

PAUL SCHERRER INSTITUT



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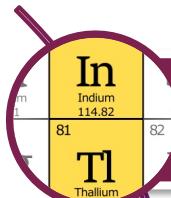


WIR SCHAFFEN WISSEN – HEUTE FÜR MORGEN

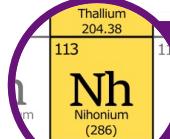
Jennifer Wilson :: PhD Student :: ETH Zürich & Paul Scherrer Institute

Gas-Phase Chemistry of Group 13 Elements

TASCA Workshop '23, ZOOM, April 26, 2023



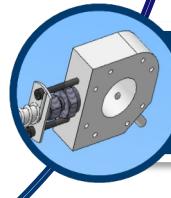
In/Tl background [online/offline]



Status of Nh experiments



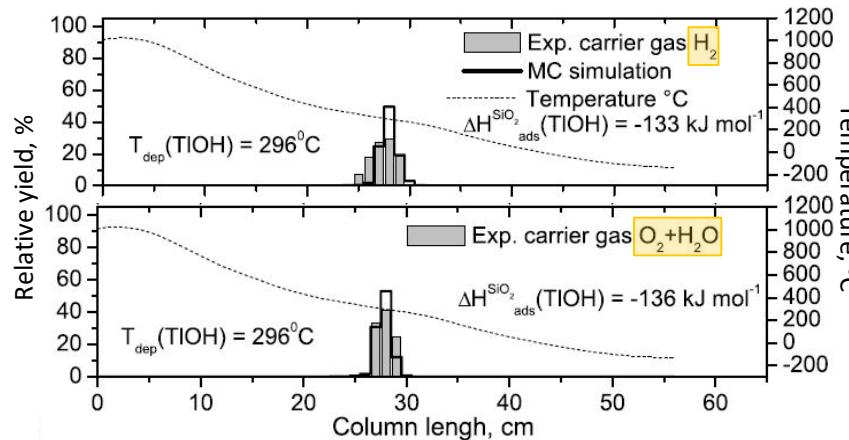
Status of most recent Tl studies



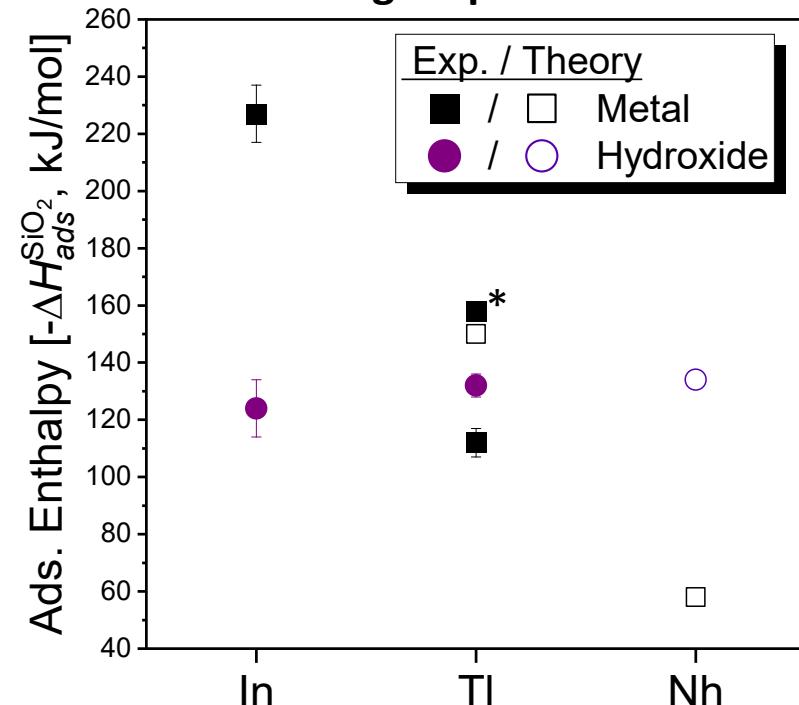
Future plans

Experiments on fused silica surfaces

- In/InOH: Offline thermochromatography
- Tl/TIOH: Offline thermochromatography
- **Tl: Online* isothermal chromatography**
- Nh/NhOH: only theoretical studies



Some group 13 results



Previous Nh Chemistry Experiments

S. N. Dmitriev et al. (2014)

- 5 decay chains observed
- $-\Delta H_{ads}^{Au}$ (Nh species) > 60 kJ/mol

N. V. Aksenov et al. (2017)

- Repetition of S. N. Dmitriev's experiments
- Exchanged SiO₂ surfaces to PTFE
- $-\Delta H_{ads}^{PTFE}$ (Nh) > 45 kJ/mol

A. Yakushev et al. (2021)

- No decay chains observed
- possible relatively non-volatile Nh species
- Confirmed adsorption limits of 2017 experiment

**Chemical speciation
remains unknown**

5	Boron 10.81	6	Carbon 12.01	7	Nitrogen 14.01
13	Aluminum 26.98	14	Silicon 28.09	15	Phosphorus 30.97
30	Zinc 65.38	31	Gallium 69.72	32	Germanium 72.63
Cu Copper 63.45	Zn	Ga Gallium 69.72	Ge Germanium 72.63	33	As Arsenic 74.92
48	Silver 107.87	49	Cadmium 112.41	50	Tin 118.71
Ag Silver 107.87	Cd Cadmium 112.41	In Indium 114.82	Sn Tin 118.71	51	Sb Antimony 121.76
80	Gold 196.97	81	Mercury 200.59	82	Pb Lead 207.2
Au Gold 196.97	Hg Mercury 200.59	Tl Thallium 204.38	Pb Lead 207.2	83	Bi Bismuth 208.98
112	Rutherfordium (282)	113	Copernicium (285)	114	Moscovium (289)
Rg Rutherfordium (282)	Cn Copernicium (285)	Nh Nihonium (286)	Fm Flerovium (289)	115	Moscovium (289)

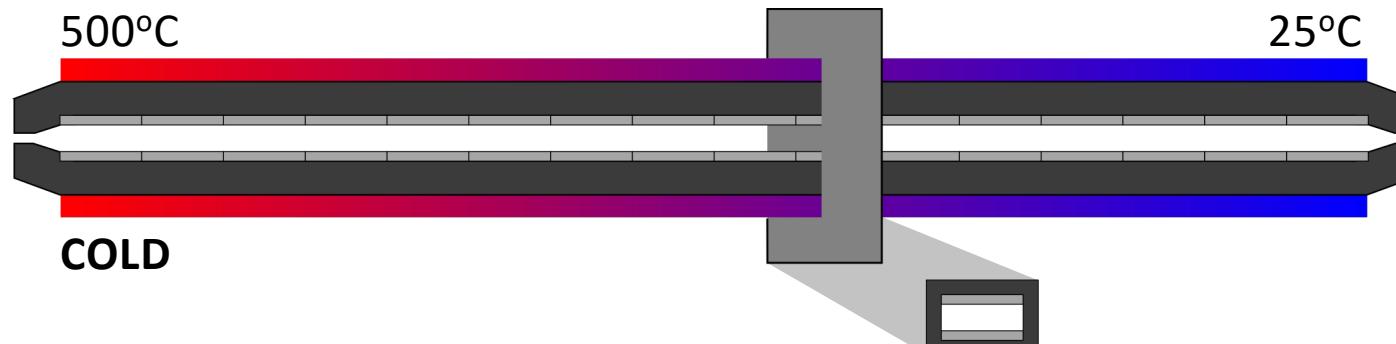
Towards the Next Nh Experiment

Chemistry preparations

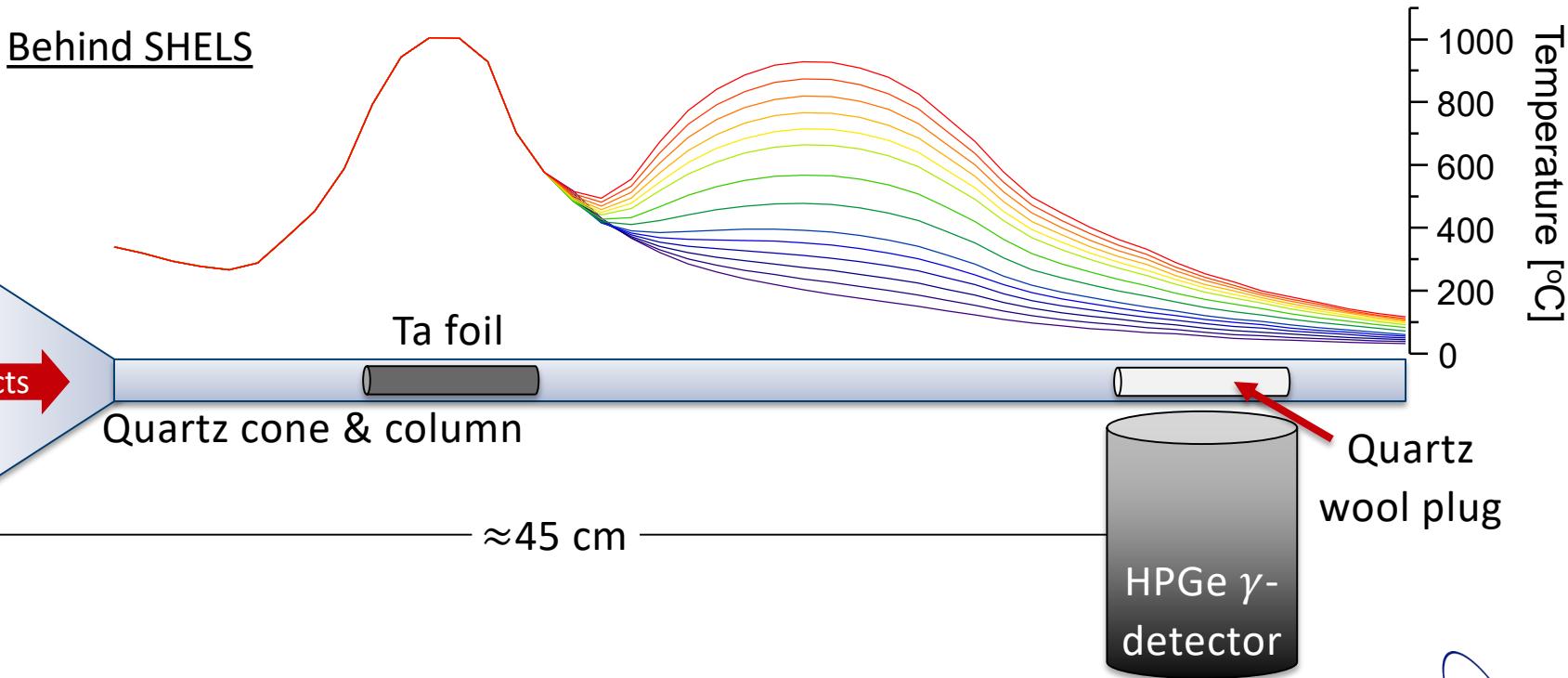
- On- & offline homolog experiments
- Secure one chemical species for evaluation
- Defined and stable stationary phase

Setup preparations

- $-\Delta H_{ads}^{\text{SiO}_2}(\text{Nh}/\text{NhOH}) \approx 60 / 130 \text{ kJ/mol}$
- need $T_{surface} > 80^\circ\text{C} \& 350^\circ\text{C}$
- Adaptation of COLD towards high temperatures (500°C)
 - Detectors: 4H-SiC (Georg Tiebel's talk)
 - Hardware upgrades



Cross section of COLD



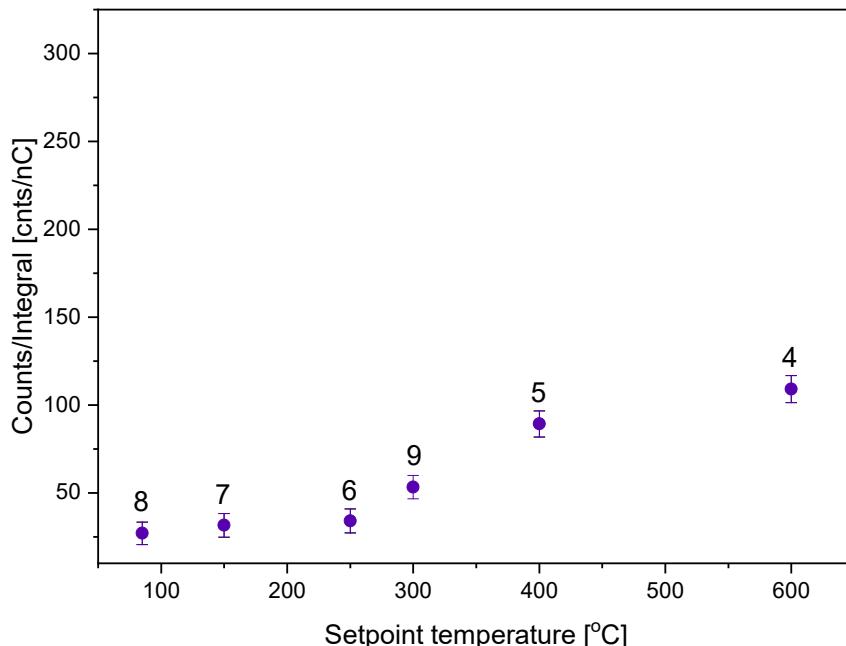
Reaction: $^{141}\text{Pr}(^{48}\text{Ti}, xn)^{189-x}\text{Tl}$ ($x = 4, 5$), 255 MeV ion-beam energy
At room temperature (no Ta foil) a volatile species was seen!



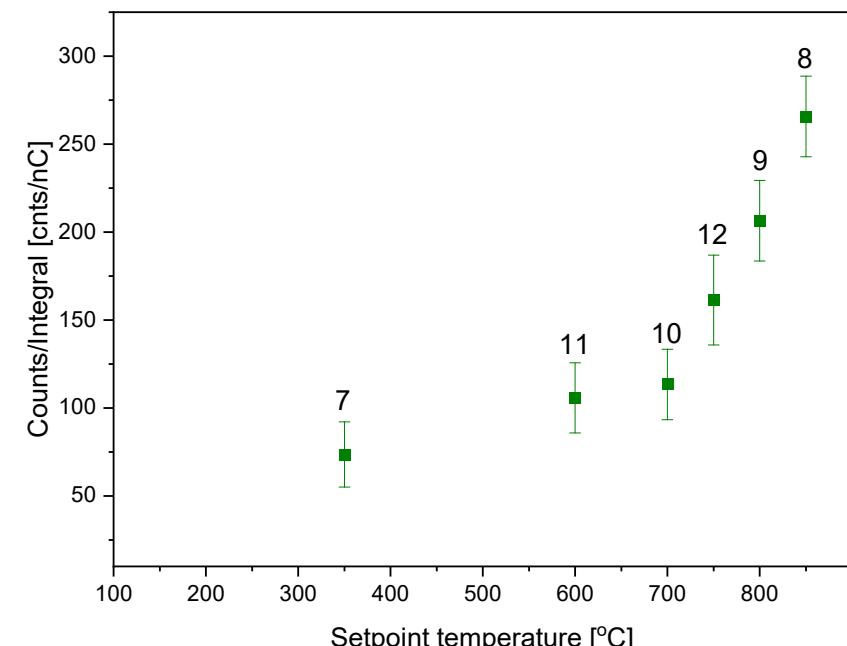


External chromatograms on a dehydroxylated surface

Experiment #1



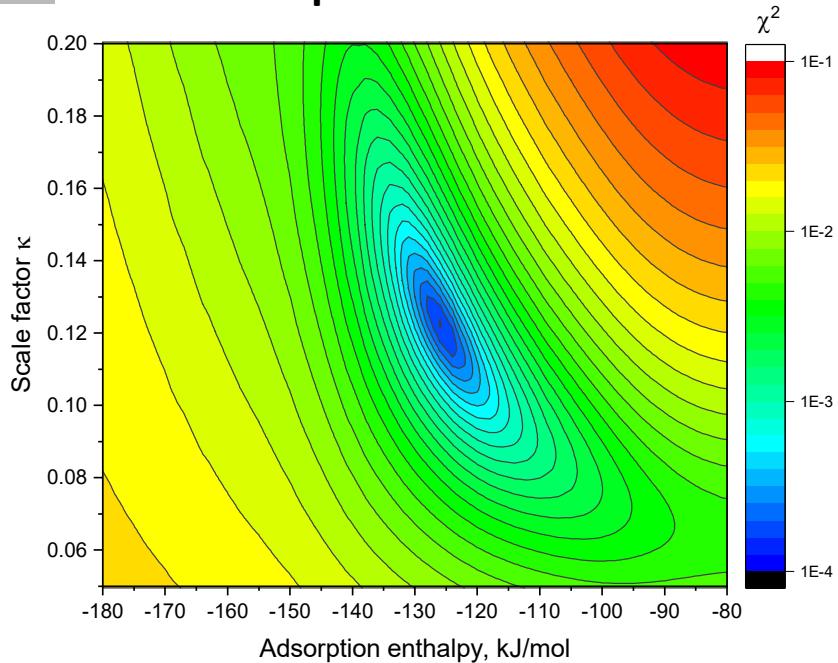
Experiment #2



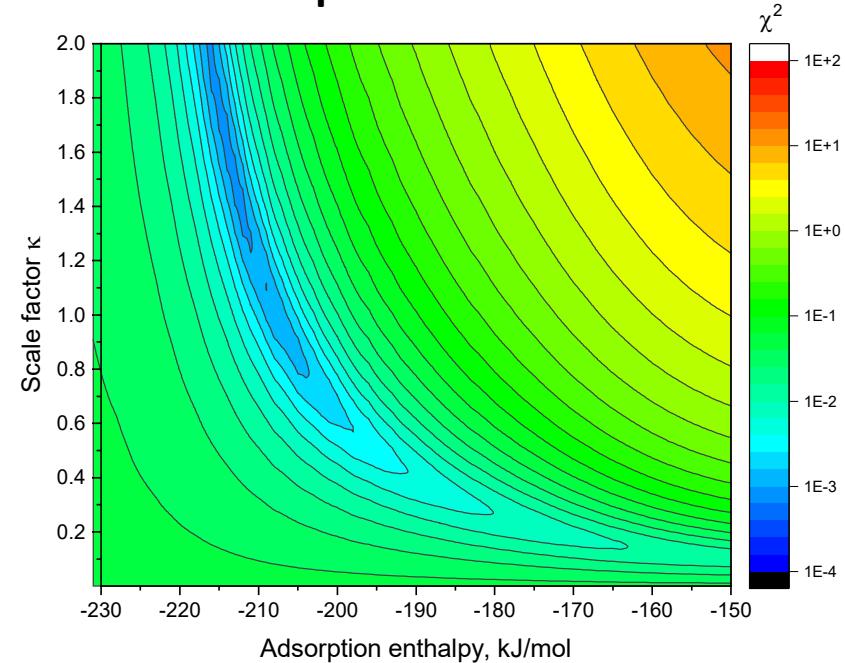


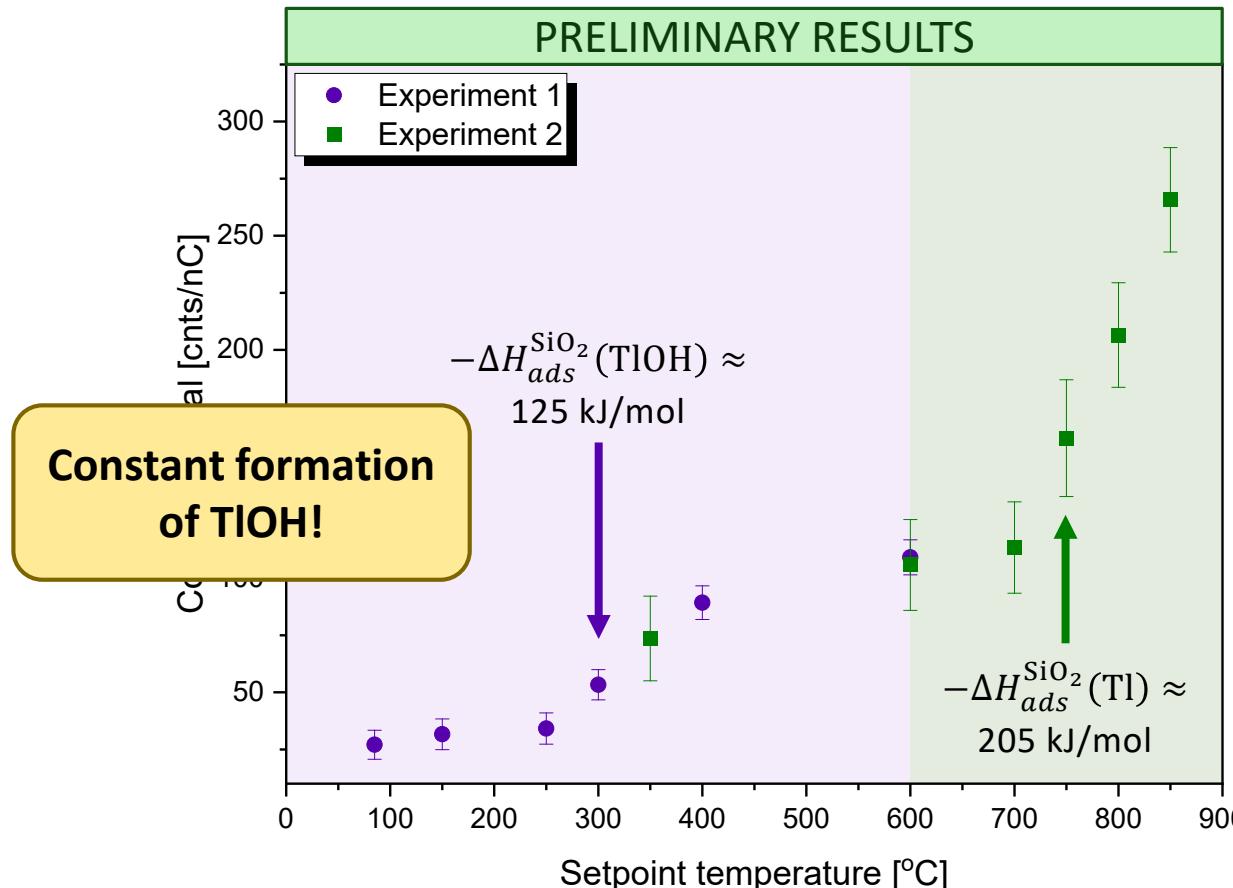
MCS of experimental results + χ^2 -minimization

Experiment #1



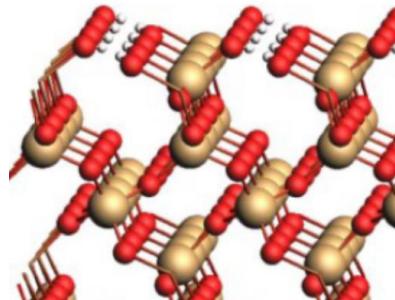
Experiment #2



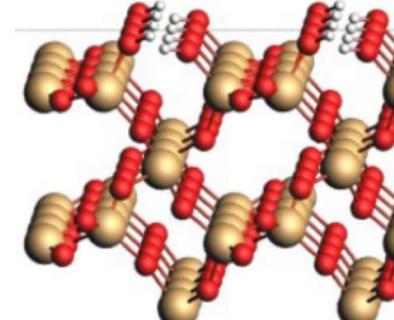


	$-\Delta H_{ads}^{\text{SiO}_2}$ [kJ/mol]			
	Tl	TIOH	Nh	NhOH
Geminal surface (G)	20.1	133.1	4.7	127.1
Vicinal surface (V)	44.2	157	27.1	140.7
Dehydroxylated (B)	80.9	324.5	24.3	237.8

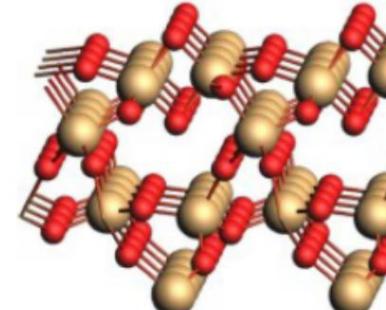
Fully hydroxylated (G)



Partially hydroxylated (V)



Dehydroxylated (B)



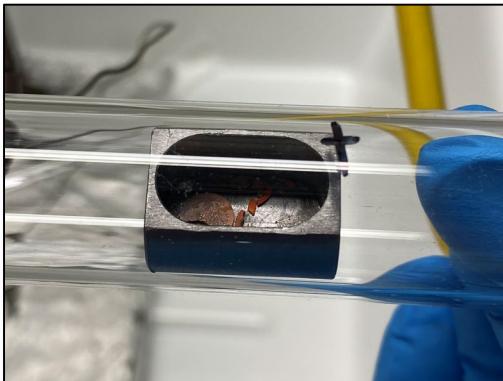
New Offline Studies at PSI



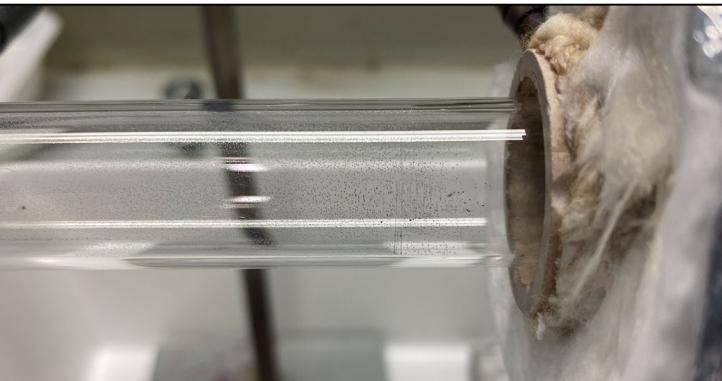
Separation: $2\text{HgO} \xrightarrow{heat} 2\text{Hg} + \text{O}_2$ at 525°C in Ta crucible under Ar flow \rightarrow Tl remains

Tl transferred to Ta foil for thermochromatography experiments

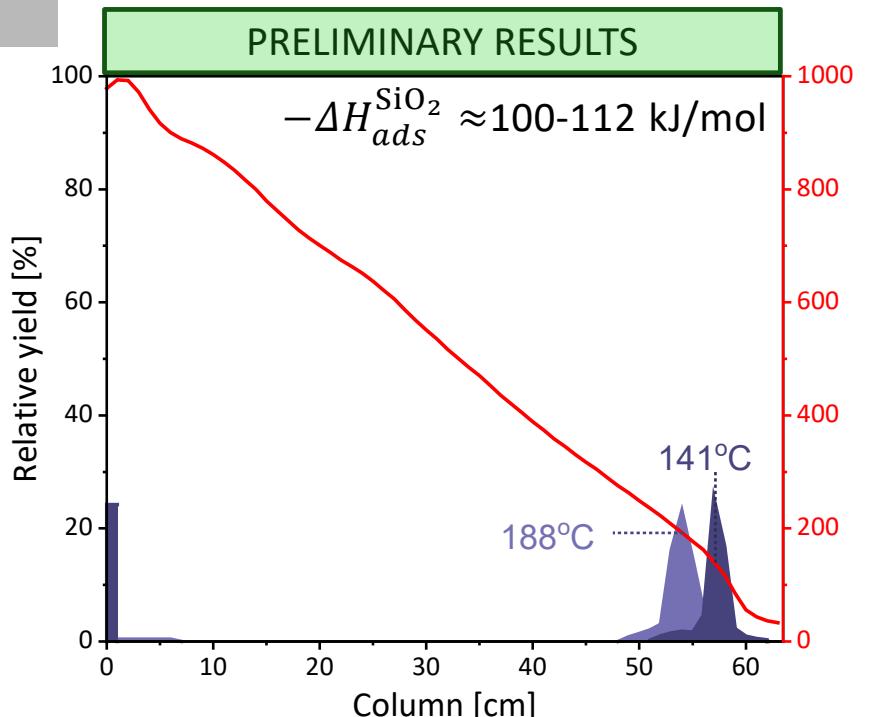
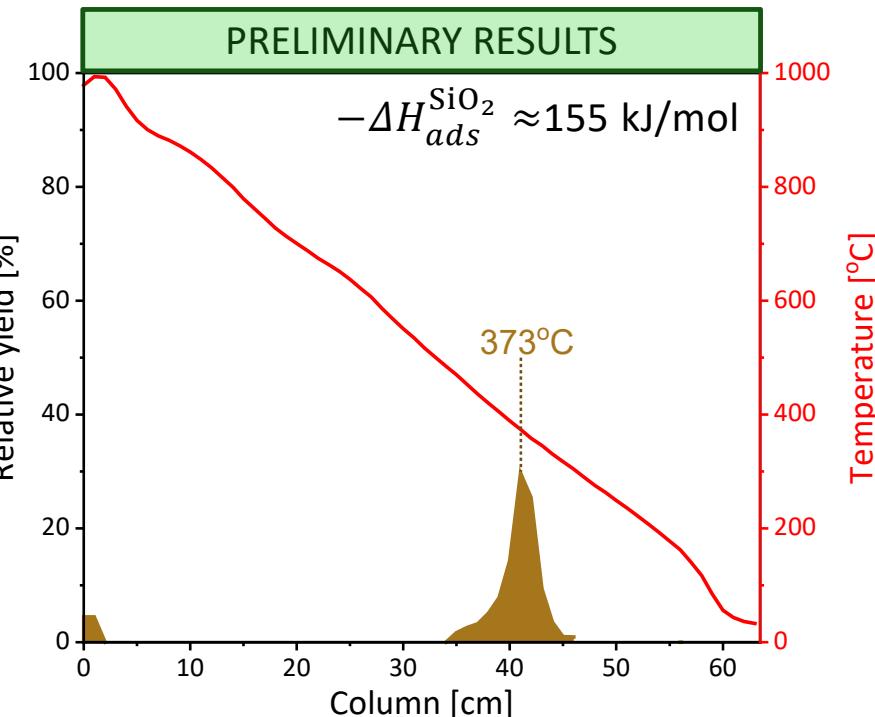
Tl/Hg identified in different fractions via decay of ^{203}Hg and ^{202}Tl with HPGe detector



Before



After

Dehydroxylated SurfaceUntreated Surface

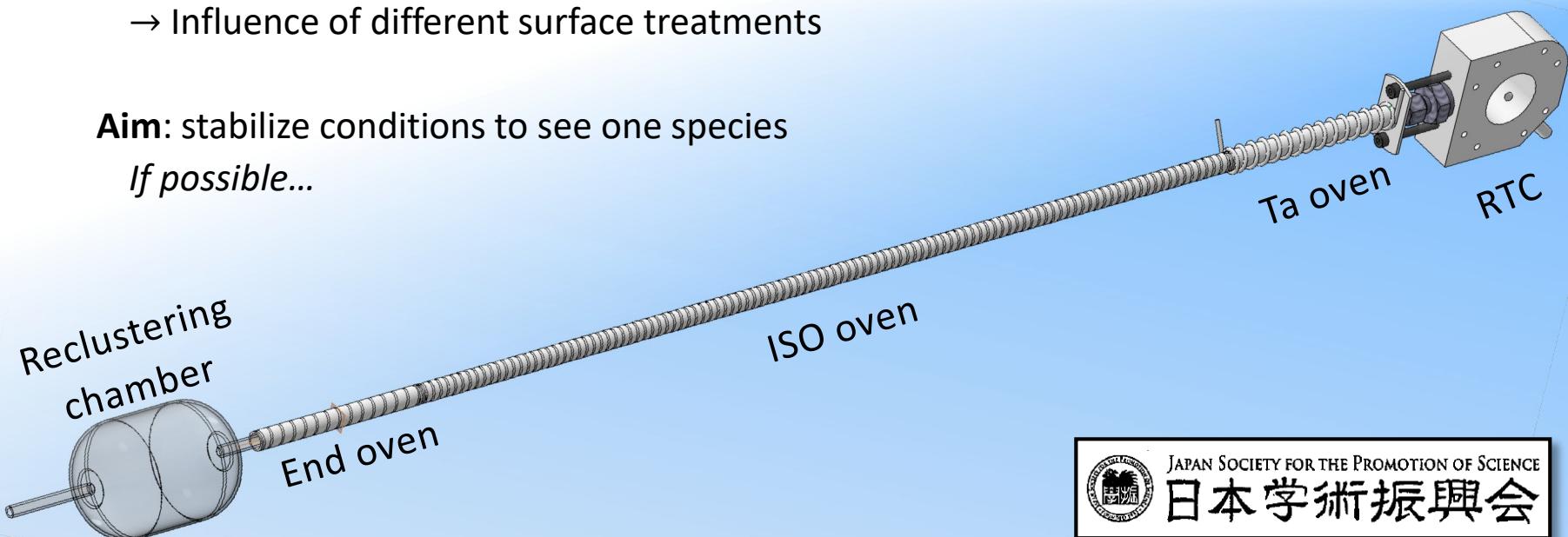
Dehydroxylation: fused silica column >620 °C for 3 h

Isothermal chromatography

- Better ISO ovens (more uniform temperature profiles)
- Ta oven & escape oven
- Influence of different surface treatments

Aim: stabilize conditions to see one species

If possible...



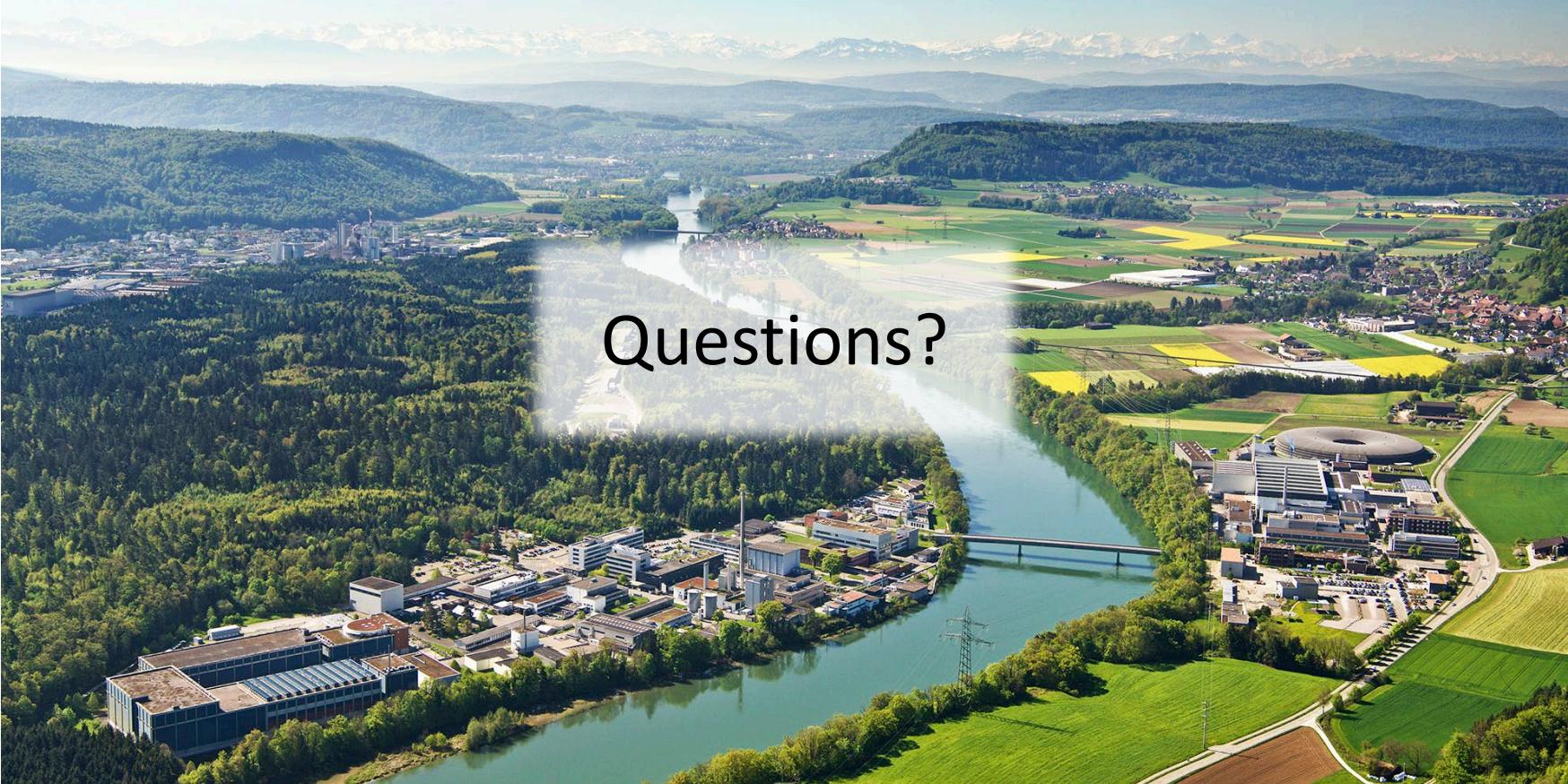
Thank you for your attention

My thanks go to

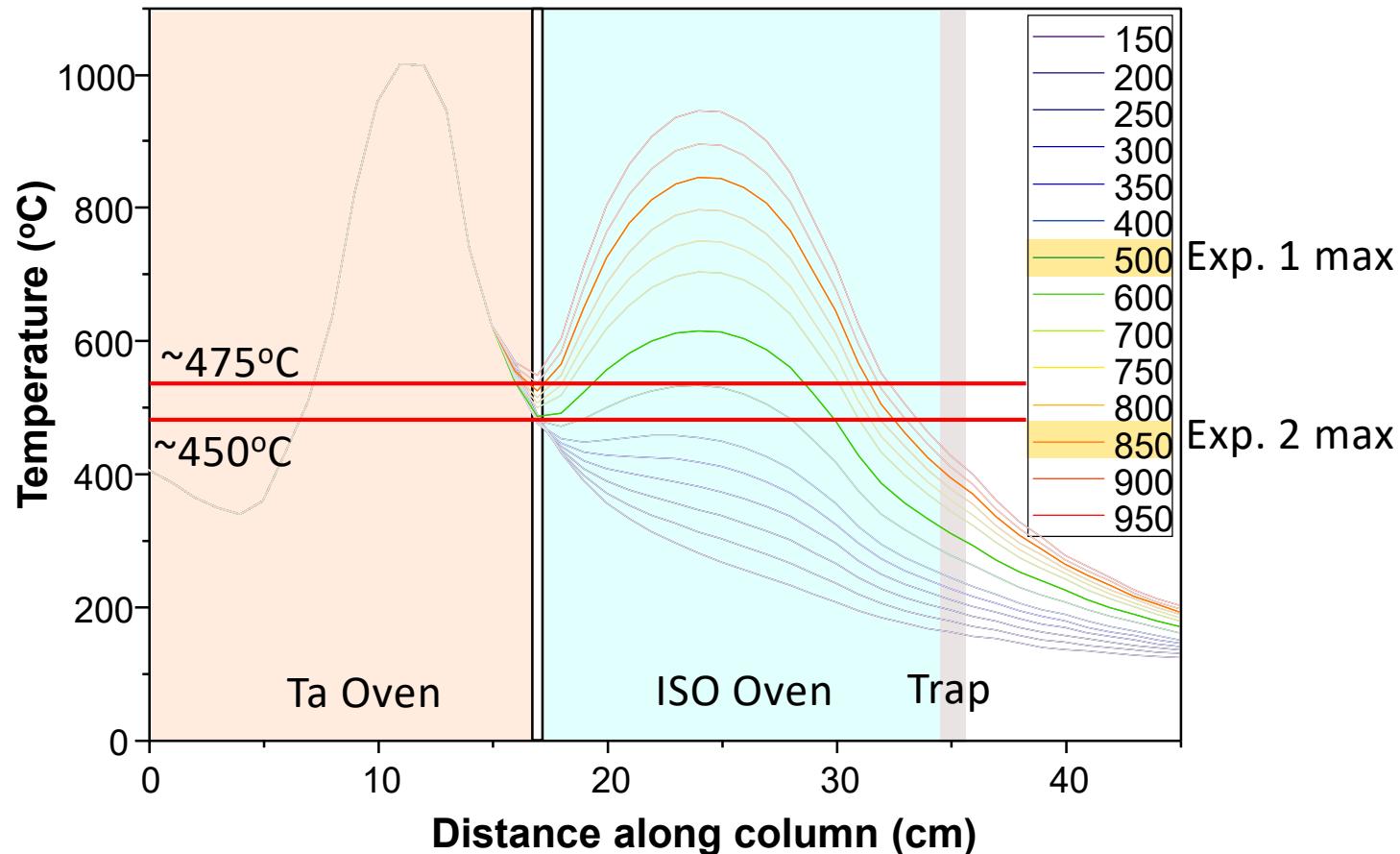
- Prof. Dr. Patrick Steinegger
- Prof. Dr. Robert Eichler
- PSI: D. Herrmann, P. V. Grundler, N. P. van der Meulen, A. Sommerhalder, R. Dressler, V. Zobnin
- FLNR/JINR: N. V. Aksenov, Yu. V. Albin, A. Y. Bodrov, G. A. Bozhikov, V. I. Chepigin, I. Churprakov, S. N. Dmitriev, Y. A. Popov, A. V. Sabelnikov, A. I. Svirkin, M. G. Voronyuk, A. V. Yeremin
- University of Strasbourg: Z. Asfari, B. Gall
- JAEA: T. Sato



Thank you for your attention



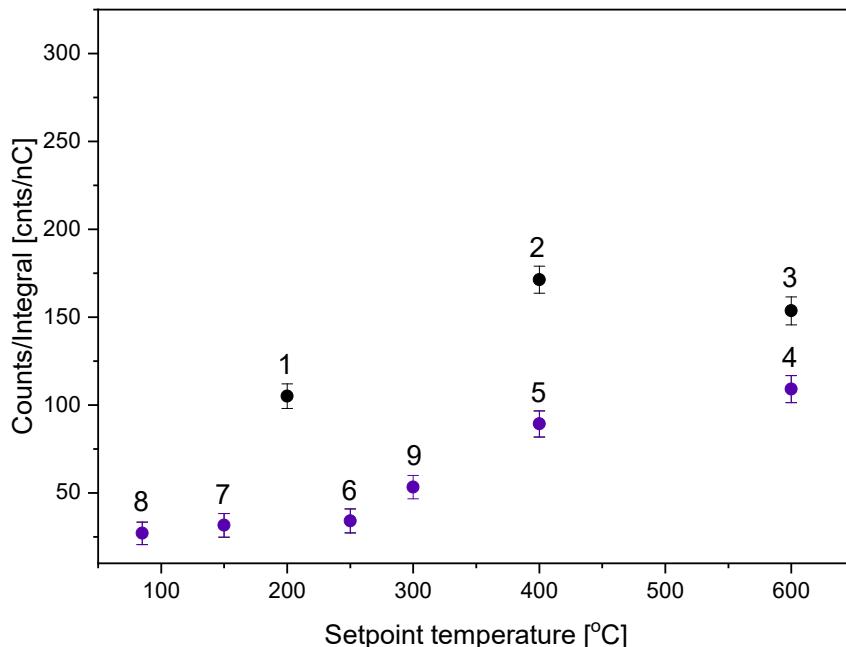
Questions?

Temperature Profiles from FLNR/JINR **ETH** zürich



External chromatograms on a dehydroxylated surface

Experiment #1



Experiment #2

