

Probing the fission-landscape of superheavy nuclei

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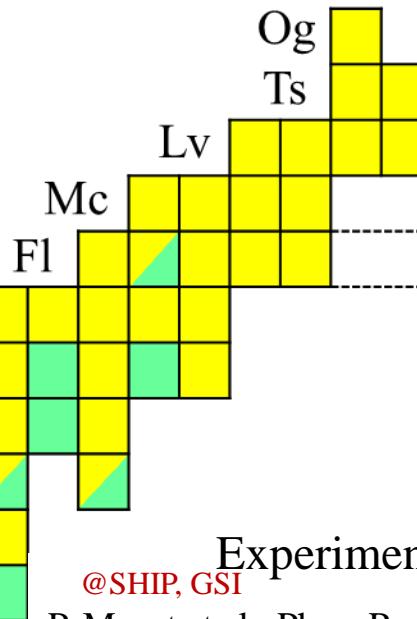
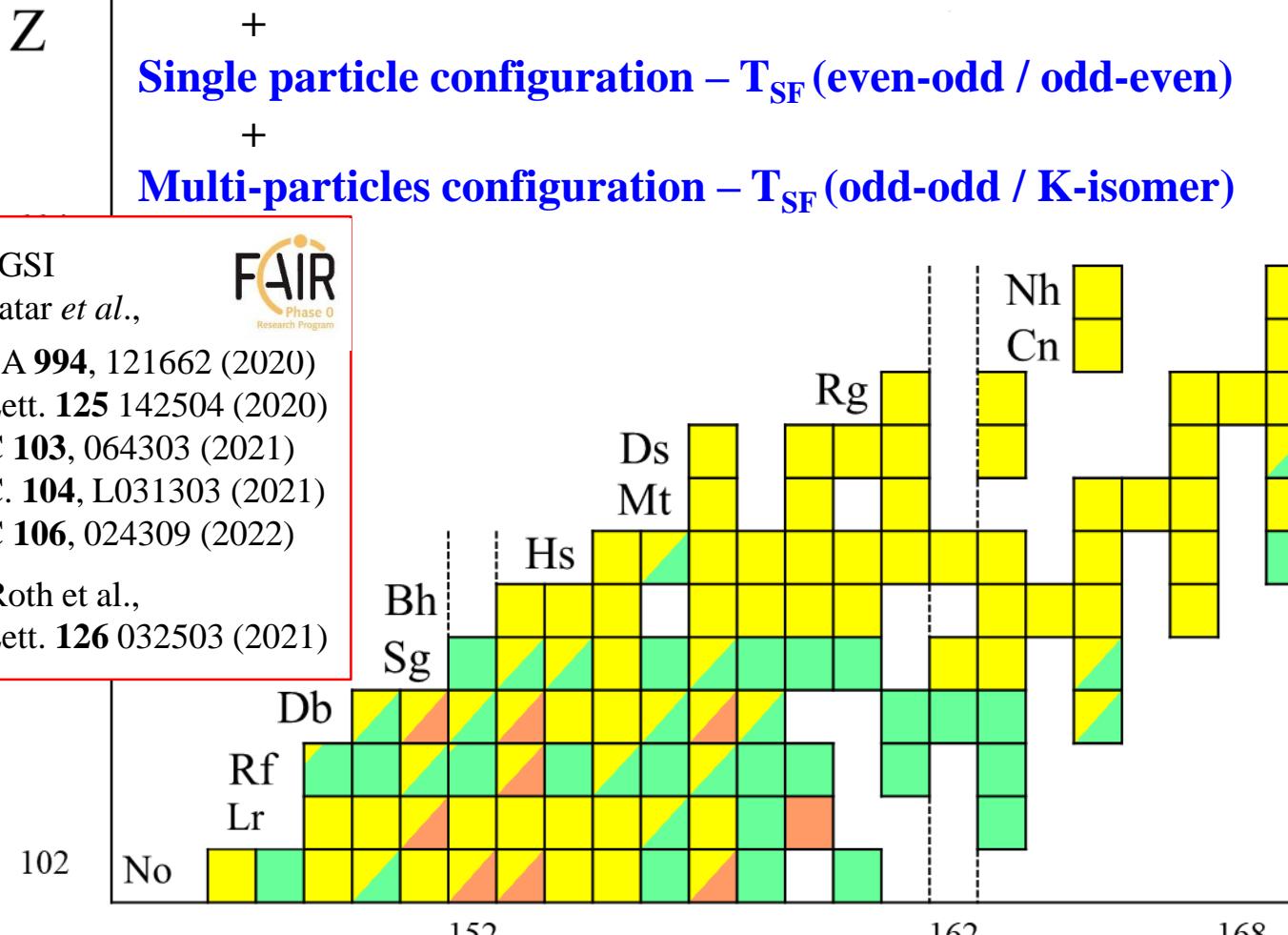
TASCA23 workshop
GSI, Darmstadt, Germany
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LDM + Shell effect

“Collective” (Mass surface) – T_{SF} (even-even) / P_{ECDF}

+
Single particle configuration – T_{SF} (even-odd / odd-even)

+
Multi-particles configuration – T_{SF} (odd-odd / K-isomer)



Experimental data on fission
@SHIP, GSI

P. Mosat et al., Phys. Rev. C **101**, 034310 (2020)
F.P. Hessberger et al., Eur. Phys. J. A **58**, 11 (2022).
@RITU, JYFL

J. Kallunkathariyil et al., Phys. Rev. C **101**, 011301(R) (2020)
@SHELLS, FLNR, JINR

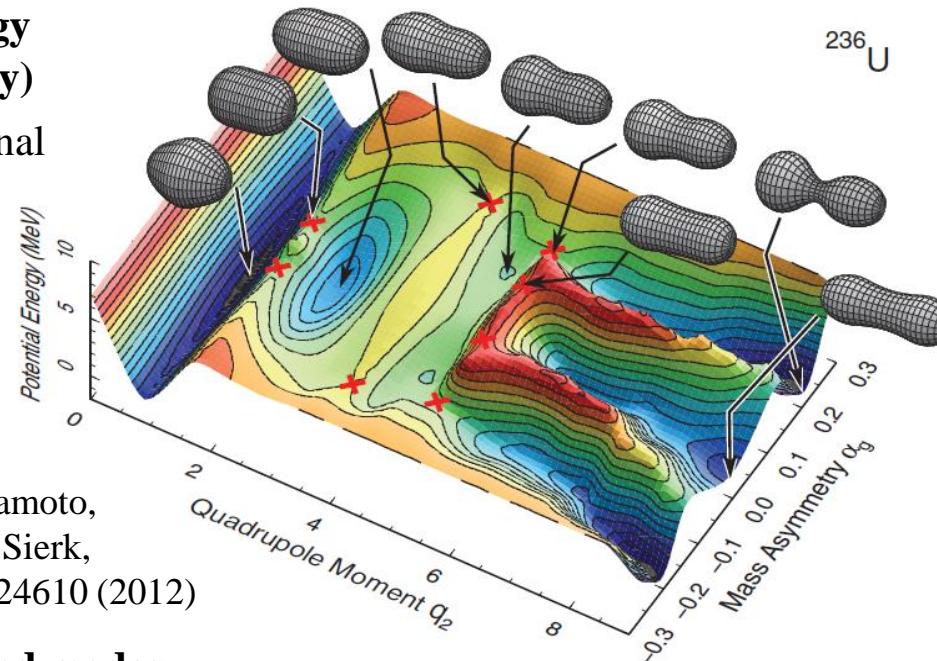
A. Lopez-Martens et al., Phys. Rev. C **105**, L021306 (2021)
M. S. Tezekbayeva et al., Eur. Phys. J. A **58**, 52 (2022)
A.V. Isaev et al., PPNL **18**, 449 (2020)
@DGFRS II, FLNR, JINR

Yu.Ts. Oganessian et al., Phys. Rev. C **106**, L031301 (2022)
Yu.Ts. Oganessian et al., Phys. Rev. C **106**, 064306 (2022)

Fission: theory vs experiment

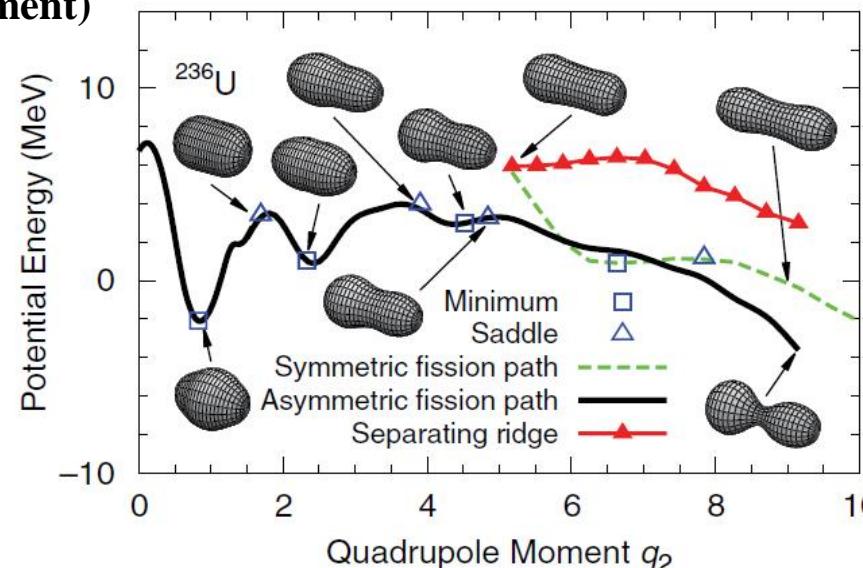
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Potential energy
surface (theory)
multi-dimensional
 $Z, N, E^*, \langle L \rangle$



T. Ichikawa, A. Iwamoto,
P. Möller, and A.J. Sierk,
Phys. Rev. C **86**, 024610 (2012)

Fission paths and modes
(theory/experiment)



Nucleus-shape can evolve in different ways:

Different paths toward the fission

@Low excitation energy:

Dynamical process (before “scission”)

Fission probability (WKB)

$$P \approx [1 + \exp(2S(L))]^{-1}$$

Action integral $S(L)$ along a trajectory L

trajectory $L \sim$ fission barrier

Height and shape \sim dynamics

Experimental fission observables:

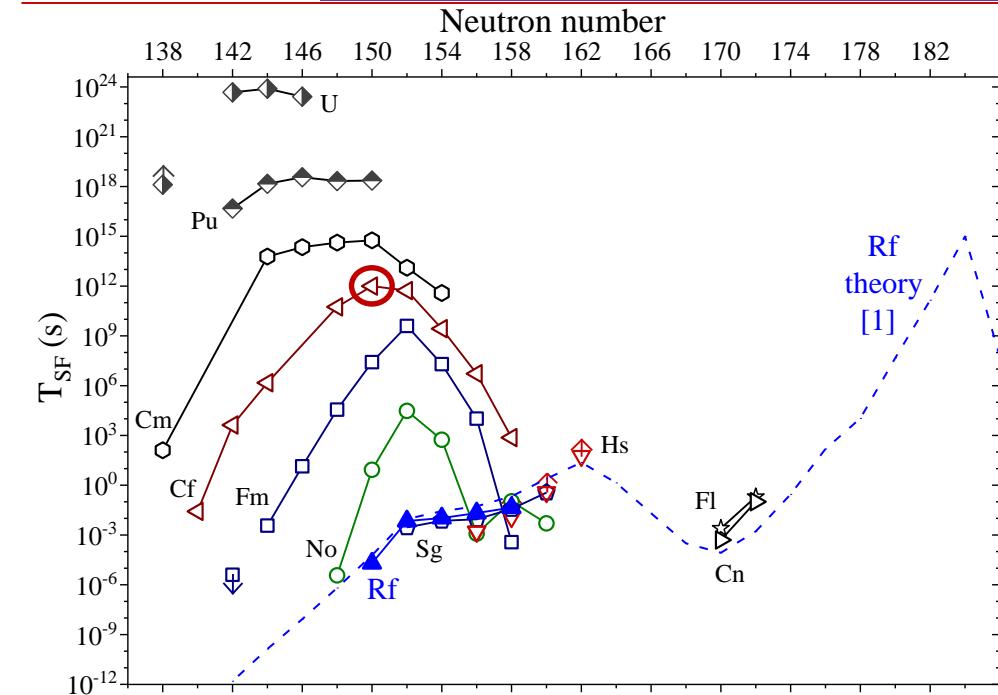
e.g., $T_{SF} \sim$ Height and shape

Experiment vs Theory

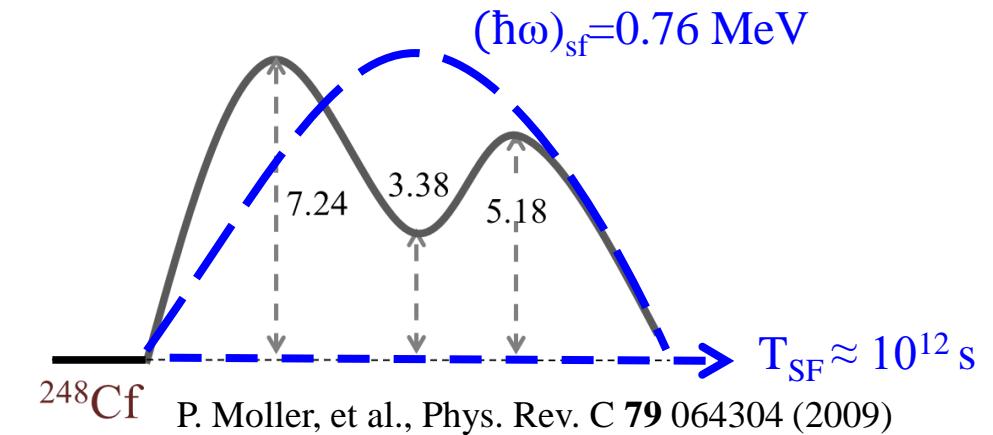
Shape: Local variable

B_f (Height): Global variable

“Semi-empirical” systematics (for T_{SF}) by using B_f
V.E. Viola and B.D. Wilkins, Nucl. Phys. 82, 65 (1966).



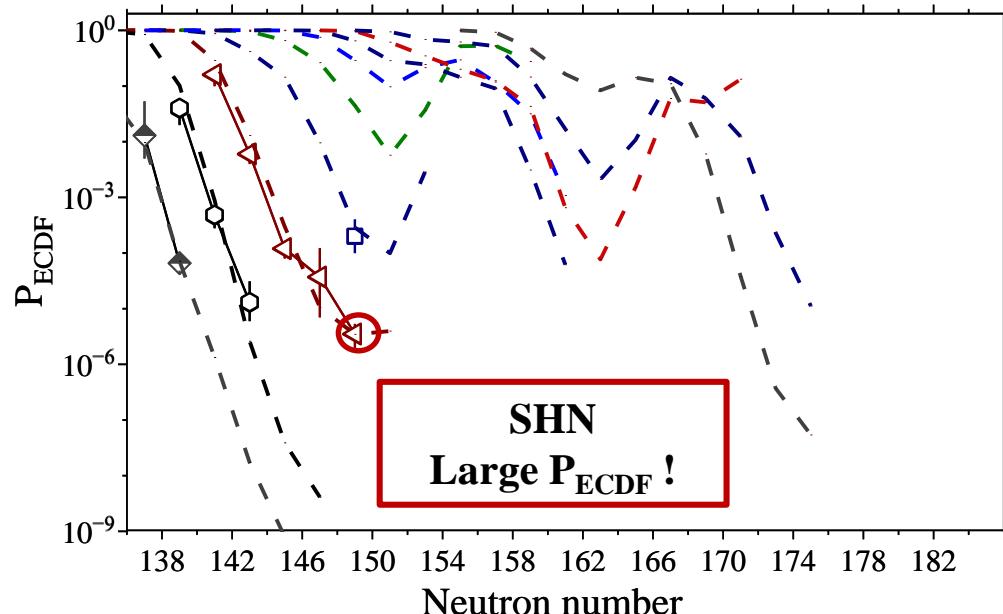
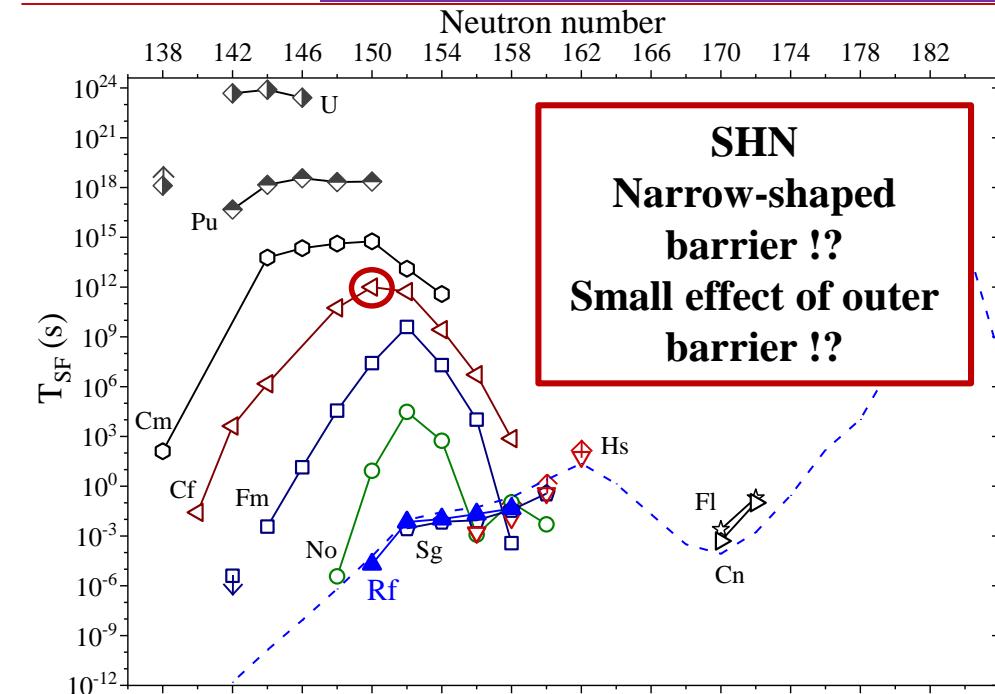
J. Khuyagbaatar, Eur. Phys. J. A 55, 134 (2019).



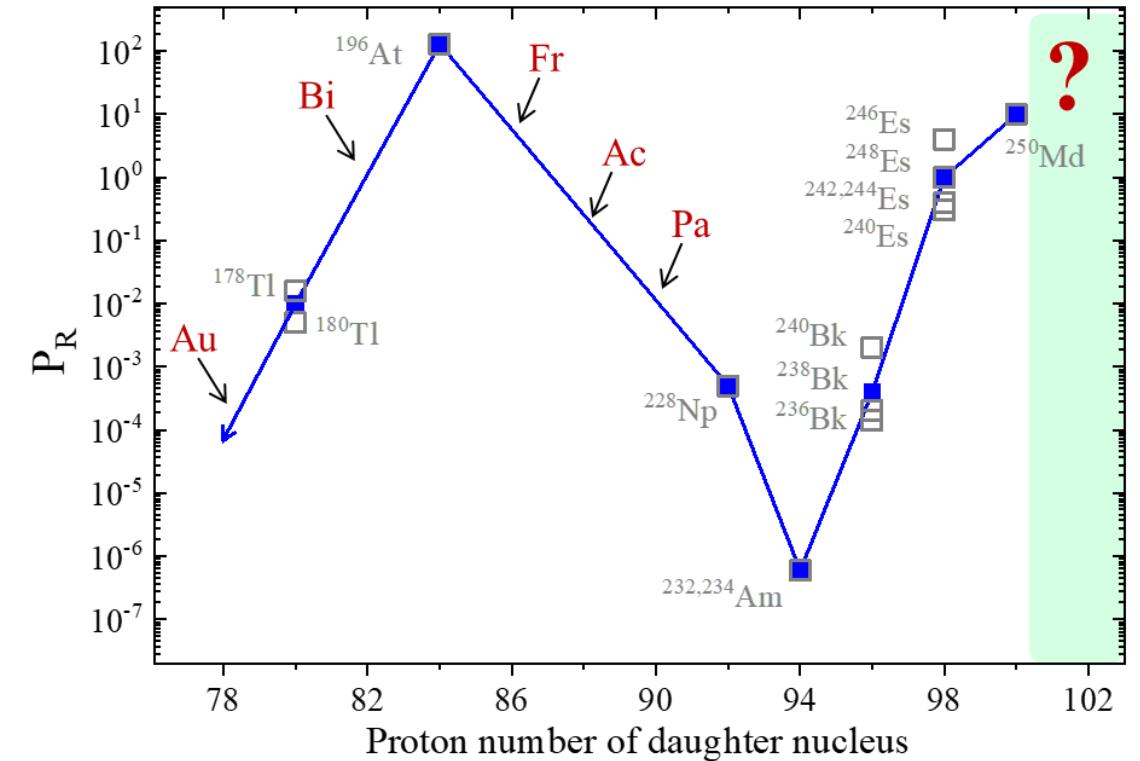
Fission probability (parabolic-shaped barrier)

D. L. Hill and J. A. Wheeler, Phys. Rev. 89, 1102 (1953).

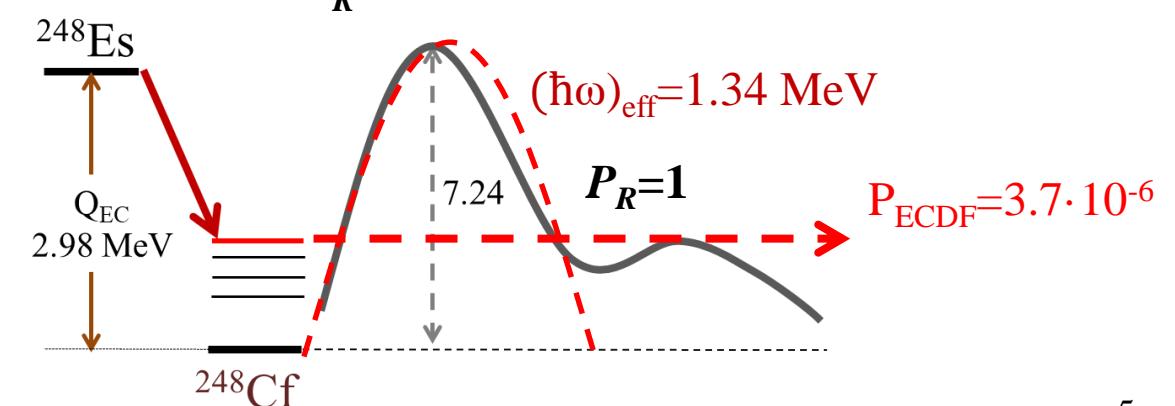
$$T \approx \left[1 + \exp\left(\frac{2\pi(B_f - E)}{\hbar\omega_f}\right) \right]^{-1}$$



J. Khuyagbaatar, Eur. Phys. J. A 55, 134 (2019).

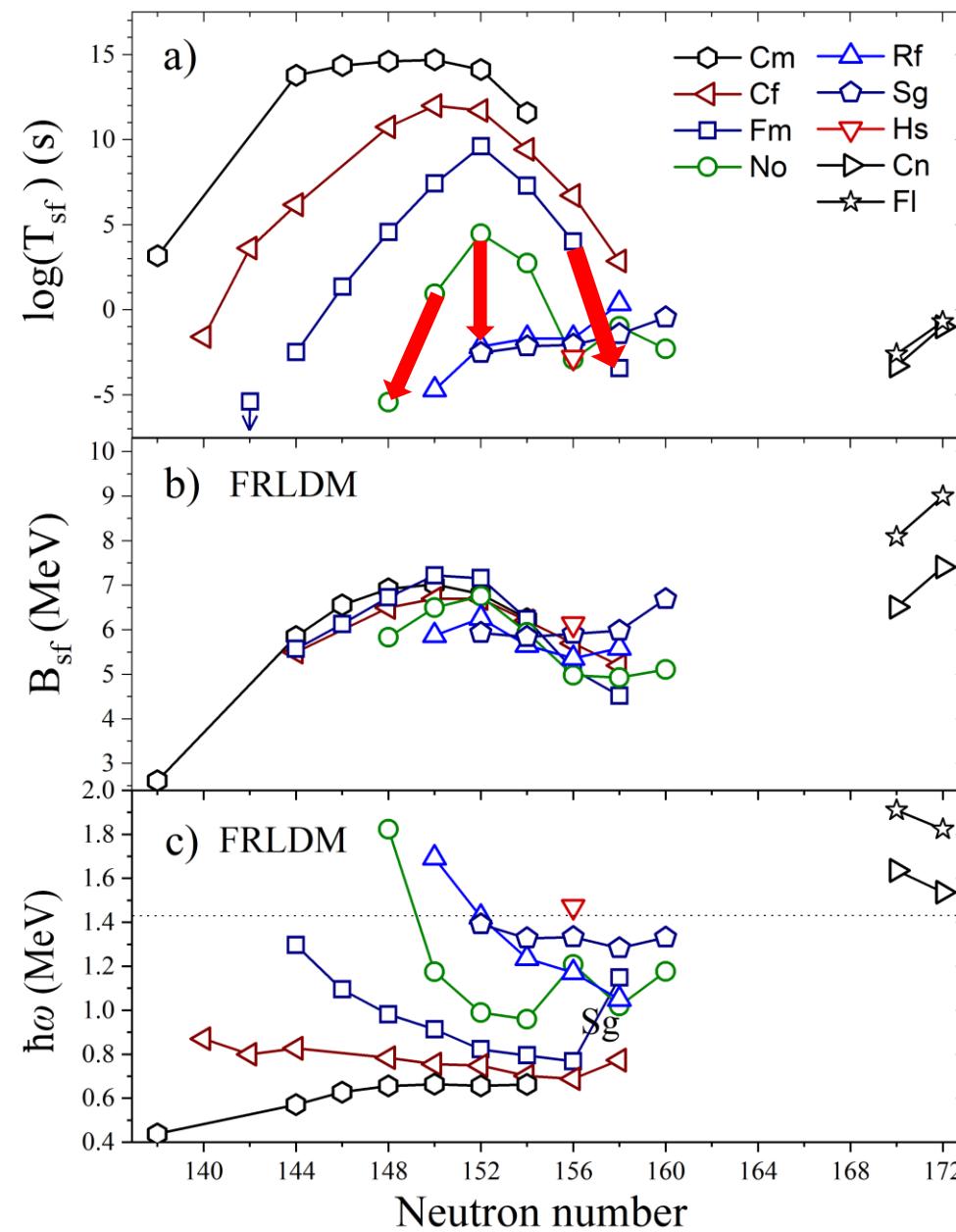


$P_R \sim$ effect of outer barrier

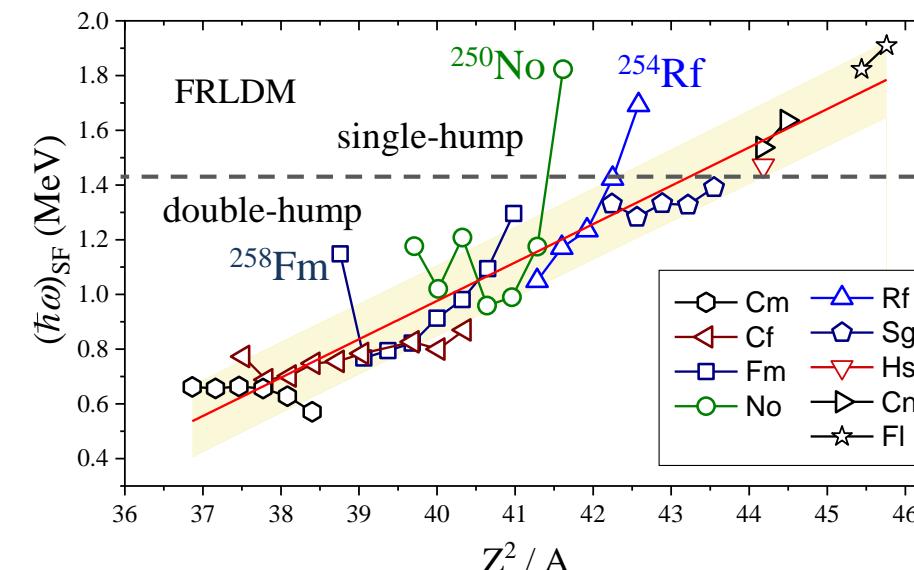


J. Khuyagbaatar Nucl. Phys. A **1002**, 121958 (2020).

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SHN
Narrow-shaped barrier !?
Small effect of outer barrier
!?



Outer barrier in ^{256}Rf is below the first well.
 S.G. Nilsson et al., Nucl. Phys. A **131**, 1 (1969)
 Yu.Ts. Oganessian et al., Nucl. Phys. A **239**, 157 (1975).

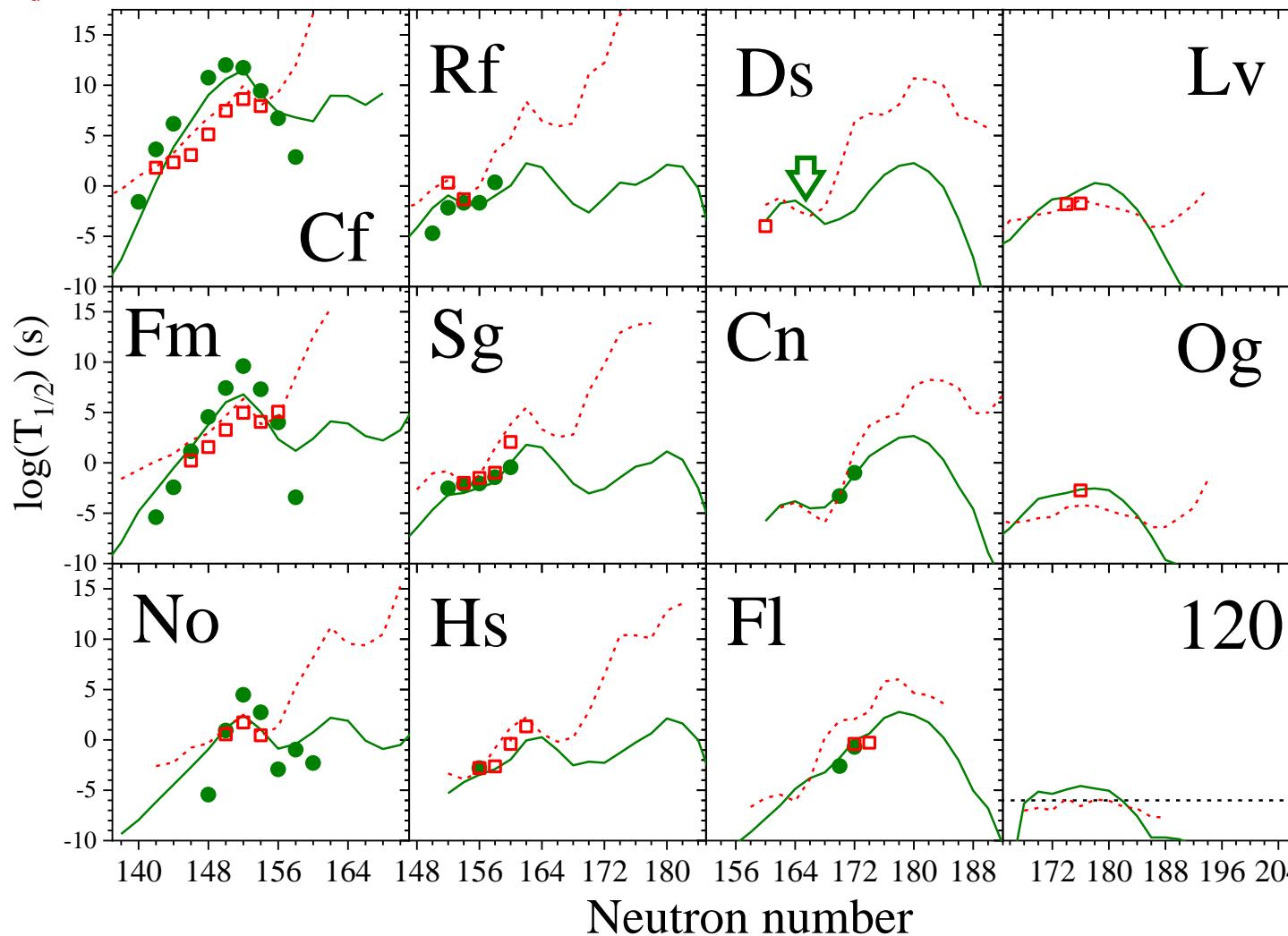
SHN
Narrow-shaped barrier !

Fission and α decay half-lives of SHN

J. Khuyagbaatar, Nucl. Phys. A 1002, 121958 (2020).

T_{SF} : Semi-empirical estimates with B_f from P. Möller, et al., Phys. Rev. C 91 (2015) 024310.

T_α : from P. Möller, et al., At. Data Nucl. Data Tables 66 (1997) 131.



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News from SHE-Factory, FLNR, JINR

^{276}Ds : $T_{SF} \approx 0.15$ ms T_{SF} (est.) ≈ 3 ms

^{268}Sg : $T_{SF} \approx 11$ s T_{SF} (est.) ≈ 62 s

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^{282}Cn : $T_{SF} \approx 1$ ms [1] T_{SF} (est.) ≈ 1 ms

**Direct fission from the even-even SHN
(e.g., element 120)
has to be considered in the SHE-synthesis !**

J. Khuyagbaatar et al., Phys. Rev. C 102, 064602 (2020).

S. Hofmann et al., Eur. Phys. J. A 52, 180 (2016).

S. Hofmann et al., GSI Sci. Rep. 2009-1, 131 (2009).

Yu.Ts. Oganessian et al., Phys. Rev. C 79, 024603 (2009).

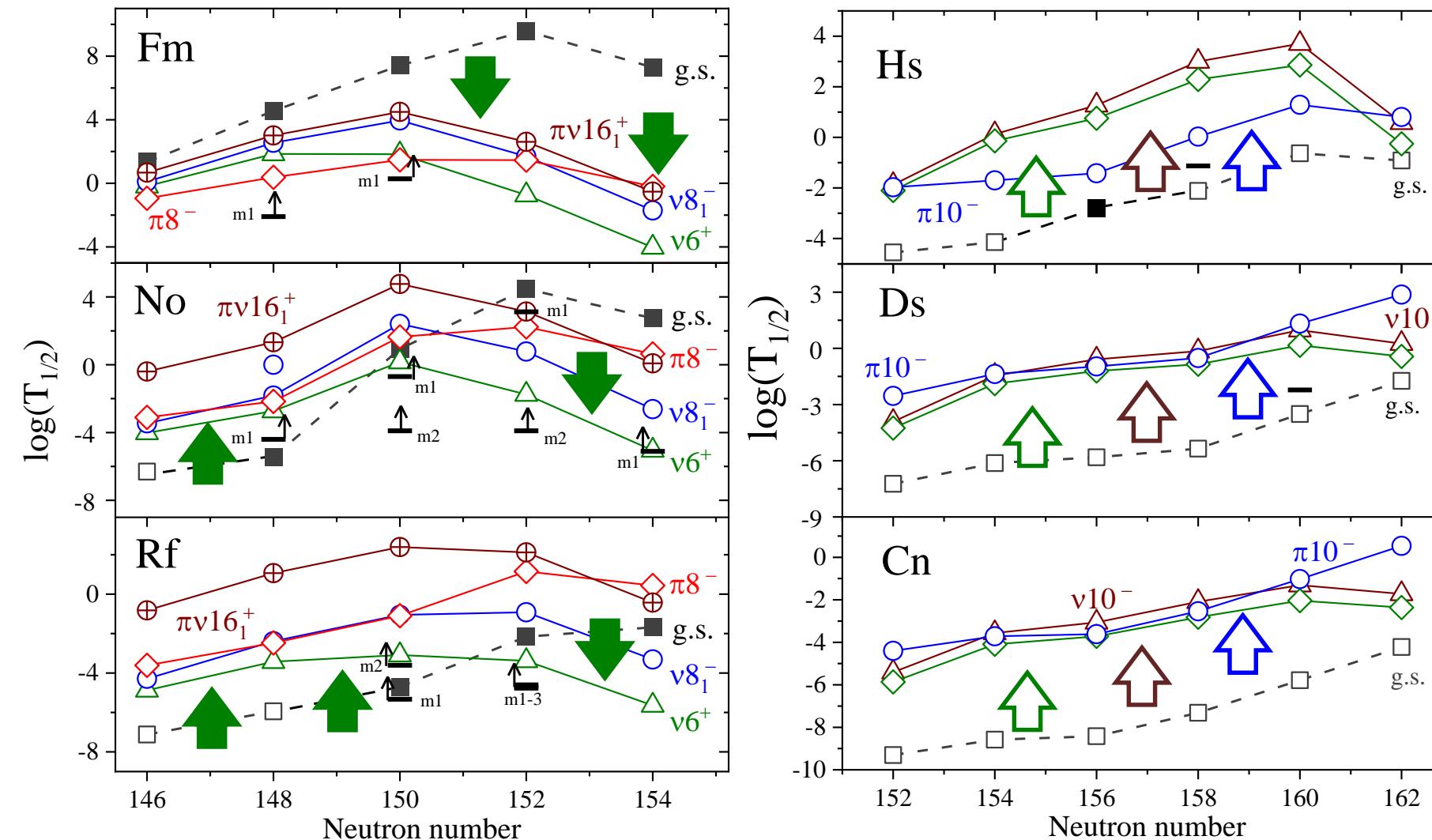
**Z=120 with odd-N should still have ?
predominant α -decay branching !**

Fission hindrance

single-particle configuration
multi-particle configuration
quasi-particle configuration

Fission-stability of high- K states in superheavy nuclei

J. Khuyagbaatar, Eur. Phys. J. A 58, 243 (2022).



Experimental T_{SF} : filled square
F.P. Hessberger, Eur. Phys. J. A 53, 75 (2017).
Theoretical half-lives: open symbols

Inversion of fission-stability $Z \approx 102$

The “minimum” on the PES is not anymore the most stable configuration against fission in the deformed SHN !

SHN:
Fission from K-isomeric state has T_{SF} longer than the ground state !

Fission hindrance
single-particle configuration
multi-particle state configuration
quasi-particle state configuration

- A semi-empirical approach for probing the fission-barrier shape within the macroscopic-microscopic model was proposed
- Fission-barrier shape: One of the global variable for understanding the fission process.
- In heavy nuclei fission barrier width becomes
 - narrow as a function of the fissility parameter
 - broader with presence of unpaired nucleon
 - broader with presence of coupled “unpaired” nucleons (e.g., quasi-particle states)
 - narrow as a function of an excitation energy ...
- A high-K states in SHN are more stable against the fission than their ground states.
- More experimental data on fissions from odd-A and odd-odd SHN ...

Thank you for your attention!