

Feasibility Study of $Z_c(3900)$ in $\bar{p}p$ with the PANDA Detector

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Intro

- The charmonium like state $Z_c^\pm(3900)$ was observed by the BESIII [1] and Belle [2] collaborations in the $\pi^\pm J/\psi$ invariant mass spectrum of $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ at $\sqrt{s}=4.26$ GeV in 2013 and then confirmed by CLEO-c collaboration in the same process at $\sqrt{s}=4.17$ GeV [3], which makes $Z_c(3900)$ the first confirmed charged charmonium like state.

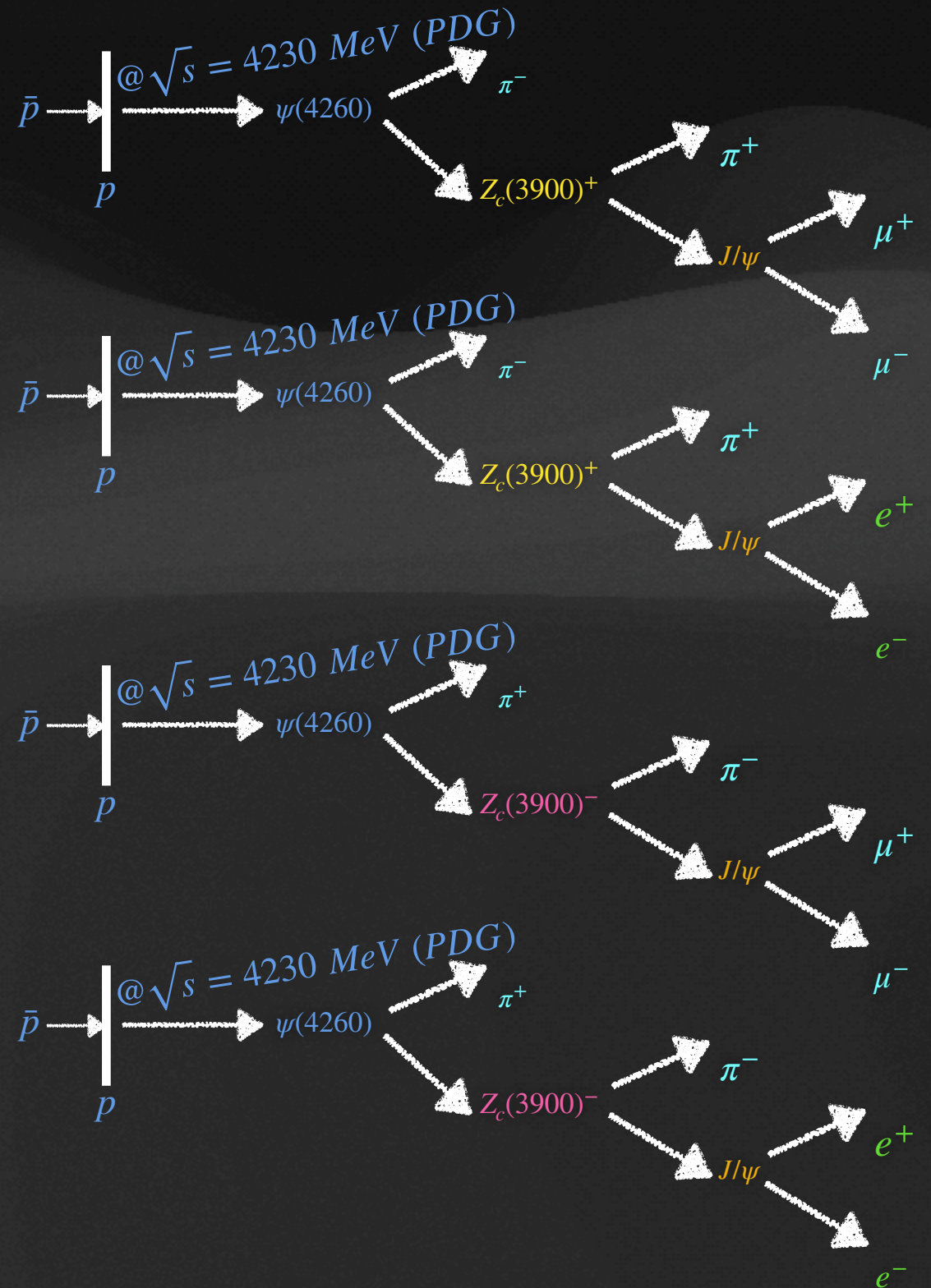
- [1] M. Ablikim et al. (BESIII Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. 110, 252001 (2013).
- [2] Z. Q. Liu et al. (Belle Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. 110, 252002 (2013); 111, 019901(E) (2013).
- [3] T. Xiao, S. Dobbs, A. Tomaradze, and K. K. Seth, Phys. Lett. B 727, 366 (2013).

Outline

- $Z_c(3900)$
 - Event Generation
 - Reconstruction & Analysis
 - Background
- Summary

Event Generation

- 2 million events at each
- $P_{\bar{p}} = 8.5454 \text{ GeV/c}$ (at resonance of $\psi(4260)$)
- assuming the branching ratio of 100% for $Z_c(3900) \rightarrow \pi + J/\psi$
- Mass of $Z_c(3900)^\pm$: $m_{Z_c(3900)} = 3887.2 \pm 2.3 \text{ [Mev/c}^2\text{]}$
- Width: $\Gamma_{Z_c(3900)} = 28.2 \pm 2.6 \text{ [Mev/c}^2\text{]}$



Reconstruction

Production and Reco:

- Simulation of transport through the detector
 - **Production & Reco:** Using PandaRoot **dev:** / FairSoft **jun19p2** / FairRoot **v18.2.1**
 - **Analysis:** Using PandaRoot **dev:** / FairSoft **apr22** / FairRoot **v18.6.8**
- Transport and reconstruction of particles is done with the PandaRoot framework
- Follow the decay tree
- Best PID algorithm is used (MuonBestPlus for μ^+ ,...)

Analysis

Reconst. Final States efficiencies

- Used decay pattern recognition and “best” particle identification (PID)
- Reconstructed FS: μ^- , μ^+ , π^- , π^+
- Reconstruction efficiency for final state particles:

Parçacık türü	ε [%]
μ^+	95.47
μ^-	94.19
π^+	83.46
π^-	79.07

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^+\pi^-, (Zc(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-))$

Parçacık türü	ε [%]
μ^+	96.61
μ^-	94.11
π^+	78.77
π^-	83.39

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^-\pi^+, (Zc(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-))$

Parçacık türü	ε [%]
e^+	89.48
e^-	85.41
π^+	83.34
π^-	78.89

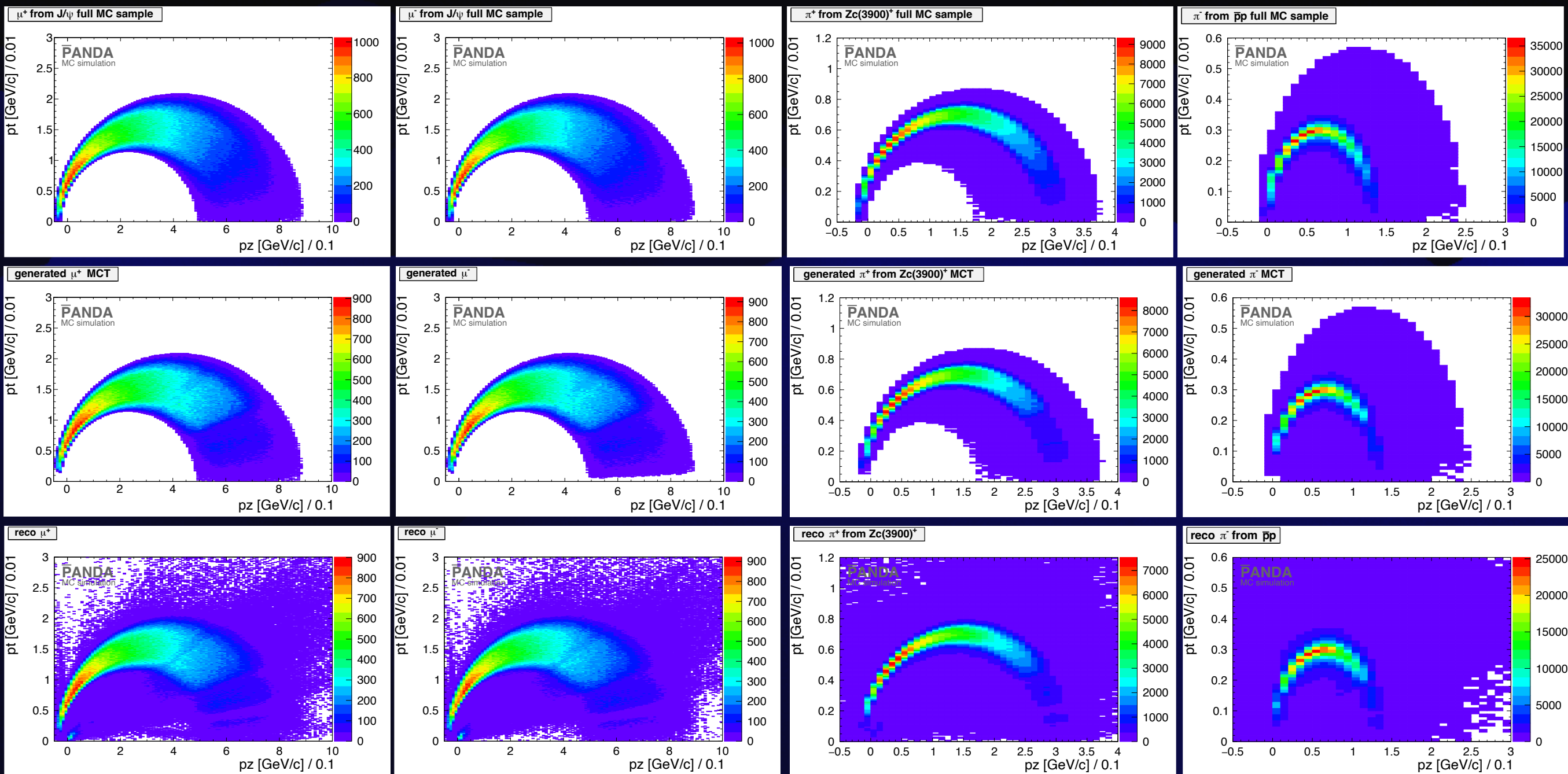
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^+\pi^-, (Zc(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-))$

Parçacık türü	ε [%]
e^+	89.64
e^-	85.32
π^+	78.57
π^-	83.2

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^-\pi^+, (Zc(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-))$

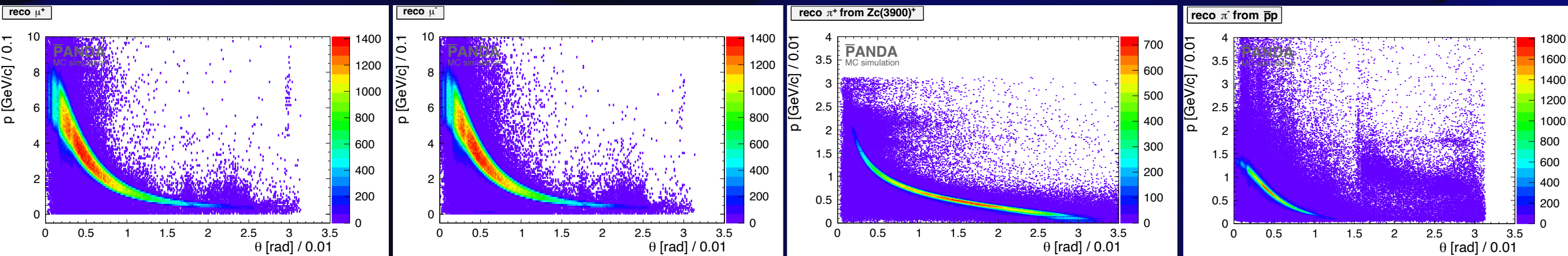
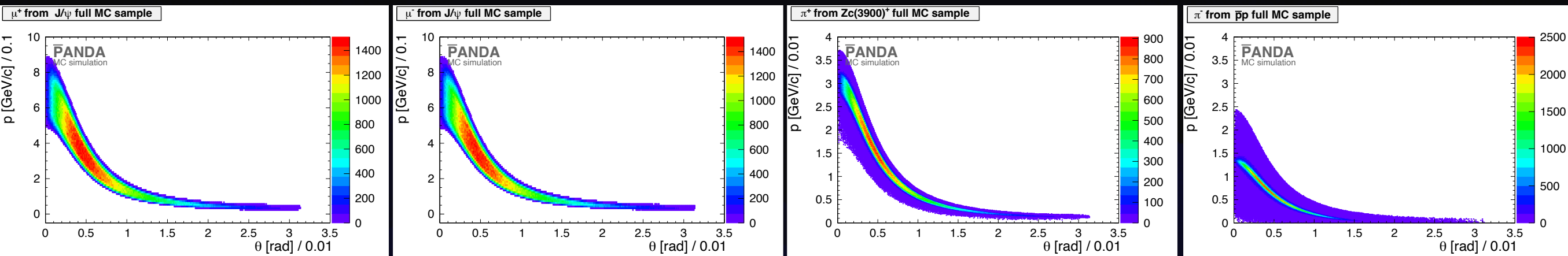
Analysis

Reconstruction of FS: transverse vs. longitudinal Momentum Distributions

 μ^+ μ^- π^+ π^- 

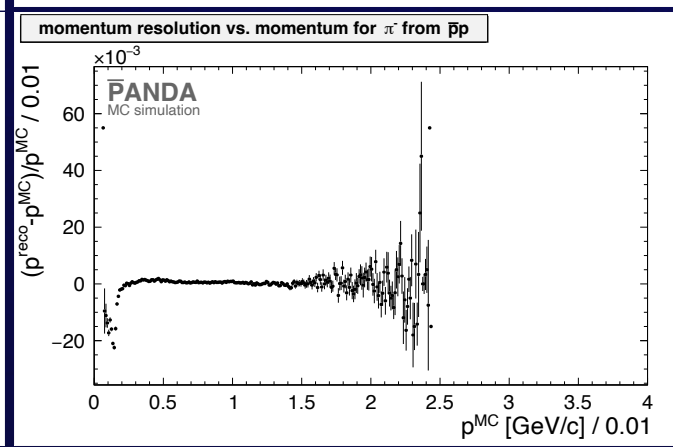
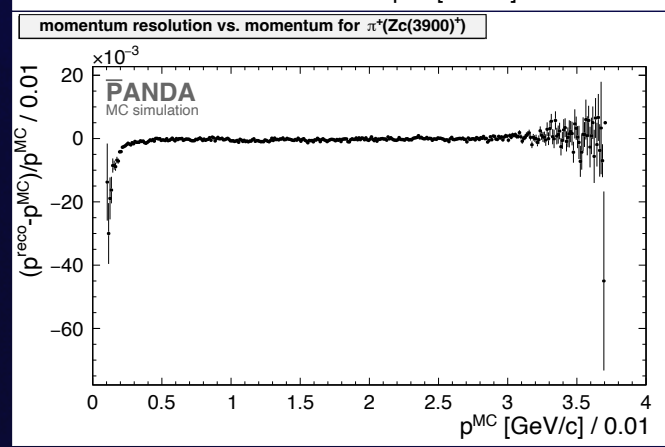
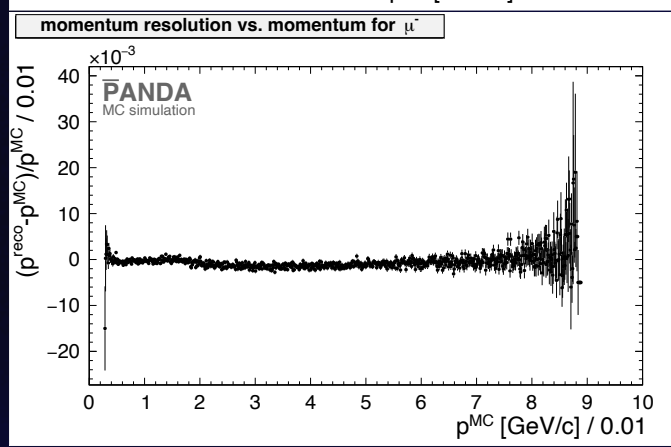
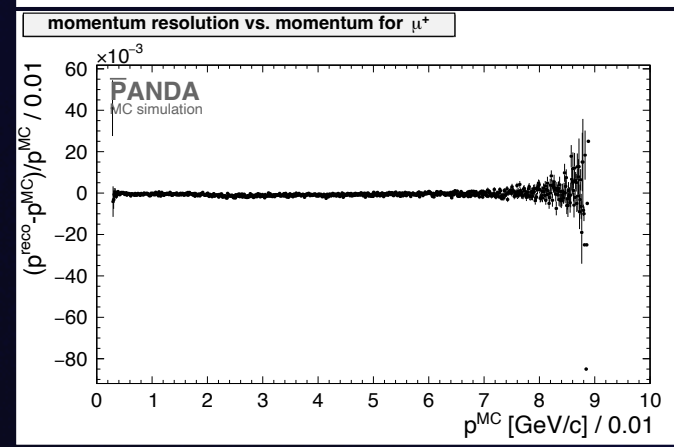
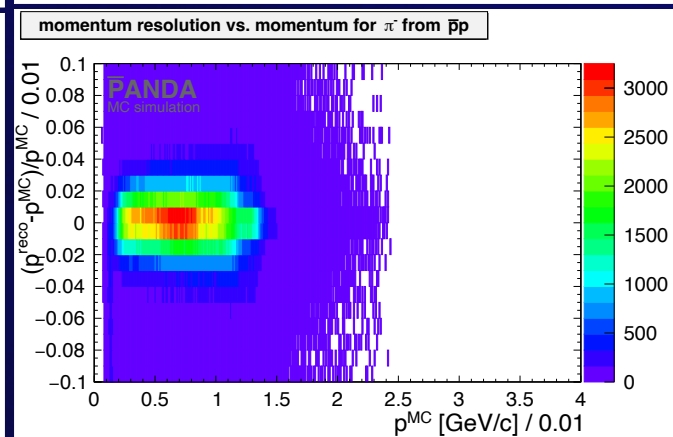
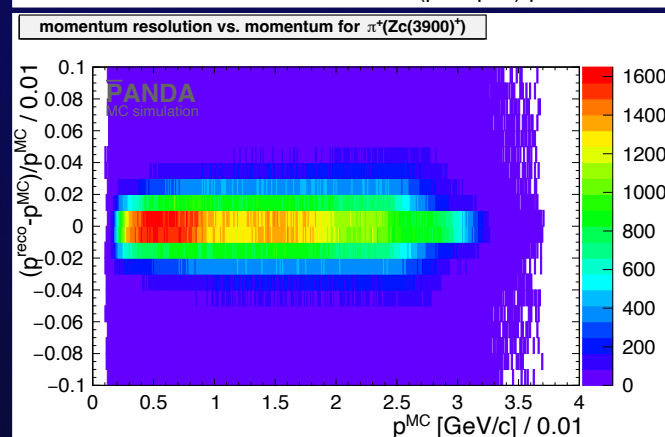
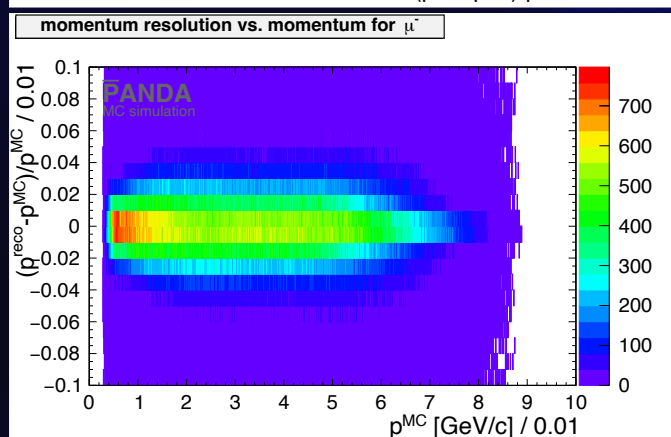
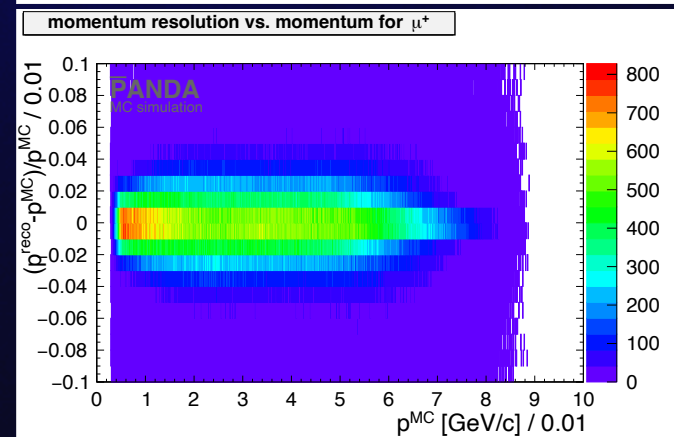
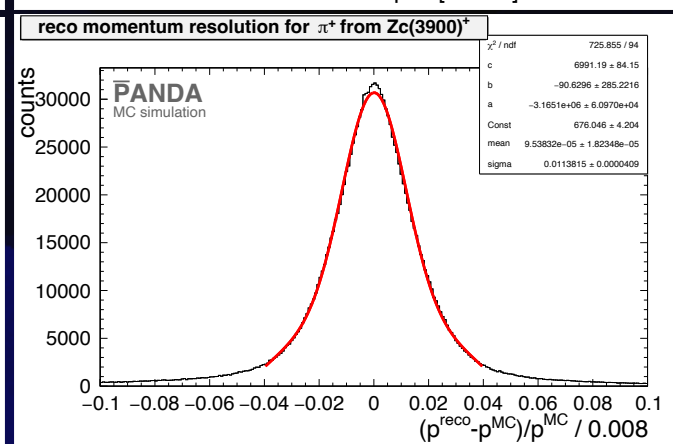
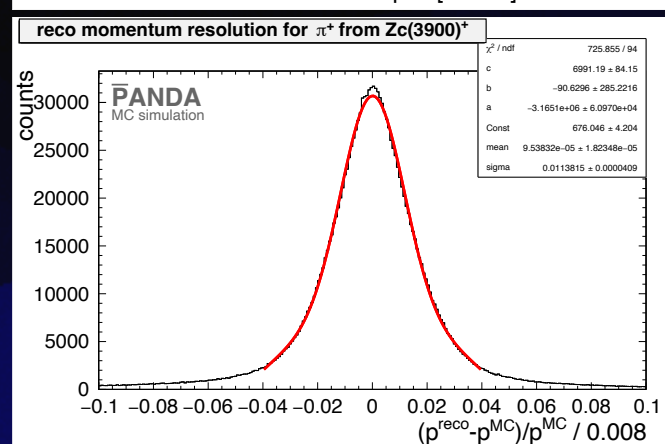
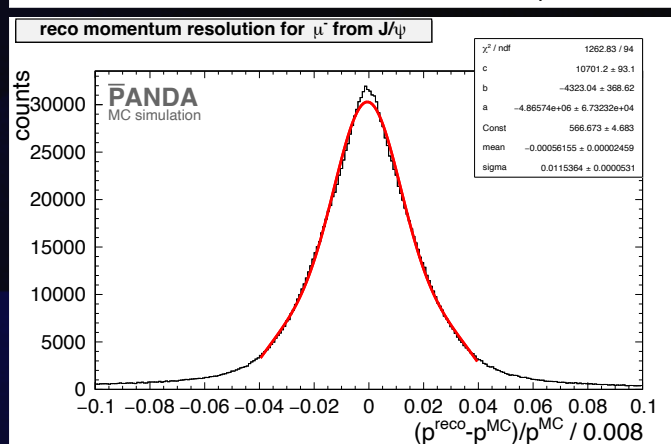
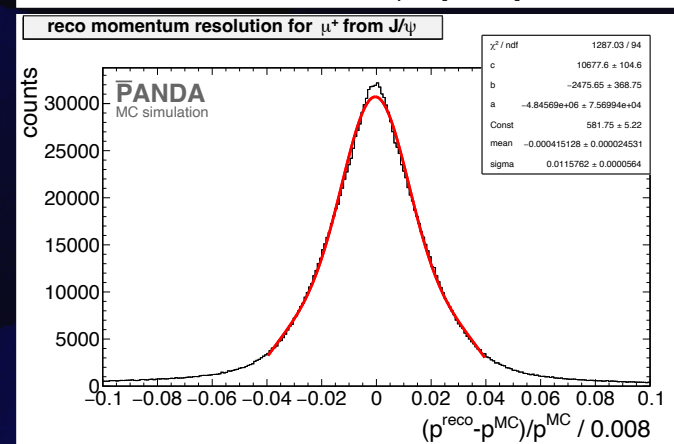
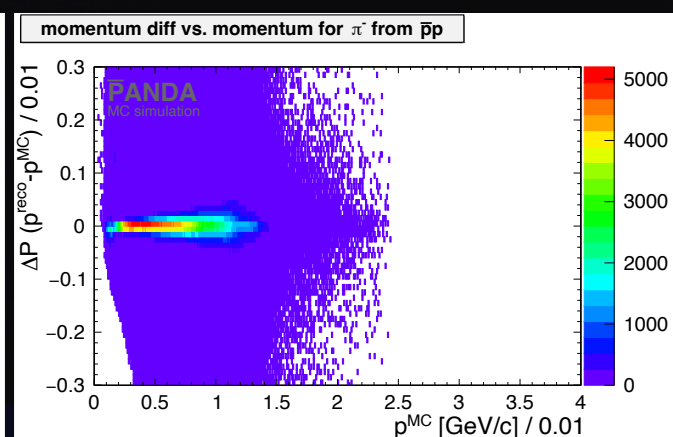
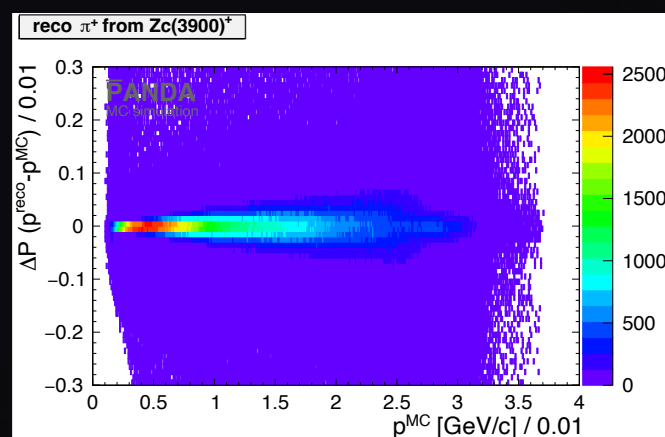
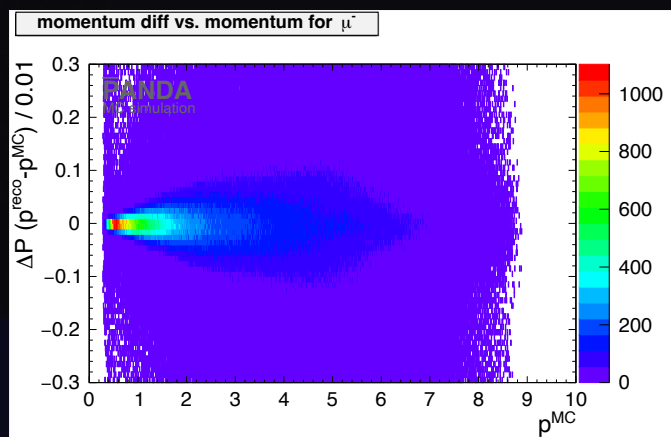
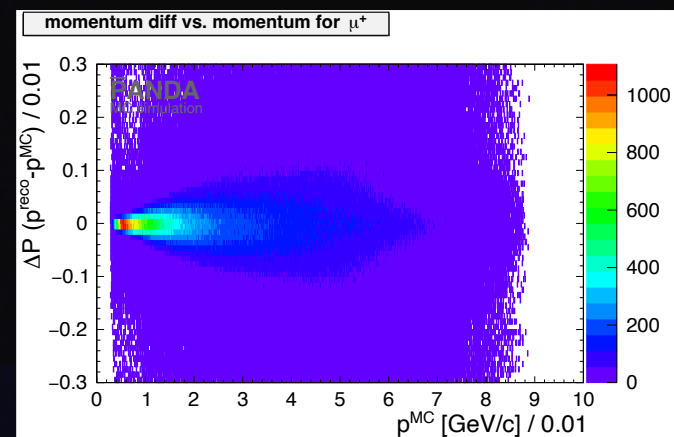
Analysis

Reconstruction of FS: total momentum vs. θ angle Distributions

 μ^+ μ^- π^+ π^- 

Analysis

Reconstruction of FS: Momentum Resolution

 μ^+
 μ^-
 π^+
 π^-


Analysis

Reconstructed FS: $\mu^{-}, \mu^{+}, \pi^{-}, \pi^{+}$

- Momentum Resolutions

Parçacık türü	dp/p [%]
μ^{+}	1.158
μ^{-}	1.154
π^{+}	1.138
π^{-}	1.136
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^{+}\pi^{-}, (Zc(3900)^{+} \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^{+}, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^{+}\mu^{-}))$	

Parçacık türü	dp/p [%]
μ^{+}	1.167
μ^{-}	1.155
π^{+}	1.123
π^{-}	1.152
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^{-}\pi^{+}, (Zc(3900)^{-} \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^{-}, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^{+}\mu^{-}))$	

Parçacık türü	dp/p [%]
e^{+}	1.426
e^{-}	1.403
π^{+}	1.146
π^{-}	1.134
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^{+}\pi^{-}, (Zc(3900)^{+} \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^{+}, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^{+}e^{-}))$	

Parçacık türü	dp/p [%]
e^{+}	1.447
e^{-}	1.435
π^{+}	1.121
π^{-}	1.151
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^{-}\pi^{+}, (Zc(3900)^{-} \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^{-}, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^{+}e^{-}))$	

Analysis

Reconstruction of Resonance State : J/ψ

- Invariant mass cut on $\mu^+\mu^-$ (e^+e^-) to select J/ψ cand $m_{J/\psi}$: $(3.0969 \pm 0.5) \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- Perform RhoDecayTreeFitter fit
- Select candidate with DecayTree fit prob > 0.01

Analysis

Resonance States: J/ψ

- Reconstructed: efficiency

Parçacık türü	$\epsilon[\%]$
J/ψ	67.29
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^+\pi^-, (Zc(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-))$	

Parçacık türü	$\epsilon[\%]$
J/ψ	67.26
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^-\pi^+, (Zc(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-))$	

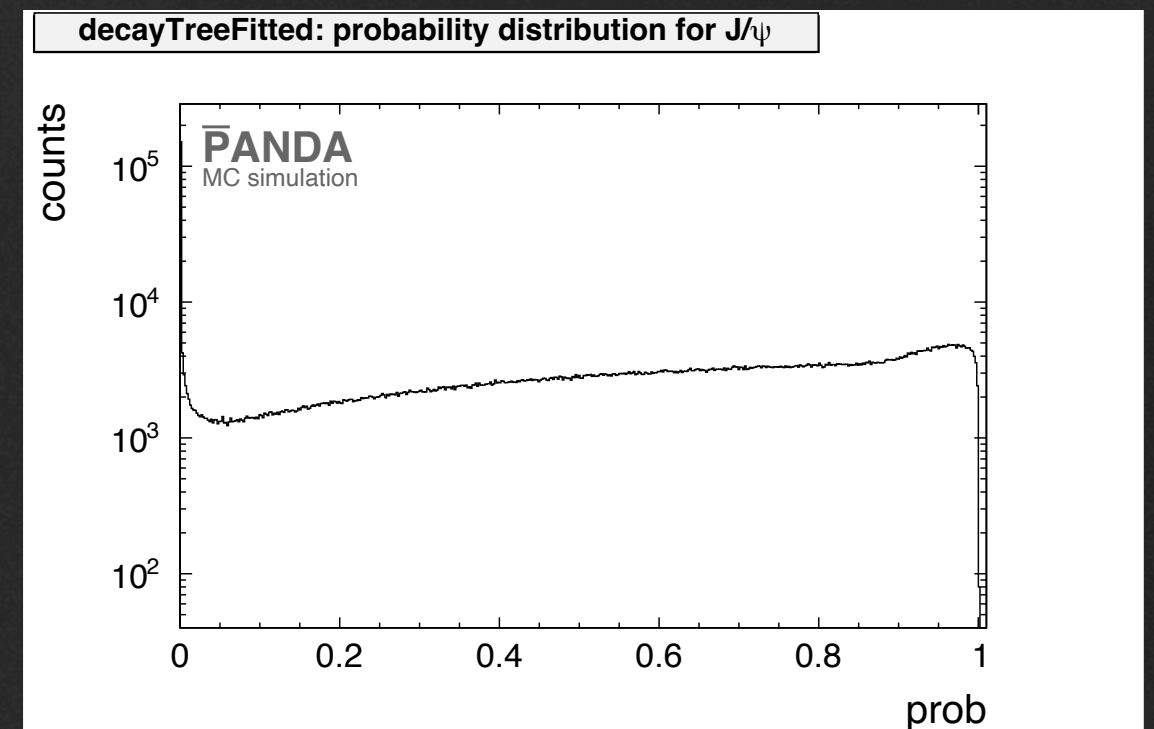
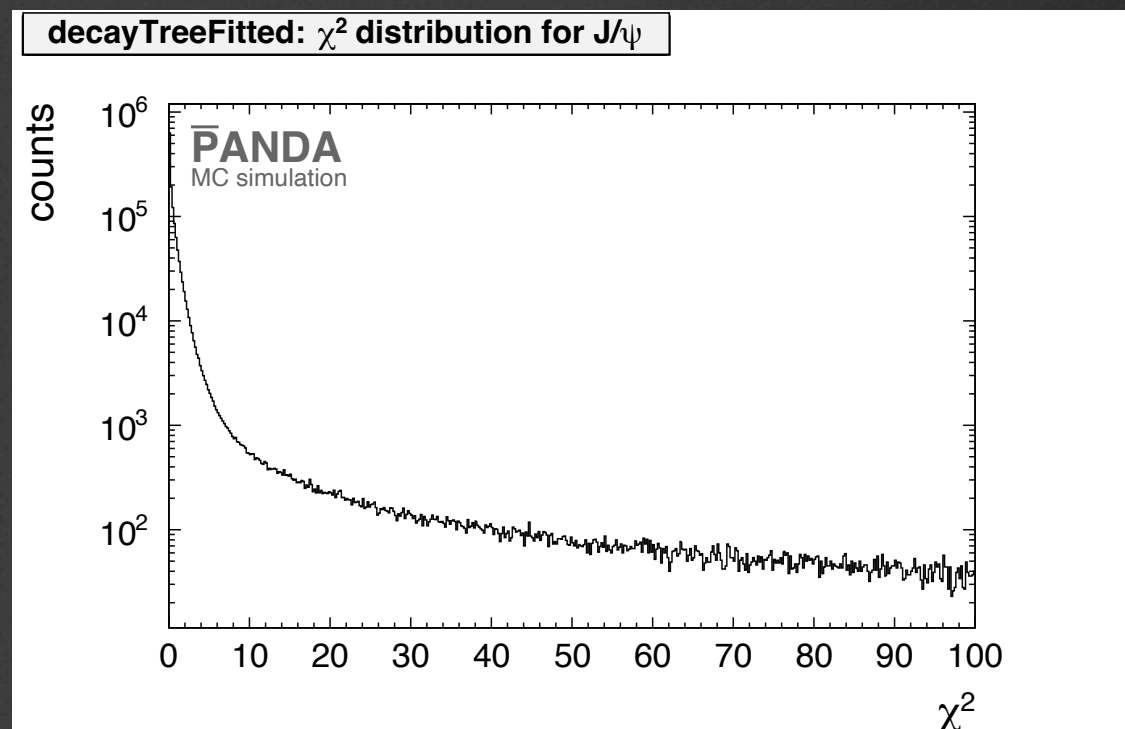
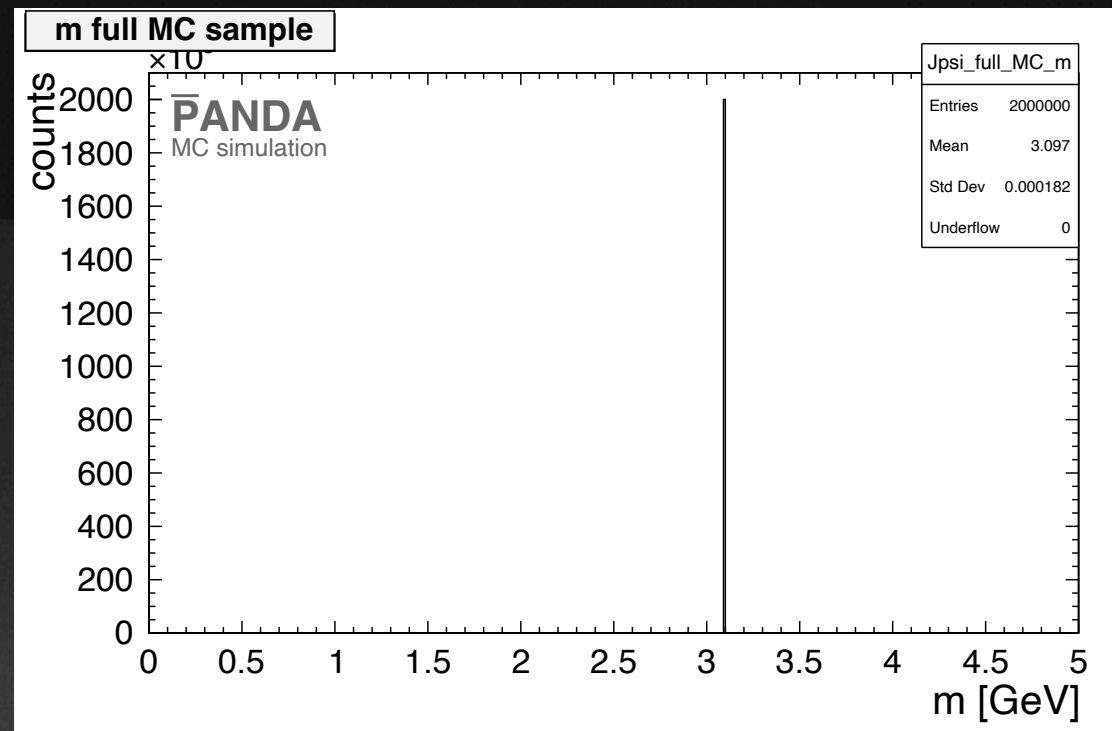
Parçacık türü	$\epsilon[\%]$
J/ψ	30.44
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^+\pi^-, (Zc(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-))$	

Parçacık türü	$\epsilon[\%]$
J/ψ	30.47
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^-\pi^+, (Zc(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-))$	

Analysis

Resonance States: J/ψ

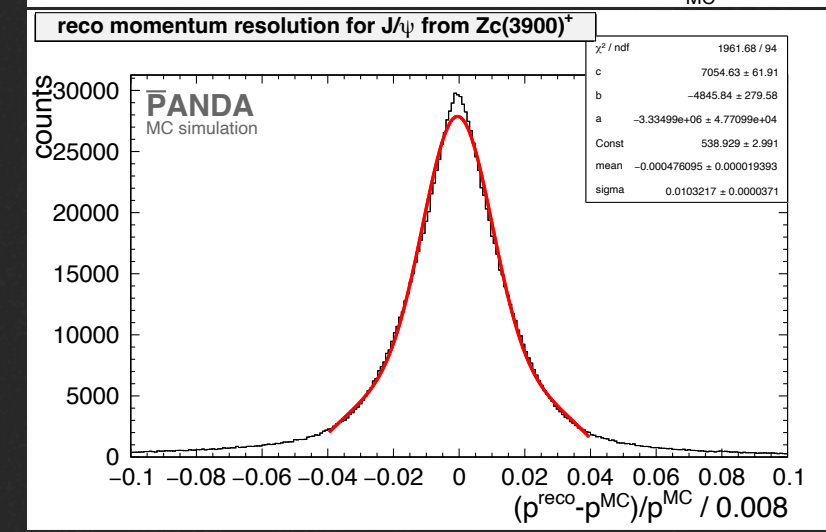
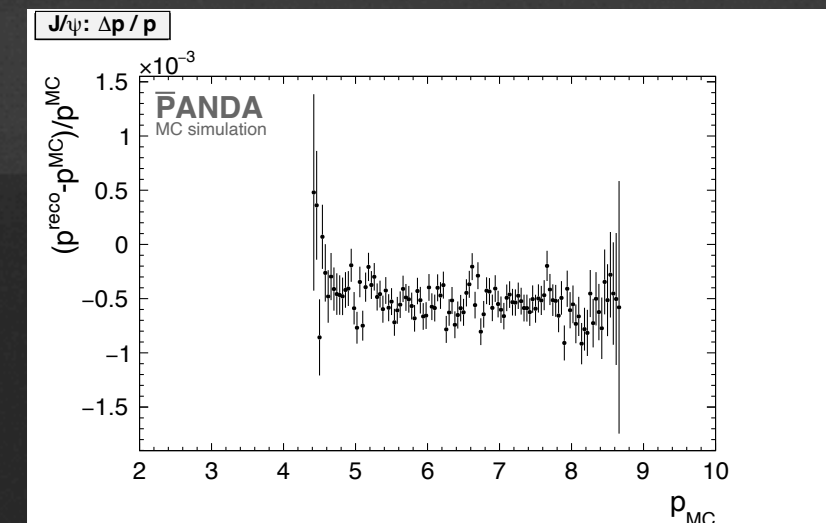
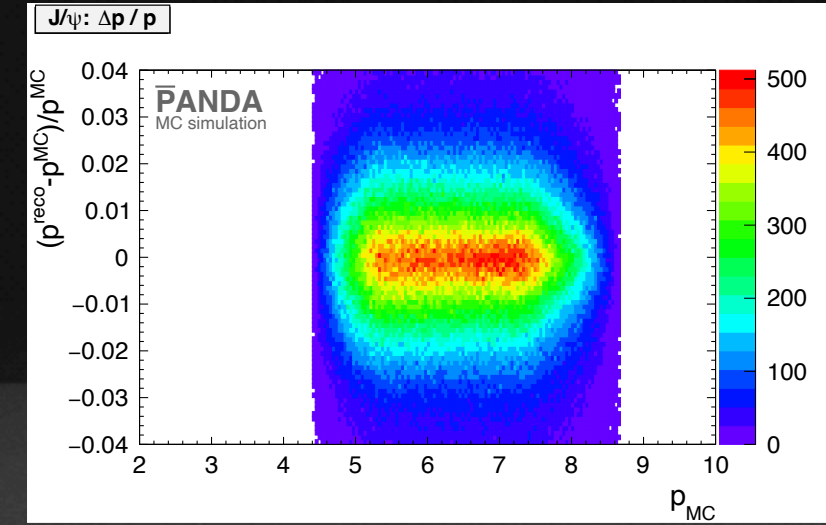
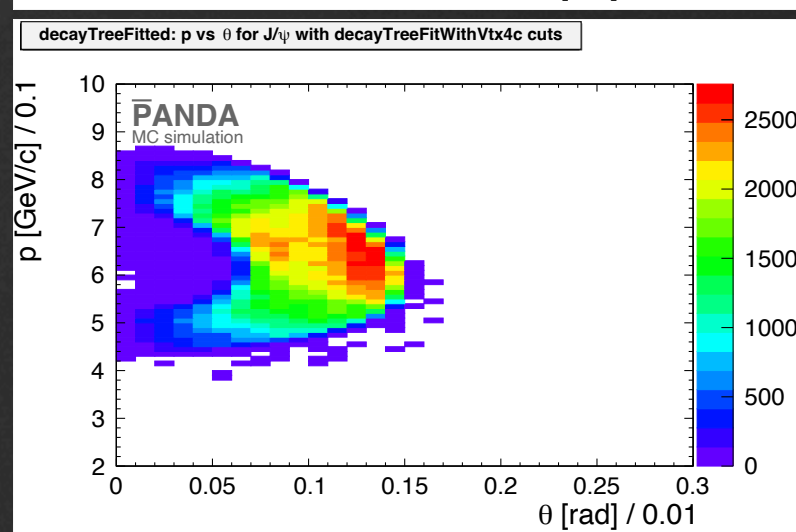
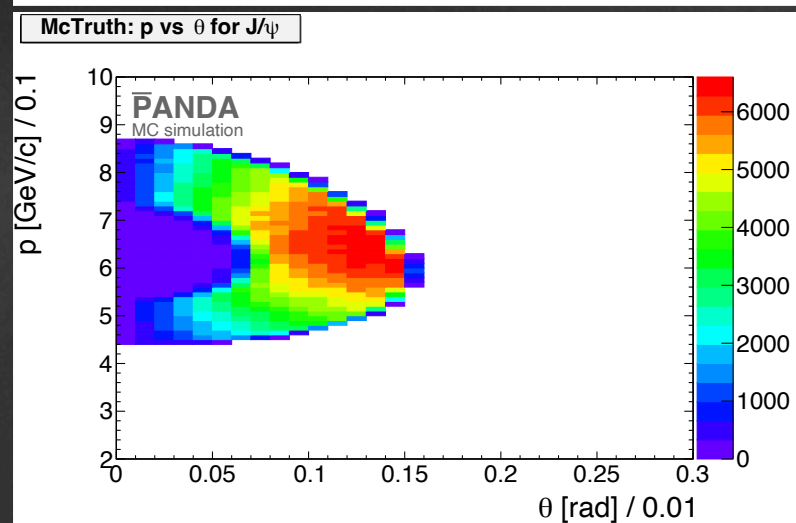
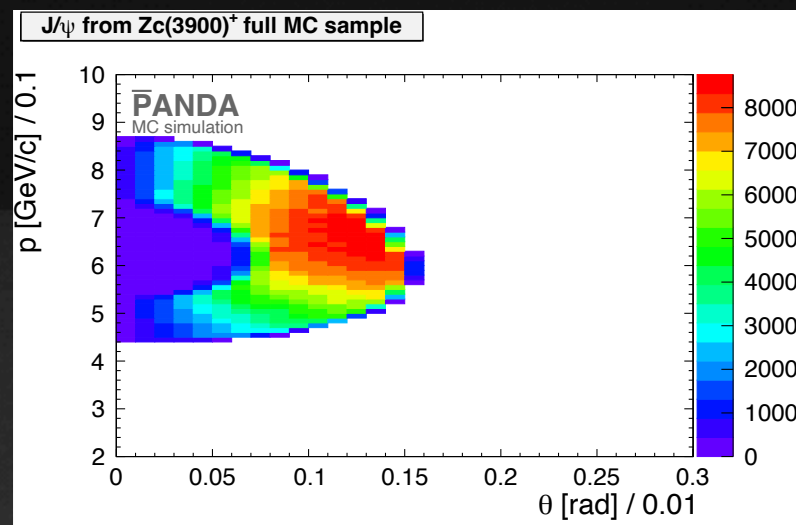
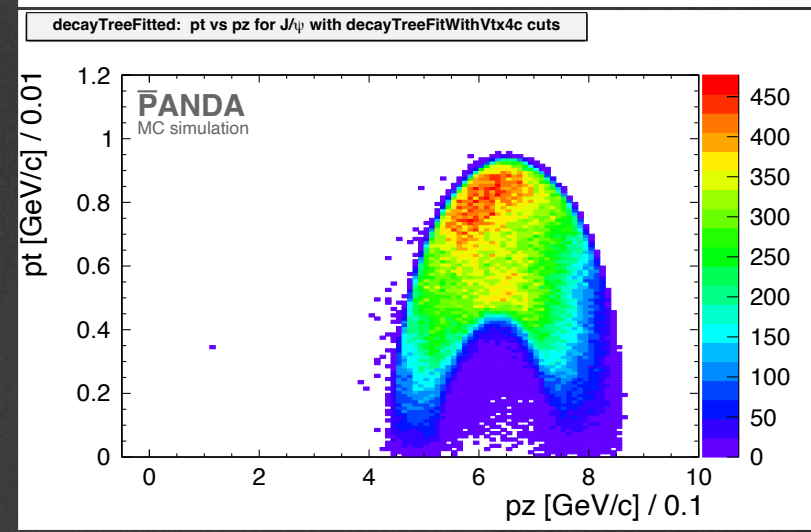
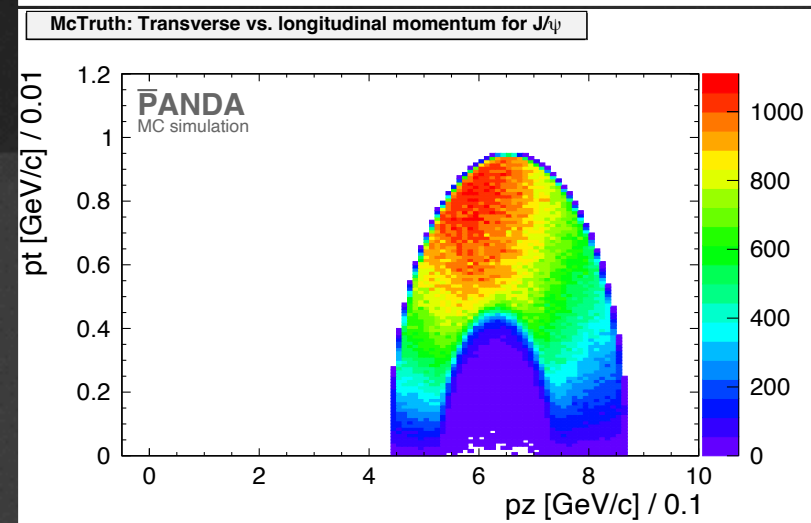
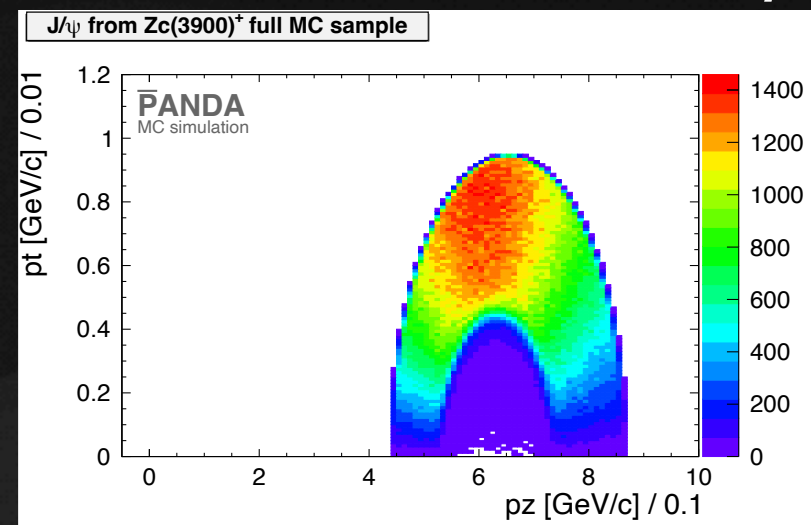
- Reconstructed: m, chi2, prob



Analysis

Resonance States: Momentum Distributions

- Reconstructed: J/ψ



Analysis

Reconst. Resonance States: J/ψ

- Reconstructed: Momentum Resolution

Parçacık türü	$dp/p[\%]$
J/ψ	1.032
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^+\pi^-, (Zc(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-))$	

Parçacık türü	$dp/p[\%]$
J/ψ	1.336
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^+\pi^-, (Zc(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-))$	

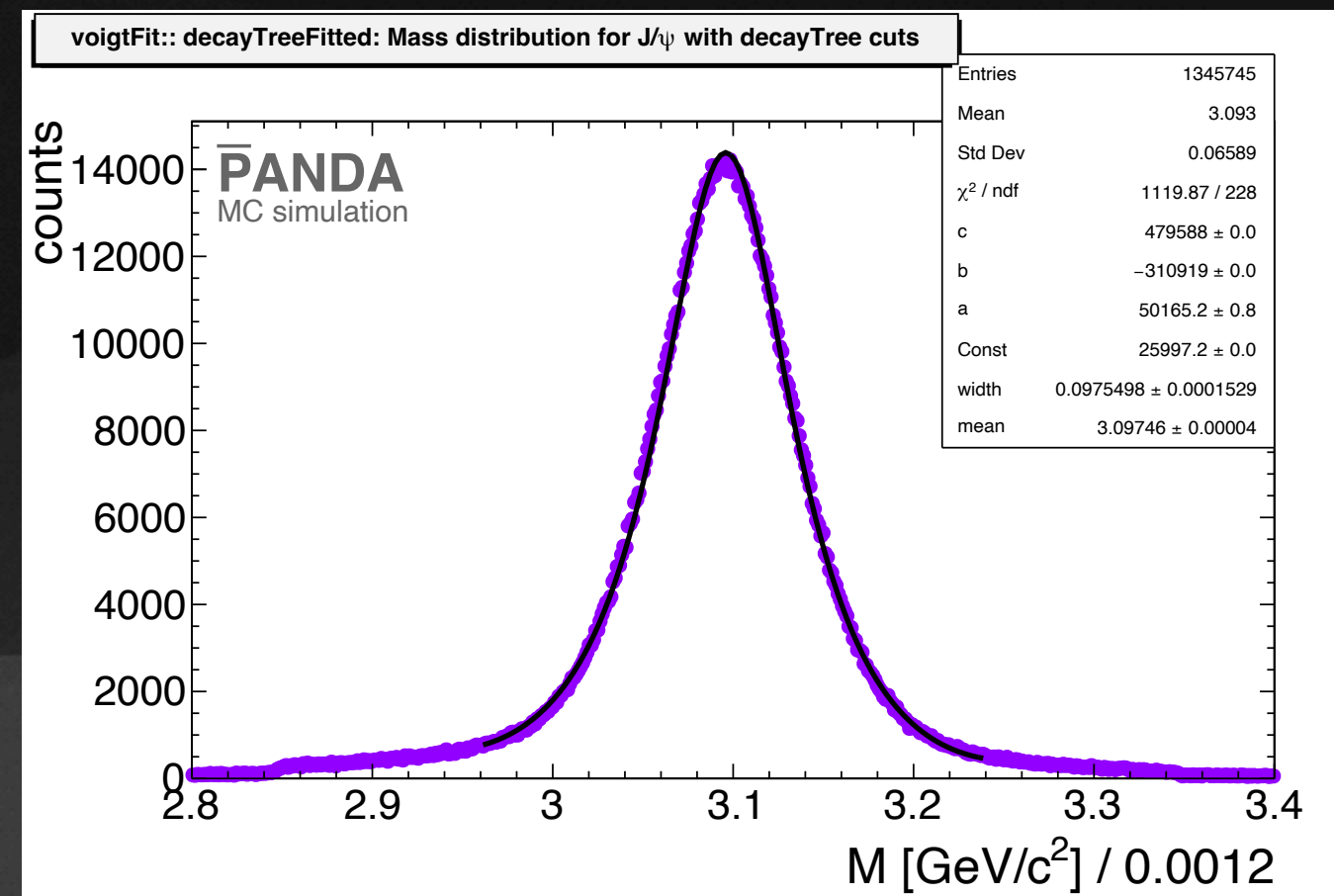
Parçacık türü	$dp/p[\%]$
J/ψ	1028
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^-\pi^+, (Zc(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-))$	

Parçacık türü	$dp/p[\%]$
J/ψ	1.365
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Zc(3900)^-\pi^+, (Zc(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-))$	

Analysis

Reconst. Resonance States: J/ψ

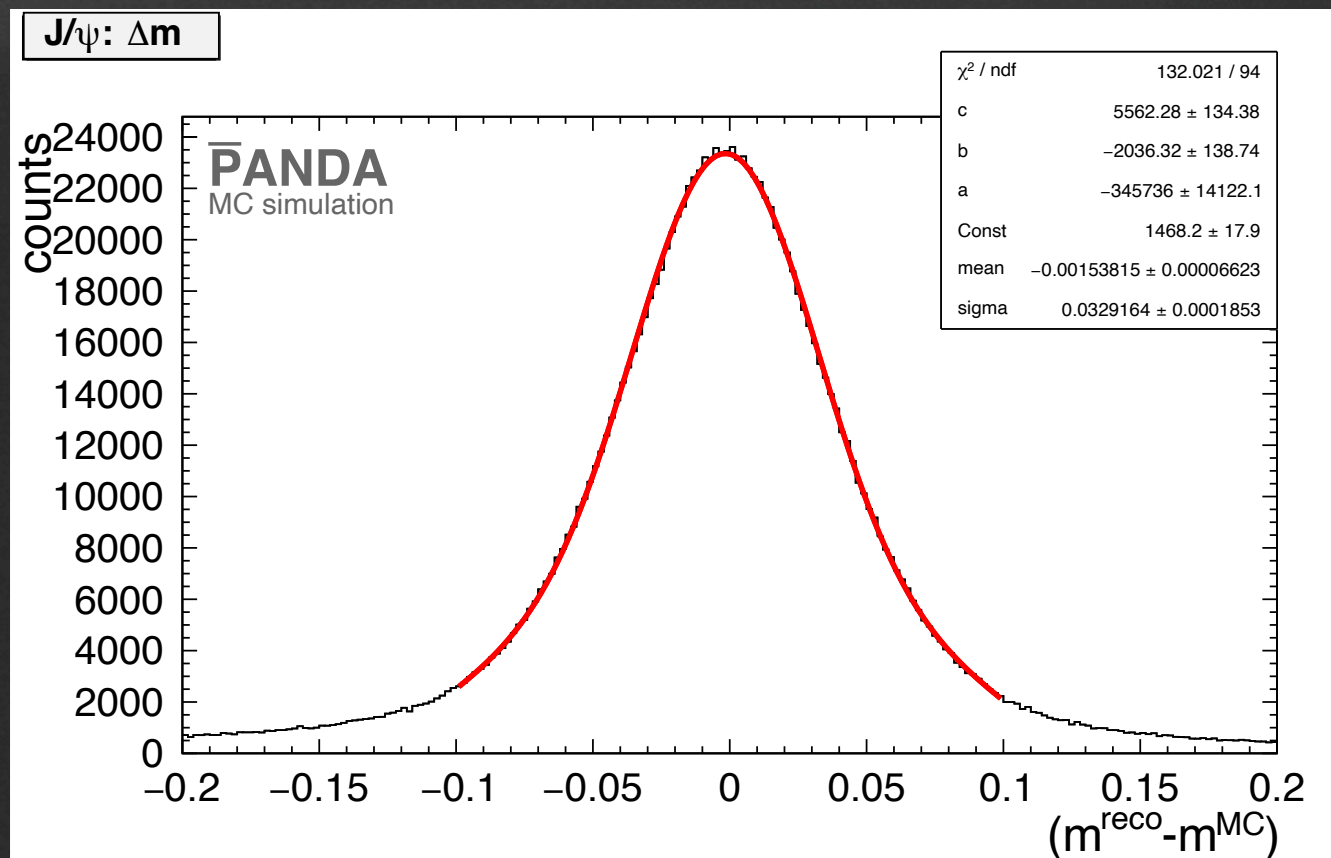
- Reconstructed: m , $m\text{Diff}$



VoigtFit:: quadratic Background + relativistic BW

$$M_{J/\psi}^{\text{evt.pdl}} : 3.09690 \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

$$M_{J/\psi}^{\text{reco}} : 3.09746 \text{ GeV}/c^2$$



Analysis

Reconst. Resonance States : $Z_c(3900)$

- Combine J/ψ and π
- Mass cut with window $m_{Z_c(3900)} : [3.8872 \pm 0.5] \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- Perform RhoDecayTreeFitter fit
- Select candidate with DecayTree fit prob > 0.01

Analysis

Reconst. Resonance States: $Z_c(3900)$

- Reconstructed: efficiency

Parçacık türü	ε [%]
$Z_c(3900)$	45.87
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+\pi^-, (Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-))$	

Parçacık türü	ε [%]
$Z_c(3900)$	19.98
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+\pi^-, (Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-))$	

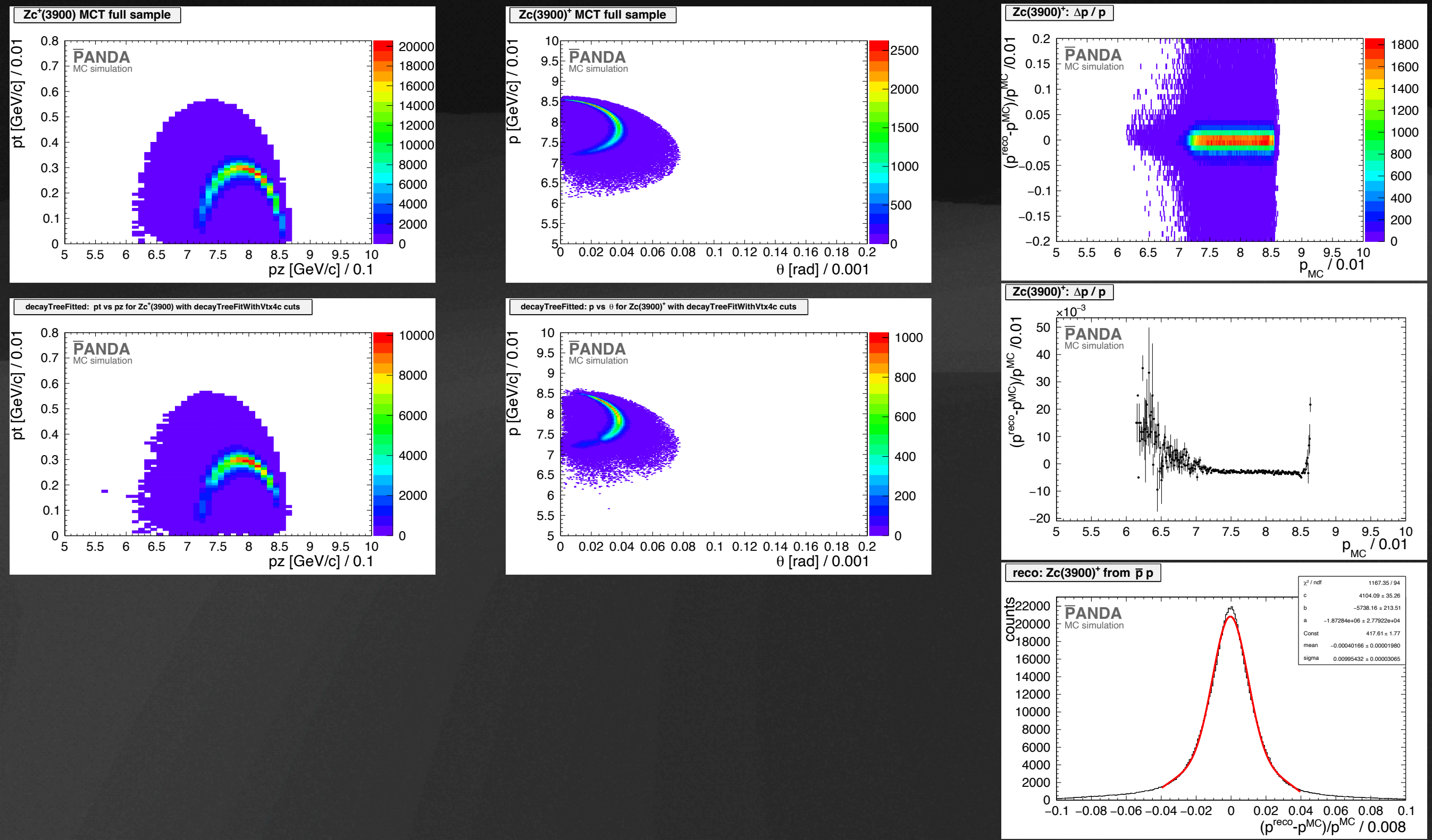
Parçacık türü	ε [%]
$Z_c(3900)$	45.94
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^-\pi^+, (Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-))$	

Parçacık türü	ε [%]
$Z_c(3900)$	20.02
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^-\pi^+, (Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-))$	

Analysis

Reconst. Resonance States: $Z_c(3900)$

- Reconstructed: momentum distributions



Analysis

Reconst. Resonance States: $Z_c(3900)$

- Reconstructed: momentum resolutions

Parçacık türü	dp/p [%]
$Z_c(3900)$	0.9954
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+ \pi^-, (Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$	

Parçacık türü	dp/p [%]
$Z_c(3900)$	1.299
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+ \pi^-, (Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-))$	

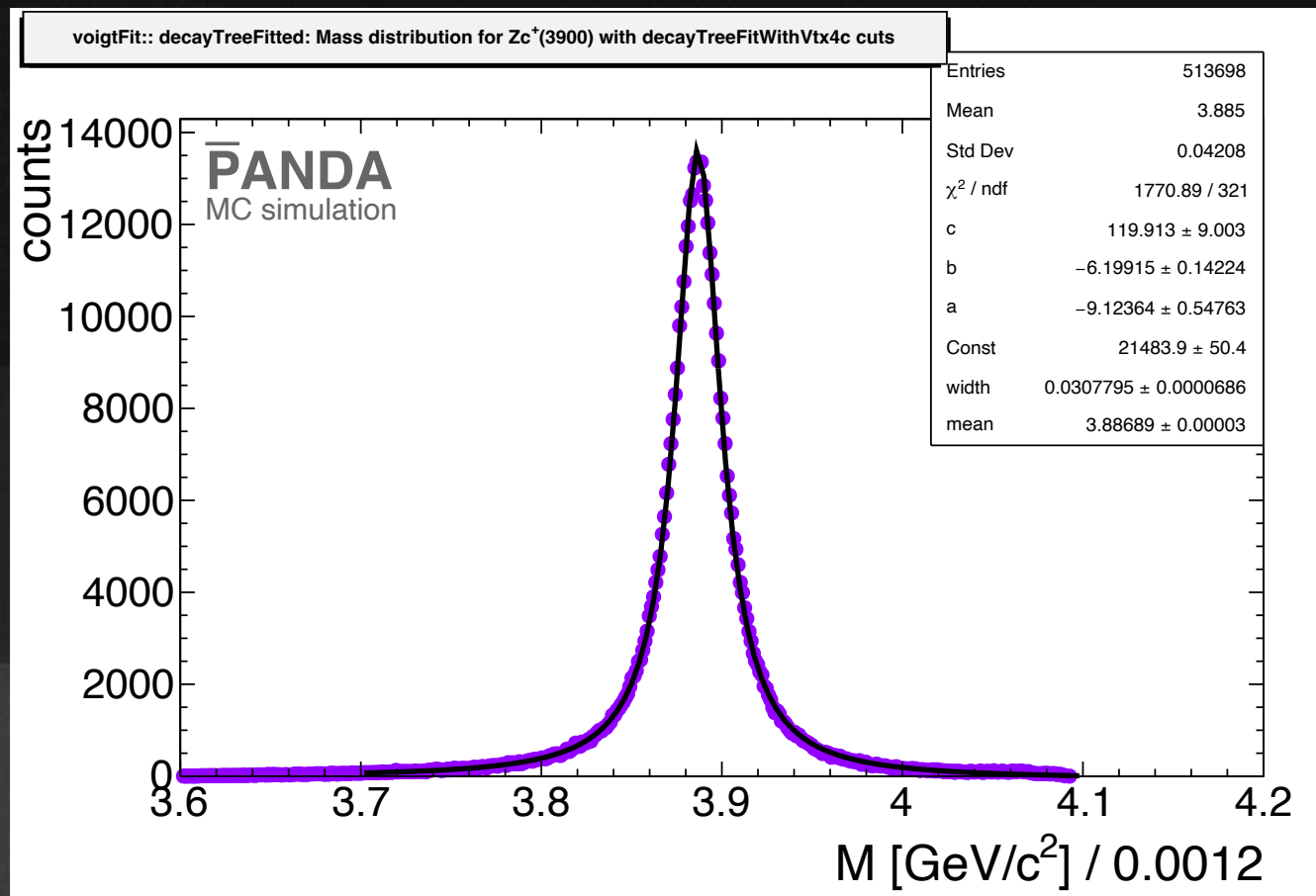
Parçacık türü	dp/p [%]
$Z_c(3900)$	0.9976
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^- \pi^+, (Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$	

Parçacık türü	dp/p [%]
$Z_c(3900)$	1.293
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^- \pi^+, (Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-))$	

Analysis

Reconst. Resonance States: $Z_c(3900)$

- Reconstructed: m , $m\text{Diff}$



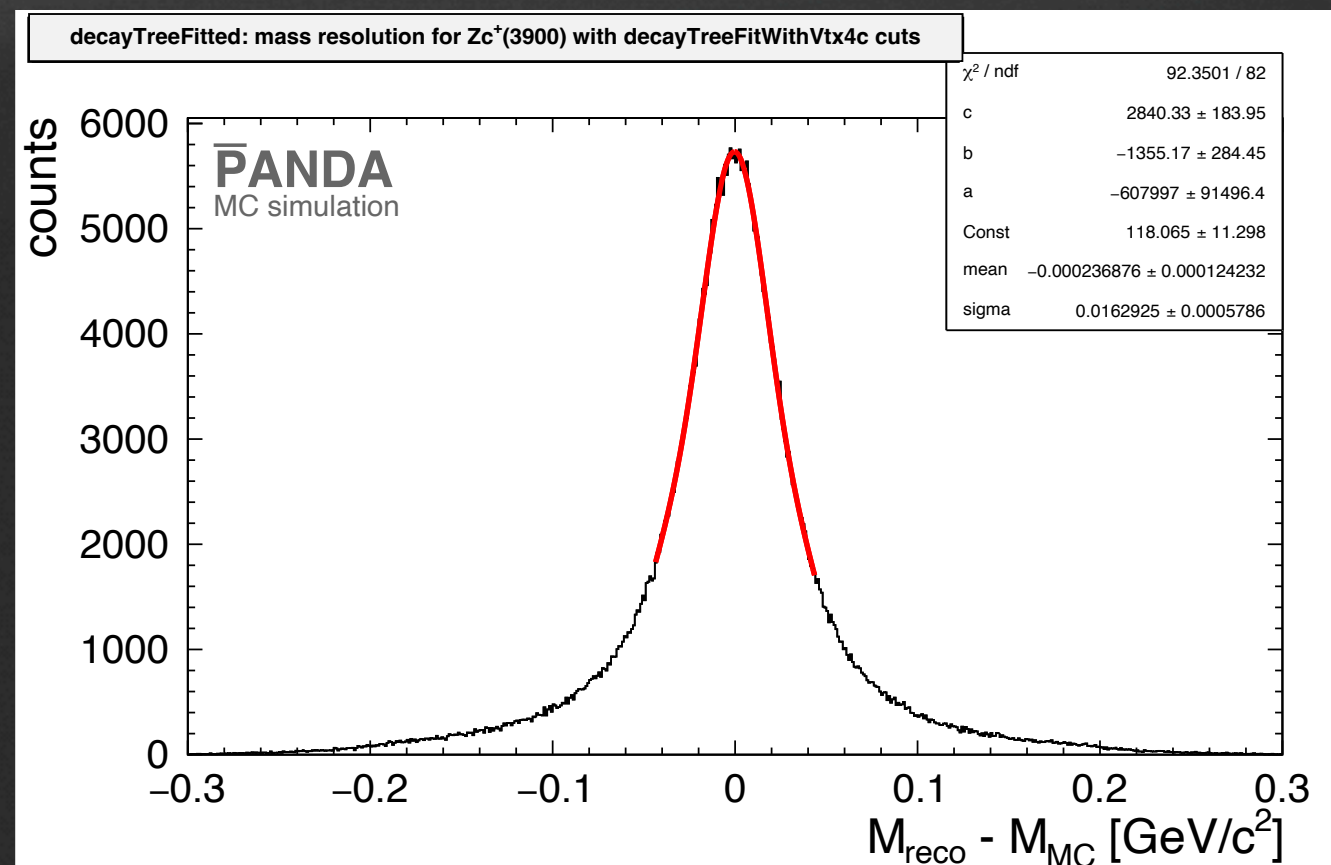
VoigtFit:: quadratic Background + relativistic BW

$$M_{Z_c(3900)_{\text{evt.pdl}}} : [3.8872] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma_{Z_c(3900)_{\text{evt.pdl}}} : [0.0282] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

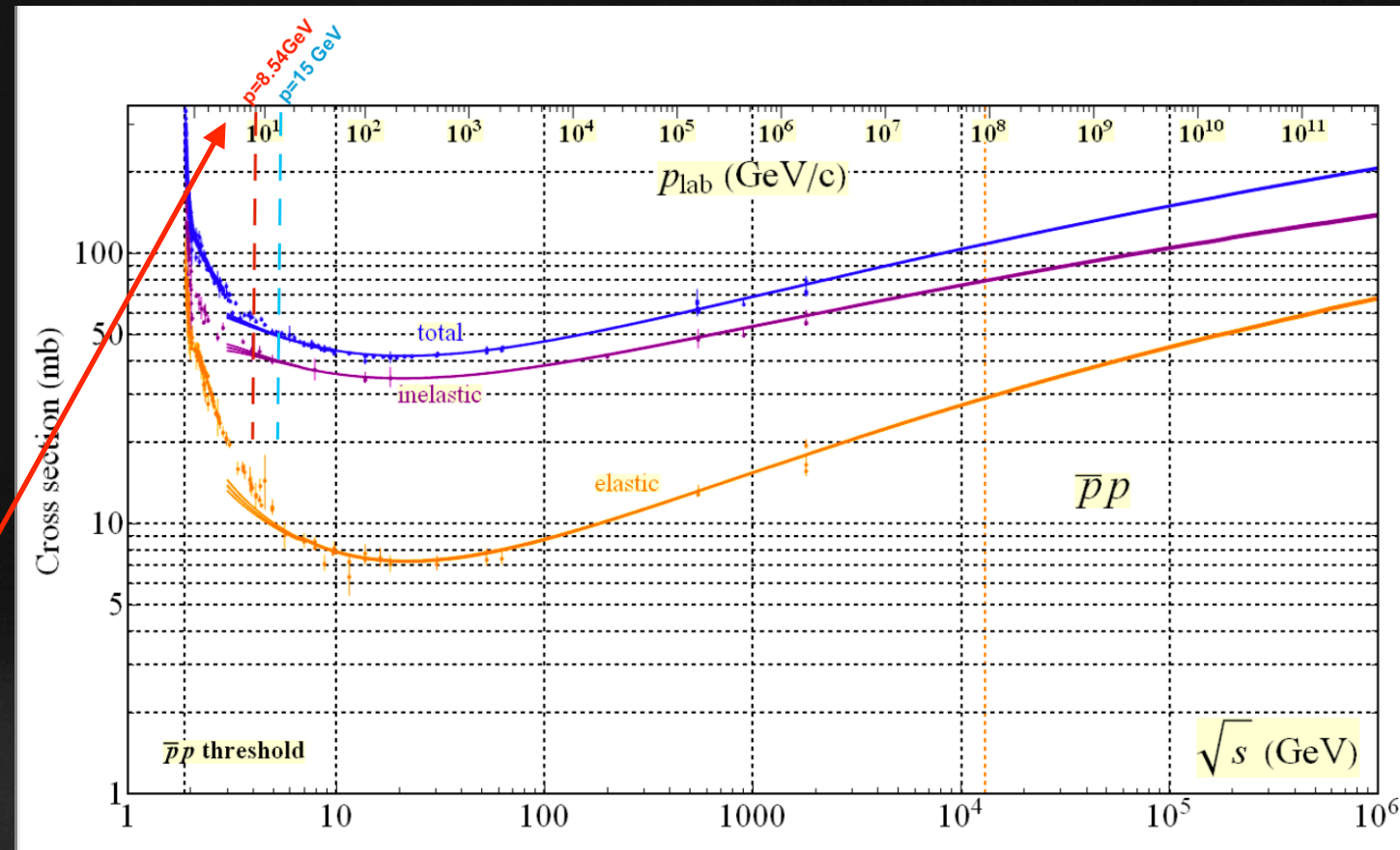
$$M_{Z_c(3900)_{\text{reco}}} : [3.8869 \pm 0.00003] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma_{Z_c(3900)_{\text{reco}}} : [0.0308 \pm 0.00007] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$



Analysis Background

- 30 million events were generated with Dual Parton Model (DPM)
- Same analysis strategy applied to background events
 - no event out of 30 million survived after the applied cuts.
 - The non-observation of any background events corresponds to a 90% confidence upper limit of 2.3 events. (means reco eff, $\epsilon_{bkg} = 2.3 \cdot 10^{-8}$)
 - $\sigma_{sig} = [22.0 \pm 1.0] \text{ pb}$ from Ref.[1]
 - at a beam momentum of 8.54 GeV/c, the inelastic cross section is $\sigma_{bkg} = 45 \text{ mb}$ Ref.[2].
 - The branching ratio of J/psi is set to 100% during event generation. To correct this value for the following calculations, the branching ratio $Br_{sig} = Br_{J/\psi} = 5.961$ for the J/psi decay in the decay tree is taken into account.



Signal-to-Background ratio is defined as

$$\frac{S}{B} = \frac{\sigma_{sig} \cdot \epsilon_{sig} \cdot Br_{sig}}{\sigma_{bkg} \cdot \epsilon_{bkg}}$$

Signal significance is defined as

$$S_{sig} = \frac{N_{sig}}{\sqrt{N_{sig} + N_{bkg} \cdot F_{bkg}}}$$

Scaling factor is

$$F_{bkg} = \frac{N_{sig}^{gen} \cdot \sigma_{bkg}}{N_{bkg}^{gen} \cdot \sigma_{sig} \cdot Br_{sig}}$$

[1] M. Ablikim et al. (BESIII Collaboration). Phys. Rev. Lett. 119, 072001 (2017)

[2] <https://pdg.lbl.gov/2022/hadronic-xsections/>

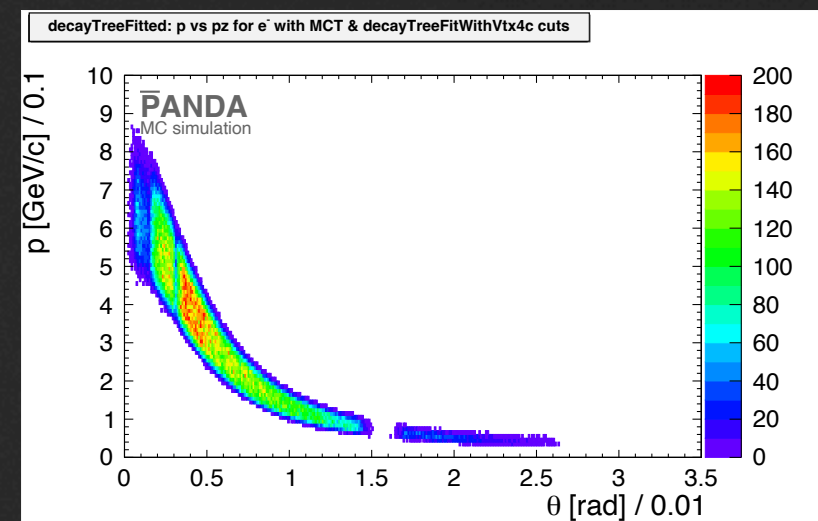
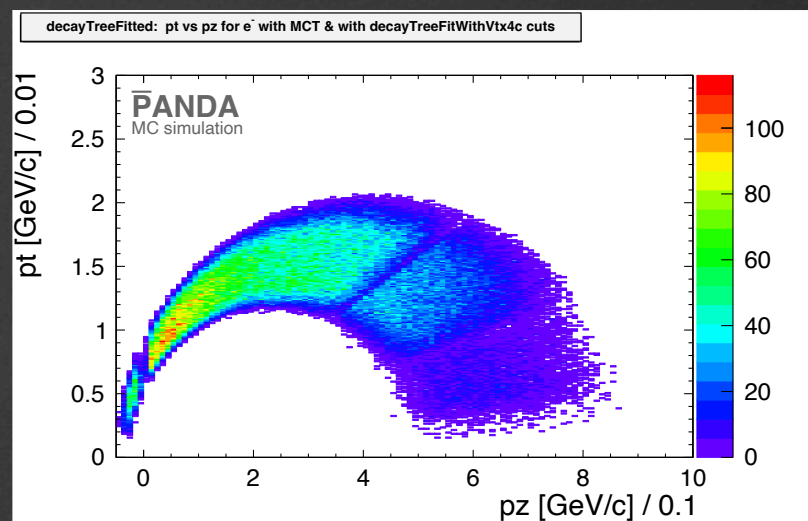
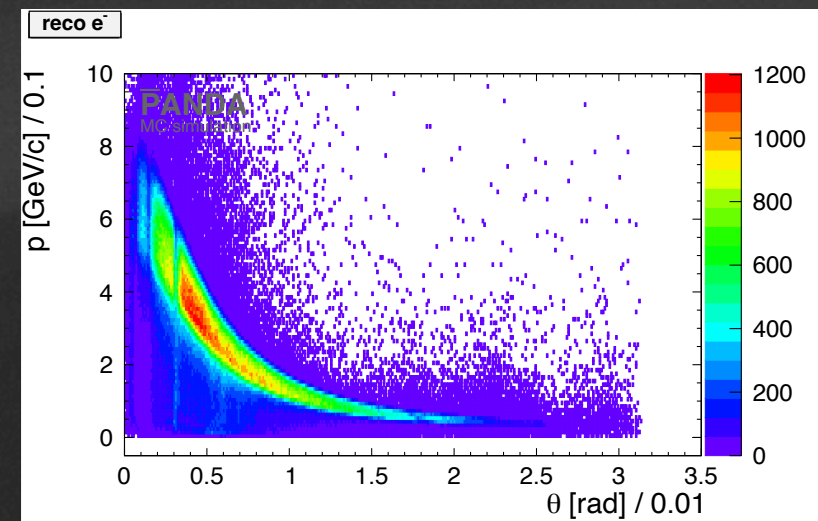
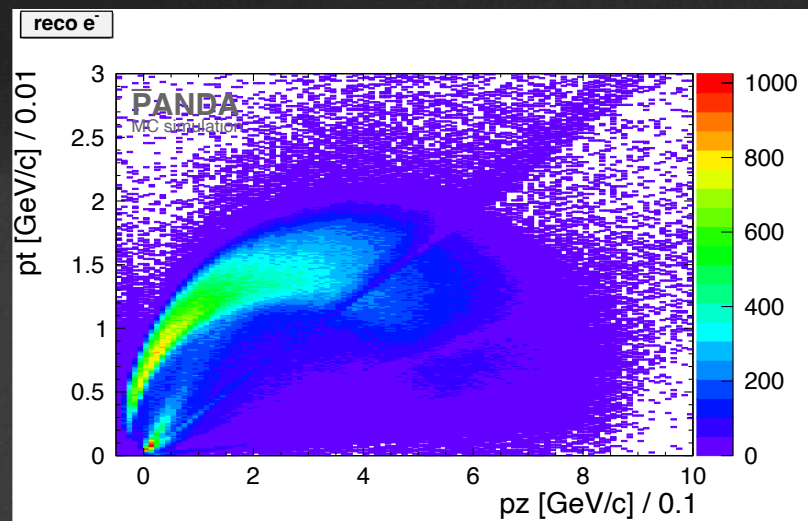
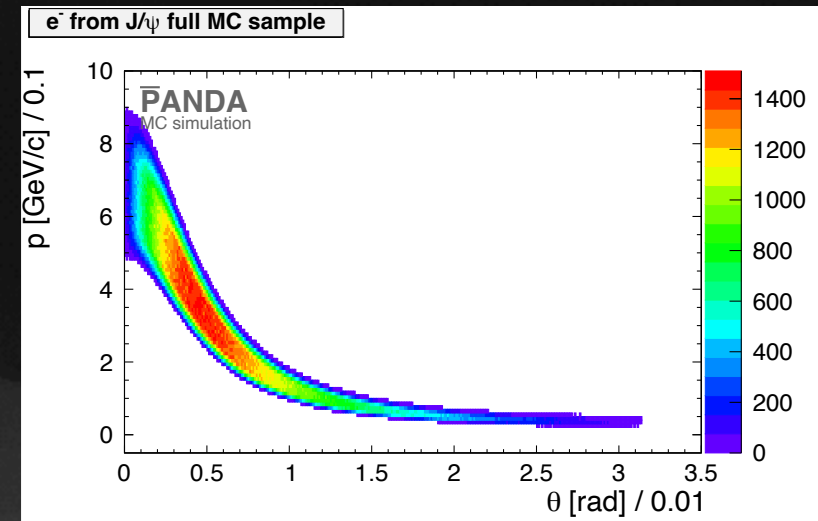
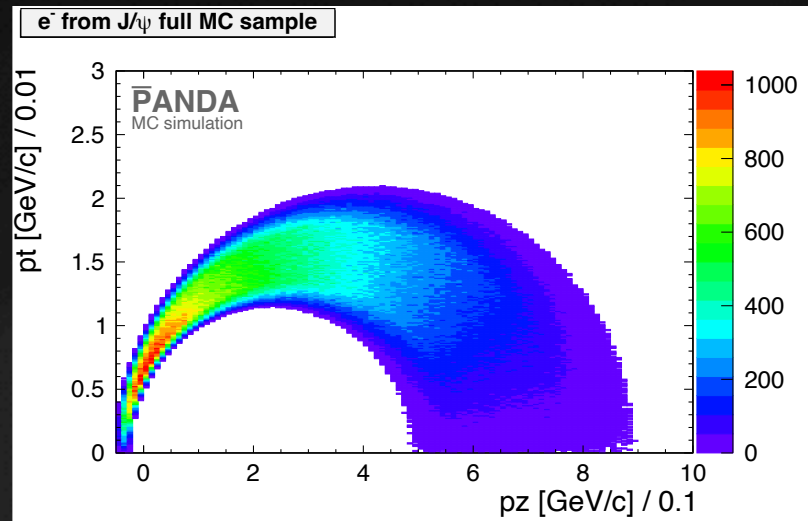
Summary

Particle type	ϵ_{reco} [%]	S / B $\times 10^{-4}$	S_{sig}
$Z_c(3900)^+$ (from $\mu^+ \mu^-$)	45.87	5.8	10.7391*
$Z_c(3900)^+$ (from $e^+ e^-$)	19.98	2.5	3.6877*
$Z_c(3900)^-$ (from $\mu^+ \mu^-$)	45.94	5.8	10.7035*
$Z_c(3900)^-$ (from $e^+ e^-$)	20.02	2.5	3.6905*
* assuming at least 1 background event			



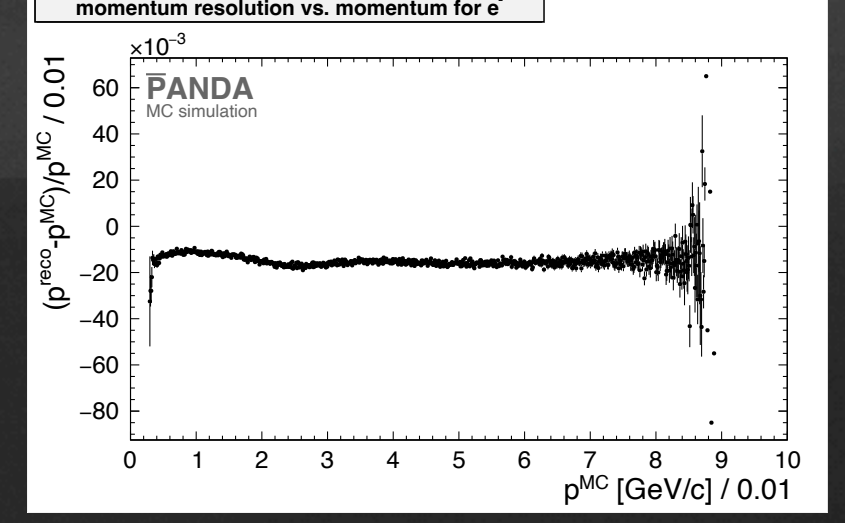
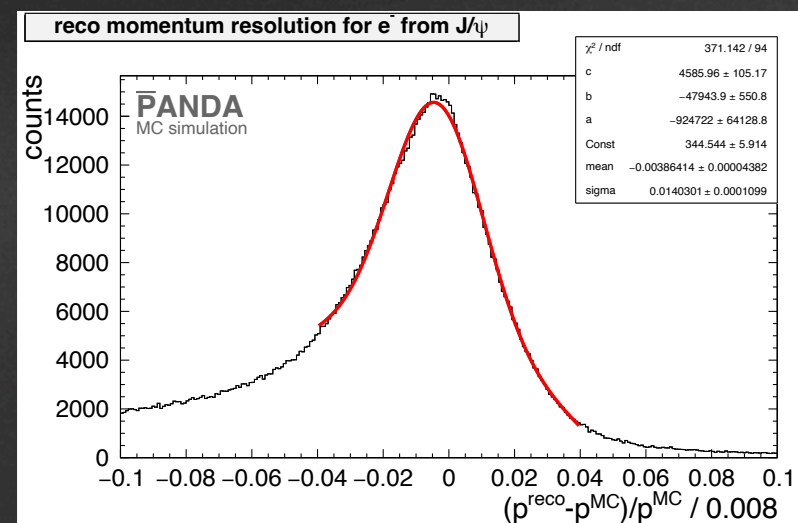
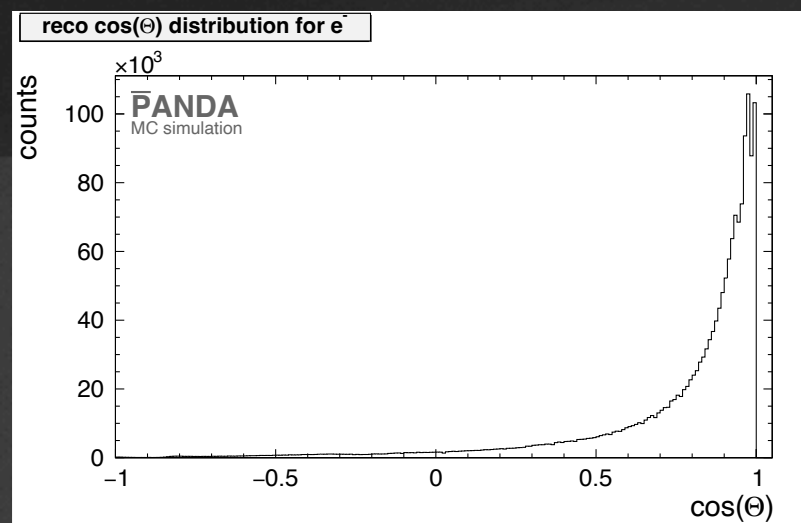
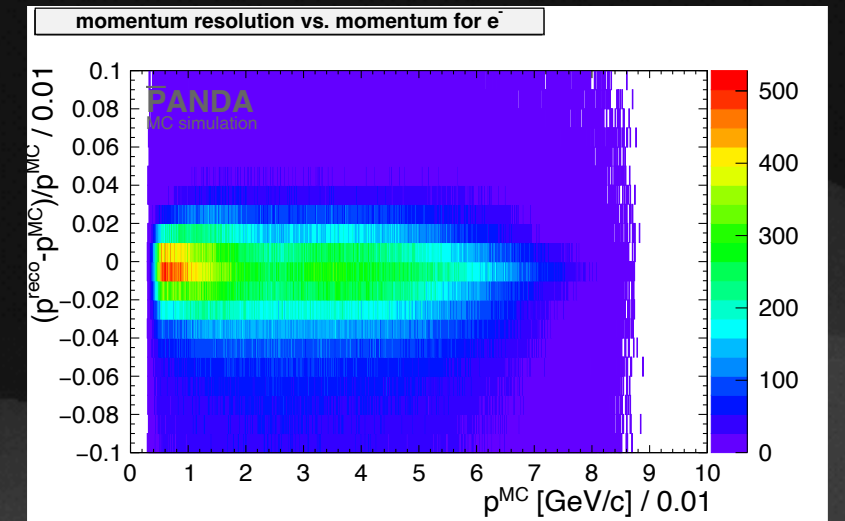
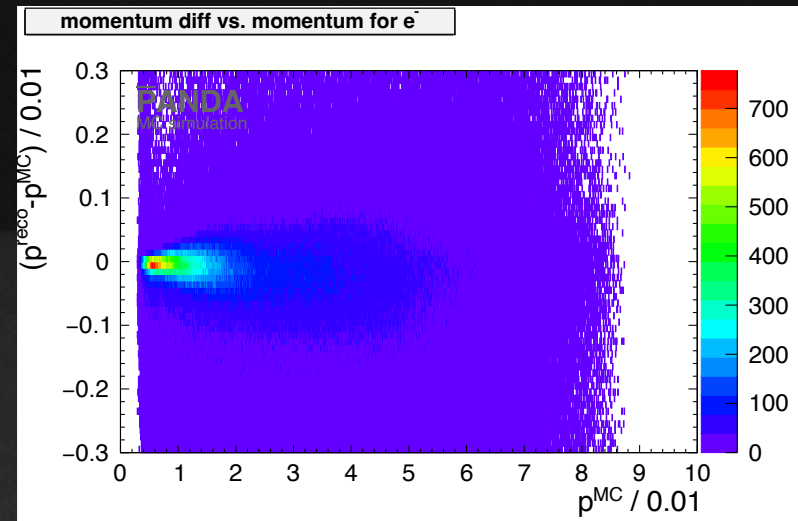
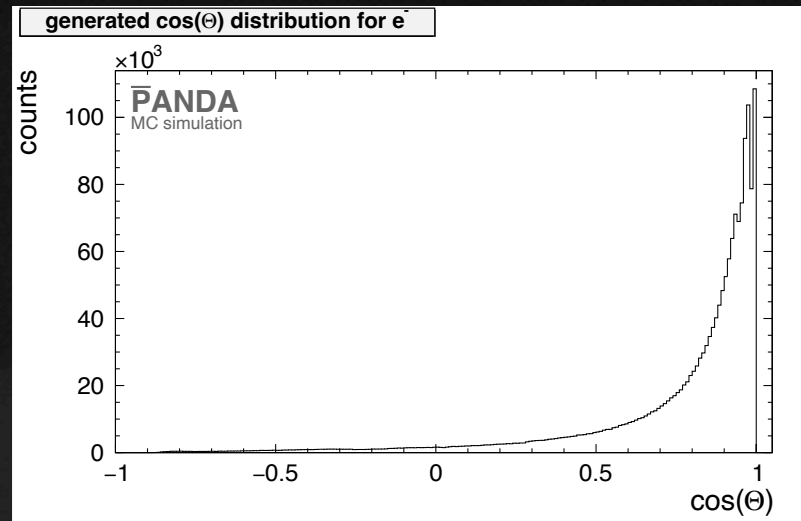
Backups

Electron channel : e^-



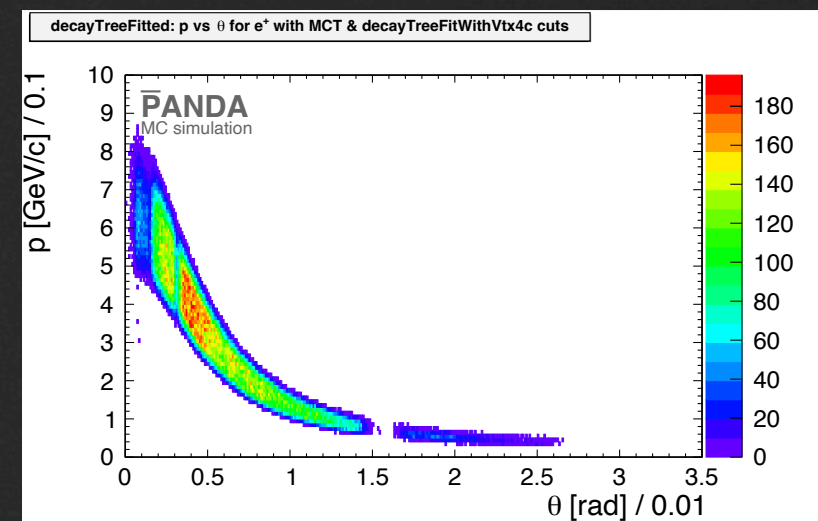
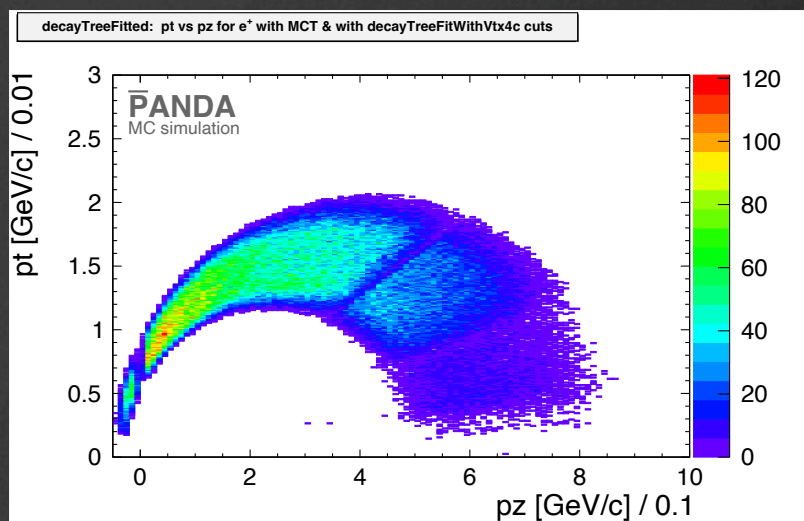
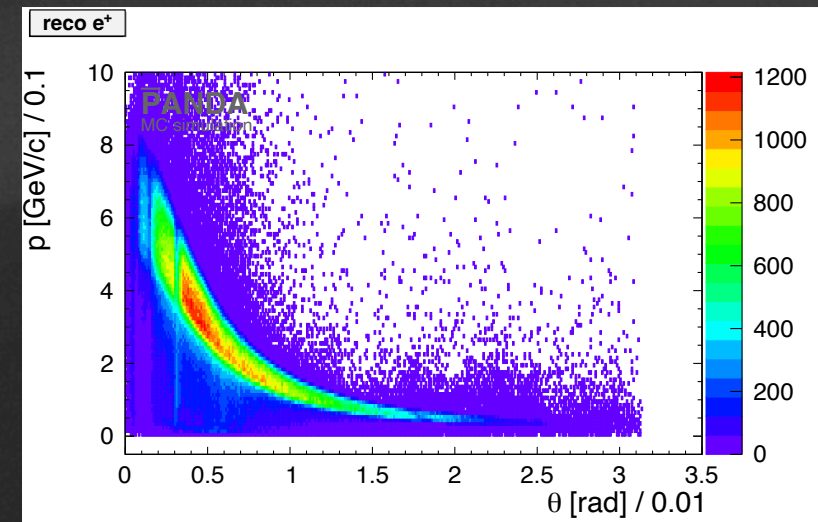
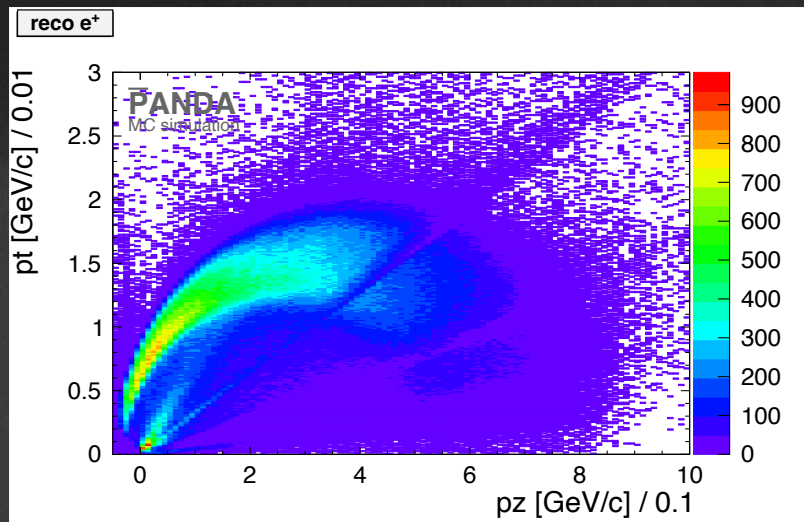
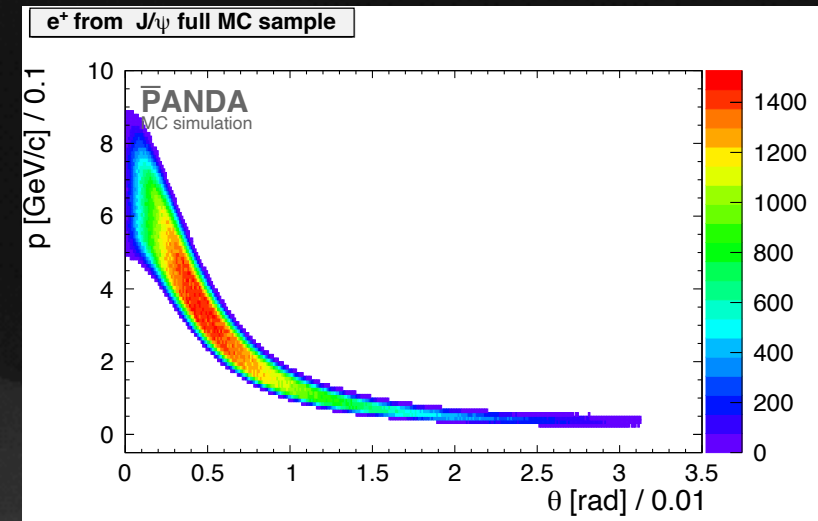
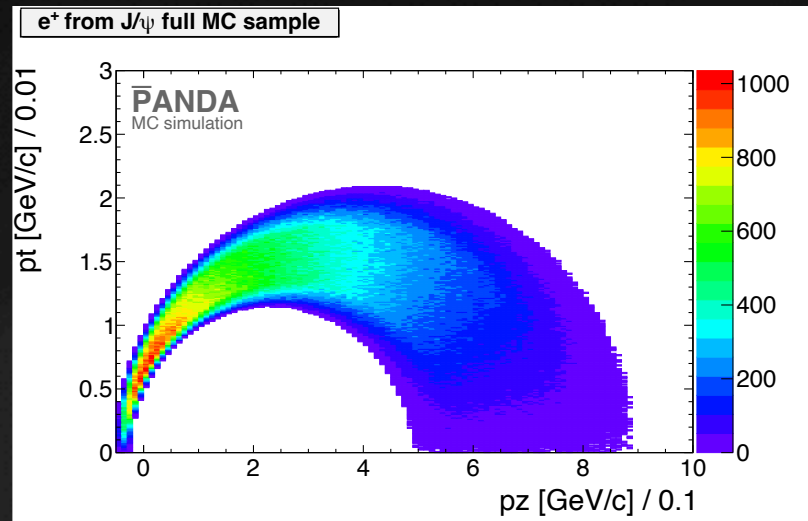
Backups

Electron channel : e^-



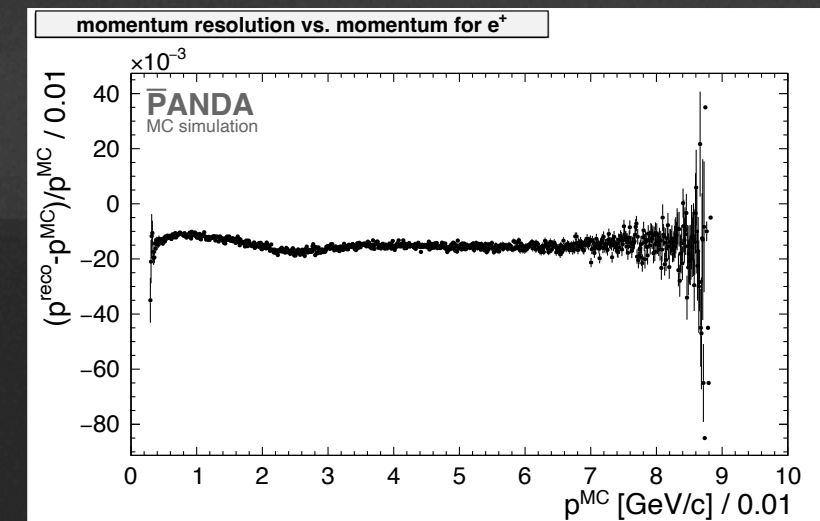
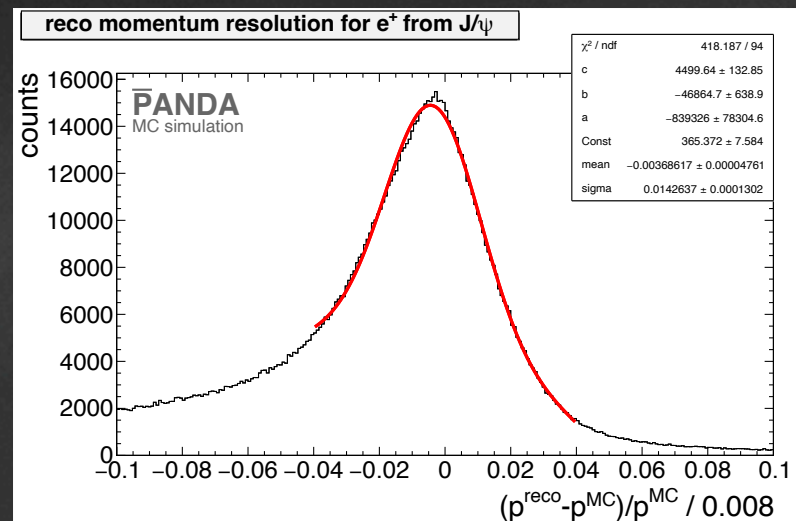
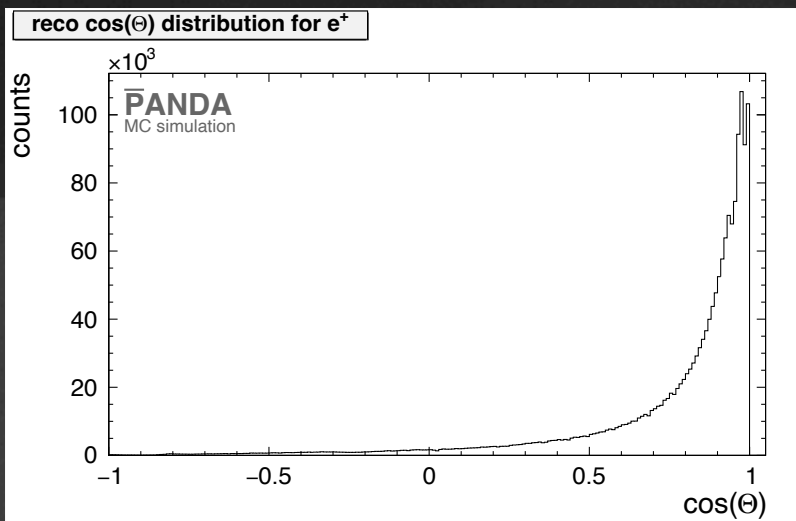
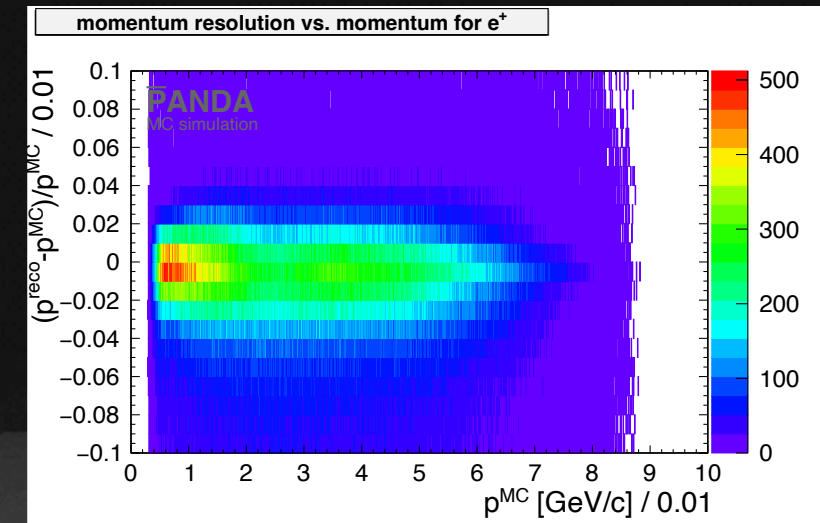
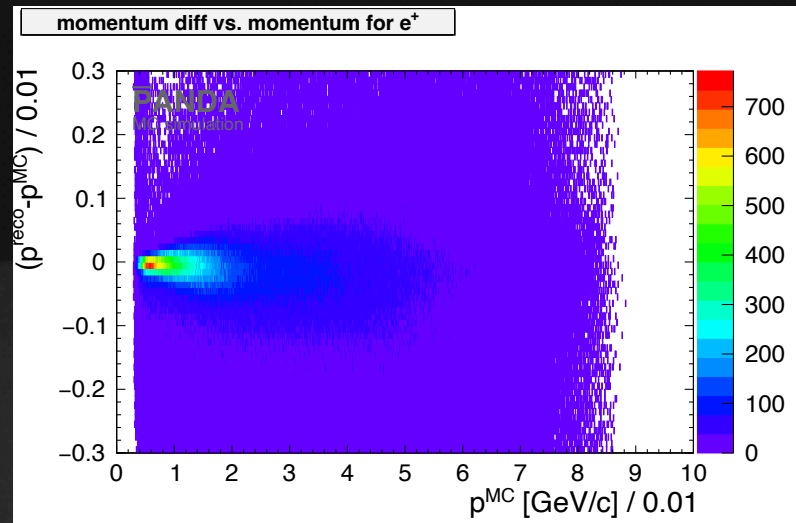
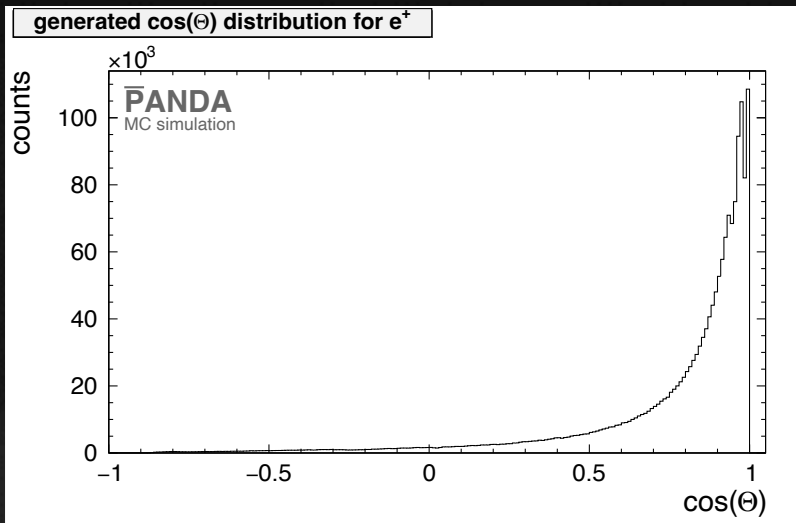
Backups

Electron channel : e^+



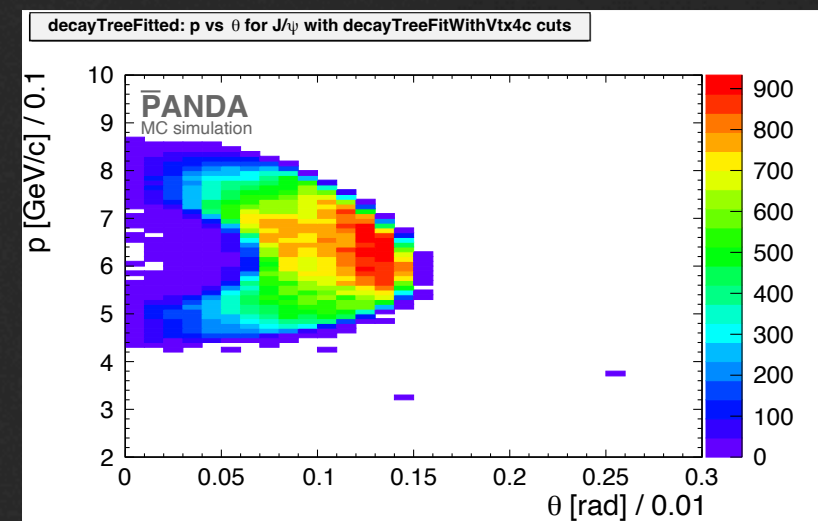
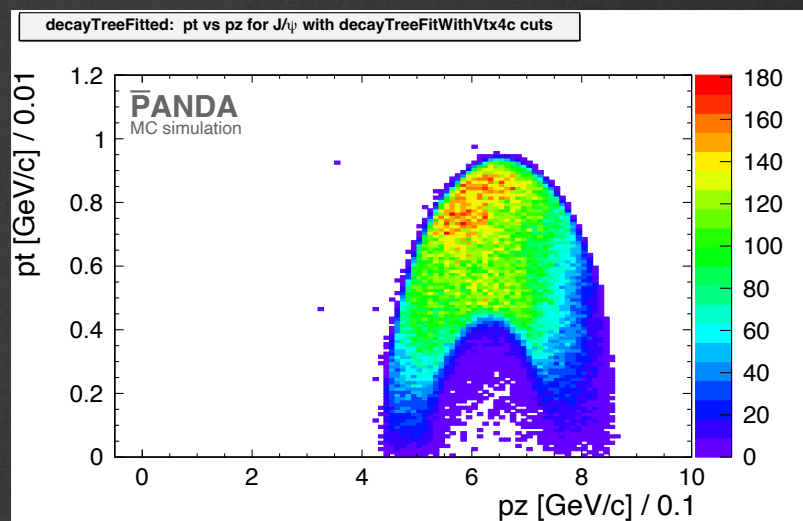
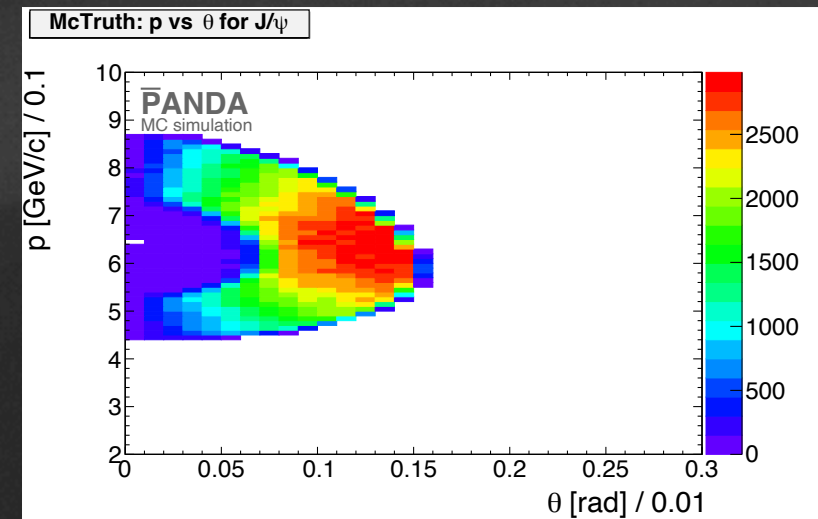
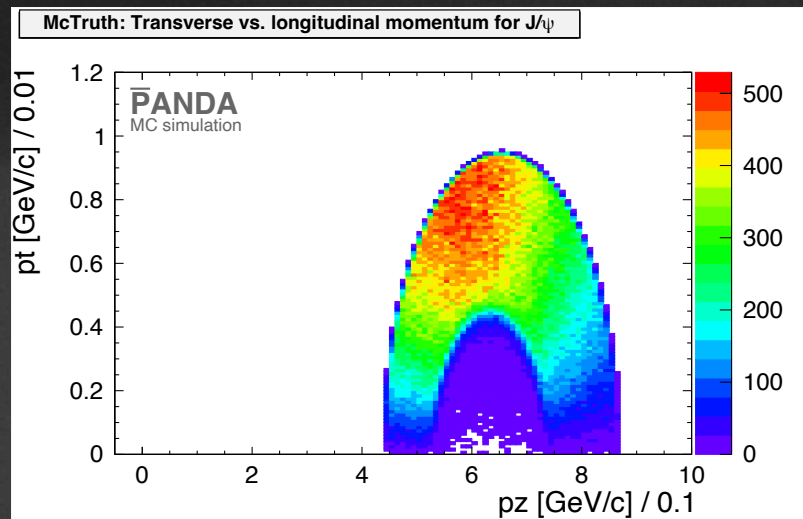
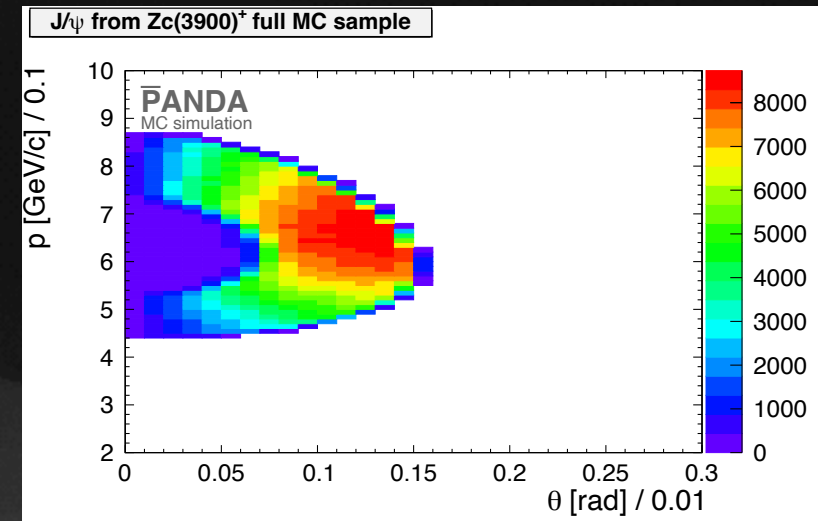
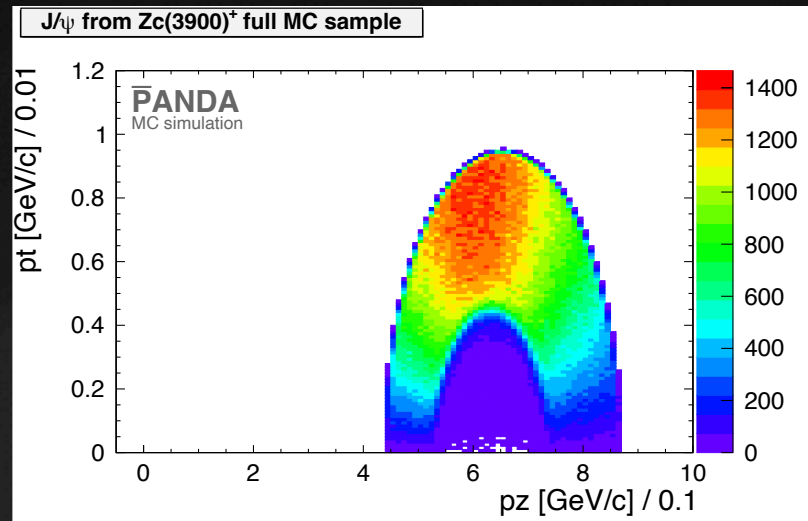
Backups

Electron channel : e^+



Backups

Electron channel : J/ψ



Backups

Electron channel : J/ψ

