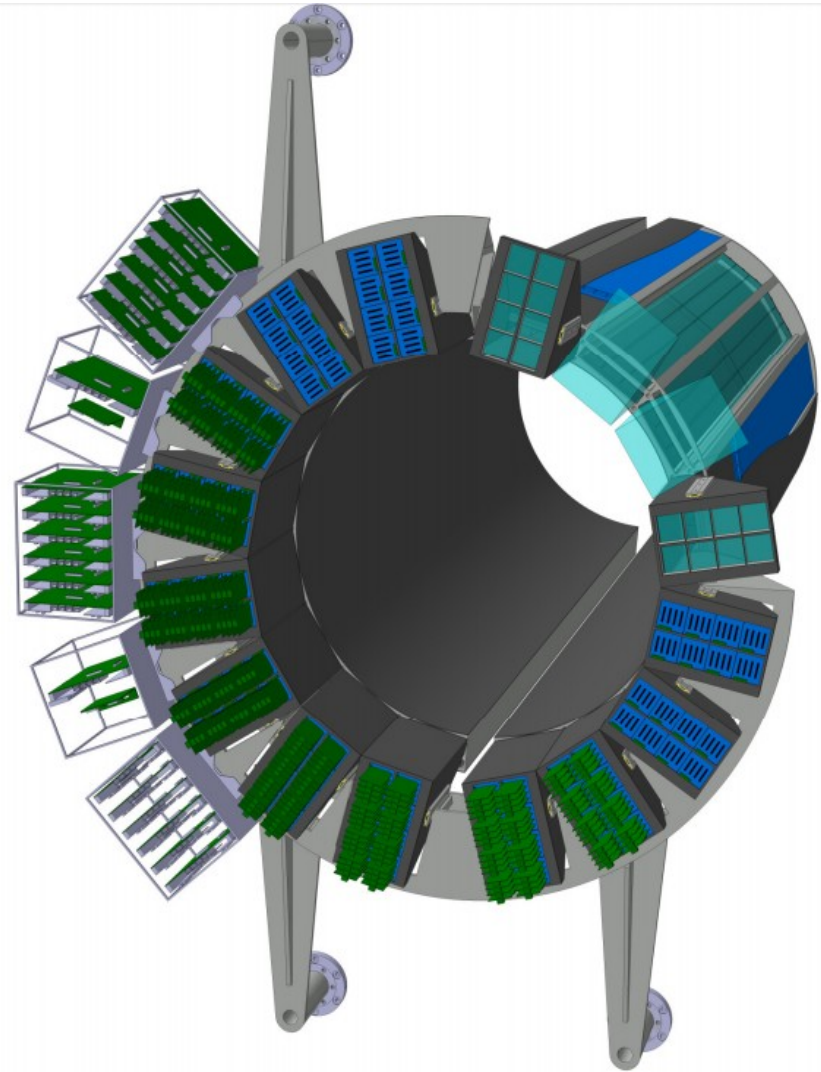


Barrel DIRC Overview

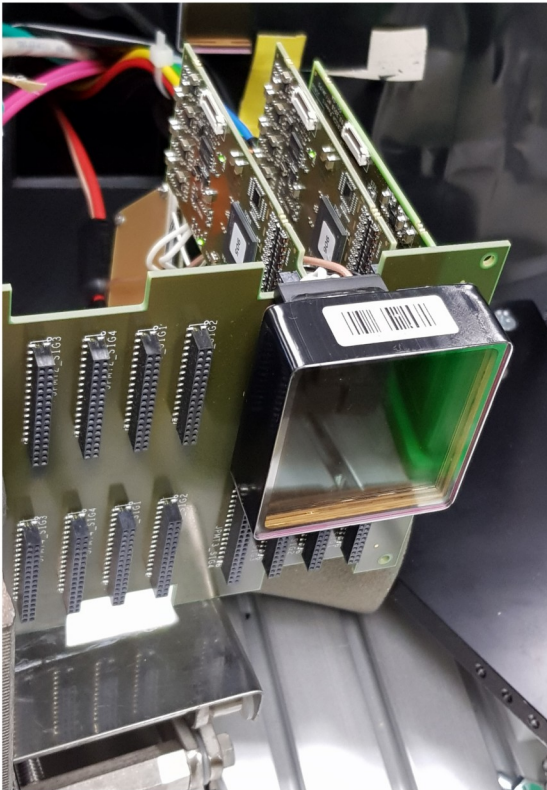
Carsten Schwarz, 

- DiRICH readout
- Power supplies
- Cooling

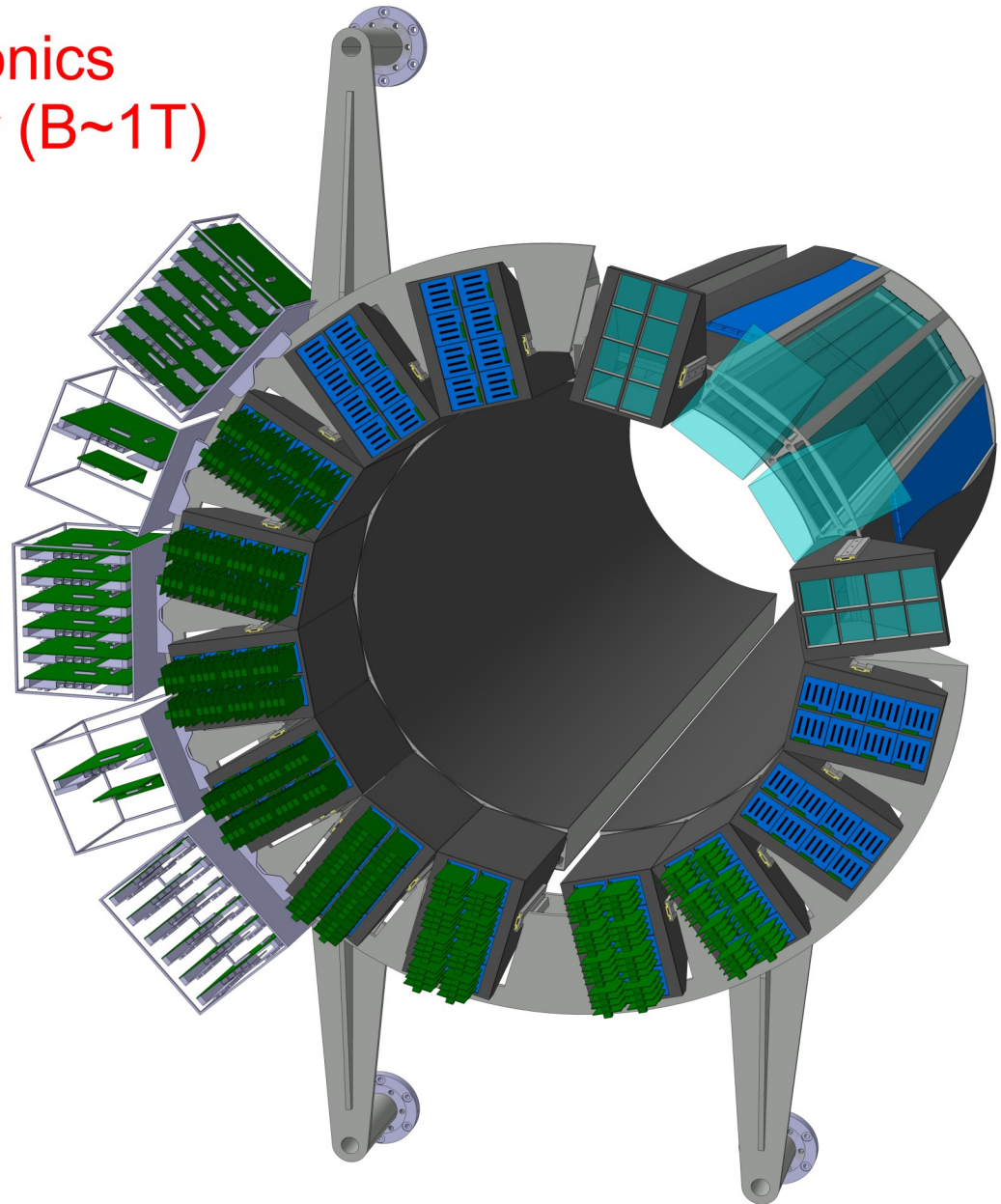


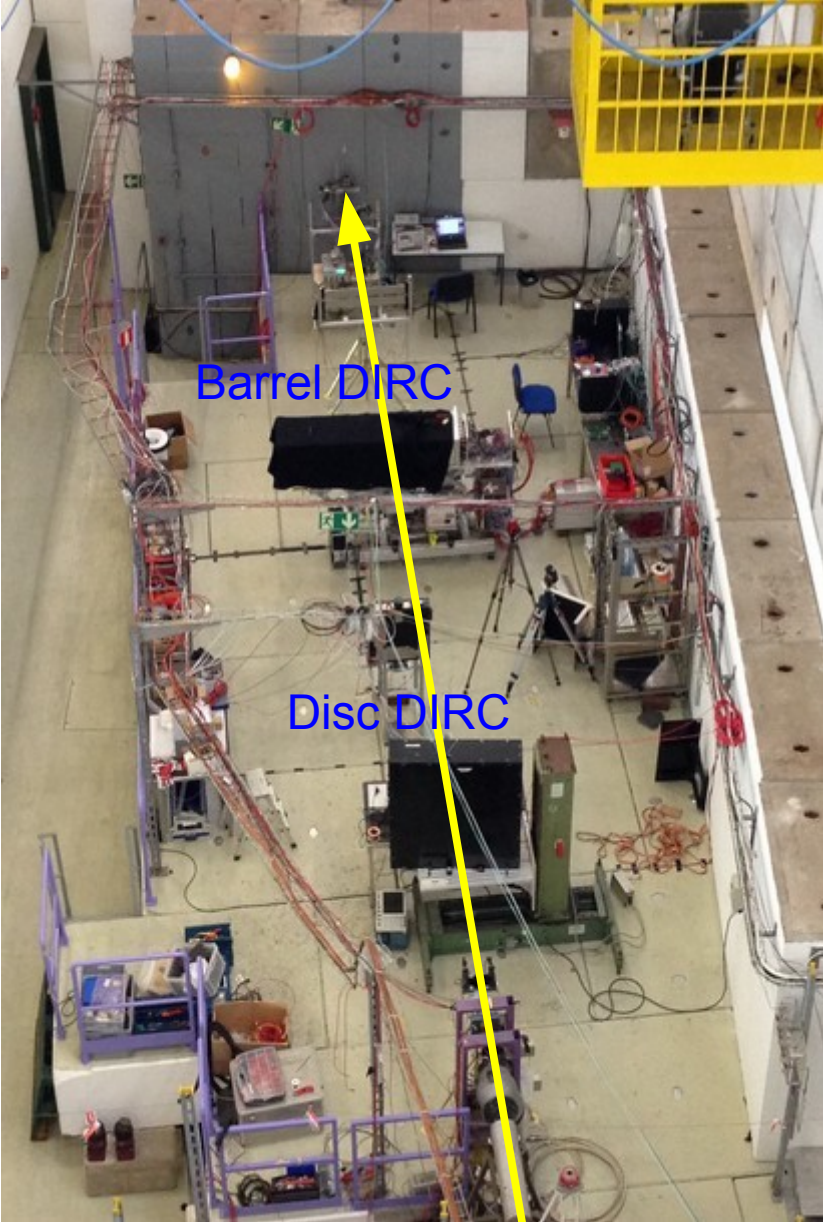
Photon detectors and electronics inside of target spectrometer (B~1T)

16 x 8 x 64
= 8192 pixel



MCP-PMT, 8x8 =64 pixels
with 6x6 mm²

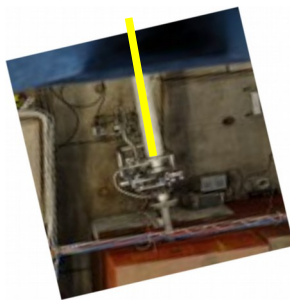




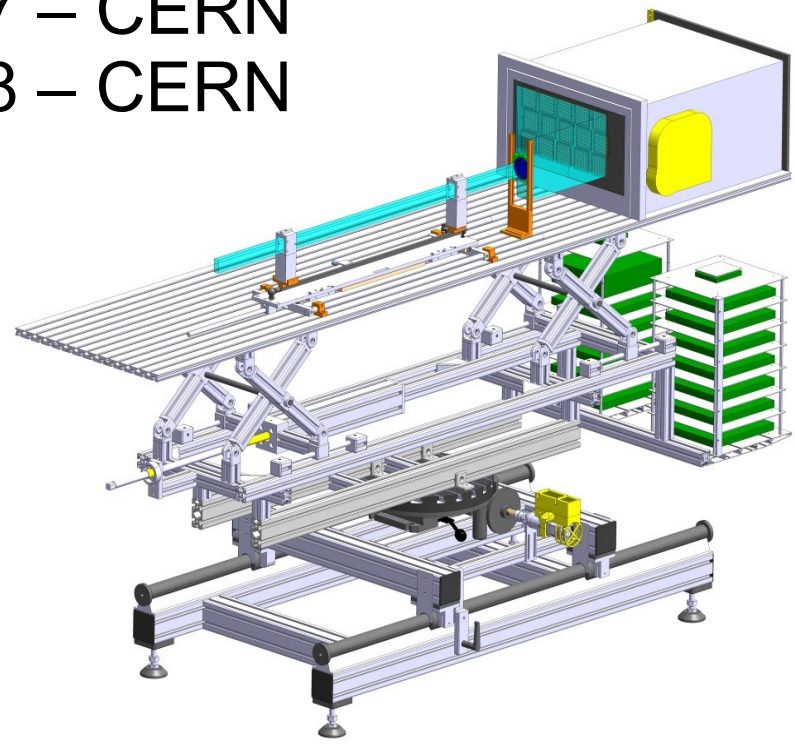
Barrel DIRC

Disc DIRC

29 m TOF



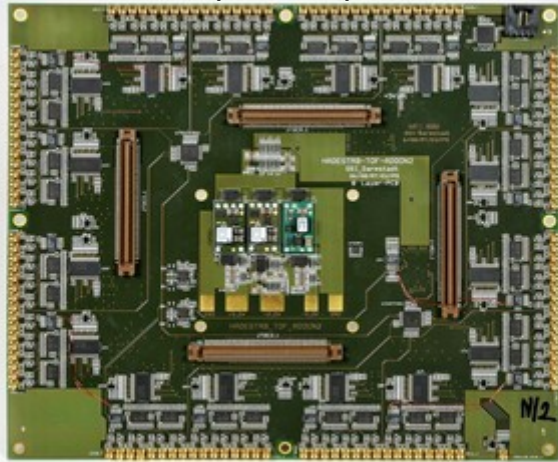
Experiments,
 2008 – GSI
 2009 – GSI
 2011 – GSI, CERN
 2012 – CERN
 2013 – Mainz
 2014 – GSI
 2015 – CERN
 2016 – CERN
 2017 – CERN
 2018 – CERN



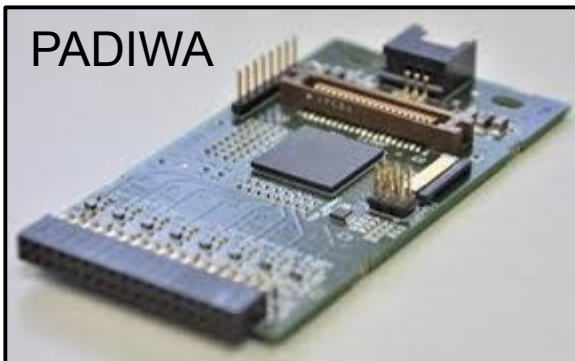


Hades Discriminator

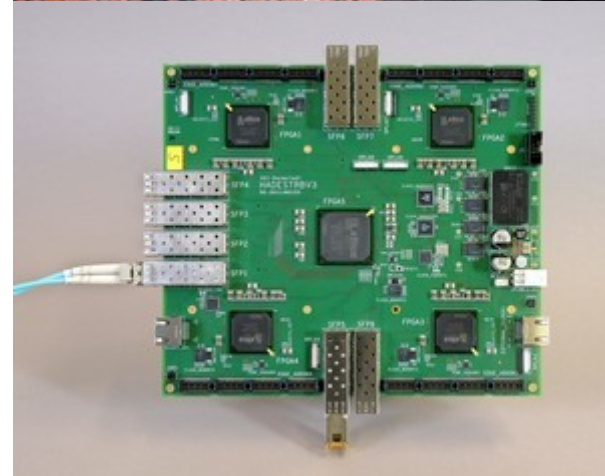
TOF add-on (NINO)



PADIWA



TRB 2



TRB 3



Last: DIRICH
Coll. of
PANDA
CBM
HADES

Walk correction by TOT

Time over threshold spectra (TOT) show modulation which we ignore for **walk correction**

Possible explanation:
TOT + small high frequency noise

NIM A791 (2015) 16, Gonella et al.

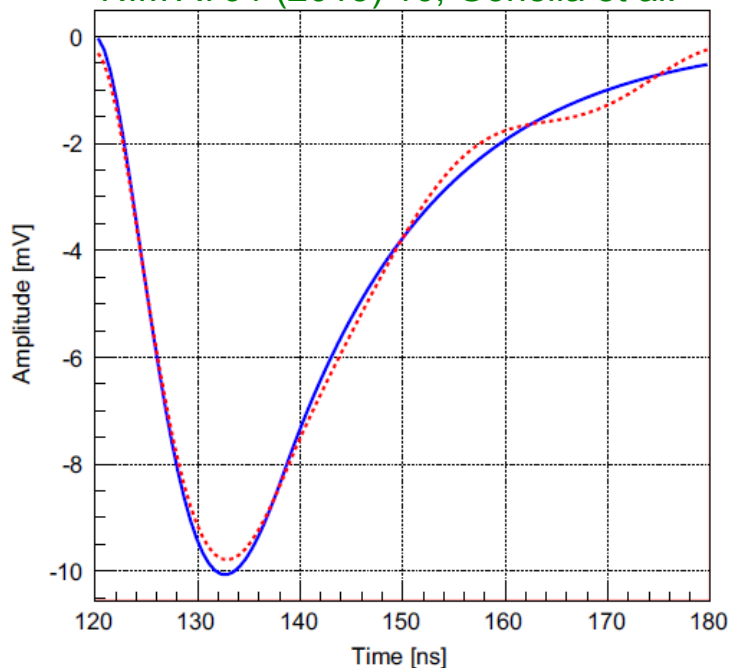
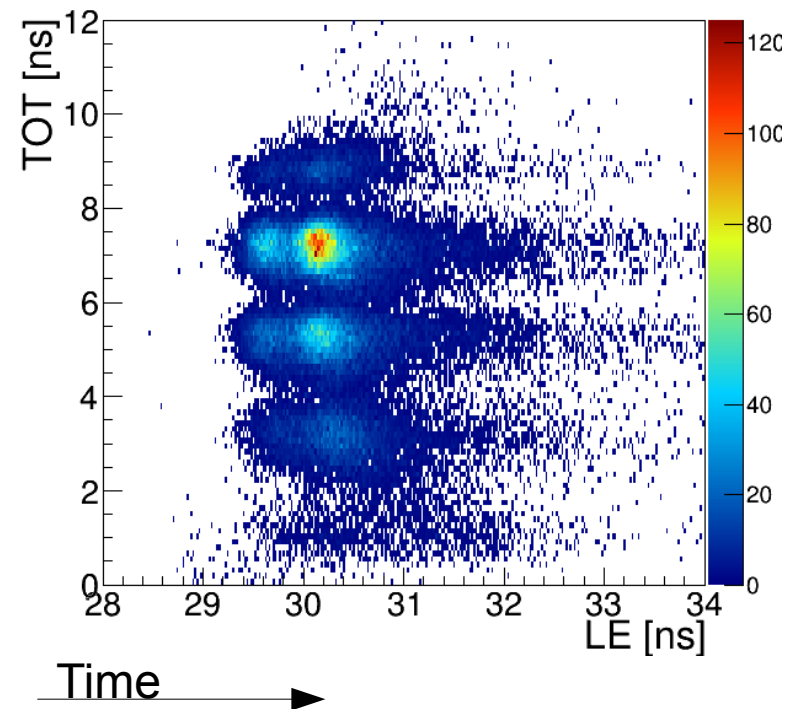
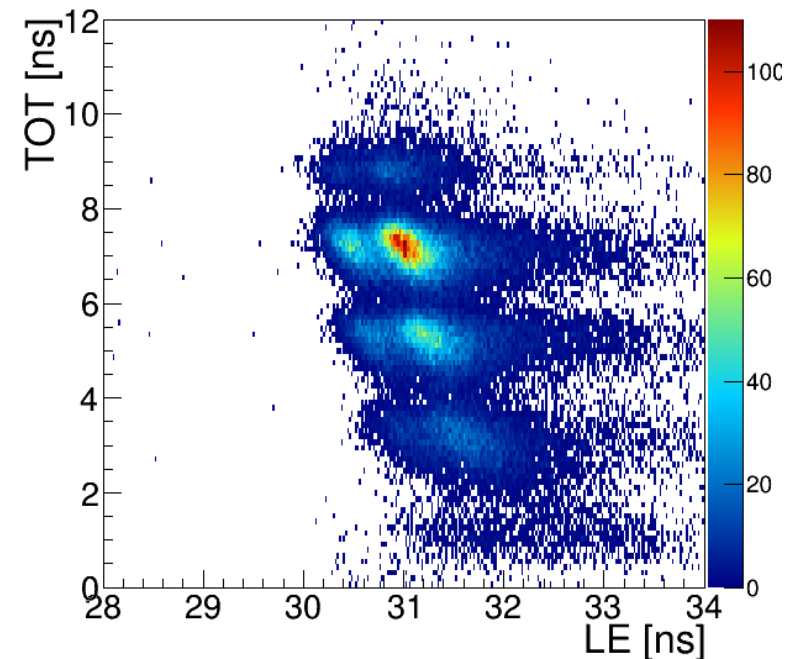


Fig. 5. Simulated shape of the output signal of the system lead-glass block – PMT without (solid curve) and with addition of $300\text{ }\mu\text{V}$ noise at 40 MHz frequency (dashed curve).

PADIWA discriminators



DIRICH

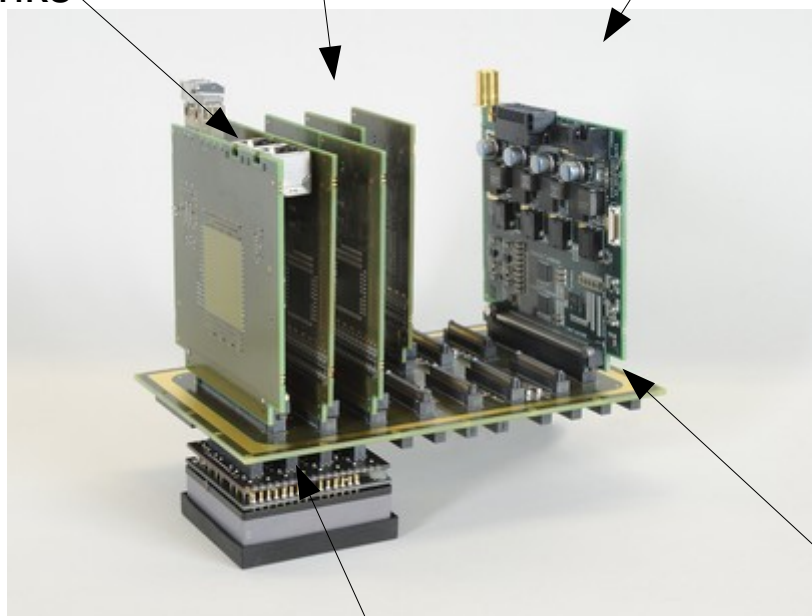
PANDA-DIRC/CBM-RICH and HADES-RICH

Successor of PADIWA3 + TRB3

12 DIRICH
FPGA TDC

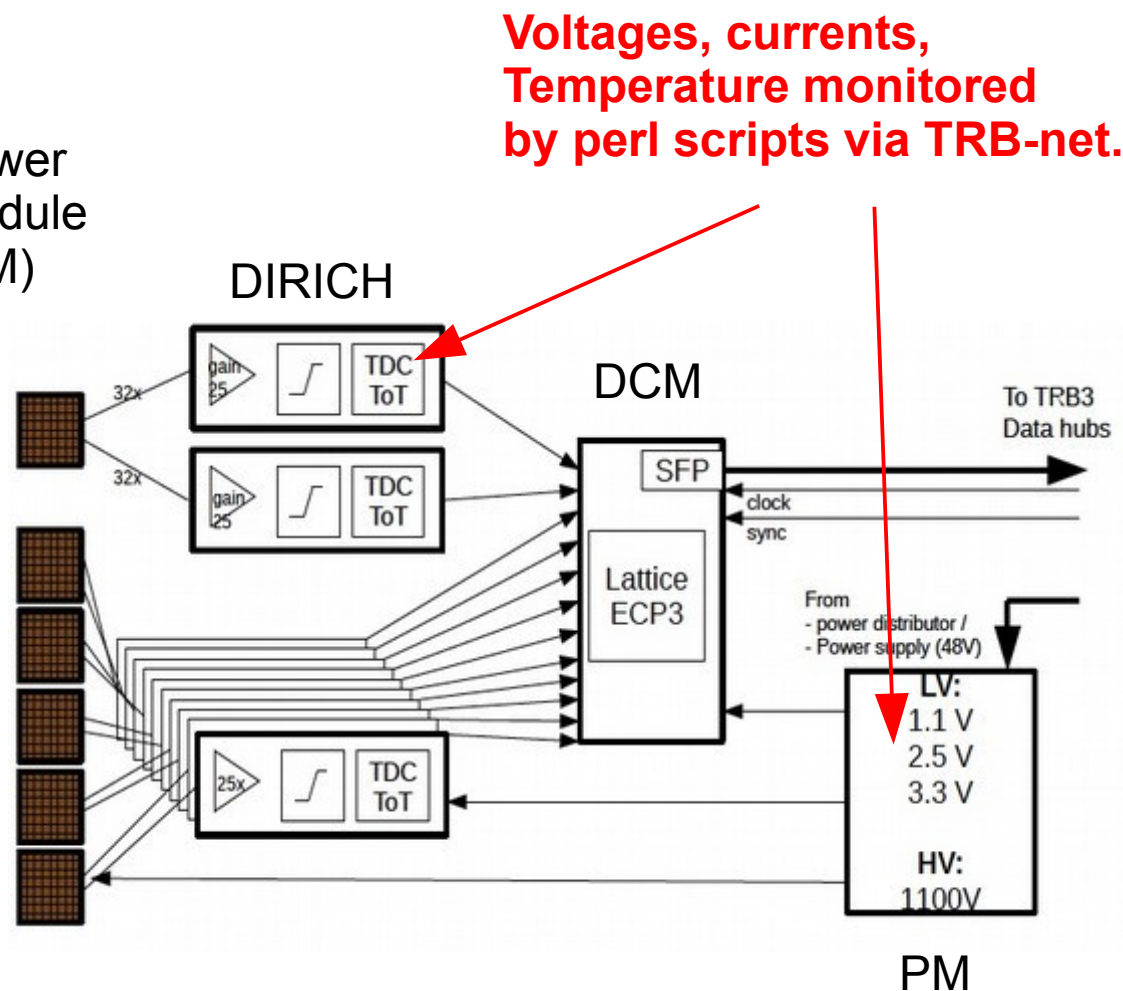
Power
Module
(PM)

1(2) 4.8 Gb/s
links



Communication via back plane

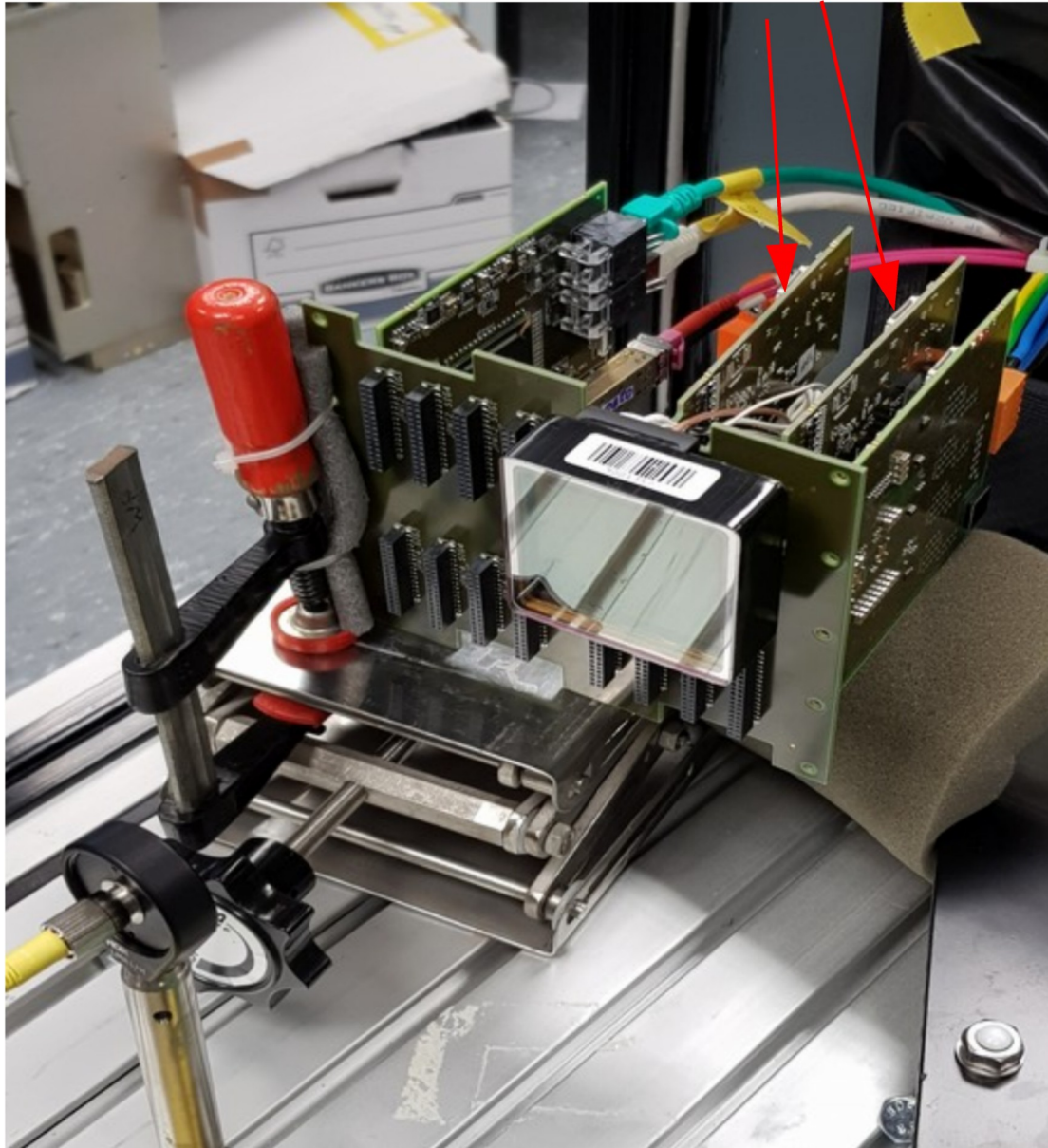
Data Combiner Module (DCM)



128 MCP-PMTs:

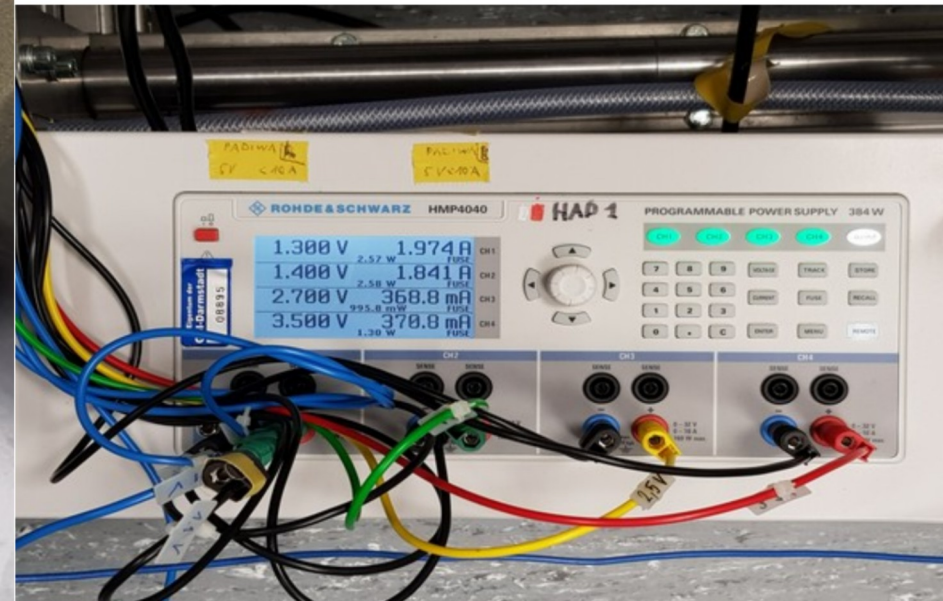
**256 DiRICH
~400 A @ 1.1 V**

2 DiRICH



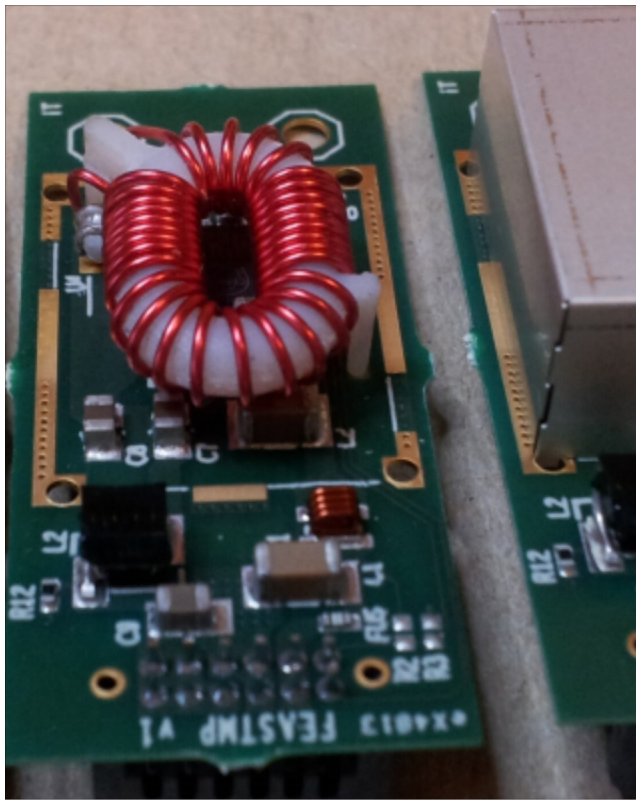
Backplane for 4 MCP-PMT

Each barbox-prism unit
has 8 MCP-PMT



First premature results
- only some channels show TOT oscillations
- about 100-150 ps timing precision

For prototype: Universal power supply



DC-DC converter, example FEAST v3

Electrical pulser **test with 1.1 V FEAST** —> v3 (analog part of DIRICH) showed no deterioration

Signals

DC-DC

Linear

Attenuated pocket pulser:

36 mV

6 mV

53.5(1)

130-150 ps

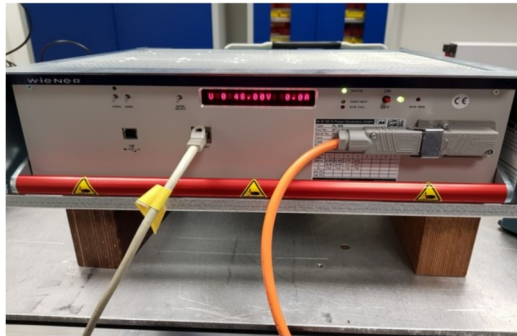
51.5(1)

130-150ps

outside solenoid
rack

48 V → 12 V
230V → 12 V

80 A



Wiener PL506 (3U=133mm)
has 6 units a 800 W

Either 2 units for 12 V
or fall back solution:

1 unit 2.5 V 29 A

1 unit 3.3 V 16 A

1 unit 1.2 V 83 A

1 unit 1.1 V 256 A

384 A /

$76 \text{ W} * 0.7 = 53 \text{ W}$

12.5 V → 3.3 V
bPOL12V

53 W

$882 \text{ W} * 0.7 = 618 \text{ W}$

12 V → 2.5 V
bPOL12V

72 W

inside solenoid



$143 \text{ W} * 0.7 = 100 \text{ W}$

2.5 V → 1.2 V
bPOL2V5

$403 \text{ W} * 0.7 = 282 \text{ W}$

2.5 V → 1.1 V
bPOL2V5

LinPOL12V ?

256 A = $282 \text{ W} / 1.1 \text{ V}$
640 W

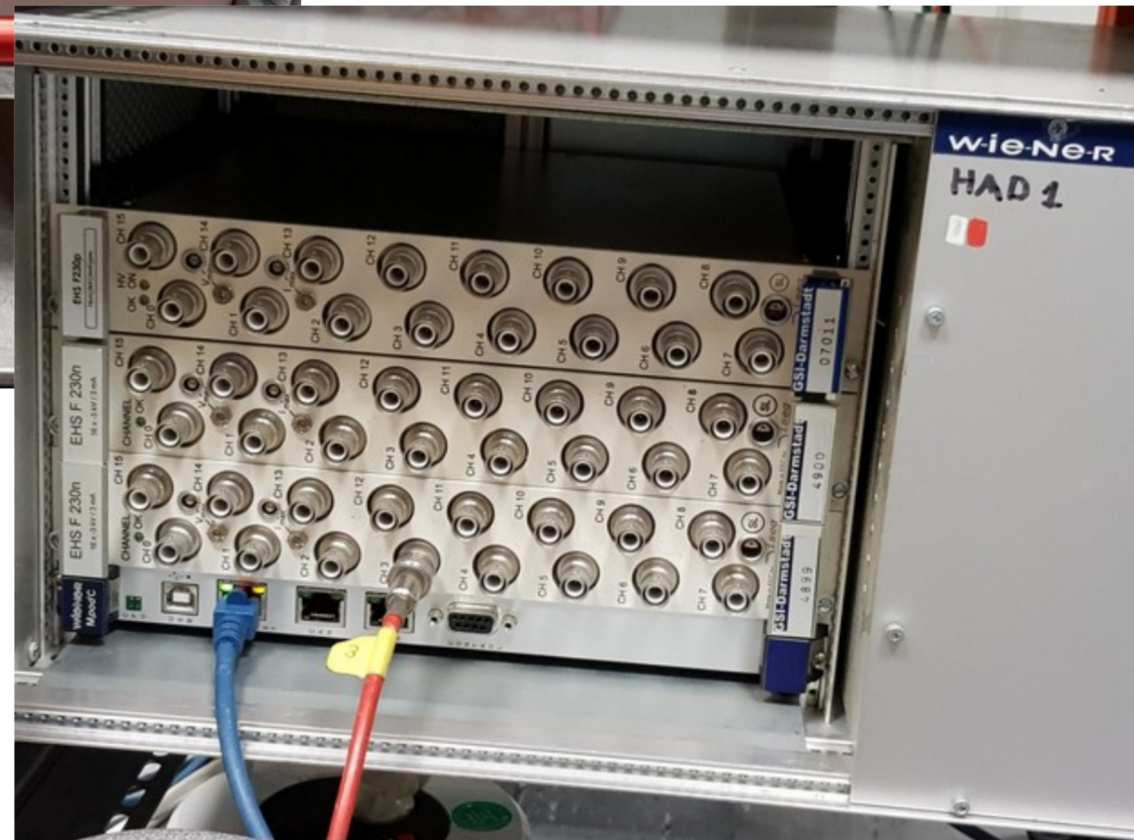
WIENER PL506



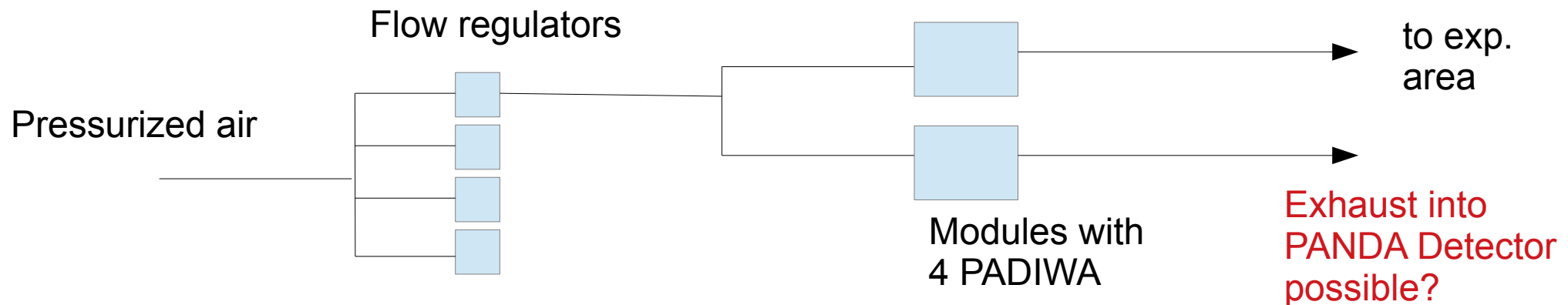
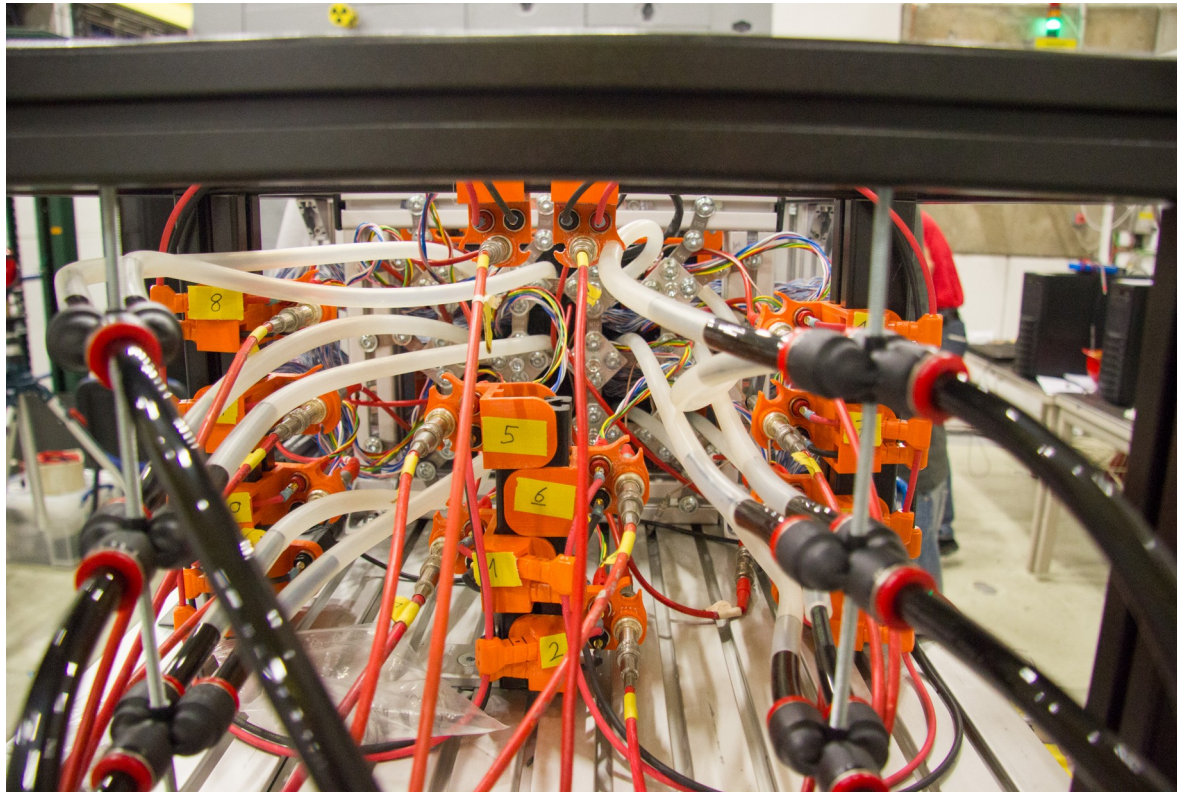
WIENER/ISEG MPOD

Both use the same
scripting language:

Simple Network Management Protocol
(SNMP)



Cooling of PADIWA discriminators at CERN experiments 2017/18



For DiRICH: Amount of air depends on heat transfer → Test setup needed.

Summary

- Barrel DIRC uses DiRICH
- Power distribution options:
 - 48 V line going into detector
 - 12V line going into detector
 - four voltages
- Cooling scheme options:
 - pressurized air
 - water

20 Mhz interaction rate
x 2 charged particles (barrel)
x 50 detected Cherenkov photons

→ $2 \cdot 10^9$ hits/s

Leading edge (32 bit)
+ trailing edge (32 bit)
+ overhead (32 bit)
for TOT → 96 bits (12 bytes)

→ 200 Gbit/s
- 1,2,4,... copper Ethernet links
(routing geometry to outside)



CERN 2016
10 Gb/s