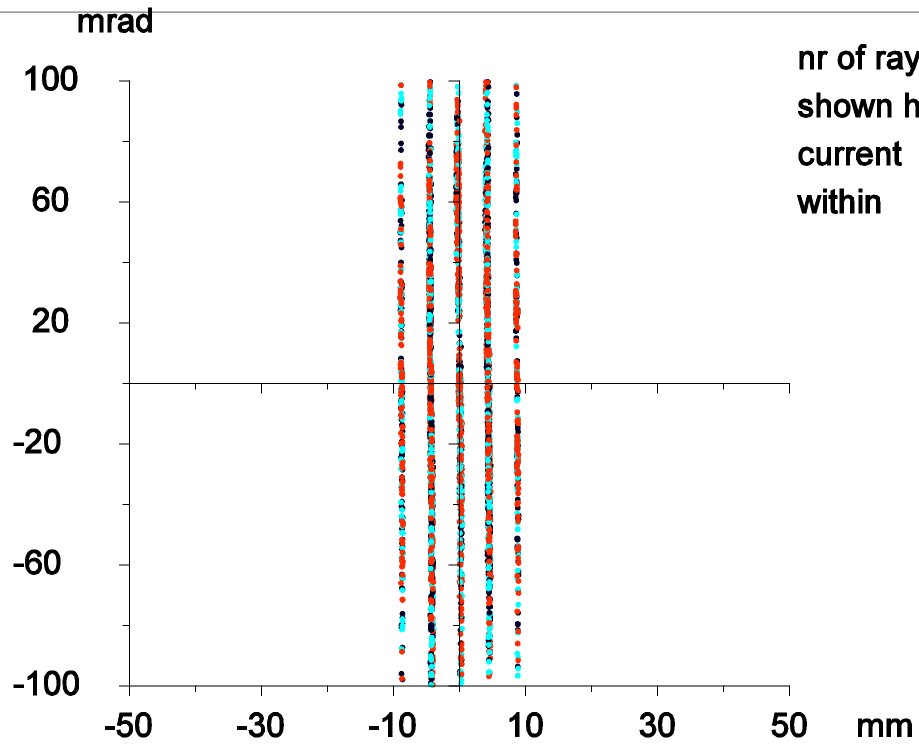
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.006 m



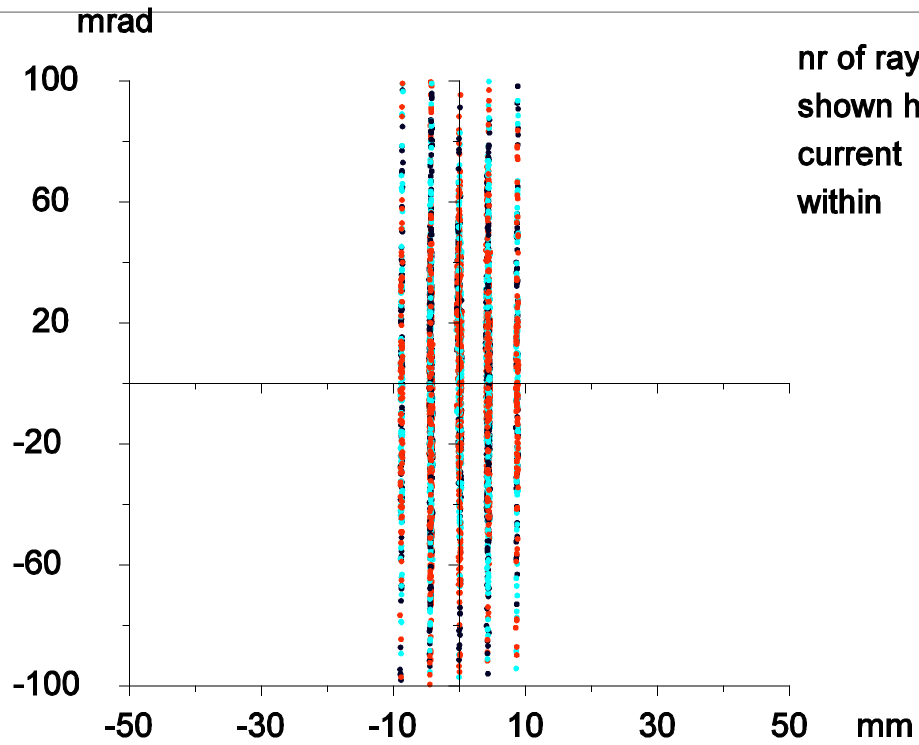
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.008 m



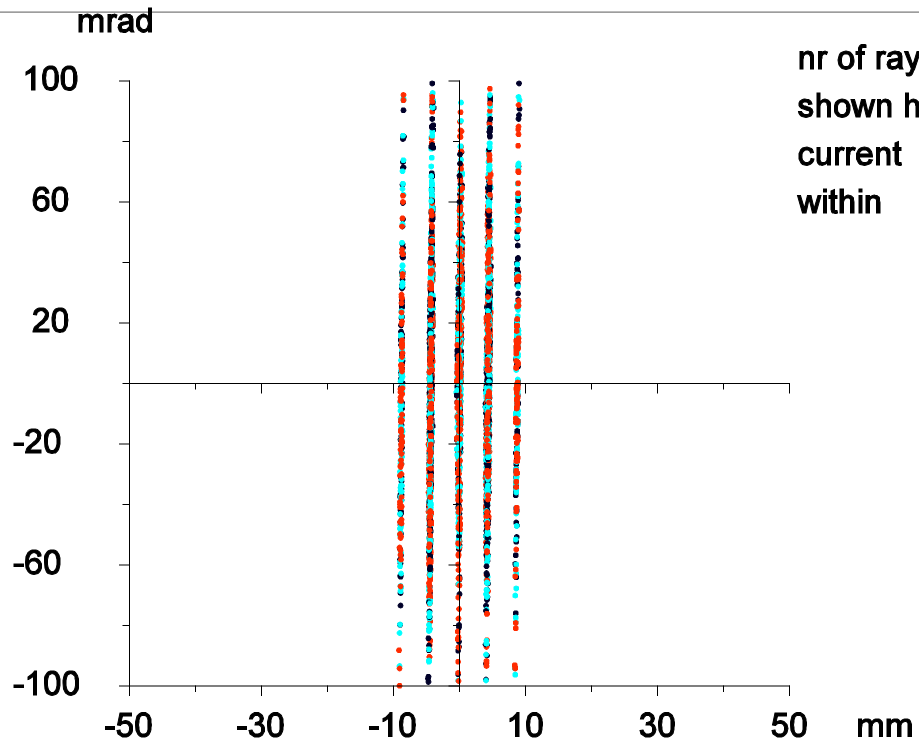
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.010 m



KOBRA3-INP

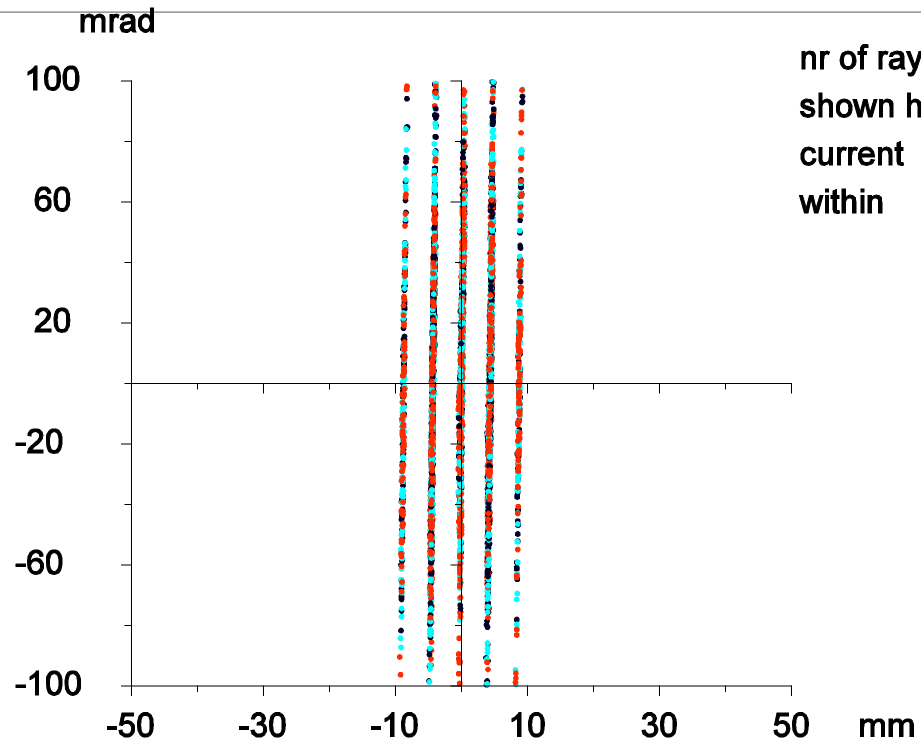
y emittance at 0.012 m



nr of rays	3672
shown here	3456
current	.0552 A
within	.0530 A

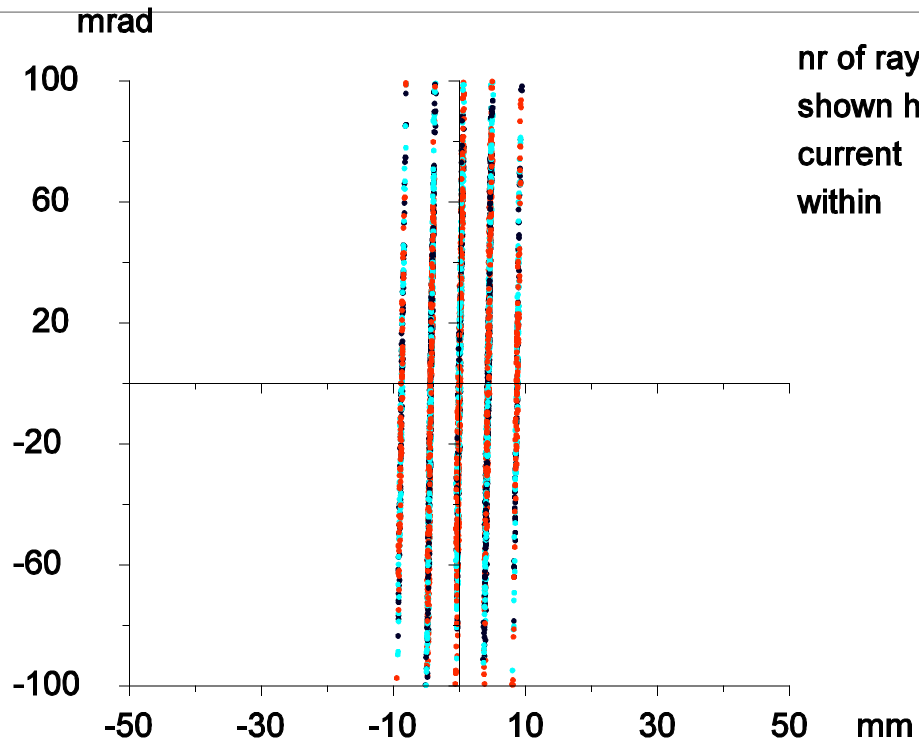
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.014 m



KOBRA3-INP

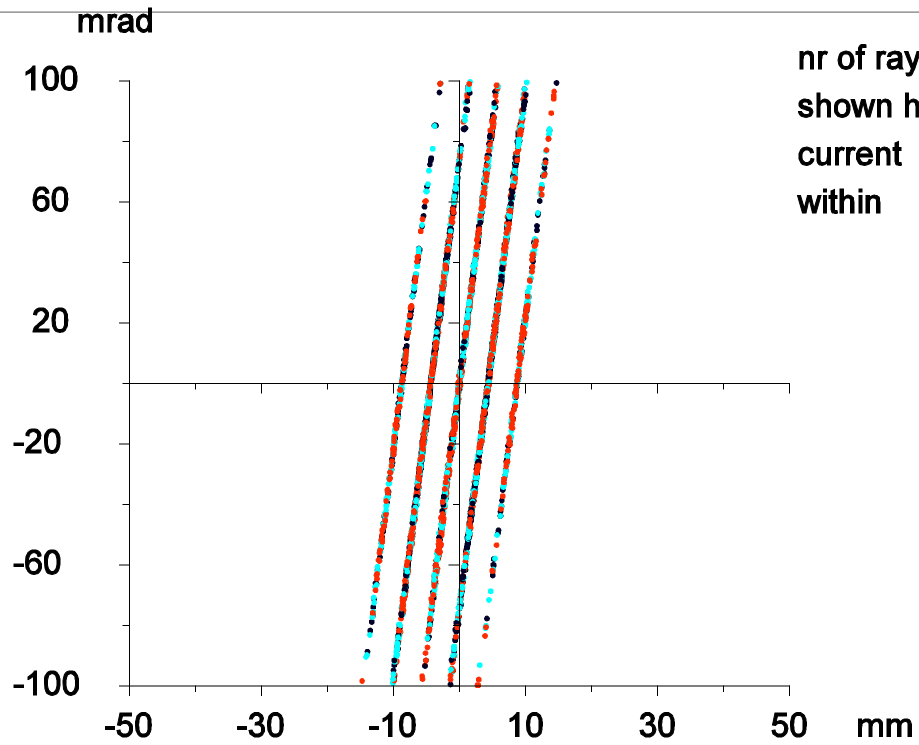
y emittance at 0.016 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.070 m

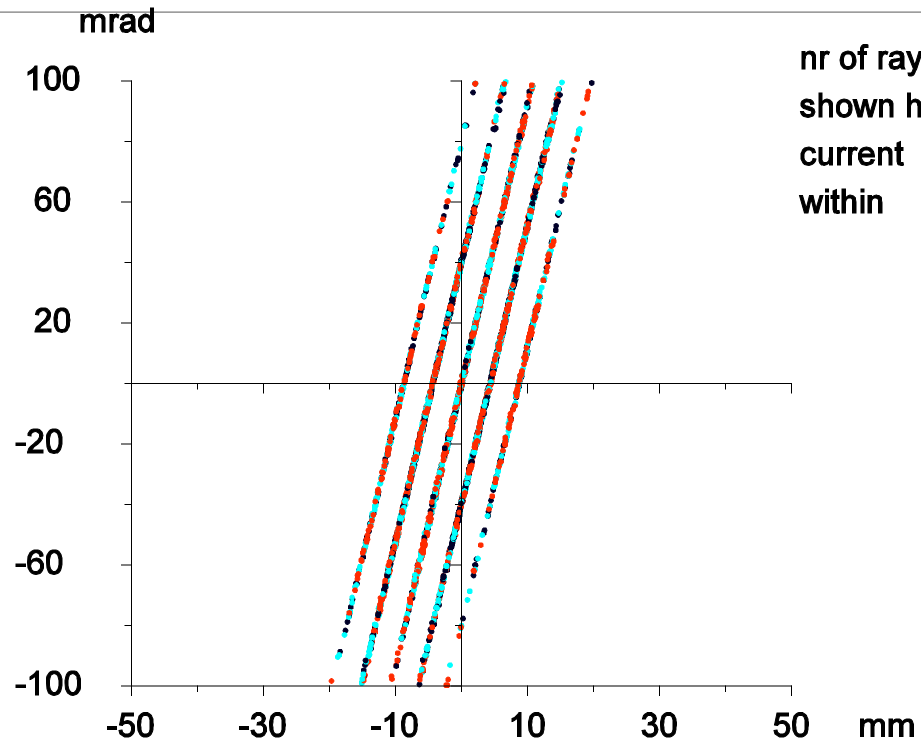


nr of rays	3672
shown here	3348
current	.0552 A
within	.0515 A

drift

KOBRA3-INP

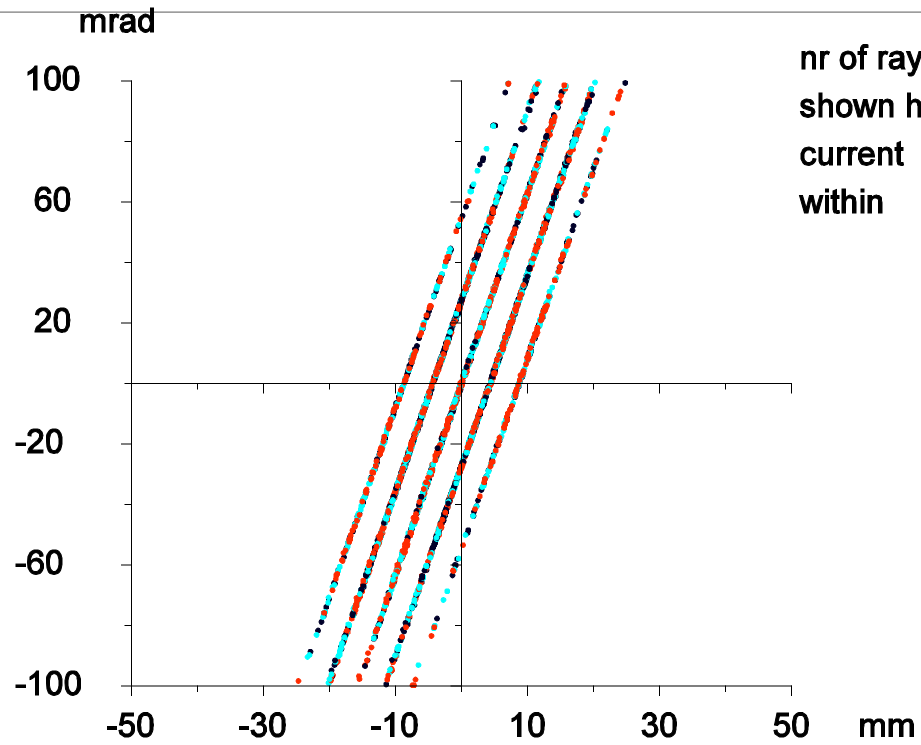
y emittance at 0.120 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

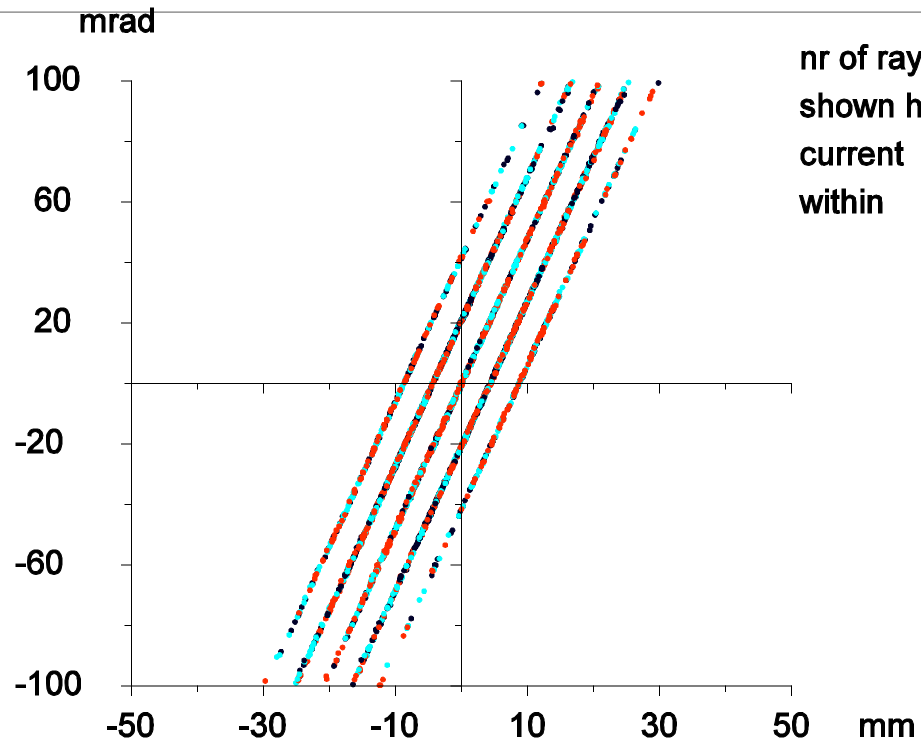
y emittance at 0.170 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.220 m

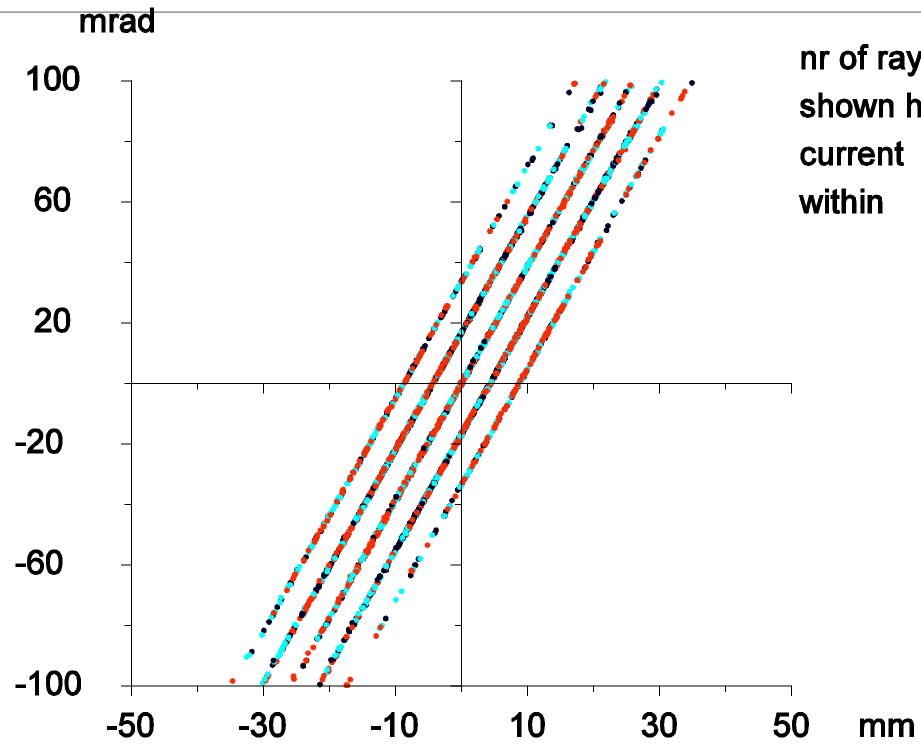


nr of rays	3665
shown here	3343
current	.0551 A
within	.0514 A

drift

KOBRA3-INP

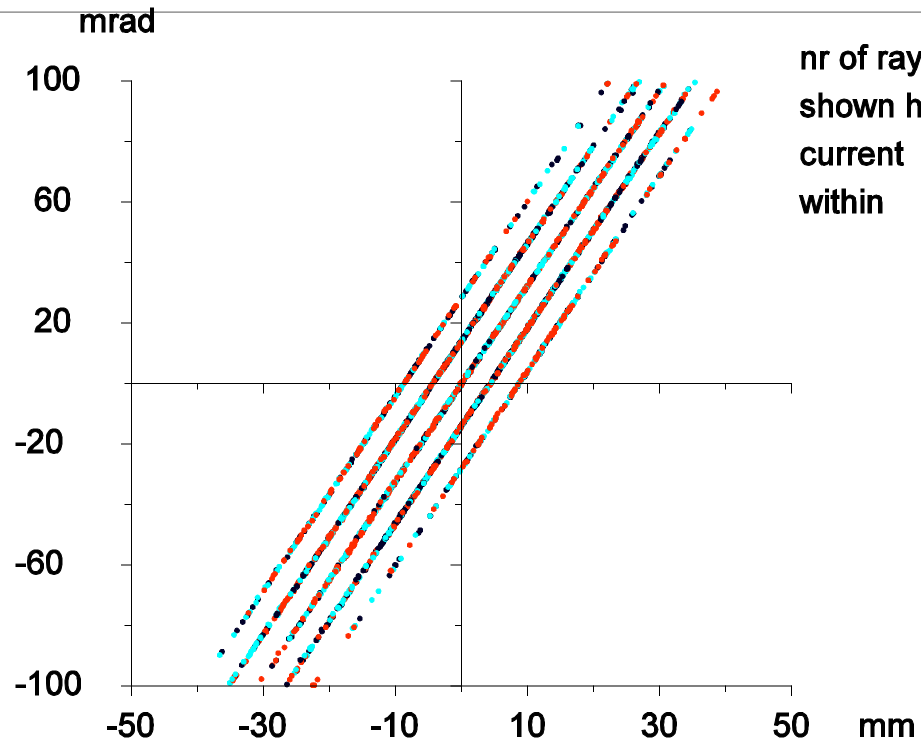
y emittance at 0.270 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.320 m

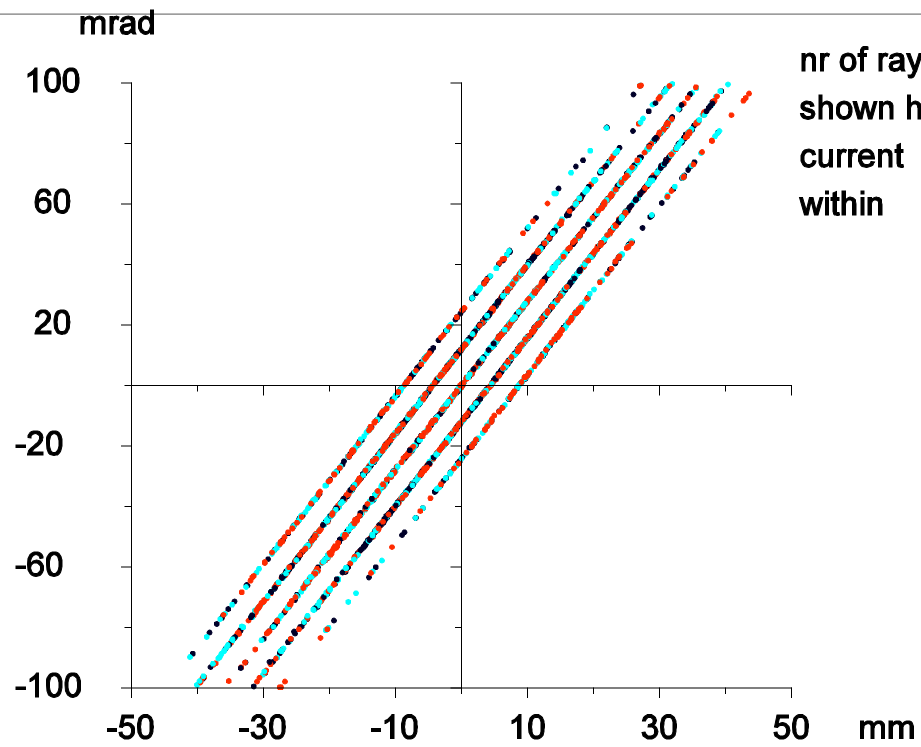


nr of rays	3503
shown here	3280
current	.0534 A
within	.0507 A

drift

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.370 m

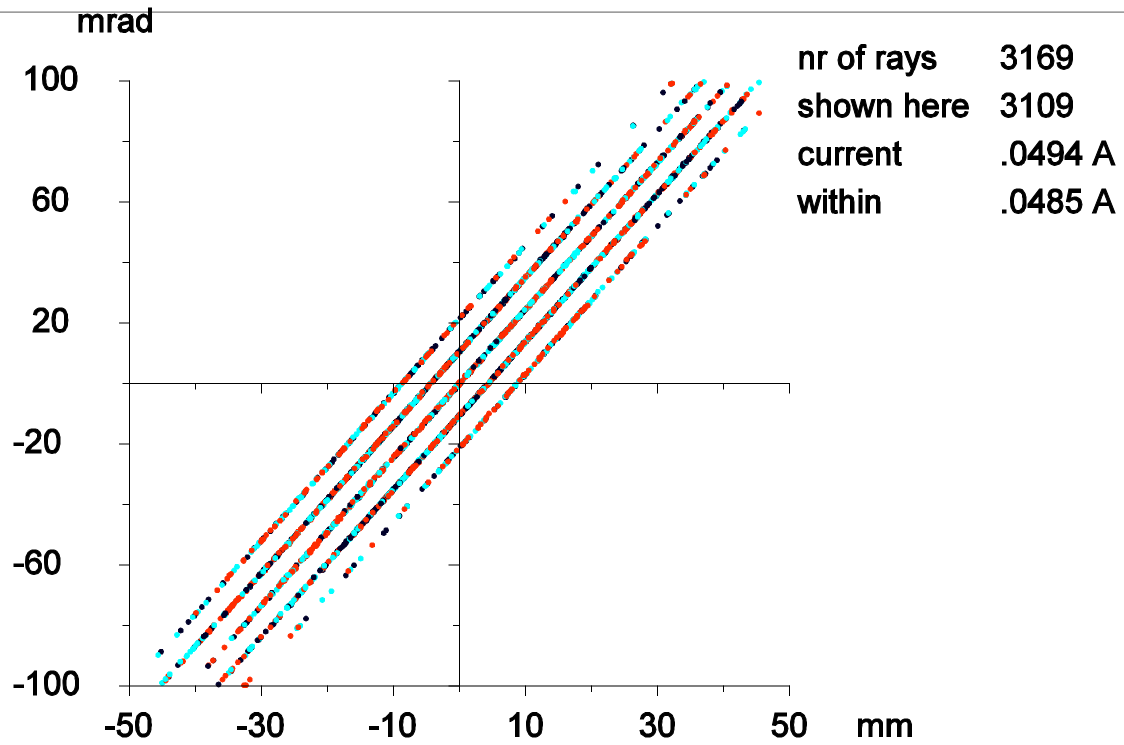


nr of rays	3315
shown here	3196
current	.0513 A
within	.0498 A

drift

KOBRA3-INP

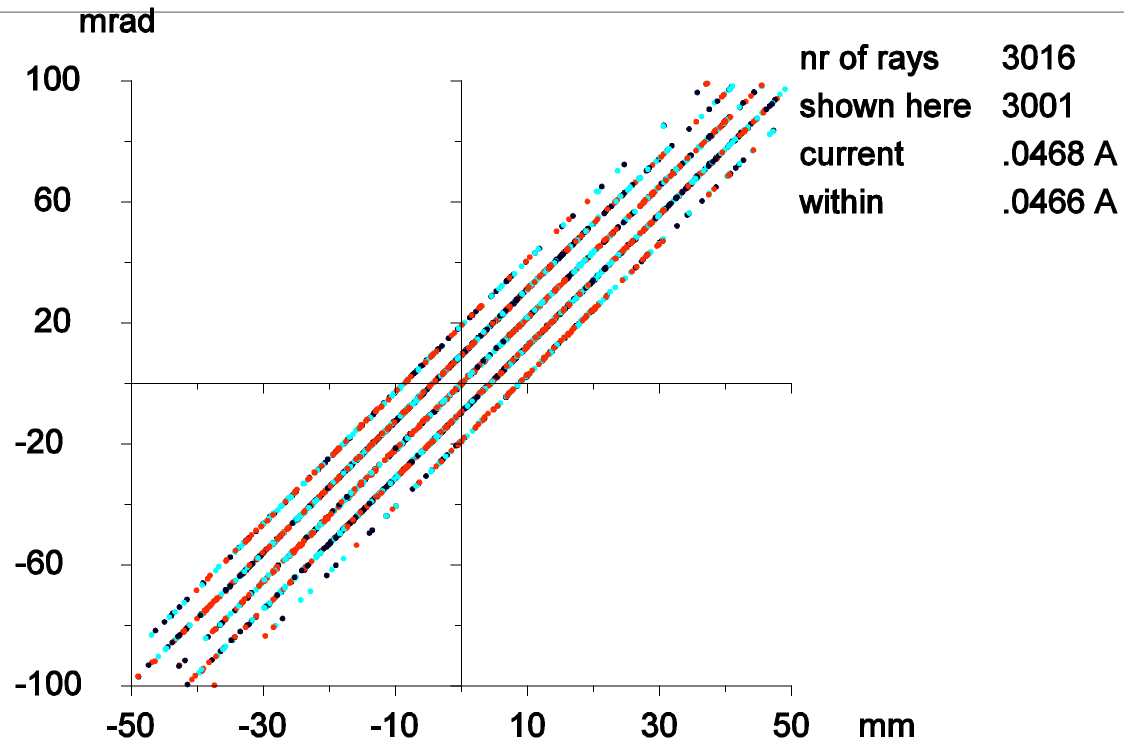
y emittance at 0.420 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

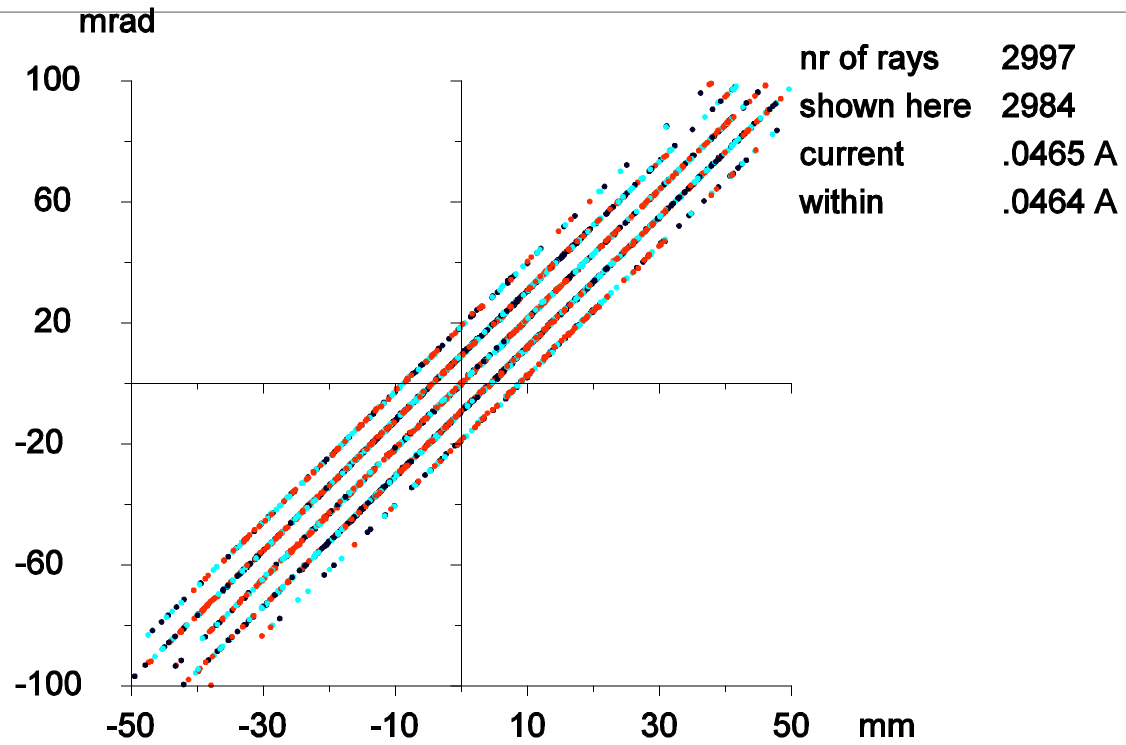
y emittance at 0.470 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

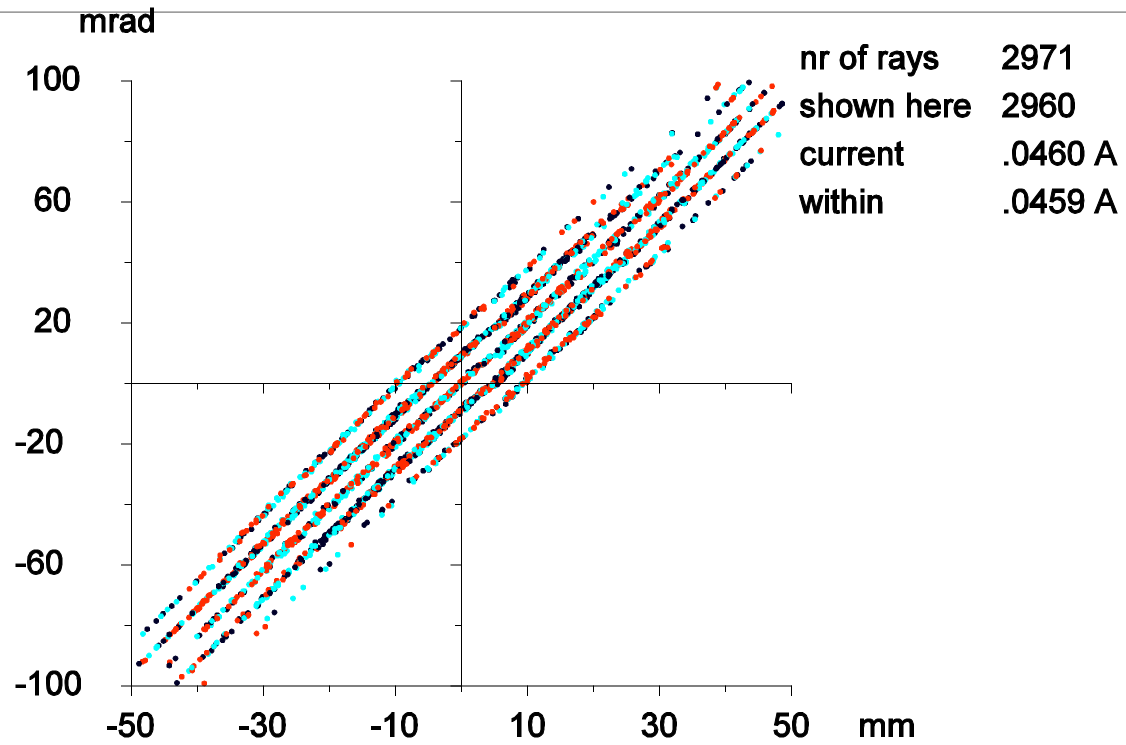
y emittance at 0.480 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

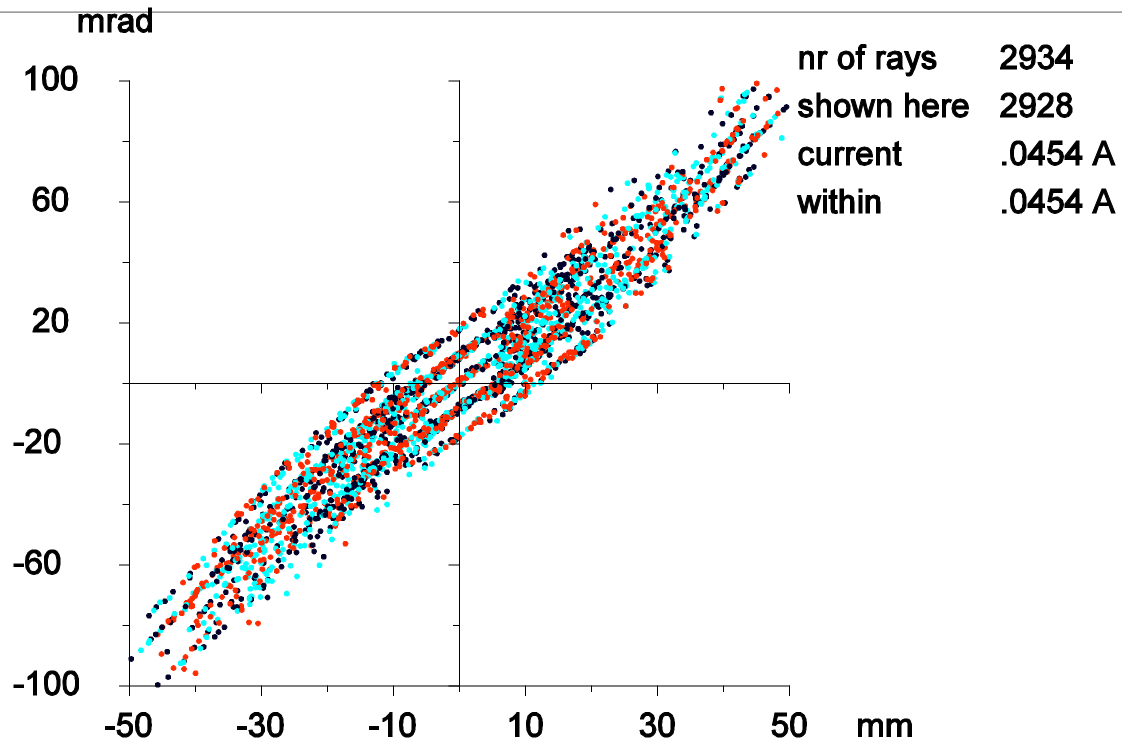
y emittance at 0.490 m



acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

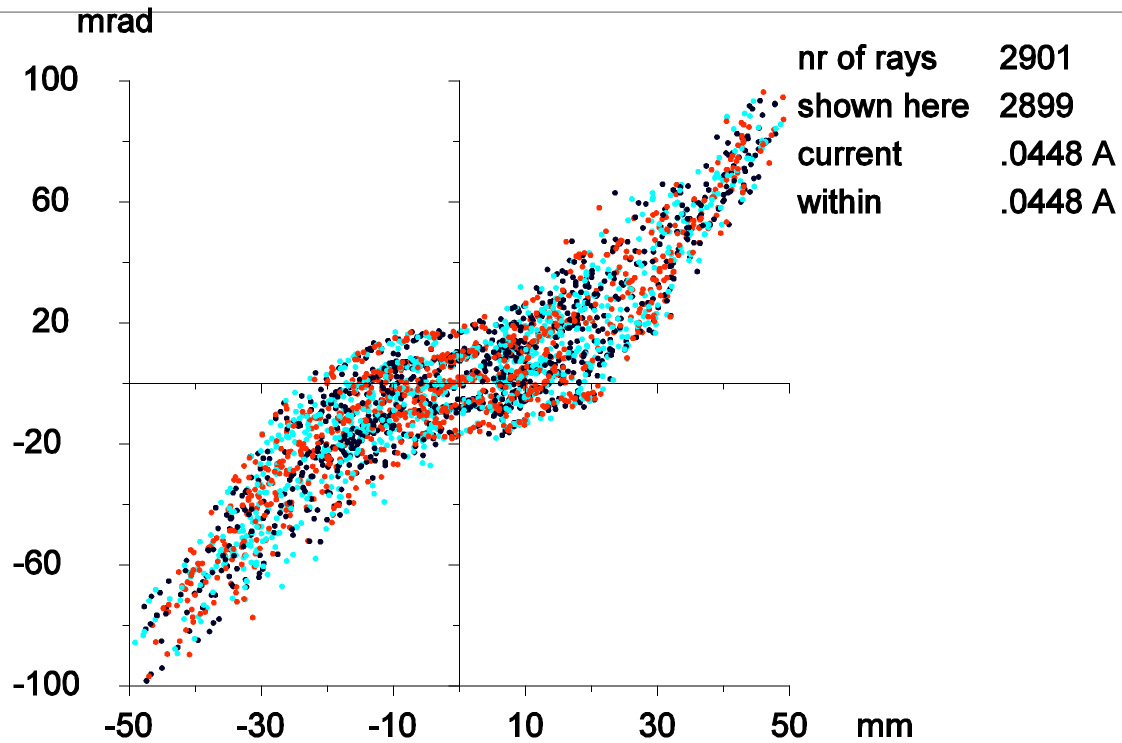
y emittance at 0.500 m



acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

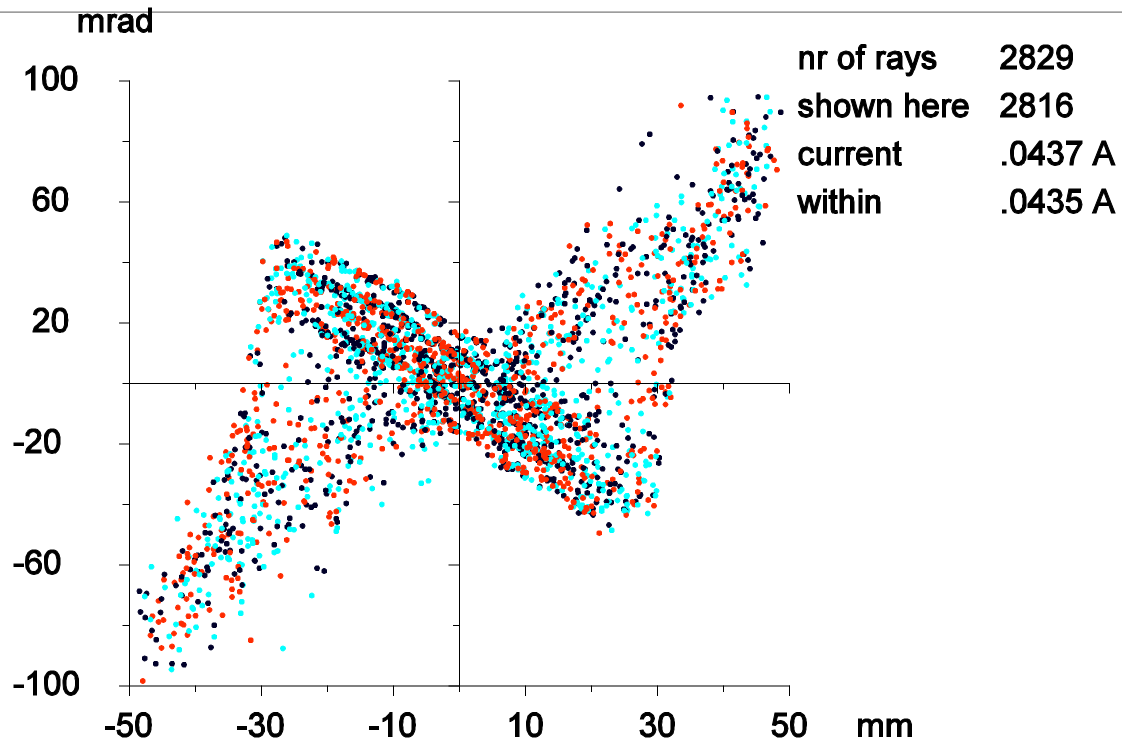
y emittance at 0.510 m



acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

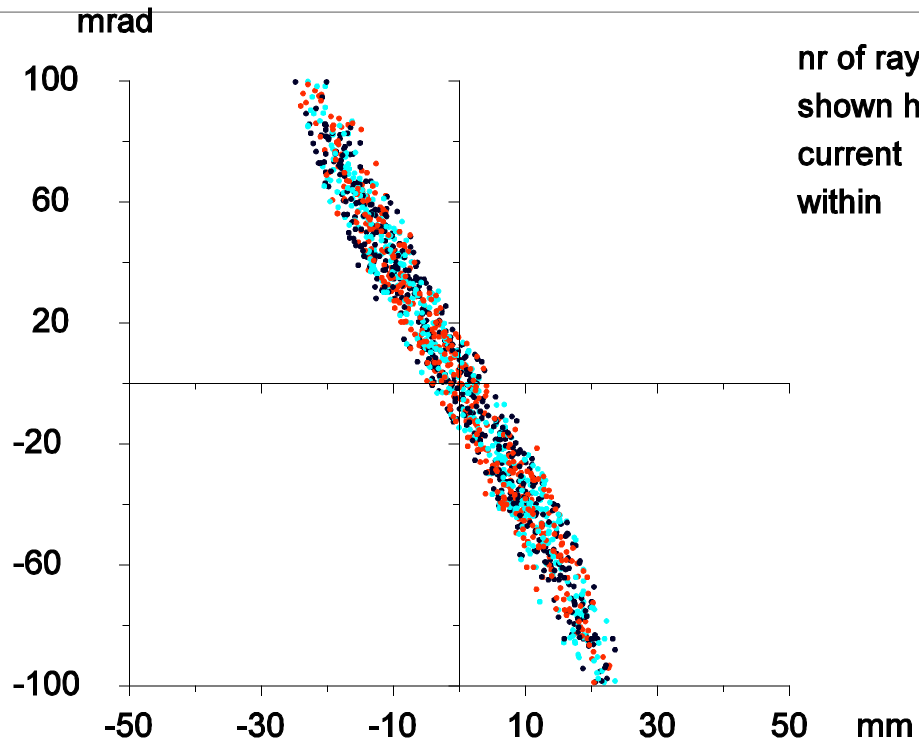
y emittance at 0.520 m



acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.530 m

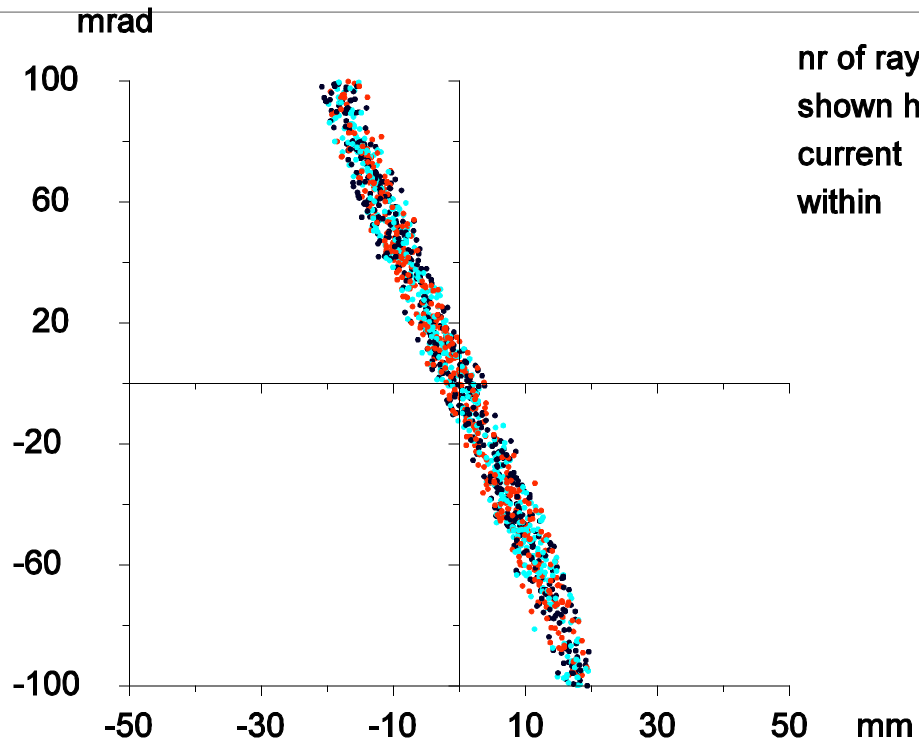


nr of rays	1664
shown here	1506
current	.0247 A
within	.0221 A

acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.540 m

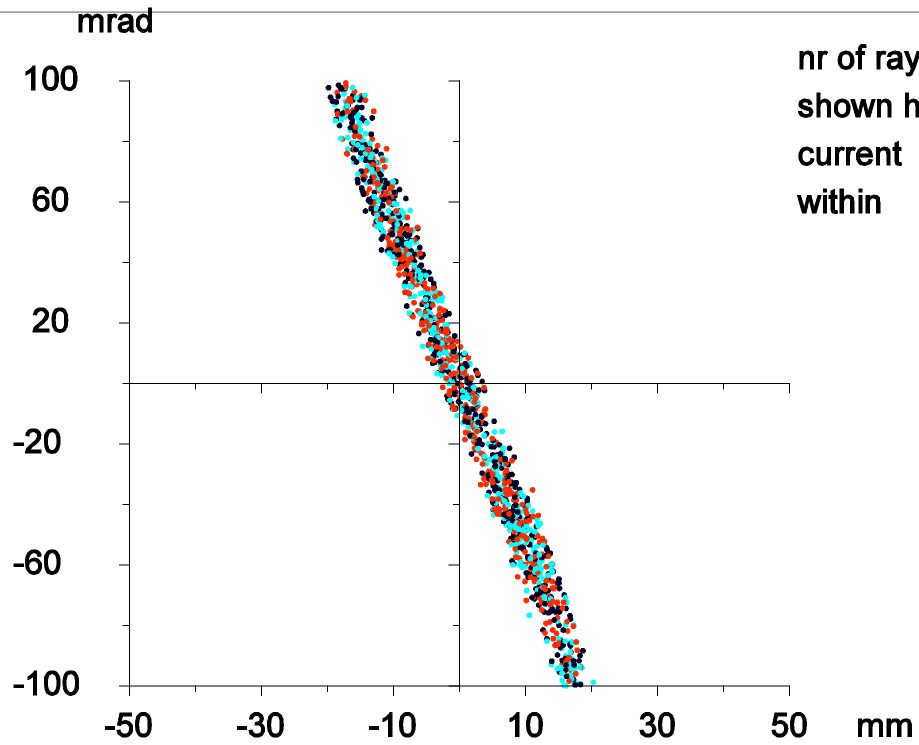


nr of rays	1664
shown here	1424
current	.0247 A
within	.0209 A

acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.550 m

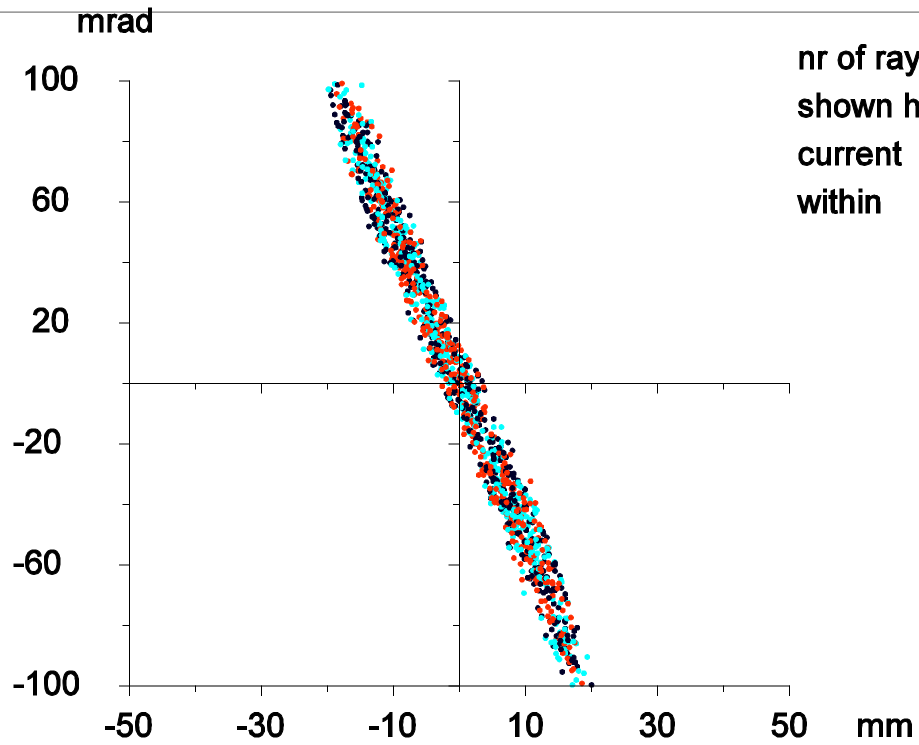


nr of rays	1664
shown here	1438
current	.0247 A
within	.0211 A

acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.560 m

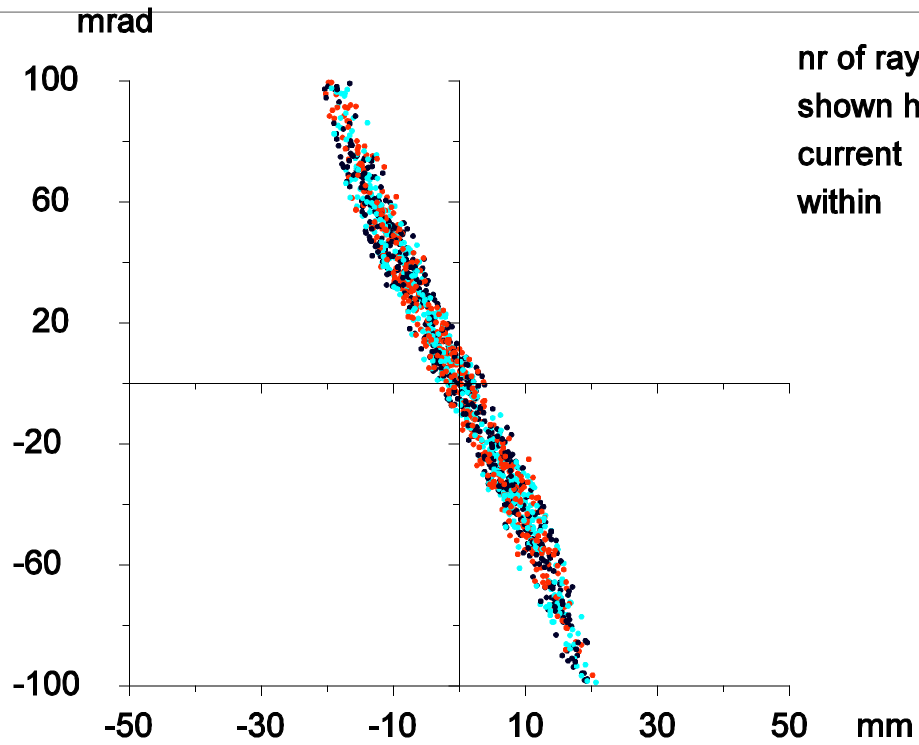


nr of rays	1664
shown here	1476
current	.0247 A
within	.0217 A

acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.570 m

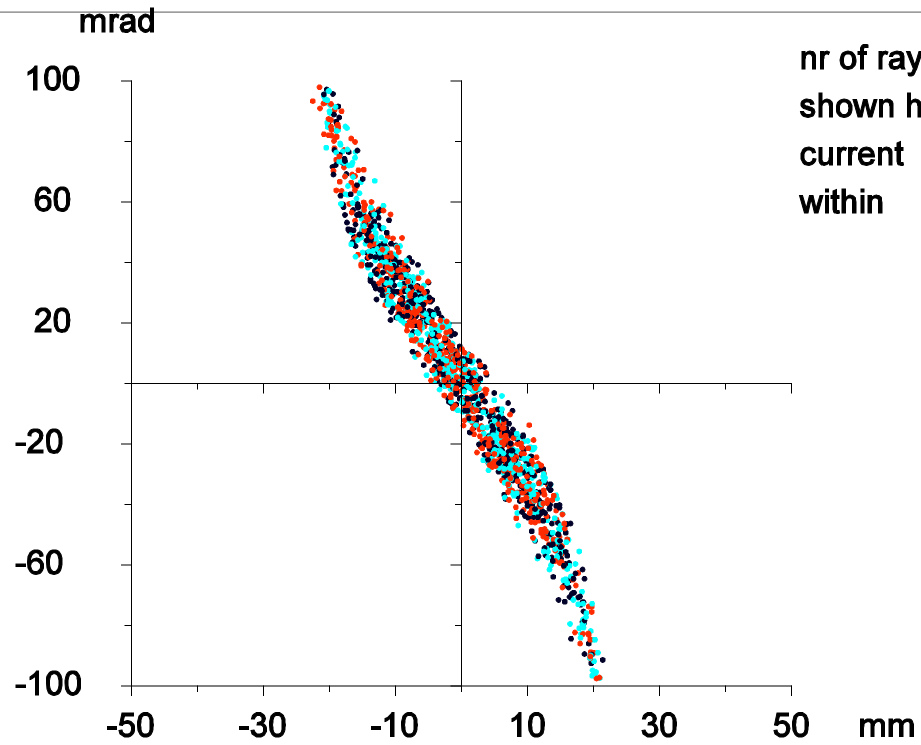


nr of rays	1664
shown here	1543
current	.0247 A
within	.0226 A

acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.580 m

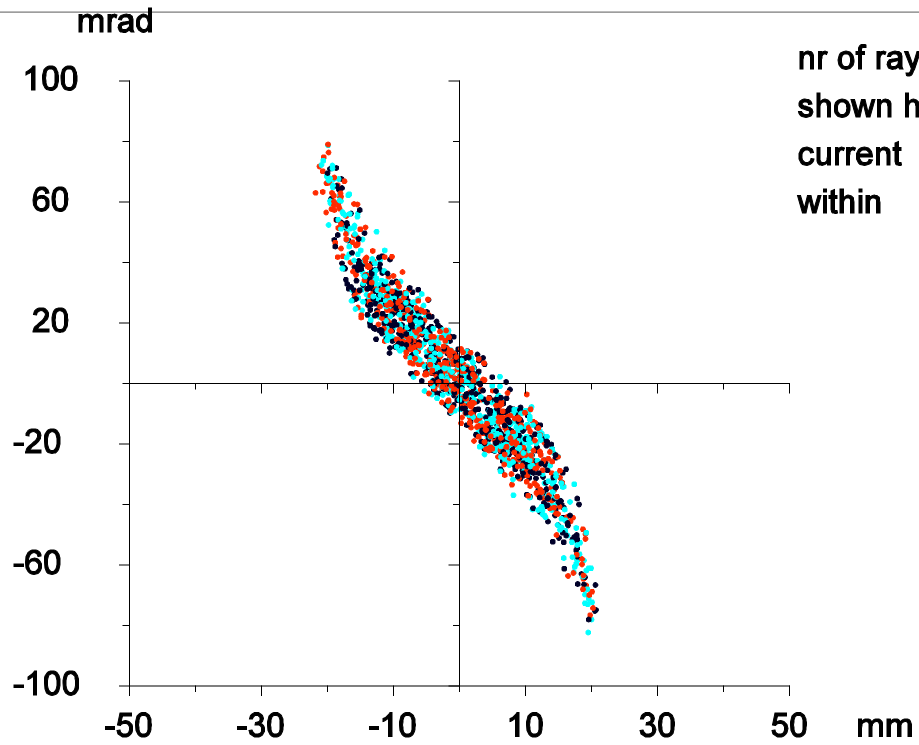


nr of rays	1664
shown here	1650
current	.0247 A
within	.0245 A

acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.590 m

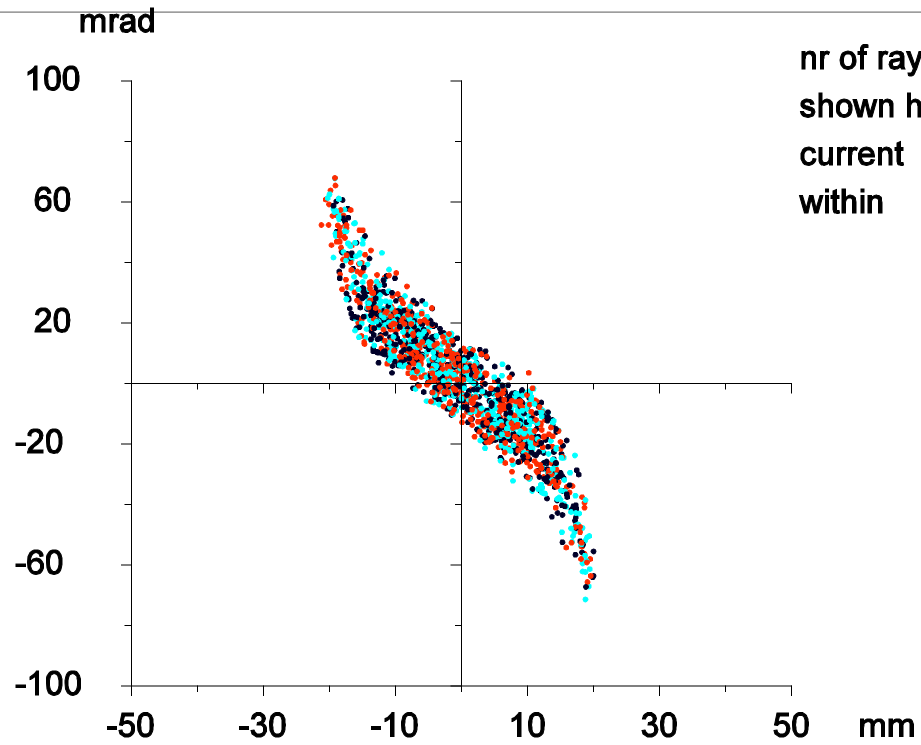


nr of rays	1664
shown here	1664
current	.0247 A
within	.0247 A

acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.600 m

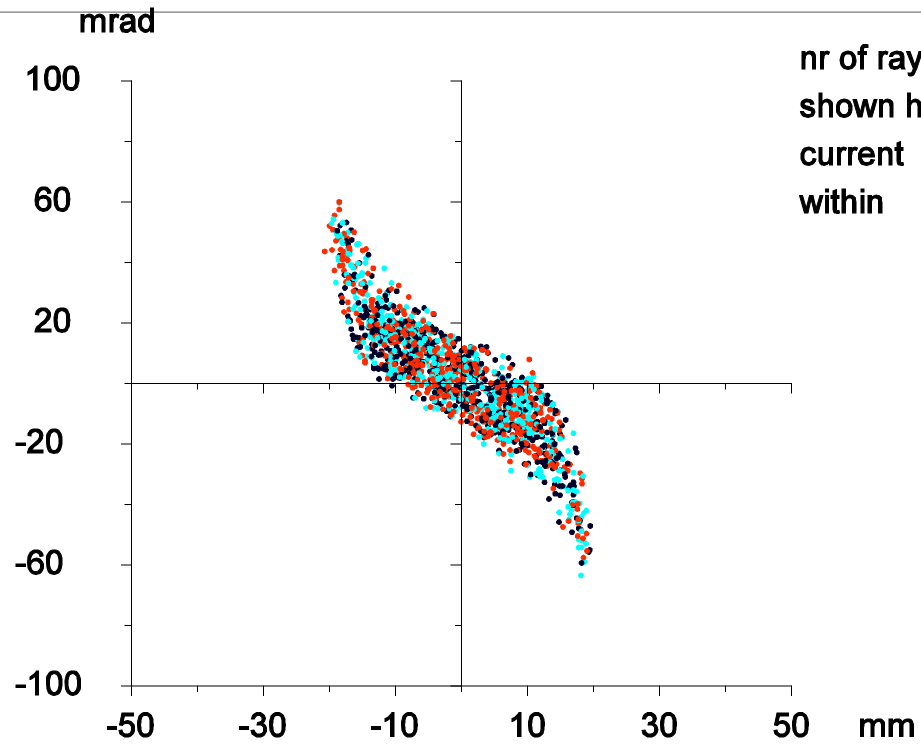


nr of rays	1664
shown here	1664
current	.0247 A
within	.0247 A

acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

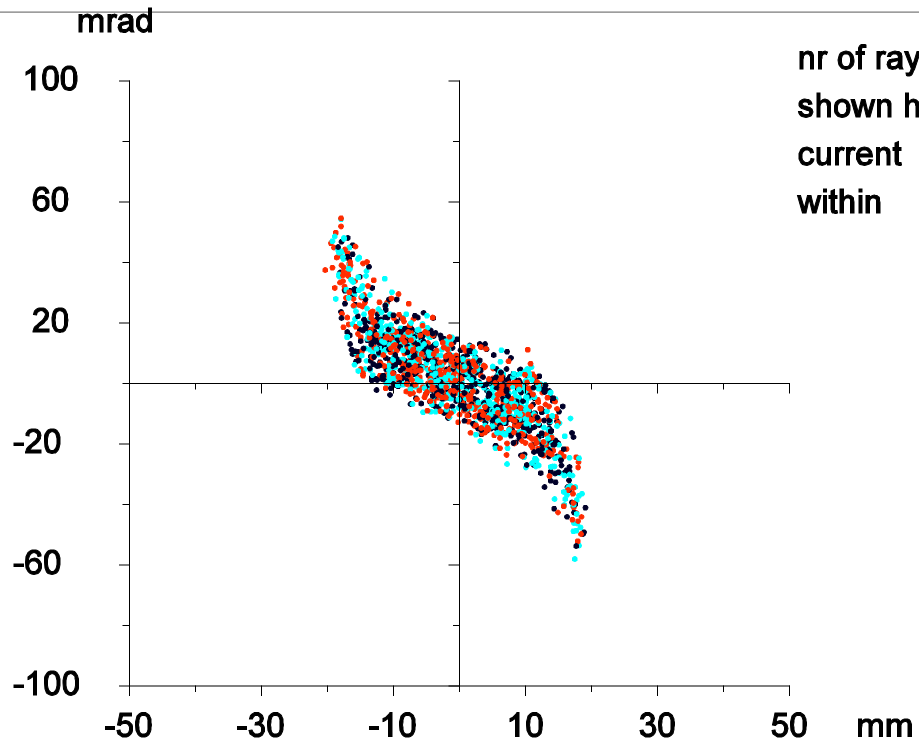
y emittance at 0.610 m



acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

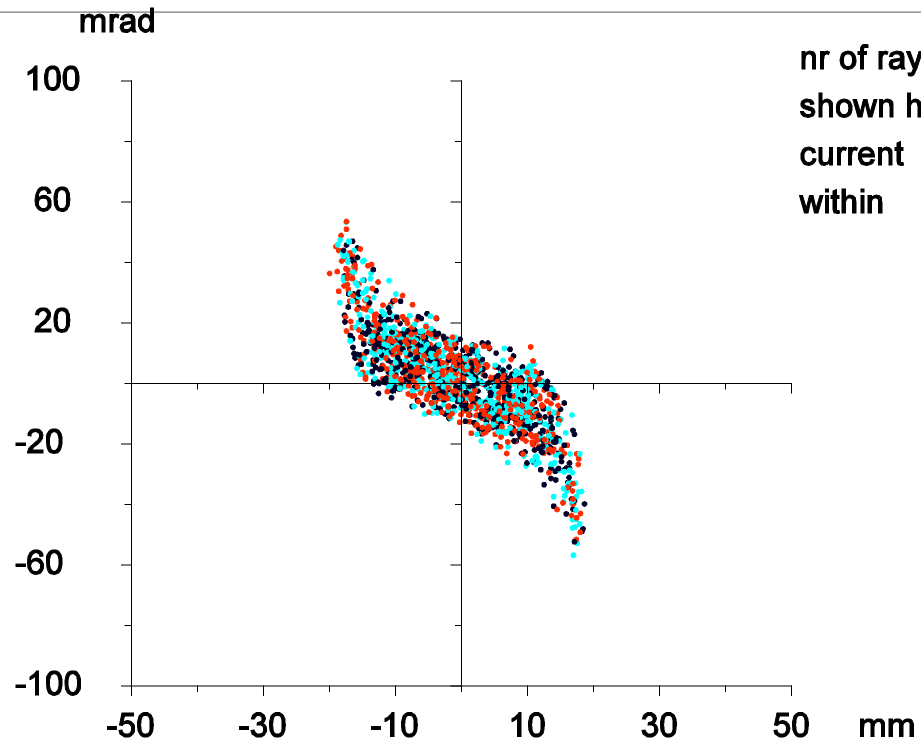
y emittance at 0.620 m



acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

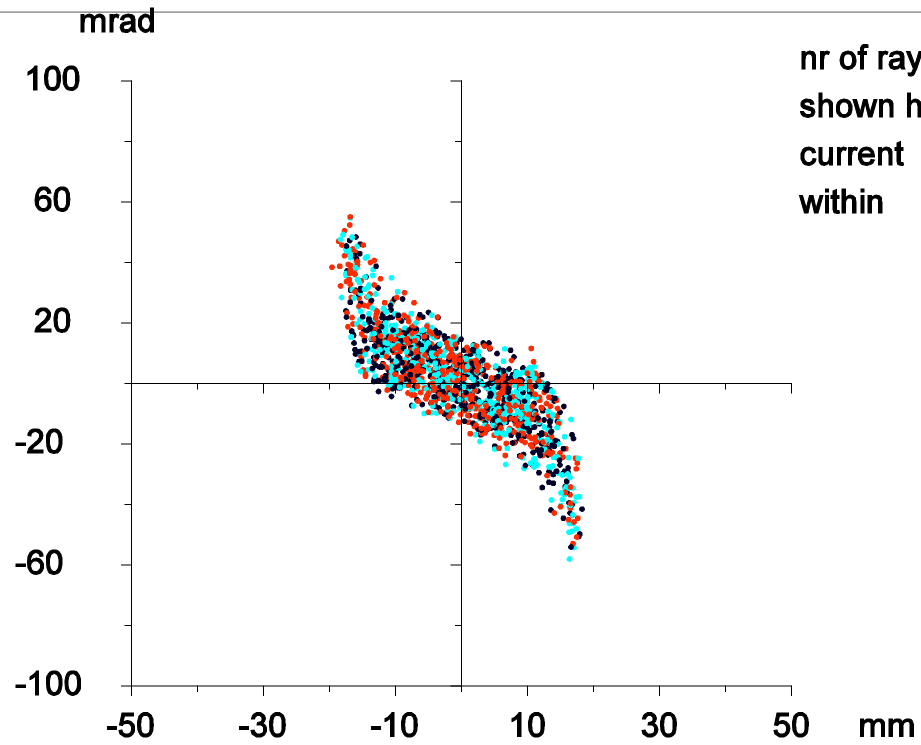
y emittance at 0.630 m



acceleration

KOBRA3-INP

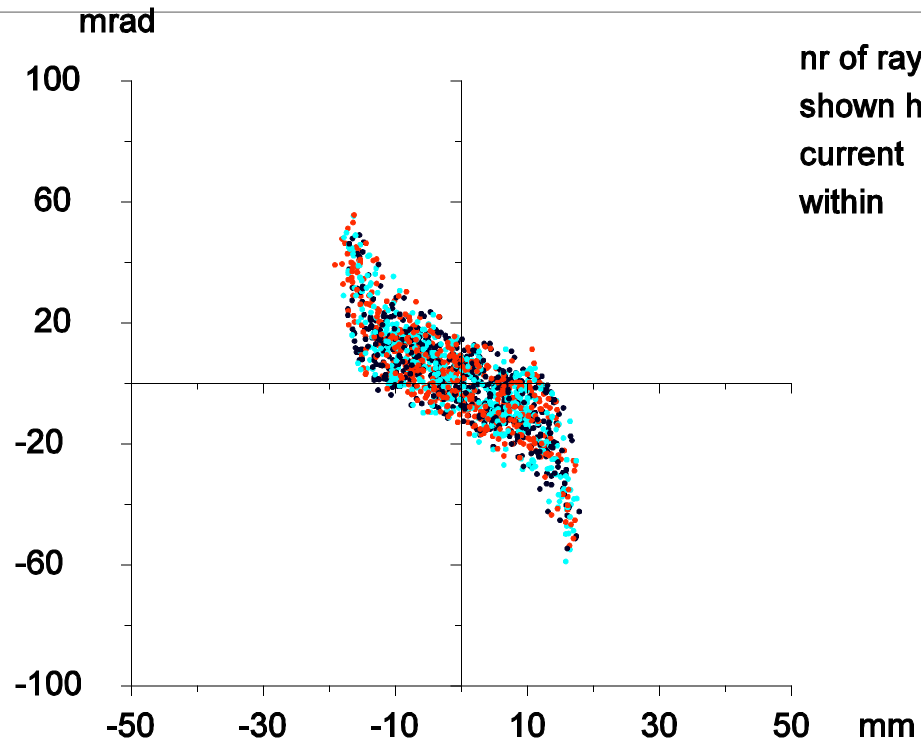
y emittance at 0.640 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

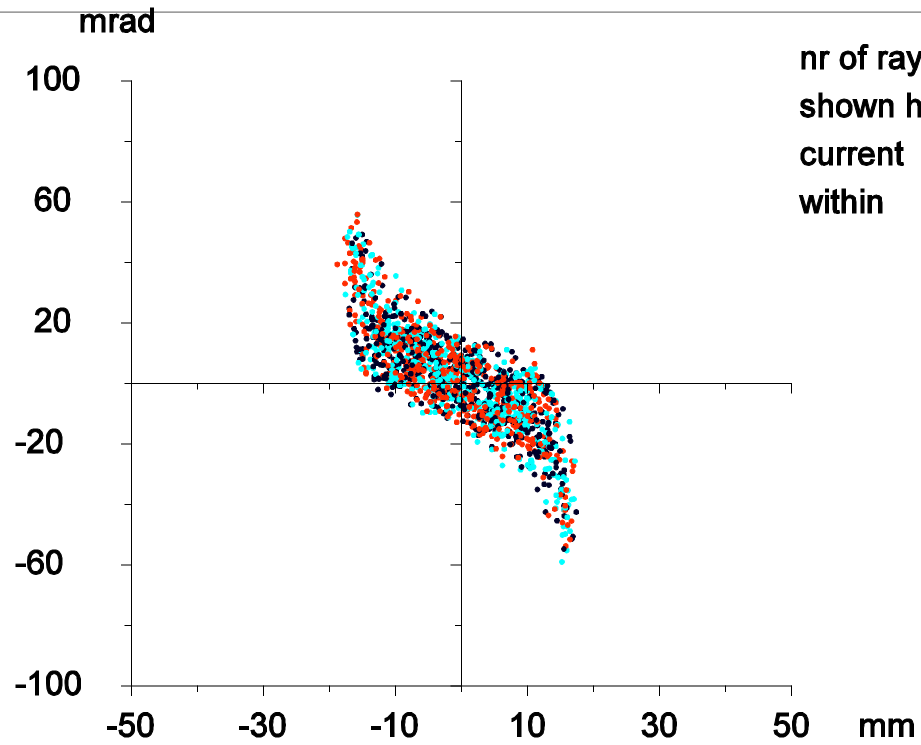
y emittance at 0.650 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

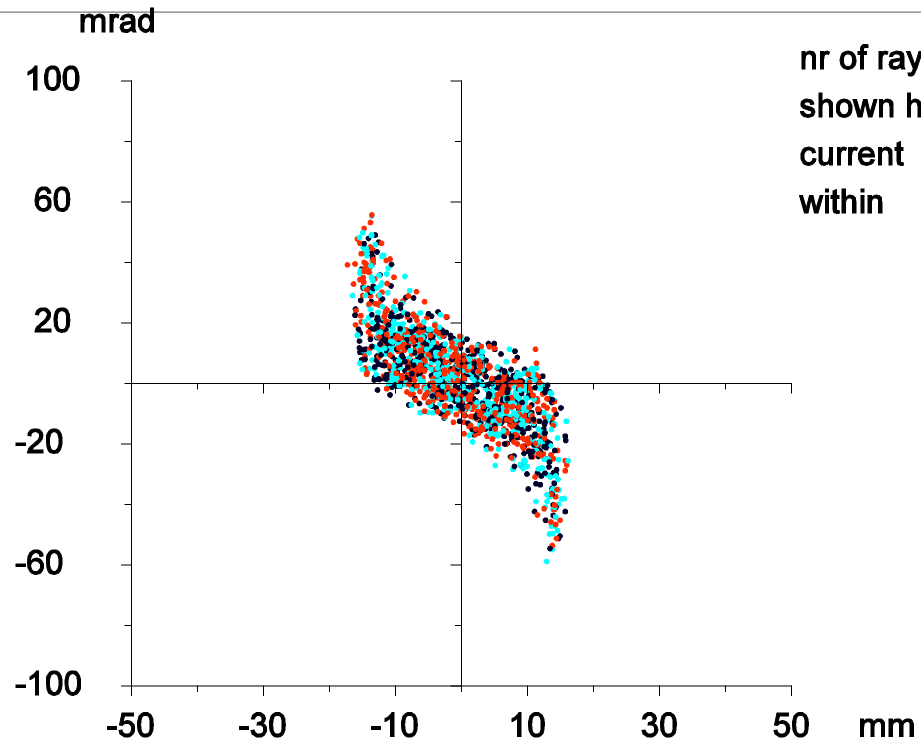
y emittance at 0.660 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

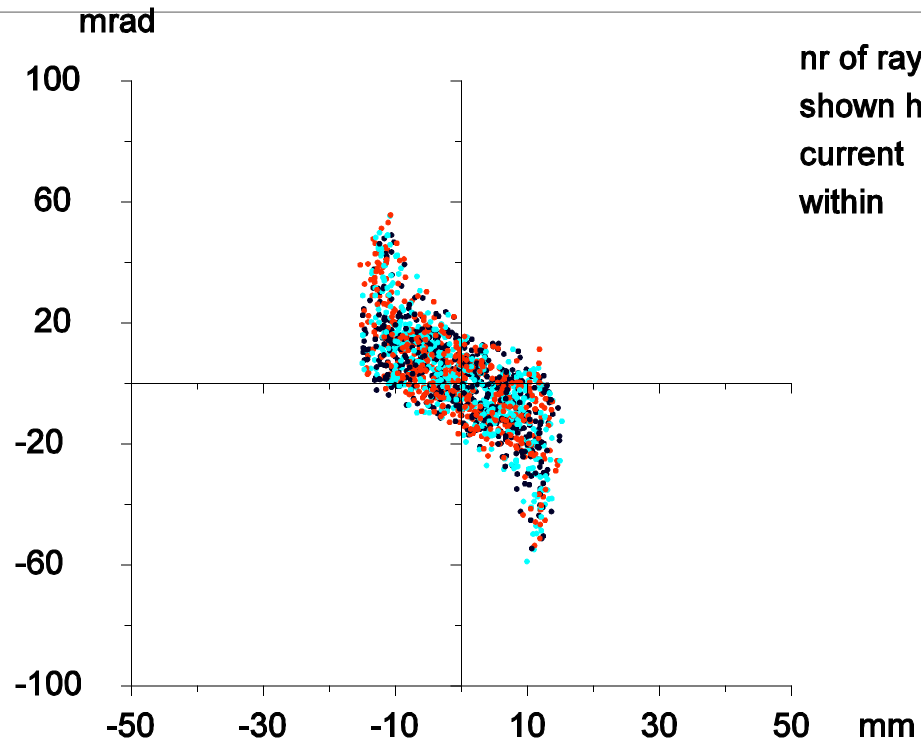
y emittance at 0.710 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

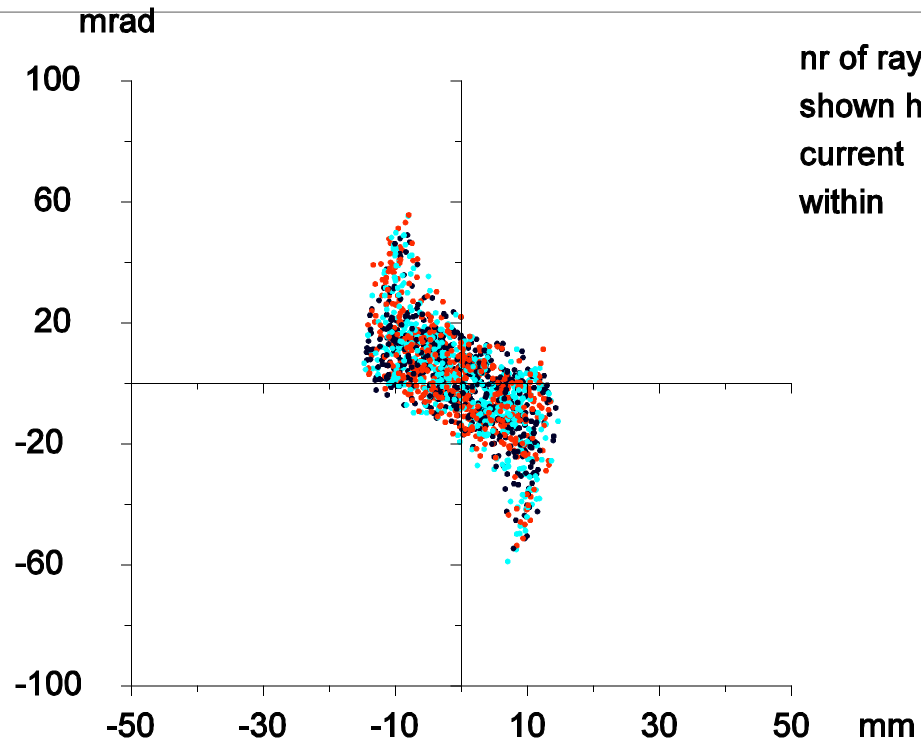
y emittance at 0.760 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 0.810 m

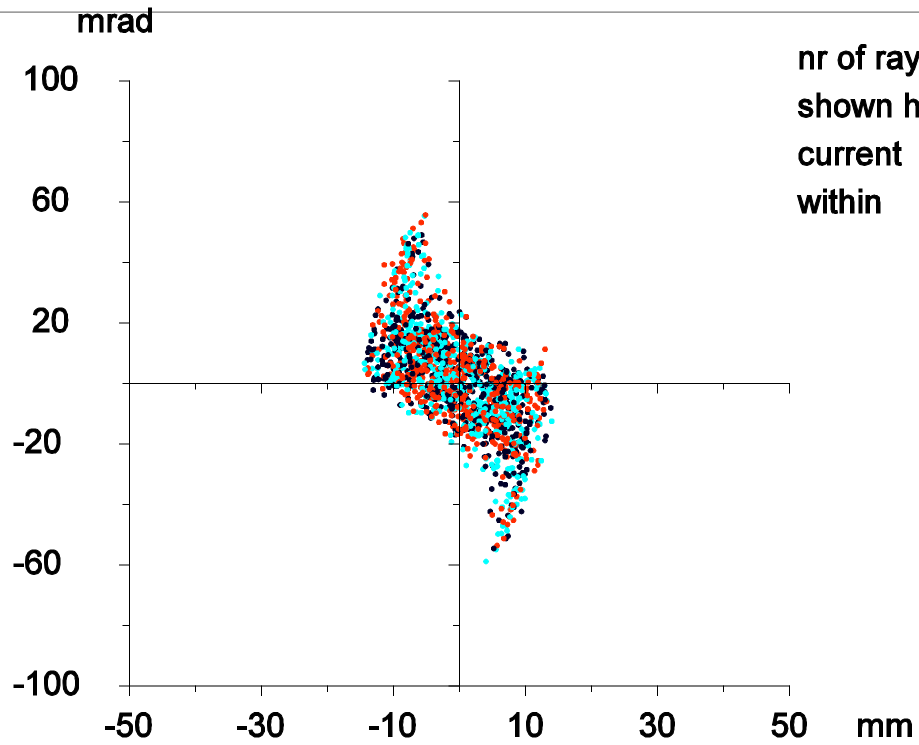


nr of rays	1664
shown here	1664
current	.0247 A
within	.0247 A

drift

KOBRA3-INP

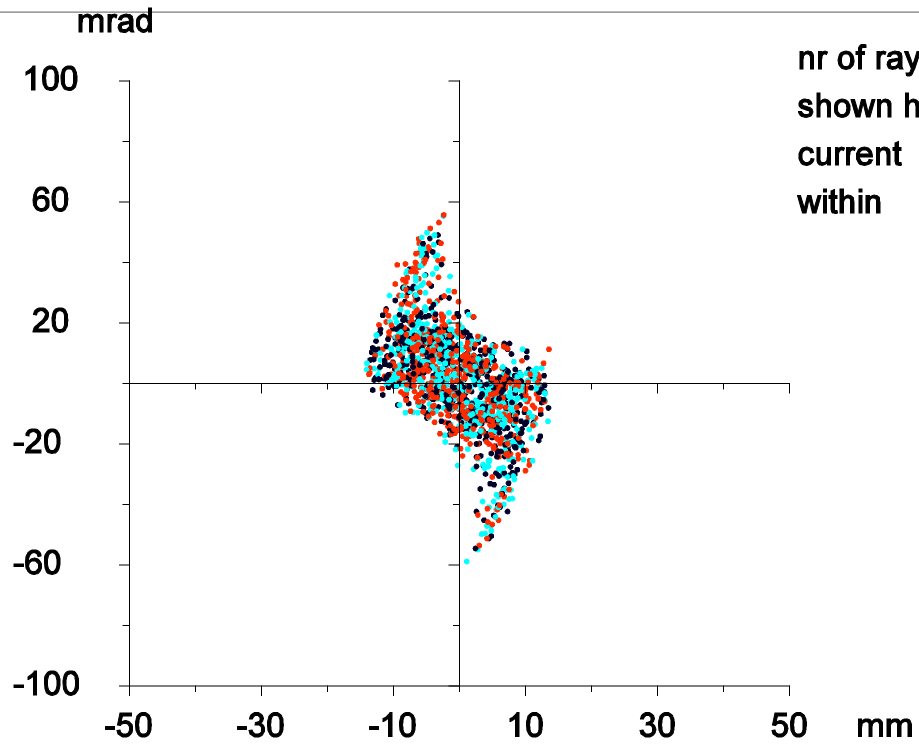
y emittance at 0.860 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

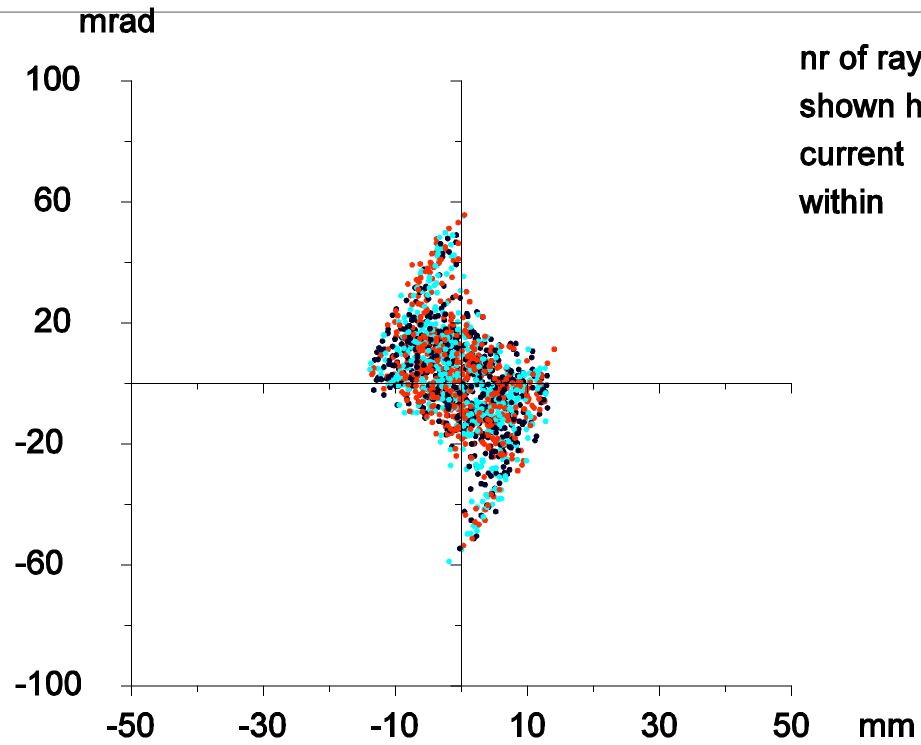
y emittance at 0.910 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

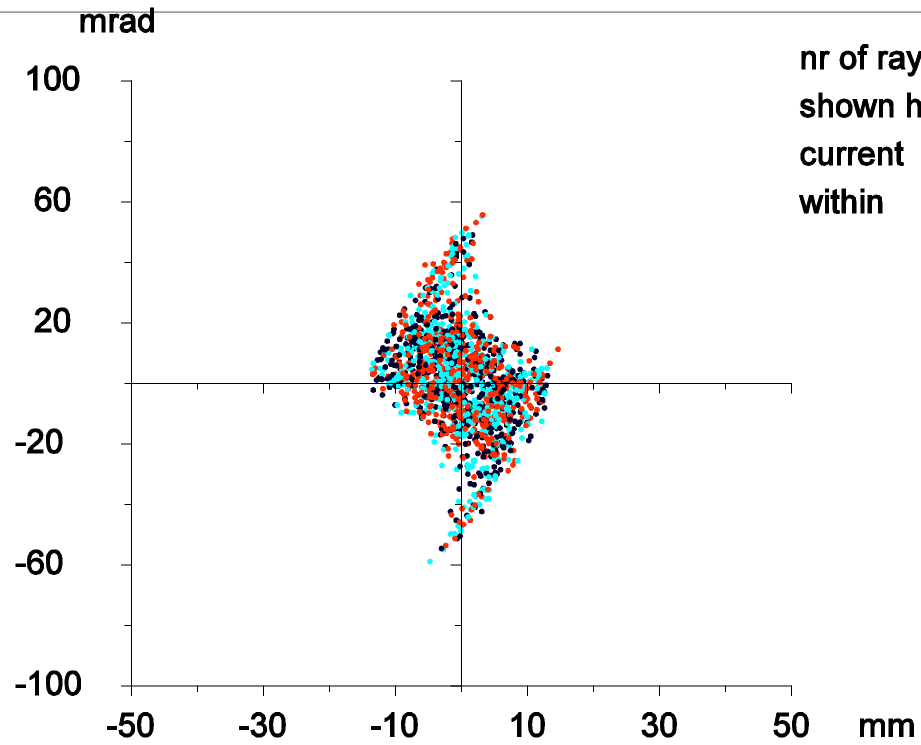
y emittance at 0.960 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

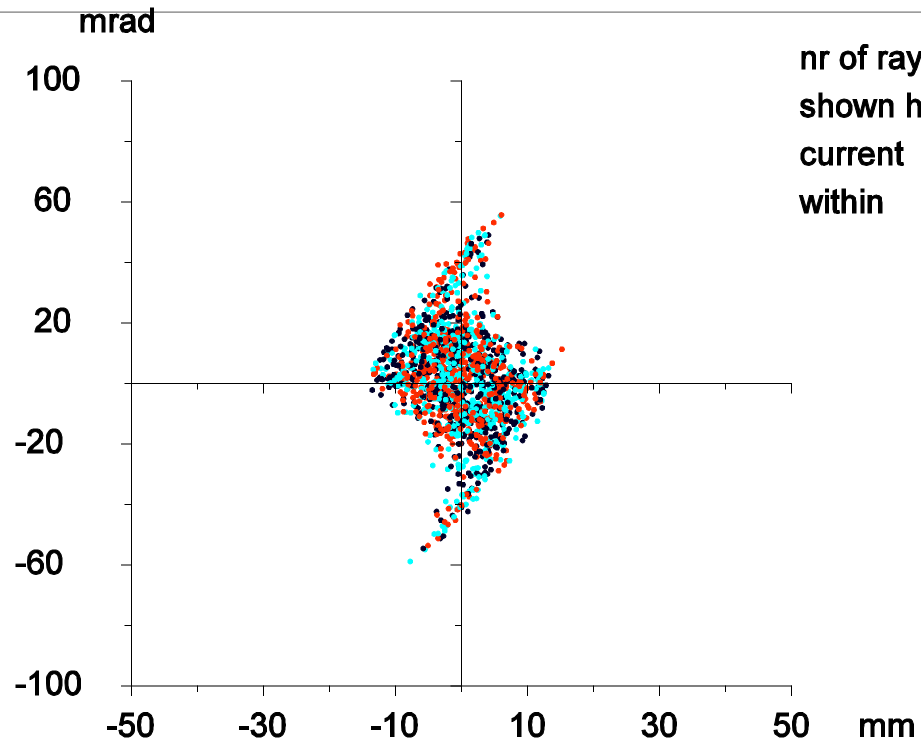
y emittance at 1.010 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

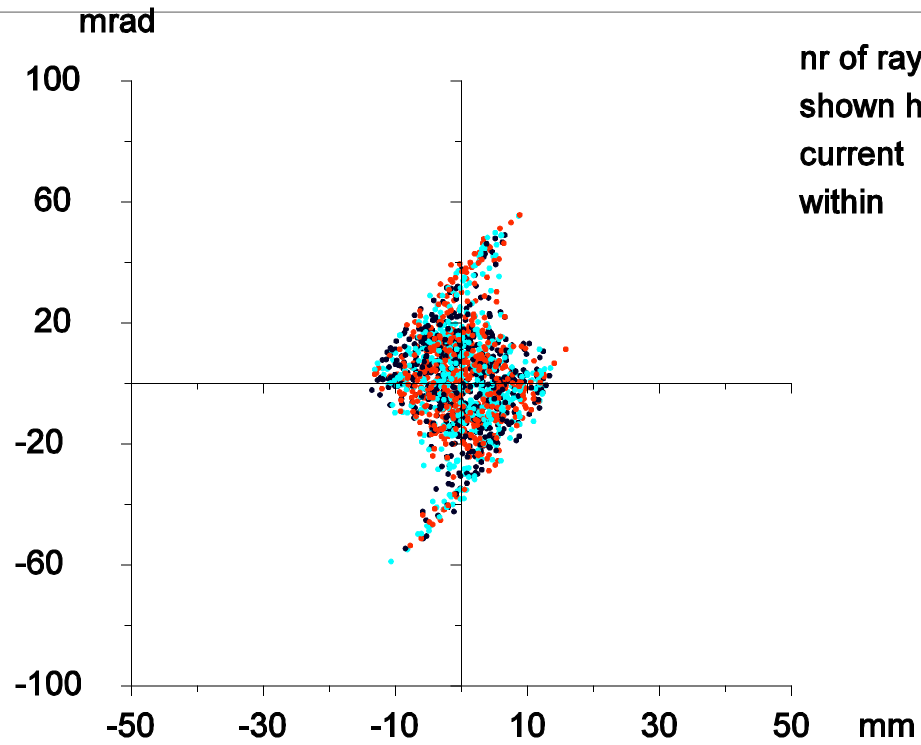
y emittance at 1.060 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

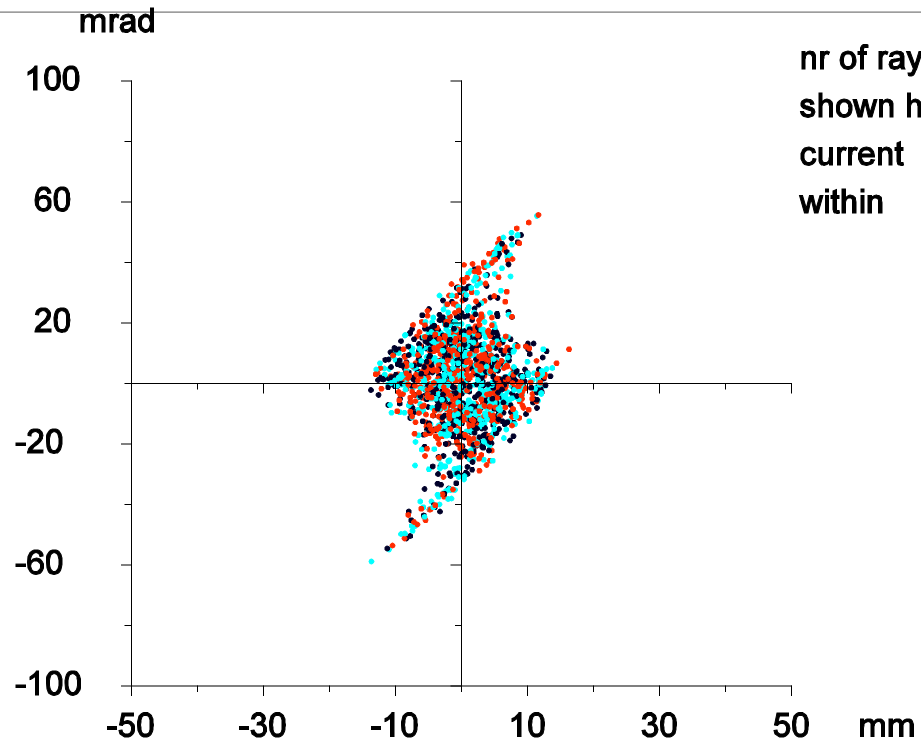
y emittance at 1.110 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.16 m

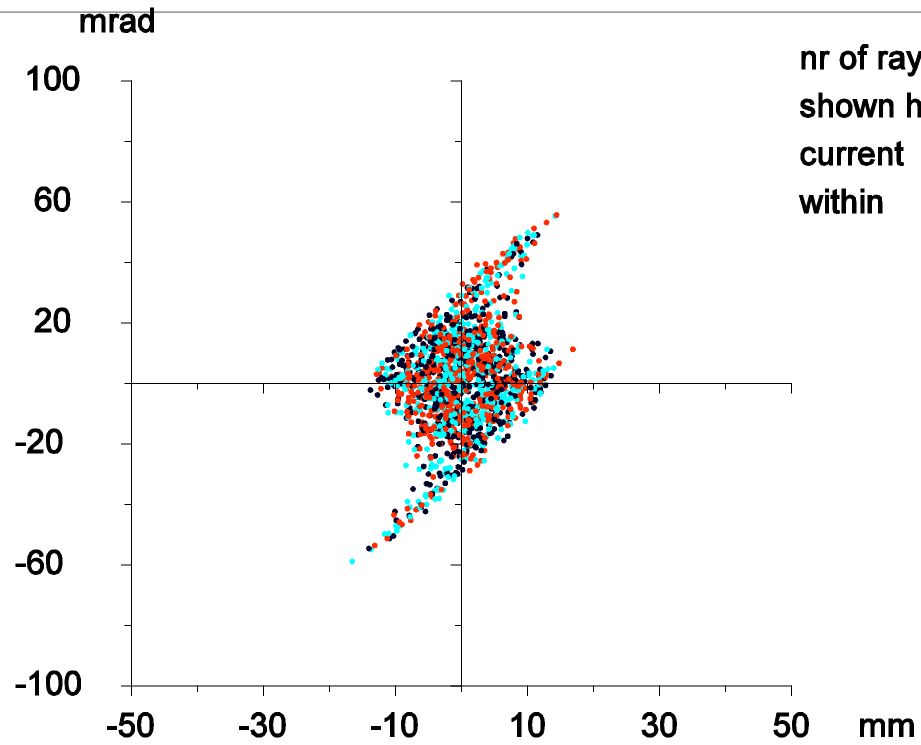


nr of rays	1664
shown here	1664
current	.0247 A
within	.0247 A

drift

KOBRA3-INP

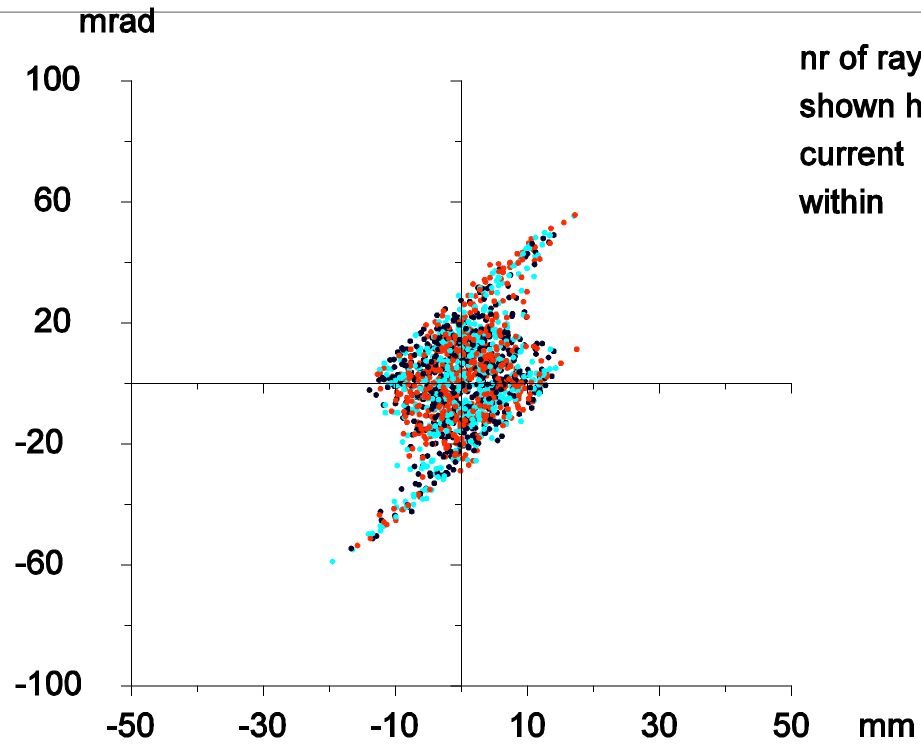
y emittance at 1.210 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

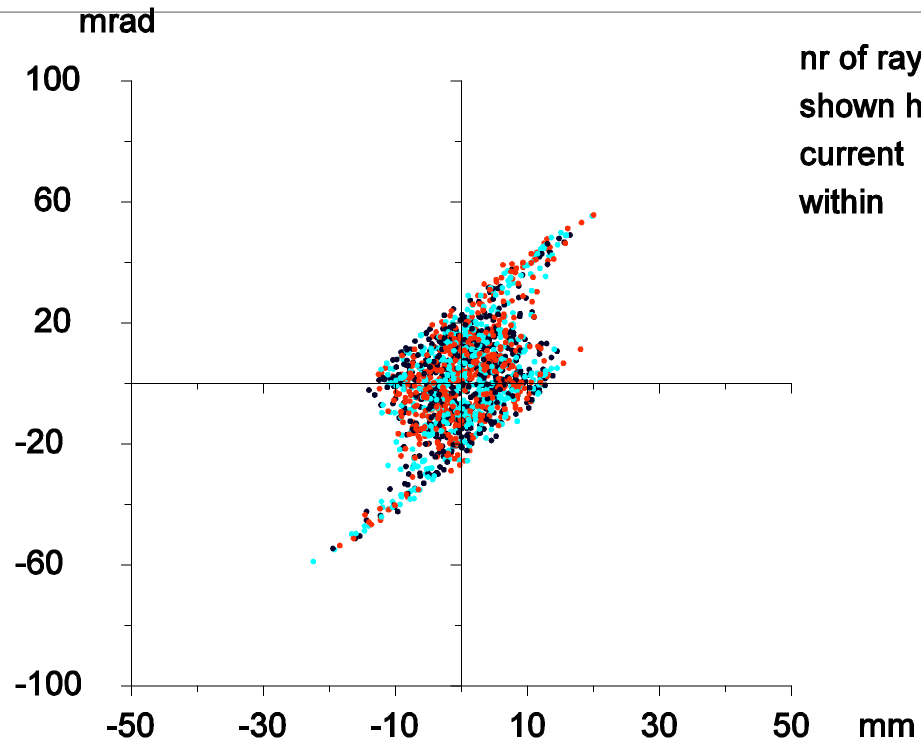
y emittance at 1.260 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

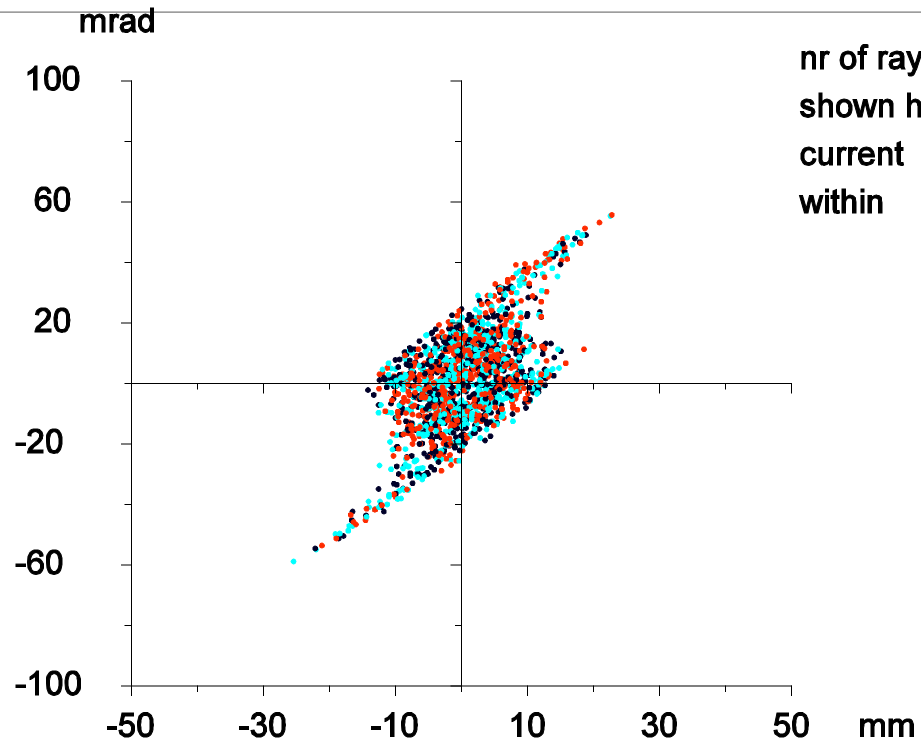
y emittance at 1.310 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

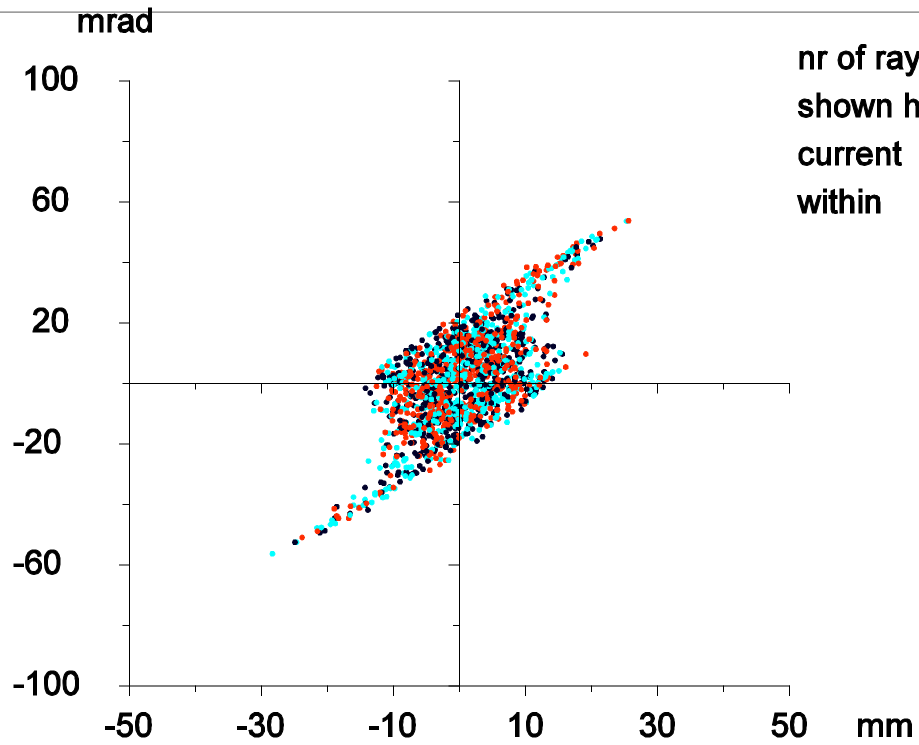
y emittance at 1.360 m



drift

KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.410 m

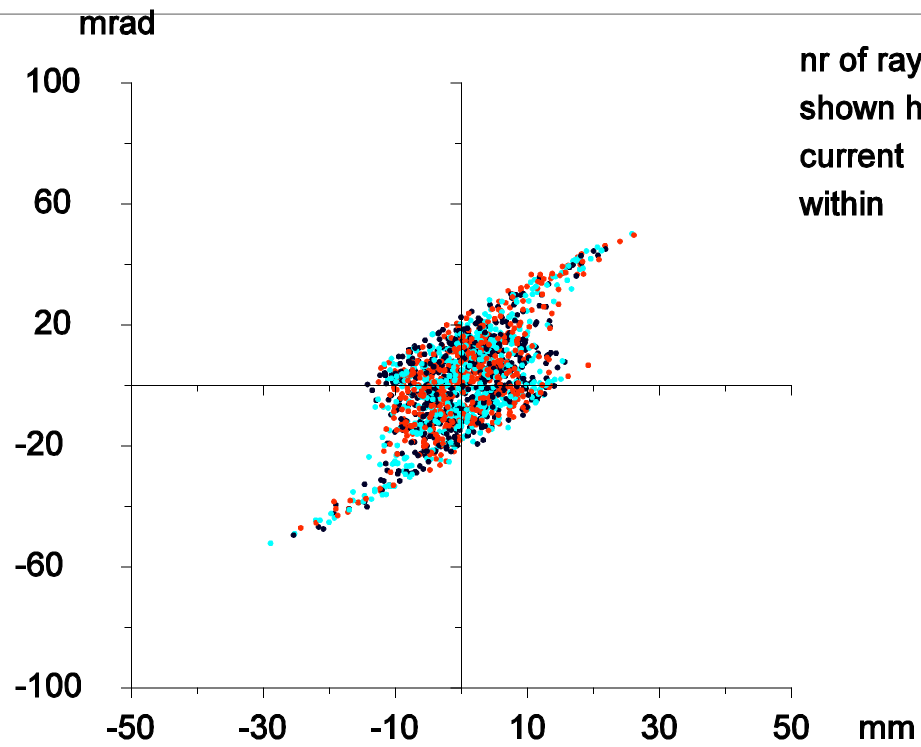


nr of rays	1664
shown here	1664
current	.0247 A
within	.0247 A

quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

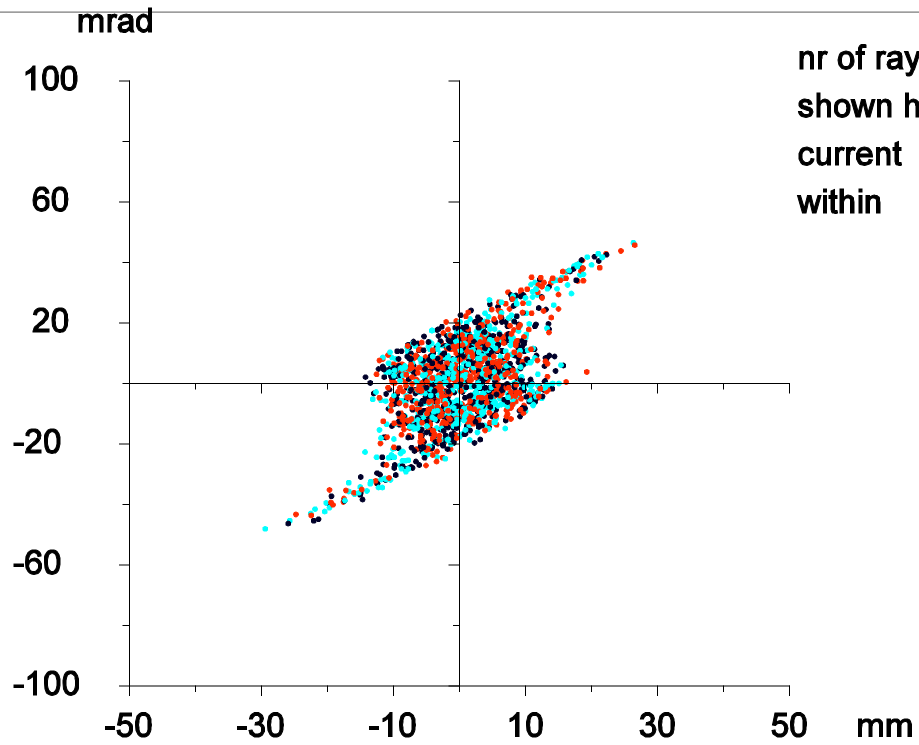
y emittance at 1.420 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

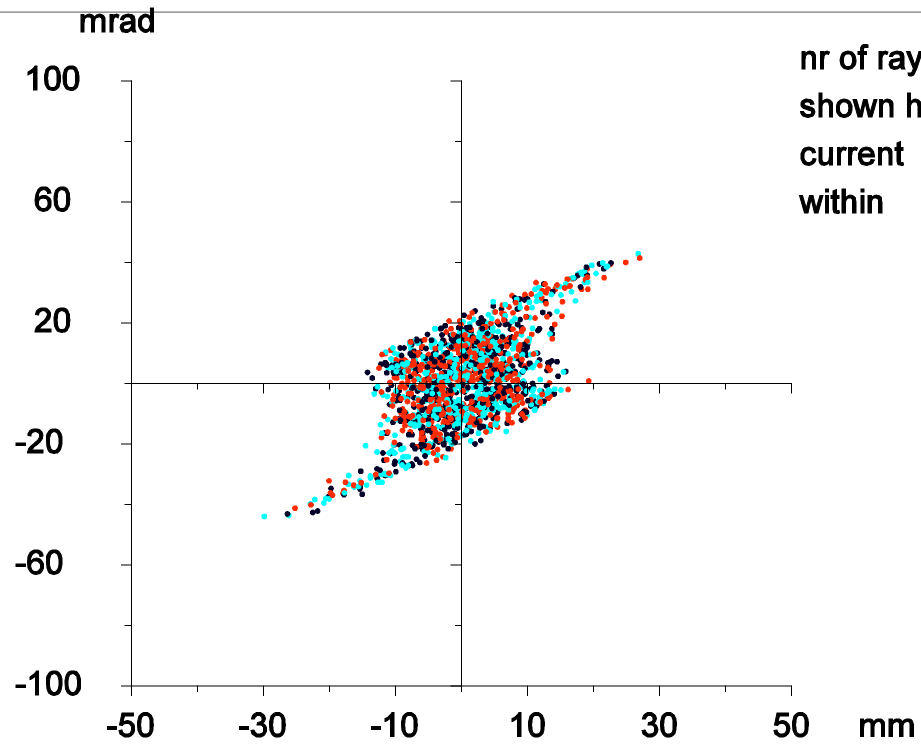
y emittance at 1.430 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

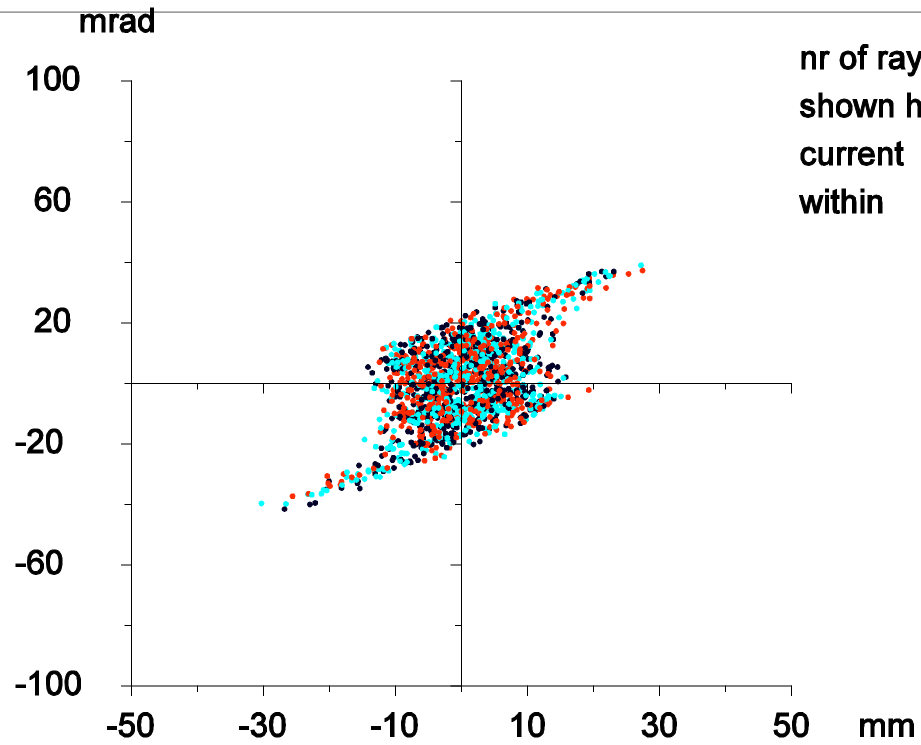
y emittance at 1.440 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

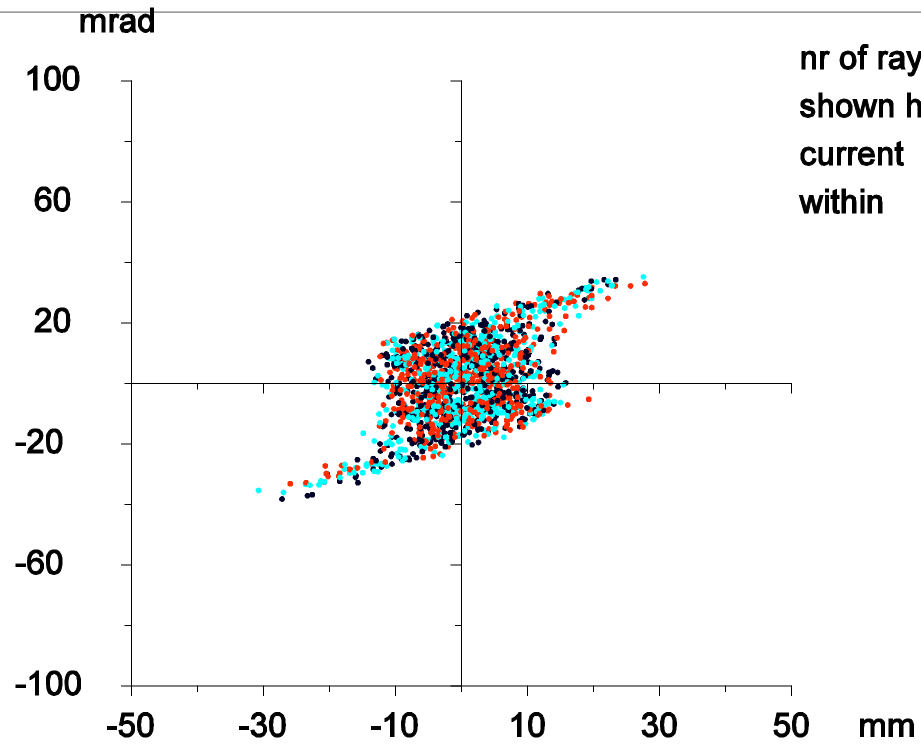
y emittance at 1.450 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

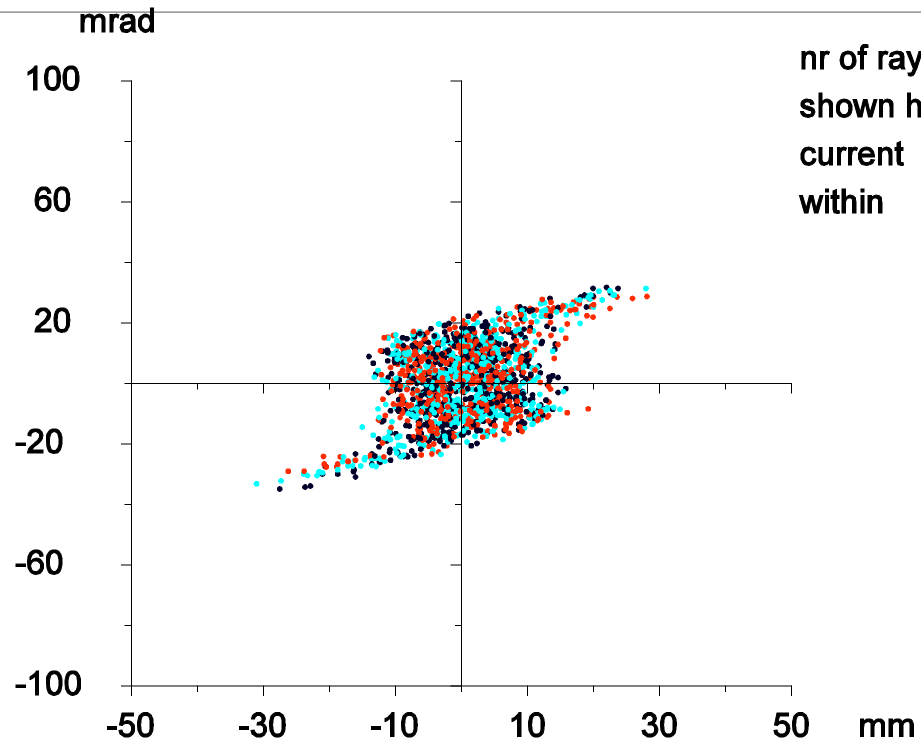
y emittance at 1.460 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

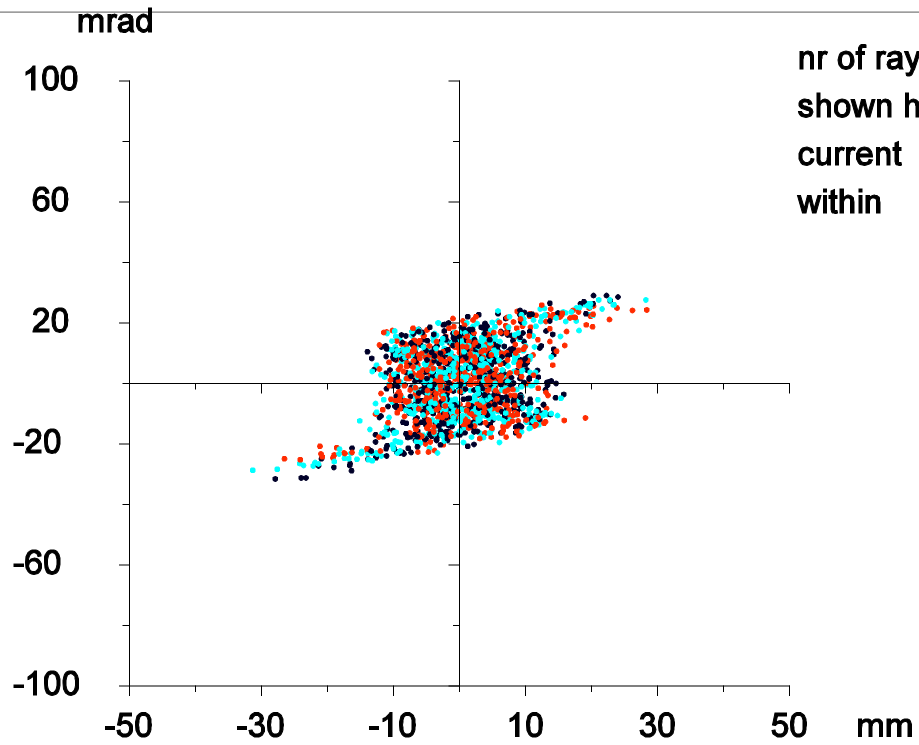
y emittance at 1.470 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

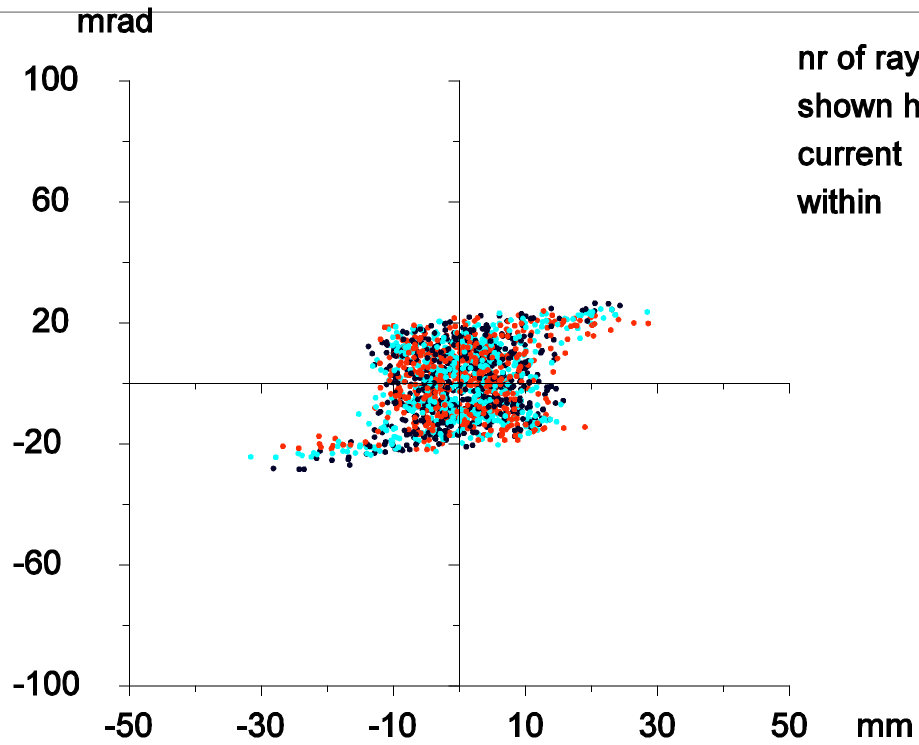
y emittance at 1.480 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

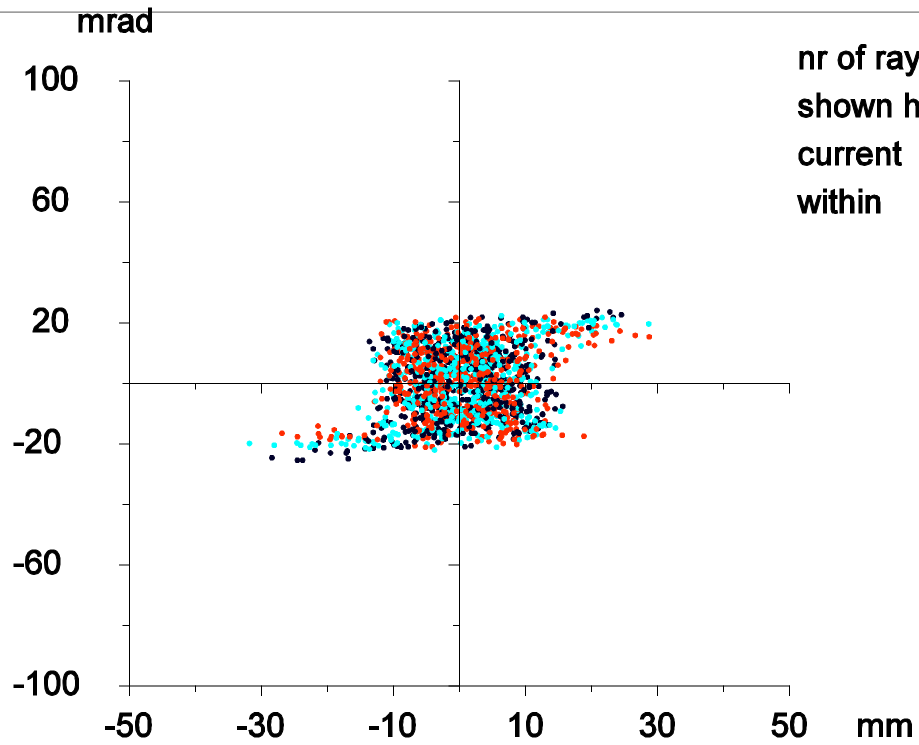
y emittance at 1.490 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

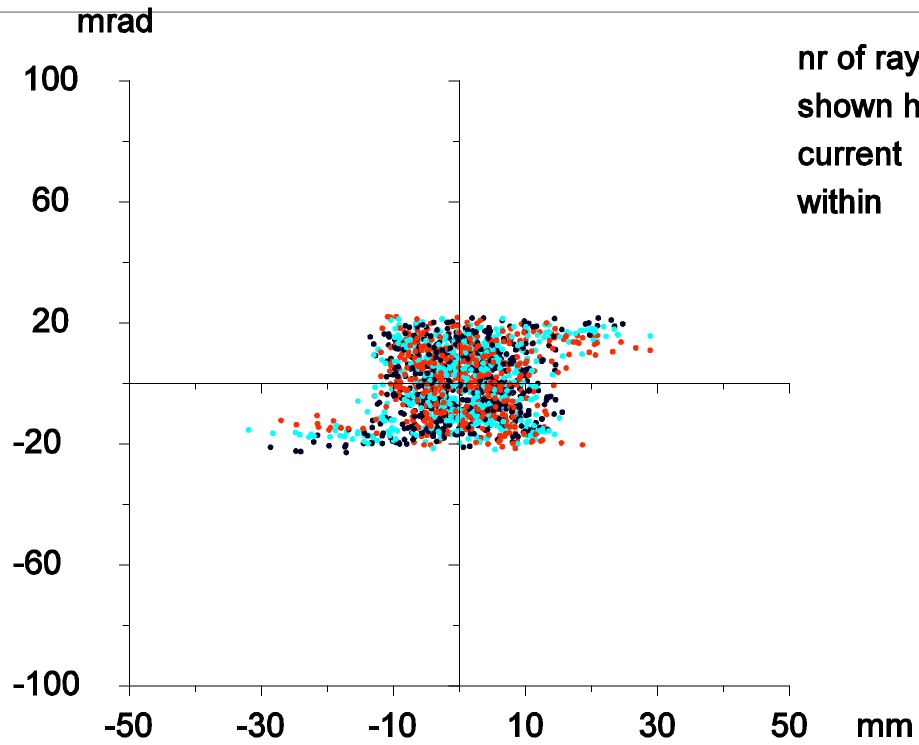
y emittance at 1.500 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

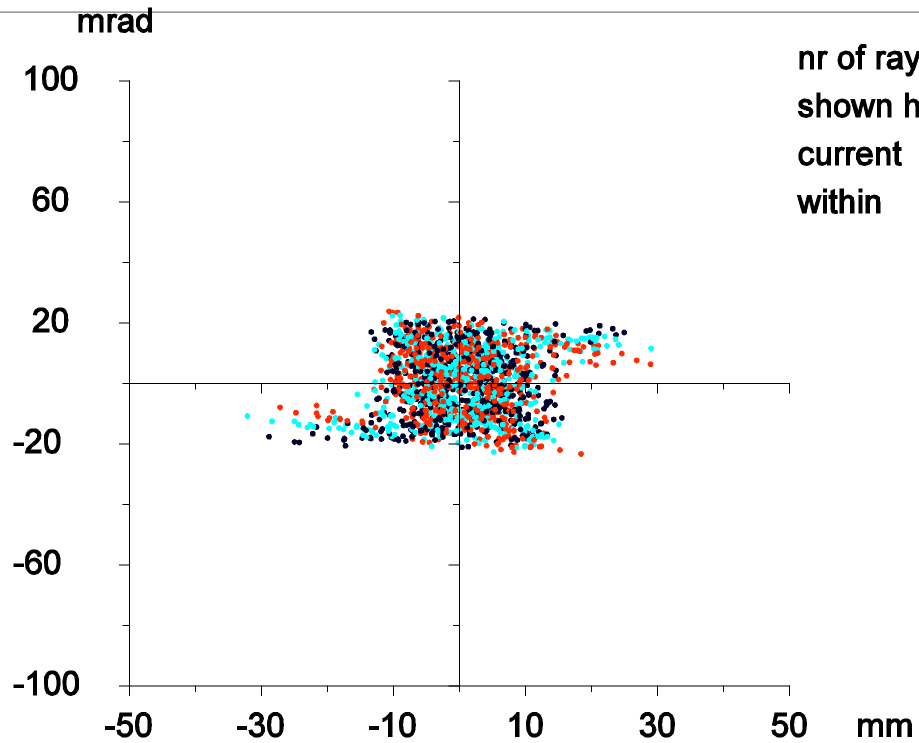
y emittance at 1.510 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

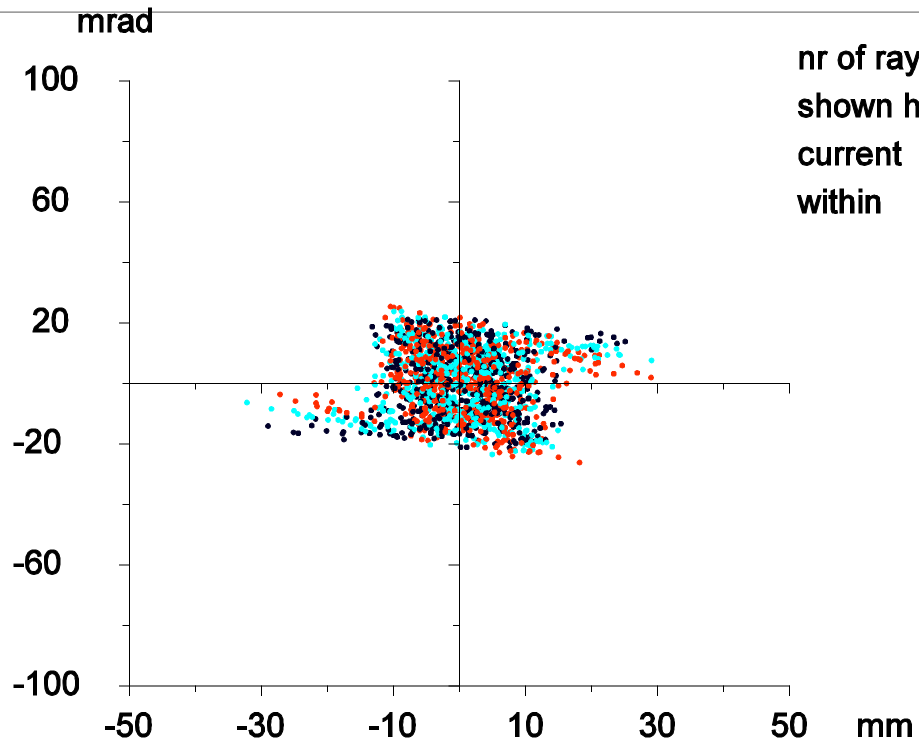
y emittance at 1.520 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

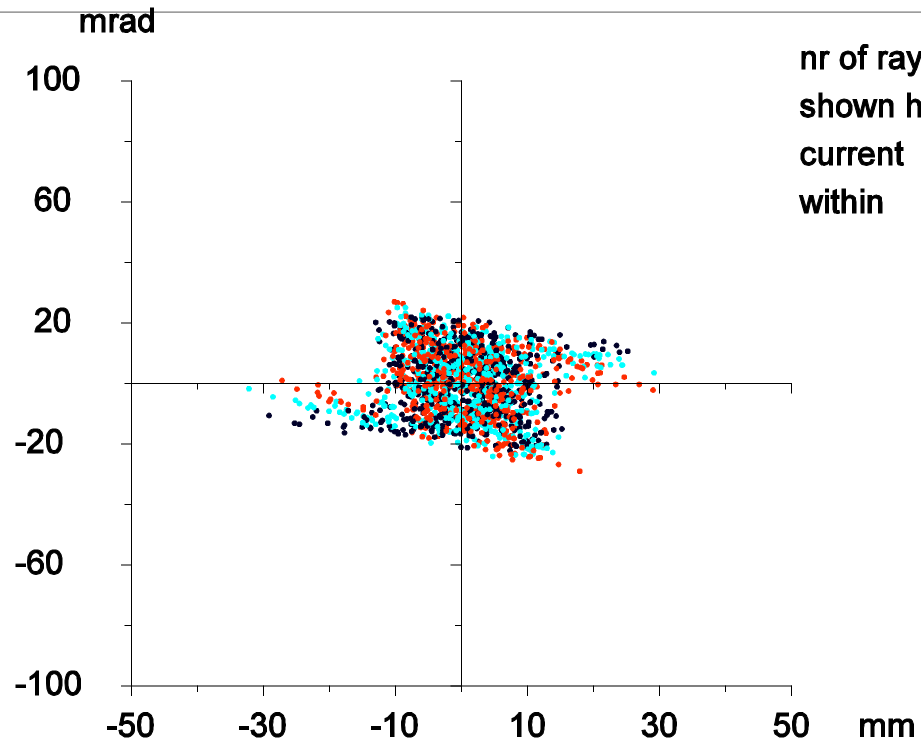
y emittance at 1.530 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

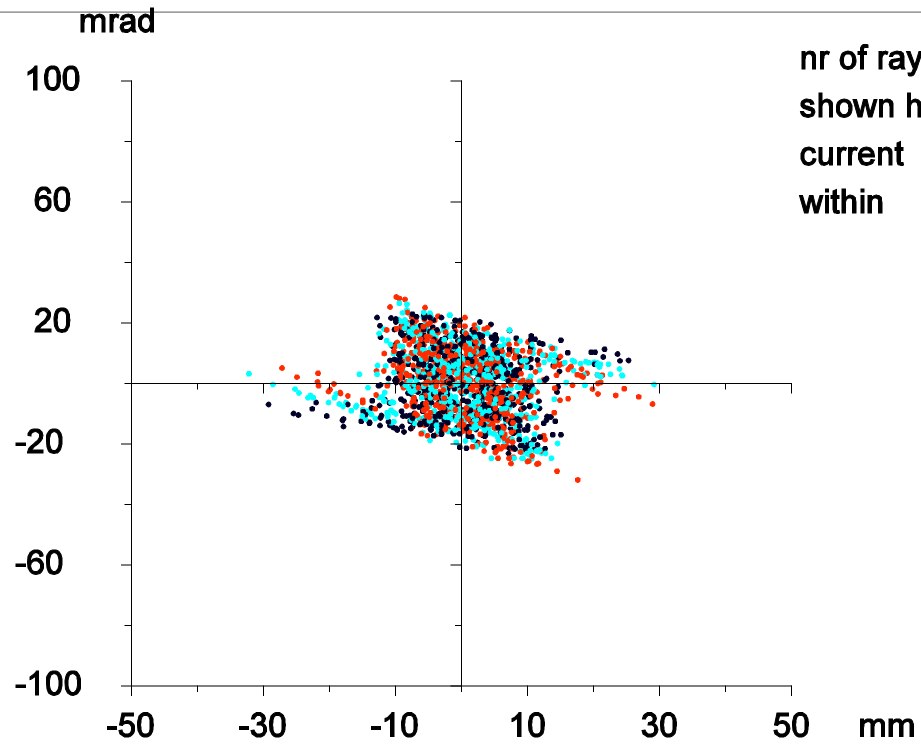
y emittance at 1.540 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

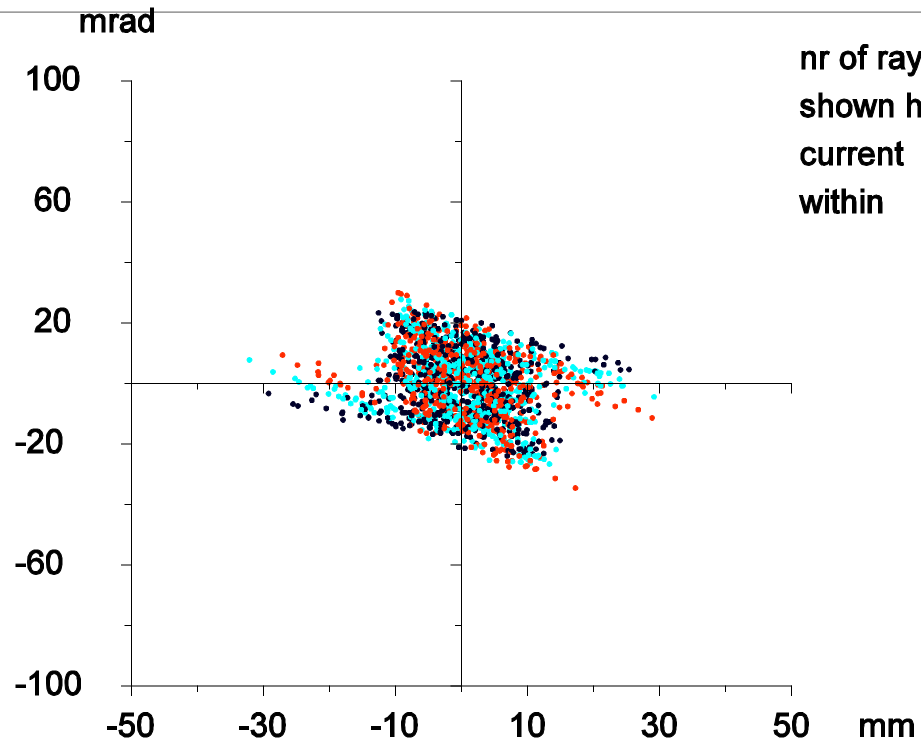
y emittance at 1.550 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

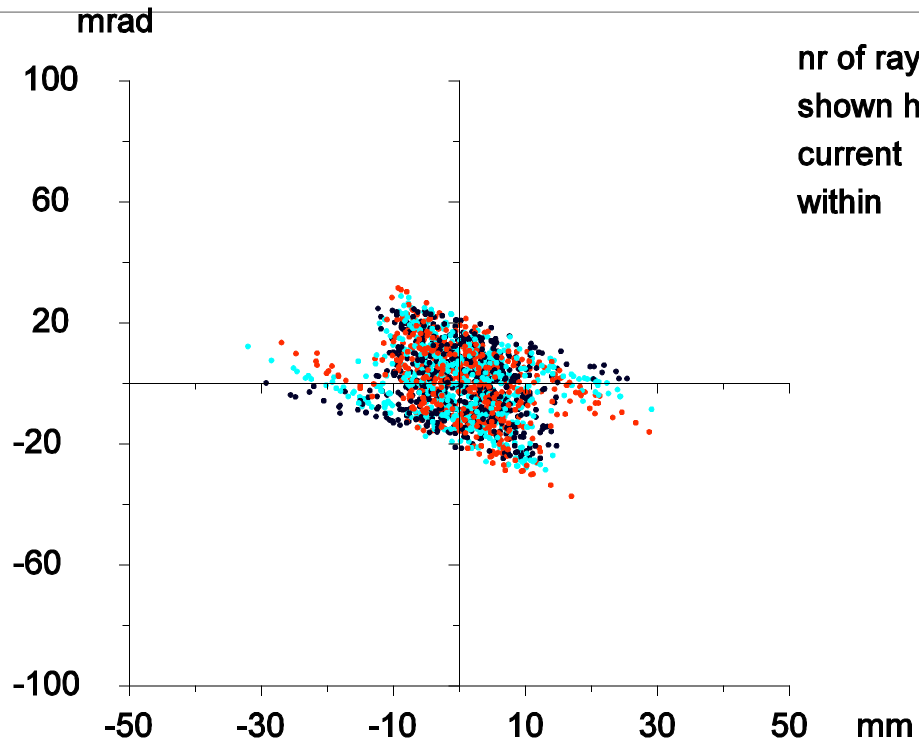
y emittance at 1.560 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

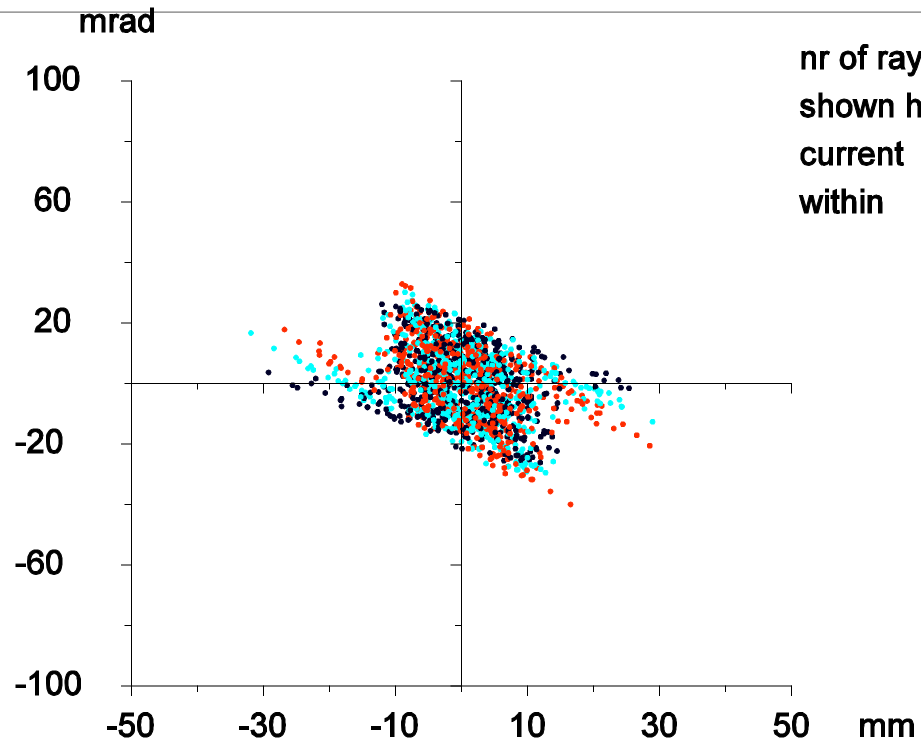
y emittance at 1.570 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

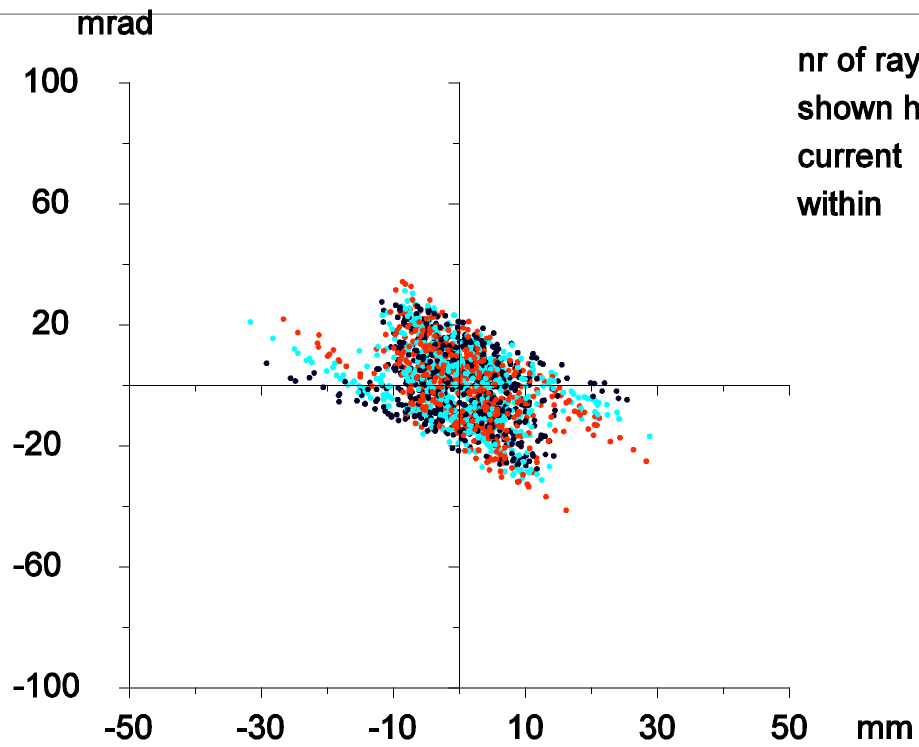
y emittance at 1.580 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

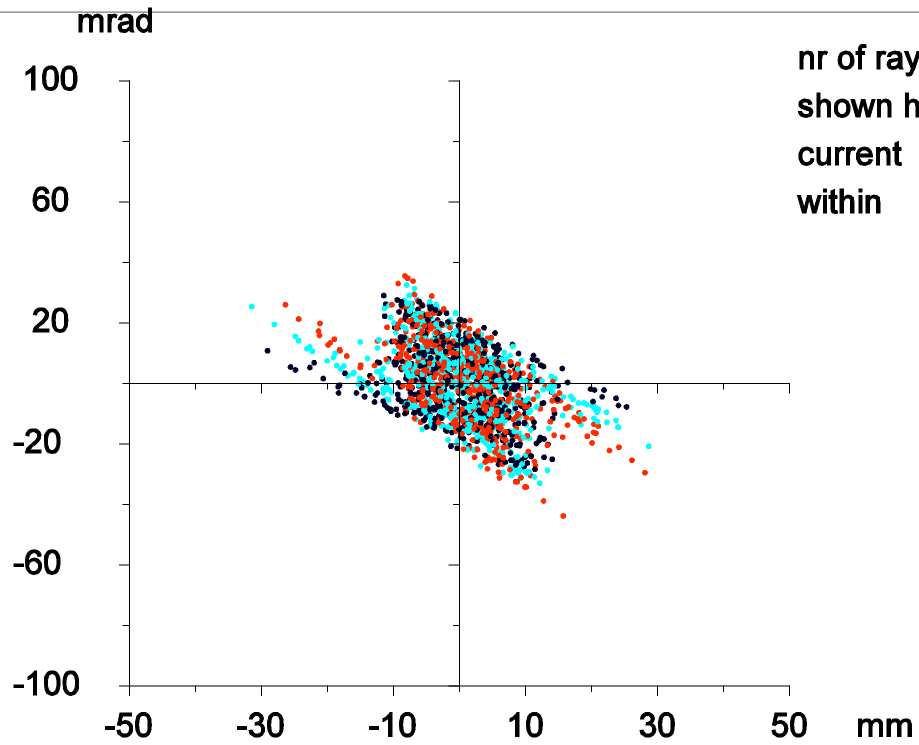
y emittance at 1.590 m



quadrupole

KOBRA3-INP

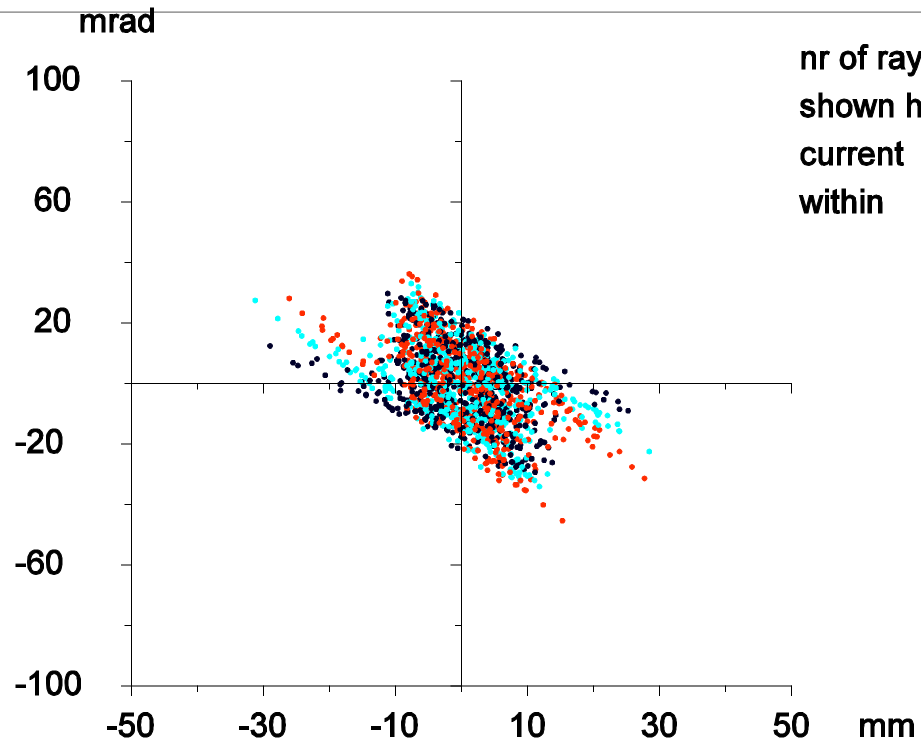
y emittance at 1.600 m



quadrupole

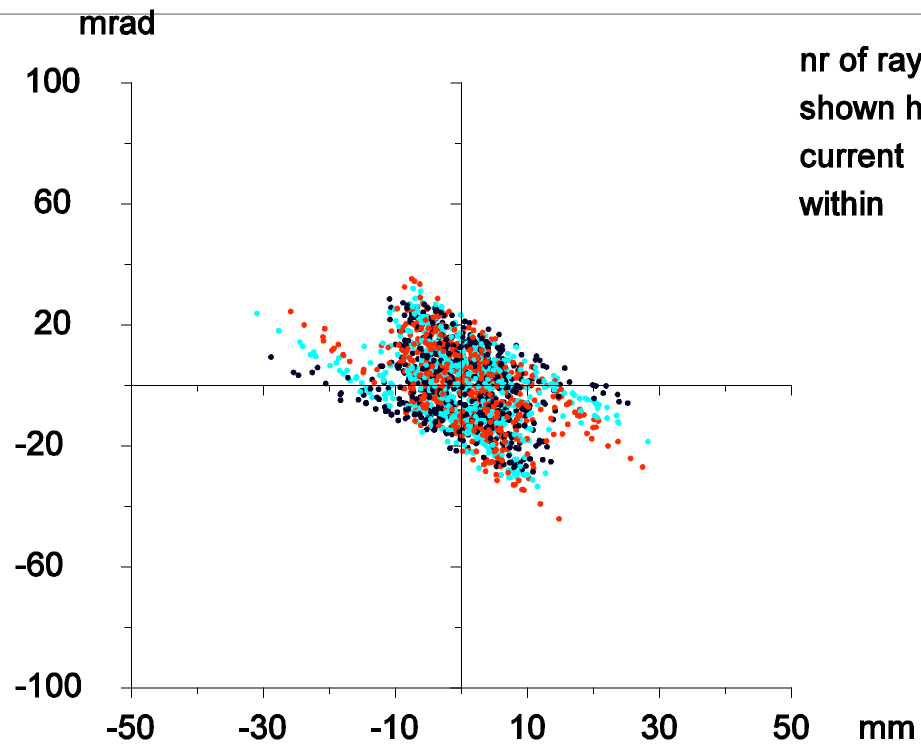
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.610 m



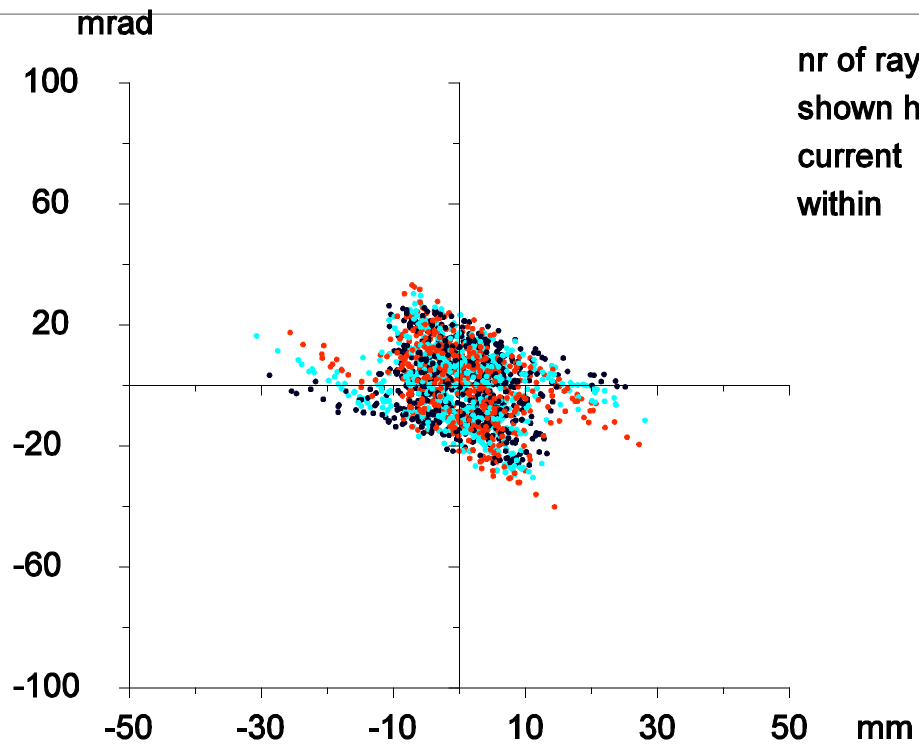
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.620 m



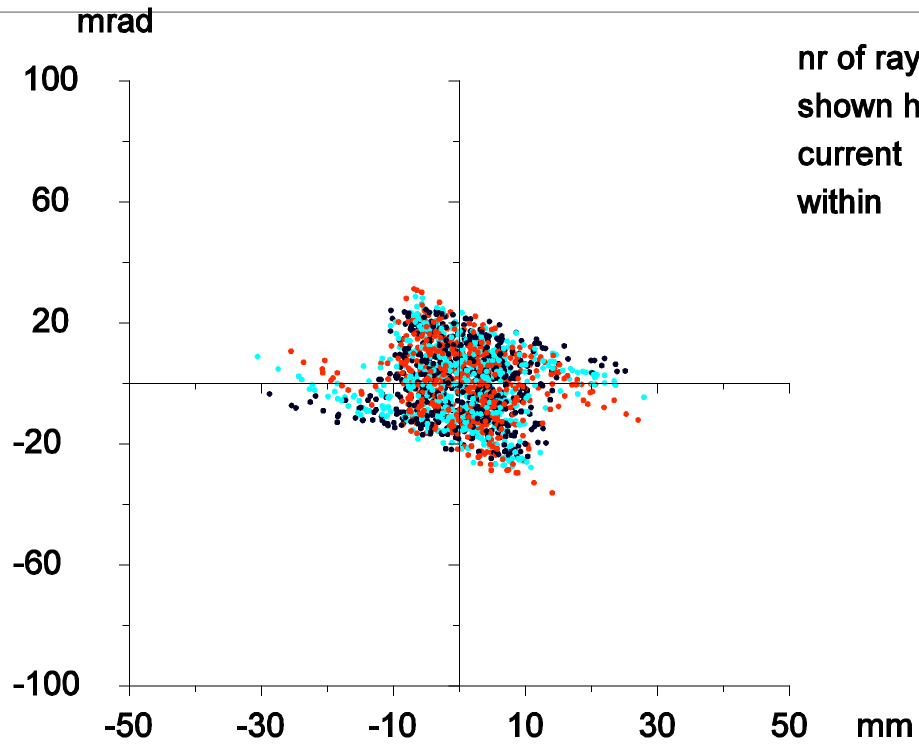
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.630 m



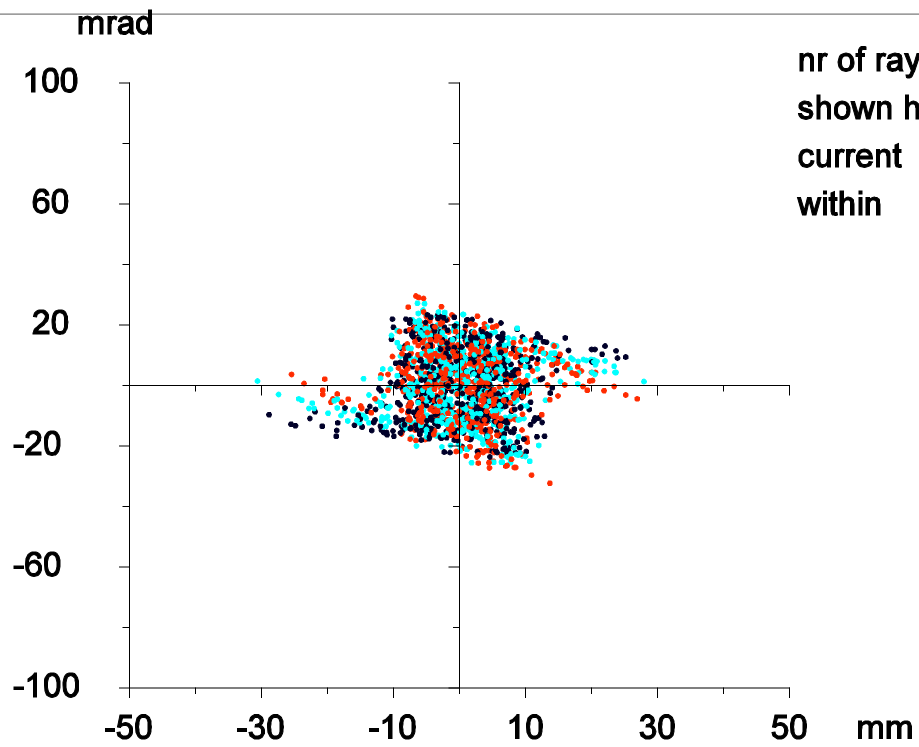
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.640 m



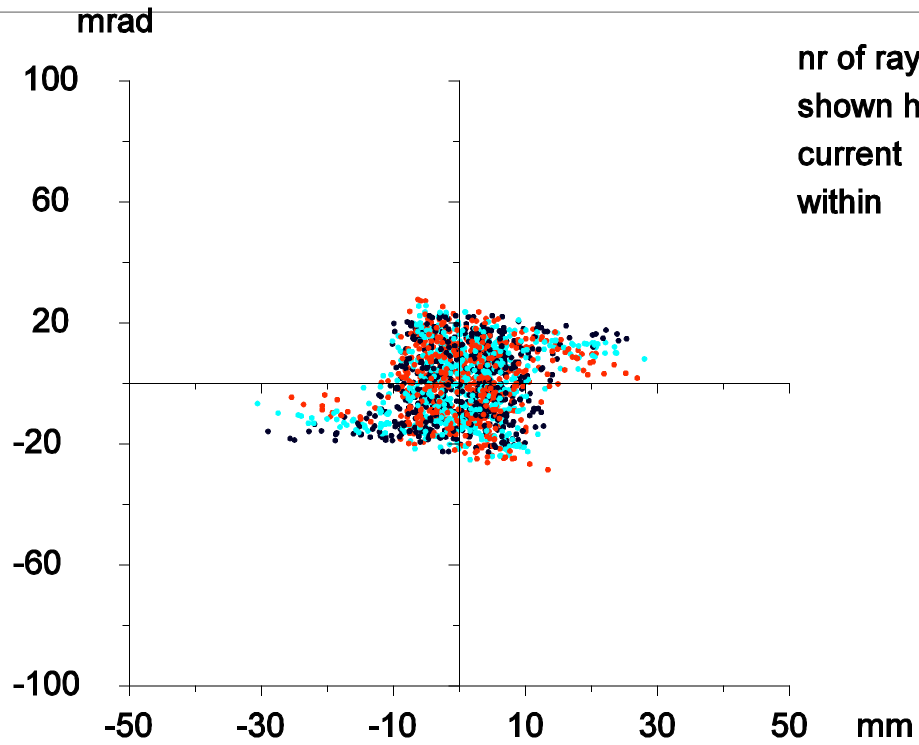
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.650 m



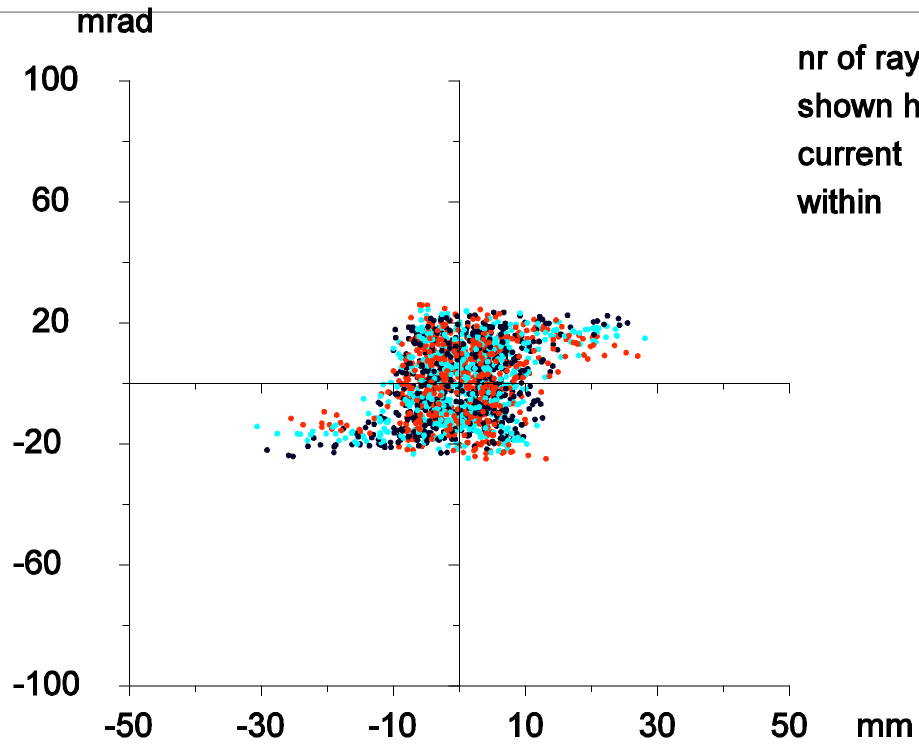
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.660 m



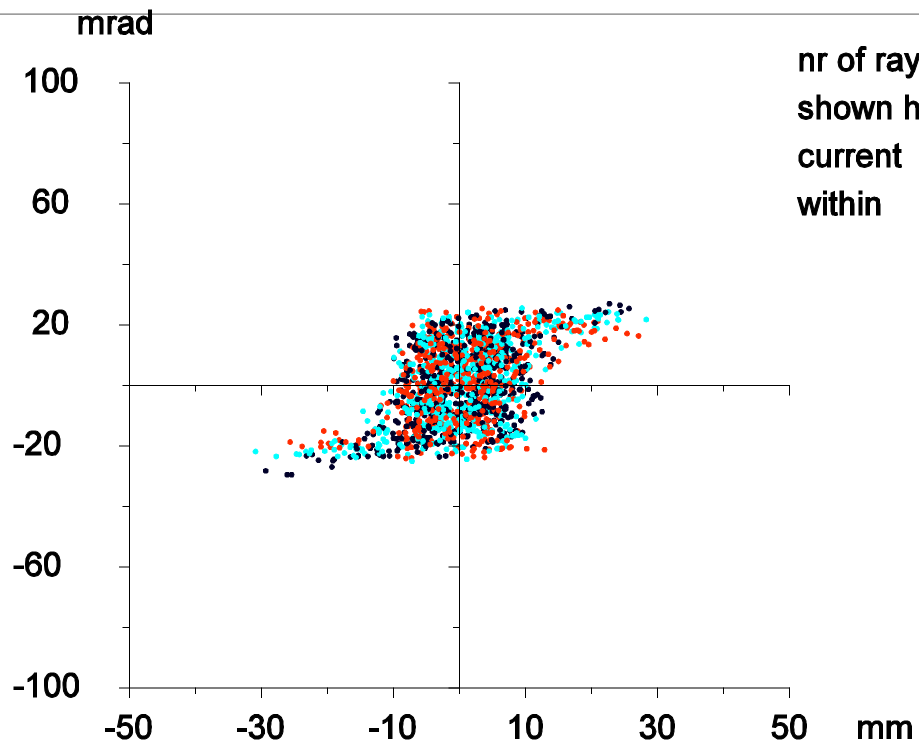
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.670 m



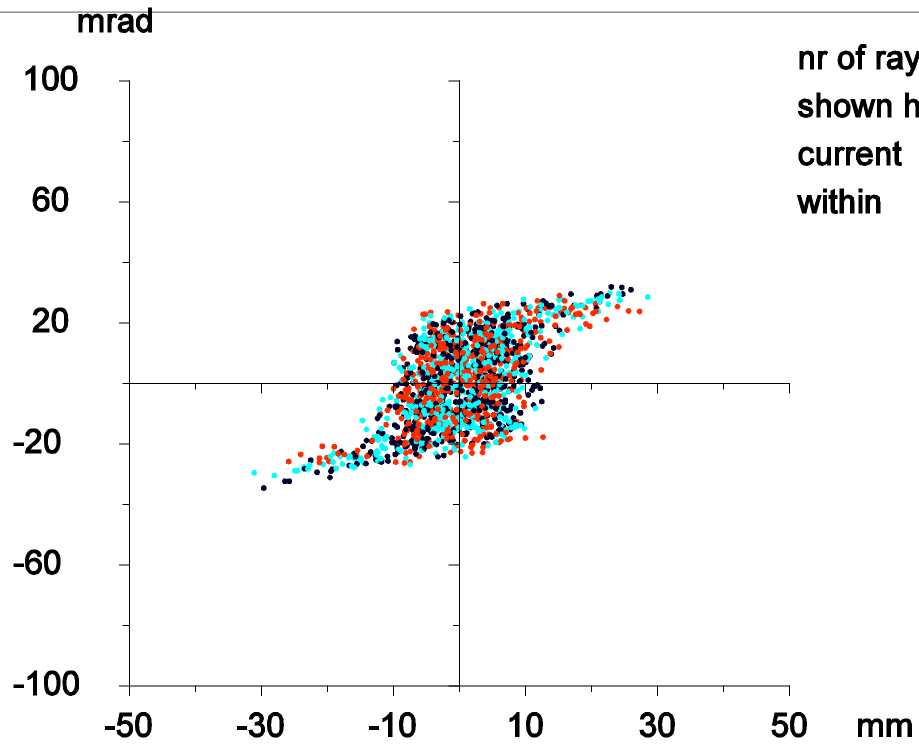
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.680 m



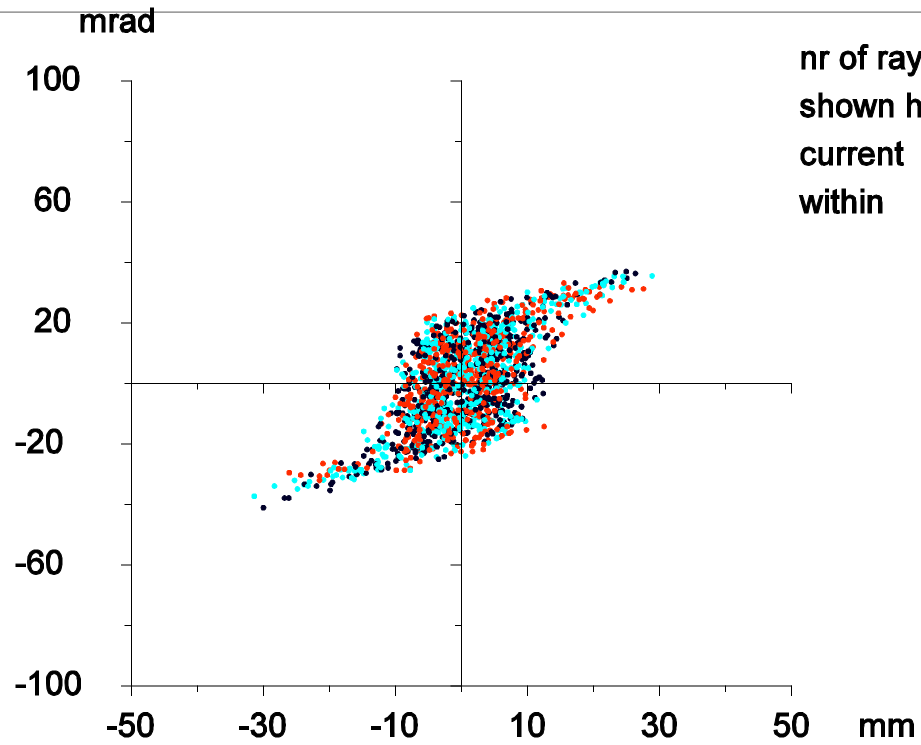
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.690 m



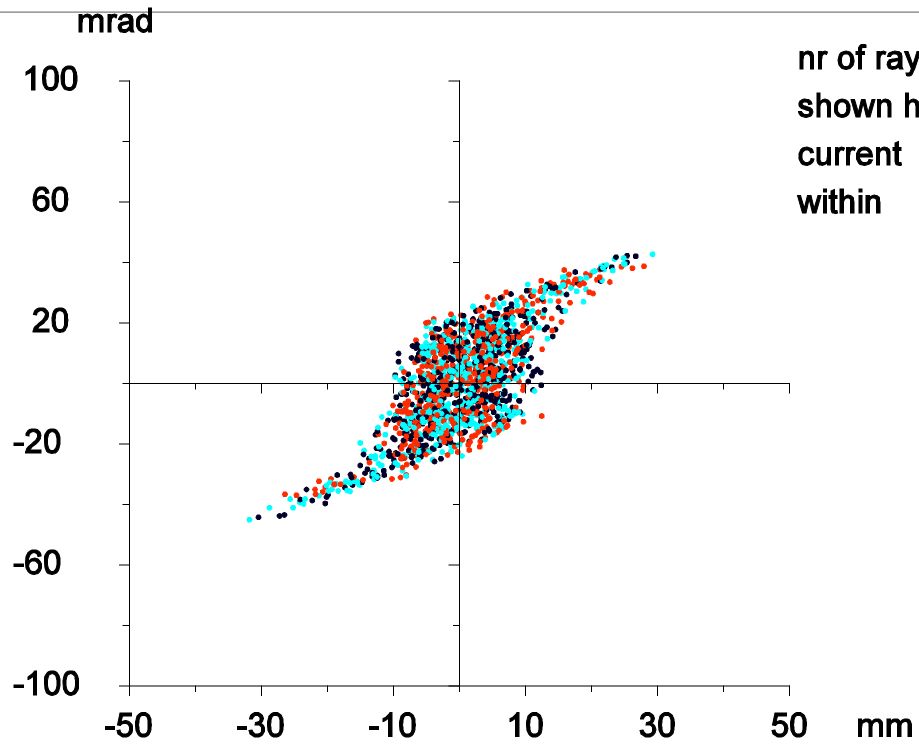
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.700 m



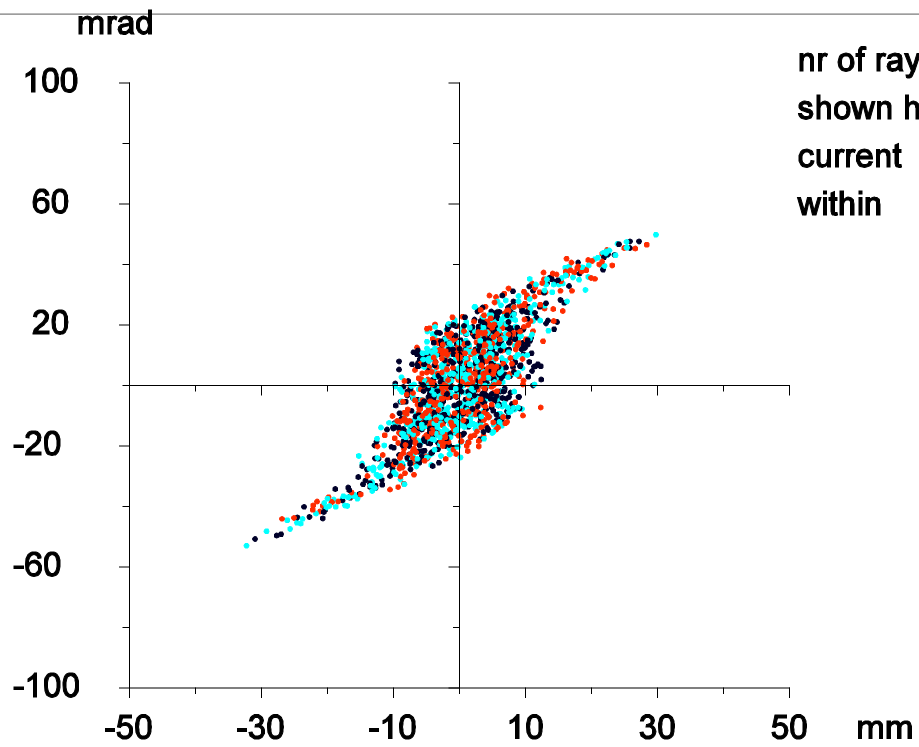
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.710 m



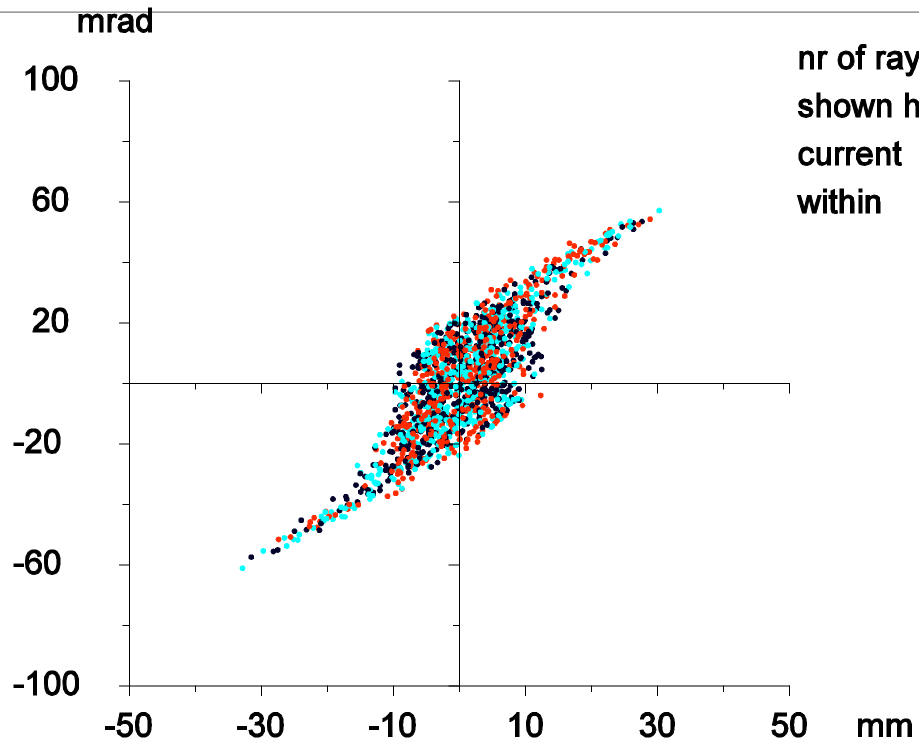
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.720 m



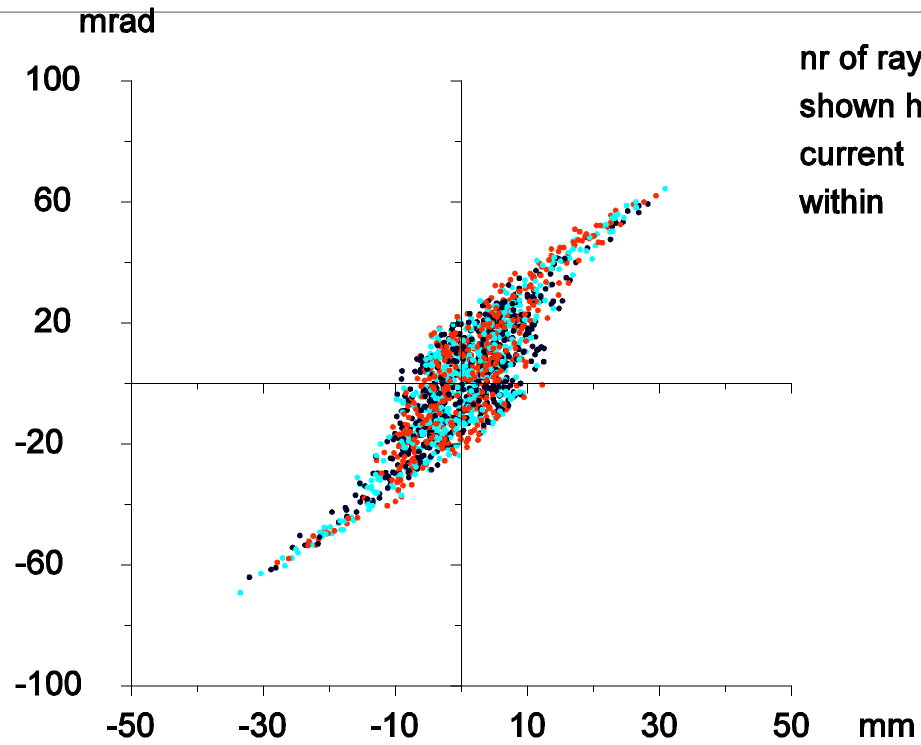
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.730 m



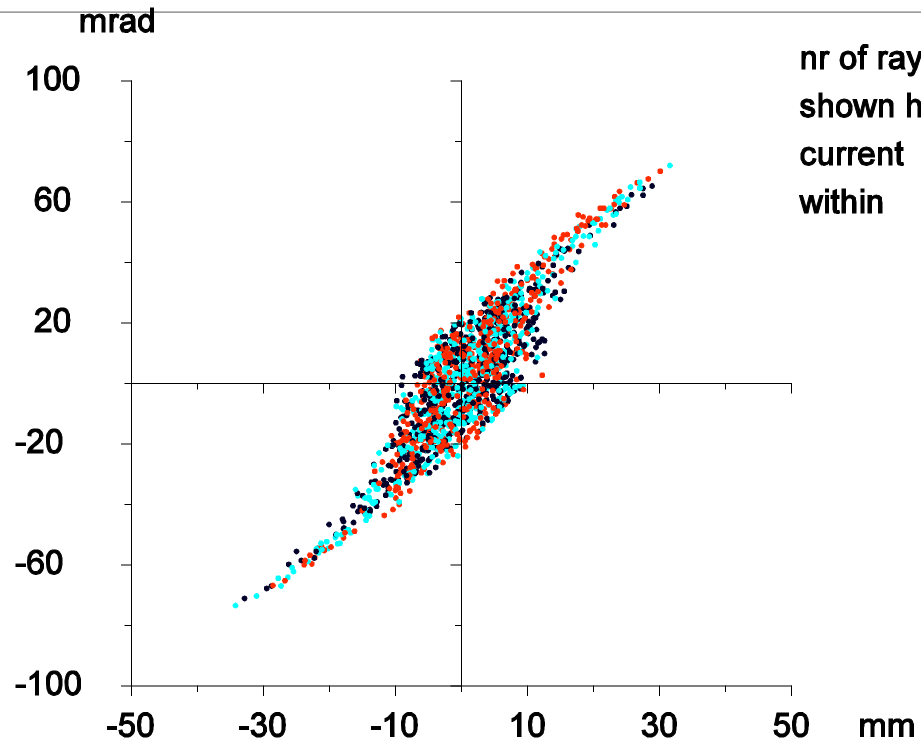
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.740 m



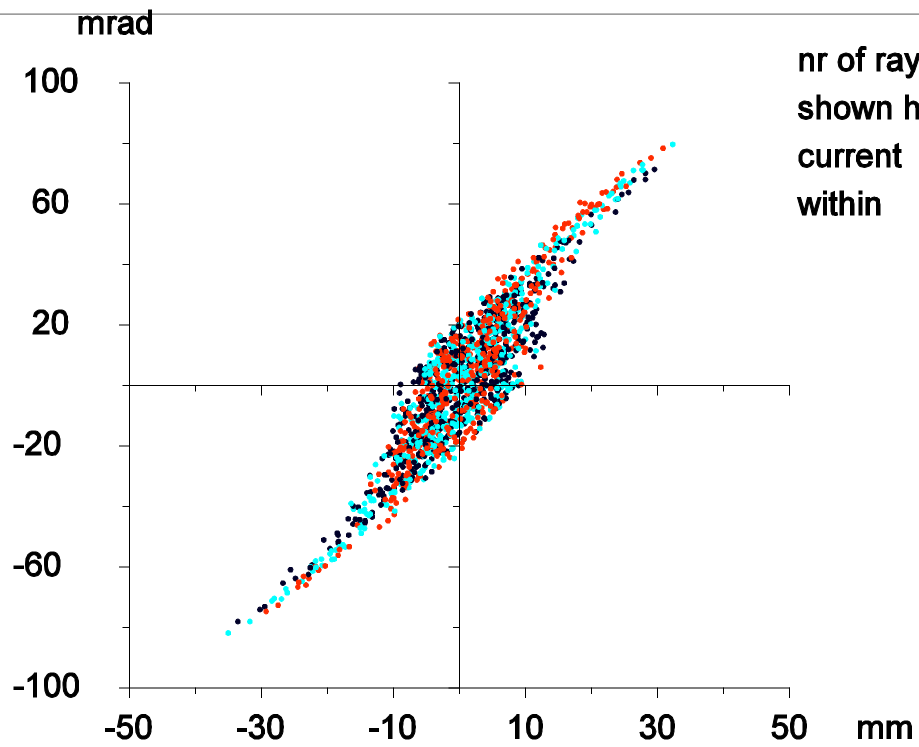
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.750 m



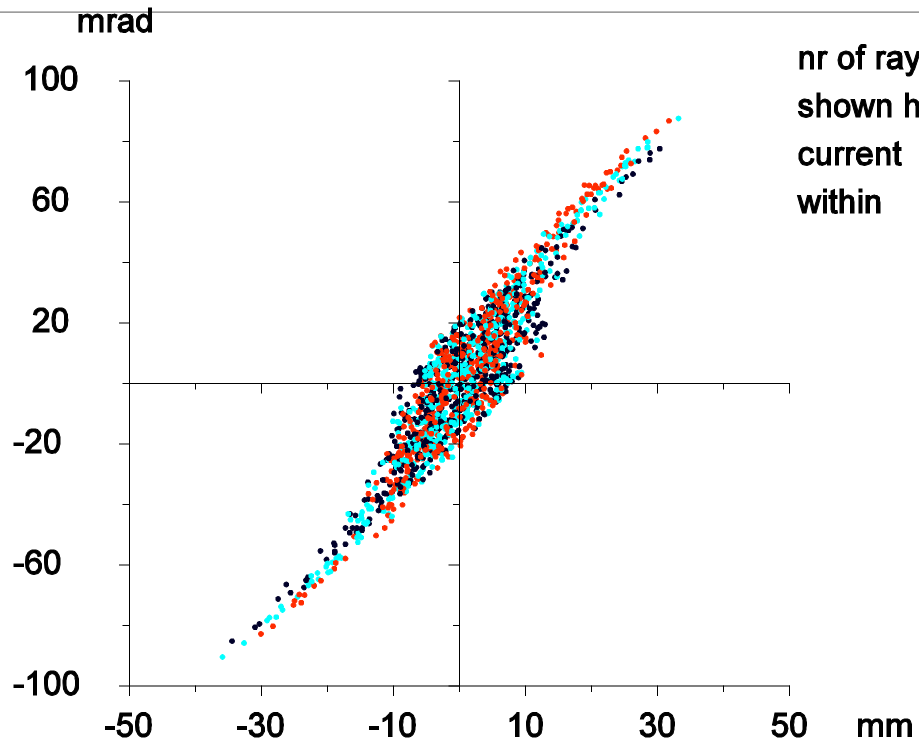
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.760 m



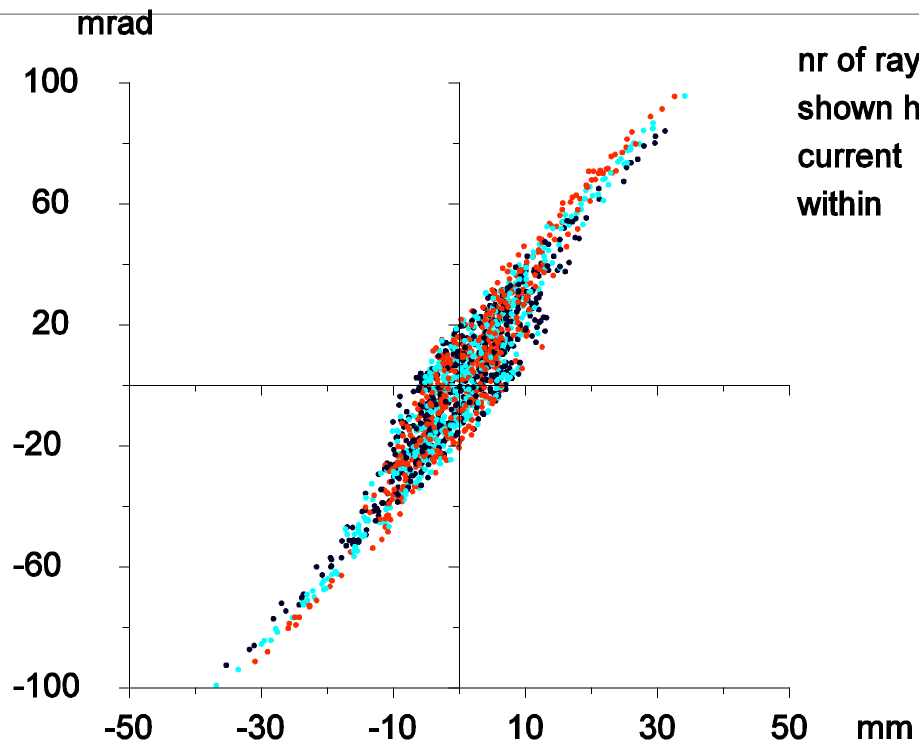
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.770 m



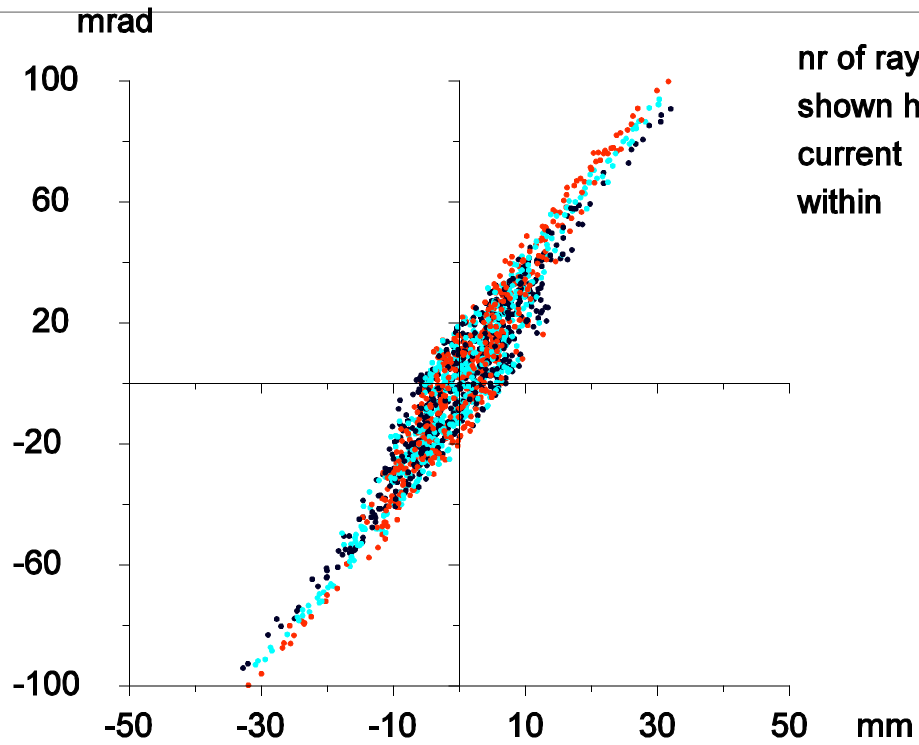
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.780 m



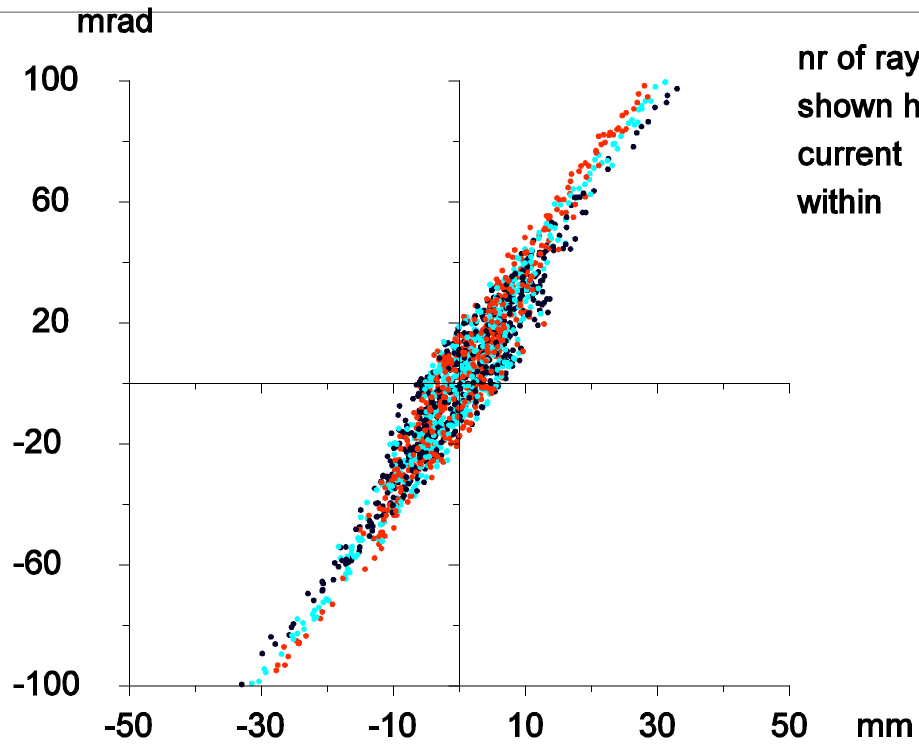
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.790 m



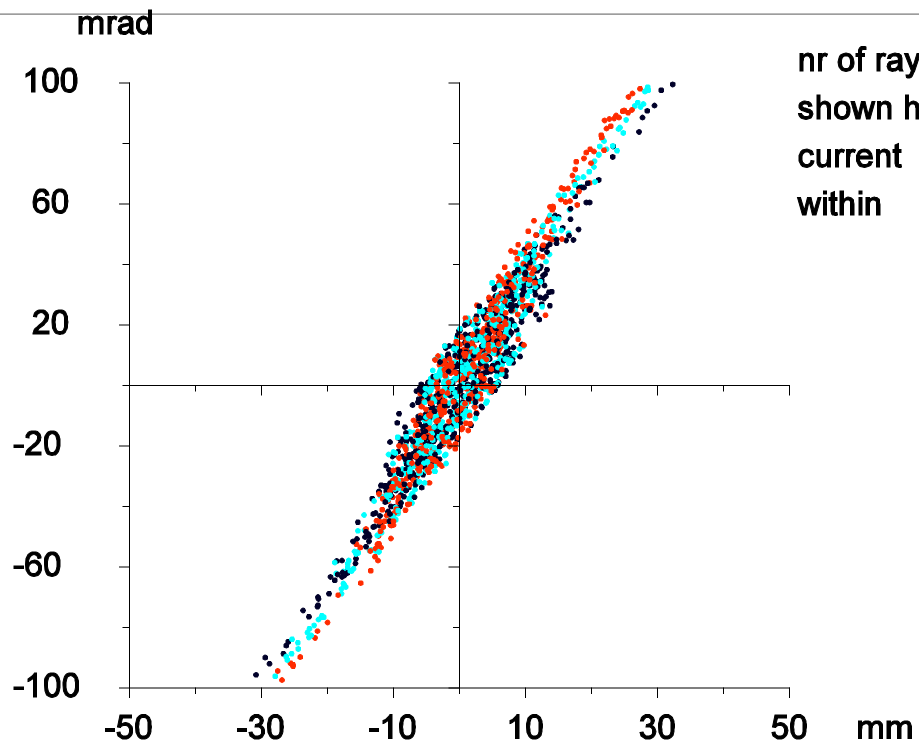
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.800 m



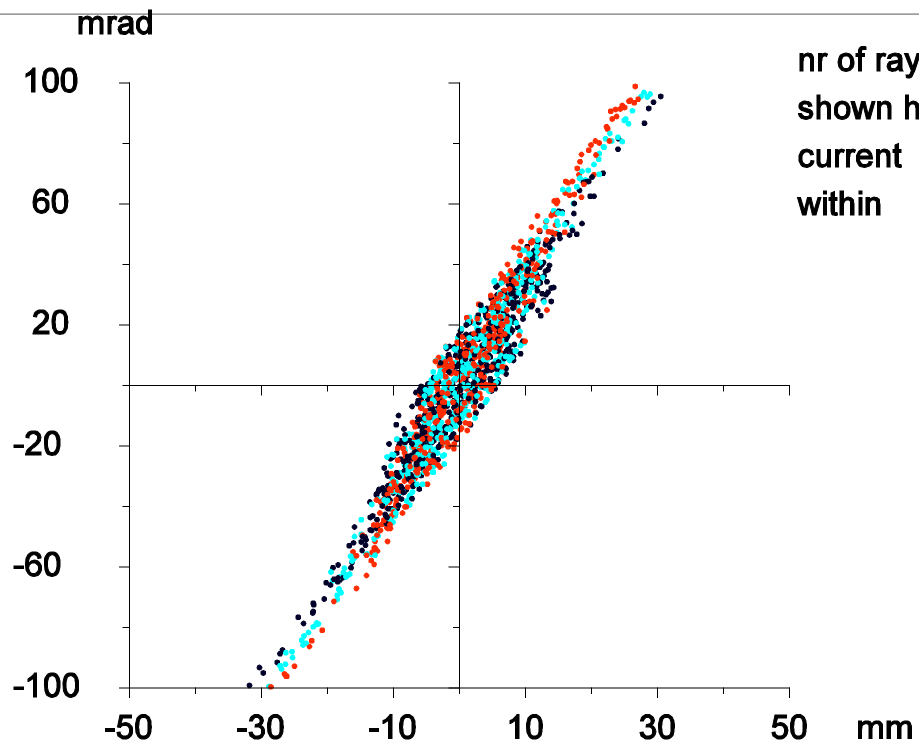
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.810 m



KOBRA3-INP

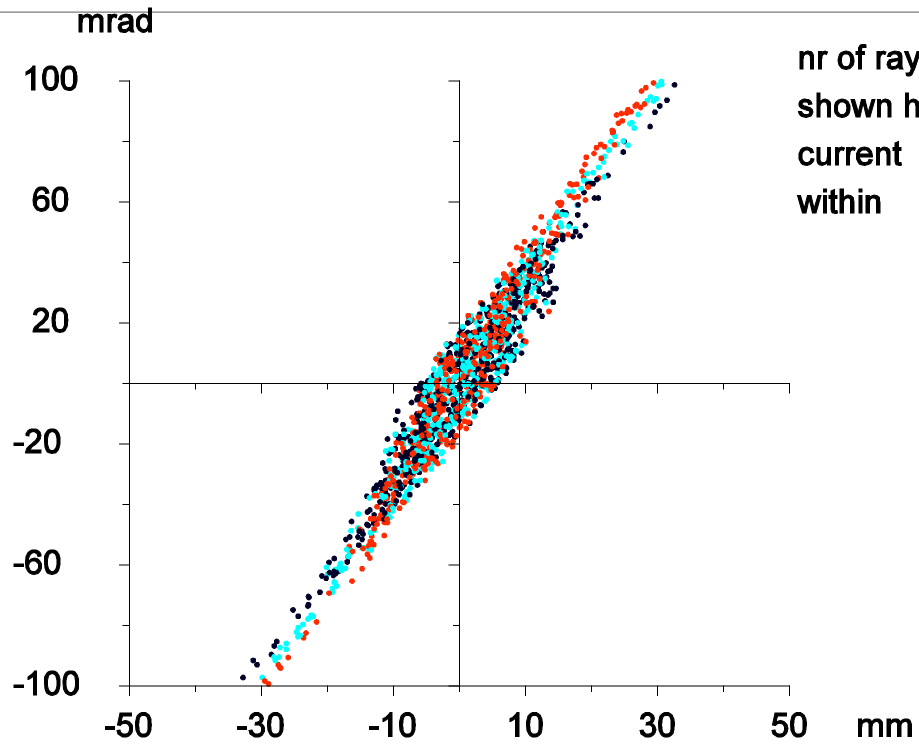
y emittance at 1.820 m



nr of rays	1652
shown here	1612
current	.0245 A
within	.0238 A

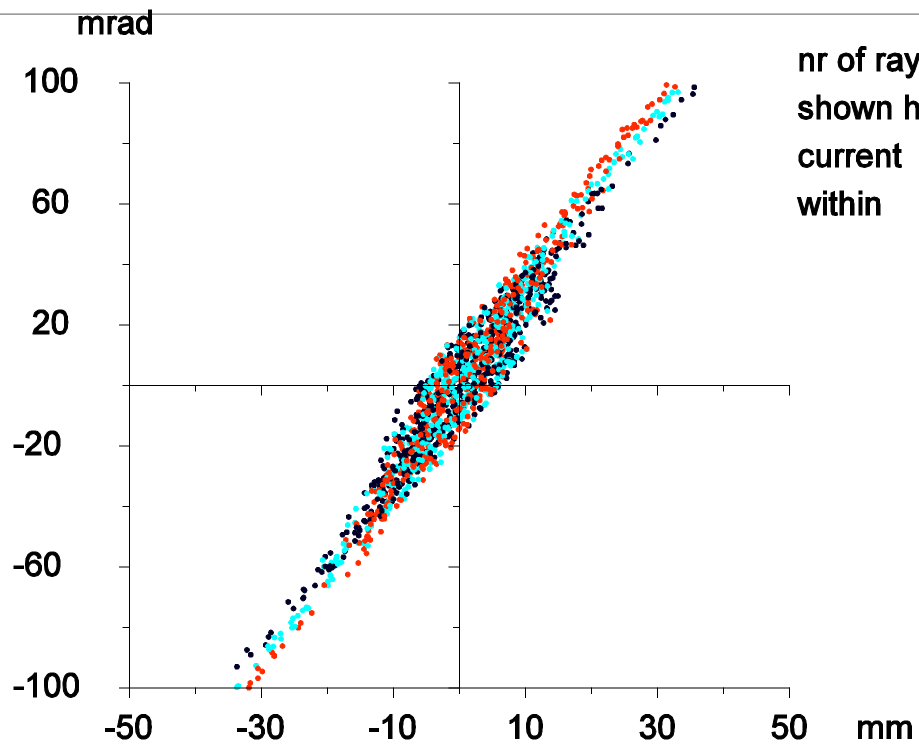
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.830 m



KOBRA3-INP

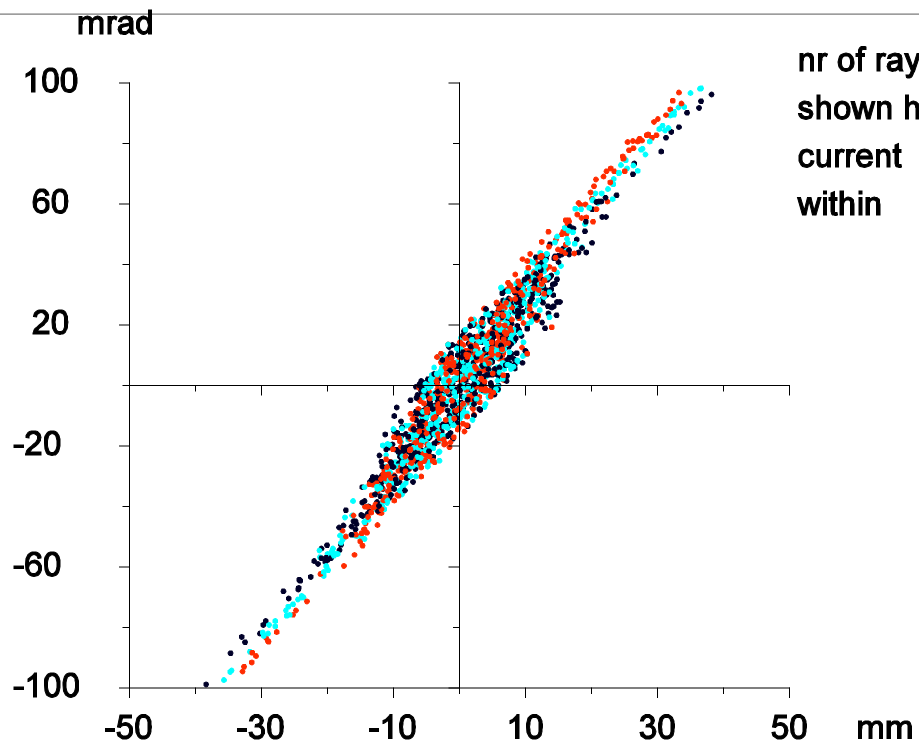
y emittance at 1.840 m



nr of rays	1652
shown here	1632
current	.0245 A
within	.0242 A

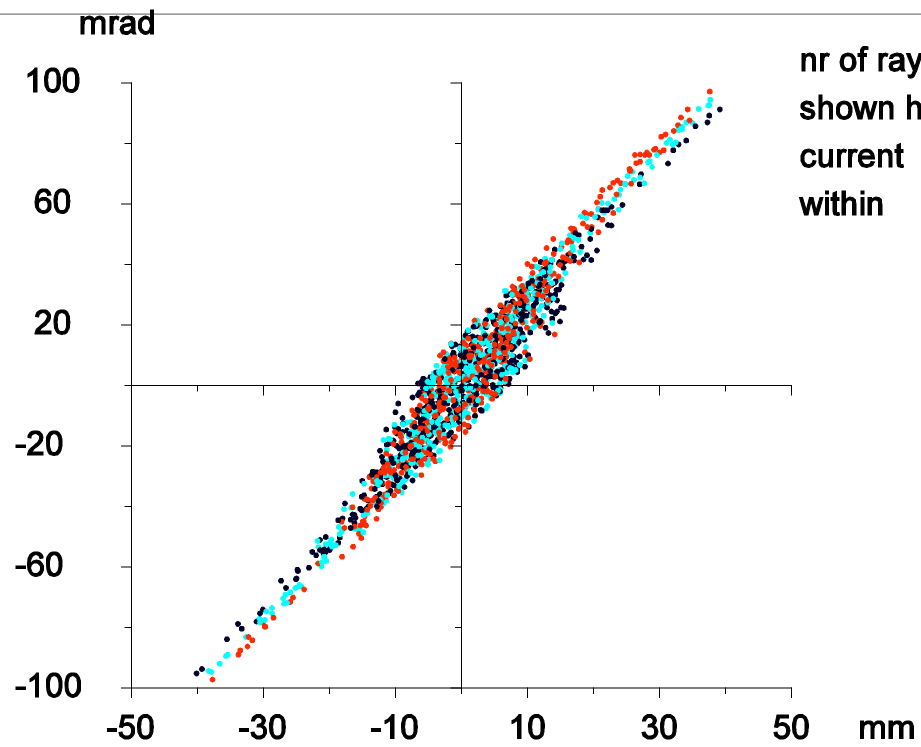
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.850 m



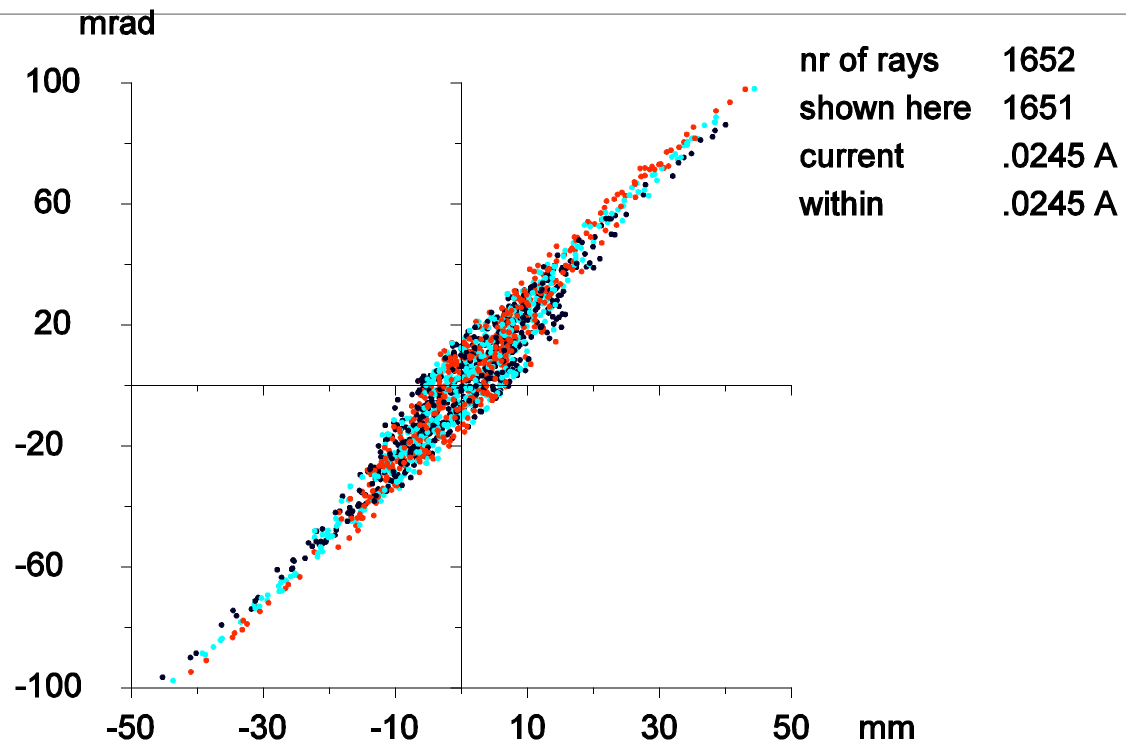
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.860 m



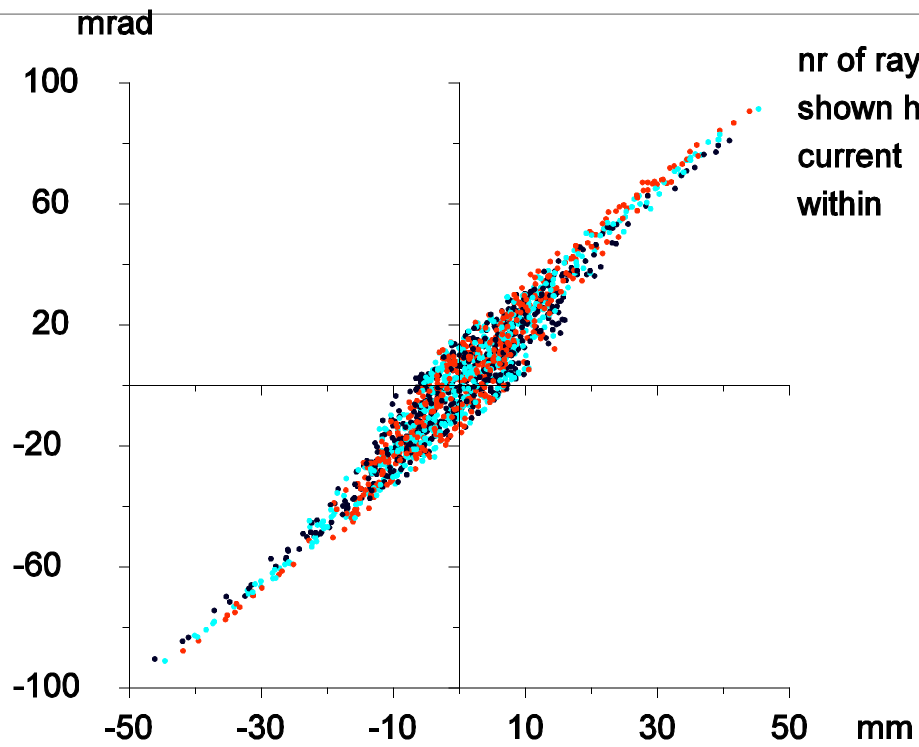
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.870 m



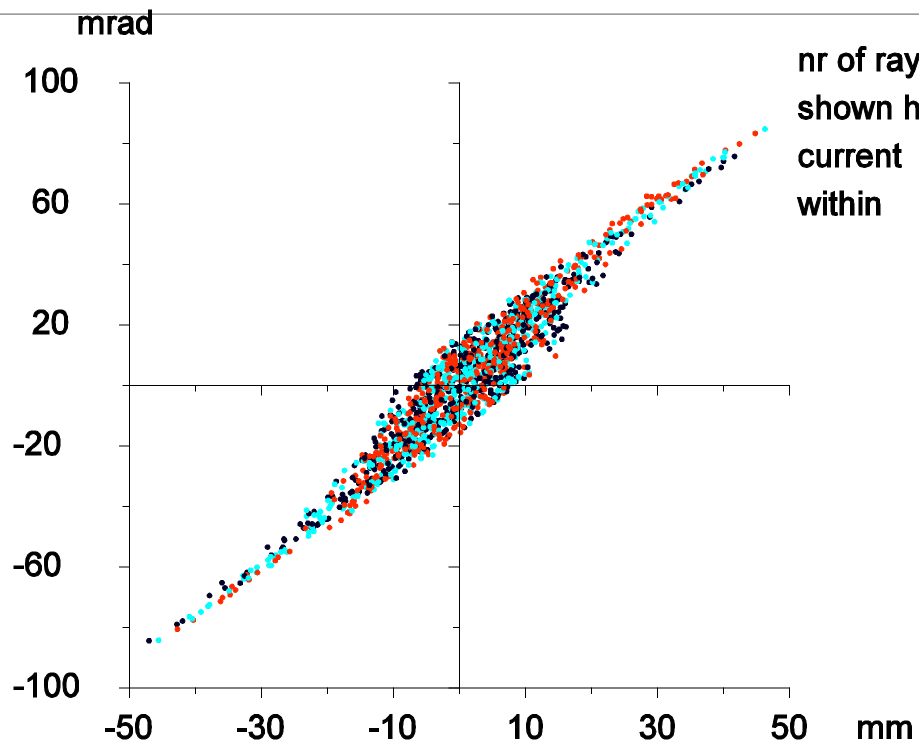
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.880 m



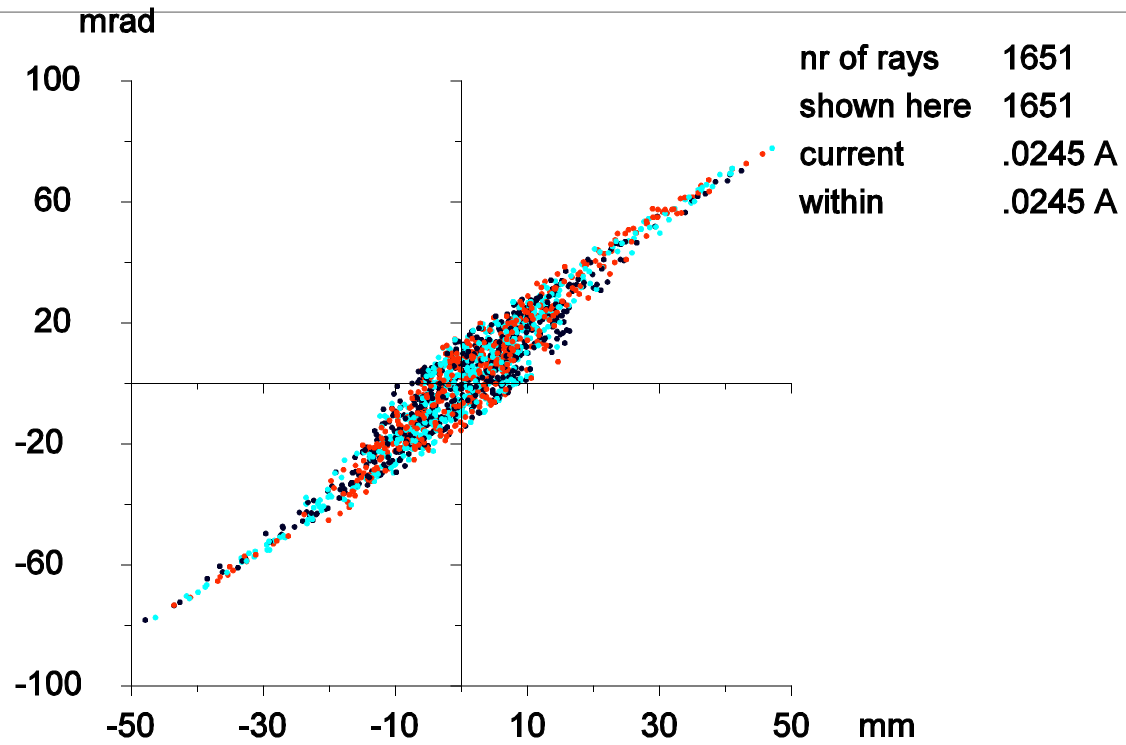
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.890 m



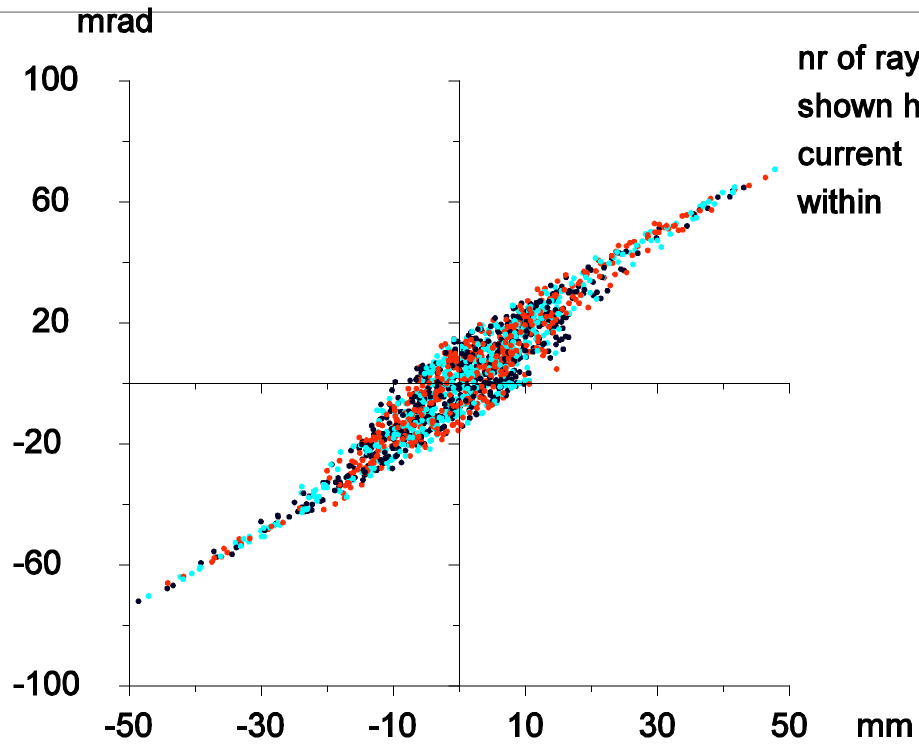
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.900 m



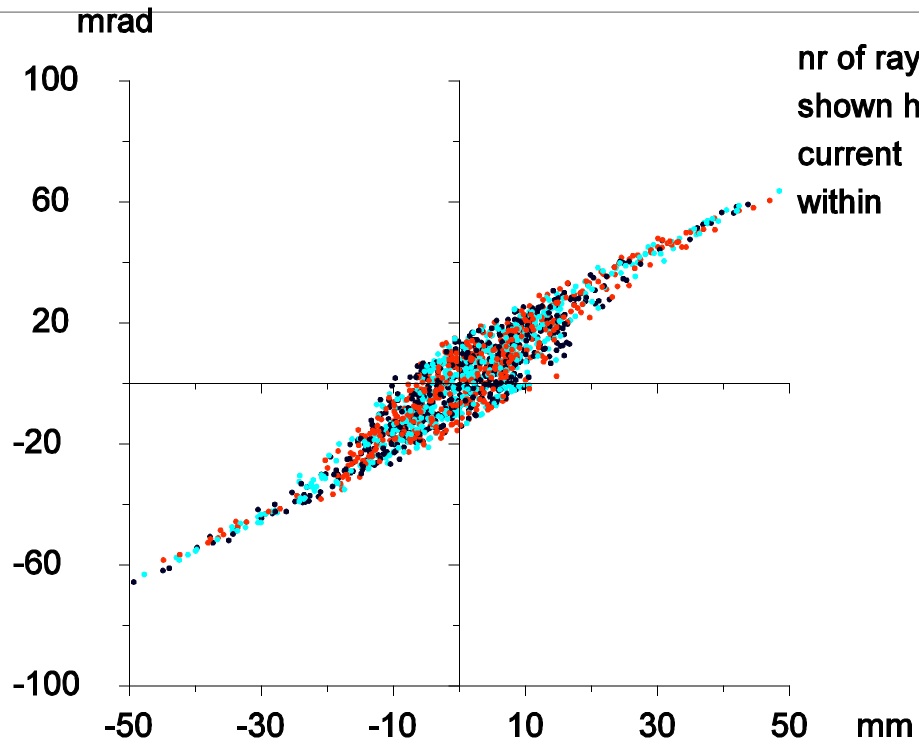
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.910 m



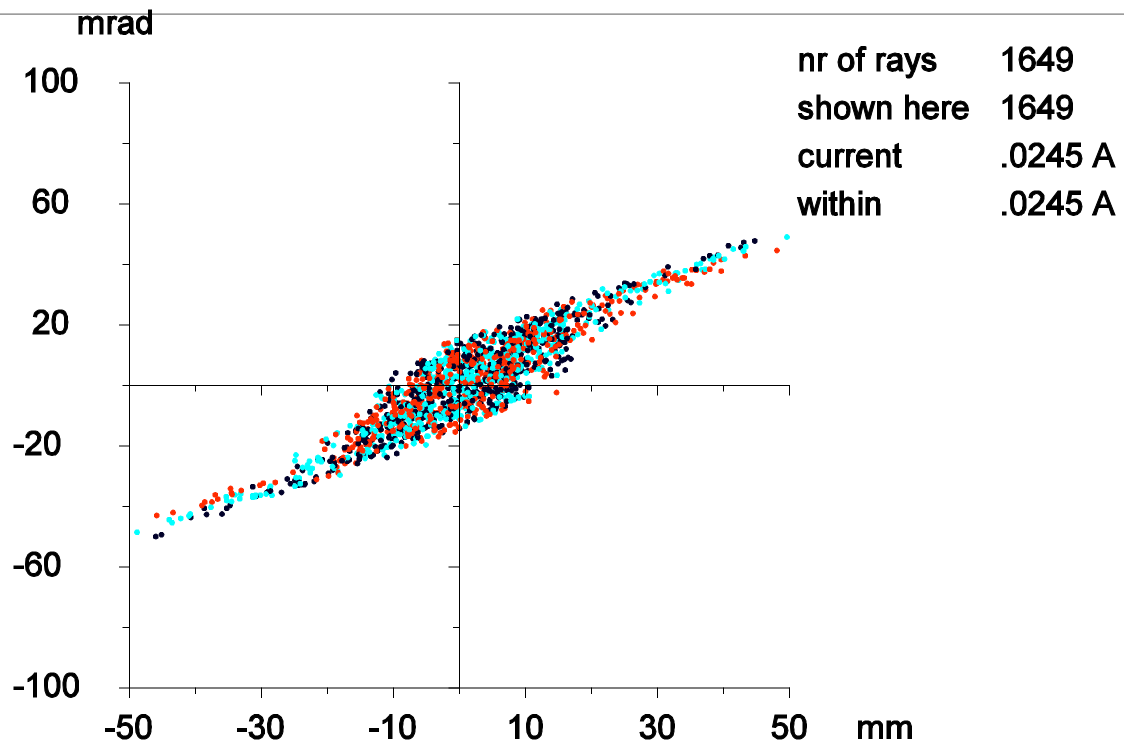
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.920 m



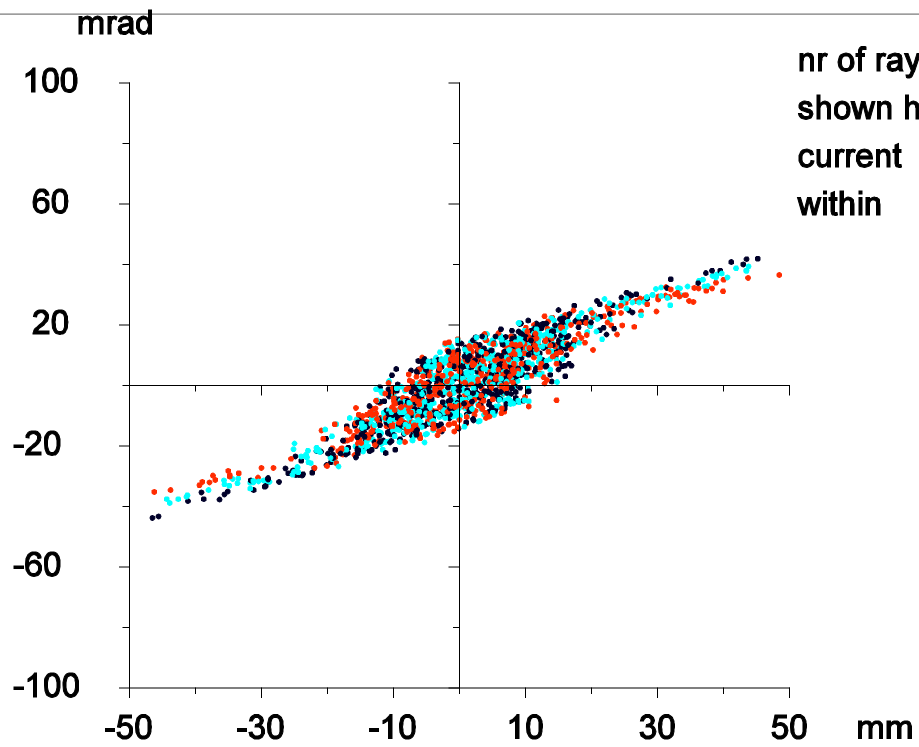
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.940 m



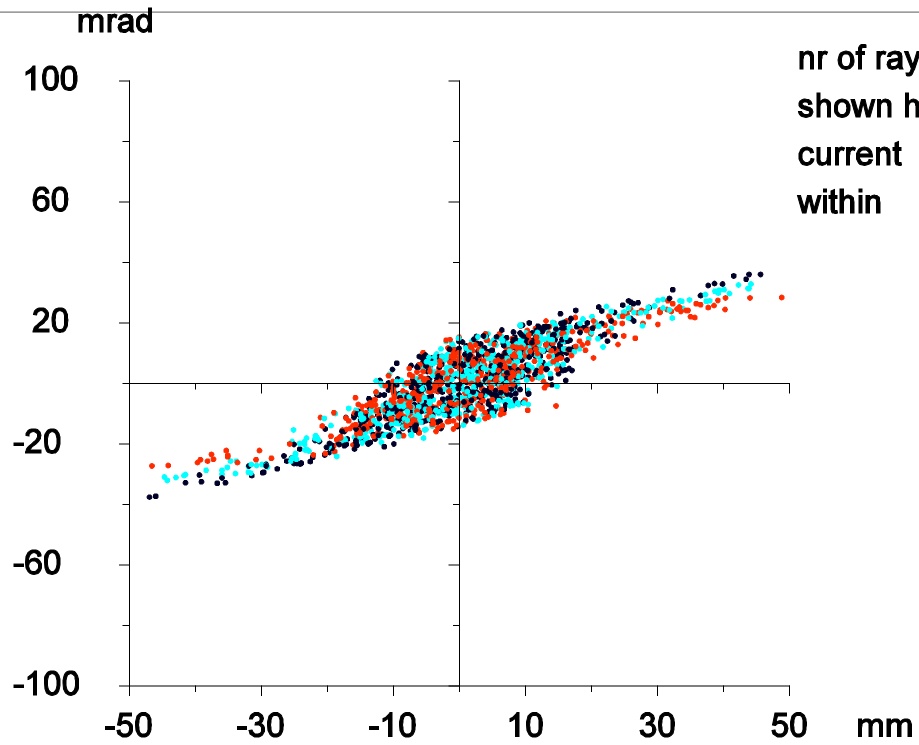
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.950 m



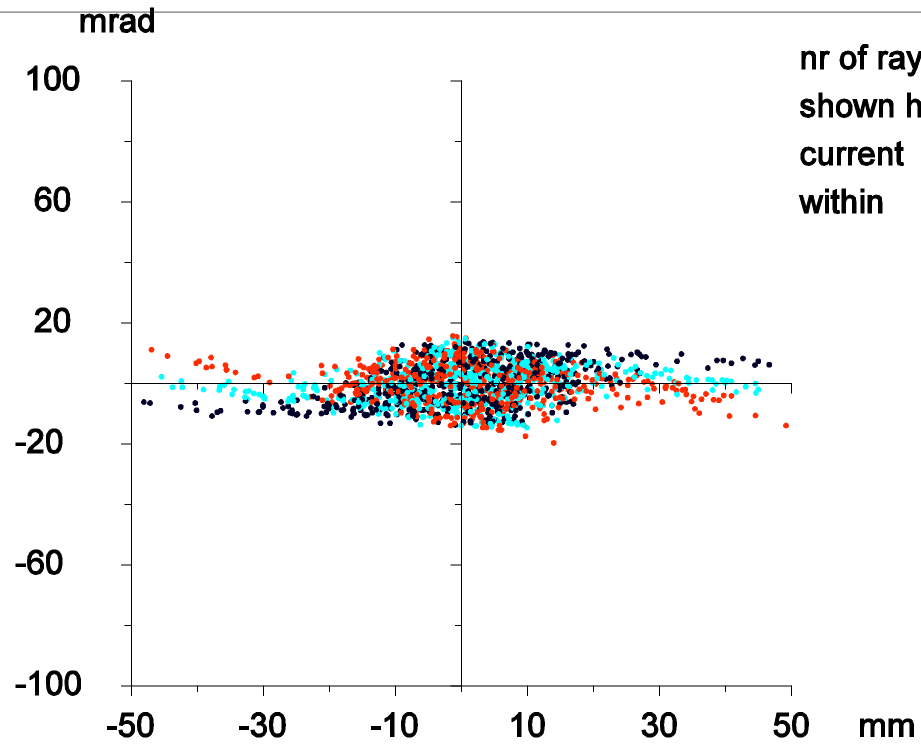
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 1.960 m



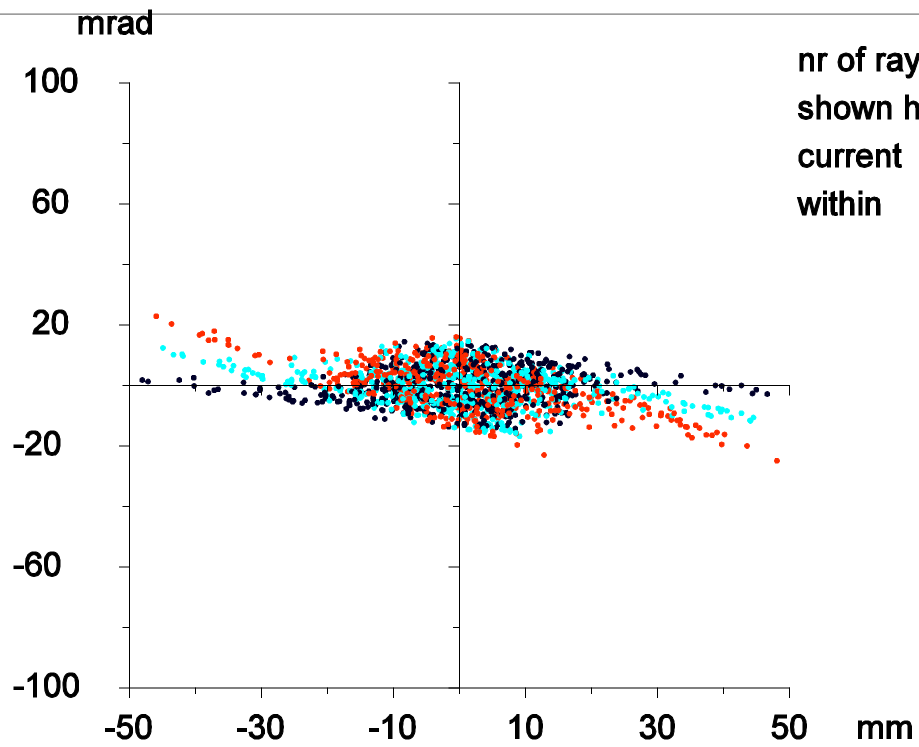
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 2.010 m



KOBRA3-INP

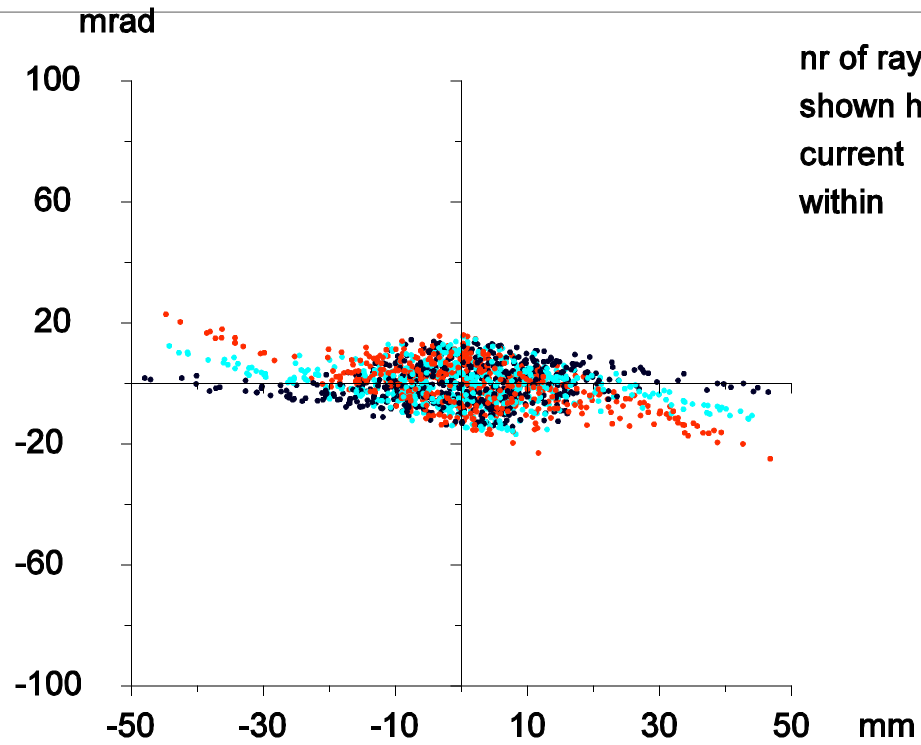
y emittance at 2.060 m



nr of rays	1646
shown here	1646
current	.0244 A
within	.0244 A

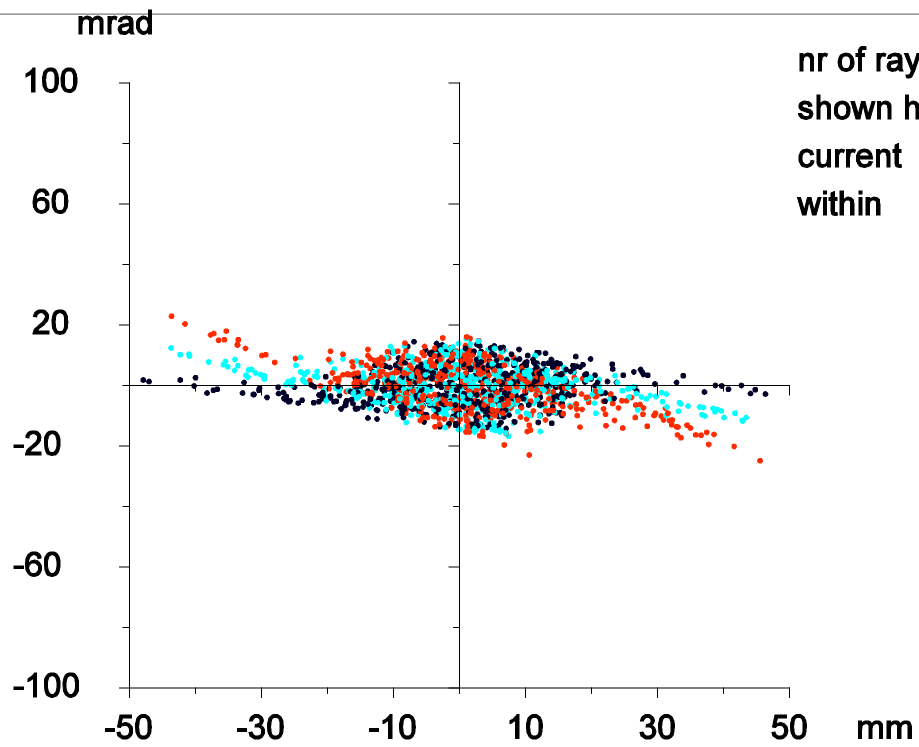
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 2.110 m



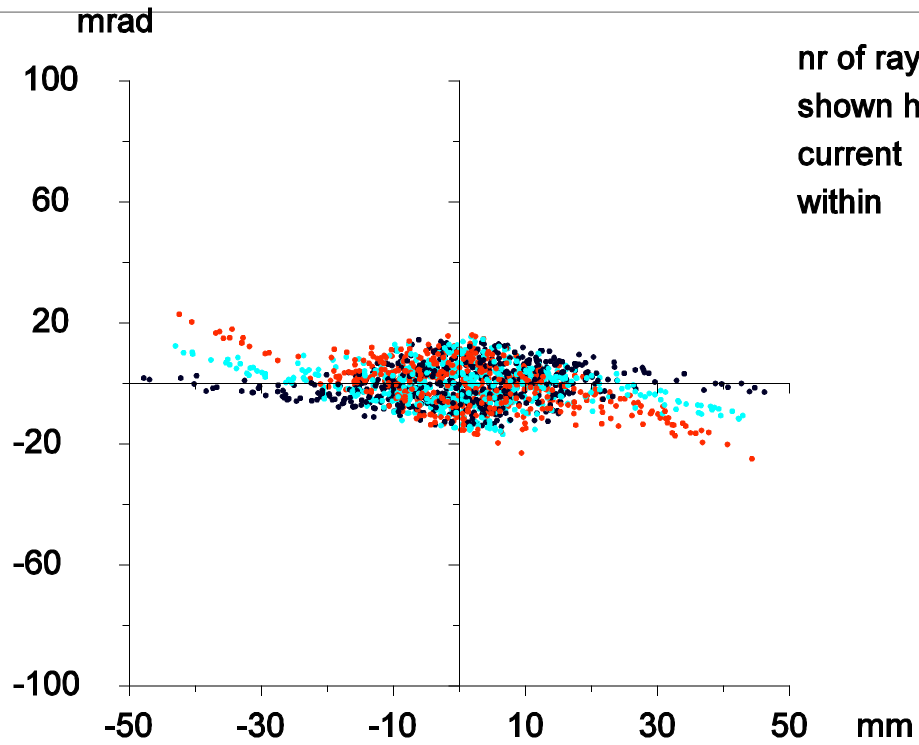
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 2.160 m



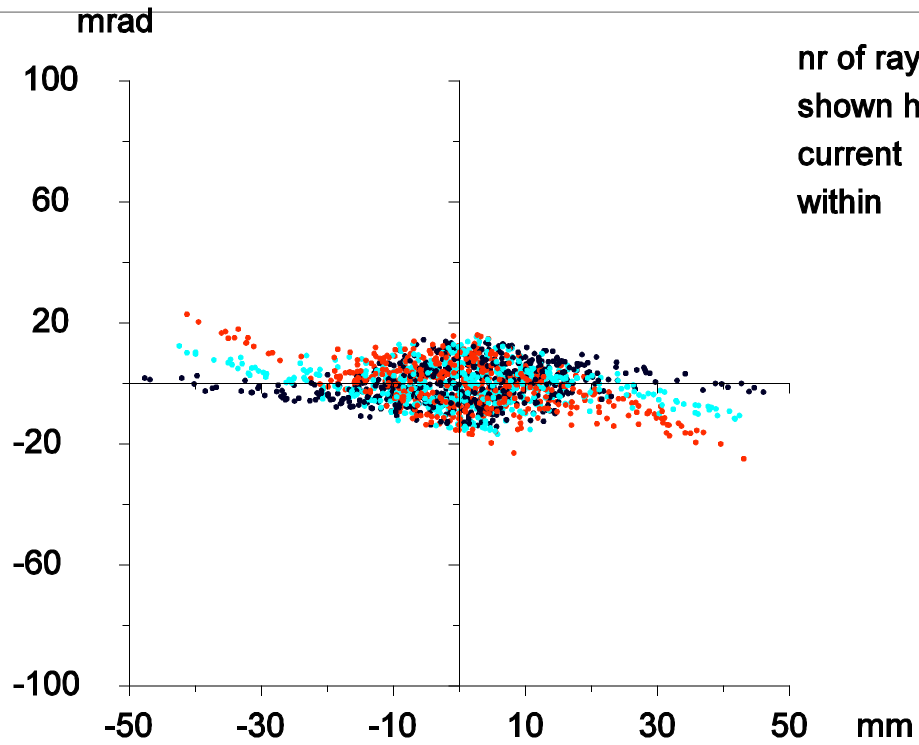
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 2.210 m



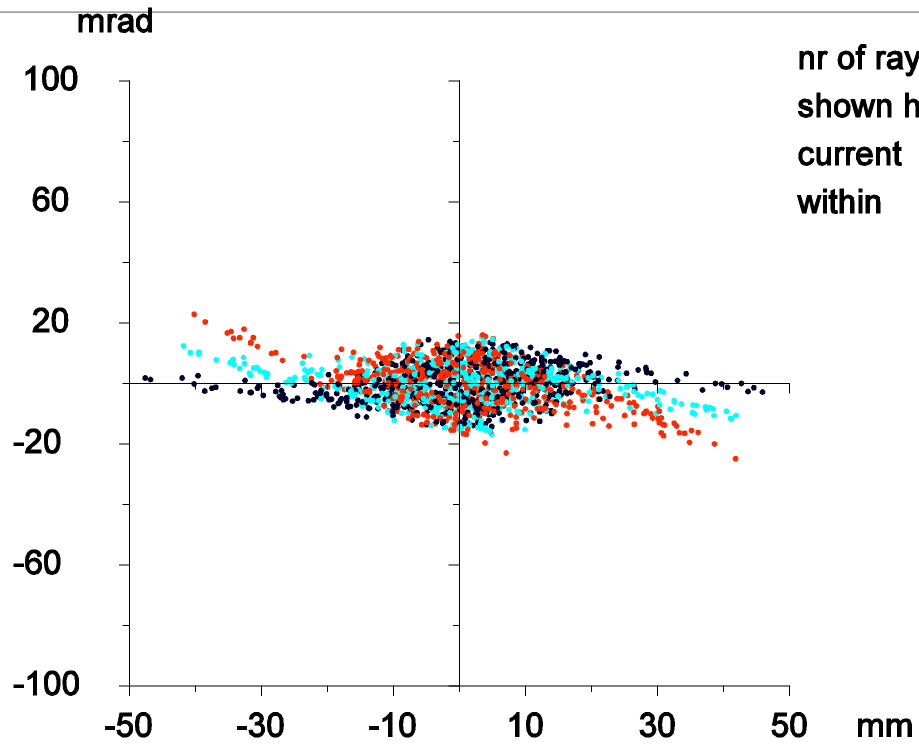
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 2.260 m



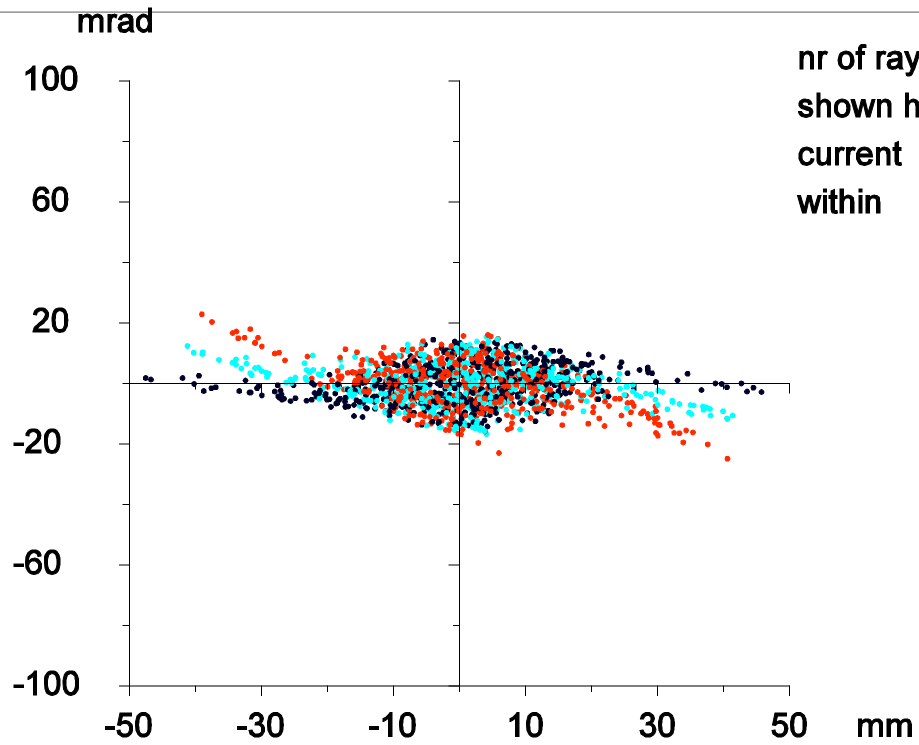
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 2.310 m



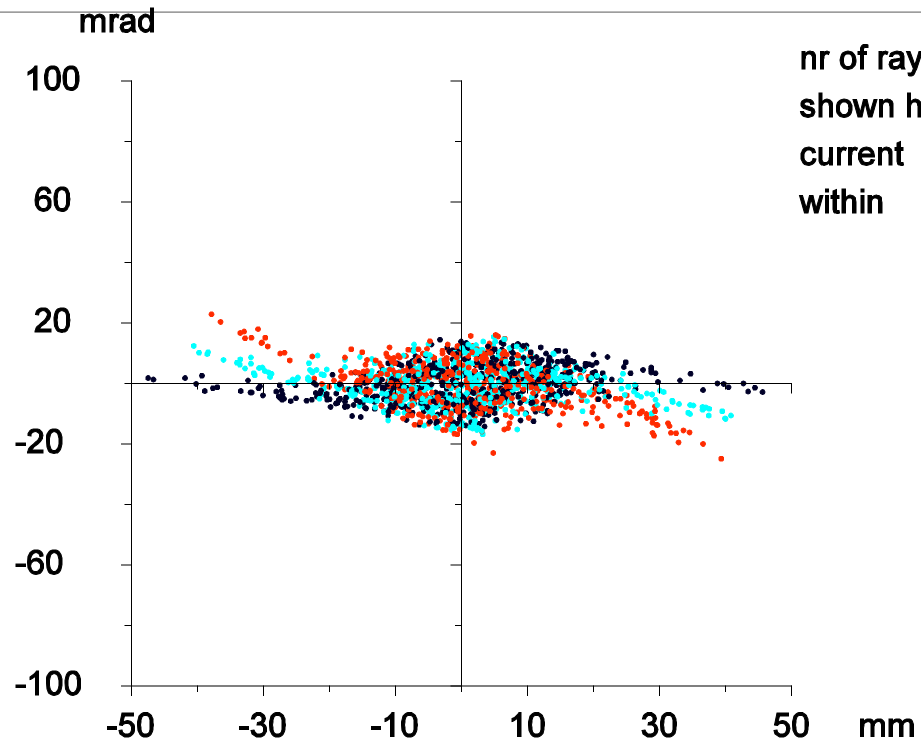
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 2.360 m



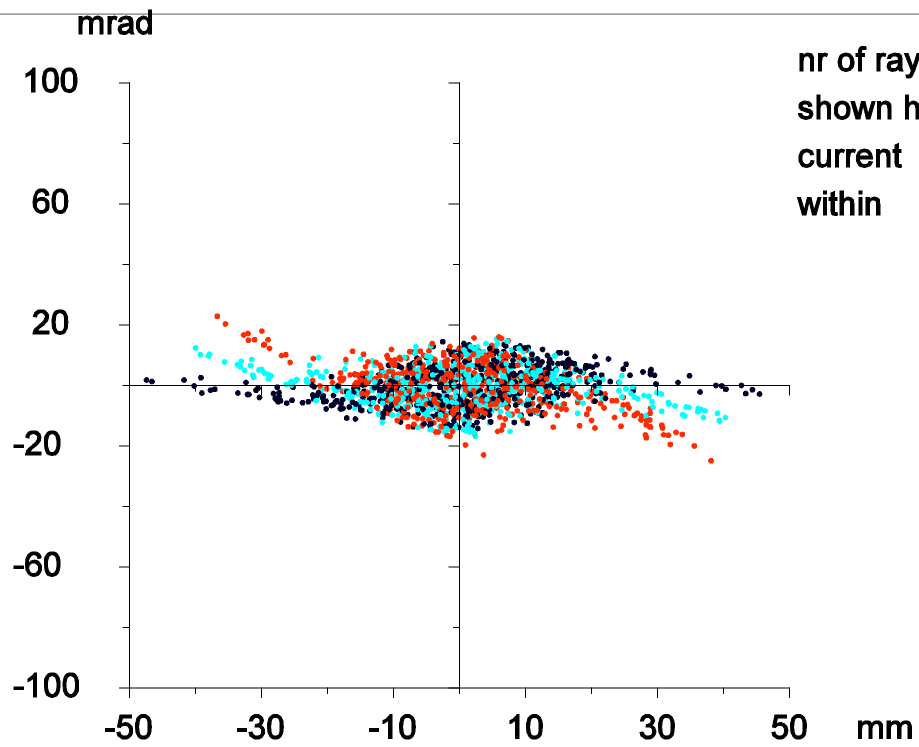
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 2.410 m



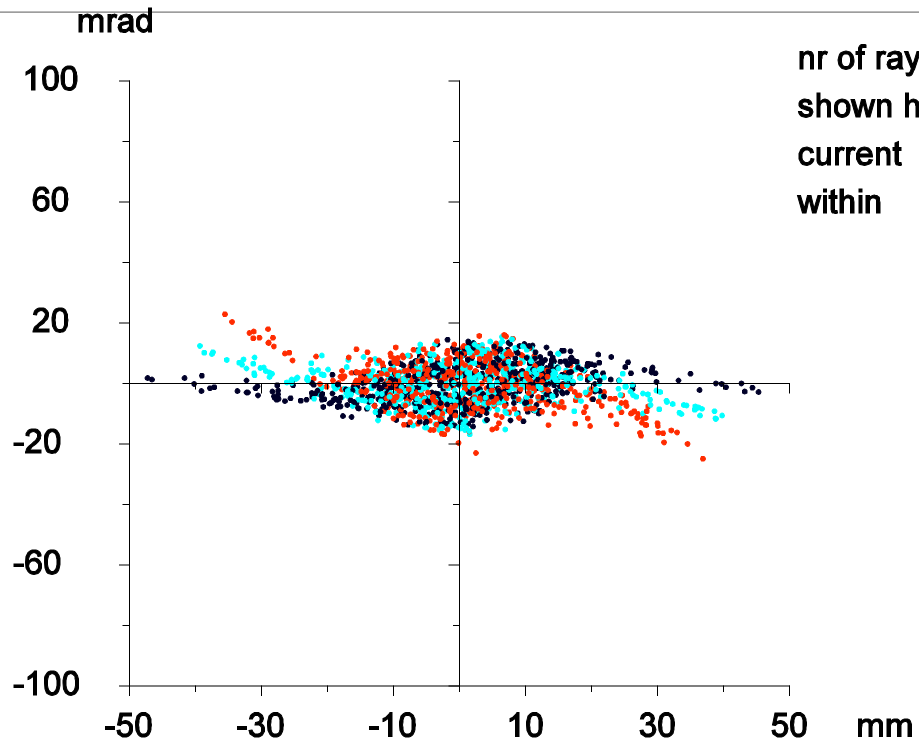
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 2.460 m



KOBRA3-INP

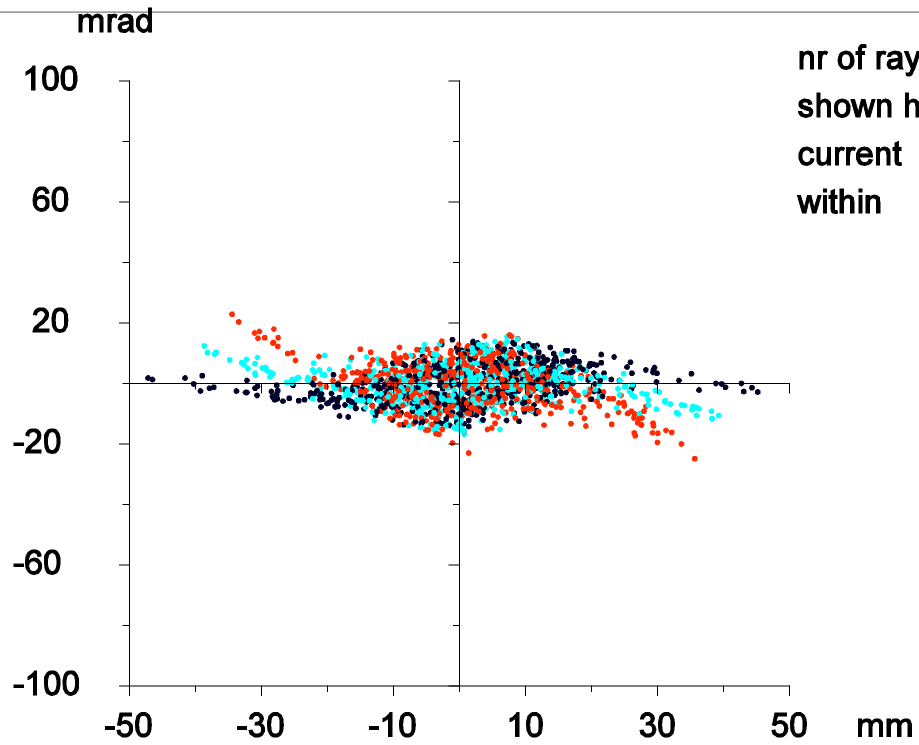
y emittance at 2.510 m



nr of rays	1636
shown here	1636
current	.0243 A
within	.0243 A

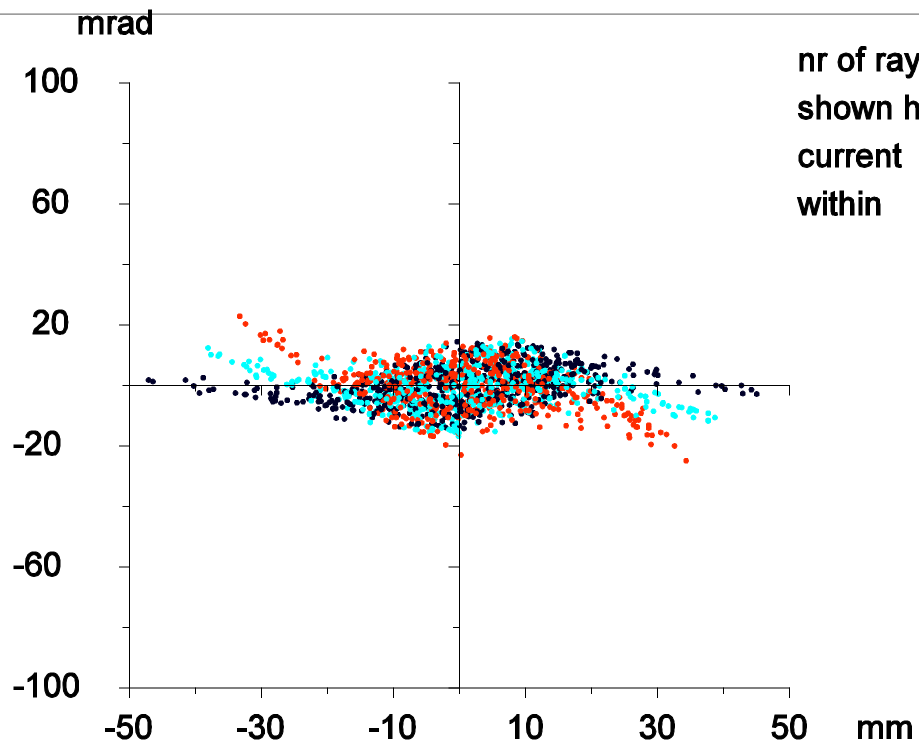
KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 2.560 m



KOBRA3-INP

y emittance at 2.610 m



ECR Quelle

Hauptunterschied zu den Hochstromionenquellen ist das Magnetfeld

Das Magnetfeld ist einerseits dafür notwendig, um die hohen Ladungszustände zu erzeugen, andererseits beeinflusst es die Plasmadichte im Ort

Mit zunehmender Magnetfeldstärke werden auch die extrahierten Ionen beeinflusst.

Um den Einfluß des Magnetfeldes zu minimieren haben bereits die ersten ECR Quellen eine Extraktionselektrode mit Pierce-Winkel, um radiale elektrische Felder zu minimieren.

ECR Quelle

Startenergie der Ionen im Bereich von einigen eV.

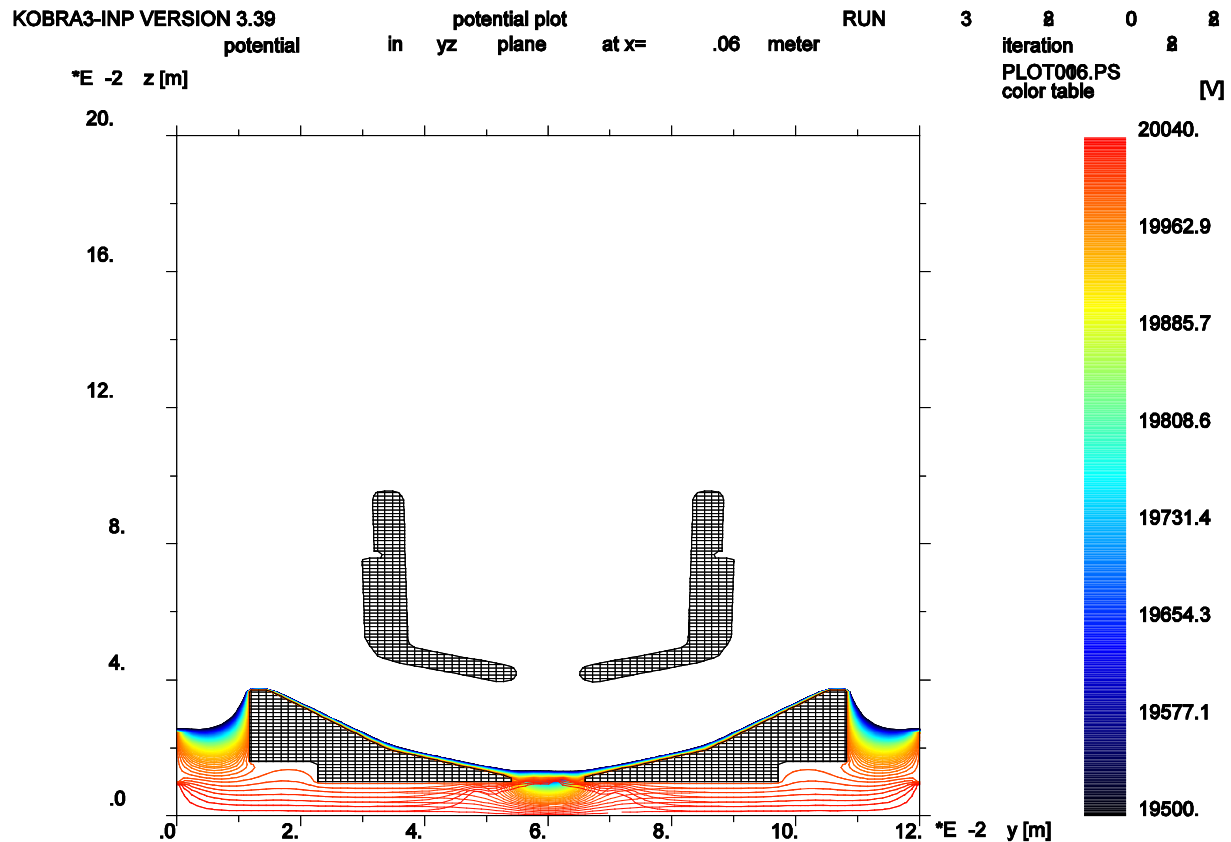
Die Ladungsverteilung entspricht der experimentell gemessenen

ECR Quelle

Solange der gesamte extrahierte Strom unterhalb einer Grenze bleibt, wird typischerweise ein Zweielektrodensystem (Diode) verwendet

Nach der Extraktion ist der Strahl nur partiell kompensiert, da die Strahlelektronen in die Quelle abgesaugt werden.

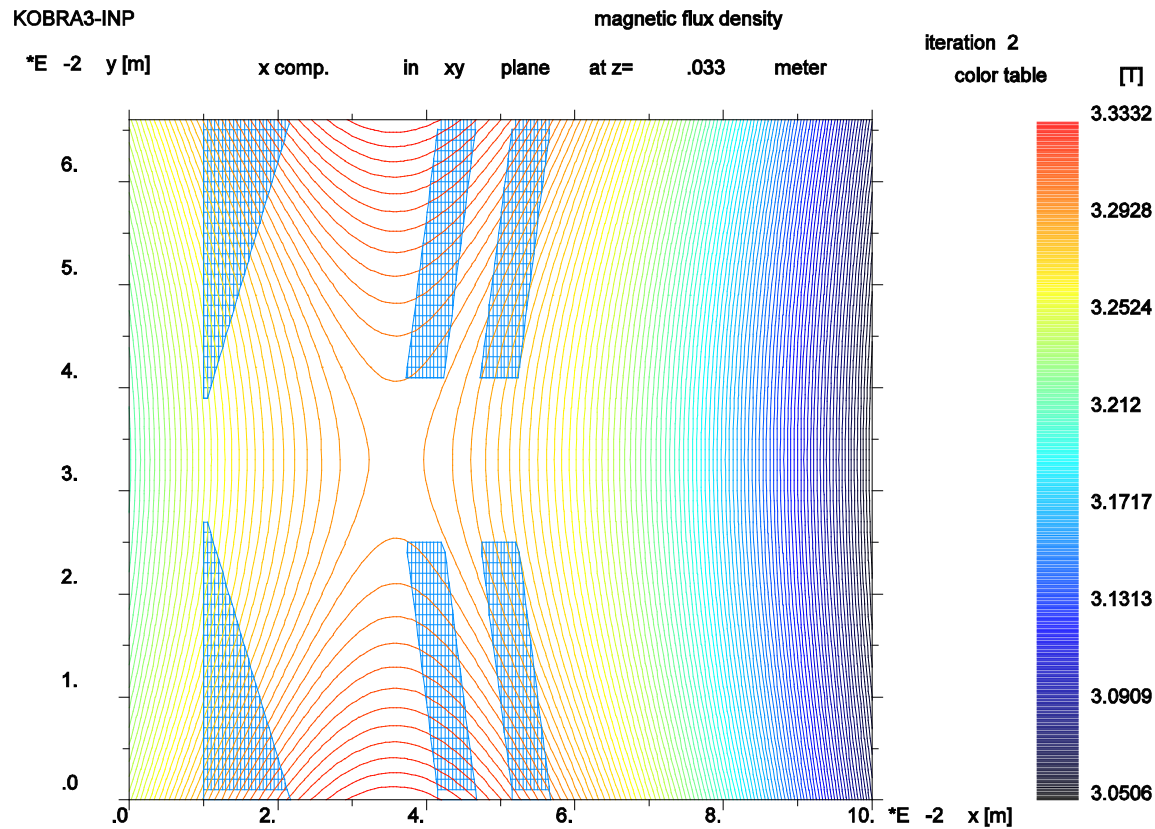
ECR Quelle



ECR Quelle

Überschreitet der gesamte extrahierte Strom diese Grenze, sollte ein Dreielektrodensystem (im accel-decel mode) verwendet werden:

ECR Quelle



GyroSERSE (27 mm) homogeneous
file: F:/catania/1/PLOT009.EPS

date: 11/03/2003

time: 15:43:01

ECR Quelle

KOBRA3-INP

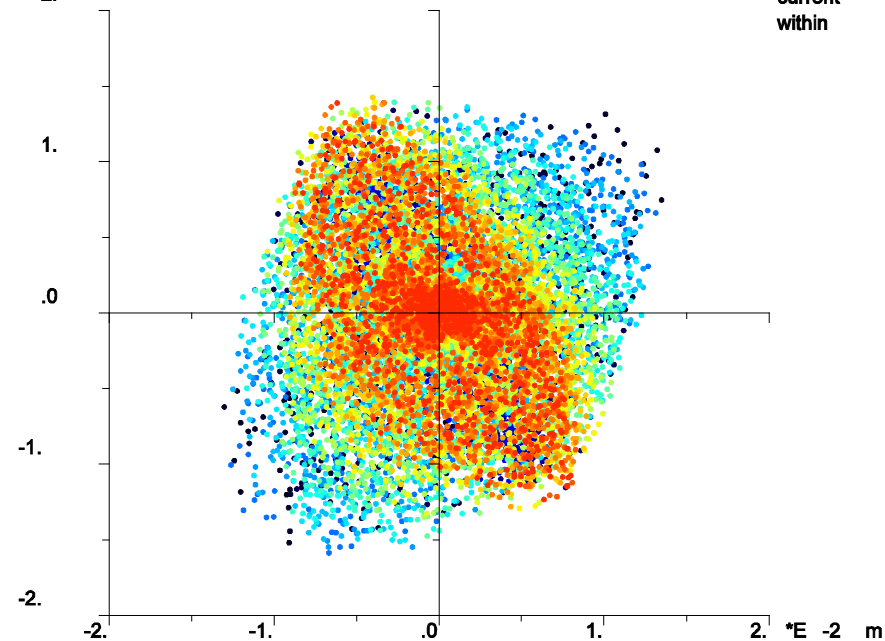
emittance at
x = .099 m beam direction x
y = .033 m
z = .033 m

v-emittance plot

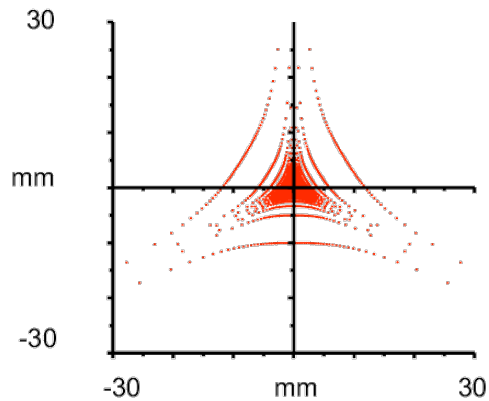
iteration 15

*E 2 mrad
2.

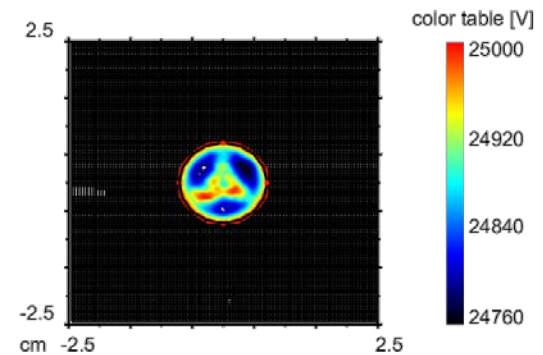
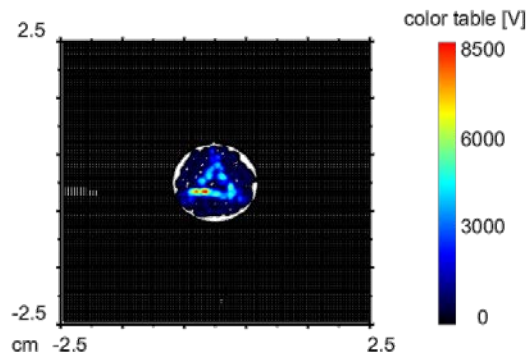
nr of rays	20858
shown here	20858
current	.0083 A
within	.0083 A



ECR Quelle



Startverteilung der Ionen
resultierende Raumladung
und Potential



Ebene Extraktionselektrode



ECR Quelle

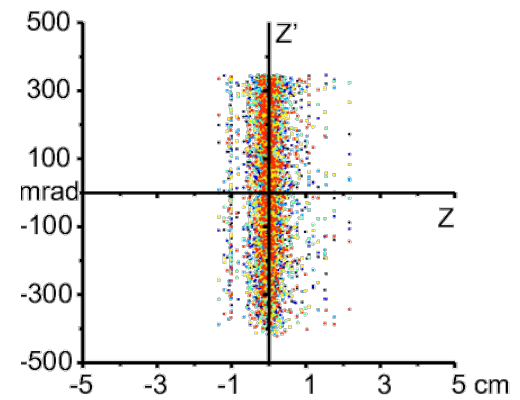
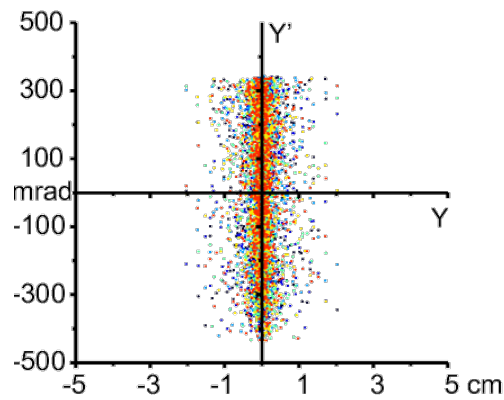
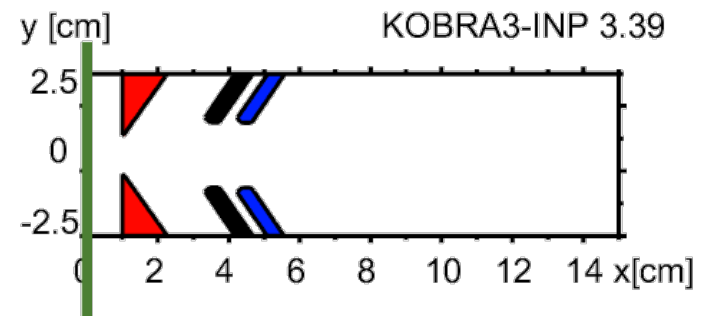
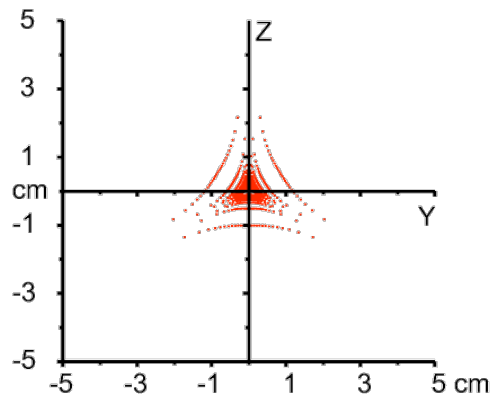
Magnetische Flußdichte $B_{\max} = 1.5 \text{ T}$

Plasmamodell: Self $T_i=1 \text{ eV}$, $T_e=5 \text{ eV}$

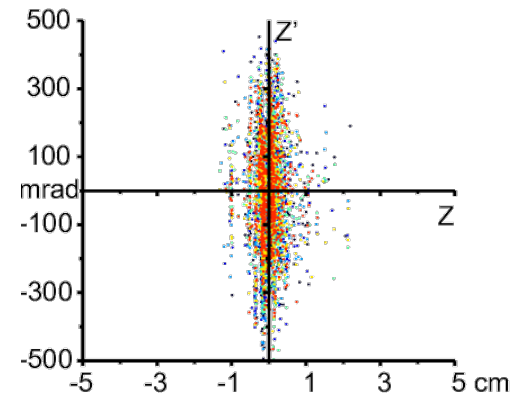
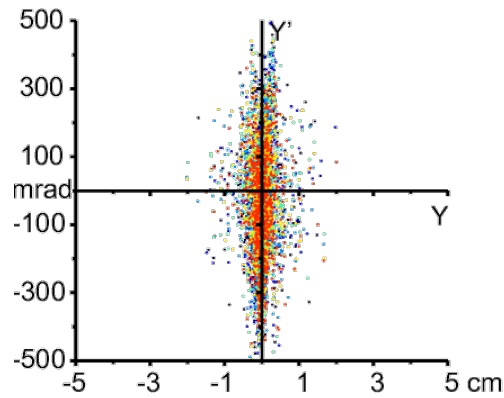
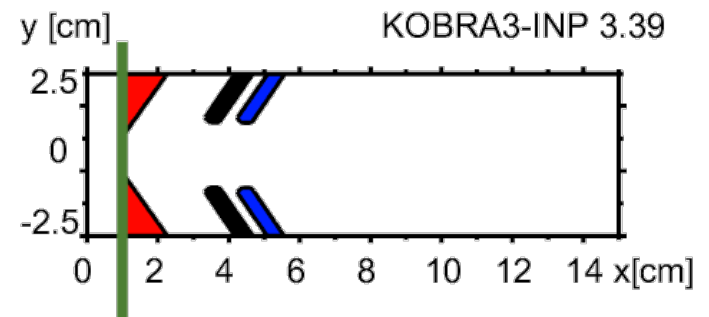
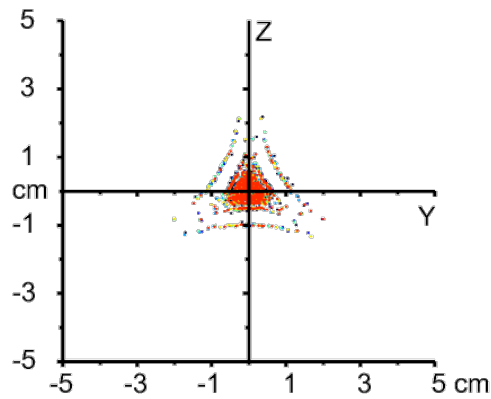
mit Hexapol

Strom 10 mA

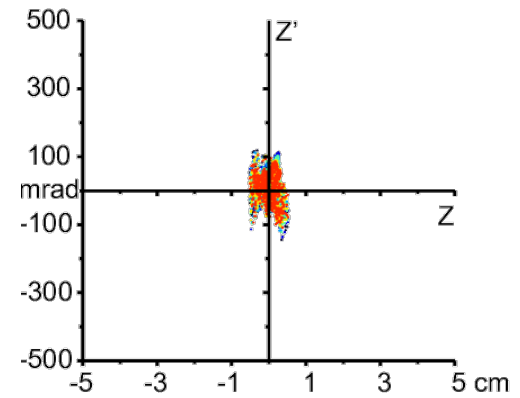
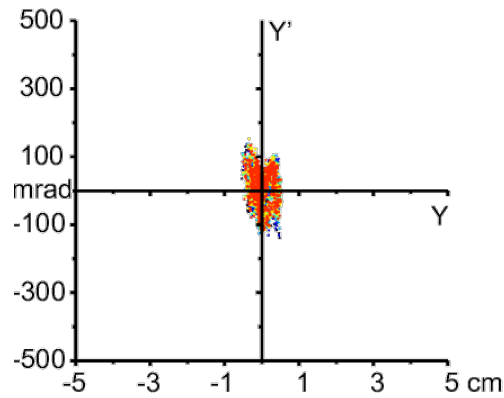
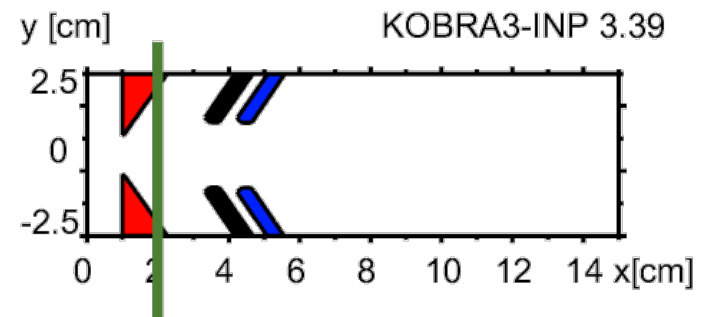
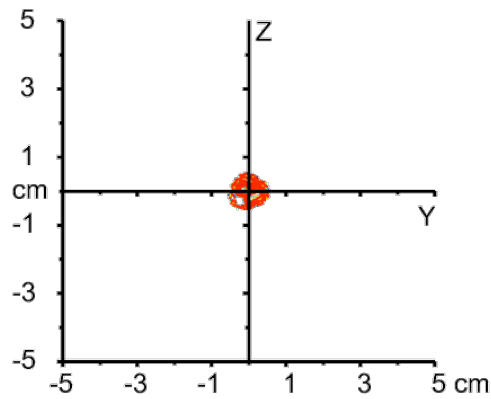
$$X = 0.00 \text{ m}$$



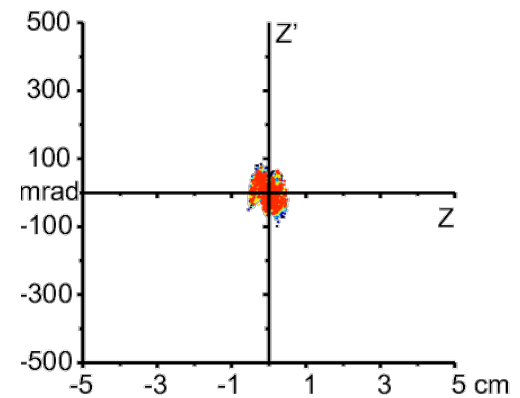
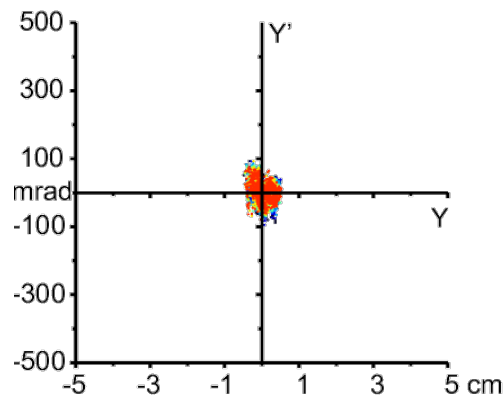
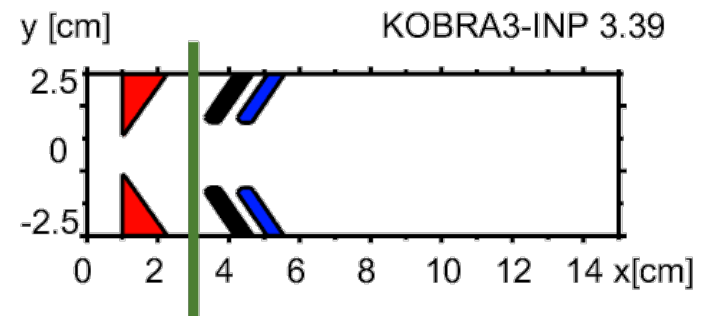
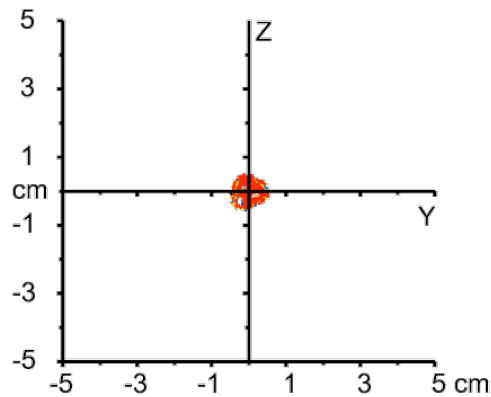
$$X = 0.01 \text{ m}$$



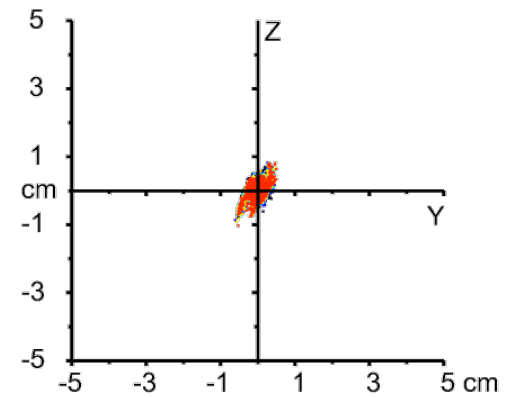
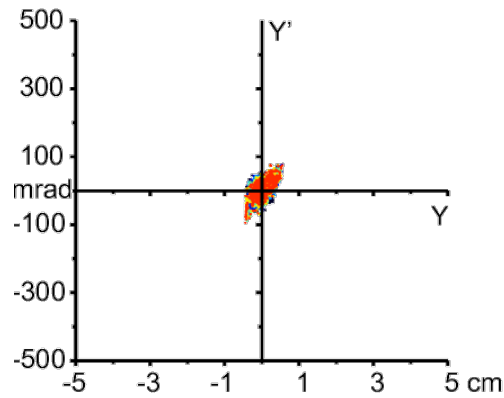
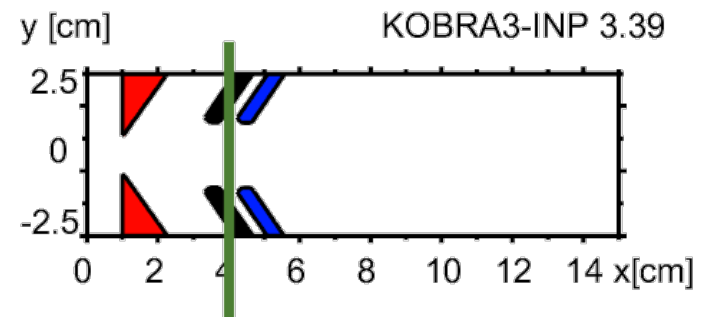
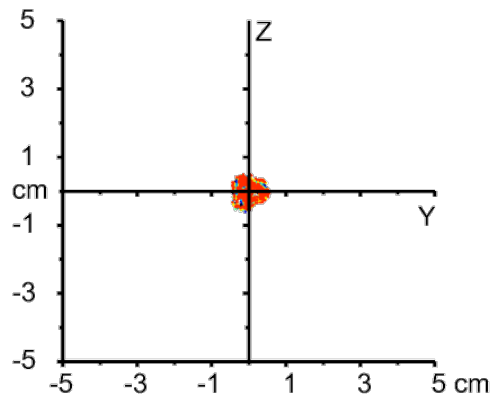
$$X = 0.02 \text{ m}$$



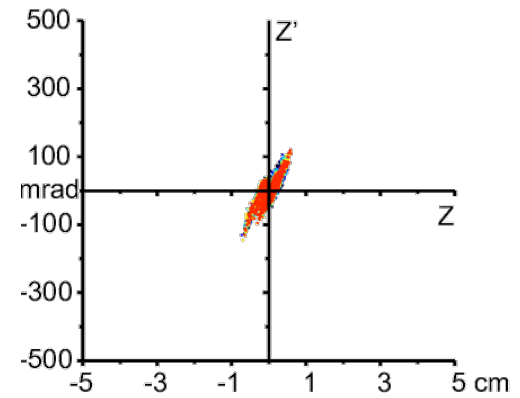
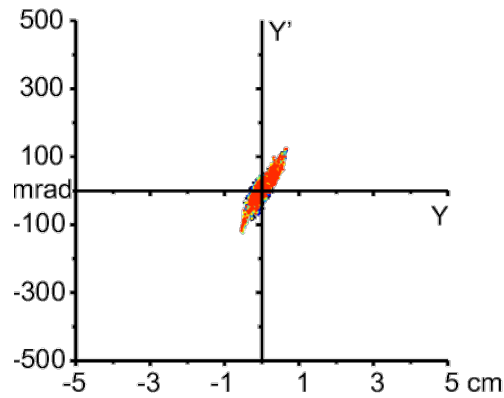
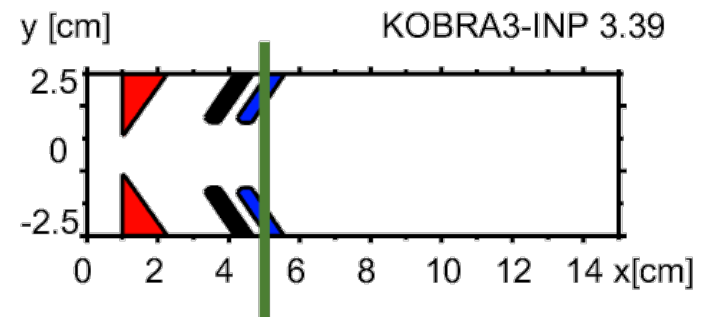
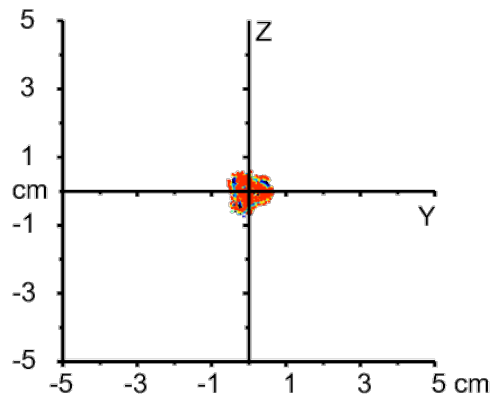
$$X = 0.03 \text{ m}$$



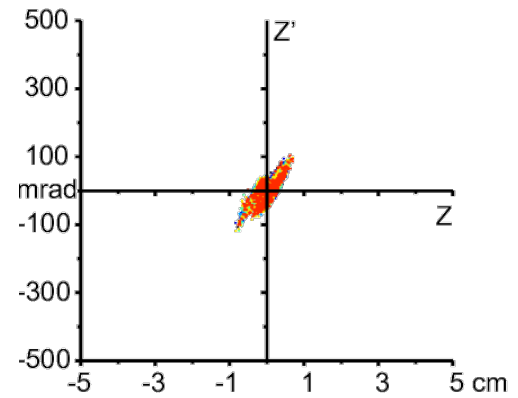
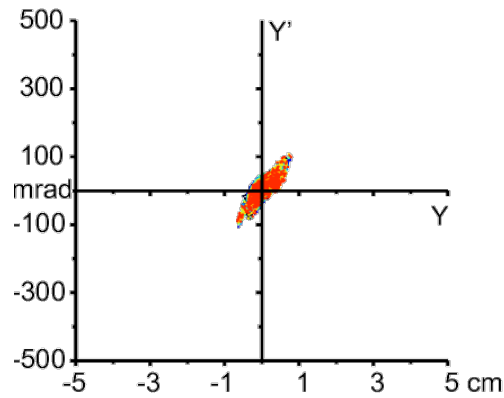
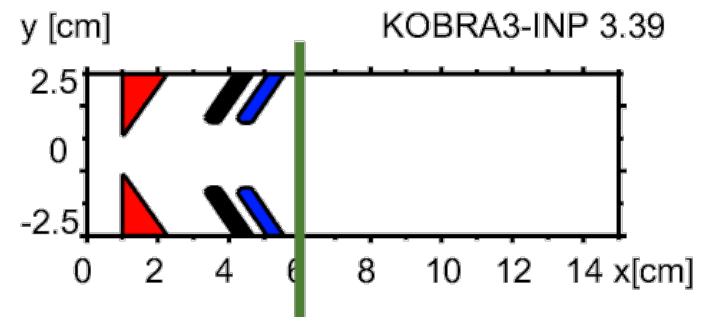
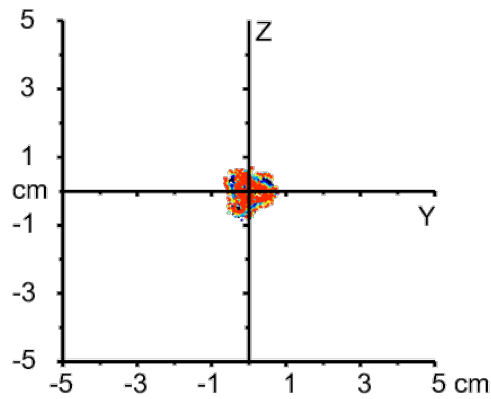
$$X = 0.04 \text{ m}$$



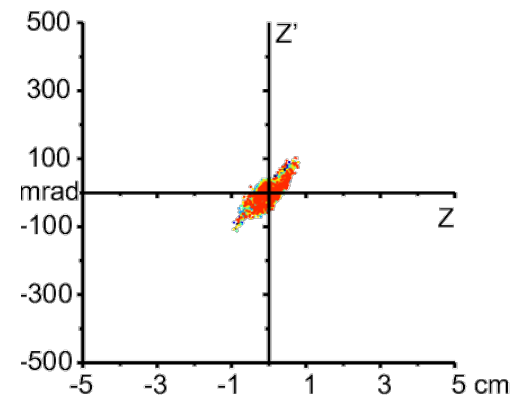
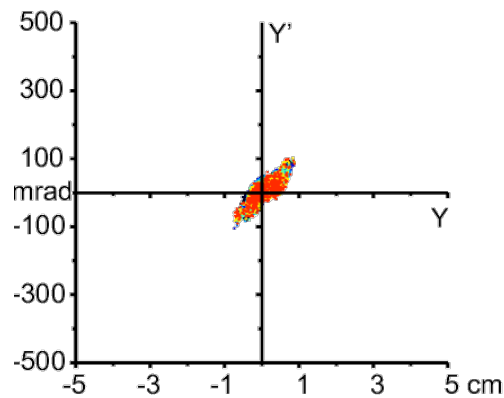
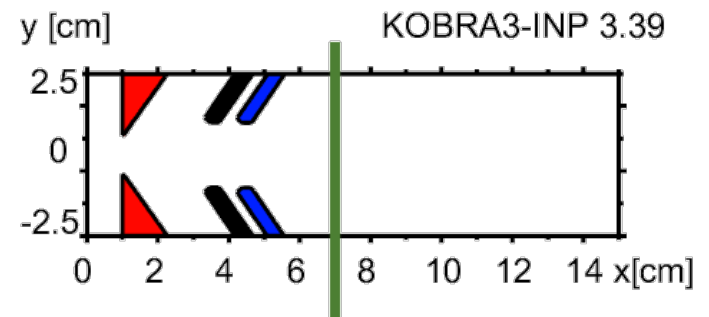
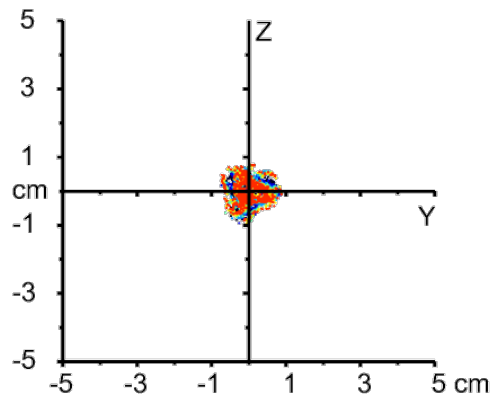
$$X = 0.05 \text{ m}$$



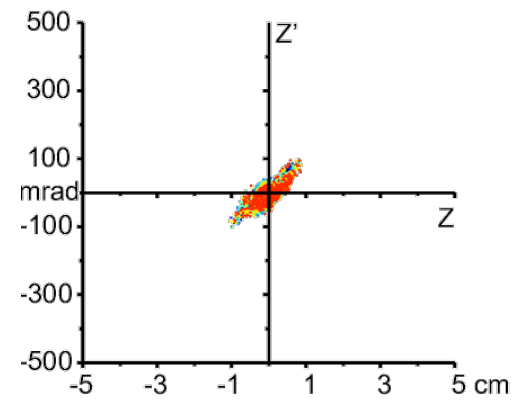
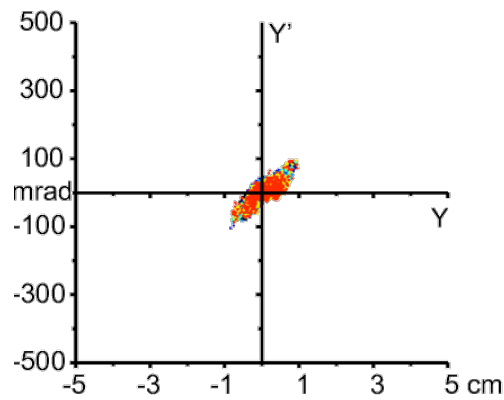
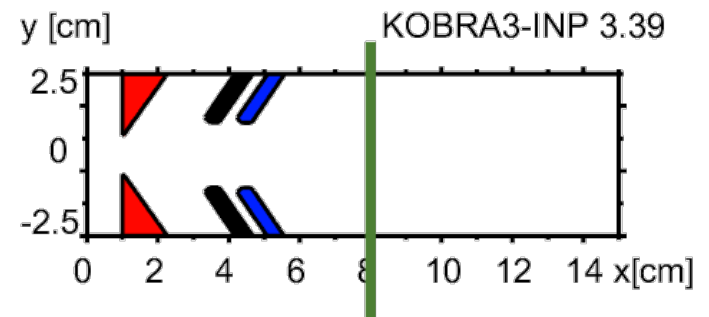
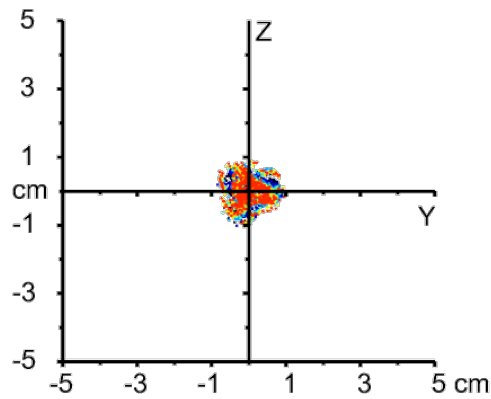
$$X = 0.06 \text{ m}$$



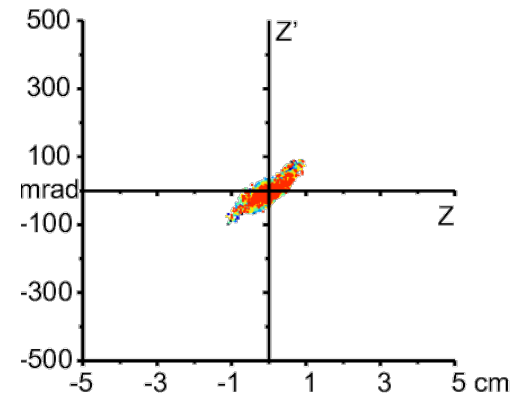
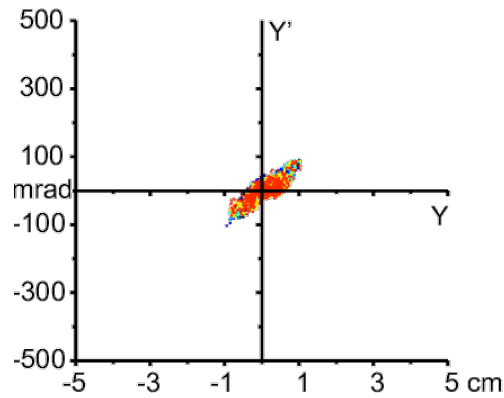
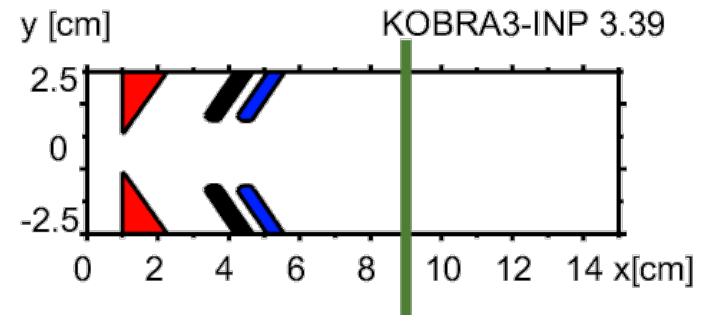
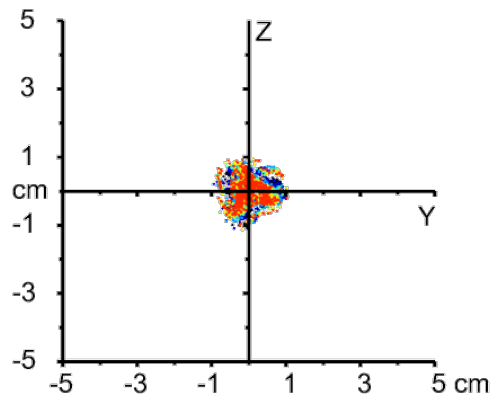
$$X = 0.07 \text{ m}$$



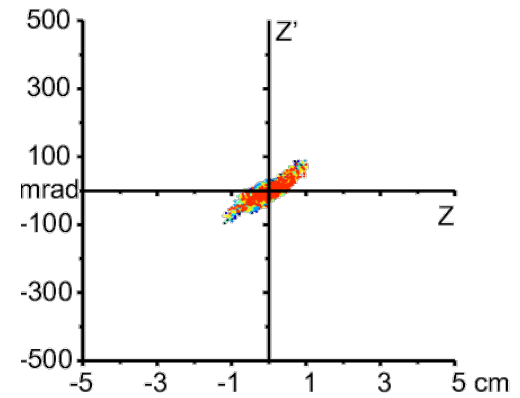
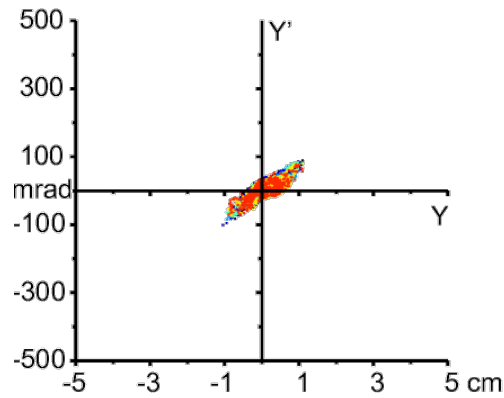
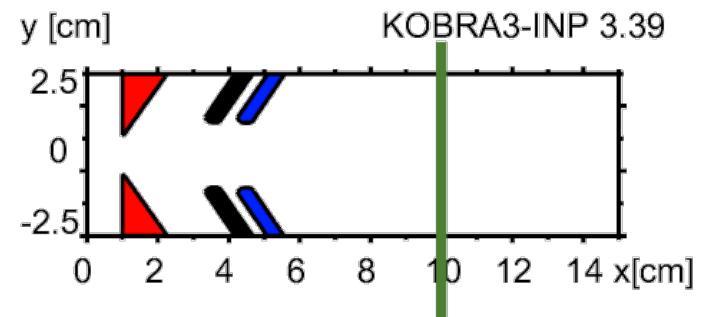
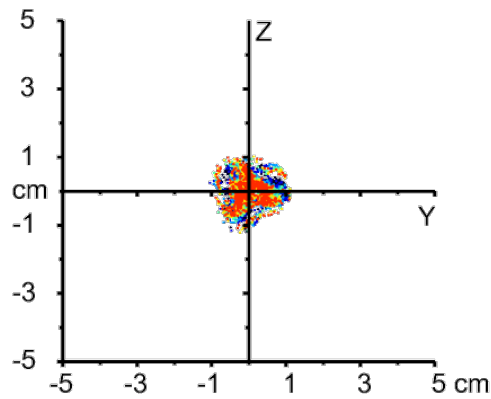
$$X = 0.08 \text{ m}$$



$$X = 0.09 \text{ m}$$



$$X = 0.10 \text{ m}$$



PIG Quelle

Entladung im homogenen Magnetfeld

Extraktion senkrecht zum Magnetfeld

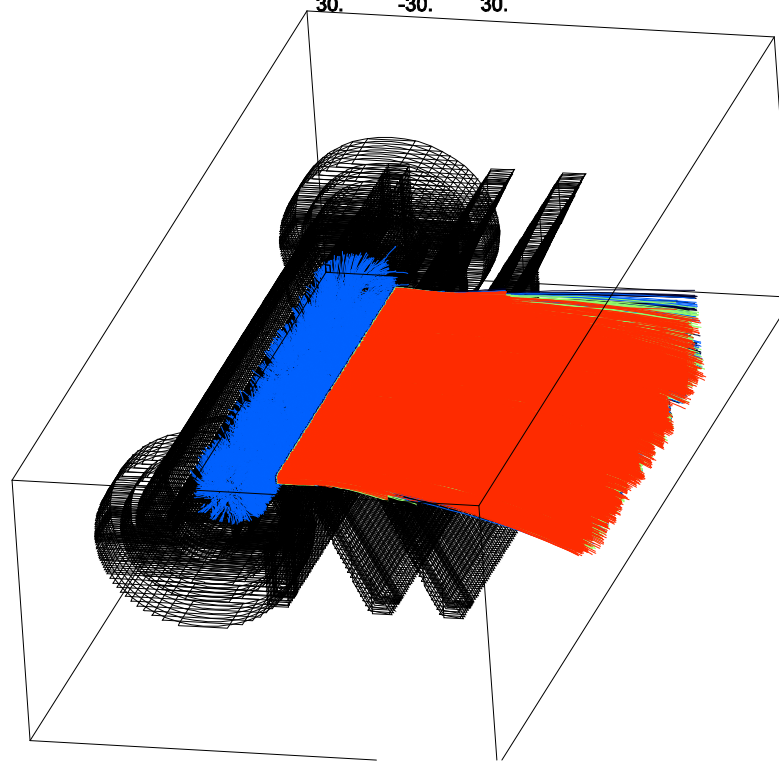
PIG Quelle

KOBRA3-INP

angle : 3D representation

iteration 4

30. -30. 30.

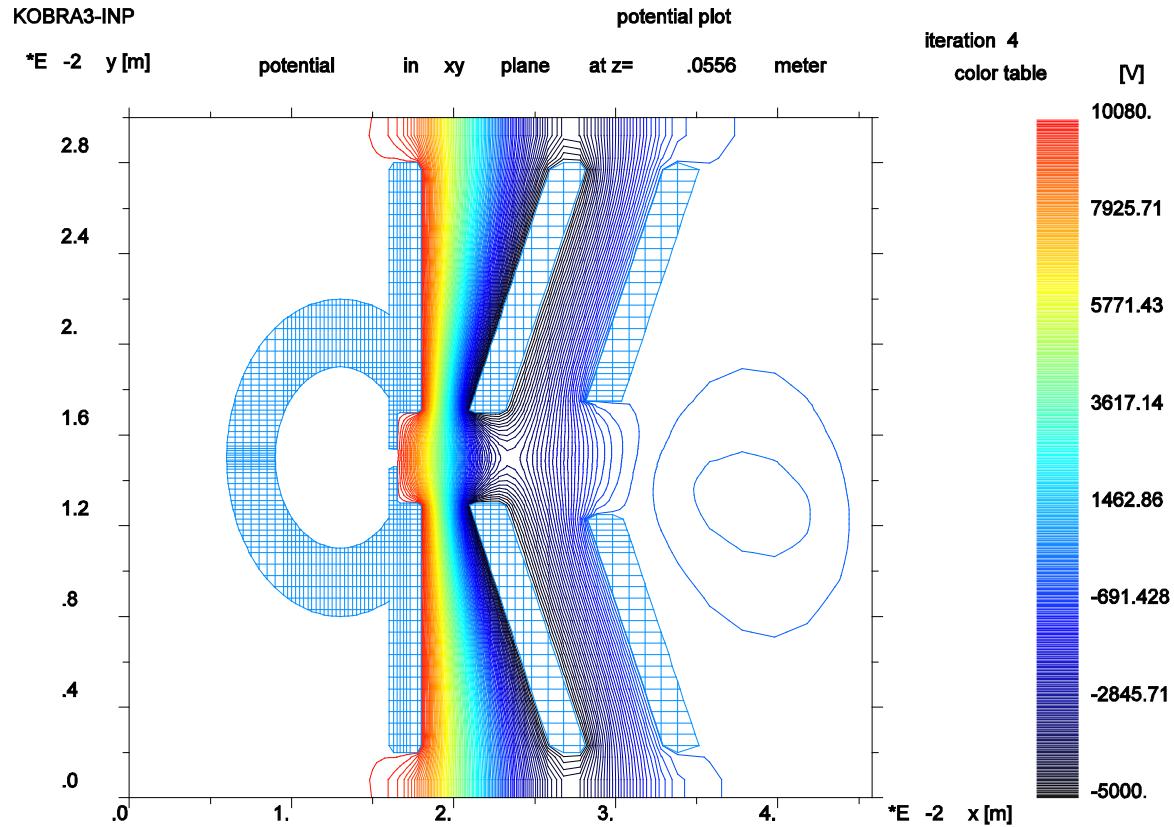


extraction from a pig source
file: F:/inp/data/kobra/pig/PLOT003.EPS

date: 21/04/2003

time: 11:25:29

PIG Quelle



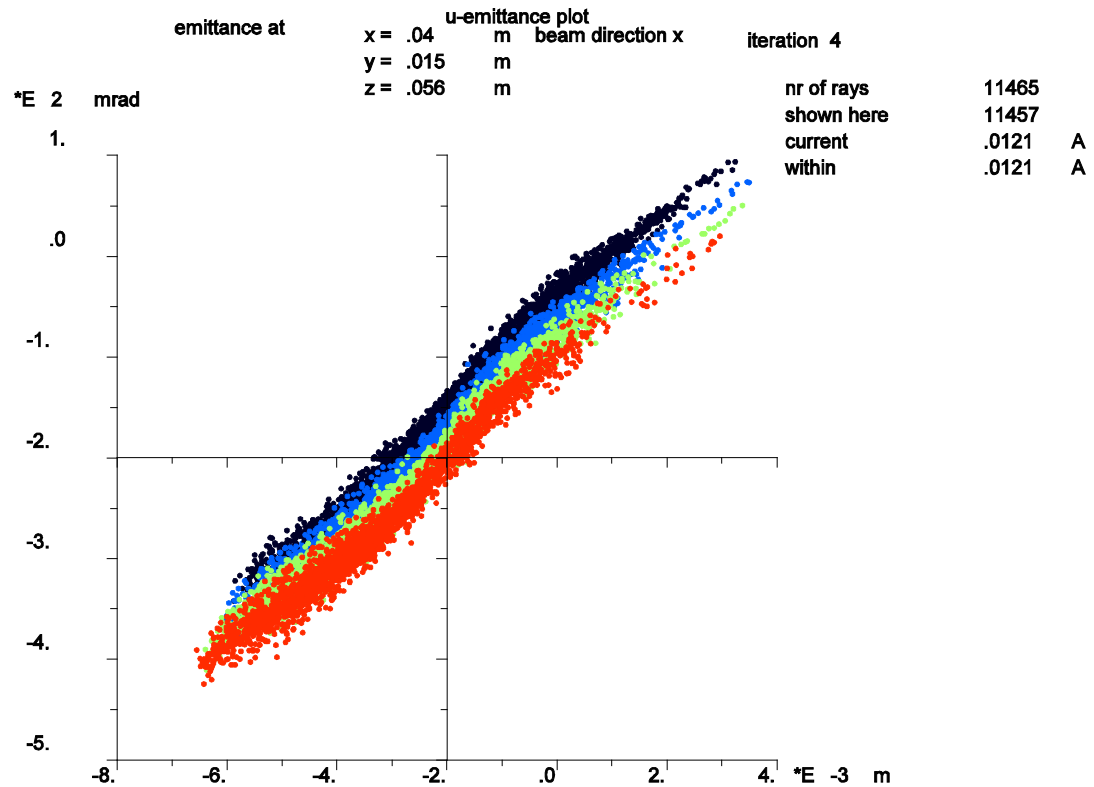
extraction from a pig source
file: F:/inp/data/kobra/pig/PLOT005.EPS

date: 21/04/2003

time: 11:29:24

PIG Quelle

KOBRA3-INP



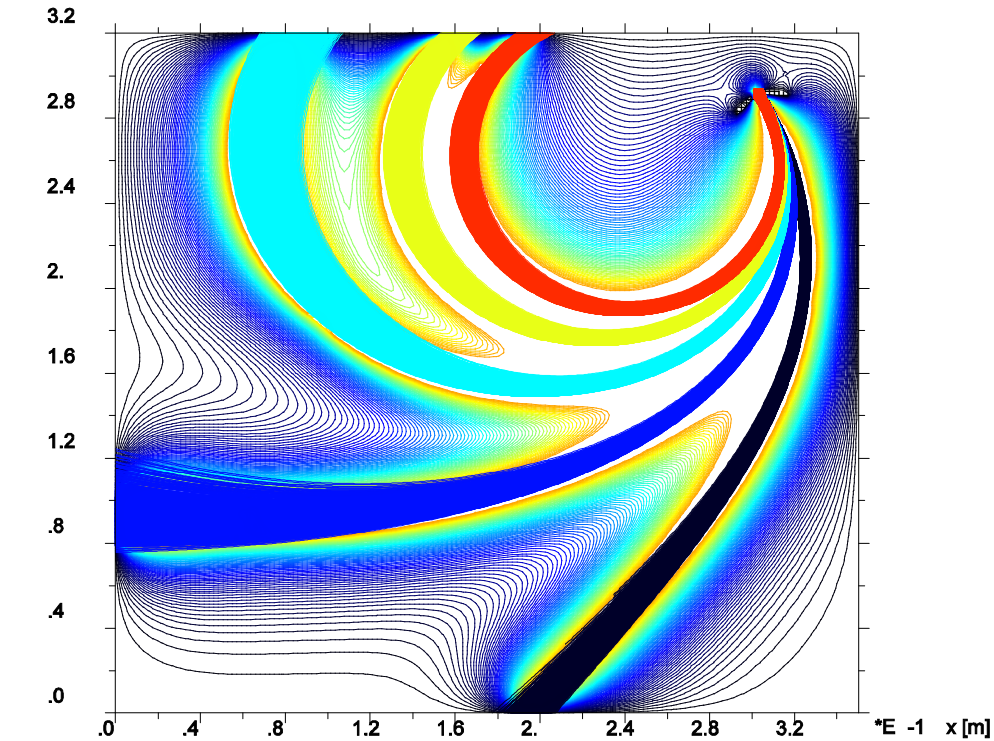
extraction from a pig source
file: F:/inp/data/kobra/pig/PLOT014.EPS

date: 21/04/2003

time: 11:37:57

PIG Quelle

KOBRA3-INP VERSION 3.38 potential plot RUN 4 5 0 21
potential in xz plane at y= .051 meter iteration 3
*E -1 z [m] PLOT012.PS



COMMENT: Pig transport through the dipole

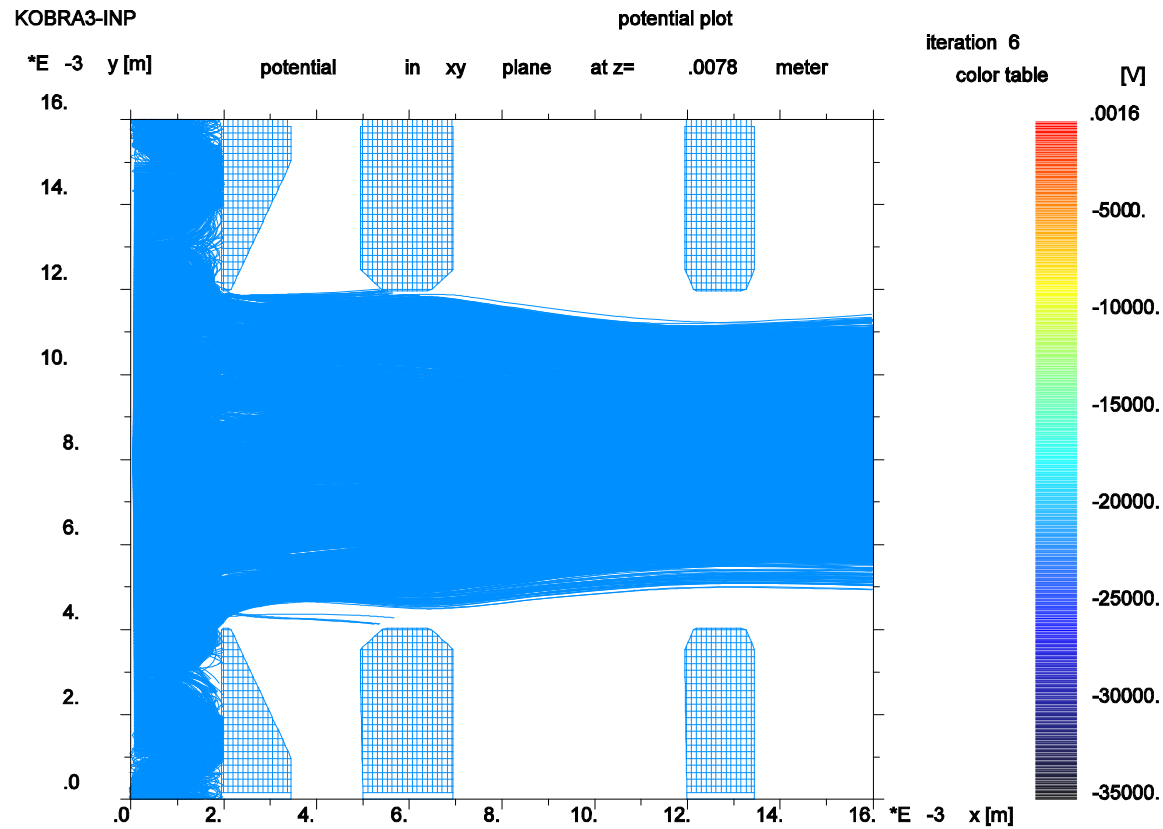
INP Wiesbaden (GERMANY)
DATE: 08/13/99 TIME: 17:44

H- Quelle

Bei Quellen für negative Ionen werden Ionen und Elektronen gleichzeitig aus der Quelle extrahiert.

Je nach Quellentyp werden 10 bis 50 mal mehr Elektronen als Ionen extrahiert

H- Quelle



winkel-0
file: F:/inp/data/kobra/h-winkel-0neu/PLOT003.EPS

date: 10/06/2003

time: 09:04:06

H-Quelle

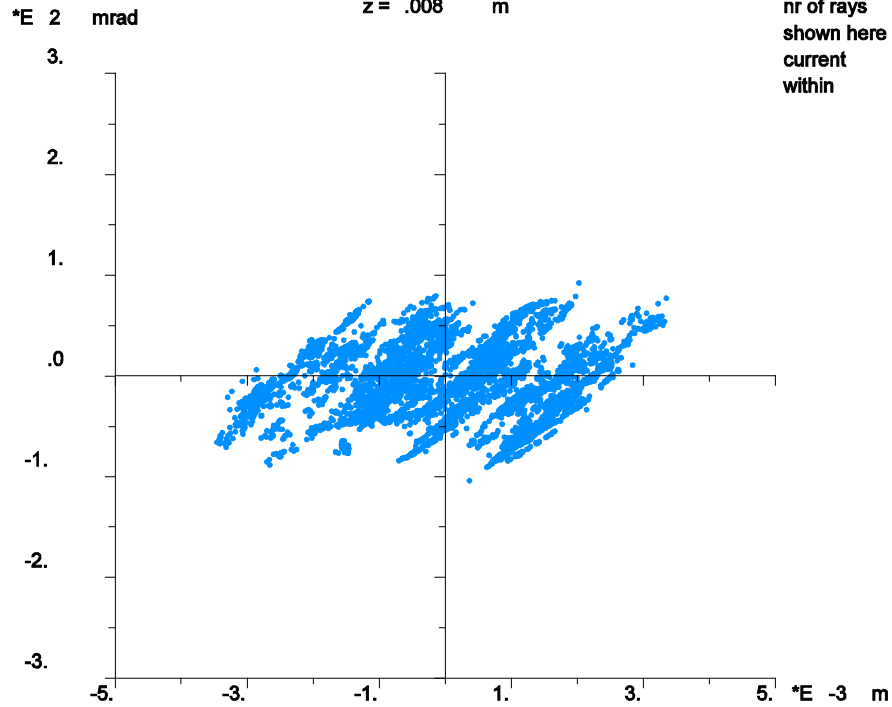
KOBRA3-INP

emittance at

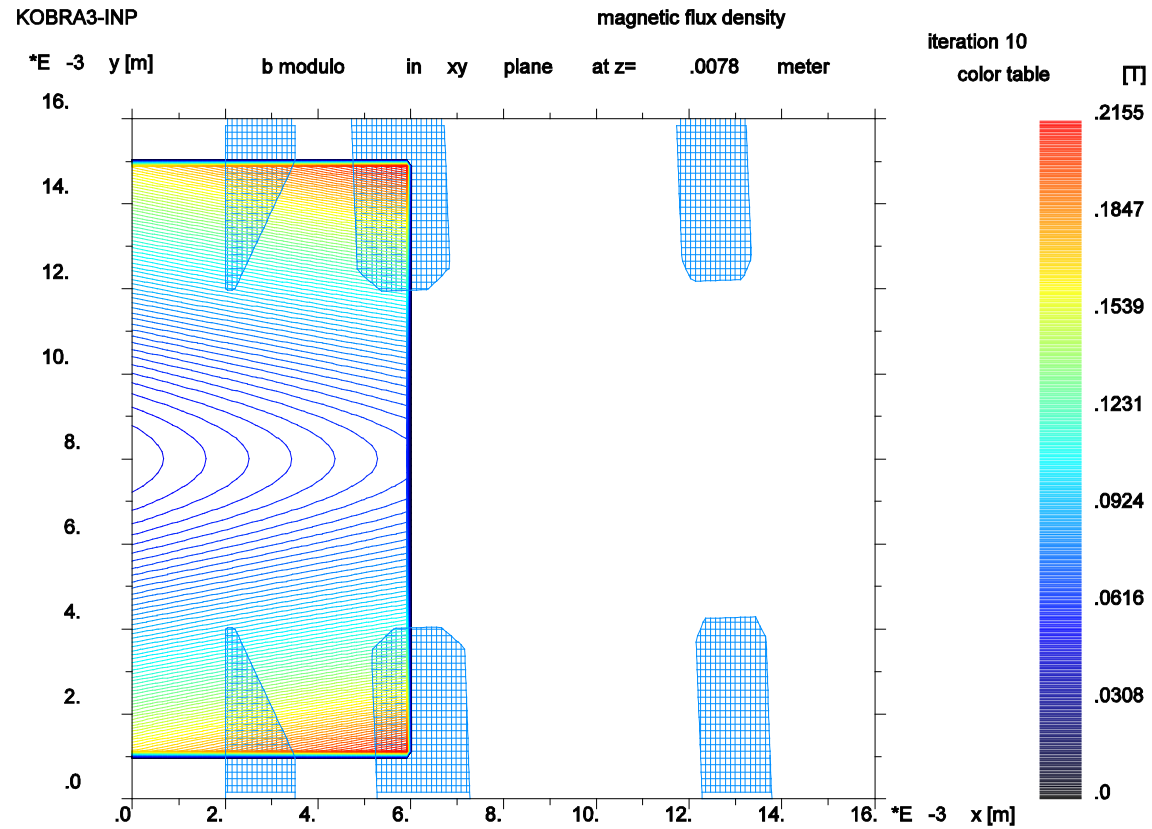
v-emittance plot
x = .0158 m beam direction x
y = .008 m
z = .008 m

iteration 6

nr of rays 7130
shown here 7130
current .0646 A
within .0646 A



H- Quelle

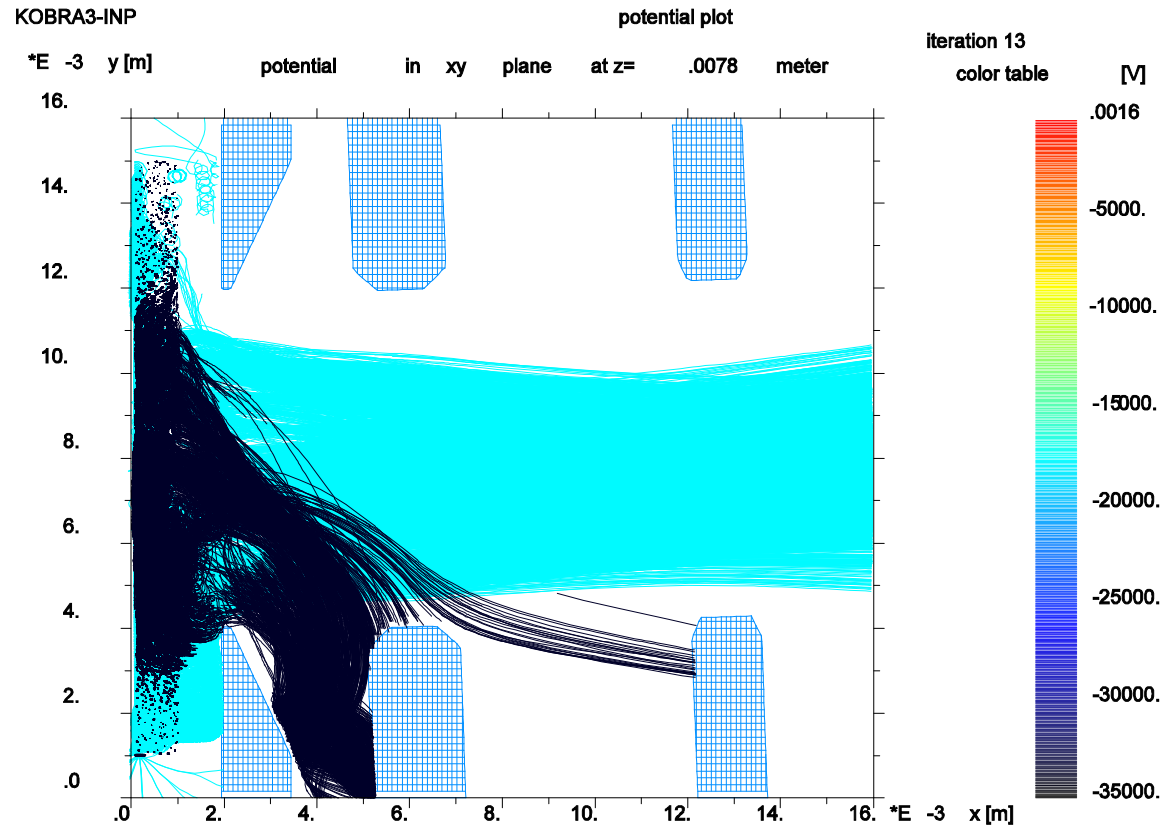


winkel-2
file: F:/inp/data/kobra/h-winkel-2/PLOT010.EPS

date: 09/06/2003

time: 10:57:55

H- Quelle

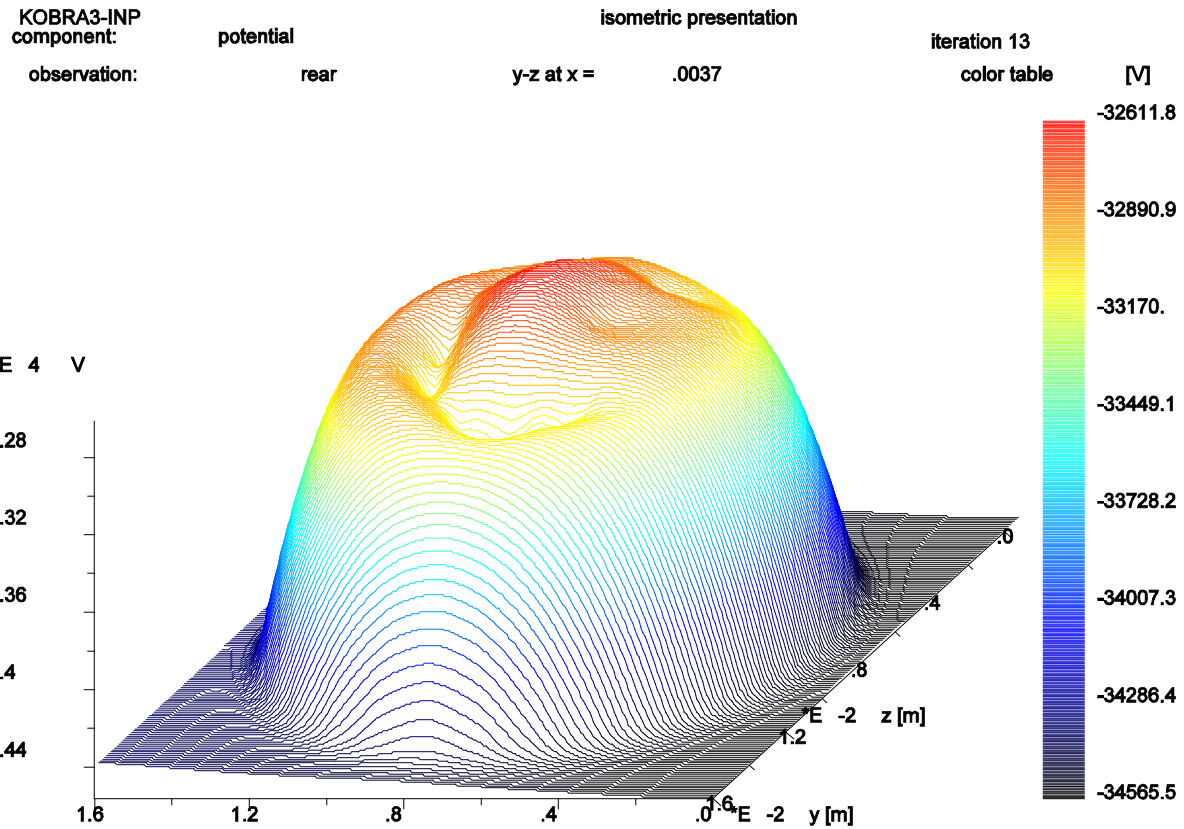


winkel-2
file: F:/inp/data/kobra/h-winkel-2/PLOT021.EPS

date: 09/06/2003

time: 18:15:15

H-Quelle



winkel-2
file: F:/inp/data/kobra/h-winkel-2/PLOT025.EPS

date: 09/06/2003

time: 18:25:31

H- Quelle

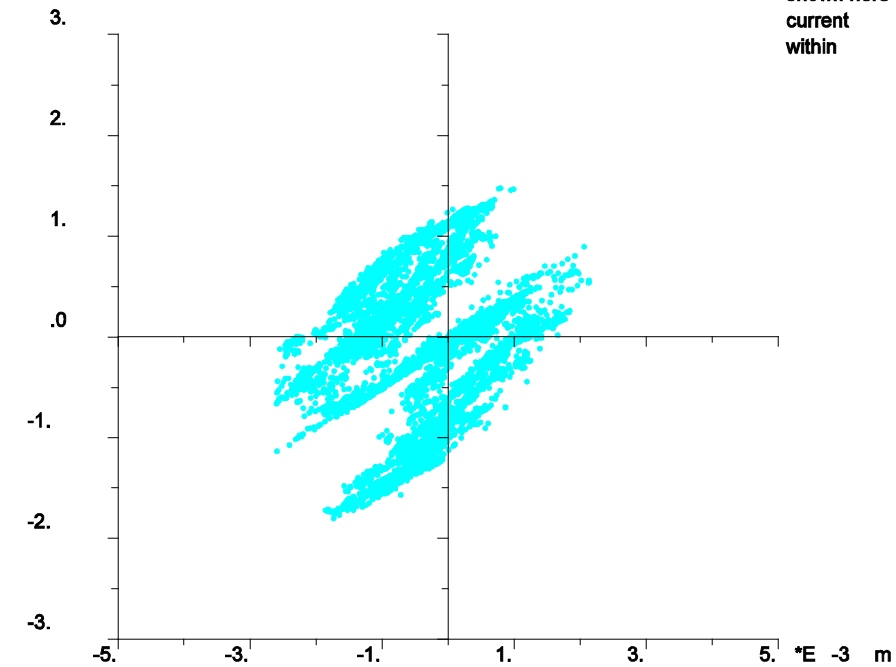
KOBRA3-INP

emittance at $x = .0158$ m beam direction x
 $y = .008$ m
 $z = .008$ m

v-emittance plot

iteration 13

*E 2 mrad



nr of rays	8468
shown here	8468
current	.1867 A
within	.1867 A

Simulation der Extraktion von Ionenstrahlen aus der Quelle

Es sollte klar geworden sein, daß das jeweilig gültige Modell des Plasma-generators bekannt sein muß, um Simulationen durchführen zu können.

Die Startverteilung der Ionen und Elektronen müssen ebenso bekannt sein.

