

# SuperFRS Magnet Testing Strategy Update

Pierre Schnizer

MAC7

2 – 3 April 2012

@ FZJ

## 1 Sc. Magnets for SuperFRS

## 2 Tests

- Test Limits
- Sequence of Tests

## 3 Latest Action

## 4 Conclusion

# Outline

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## Magnets

## Number

	single magnets		cryomodules
SIS100	dipoles	109	cryodipole
	quadrupoles	169	doublet
	others	144	
total		422	
SuperFRS	dipoles	24	cryodipole
	quadrupoles	66	multiplet
	others	89	
total		179	

## Magnets

## main parameters

	dip.	quad.	sex.	corr.	
bore			warm		
design		superferric		air coil embedded	
yoke	warm		cold		
pole field	1.6	2.5	2.2	0.2	T
current	$\approx 230$	$\approx 300$	$\approx 170$	$\approx 300$	A
energy	450	1600	25.9	1.3	kJ
quench voltage		$< 3000$			kV
mass	50	multiplet: 60			T
string		single supply			

## Magnets

## Units

	dipol	multiplett	
N	24	31	
height	2	4	m
width	2	2.5	m
length	2.4	2.5	m
weight	60	55	ton
splittable			
iron	warm	cold	
bore	warm		
cooling	bath cooled		

# Boundary Conditions

- Superconducting magnets: dipoles and multiplets
- Dipoles ← contributed by InKind, still open
- Multipletts ← German inkind
- first dipole expected 2014
- pre-series multiplet ready for test Q2/ 2014
- extended test for a year
- all magnets for preseparator branch on site Q4 / 2016  
(3 Dipole, 11 Multipletts)
- all magnets for SuperFRS on site Q3 / 2018

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# Production rates

- Dipole:  $\approx 1.5$  month per dipole
- Multiplet:  $\approx 1$  per month
- full units  $\rightarrow$  ready for test after production

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# SuperFRS Targets

Test	Limit	Accuracy
high voltage test	$> 4 \text{ KV}$	above threshold, defined by measurement equipment accuracy
sensor test		
vacuum leak	$< 10^{-8} \text{ mbar} \times l \times s$	
cryogenic loss	$< 10 \text{ W static}$ $< 10\% \text{ variation}$	$< 3 \text{ W}$
power test	defined by magnet $> 1.2 I_{nom}$	above threshold, defined by measurement equipment accuracy 0.1% SuperFRS Magnets
magnetic field	0.2 %	$2.5 \cdot 10^{-4}$ 20 ppm for main field for field quality
axis	$\pm 0.2 \text{ mm}$	$< 0.1 \text{ mm}$

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# SuperFRS: Test Sequence

I/VI

- ① reception
- ② preparation
- ③ cool down
- ④ testing @ 4.2 K
- ⑤ warming up
- ⑥ removal
- ⑦ fiducialisation

# SuperFRS: Test Sequence

II/VI

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## reception

- ① reception (administrative at CERN)
- ② unloading to temporary storage
- ③ visual check of magnet
  - ① readout of the shock sensors; acceptance of the transportation
  - ② half yokes have to be correctly fixed on the magnet (upper and lower half) so that these do not need to be turned.  
nitrogen in vacuum space
- ④ high voltage tests @ RT
- ⑤ testing of instrumentation
- ⑥ opening of the vacuum space

# SuperFRS: Test Sequence

III/VI

## preparation

- ① opening of cryostat vacuum
  - ① remove transport restraint
  - ② check of the geometry
  - ③ closing vacuum space
- ② leak test
- ③ transport to the test bench
- ④ cryo connection (always the same layout, connections to be made)
- ⑤ electrical connections
  - ① power (screwing warm connections)
  - ② instrumentation
- ⑥ vacuum test
- ⑦ pre testing: pressure test, vacuum (magnet, interconnection as a vacuum barrier is in the device)
- ⑧ electrical tests: instrumentation all alive, insulation test



# SuperFRS: Test Sequence

III/VI

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## cool down

- ① cool down
- ② purging cold volumes
- ③ pumping insulation vacuum
- ④ during cool down: temperature measured, He flow, vacuum
- ⑤ resistance measurements of the electrical connections
- ⑥ cool down procedure (optimisation, dewar for storing liquid helium, test object on separate test cycle, split in cool down with Nitrogen/Helium)
- ⑦ end of filling

# SuperFRS: Test Sequence

V/VI

testing at 4.2 K

- ① HV
- ② Sensor test / insulation test
- ③ Quench detection: UPS / power converter
- ④ Power converter: normal situation only one system connected
- ⑤ Corrector magnets: individually powered
- ⑥ Before first test: disconnect one of the tabs and make the power converter trip: dump resistor in the power converter
- ⑦ Power tests
- ⑧ Magnetic measurement
- ⑨ Insulation tests

# SuperFRS: Test Sequence

VI/VI

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## warming up

- 1 empty liquid helium volume
- 2 warm-up with circulation

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## removal

- 1 electrical tests
- 2 N<sub>2</sub> gas filling
- 3 prepare disconnection, cryogenic piping  
disconnection (welding)
- 4 insulation test
- 5 removal from bench

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## finalisation

- 1 opening of the vacuum system; installation of the transport restrains
- 2 loading on the truck / disposal of the reception

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# SuperFRS Testing

I/II

- (Informal) meeting with CERN contact person J. Bremer  
25 of January
- Discussion on magnets and parameters to test

# SuperFRS Testing: Status

II/II

**Von: Johan Bremer**[Ausblenden](#)**Betreff:** Re: Testing SuperFRS Magnets @ CERN

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**Datum:** 23. März 2012 17:59:12 MEZ**An:** Pierre Schnizer

Dear Pierre,

The collaboration agreement between GSI and CERN has indeed be signed very recently. I'll be off next week for Fermi Lab for a review. I've however informed the groupleaders which could eventually be involved in this project That I'll contact them in the weeks before and after Easter. Once I've met them I would like to start to create real workpackages, make a schedule and have a look at the budget needs over time, and a manpower plan.

I'll contact you when back from Fermi (next week). Have a nice weekend, I'll pass most of my time in airports/plaines.

Johan

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# Conclusion

- 1 Not too small number of magnets tested
- 2 Tests @ CERN
- 3 Interaction started