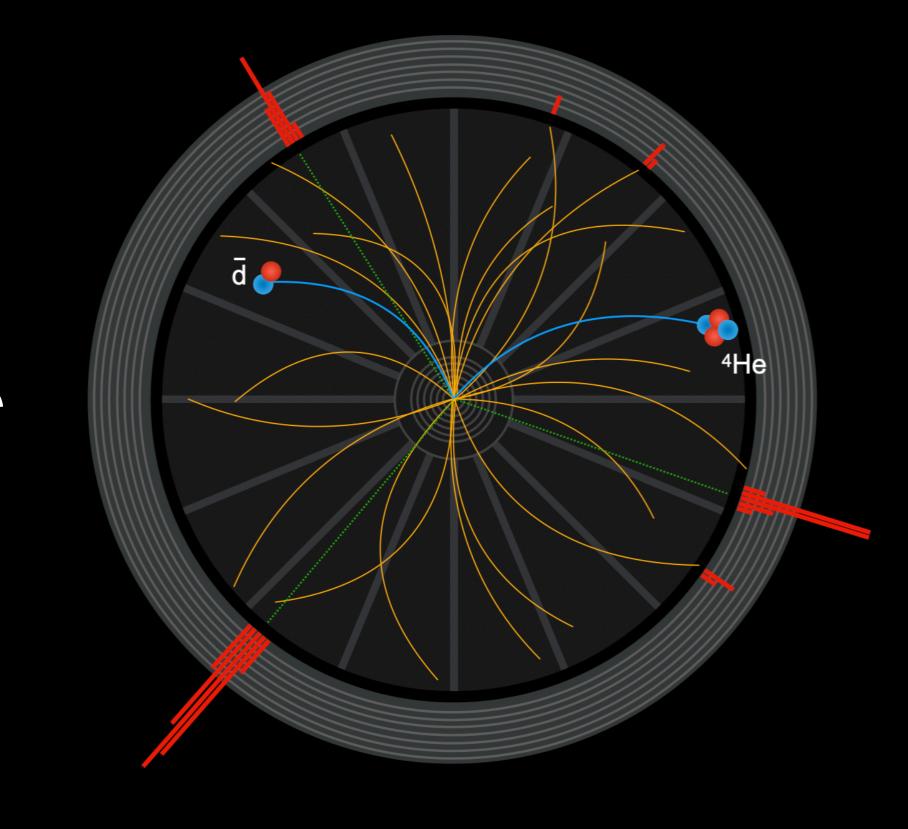
## Rapid Reaction Task Force on

Understanding the production of light (anti)nuclei at RHIC and LHC

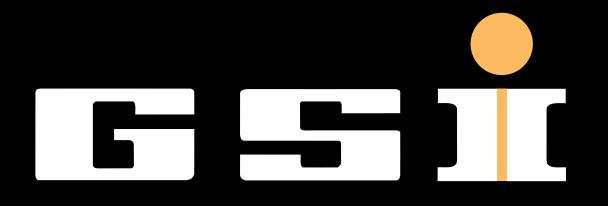
8-12 April, 2024

Organizers: A. Caliva, H. Elfner, J. Schukraft, K. Blum





Program of the week and general information



1. Carefully review all available models that describe the production of (anti)nuclei and critically assess their strength and limitations

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- Predictive power of thermal model for dN/dy
- p<sub>T</sub> spectra of nuclei from coalescence

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■ p<sub>T</sub> spectra of nuclei from coalescence



- How to deal with unknown hadron states in SHM?
- How to calculate the wave function of nuclei?
- How to treat quantum-mechanical effects of interactions in the kinetic approaches?

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- Predictive power of thermal model for dN/dy
- p<sub>T</sub> spectra of nuclei from coalescence



- How to deal with unknown hadron states in SHM?
- How to calculate the wave function of nuclei?
- How to treat quantum-mechanical effects of interactions in the kinetic approaches?
- 2. Discuss in detail and with constructive approach the main open problems and try to reach a consensus on most of them
  - is 4-momentum conservation really violated in the coalescence approach?
  - $\blacksquare$  is the (anti)nuclei formation time really  $\tau > \hbar/(2E_{\rm h})$ ? Does this affect applicability of kinetic approaches?
  - are nuclei produced as compact multi-quark systems?
  - does 2-body coalescence of hypertriton make sense?

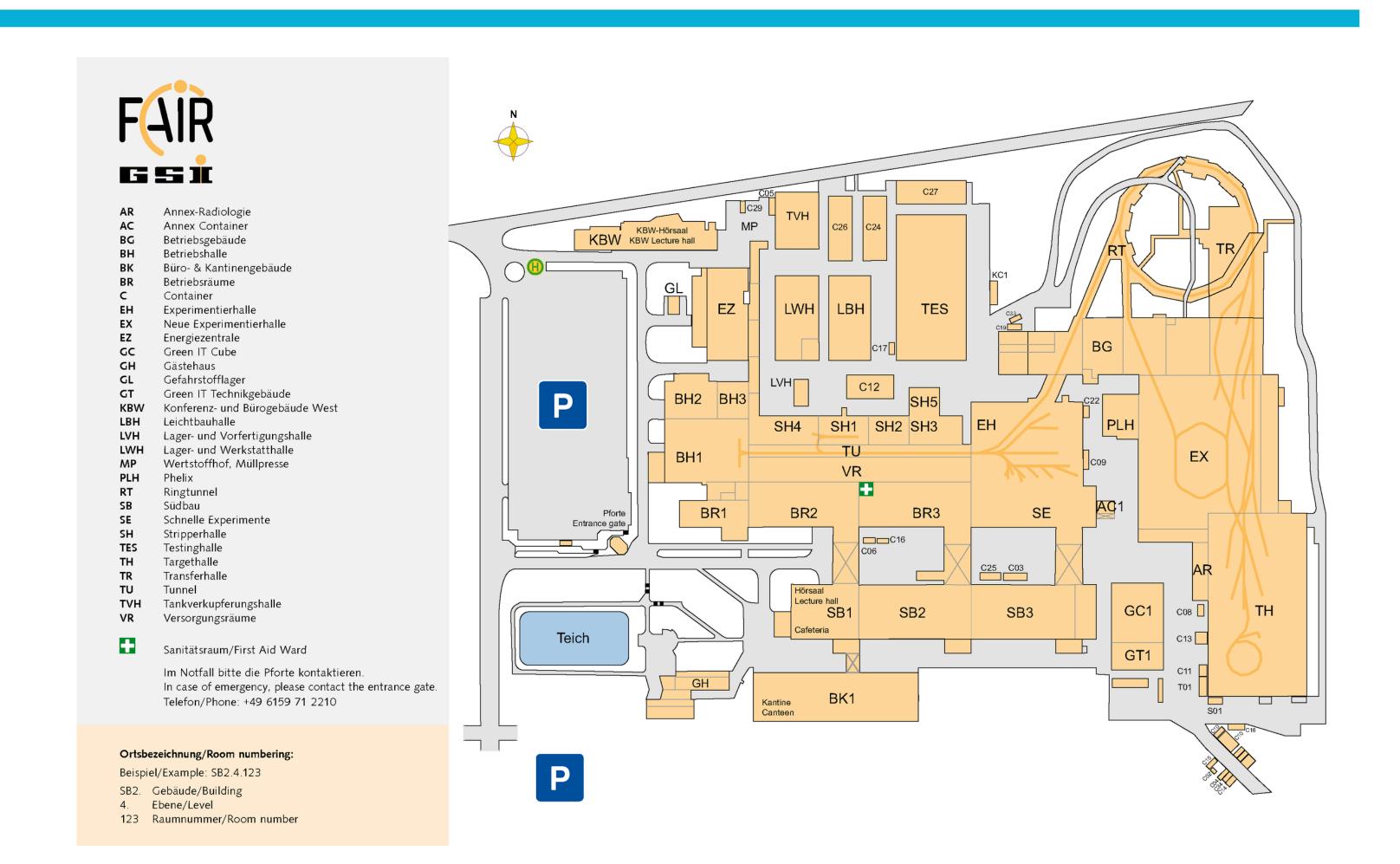
## Available rooms for working sessions

### Wednesday 10 April

KBW 5.29 - whole day KBW 5.32 - until 13:00

### **Thursday 11 April**

KBW 2.27 - whole day KBW 5.29/5.32 - whole day



## Monday 8 April

General information, structure and goal of this meeting

A. Calivà

14:00 - 15:30

**Coffee Break** 

15:30 - 16:00

Free discussions on selected topics from the symposium extracted from the box

16:00 - 17:00

Welcome drink

17:00 - 19:00

## Monday 8 April

General information, structure and goal of this meeting

A. Calivà

14:00 - 15:30

**Coffee Break** 

15:30 - 16:00

Free discussions on selected topics from the symposium extracted from the box

16:00 - 17:00

Welcome drink

17:00 - 19:00

Each day will be concluded with a short summary talk given by volunteers that I will decide

This talk will contain the main points that have been debated and the summary of the discussions during the day

# Tuesday 9 April

| Experimental overview on hypertriton measurements at RHIC and LHC | M. Puccio     |
|---|---------------|
|   | 9:00 - 9:45   |
| Correlation measurements at the LHC                               | B. Singh      |
|   | 9:45 - 10:30  |
|   |               |
| Coffee Break  | 10:30 - 11:00 |
| Correlation measurements at RHIC                                  | H. Zbroszczyk |
|   | 11:00 - 11:45 |
| Free discussion   |               |
|   | 11:45 - 12:30 |

| Thermal model to describe hypertriton production              | K. Redlich                 |
|---|----------------------------|
|   | 14:00 - 14:45              |
| Coalescence model to describe hypertriton production          | B. Dönigus                 |
|   | 14:45 - 15:30              |
|   |                            |
| Coffee Break  | 15:30 - 16:00              |
|   |                            |
| Hypernuclei with A=4 and perspectives for future measurements | J. Ditzel                  |
|   | J. Ditzel<br>16:00 - 16:45 |
|   |                            |

## Wednesday 10 April

| Thermal model: current status and limitations | A. Andronic   |
|---|---------------|
|   | 9:00 - 10:00  |
| Free discussion                               |               |
|   | 10:00 - 10:30 |
|   |               |
| Coffee Break                                  | 10:30 - 11:00 |
| Thermal model and exotic (charm) states       | J. Stachel    |
|   | 11:00 - 12:00 |
| Free discussion                               |               |
|   | 12:00 - 12:30 |

| Coalescence model: current status and limitations | Che-Ming Ko    |
|---|----------------|
|   | 14:00 - 14:45  |
| Connection between correlations and coalescence   | M. Horst       |
|   | 14:45 - 15:30  |
|   |                |
| Coffee Break                                      | 15:30 - 16:00  |
| Perspectives for the coalescence model            | S. Mrowczynski |
|   | 16:00 - 16:45  |
| Free discussion + summary talk                    |                |
|   | 16:45 - 18:00  |

# Thursday 11 April

| Production/Transport of light nuclei using URQMD | M. Bleicher   |
|--|---------------|
|  | 9:00 - 10:00  |
| Free discussion                                  |               |
|  | 10:00 - 10:30 |
| Coffee Drook                                     |               |
| Coffee Break                                     | 10:30 - 11:00 |
| Production/Transport of light nuclei using SMASH | M. Ege        |
|  | 11:00 - 12:00 |
| Free discussion                                  |               |
|  | 12:00 - 12:30 |

| Production/Transport of light nuclei using PHQMD | J. Aichelin   |
|--|---------------|
|  | 14:00 - 15:00 |
| Free discussion                                  |               |
|  | 14:45 - 15:30 |
| Coffee Break                                     |               |
| Oonee Dieak                                      | 15:30 - 16:00 |
|  |               |
| Free discussion on selected topics               | 16:00 - 17:30 |
| Free discussion on selected topics               | 16:00 - 17:30 |

## Friday 12 April

| Free discussion on selected topics |               |
|------------------------------------|---------------|
|                                    | 9:00 - 10:30  |
| Coffee Break                       | 10:30 - 11:00 |
| Summary                            |               |
|                                    | 11:00 - 12:30 |

Available slot for further discussions in the morning from 9:00 to 10:30

Summary of the discussions: the summary of the paper has to reflect the conclusions discussed in this session

- Definition of the roadmap for the publication
- $\rightarrow$  should be within  $\sim$  6 months!
- Definition of roles for writing up the document

## Written report: shared overleaf

### Shared overleaf project:

https://www.overleaf.com/3777778379cbhpsqhjpcgf#08a9ff

Granted edit rights to all members

→ please check

### Current title:

Comparative study of phenomenological models of (anti)nuclei production at RHIC and LHC energies

Write down on a card your proposed title and put the card inside the box

→ best title will be selected by Friday

```
production at RHIC and LHC energies
       J. Aichelin<sup>a</sup>, A. Andronic<sup>b</sup>, F. Bellini<sup>c</sup>, M. Bleicher<sup>d</sup>, K. Blum<sup>e</sup>, E. Bratkovskaya<sup>f</sup>,
    P. Braun-Munzinger<sup>f,g</sup>, A. Calivà<sup>h</sup>, K. Che-Ming<sup>i</sup>, J. Ditzel<sup>j</sup>, B. Dönigus<sup>j</sup>, M. S. Ege<sup>j</sup>,
   H. Elfner<sup>f</sup>, S. Glaessel<sup>d</sup>, M.V. Hartung<sup>j</sup>, M. Horst<sup>k</sup>, R. Lea<sup>l</sup>, M. Lorenz<sup>m</sup>, D. Miśkowiec<sup>f</sup>,
   S. Mrowczynski<sup>n</sup>, C. Pinto<sup>o</sup>, M. Puccio<sup>o</sup>, K. Redlich<sup>p</sup>, B. Singh<sup>k</sup>, J. Stachel<sup>q</sup>, K.J. Sun<sup>r</sup>,
                        B. Tomášik<sup>s</sup>, V. Vovchenko<sup>t</sup>, Z. Xu<sup>u</sup>, and H. Zbroszczyk<sup>v</sup>
              <sup>a</sup>SUBATECH, IMT Atlantique, Université de Nantes, CNRS-IN2P3, Nantes, France
                              <sup>b</sup>Institut für Kernphysik, Universität Münster, Germany
                      <sup>c</sup>Physics Department, University of Bologna and INFN, Bologna, Italy
              <sup>d</sup>Institute for Theoretical Physics, Goethe University, Frankfurt am Main, Germany
                                    <sup>e</sup> Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel
                     <sup>f</sup>GSI Helmholtzzentrum für Schwerionenforschung, Darmstadt, Germany
                 gResearch Division and ExtreMe Matter Institute EMMI, Darmstadt, Germany
                       <sup>h</sup>Physics Department, University of Salerno and INFN, Salerno, Italy
<sup>i</sup>Cyclotron Institute and Department of Physics and Astronomy, Texas A&M University, College Station, USA
                     <sup>j</sup>Physics Department, Goethe University, Frankfurt am Main, Germany
                    <sup>k</sup>Physics Department, Technical University of Munich, Munich, Germany
                  <sup>1</sup>Physics Department, University of Brescia and INFN of Pavia, Brescia, Italy
                <sup>m</sup>Institute of Nuclear Physics, Goethe University, Frankfurt am Main, Germany
                <sup>n</sup>National Centre for Nuclear Research and Institute of Physics, Warsaw, Poland
                  <sup>o</sup>European Organisation for Nuclear Research (CERN), Geneva, Switzerland
                          <sup>p</sup>Institute of Theoretical Physics, University of Wroclaw, Poland
              <sup>q</sup>Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany
                               <sup>r</sup>Institute of Modern Physics, Fudan University, China
                              <sup>s</sup>Physics Department, Czech Technical University, Prague
                            <sup>t</sup>Physics Department, University of Houston, Houston, USA
                         <sup>u</sup>Kent State University and Brookhaven National Laboratory, USA
               <sup>v</sup>Physics Department, Warsaw University of Technology (WUT), Warsaw, Poland
```

Comparative study of phenomenological models of (anti)nuclei

## Written report: shared overleaf

### Shared overleaf project:

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### Current title:

Comparative study of phenomenological models of (anti)nuclei production at RHIC and LHC energies

Write down on a card your proposed title and put the card inside the box

→ best title will be selected by Friday

Suggestion: Write down your notes on overleaf daily!

```
Comparative study of phenomenological models of (anti)nuclei
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                             <sup>s</sup>Physics Department, Czech Technical University, Prague
                            <sup>t</sup>Physics Department, University of Houston, Houston, USA
```

<sup>u</sup>Kent State University and Brookhaven National Laboratory, USA

<sup>v</sup>Physics Department, Warsaw University of Technology (WUT), Warsaw, Poland

## Structure of the paper

### Current structure:

- Introduction
- Experimental overview
- Theory overview
- Summary
- acknowledgments
- → propose a different structure if you prefer

- 1 Introduction
- 36 Introduction
- 2 Experimental overview
- 38 Experimental overview
- 39 2.1 Hypertriton results at RHIC and LHC
- 40 Responsible: Janik Ditzel
- 2.2 Measurements of (anti)nuclei at RHIC
- 42 Responsible: Zhangbu Xu
- 2.3 Measurements of (anti)nuclei at the LHC
- 44 Responsible: Chiara Pinto
- 2.4 Correlation measurements
- 46 Responsible: Bhawani Singh

#### Theory overview

- 48 Theory overview
- Some paper [1]

#### 50 3.1 Canonical thermal model

- 51 Responsible: Volodymyr Vovchenko
- $\mathbf{3.2}$  Grand-canonical thermal model
- Responsible: Anton Andronic
- Some papers on the Statistical Hadronization Model [2–7].
- 5 3.3 Coalescence model
- Responsible: Kai-Jia Sun
- Some papers on the baryon coalescence model [8–13].

#### 58 3.4 Kinetic production using URQMD

- 59 Responsible: Marcus Bleicher
- 60 3.5 Kinetic production using SMASH
- 61 Responsible: Marthe Ege
- 62 3.6 Kinetic production using PHQMD
- 63 Responsible: Susanne Glassel
- Some papers on PHQMD [14–16] some papers on the comparison
- 65 approaches [17, 18]

## Summary and acknowledgments

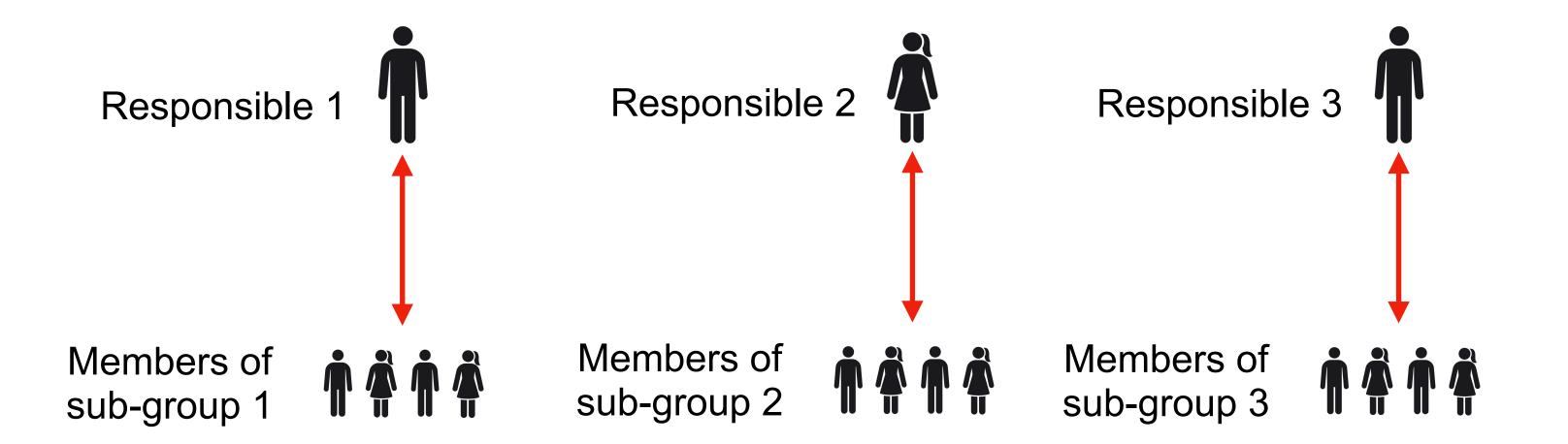
- 66 4 Summary
- 67 Summary
- 5 Acknoledgments
- We thank the ExtreMe Matter Institute EMMI at GSI, Darmstadt, for support in the framework of
- on EMMI Rapid Reaction Task Force meeting during which this work has been initiated.

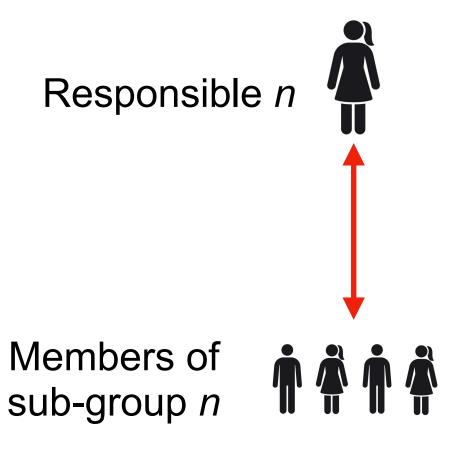
The summary will be discussed together on Friday morning

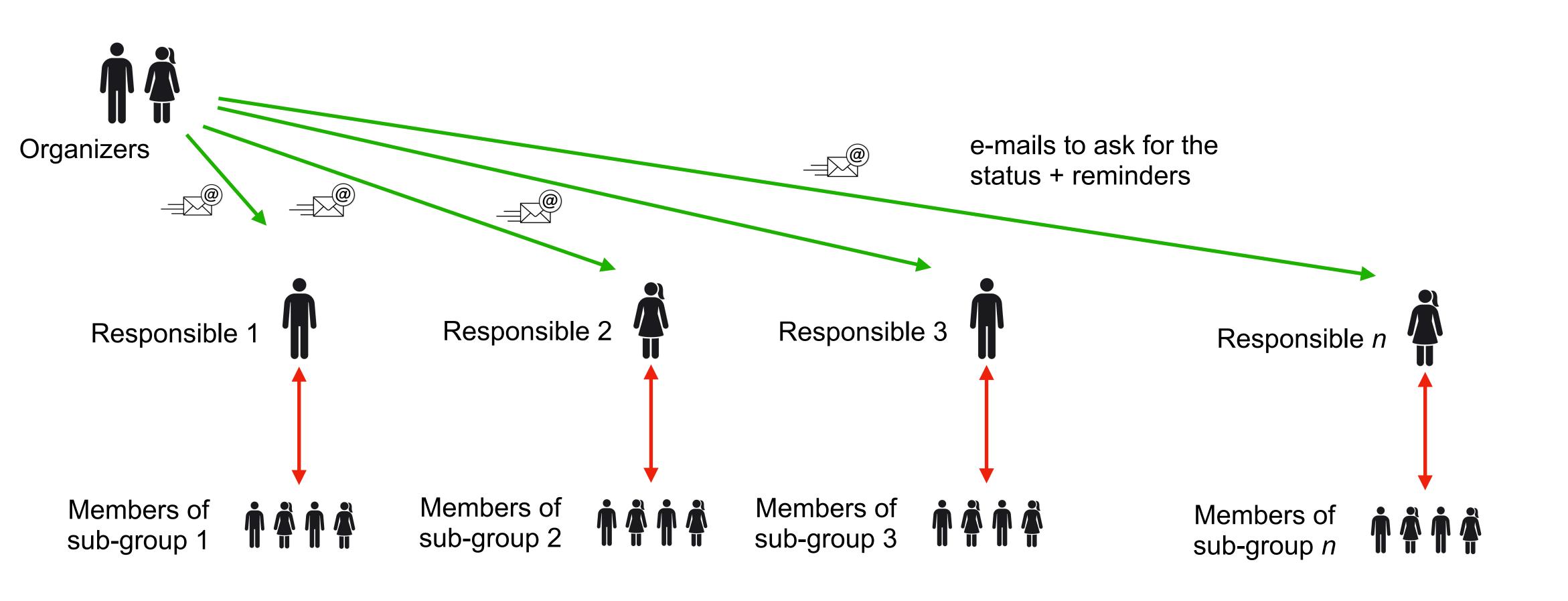
Text for the acknowledgments taken directly from EMMI suggestions:

https://www.gsi.de/work/wissenschaftliche netzwerke/helmholtz allianz emmi/acknowledging emmi

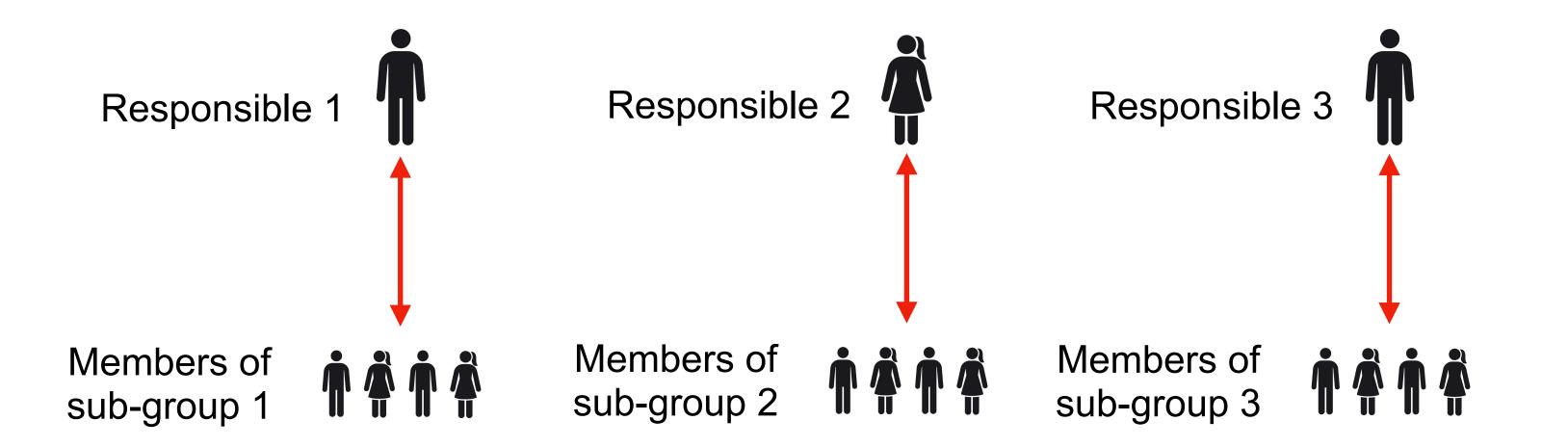
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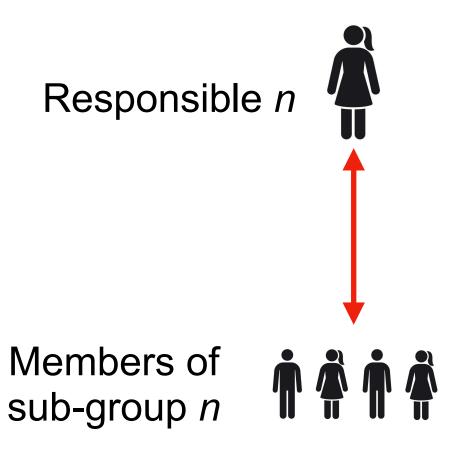


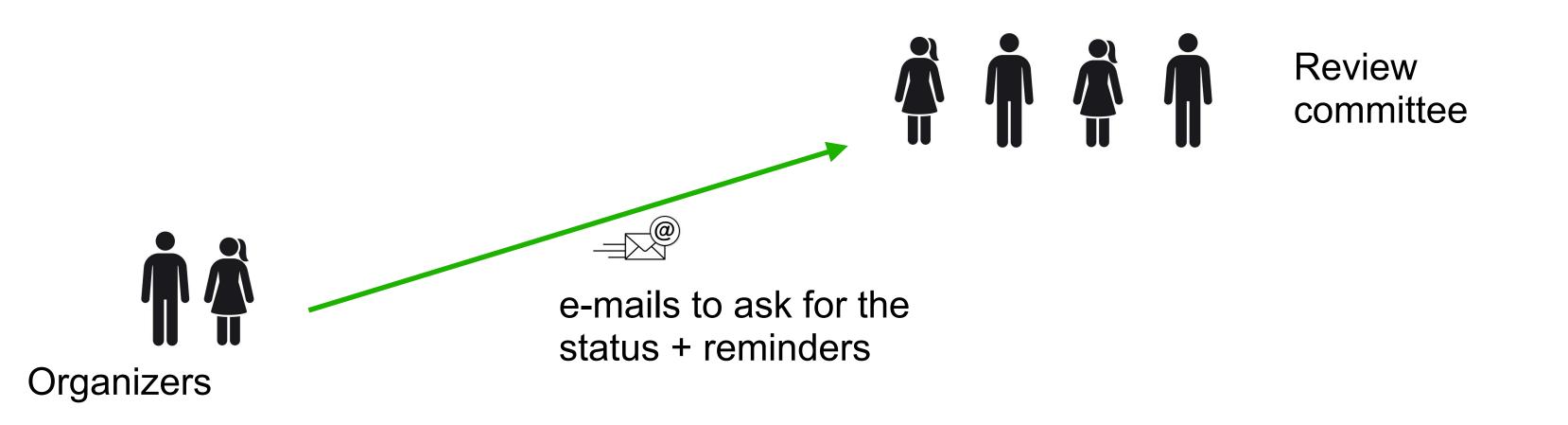


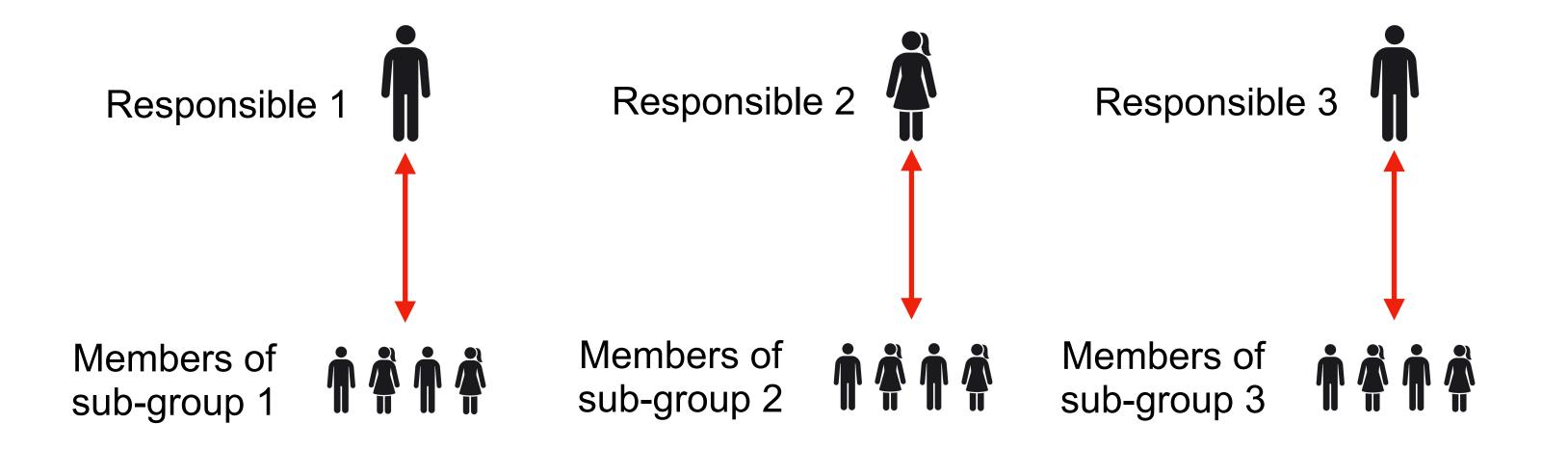


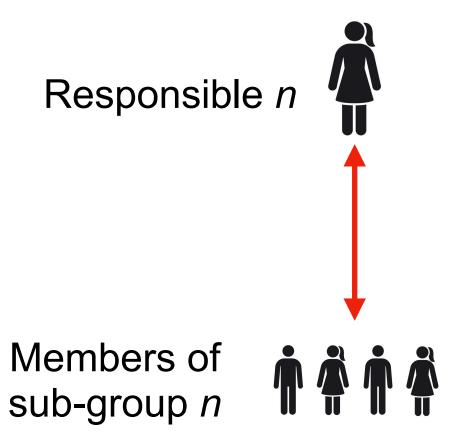












- Different sub-groups write their chapters independently
- The responsible is also a reviewer for the chapter
- → converge by 15 June 2024

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- One round of general review by all participants (deadline: 15 September 2024)
- (minor) proposed changes compiled by the RC and sent back (deadline: 30 September 2024)
- Apply changes and send draft back (deadline: 15 October 2024)
- When the RC approves the draft, it is submitted by organizers (deadline: November 2024)

## Group leaders and review committee

#### 2.1 Hypertriton results at RHIC and LHC

Responsible: Janik Ditzel

#### 2.2 Measurements of (anti)nuclei at RHIC

Responsible: Zhangbu Xu

#### 2.3 Measurements of (anti)nuclei at the LHC

Responsible: Chiara Pinto

#### 2.4 Correlation measurements

Responsible: Bhawani Singh

### Proposal for the review committee

- 1. Peter Braun-Munzinger
- 2. Ramona Lea
- 3. Che Ming-Ko
- 4. Hanna Zbroszczyk

#### 3.1 Canonical thermal model

Responsible: Volodymyr Vovchenko

#### 3.2 Grand-canonical thermal model

Responsible: Anton Andronic

#### 3.3 Coalescence model

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Responsible: Marcus Bleicher

#### 3.5 Kinetic production using SMASH

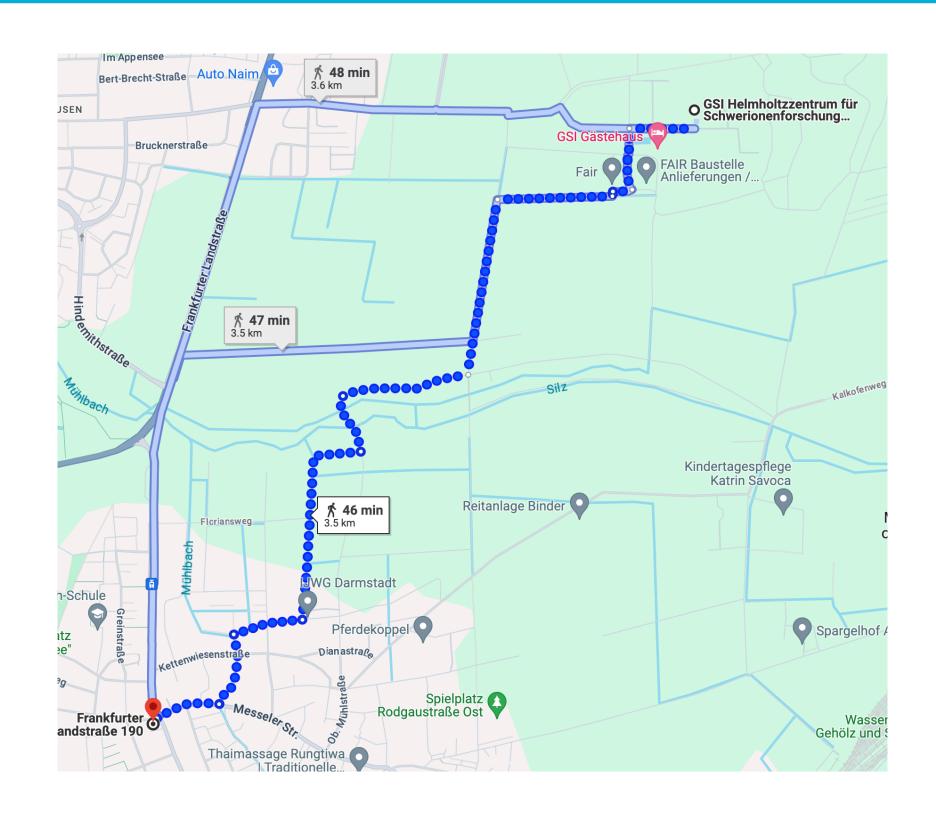
Responsible: Marthe Ege

### 3.6 Kinetic production using PHQMD

Responsible: Susanne Glassel

### Social dinner





The social dinner will be on Thursday 11 April evening at the Restaurant of the Hotel Weisser Schwan starting at 19:00

Hotel location: Frankfurter Landstraße 190, 64291 Darmstadt, Germany

### EMMI refund rules

EMMI covers the travel and accommodation costs up to a maximum amount. The conference dinner and welcome drink are also provided

The participants can apply for reimbursement by presenting the receipts to the EMMI secretariat (Maria Wallner).

E-Mail: emmi-office@gsi.de

**IMPORTANT:** scan all the receipts and produce 1 single PDF file!



Maximum costs that will be refunded by EMMI:

- Round-trip flights for participants from overseas → max. 1200 EUR
- Round-trip flights or train tickets for participants from Europe → max. 500 EUR
- Round-trip flights or train tickets for participants from Germany → max. 150 EUR
- Travel by car → max 150 EUR
- For hotel/accommodation → max. 80 EUR per night, max 6 nights

### EMMI code of conduct

It is the policy of EMMI that all participants, including attendees, speakers, award recipients, volunteers, staff, contractors and all other stakeholders at EMMI meetings, will conduct themselves in a professional manner contributing to the advancement of science.

Creating a constructive environment to enable respectful exchanges is the responsibility of all participants, which excludes any form of discrimination, harassment or retaliation.

https://www.gsi.de/emmi-code-of-conduct

## Enjoy the discussions