

Charm Physics from the ETM Collaboration

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ETM Collaboration



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ETM Collaboration : lattice QCD

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- ▶ **Switzerland (Bern)**
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- ▶ **United Kingdom (Cambridge, Liverpool)**
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Charm Physics through Lattice QCD

Study QCD in a non-perturbative way

- ▶ **QCD Parameters** : α_S , Λ_{QCD} , quark masses : m_c
- ▶ **Hadronic Properties** :
 - Spectrum : D -meson, charmonium, charmed baryons
 - Structure
- ▶ **Constrain Effective Theories** :
 - Heavy Quark Effective Theory (HQET) , NRQCD
 - Chiral Perturbation Theory (χ PT)
- ▶ **Constraints on the Standard Model** : flavour physics
 - CKM , charm decays
 - New Physics : precision in the non-perturbative determinations of hadronic matrix elements
 - Control of systematic uncertainties in lattice QCD results

precision in lattice QCD results

► control of systematic uncertainties

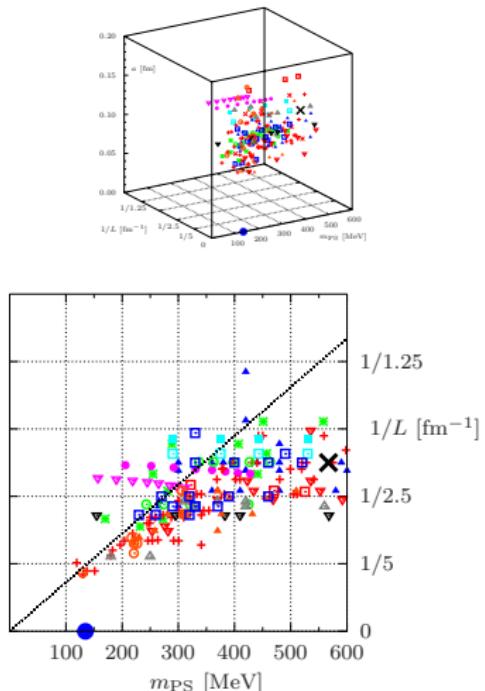
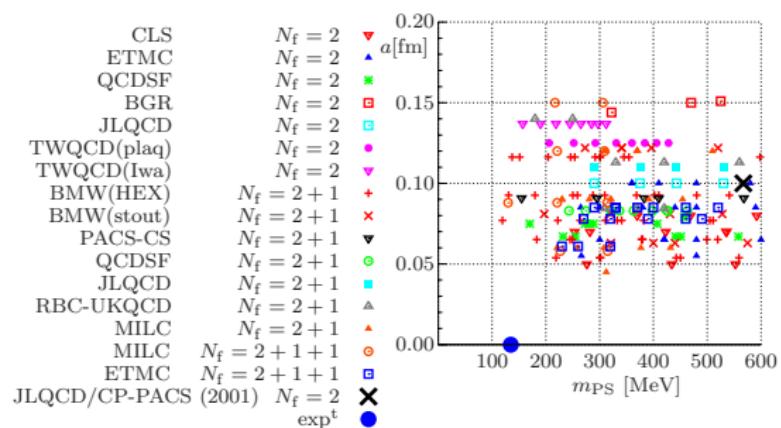
- number of **dynamical flavours** (u,d,s,c,\dots quarks) $N_f = 0; 2; 2 + 1; 2 + 1 + 1$
- **cutoff effects**: lattice spacing a $O(a)$ improvement, **continuum limit**
broken symmetries at $a \neq 0$
 $m_q \ll 1/a$
- range of **quarks masses** : simulation/physics applicability of χ PT, HQET
- **Finite Size Effects (FSE)**: lattice size L $m_{\text{PS}}L \gg 1$
- renormalisation non-perturbative

► statistical errors

- improvement in **algorithms**
- **autocorrelations**
- **machines**

dynamical simulations : parameter landscape

- number of flavours : N_f
 - lattice spacing : a
 - lattice size : L
 - pion masses : m_{PS}



Caveat in plots : no information on systematic effects (cut-off effects, FSE, scale setting, ...), m_S , m_C , ...

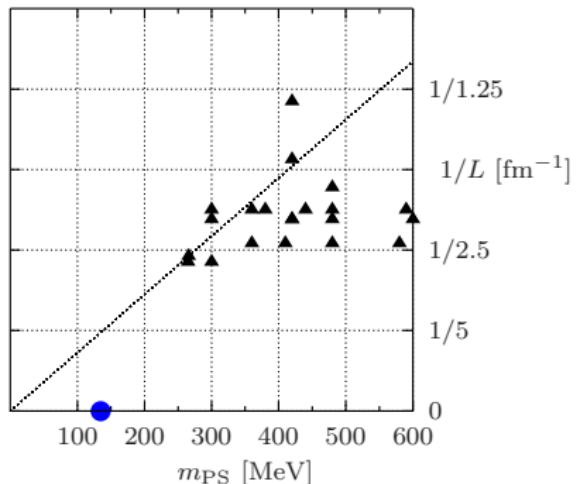
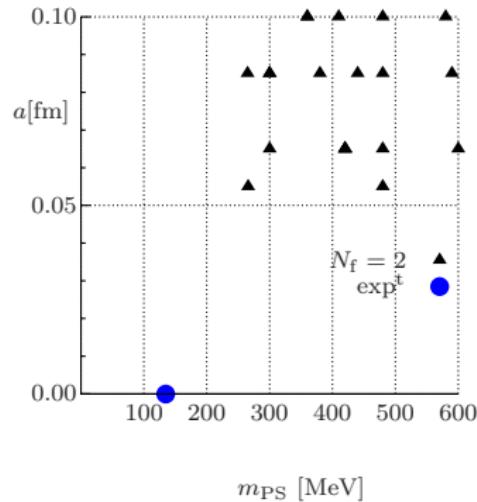
$$N_f = 2$$

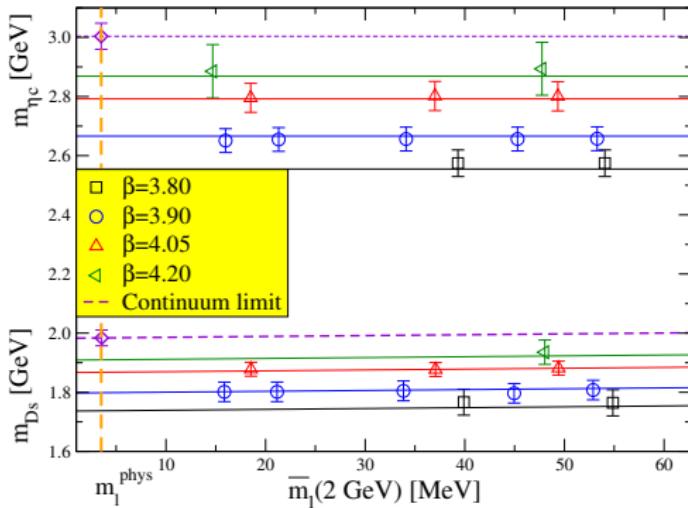
u, d sea quarks

$N_f = 2$ ETMC ensembles

- Wilson twisted-mass fermions
- Gauge action : tree-level Symanzik

- $a = \{0.054, 0.067, 0.085, 0.098\}$ fm
- $m_{PS} \in \{270, 600\}$ MeV
- $L \in \{1.7, 2.8\}$ fm , $m_{PS}L \gtrsim 3.5$

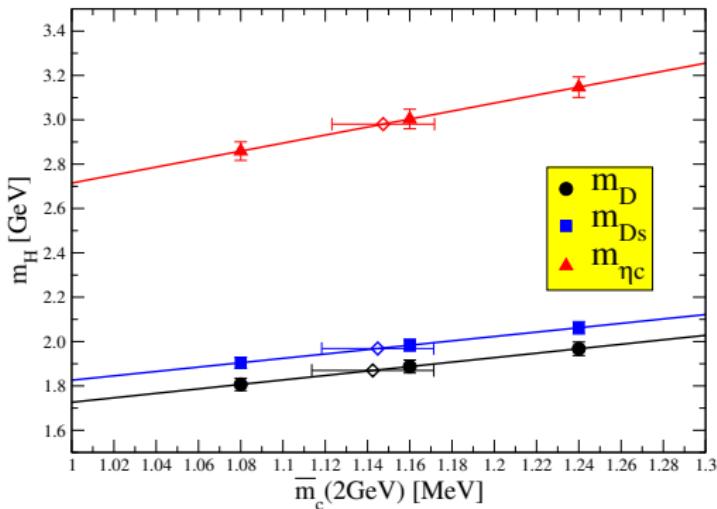


$N_f = 2 : m_c$ $a = \{0.054, 0.067, 0.085, 0.098\} \text{ fm}$ from $f_\pi^{(\text{exp})}$ 

light-quark mass and lattice spacing dependence

[ETMC, 2010]

- Non-perturbative renormalisation of m_q

$N_f = 2 : m_c$ $a = \{0.054, 0.067, 0.085, 0.098\} \text{ fm}$ from $f_\pi^{(\text{exp})}$ 

heavy-quark mass dependence

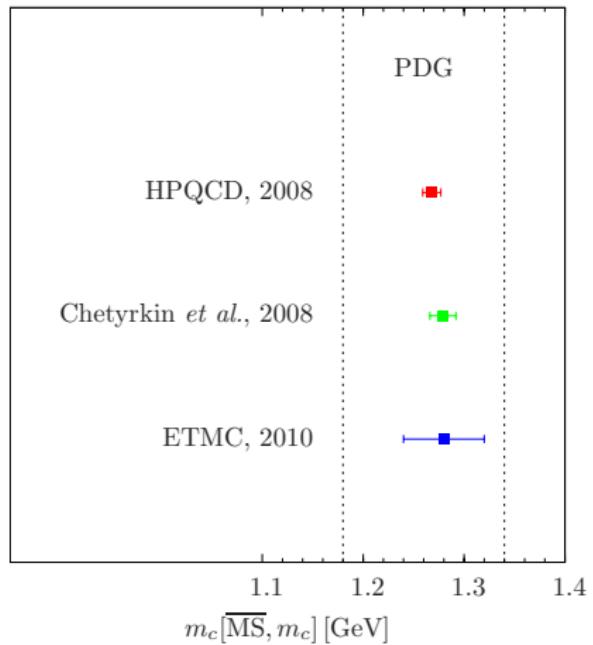
[ETMC, 2010]

- Non-perturbative renormalisation of m_q

$$\rightsquigarrow m_c[\overline{\text{MS}}, \mu = m_c] = 1.28(4) \text{ GeV} \quad m_c/m_s = 12.0(2)$$

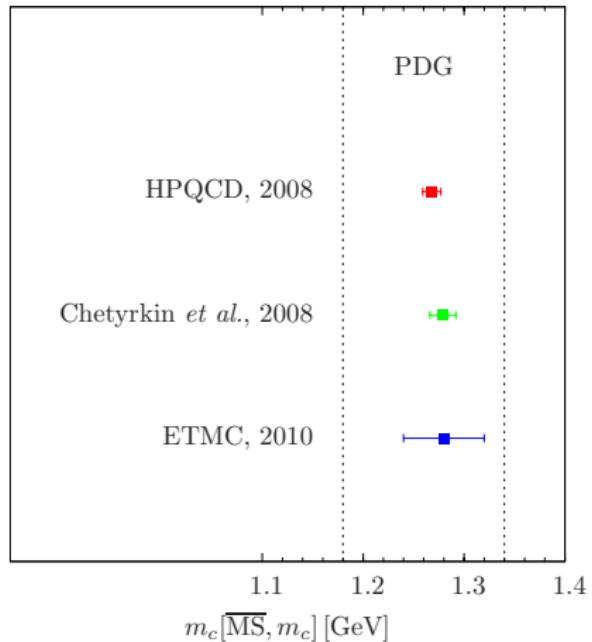
m_c

non exhaustive comparison of recent results



m_c

non exhaustive comparison of recent results

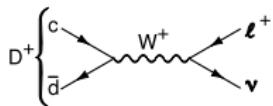


ETMC ongoing : determination of m_c from charm current correlators

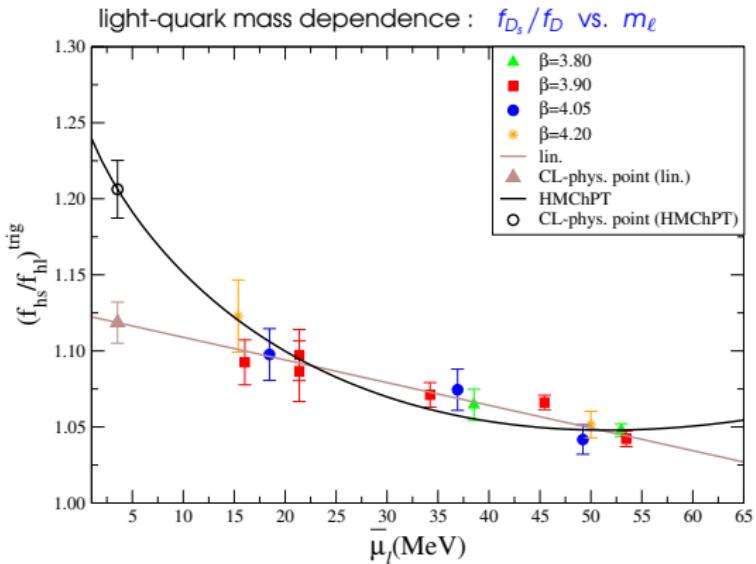
[ETMC, Petschlies *et al.*, LAT2011]

$N_f = 2$: f_D and f_{D_s}

$$\Gamma(D_s \rightarrow \ell\nu) \propto |V_{cs}|^2 f_{D_s}^2 \quad \text{with} \quad f_{D_s} p_\mu = \langle 0 | \bar{s} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 c | D_s(p) \rangle$$



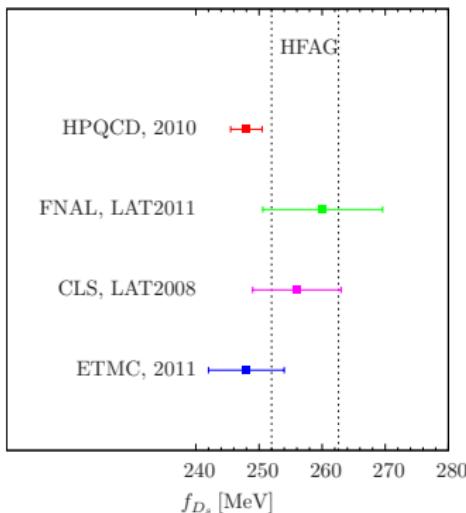
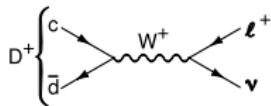
$$\alpha = \{0.054, 0.067, 0.085, 0.098\} \text{ fm}$$



[ETMC, 2011]

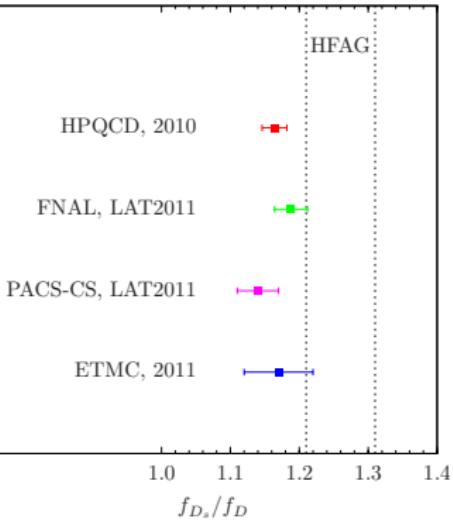
f_D and f_{D_s} : comparison

$$\Gamma(D_s \rightarrow \ell \nu) \propto |V_{cs}|^2 f_{D_s}^2 \quad \text{with} \quad f_{D_s} p_\mu = \langle 0 | \bar{s} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 c | D_s(p) \rangle$$



$$f_D = 212(8) \text{ MeV}$$

$$f_{D_s} = 248(6) \text{ MeV}$$



$$f_{D_s}/f_D = 1.17(5)$$

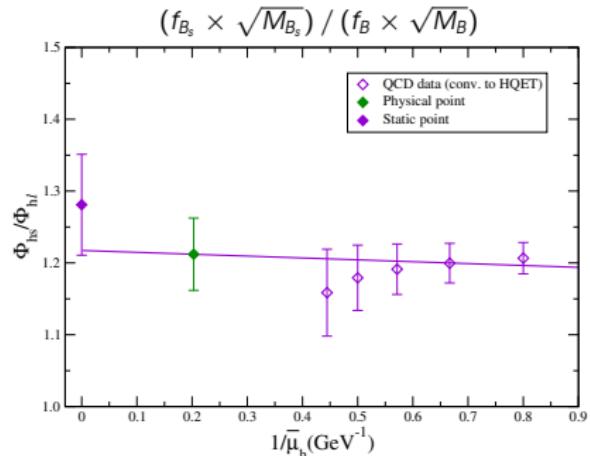
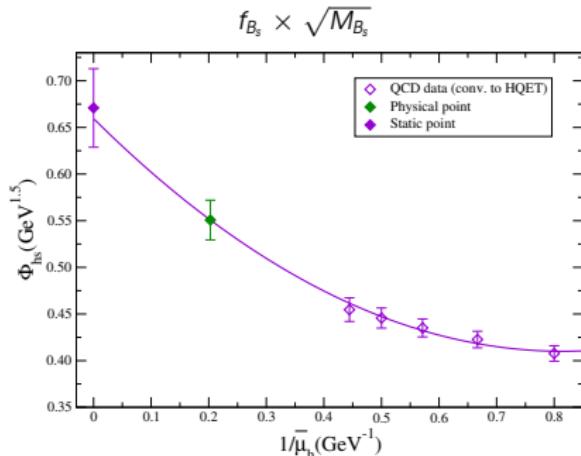
$$f_K/f_\pi = 1.21(2) \quad f_{B_s}/f_B = 1.19(5)$$

$$f_\pi = 130.4 \text{ MeV} \quad f_K = 158(2) \text{ MeV} \quad f_D = 195(12) \text{ MeV}$$

$N_f = 2 : B \rightarrow \ell\nu$

f_B : unitarity triangle \rightsquigarrow tension between $\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau)$, $|V_{ub}|$ and $\sin(2\beta)$

f_{B_s}



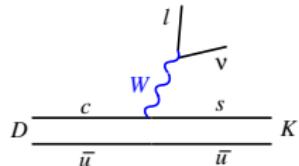
[ETMC, 2011]

$$f_B = 195(12) \text{ MeV}$$

$$f_{B_s} = 232(10) \text{ MeV}$$

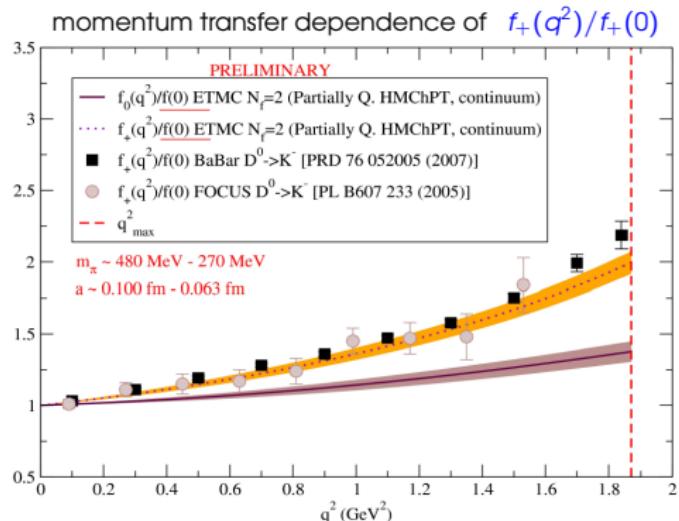
$$f_{B_s}/f_B = 1.19(5)$$

$$m_b[\overline{\text{MS}}, \mu = m_b] = 4.29(14) \text{ GeV}$$

$N_f = 2$: semileptonic $D \rightarrow K$ 

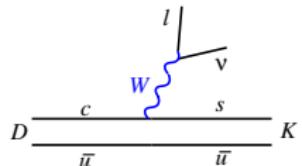
$$\frac{d\Gamma}{dq^2}(D_s \rightarrow K \ell \nu_\ell) \propto |V_{cs}|^2 f_+(q^2)^2$$

$$\langle K(k) | \bar{q} \gamma_\mu c | D(p) \rangle = \left(p_\mu + k_\mu - q_\mu \frac{m_D^2 - m_K^2}{q^2} \right) f_+(q^2) + q_\mu \frac{m_D^2 - m_K^2}{q^2} f_0(q^2)$$



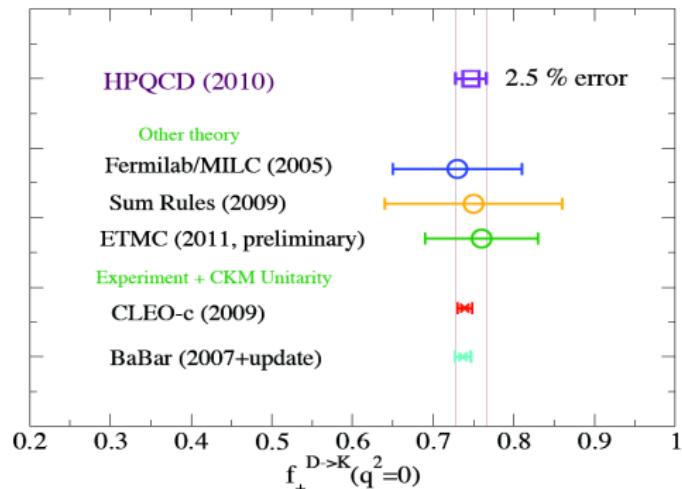
$a = \{0.067, 0.085, 0.098\} \text{ fm}$

[ETMC, S. Di Vita et al., LAT2010]

$N_f = 2$: semileptonic $D \rightarrow K$ 

$$\frac{d\Gamma}{dq^2}(D_s \rightarrow K \ell \nu_\ell) \propto |V_{cs}|^2 f_+(q^2)^2$$

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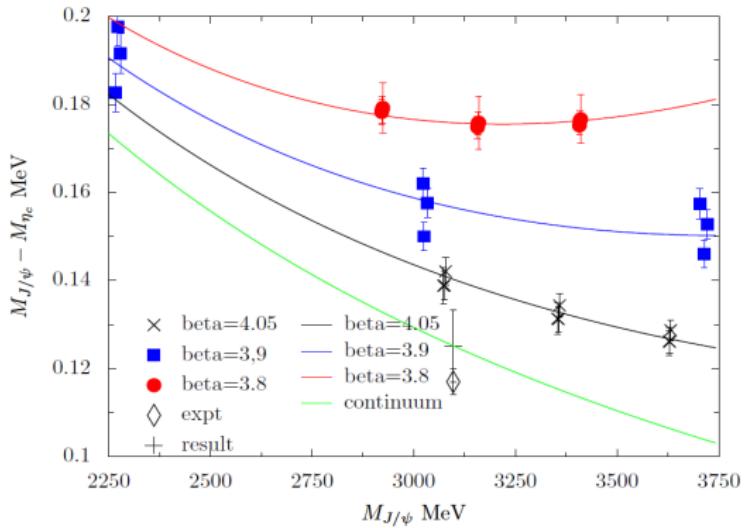
[Na et al., LAT2011]

ETMC results for $D \rightarrow \pi$ are also available

[ETMC, S. Di Vita et al., LAT2010]

$N_f = 2$: hyperfine splitting

$M_{J/\psi} - M_{\eta_c}$ vs. $M_{J/\psi}$

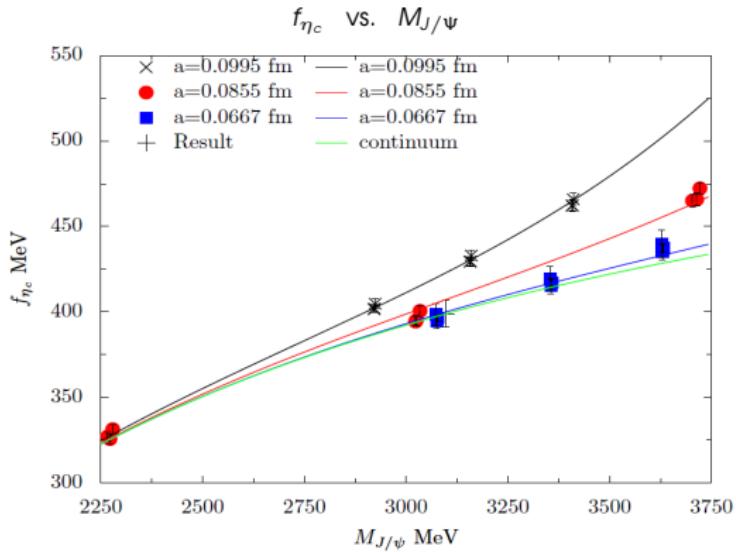


$a = \{0.067, 0.085, 0.098\}$ fm

PRELIMINARY [ETMC, C. McNeile et al., LAT2008]

$N_f = 2$: η_c decay constant

$$\langle 0 | \bar{c} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 c | \eta_c \rangle = m_{\eta_c} f_{\eta_c} p_\mu$$

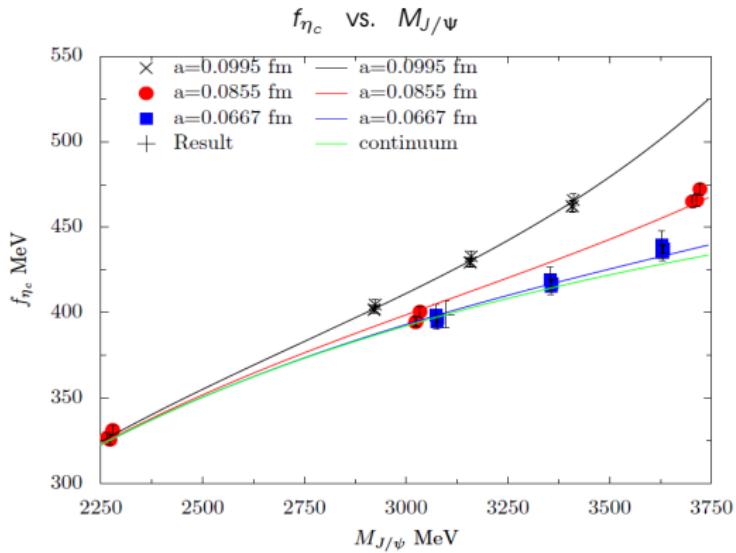


$a = \{0.067, 0.085, 0.098\}$ fm

PRELIMINARY [ETMC, C. McNeile et al., LAT2008]

$N_f = 2$: η_c decay constant

$$\langle 0 | \bar{c} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 c | \eta_c \rangle = m_{\eta_c} f_{\eta_c} p_\mu$$



Recent study by [CLQCD, 2011] : $\langle h_f | J_\mu^{(e.m.)} | h_i \rangle$

η_c and χ_{c0} form factors

radiative decays: $J/\Psi \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c$, $\chi_{c0} \rightarrow \gamma J/\Psi$, $h_c \rightarrow \gamma \eta_c$

$$N_f = 2 + 1 + 1$$

u, d, c, s sea quarks

$$N_f = 2 + 1 + 1$$

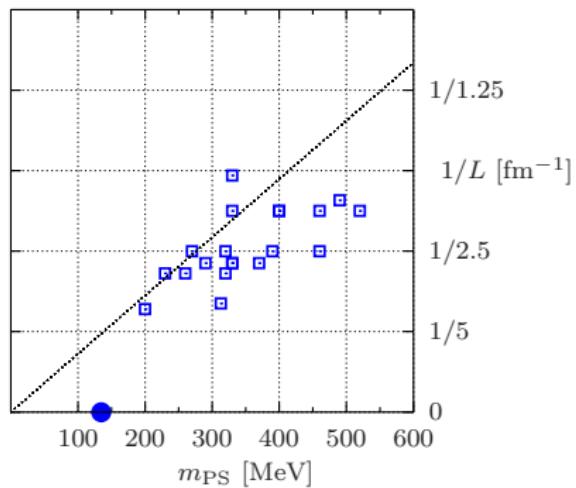
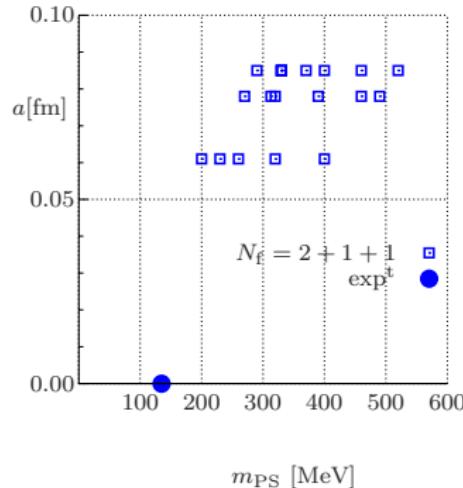
u, d, s, c dynamical quarks with $m_u = m_d < m_s < m_c$

Motivations for including the dynamical charm?

- ▶ expected effect $O(1/m_c^2)$ and $O(\alpha_S(m_c))$
- ▶ a dynamical quark is active at energy scales $E > m_q$
- ▶ running of renormalised quantities with $N_f = 4$
- ▶ matching to $\overline{\text{MS}}$ with $N_f = 4$ at $\mu > m_c$
- ▶ explore physical effects dynamical c on hadronic masses and matrix elements
- ▶ remove so far uncontrolled systematic effect of the dynamical charm :
relevant with increasing precision in lattice computations

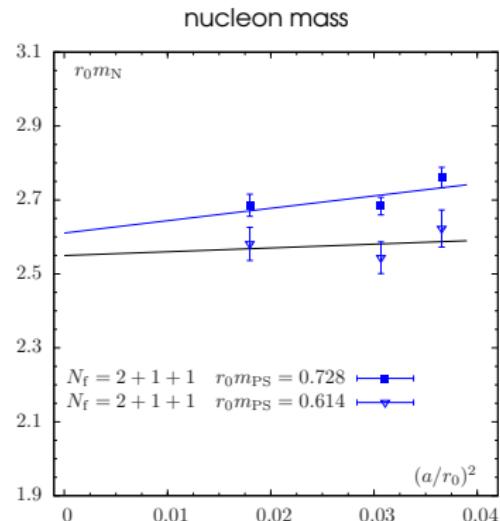
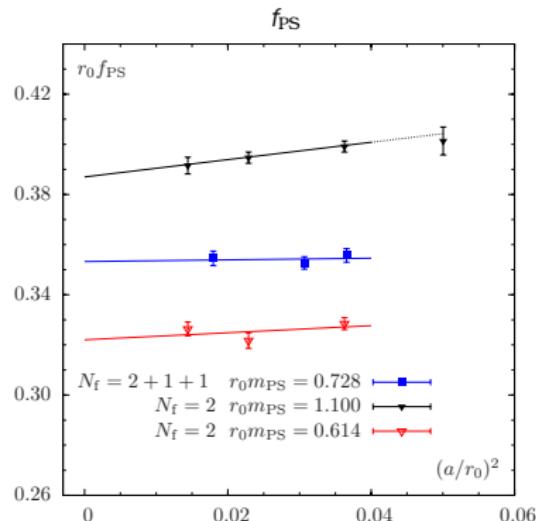
$N_f = 2 + 1 + 1$ ETMC ensembles

- $a = \{0.06, 0.08, 0.09\}$ fm
- $L = \{1.9, 3.9\}$ fm, $m_{PS}L \gtrsim 3.5$
- $m_\pi \in \{200, 520\}$ MeV
- m_s and m_c from $2m_K^2 - m_\pi^2$, m_D around physical values



continuum limit scaling of f_{PS} and m_N

$N_f = 2 + 1 + 1$ $\alpha = 0.06, 0.08, 0.09 \text{ fm}$



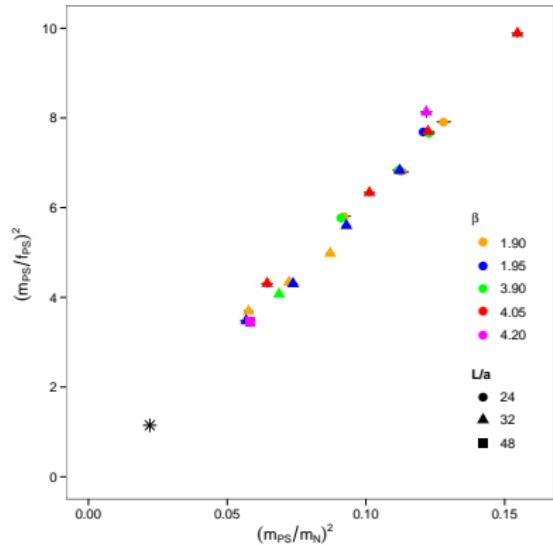
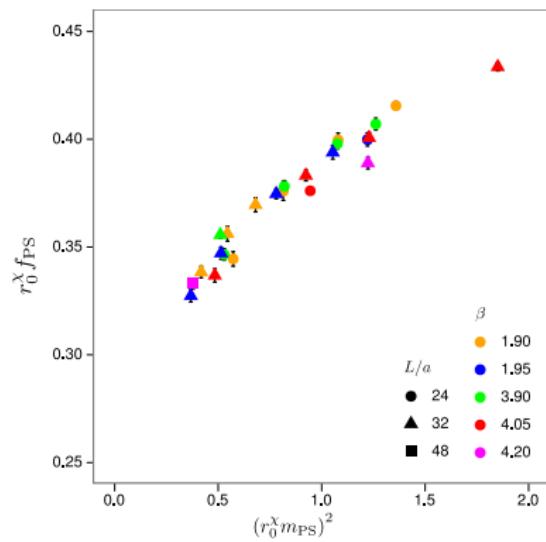
no signs of large $O(\alpha^2)$

consistent with analyses by [MILC (2010), ALPHA (2011)]

$$N_f = 2 + 1 + 1 : f_\pi, m_N$$

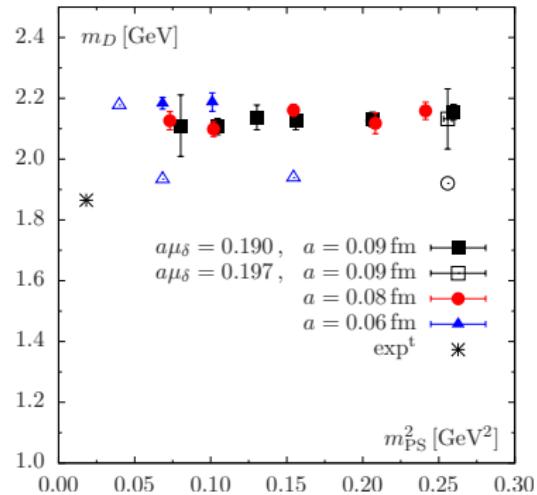
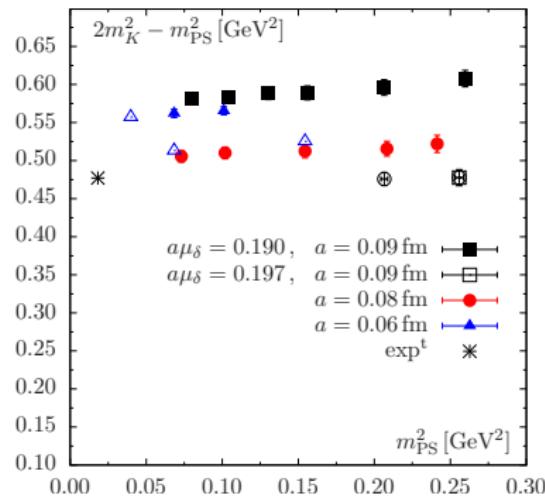
$N_f = 2 + 1 + 1$ and comparison to $N_f = 2$

$a = 0.08, 0.09 \text{ fm}$



$N_f = 2 + 1 + 1$: tuning m_s and m_c

$a = 0.06, 0.08, 0.09 \text{ fm}$



Conclusions

$N_f = 2$: heavy-quark physics

- ▶ determinations of m_c, m_b
- ▶ $f_D, f_{D_s}, f_B, f_{B_s}$
- ▶ $D \rightarrow K$ and $D \rightarrow \pi$ semileptonic form factors
- ▶ charmonium : hyperfine splitting, decay constants
- ▶ charmed baryons

$N_f = 2 + 1 + 1$: dynamical charm quarks

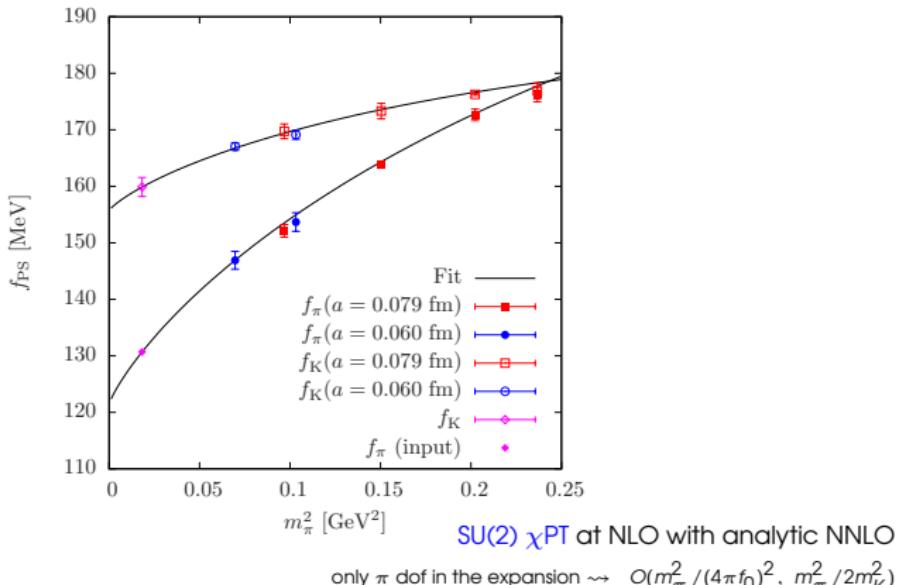
- ▶ no clear signs of large cut-off effects from dynamical charm in light-quark observables
- ▶ **ongoing** : charm physics, charmonium spectrum, η' mass, nucleon matrix elements, $\langle N | \bar{s}s | N \rangle$...

$N_f = 2 + 1 + 1$: mixed action

f_K

$a = 0.060, 0.079 \text{ fm}$

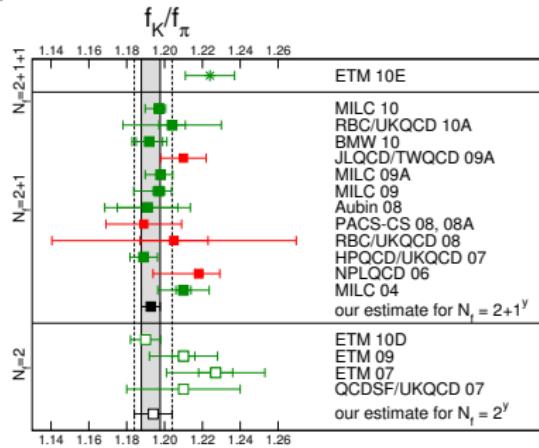
f_K and f_π



PRELIMINARY $N_f = 2 + 1 + 1$ result :

$f_K/f_\pi = 1.224(13)$

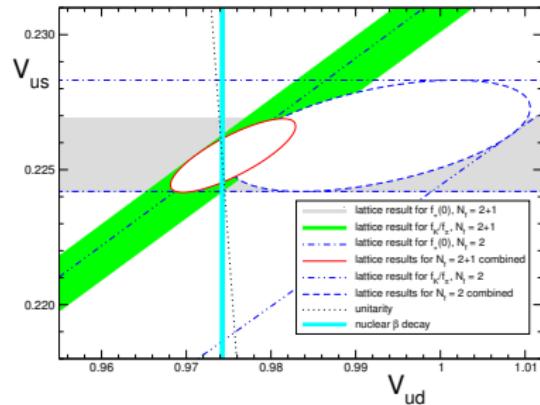
stat. errors only

f_K/f_π


(FLAG, 2011)

ETMC $N_f = 2 + 1 + 1$: (PRELIMINARY)

$$f_K/f_\pi = 1.224(13)$$



FLAG, 2011 :

$$f_K/f_\pi = 1.210(18) \quad N_f = 2$$

$$f_K/f_\pi = 1.193(05) \quad N_f = 2 + 1$$

$$|V_{us}| = 0.2254(9)$$

$$|V_{ud}|^2 + |V_{us}|^2 + |V_{ub}|^2 - 1 = 0.002(15)$$

ongoing : B_K