



Status of PANDA

Overview

Summary of PANDA physics potential

Facility

FAIR

PANDA

Charmonium Benchmark Channels

$$\eta_c \rightarrow \phi\phi \rightarrow K^+K^- K^+K^-$$

$$\Psi(3770) \rightarrow D^+D^-$$

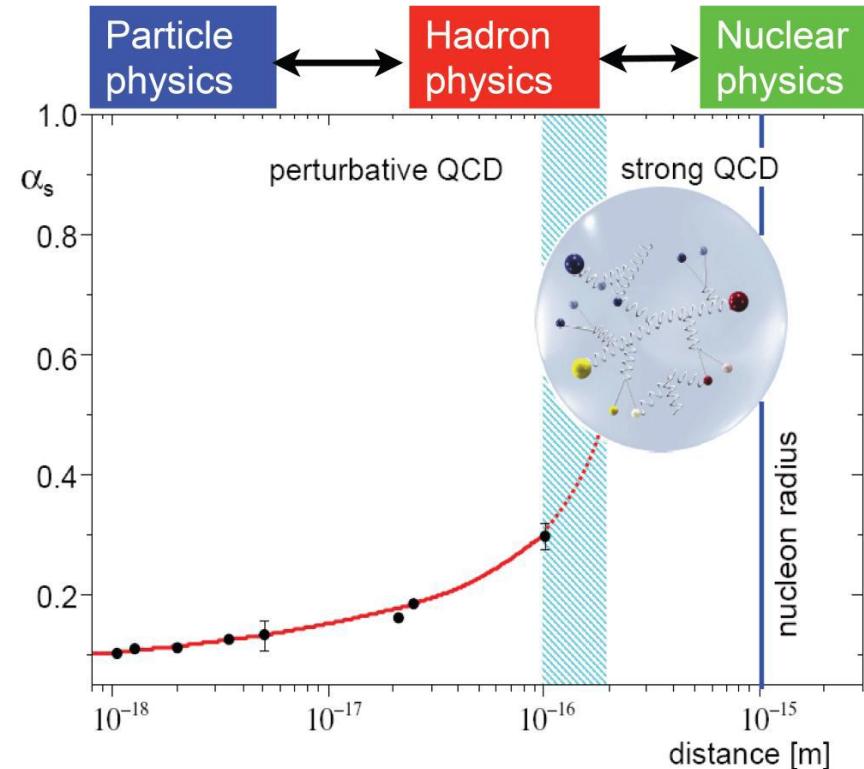
$$X(3872)$$

Width Determination of the $D_{s0}^*(2317)$

Conclusions

Summary of PANDA physics potential

- Confinement
Why are there no free quarks?
- Hadron mass
Where is the mass of the proton coming from?
- Are there other color neutral objects?
- What is the structure of the nucleon?
- What are the spin degrees of freedom?



Summary of PANDA physics potential

Meson spectroscopy:

- D mesons
- charmonium
- glueballs, hybrids, tetraquarks, molecules

Charmed and multi-strange baryon spectroscopy

Electromagnetic processes ($\bar{p}p \rightarrow e^+e^-$, $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, Drell-Yan)

Properties of single and double hypernuclei

Properties of hadrons in nuclear matter

FAIR Facility

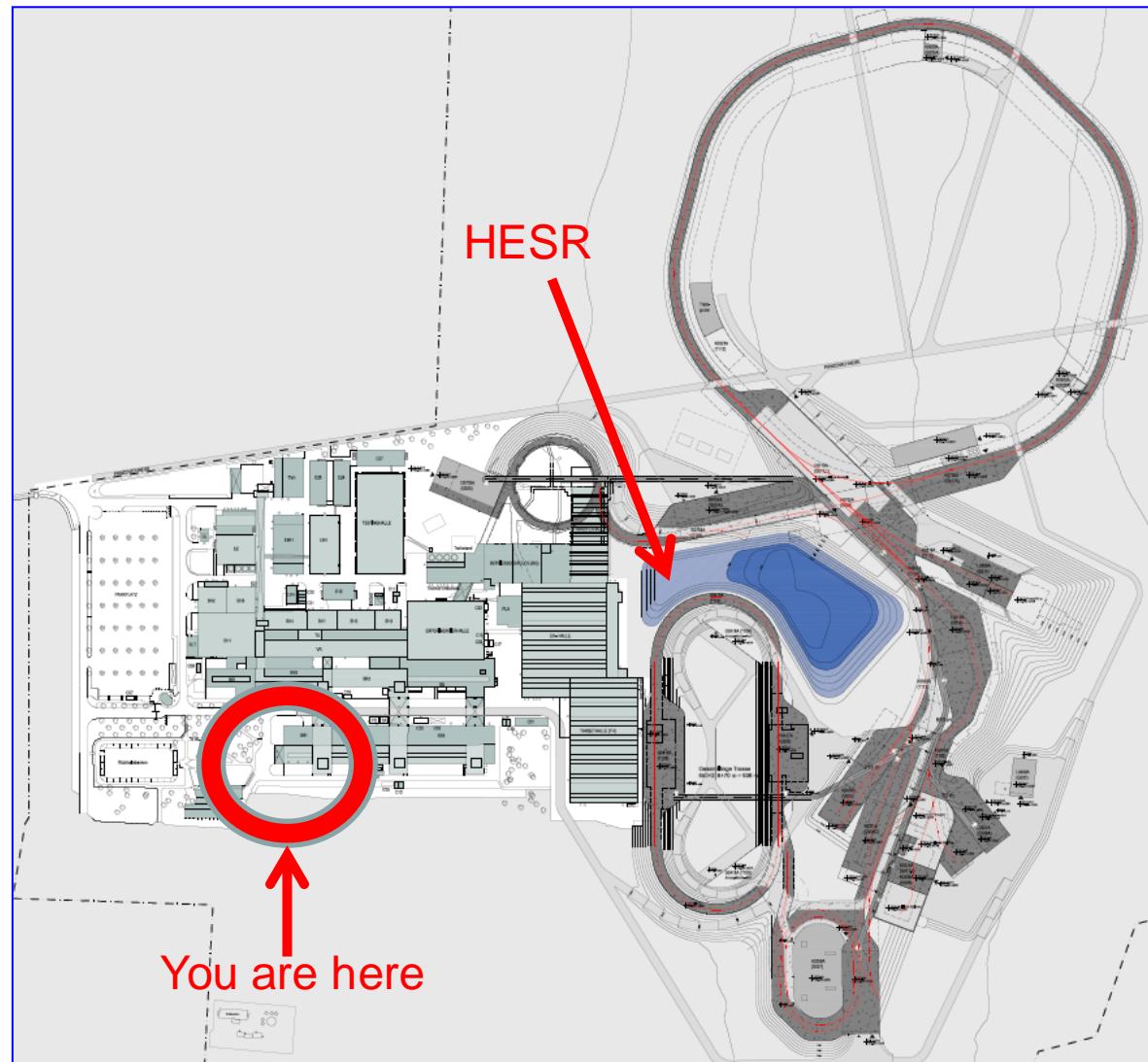
FAIR → L. Schmidt's
talk on Oct. 4th

Founding of FAIR:
Oct. 2010

Submission of building
permits: Aug. 2011

Financing of HESR
Jun/Oct 2011

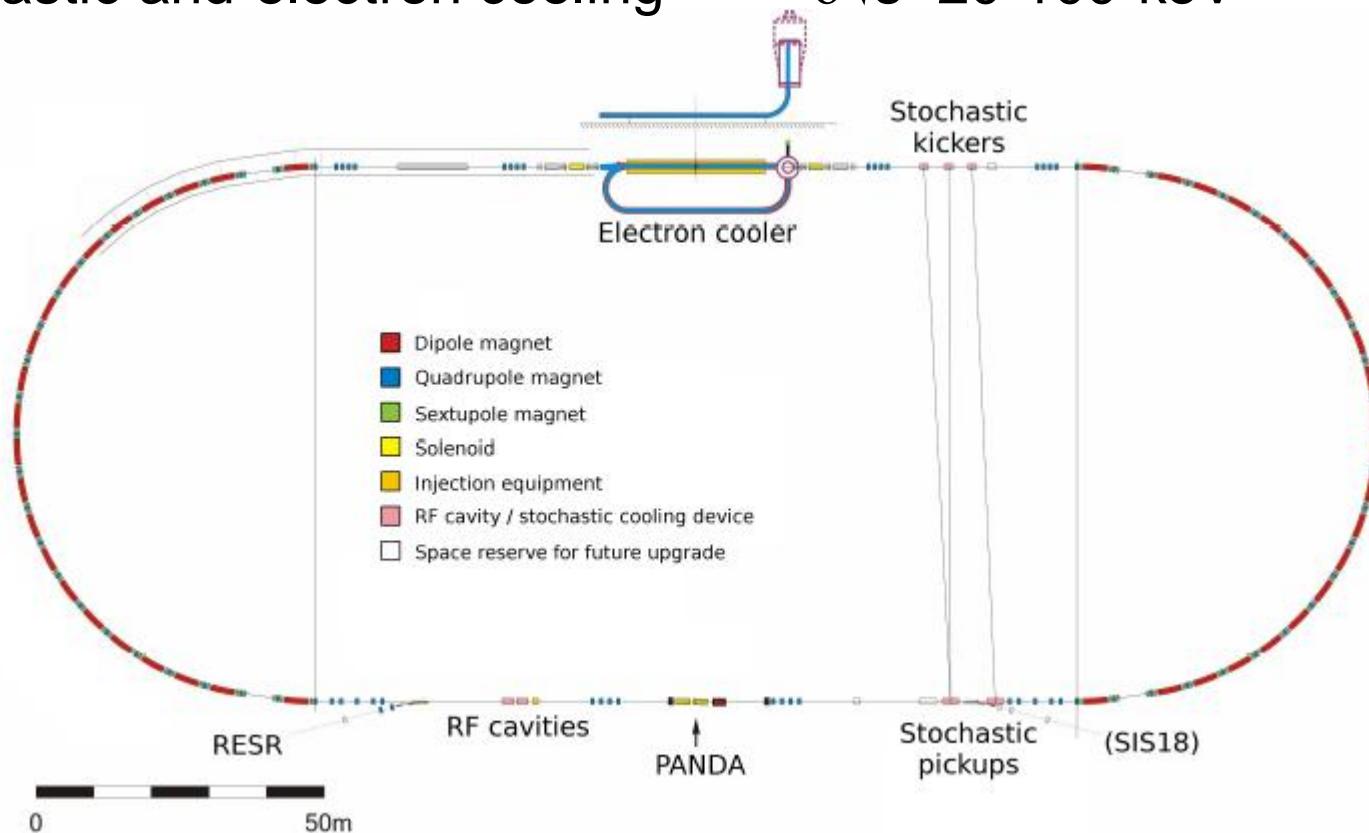
(RESR !)



HESR

10¹¹ Antiprotons from 1.5-15 GeV/c, fixed target L=10³²
(Initially without RESR, stacking in HESR)

Stochastic and electron cooling $\delta\sqrt{s}=20-100$ keV

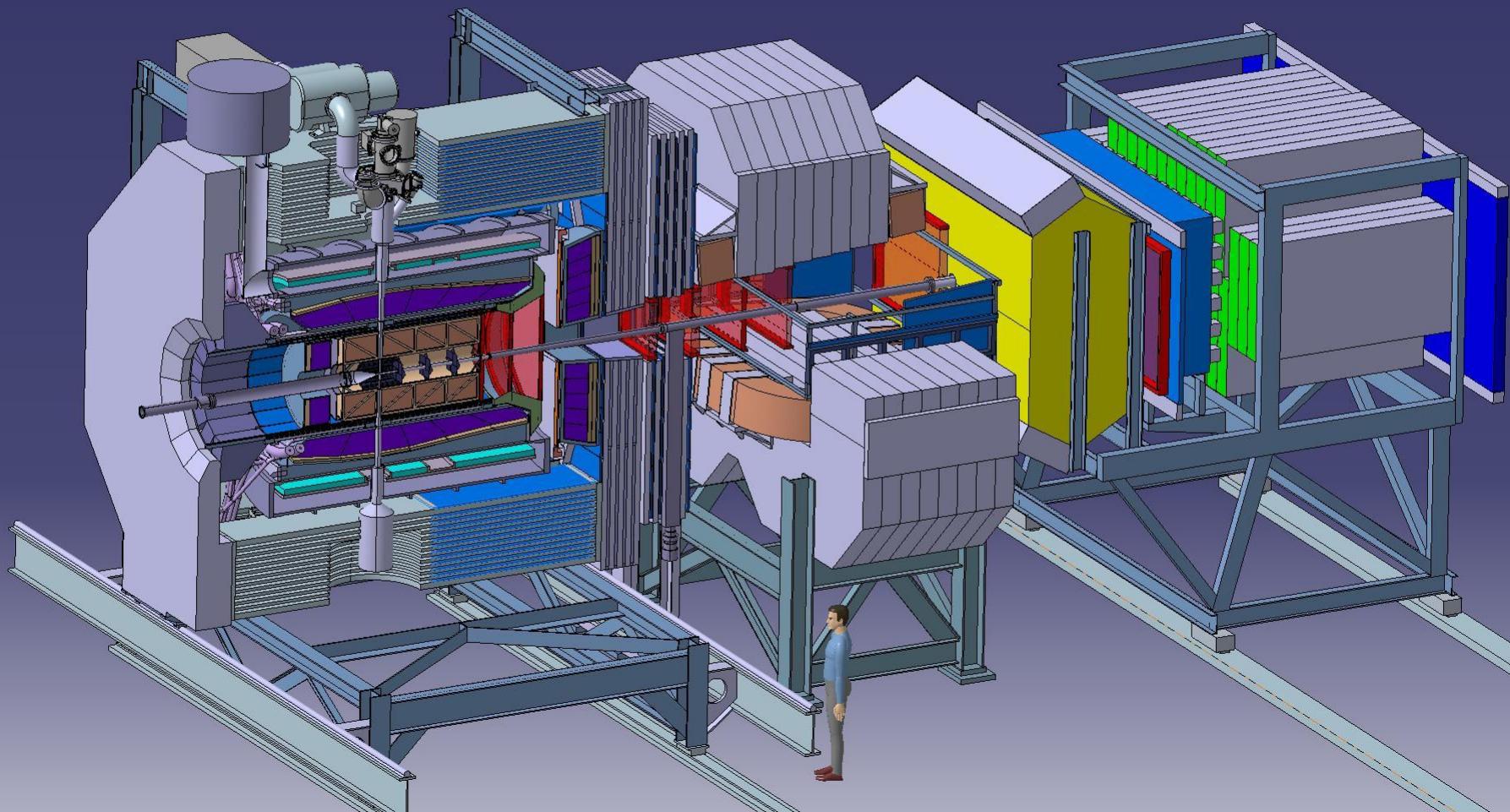


PANDA

Target
Spectrometer

Dipole Magnet

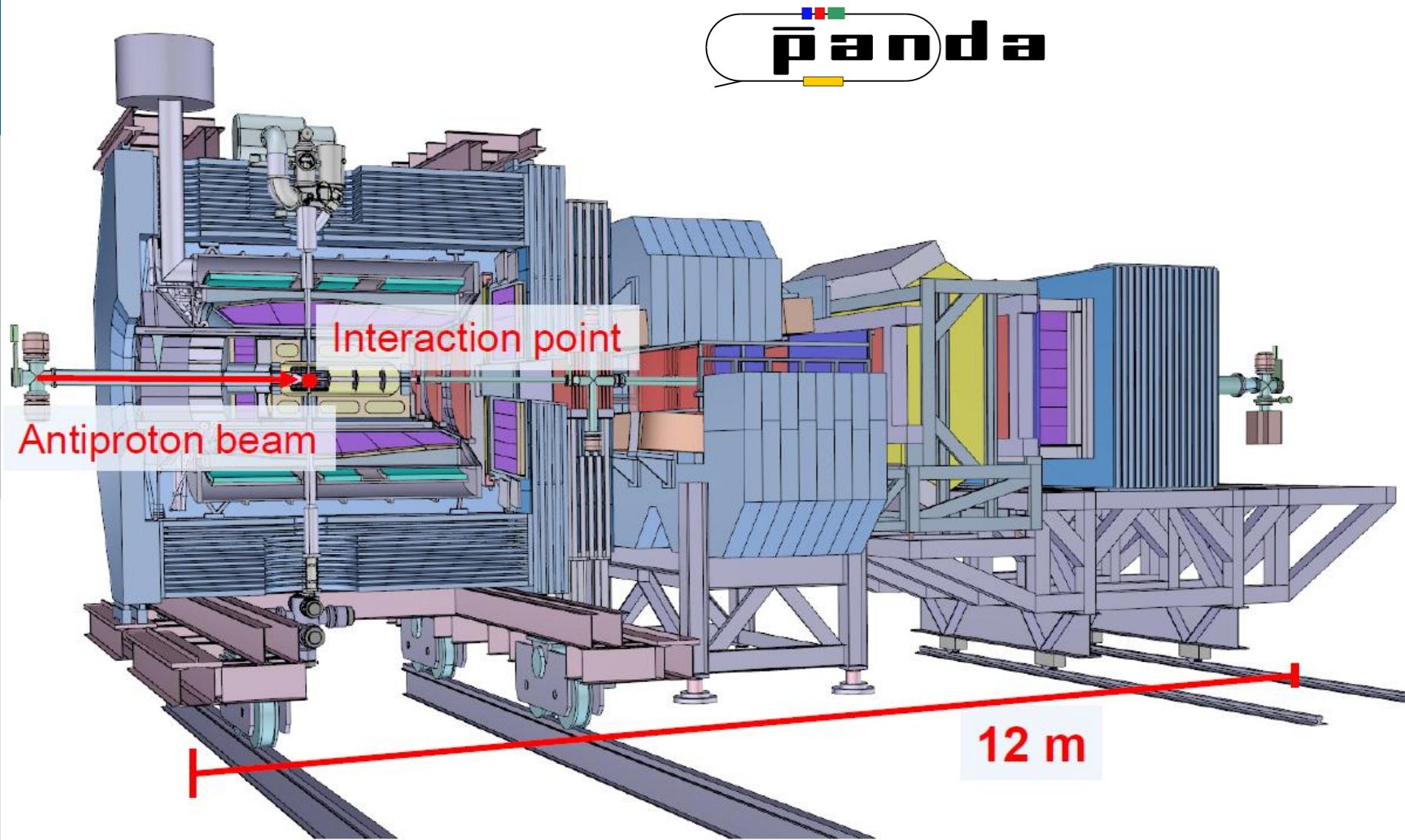
Forward
Spectrometer



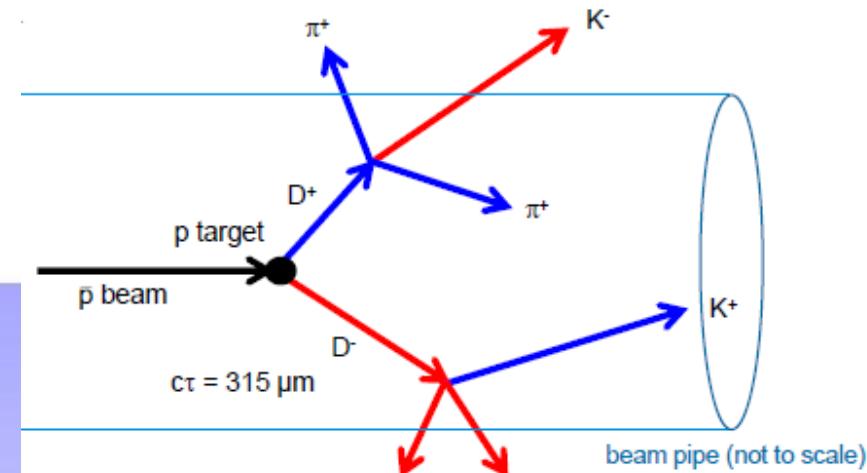
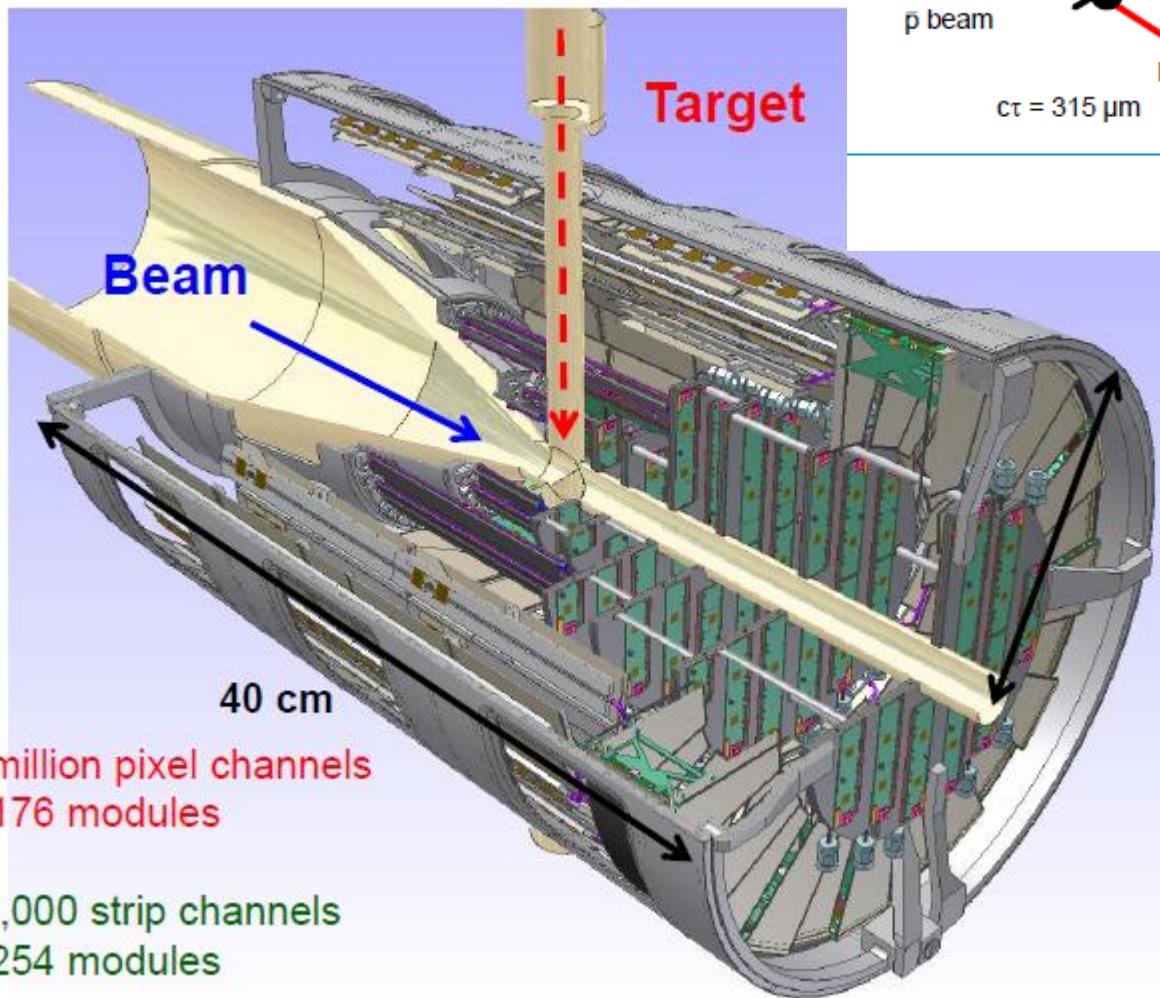
PANDA Spectrometer

Detector requirements:

- 4π coverage (partial-wave-analysis)
- high rates (2×10^7 annihilations/s)
- good PID ($\gamma, e, \mu, \pi, K, p$)
- momentum res. ($\sim 1\%$)
- vertexing für D, K^0_S, Λ ($c\tau = 123 \mu\text{m}$ for D^0 , $p/m \approx 2$)
- efficient trigger (e, μ, K, D, Λ)
- no hardware trigger (raw data rate $\sim \text{TB/s}$)

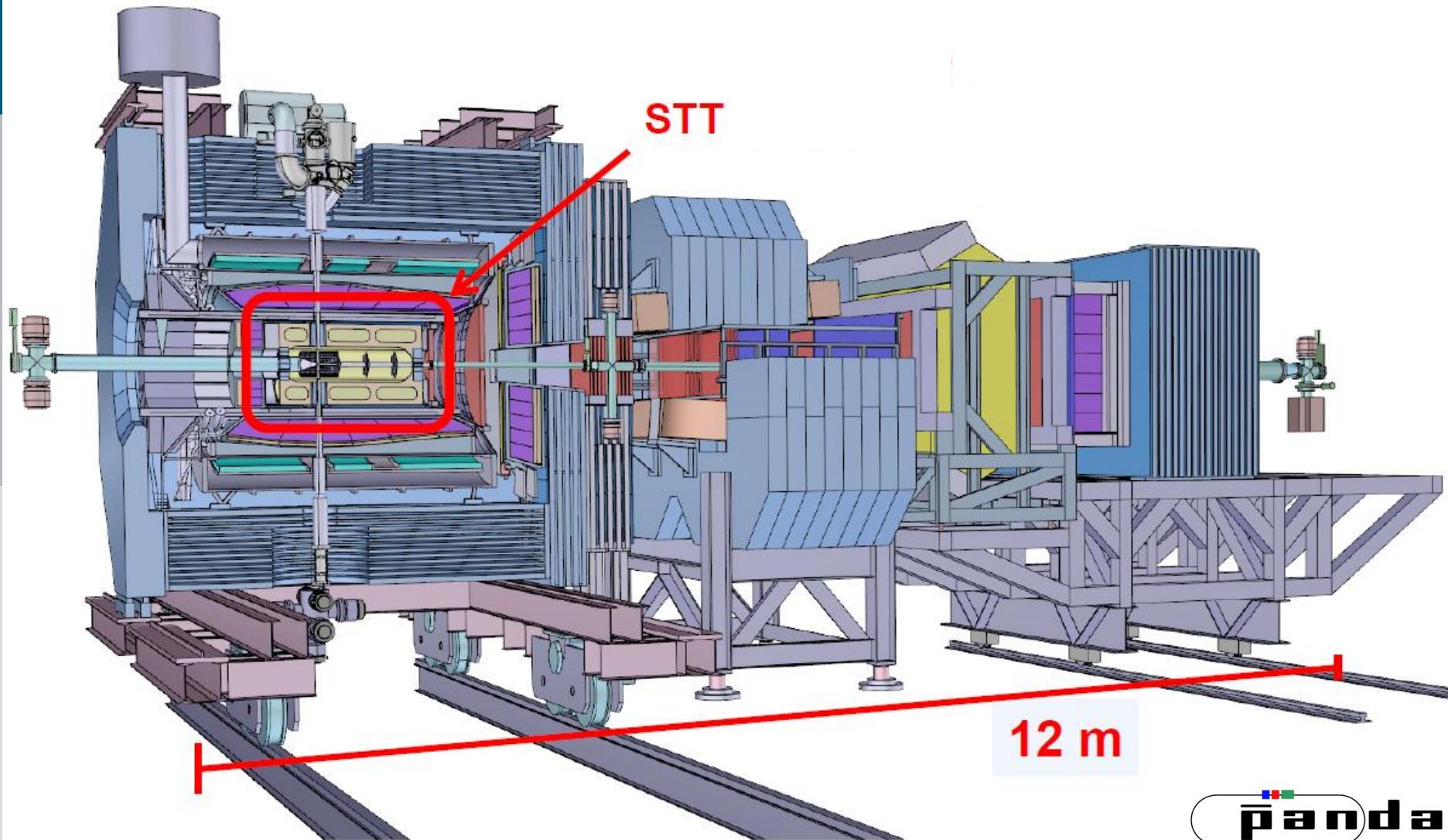


Micro-Vertex-Detector



- 10 million pixel channels on 176 modules
- 200,000 strip channels on 254 modules

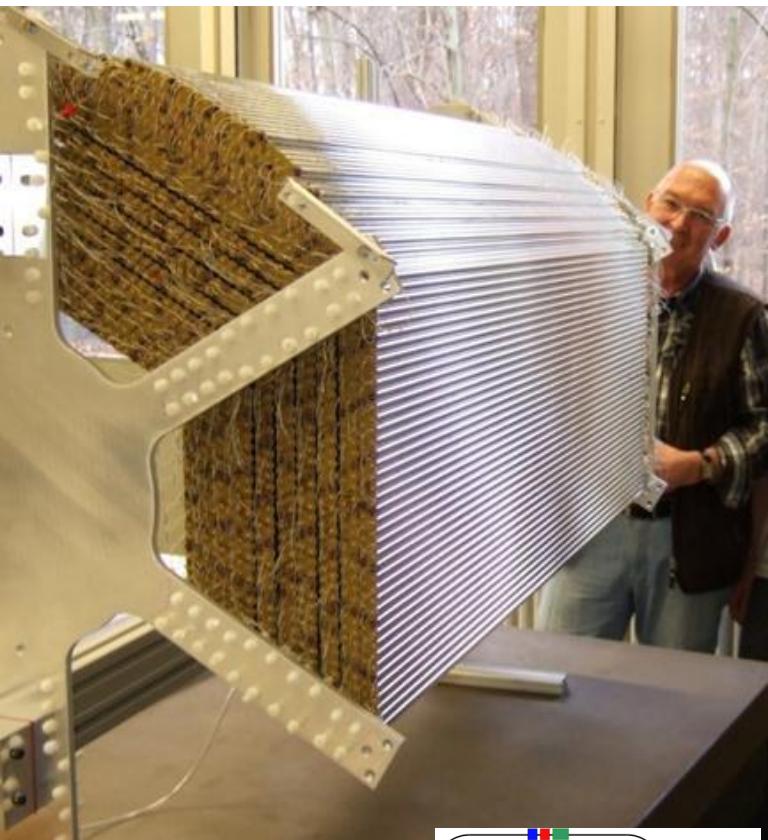
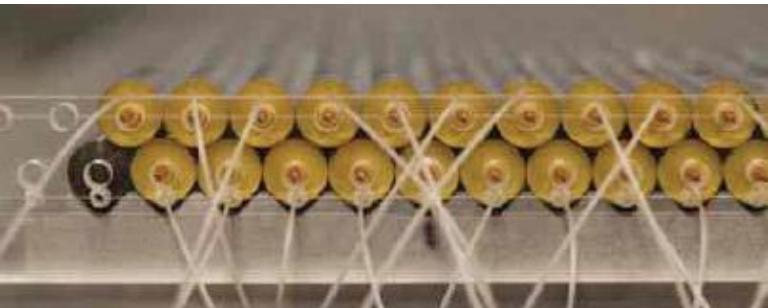
Central Tracker



Central Tracker

Low mass, $X/X_0 \sim 1\%$

- 1.5 kg Straw tubes ($4580 \times 2.5\text{g}$)
 - Close-packed layers
 - pressurized $p=2\text{bar}$
- 9 kg Mechanical frame
- $\sigma_{r\phi} \sim 150 \mu\text{m}$, $\sigma_z \sim 2.9 \text{ mm}$
- $\sigma_p \sim 1\%$ at $B = 2 \text{ Tesla}$
- dE/dx ($\sim 8\%$) measurement for PID

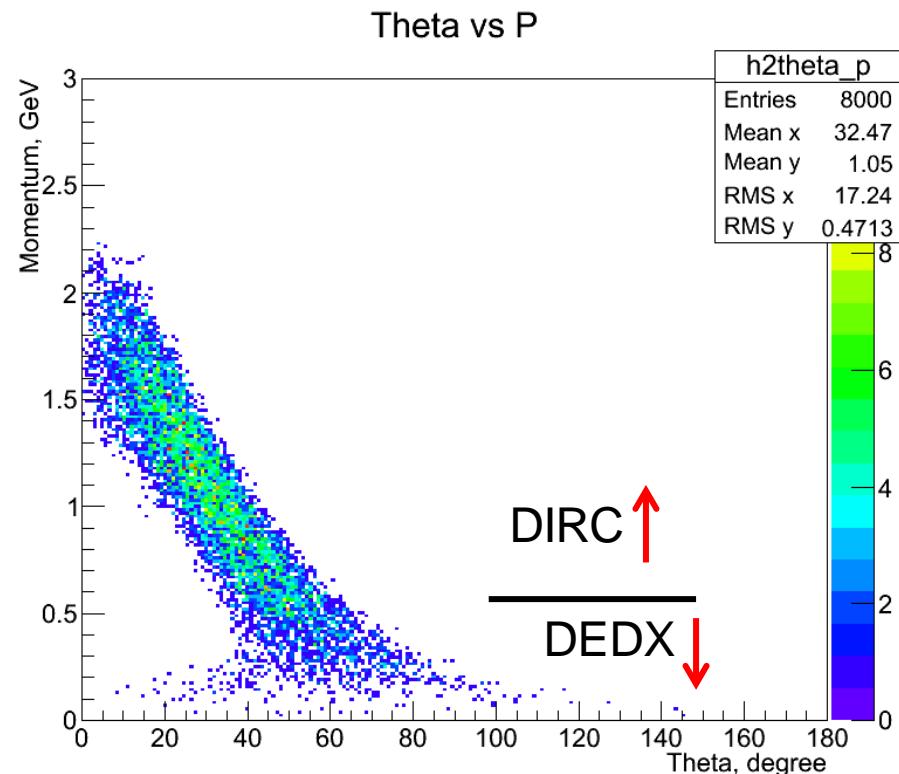


Simulations of Charmonium Benchmark Channels

Performance Simulations for $\eta_c \rightarrow \phi\phi \rightarrow K^+K^- K^+K^-$

Benchmark channel to study kaon tracking performance
MC-PID

$P_{beam} = 3.677 \text{ GeV}/c$
 $\text{BR} = 0.0027 \times 0.5 \times 0.5$

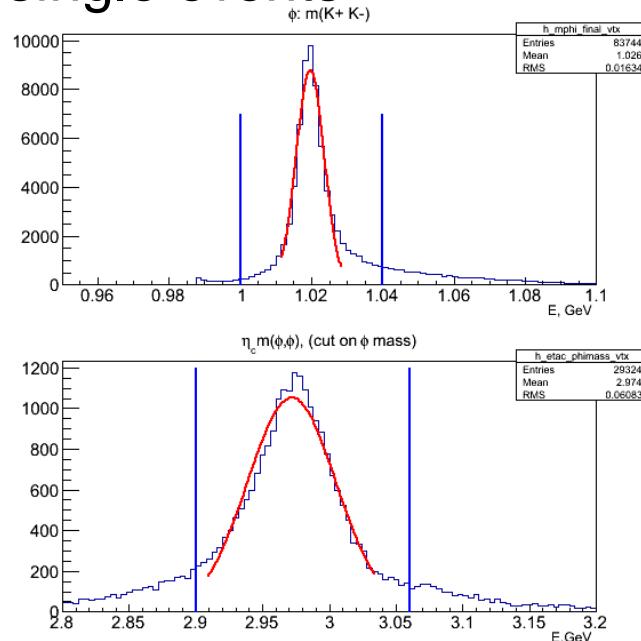


D. Melnychuk, Warsaw

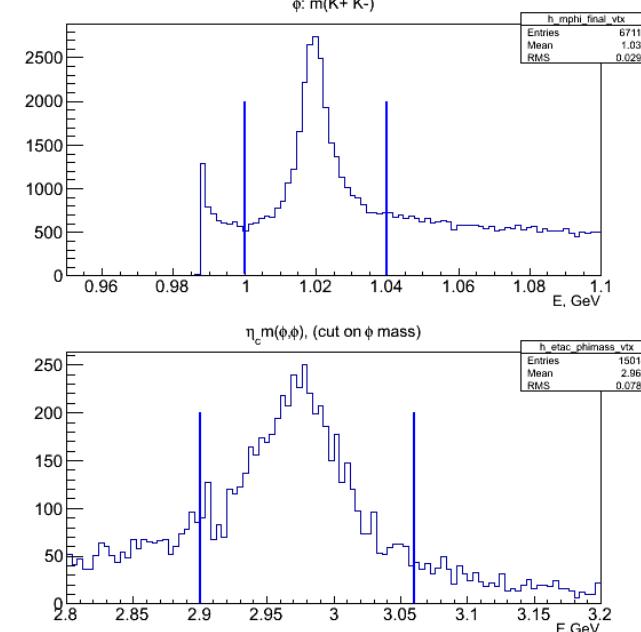
Performance Simulations for $\eta_c \rightarrow \phi\phi \rightarrow K^+K^- K^+K^-$

Invariant mass distributions

single events



20 MHz Rate



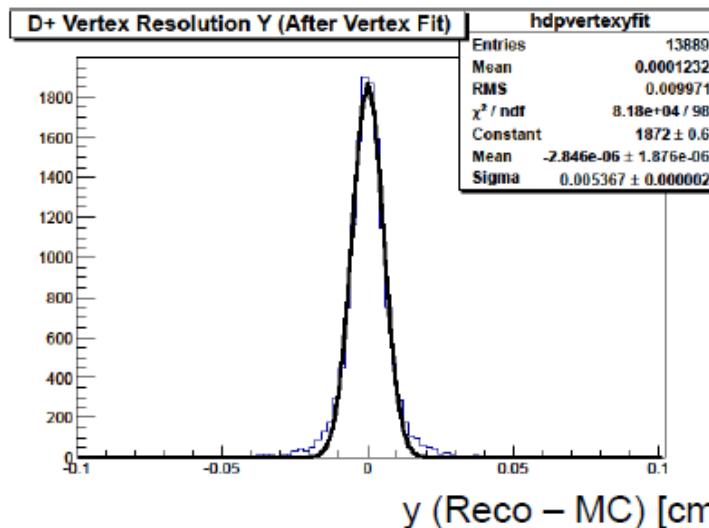
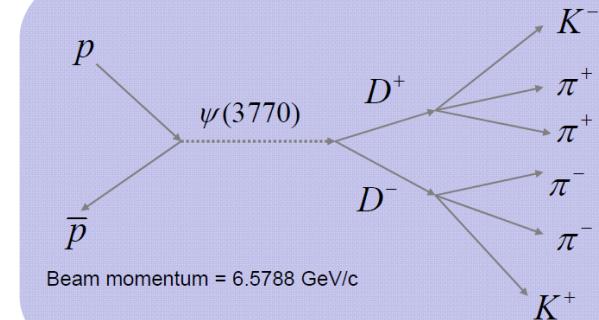
- $\sigma(\phi) = 3.92 \pm 0.02 \text{ MeV}$
- $\sigma(\eta_c) = 33.1 \pm 0.2 \text{ MeV}$
- $\varepsilon_{ff} = 22.8 \pm 0.2\%$

Performance Simulations for $\Psi(3770) \rightarrow D^+D^-$

Benchmark channel to study vertexing

$P_{\text{beam}} = 6.579 \text{ GeV}/c$

$\text{BR} = 0.30 \times 0.095 \times 0.095$



$$\sigma_y = (53.67 \pm 0.02) \mu\text{m}$$

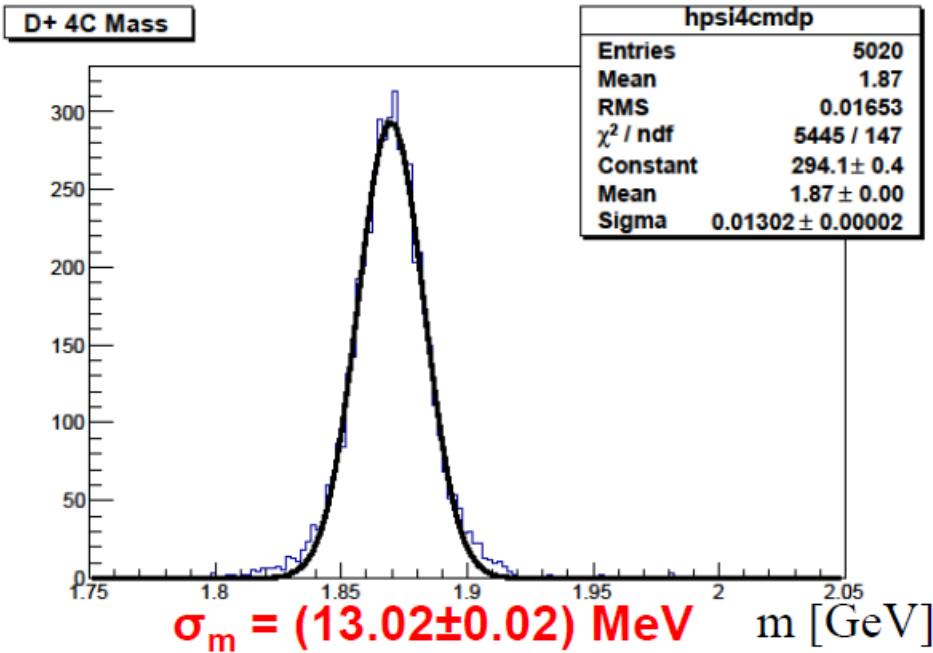
$$\sigma_z = (103.8 \pm 0.1) \mu\text{m}$$

M. Mertens, Juelich and D. Kang, Mainz

Performance Simulations for $\Psi(3770) \rightarrow D^+D^-$

4C Kinematic fit applied

Acc. \times Eff. = 5.0%



Only VTX-fit

$\sigma_\Psi \sim 30 \text{ MeV}$

X(3872)

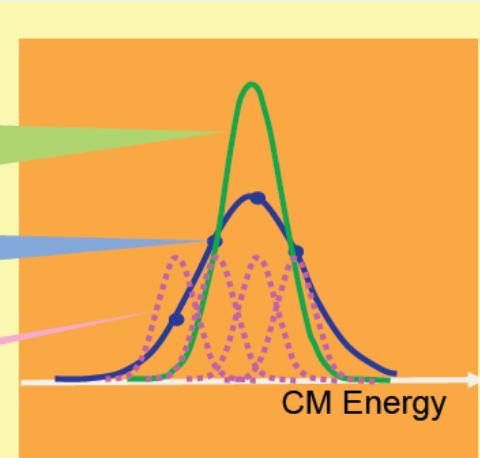
Detailed presentation this afternoon by M. Galuska, Giessen

(40 days)

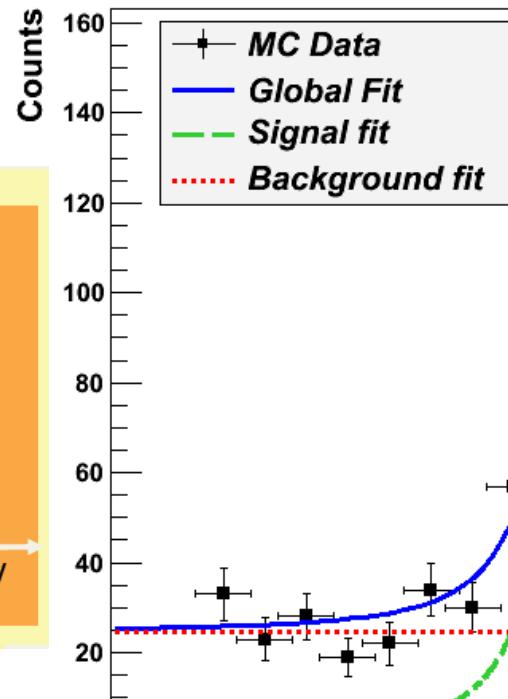
Resonance cross section

Measured rate

Beam



X(3872) Resonance Scan MC Data



Fit with Constant Plus Convolution of Breit-Wigner and Gaussian

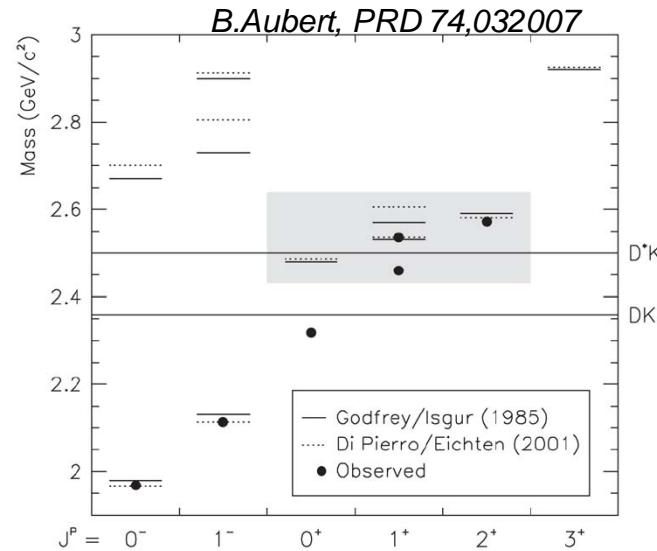
χ^2/ndf	30.91/15
$m_{X(3872)}$	$3.872 \text{ GeV} \pm 5.263 \text{ keV}$
$\Gamma_{X(3872)}$	$86.9 \pm 16.8 \text{ keV}$
Background Level	24.51 ± 1.80
$\Delta(\sqrt{s})$	fixed @ 33.568 keV

Width Determination of the $D_{s0}^*(2317)$

Nature of $D_{s0}^*(2317)$ unclear

Interpretation very sensitive to width
~ keV - MeV

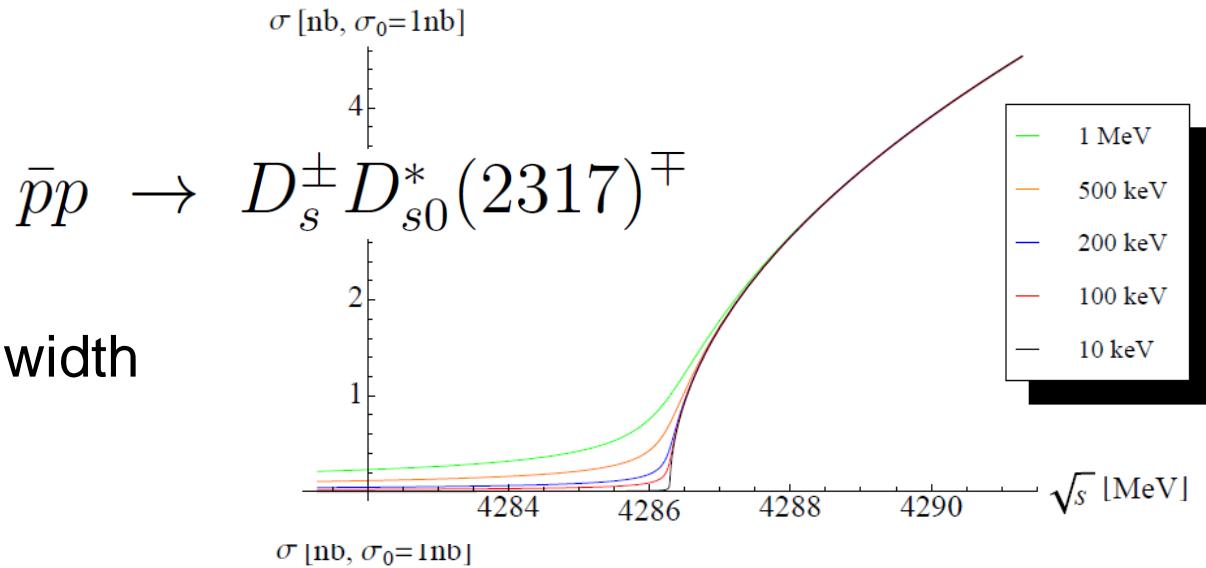
Current upper limit $\Gamma < 3.8$ MeV
does not discriminate interpretations



PANDA will do a resonance scan to achieve a precision
better than 100 keV

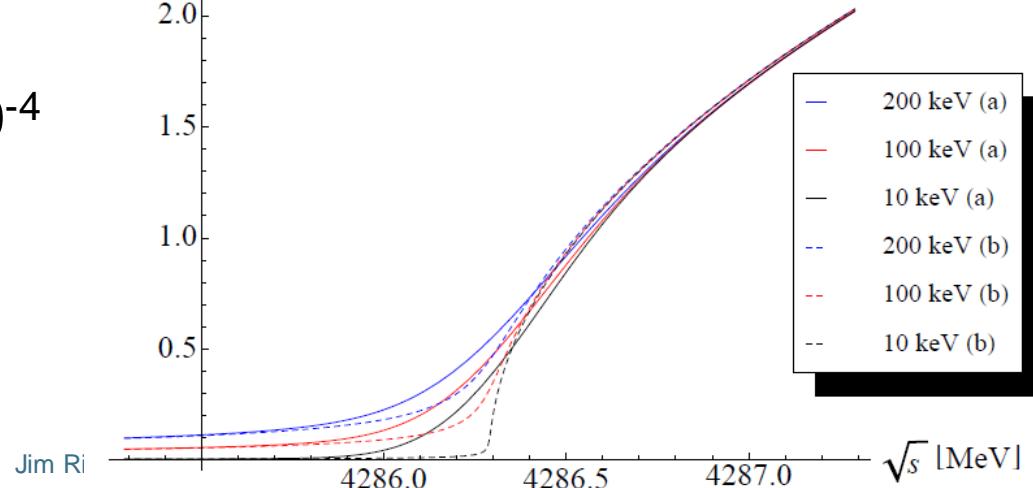
Excitation Function Scan of the $D_{s0}^*(2317)$

Method



Sensitivity to width

Effect of the beam
resolution $\Delta p/p \sim 10^{-4}$



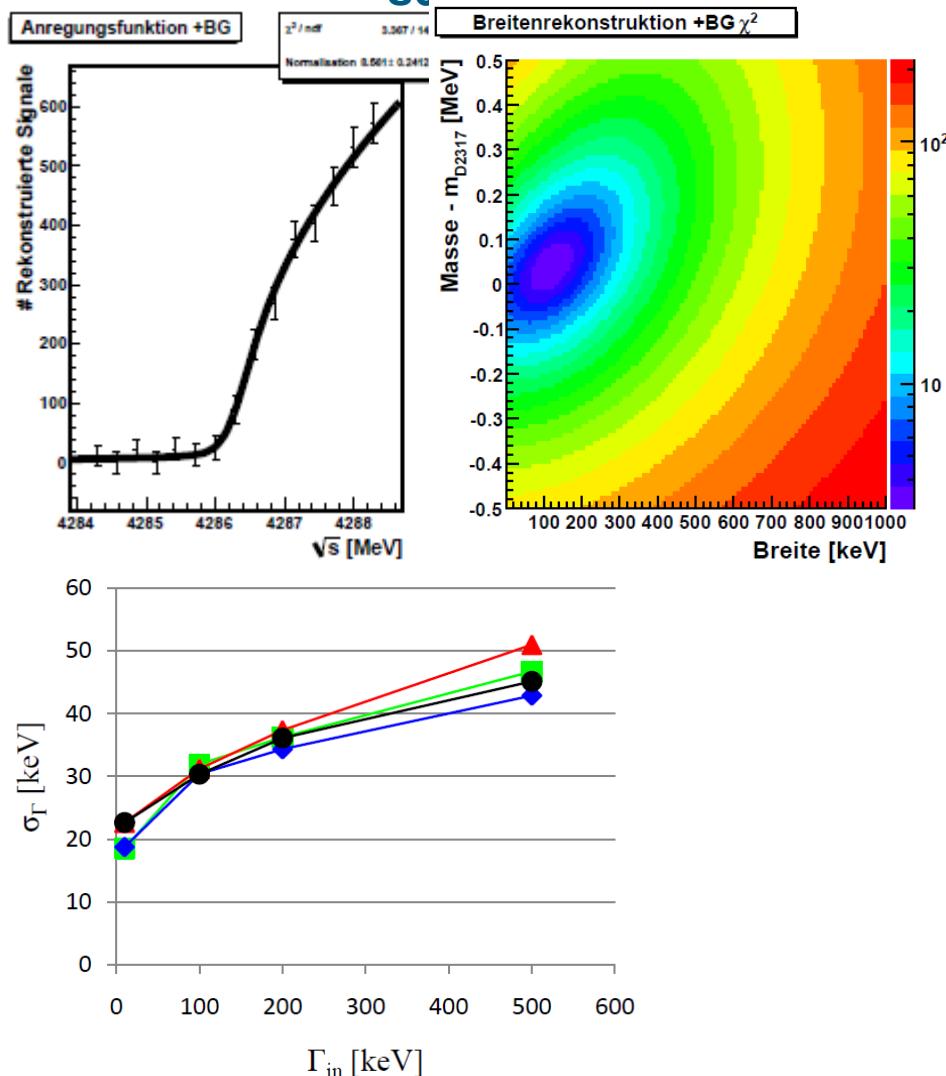
M. Mertens, Juelich

Excitation Function Scan of the $D_{s0}^*(2317)$

Simulated excitation function

χ^2 -contour

Resolution of the width



Summary/Conclusions

- FAIR is on-track
- HESR is funded, calls for tender ready to go
- PANDA going into construction phase
- Despite competition, PANDA has unmatched physics reach