ExtreMe Matter Institute EMMI







EMMI

 founded in 2008 in framework of Helmholtz Alliance (2008 - 2015) Cosmic Matter in the Laboratory



Alliance on Cosmic Matter in the Laboratory

 since 2016 continued as part of GSI: taking the momentum of the alliance into the future

EMMI Partner Institutions

- GSI Helmholtz Centre for Heavy Ion Research
- Forschungszentrum Jülich
- Technische Universität Darmstadt
- Goethe-Universität Frankfurt
- Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg
- Universität Münster
- Max-Planck-Institut für Kernphysik (MPIK), Heidelberg
- FIAS Frankfurt Institute for Advanced Studies
- Université VI (Pierre et Marie Curie), Paris
- Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley
- Joint Institute for Nuclear Astrophysics (JINA)
- University of Tokyo
- RIKEN, Saitama





13 Partner Institutions

Management:

Scientific Director:Peter Braun-MunzingerScientific Coordinator:Carlo Ewerz

- + administrative support (EMMI Office)
- 31 further experts as **Associated Partners**

Steering Committee (representatives of Partners) as main steering body

Scientific Advisory Committee (8 external experts)

Budget

During Alliance funding period: 18.745 MEuro for 6 years or 3.12 MEuro per year matched by the partner institutions with 63.111 MEuro in 6 years

Since 2016 as department of GSI (without partner institutions): 500 kEuro per year

Main Research Areas of EMMI

Matter under extreme conditions of temperature, density and pressure, in particular

- quark-gluon plasma, phase diagram of strongly interacting matter, and hadron physics
- structure and dynamics of neutron-rich systems from the laboratory to the stars
- plasma physics
- atomic physics and ultracold gases
- ... and related topics

Aim:

bringing together the best minds from these communities

Emergence of common concepts

Common underlying theoretical concepts for strongly coupled systems, and systems requiring combination of different theoretical methods

- BEC and BCS
- QGP and ultracold Fermi gases
- holographic duality relating QCD to black holes
- multi-messenger astronomy: neutron star mergers, kilonovas, ...
- hydrodynamics, turbulence, ...

• ...

Goals

central goal of EMMI:

act as think tank & provide intellectual environment for extreme matter research (at GSI and beyond)

aiming at:

- interdisciplinary scientific events of highest quality
- strong promotion of early-career researchers
- network among two Helmholtz centres and eleven top national and international laboratories and universities

EMMI Scientists

- more than 100 senior researchers participating in EMMI, more than 400 scientists in total
- I4 new positions (professorships / tenured) created by partners: I0 at TUD, F, MPI-K, MS, HD, LBNL 4 EMMI Fellow positions at GSI
- EMMI PhD students associated with surrounding graduate schools (HGS-HIRe, HGSFP)

EMMI Publications

REVIEW

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-018-0491-6

Decoding the phase structure of QCD via particle production at high energy

Anton Andronic^{1,2}, Peter Braun-Munzinger^{1,3,4}*, Krzysztof Redlich^{1,5} & Johanna Stachel³



Vol 466 8 July 2010 doi:10.1038/nature09250

nature

LETTERS

The size of the proton

Randolf Pohl¹, Aldo Antognini¹, François Nez², Fernando D. Amaro³, François Biraben², João M. R. Cardoso³, Daniel S. Covita^{3,4}, Andreas Dax⁵, Satish Dhawan⁵, Luis M. P. Fernandes³, Adolf Giesen⁶†, Thomas Graf⁶, Theodor W. Hänsch¹, Paul Indelicato², Lucile Julien², Cheng-Yang Kao⁷, Paul Knowles⁸, Eric-Olivier Le Bigot², Yi-Wei Liu⁷, José A. M. Lopes³, Livia Ludhova⁸, Cristina M. B. Monteiro³, Françoise Mulhauser⁸†, Tobias Nebel¹, Paul Rabinowitz⁹, Joaquim M. F. dos Santos³, Lukas A. Schaller⁸, Karsten Schuhmann¹⁰, Catherine Schwob², David Taqqu¹¹, João F. C. A. Veloso⁴ & Franz Kottmann¹²

LETTER

doi:10.1038/nature12226

Masses of exotic calcium isotopes pin down nuclear forces

F. Wienholtz¹, D. Beck², K. Blaum³, Ch. Borgmann³, M. Breitenfeldt⁴, R. B. Cakirli^{3,5}, S. George¹, F. Herfurth², J. D. Holt^{6,7}, M. Kowalska⁸, S. Kreim^{3,8}, D. Lunney⁹, V. Manea⁹, J. Menéndez^{6,7}, D. Neidherr², M. Rosenbusch¹, L. Schweikhard¹, A. Schwenk^{7,6}, J. Simonis^{6,7}, J. Stanja¹⁰, R. N. Wolf¹ & K. Zuber¹⁰

EMMI Publications

REPORTS

Radio-Frequency Association of Efimov Trimers

Thomas Lompe, ^{1,2,3}* Timo B. Ottenstein, ^{1,2,3} Friedhelm Serwane, ^{1,2,3} Andre N. Wenz, ^{1,2} Gerhard Zürn, ^{1,2} Selim Jochim^{1,2,3}

The quantum mechanical three-body problem is one of the fundamental challenges of few-body physics. When the two-body interactions become resonant, an infinite series of universal three-body bound states is predicted to occur, whose properties are determined by the strength of the two-body interactions. We used radio-frequency fields to associate Efimov trimers consisting of three distinguishable fermions. The measurements of their binding energy are consistent with theoretical predictions that include nonuniversal corrections.

nder certain conditions, the long-range behavior of a physical system can be described without detailed knowledge of its

short-range properties; few-body systems with resonant interactions are a prime example of this concept of universality (1). Ultracold gases, where

resonant scattering may be achieved by tuning the interactions with the use of Feshbach resonances (2), have been used extensively to test the predictions of universal theory.

If the parameter describing the interactions, the s-wave scattering length a, is much larger than the characteristic length scale r_0 of the interaction potential, the few-body physics in such ultracold gases is predicted to become universal. For two particles with a large positive scattering

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12 NOVEMBER 2010 VOL 330 SCIENCE www.sciencemag.org

LETTER

doi:10.1038/nature13026

High-precision measurement of the atomic mass of the electron

S. Sturm¹, F. Köhler^{1,2}, J. Zatorski¹, A. Wagner¹, Z. Harman^{1,3}, G. Werth⁴, W. Quint², C. H. Keitel¹ & K. Blaum¹

EMMI Programs

- EMMI Workshops
- EMMI Programs
- EMMI Rapid Reaction Task Force meetings (RRTFs)
- joint workshops with ECT* Trento



- Visiting Professor program
- Visiting Researcher program

Interdisciplinary Events: examples

ExtreMe Matter Institute EMMI EMMI Workshop Uncertainty Quantification at the Extremes (ISNET-6) GSI, Darmstadt, Germany October 8-12, 2018 NLO N²LO N³LO 0.3 ~~ 0.2 Constrained by data Hadron das 0.1 nconstrained 200 250 300 150 T (MeV) 150 150 200 250 300 350 100 200 300 0 100 200 E_{lab} (MeV) $E_{\rm lab}$ (MeV)

Goals

- · Facilitate cross communication, fertilization, and ollaboration on statistical applications among the nuclear sub-fields · Provide the opportunity for nuclear physicists unfamiliar with
- Bayesian methods to start applying them to new problems
- · Learn from experts about innovative and advanced uses of Bayesian statistics, and best practices in applying them
- · Learn about advanced computational tools and methods
- · Critically examine the application of Bayesian and frequentist methods to particular physics problems in the subfields

Information www.gsi.de/emmi/workshops

Organizers

Dick Furnstahl, Ohio State U. David Ireland, U. Glasgow Daniel Phillips, Ohio U. lan Vernon, Durham U.

N⁴LC

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More about EMMI www.asi.de/emmi







ExtreMe Matter Institute EMMI

EMMI Workshop Functional Methods in Strongly Correlated Systems

Darmstädter Haus, Hirschegg, Austria March 31 - April 6, 2019



Speakers:

Laura Classen (Brookhaven National Lab & University of Minnesota) Sebastian Diehl (University of Cologne) Joaquin Drut (UNC Chapel Hill) as Dupuis (Université Pierre et Marie Curie) n Flörchinger (Heidelberg University) (University of Sussex sa (CPHT, Ecole Polytechnique ke (Brookhaven National Lab Michael Scherer (University of Cologne) Malo Tarpin (Unversité Grenobles Alpes & Heidelberg University) Ralf-Arno Tripolt (Goethe University Frankfurt) colas Wink (Heidelberg University

Information: www.asi.de/emmi/workshops

GSI







Organizers:

Jens Braun

Michael Buballa

Jan M. Pawlowsk

Dirk H. Rischke

Stefan Flörchinger

Lorenz von Smekal

Bernd-Jochen Schaefer

Registration Deadline:

February 28th, 2019

More about EMMI:

www.gsi.de/emmi

HELMHOLTZ

Interdisciplinary Events: examples

Helmholtz Alliance Extremes of Density and Temperature: Cosmic Matter in the Laboratory

ExtreMe Matter Institute EMMI

Ouark-Gluon Plasma meets Cold Atoms - Episode III

> Workshop at Waldemar-Petersen-Haus Hirschegg, Austria August 25 - 31, 2012



Lecturers

Peter Braun-Munzinger, EMMI, GSI Larry McLerran, Brookhaven National Lab Thomas Schäfer, North Carolina State University Florian Schreck, Innsbruck University & IQOQI Achim Schwenk, EMMI, TU Darmstadt Lorenz von Smekal, TU Darmstadt lohanna Stachel, Heidelberg University Michael Thies, Erlangen University

Registration and further information

http://www-aix.gsi.de/conferences/emmi/QGPmCA2012

Organizers Michael Buballa Selim Jochim Jan M. Pawlowsk Dirk Rischke

Registration deadline July 15th, 2012

More about EMMI www.gsi.de/emm





www.gsi.de/emmi/workshop

Information









HELMHOLTZ ASSOCIATION



ExtreMe Matter Institute EMMI

EMMI Workshop

Interdisciplinary Workshop on Supersolidity

September 20-22, 2021

Aula Silvestri - Economics and Management Department of the University of Trento, via Antonio Rosmini 44

Scientific Organizers:

Francesca Ferlaino (University of Innsbruck; IQOQI Innsbruck) Alessio Recati (INO-CNR, Trento) Sandro Stringari (University of Trento)

Logistics and Local Organization: Monica Cosi (University of Trento) Silvia Bonazza (University of Innsbruck) Communication and Event Office Polo Collina (University of Trento)

Following recent advances in the field, we are organizing an Interdisciplinary Workshop on Supersolidity. The workshop will explore, in an interdisciplinary fashion, various aspects of supersolidity, focusing on different mechanisms and experimental platforms. The latter include dipolar and spin-orbit-coupled quantum gases, Rydberg atoms, lightinduced dipoles, as well as solid Helium and nuclear systems.

Speakers: Blair Blakie (ONLINE) Jordi Boronat Fabio Cinti Tilman Esslinger Randy Hulet (ONLINE) Massimo Mannarelli Giovanni Modugno Matthew Norcia Christopher Pethick (ONLINE) Tilman Pfau **Thomas Pohl** Nikolay Prokof'ev (ONLINE) Guido Pupillo Alessio Recati Carlos Sa de Melo (ONLINE) Luis Santos Gora Shlyapnikov **Giancarlo Strinat** Sandro Stringar Leticia Tarruel Michael Urbar Martin Zwierlei image: ©AG Ferlaino Grou

www.erbium.at/workshopTN

supersolid.physics@unitn.it

More about EMMI www.gsi.de/emmi



DI TRENTO Dipartimento di Fisica

EMMI RRTFs

- concentrate on focussed problem in intense discussion
- 15 25 expert participants
- aim: summary of results, optimally with publication on arXiv and/or in journal

EMMI RRTFs

RRTF concept goes back to Alexander von Humboldt:

Humboldt was revolutionizing the sciences. In September 1828 he invited hundreds of scientists from across Germany and Europe to attend a conference in Berlin. Unlike previous such meetings at which scientists had endlessly presented papers about their own work, Humboldt put together a very different program. Rather than being talked **at**, he wanted the scientists to talk **with** each other. [...] 'Without a diversity of opinion, the discovery of truth is impossible', he reminded them in his opening speech.



in Andrea Wulf, The Invention of Nature, 2016

EMMI RRTFs: examples

- Thermalization in a Nonabelian Plasma (2011)
- Quark Matter in Compact Stars (2013)
- Direct-Photon Flow Puzzle (2014)
- Non-Exponential Two-Body Weak Decays (2014)
- Resonances in QCD (2015)
- Extraction of heavy-flavor transport coefficients in QCD Matter (2016)
- The physics of neutron star mergers (2018)
- Electromagnetic Structure of Strange Baryons (2018)
- Direct reactions and nuclear structure (2018)
- Space-time structure of jet quenching: theory and experiment (2019)
- Real and virtual photon production at ultra-low transverse momentum and low mass at LHC (2022)

Recent RRTFs



ExtreMe Matter Institute EMMI

EMMI Rapid Reaction Task Force

The physics of neutron star mergers at GSI/FAIR

GSI, Darmstadt, Germany June 3 - 15, 2018



Topics

Dense matter equation of state Gravitational wave observations R-process nucleosynthesis Astrophysical simulations of mergers Electromagnetic signatures of the r-process

Organizers

Gabriel Martinez Pinedo (GSI & TU Darmstadt) Tetyana Galatyuk (TU Darmstadt & GSI) César Domingo Pardo (IFIC) Brian Metzger (Columbia University) Luciano Rezzolla (U Frankfurt) Samaya Nissanke (Radboud University)

More about EMMI www.gsi.de/emmi



Information

www.gsi.de/emmi/rrtf

HELMHOLTZ ND CHALLENGES









HELMHOLTZ

Recent RRTFs



Topics: - dynamical modelling of critical fluctuations in QCD - coupling of the critical dynamics to the bulk evolution in HIC - proper treatment of the order parameter(s) in and out of the scaling region experimental observables and challenges - connection with cold atomic gases at phase transitions

Organizers: Marcus Bluhm, Subatech Alexander Kalweit, CERN Marlene Nahrgang, Subatech

More about EMMI: www.gsi.de/emmi

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www.gsi.de/emmi/workshops

Information:





GST

ExtreMe Matter Institute EMMI

EMMI Rapid Reaction Task Force

Nuclear Physics Confronts Relativistic Collisions of Isobars

Heidelberg University, Germany, May 30 – June 3 & October 12 – 14, 2022

High-energy collisions of the A=96 isobars ⁹⁶Zr and ⁹⁶Ru have been performed in 2018 at the Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC) as a means to probe effects of local parity violation in the strong sector, that would manifest as deviations from unity in the ratio of observables taken between 96Zr+96Zr and 96Ru+96Ru collisions. Recently released measurements of such ratios reveal deviations from unity. However, such observations are primarily caused by the two collided isobars having different radial profiles and intrinsic deformations. To make progress in understanding RHIC data, we will gather nuclear physicists across the energy spectrum to answer the following question: Does the combined effort of state-of-the-art low-energy nuclear structure physics and high-energy heavy-ion physics allow us to understand the observations made in isobar collisions at RHIC?



Website: https://indico.gsi.de/event/14430/ Information: More about EMMI: www.gsi.de/emmi/rrtf www.asi.de/emmi HELMHOLTZ VILLUM FONDEN

EMMĬ

UNIVERSITÄT HEIDELBERG

Publication: from RRTF



New test of modulated electron capture decay of hydrogen-like ¹⁴²Pm ions: Precision measurement of purely exponential decay



F.C. Ozturk ^{a,*}, B. Akkus ^a, D. Atanasov ^b, H. Beyer ^c, F. Bosch ¹, D. Boutin ^{d,e}, C. Brandau ^{c,f}, P. Bühler ^g, R.B. Cakirli ^a, R.J. Chen ^{c,h}, W.D. Chen ^{h,i}, X.C. Chen ^{c,h}, I. Dillmann ^j, C. Dimopoulou ^c, W. Enders ^c, H.G. Essel ^c, T. Faestermann ^k, O. Forstner ¹, B.S. Gao ^{c,h}, H. Geissel ^c, R. Gernhäuser ^k, R.E. Grisenti ^{c,m}, A. Gumberidze ^c, S. Hagmann ^{c,m}, T. Heftrich ^m, M. Heil ^c, M.O. Herdrich ¹, P.-M. Hillenbrand ^c, T. Izumikawa ⁿ, P. Kienle ¹, C. Klaushofer ^g, C. Kleffner ^c, C. Kozhuharov ^c, R.K. Knöbel ^{c,d}, O. Kovalenko ^c, S. Kreim ^b, T. Kühl ^c, C. Lederer-Woods ^o, M. Lestinsky ^c, S.A. Litvinov ^c, Yu.A. Litvinov ^{c,*}, Z. Liu ^h, X.W. Ma ^h, L. Maier ^k, B. Mei ^m, H. Miura ^p, I. Mukha ^c, A. Najafi ^k, D. Nagae ^q, T. Nishimura ^p, C. Nociforo ^c, F. Nolden ^c, T. Ohtsubo ^r, Y. Oktem ^a, S. Omika ^p, A. Ozawa ^q, N. Petridis ^c, J. Piotrowski ^s, R. Reifarth ^m, J. Rossbach ^c, R. Sánchez ^c, M.S. Sanjari ^c, C. Scheidenberger ^c, R.S. Sidhu ^c, H. Simon ^c, U. Spillmann ^c, M. Steck ^c, Th. Stöhlker ^{c,1,t}, B.H. Sun ^u, L.A. Susam ^a, F. Suzaki ^{p,v}, T. Suzuki ^p, S.Yu. Torilov ^w, C. Trageser ^{c,f}, M. Trassinelli ^x, S. Trotsenko ^{c,1}, X.L. Tu ^{c,h}, P.M. Walker ^y, M. Wang ^h, G. Weber ^{c,1}, H. Weick ^c, N. Winckler ^c, D.F.A. Winters ^c, P.J. Woods ^o, T. Yamaguchi ^p, X.D. Xu ^h, X.L. Yan ^h, J.C. Yang ^h, Y.J. Yuan ^h, Y.H. Zhang ^{h,z}, X.H. Zhou ^h and the FRS-ESR, ILIMA, SPARC, and TBWD Collaborations

ExtreMe Matter Institute EMMI Call for Proposals

EMMI Workshops, Programs, Rapid Reaction Task Forces

The ExtreMe Matter Institute EMMI invites proposals for workshops, programs, and Rapid Reaction Task Forces in the research areas of EMMI:

- quark gluon plasma, phase diagram of strongly interacting matter, and hadron physics
- structure and dynamics of neutron-rich systems
- electromagnetic plasmas of high energy density
- ultracold quantum gases and extreme states in atomic physics

all understood in a broad sense.

Further information at www.gsi.de/emmi

