

Central Tracker Benchmark: $\bar{p}p \rightarrow n(\pi^+\pi^-)$ ($n=1,2$)

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- Kinematics of the reaction
- Data simulation
- Analysis
 - $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
 - $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$
- Outlook

In the $\bar{p}p$ annihilation process with charged pions are the most abundant particles produced. In particular the interesting figures of merit are:

- Invariant mass resolution of $\pi^+\pi^-$ and $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$
- Reconstruction efficiency of $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ and $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$
- Single pion tracks resolution
- Vertex resolution

Energy in the center of mass system: 3.07 GeV; $p_z=4.0$ GeV

Cross section reference from: [V. Flaminio, CERN-HERA 84-01](#):

- $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$: $\sigma=0.007$ mb at $E_{CM} = 3.07$ GeV
- $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$: $\sigma=0.43$ mb at $E_{CM} = 2.954$ GeV

- Event generation is performed with EvtGen event generator using PHSP decay model
- MonteCarlo simulation, digitization and reconstruction is performed within pandaroot framework
- PID is based on MonteCarlo Truth information
- Events were produced on the grid with and without event mixing.

- Analysis is performed with rho package
- Events with $2.07 \text{ GeV} < m(\pi^+\pi^-) < 4.07 \text{ GeV}$ are selected
- Events with $2.57 \text{ GeV} < m(\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-) < 3.57 \text{ GeV}$ are selected
- Vertex fit is performed and best candidate in each event is selected by minimal χ^2



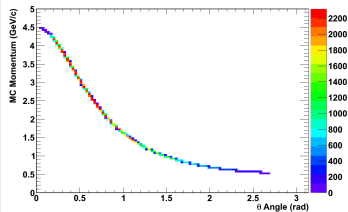
$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$$

No Event Mixing - Only Signal Events

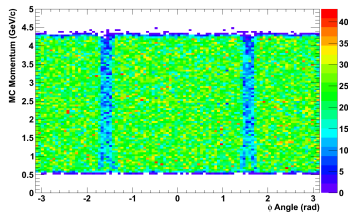
Single pion track reconstruction

No clean up (Run906)

MC Momentum vs θ Angle

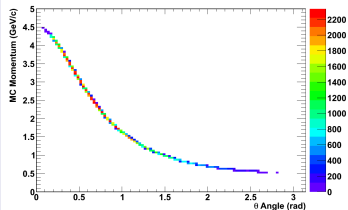


MC Momentum vs θ Angle

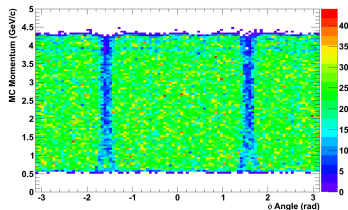


Clean up (Run906cu)

MC Momentum vs θ Angle

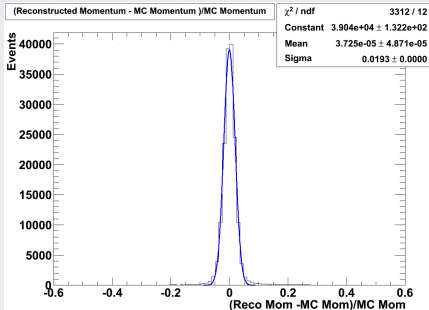


MC Momentum vs θ Angle



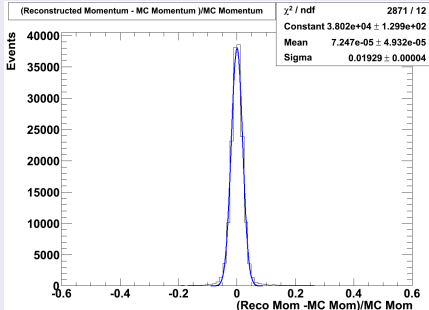
Single pion track reconstruction

No clean up (Run906)



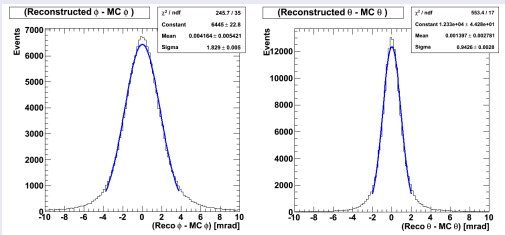
Resolution: $(1.93 \pm 0.01)\%$

Clean up (Run906cu)



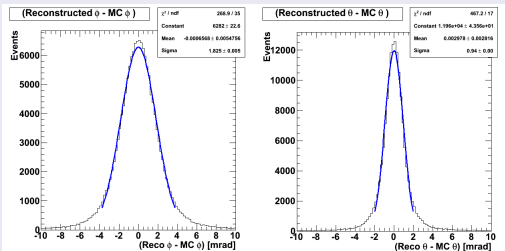
Resolution: $(1.93 \pm 0.01)\%$

No clean up (Run906)



$$\sigma(\phi) = (1.829 \pm 0.005) \text{ mrad}$$
$$\sigma(\theta) = (0.943 \pm 0.003) \text{ mrad}$$

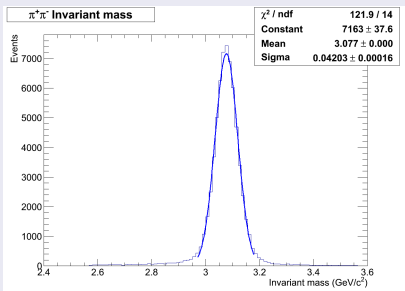
Clean up (Run906cu)



$$\sigma(\phi) = (1.825 \pm 0.005) \text{ mrad}$$
$$\sigma(\theta) = (0.939 \pm 0.003) \text{ mrad}$$

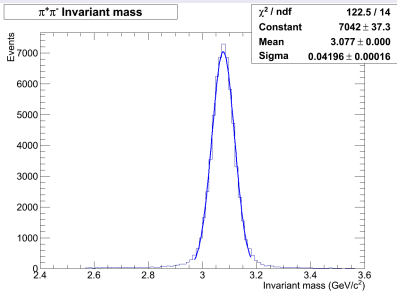
Invariant mass distribution

No clean up (Run906)



Resolution: 42.03 \pm 0.16 MeV/c²
Efficiency (67.7 \pm 0.3)%

Clean up (Run906cu)



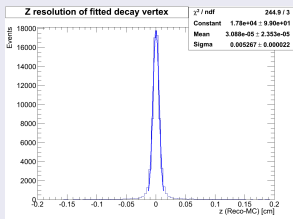
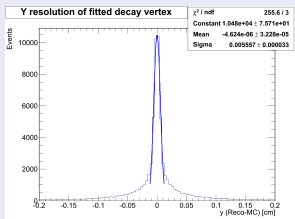
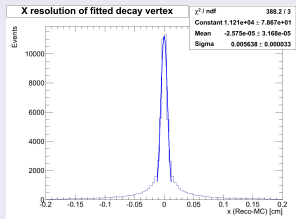
Resolution: 41.96 \pm 0.16 MeV/c²
Efficiency (68.6 \pm 0.3)%

Efficiency=Number of reconstructed events/ number of generated events.

Run906: Number of generated events: 99500

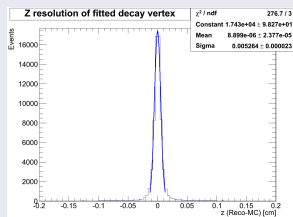
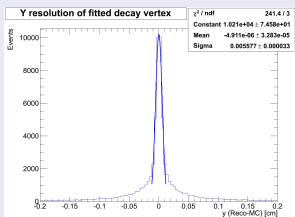
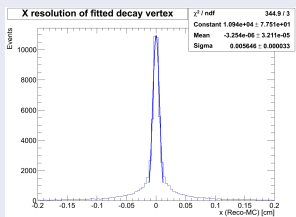
Run906cu: Number of generated events: 95500

No clean up (Run906)



$\sigma_x : (56.38 \pm 0.33) \mu\text{m}$; $\sigma_y : (55.57 \pm 0.33) \mu\text{m}$; $\sigma_z : (52.67 \pm 0.22) \mu\text{m}$;

Clean up (Run906cu)

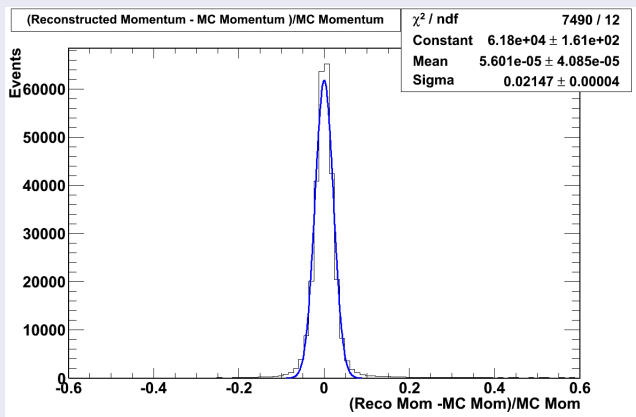


$\sigma_x : (56.46 \pm 0.33) \mu\text{m}$; $\sigma_y : (55.77 \pm 0.33) \mu\text{m}$; $\sigma_z : (52.64 \pm 0.23) \mu\text{m}$;



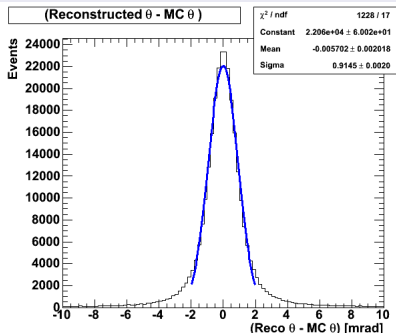
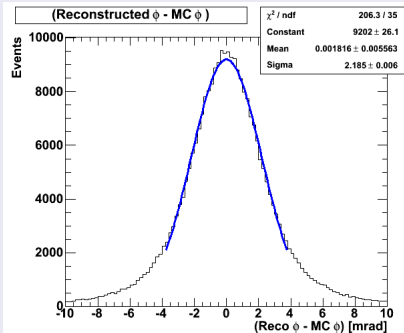
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$
Event Mixing

Single pion track reconstruction



Resolution: $(2.15 \pm 0.01)\%$

θ , ϕ resolution

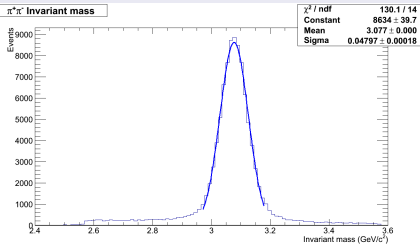


$$\sigma(\phi) = (2.185 \pm 0.006) \text{ mrad}$$
$$\sigma(\theta) = (0.915 \pm 0.002) \text{ mrad}$$

Invariant mass distribution

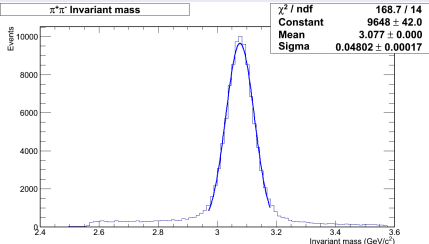
How results look like without MC PID and how PID is relevant for this study?

With PID



Resolution: 42.97 ± 0.18 MeV/c²
Efficiency (59.9 ± 0.2)%

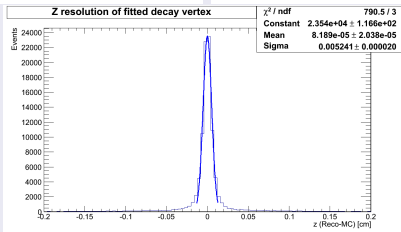
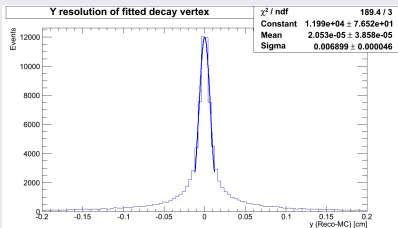
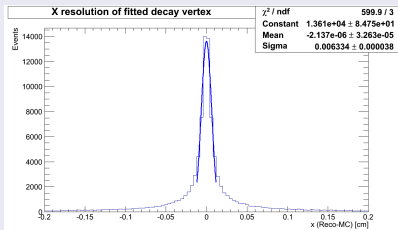
Without PID



Resolution: 48.02 ± 0.17 MeV/c²
Efficiency (60.7 ± 0.2)%

Efficiency = Number of reconstructed events / number of generated events.

Vertex resolution



$\sigma_x : (63.34 \pm 0.38) \mu\text{m}; \sigma_y : (68.99 \pm 0.46) \mu\text{m}; \sigma_z : (52.41 \pm 0.20) \mu\text{m};$



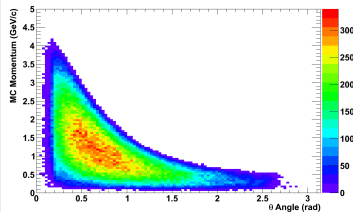
$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$$

No event mixing - Only signal events

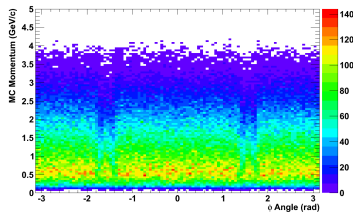
Single pion track reconstruction

No clean up (Run916)

MC Momentum vs θ Angle

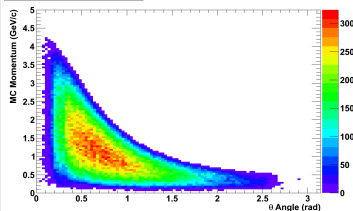


MC Momentum vs ϕ Angle

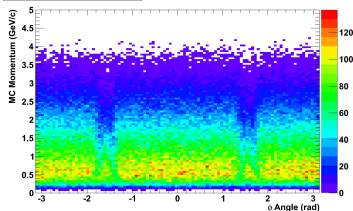


Clean up (Run916cu)

MC Momentum vs θ Angle

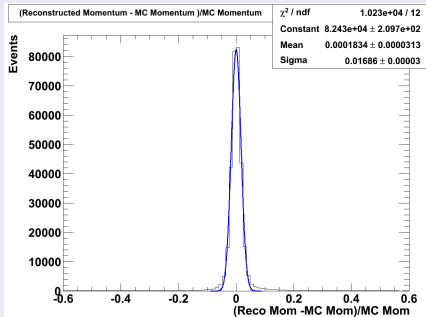


MC Momentum vs ϕ Angle



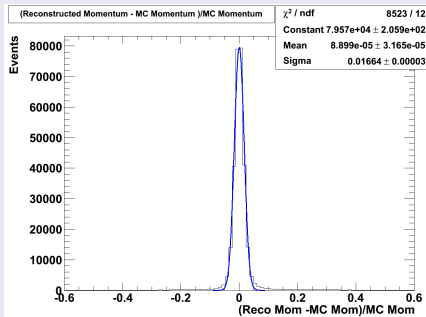
Single pion track reconstruction

No clean up (Run916)



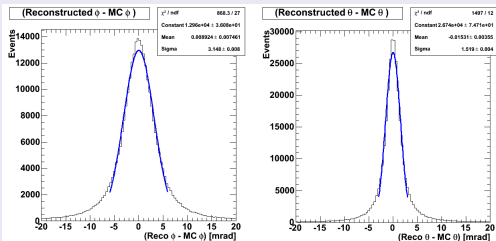
Resolution: $(1.70 \pm 0.01)\%$

Clean up (Run916cu)



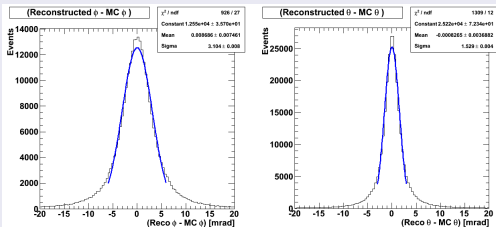
Resolution: $(1.70 \pm 0.01)\%$

No clean up (Run916)



$$\sigma(\phi) = (3.148 \pm 0.008) \text{ mrad}$$
$$\sigma(\theta) = (1.519 \pm 0.004) \text{ mrad}$$

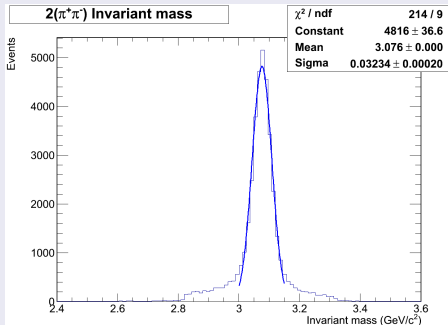
Clean up (Run916cu)



$$\sigma(\phi) = (3.104 \pm 0.008) \text{ mrad}$$
$$\sigma(\theta) = (1.529 \pm 0.004) \text{ mrad}$$

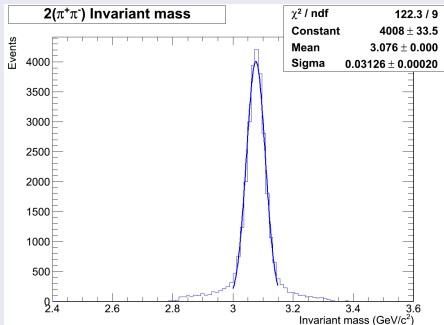
Invariant mass distribution

No clean up (Run916)



Resolution: $32.34 \pm 0.20 \text{ MeV}/c^2$
Efficiency (39.9 ± 0.2)%

Clean up (Run916cu)



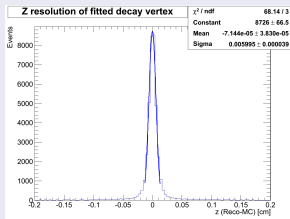
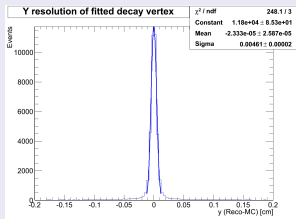
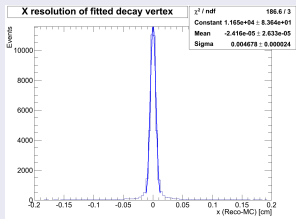
Resolution: $31.26 \pm 0.20 \text{ MeV}/c^2$
Efficiency (30.1 ± 0.2)%

Efficiency=Number of reconstructed events/ number of generated events.

Run916: Number of generated events: 100000

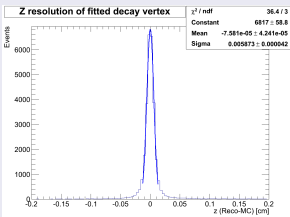
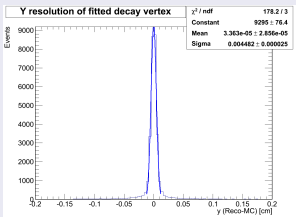
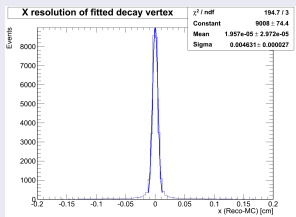
Run916cu: Number of generated events: 100000

No clean up (Run916)



$$\sigma_x : (46.78 \pm 0.24) \mu\text{m}; \sigma_y : (46.10 \pm 0.20) \mu\text{m}; \sigma_z : (59.95 \pm 0.39) \mu\text{m};$$

Clean up (Run916cu)



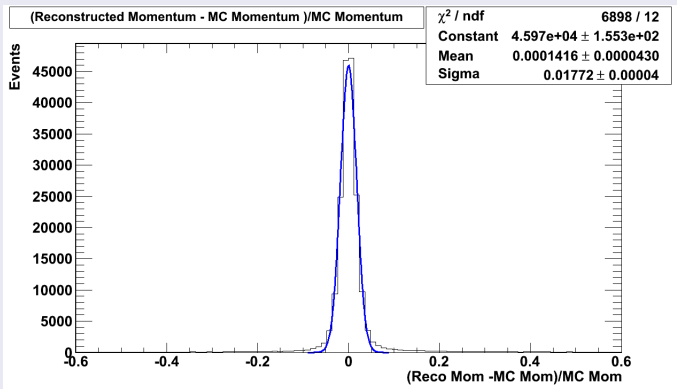
$$\sigma_x : (46.31 \pm 0.27) \mu\text{m}; \sigma_y : (44.82 \pm 0.25) \mu\text{m}; \sigma_z : (58.73 \pm 0.42) \mu\text{m};$$



$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$$

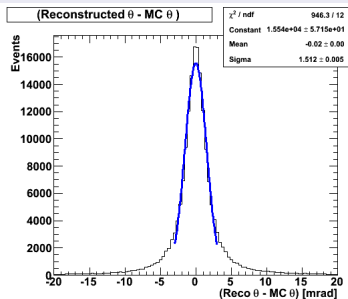
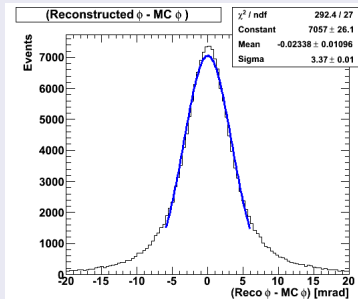
Event mixing

Single pion track reconstruction



Resolution: $(1.77 \pm 0.01)\%$

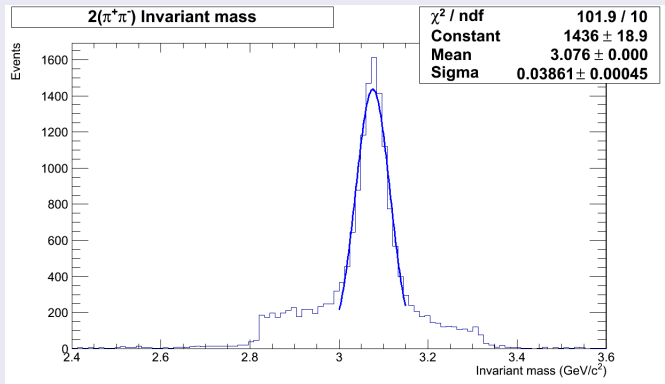
θ, ϕ resolution



$$\sigma(\phi) = (3.370 \pm 0.012) \text{ mrad}$$

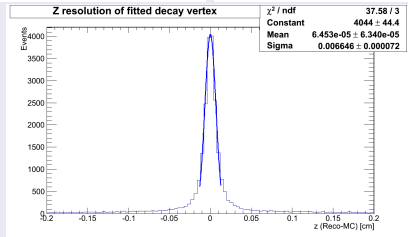
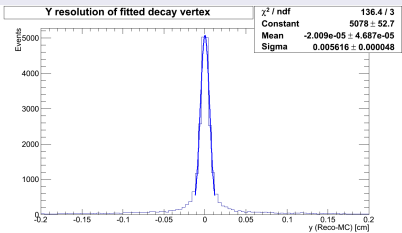
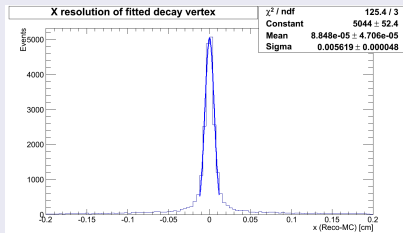
$$\sigma(\theta) = (1.512 \pm 0.005) \text{ mrad}$$

UNDER INVESTIGATION - PRELIMINARY RESULTS



Resolution: $38.61 \pm 0.45 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

Vertex resolution



$\sigma_x : (56.19 \pm 0.48) \mu\text{m}; \sigma_y : (56.16 \pm 0.48) \mu\text{m}; \sigma_z : (66.46 \pm 0.72) \mu\text{m};$

Outlook - Only Signal events

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	No clean up	Clean up
Single track resolution	$(1.93 \pm 0.01)\%$	$(1.93 \pm 0.01)\%$
θ resolution	(0.943 ± 0.003) mrad	(0.939 ± 0.003) mrad
ϕ resolution	(1.829 ± 0.005) mrad	(1.825 ± 0.005) mrad
Invariant mass resolution	(42.03 ± 0.16) MeV/ c^2	(41.96 ± 0.16) MeV/ c^2
Invariant mass efficiency	$(67.7 \pm 0.3)\%$	$(68.6 \pm 0.3)\%$
Vertex: X resolution	(56.38 ± 0.33) μm	(56.46 ± 0.33) μm
Vertex: Y resolution	(55.57 ± 0.33) μm	(55.77 ± 0.33) μm
Vertex: Z resolution	(52.67 ± 0.22) μm	(52.64 ± 0.23) μm

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	No clean up	Clean up
Single track resolution	$(1.70 \pm 0.01)\%$	$(1.70 \pm 0.01)\%$
θ resolution	(1.519 ± 0.004) mrad	(1.529 ± 0.004) mrad
ϕ resolution	(3.148 ± 0.008) mrad	(3.104 ± 0.008) mrad
Invariant mass resolution	(32.34 ± 0.20) MeV/ c^2	(31.26 ± 0.20) MeV/ c^2
Invariant mass efficiency	$(39.9 \pm 0.2)\%$	$(30.1 \pm 0.2)\%$
Vertex: X resolution	(46.78 ± 0.24) μm	(46.31 ± 0.27) μm
Vertex: Y resolution	(46.10 ± 0.20) μm	(44.82 ± 0.25) μm
Vertex: Z resolution	(59.95 ± 0.39) μm	(58.73 ± 0.42) μm

Outlook - Event Mixing

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	Event Mixing
Single track resolution	$(2.15 \pm 0.01)\%$
θ resolution	(0.915 ± 0.002) mrad
ϕ resolution	(2.185 ± 0.006) mrad
Invariant mass resolution	(42.97 ± 0.18) MeV/ c^2
Invariant mass efficiency	$(59.9 \pm 0.2)\%$
Vertex: X resolution	(63.34 ± 0.38) μm
Vertex: Y resolution	(68.99 ± 0.46) μm
Vertex: Z resolution	(52.41 ± 0.20) μm

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	Event Mixing
Single track resolution	$(1.77 \pm 0.01)\%$
θ resolution	(1.512 ± 0.005) mrad
ϕ resolution	(3.370 ± 0.012) mrad
Vertex: X resolution	(56.19 ± 0.48) μm
Vertex: Y resolution	(56.16 ± 0.48) μm
Vertex: Z resolution	(66.46 ± 0.72) μm