

Total \bar{p} He-3 and \bar{p} He-4 cross sections at low and intermediate energies

The preparation of an intense beam of polarized antiprotons is the crucial point for the physics program proposed by the PAX collaboration [1] at the future FAIR facility in Darmstadt. A possibility to overcome this experimental challenge is seen in elastic scattering of antiprotons off a polarized ^1H target [2]. Another possibility is to use the interaction of antiprotons with a polarized deuterium target [3]. As was shown in Ref. [3] on the basis of the Glauber theory with elementary $\{\bar{p}N\}$ amplitudes taken from the Jülich models of the $\bar{N}N$ interaction [4], the $\bar{p}d$ interaction could provide similar or even more effective polarization of the antiprotons as the $\bar{p}p$ interaction. This conjecture can be checked at a planned AD experiment [5]. The next step is to study scattering of antiprotons off a polarized ^3He target. Since the polarization of the ^3He is carried mainly by the neutron, the $\bar{p}n$ amplitudes are expected to dominate the spin observables of this reaction. In the present work we calculate spin-dependent cross sections of \bar{p} ^3He interaction on the basis of an approach similar to that developed in Ref. [3]. In order to check the validity of the Glauber approximation at low energies we calculated also the \bar{p} ^4He differential cross section at 600 MeV/c beam momentum and its total annihilation cross section at 200 MeV/c and 600 MeV/c, where data are available, and found good agreement with the measurements. The calculated annihilation cross section for \bar{p} ^3He is also in agreement with the available data [6] at 200 MeV/c. The polarization efficiency for \bar{p} ^3He is estimated within the single-scattering approximation.

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