

# Status of the LMD-Software (Luminosity-Monitoring-Det.)

Mathias Michel



JOHANNES GUTENBERG  
UNIVERSITÄT MAINZ

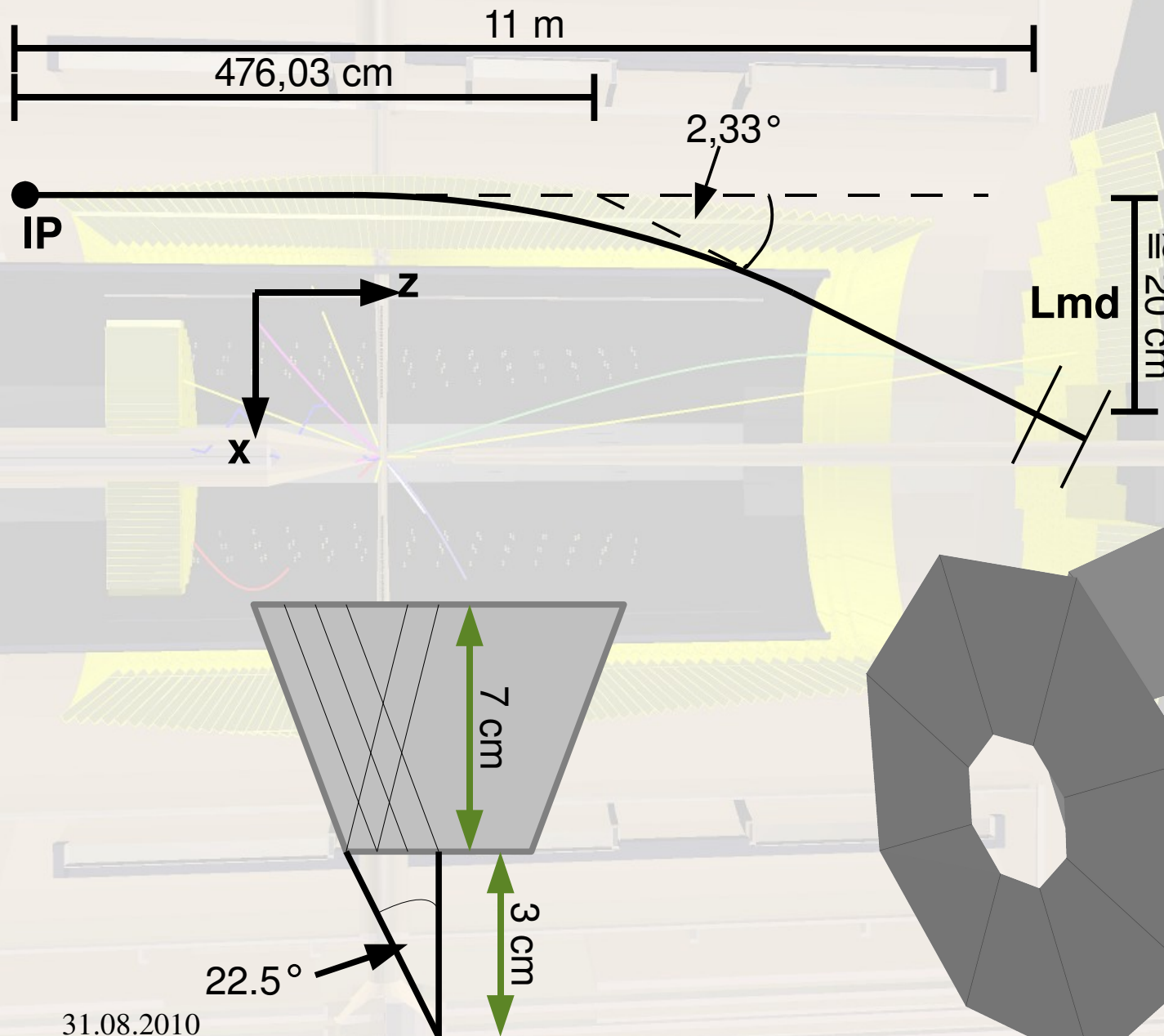
PANDA Collaboration Meeting

Aug 2010



HELMHOLTZ  
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# The Luminosity Monitor



Example:

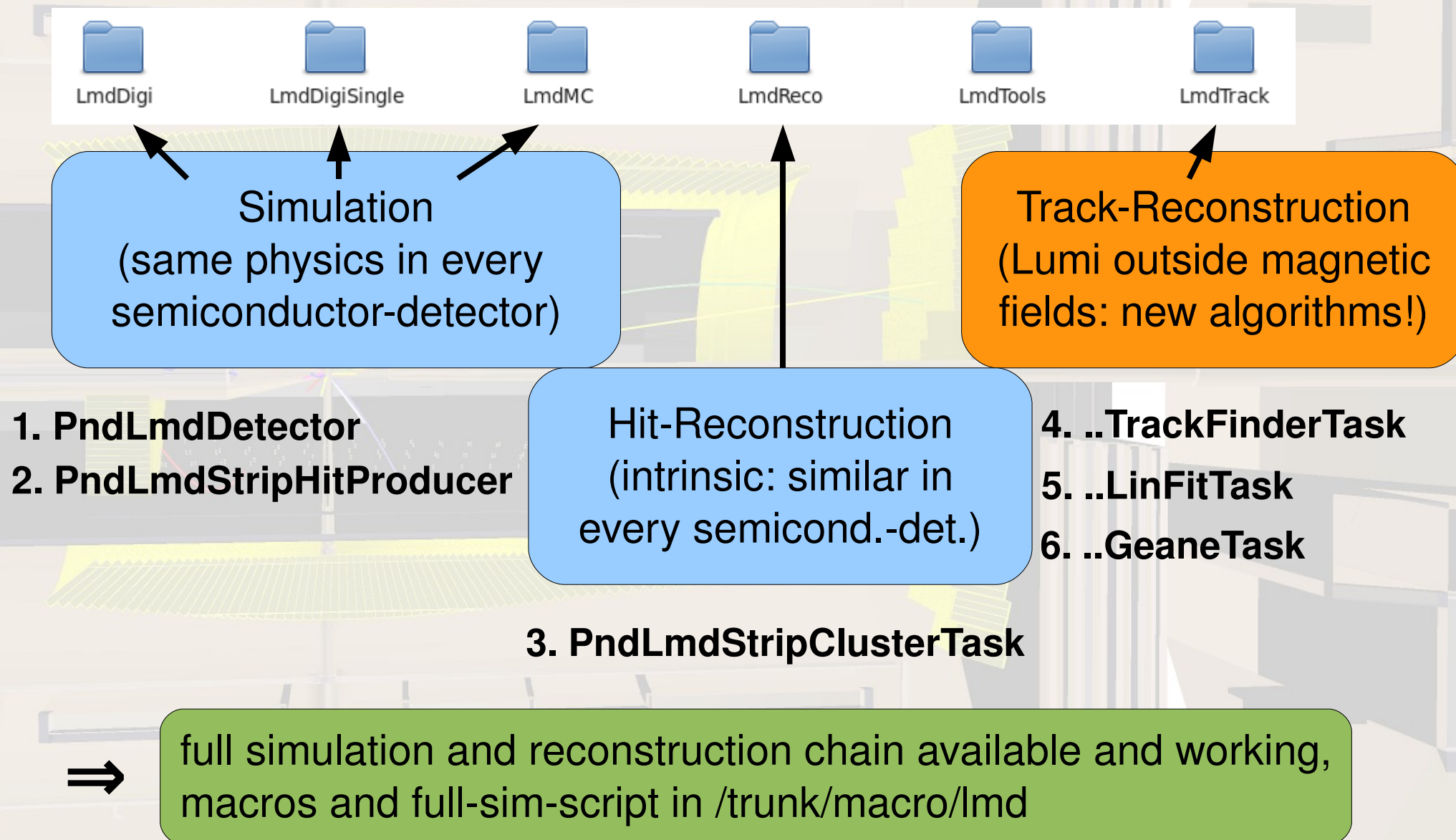
4 planes à 8 Si-trap.  
with 10 cm distance

thickness:  $150\ \mu\text{m}$

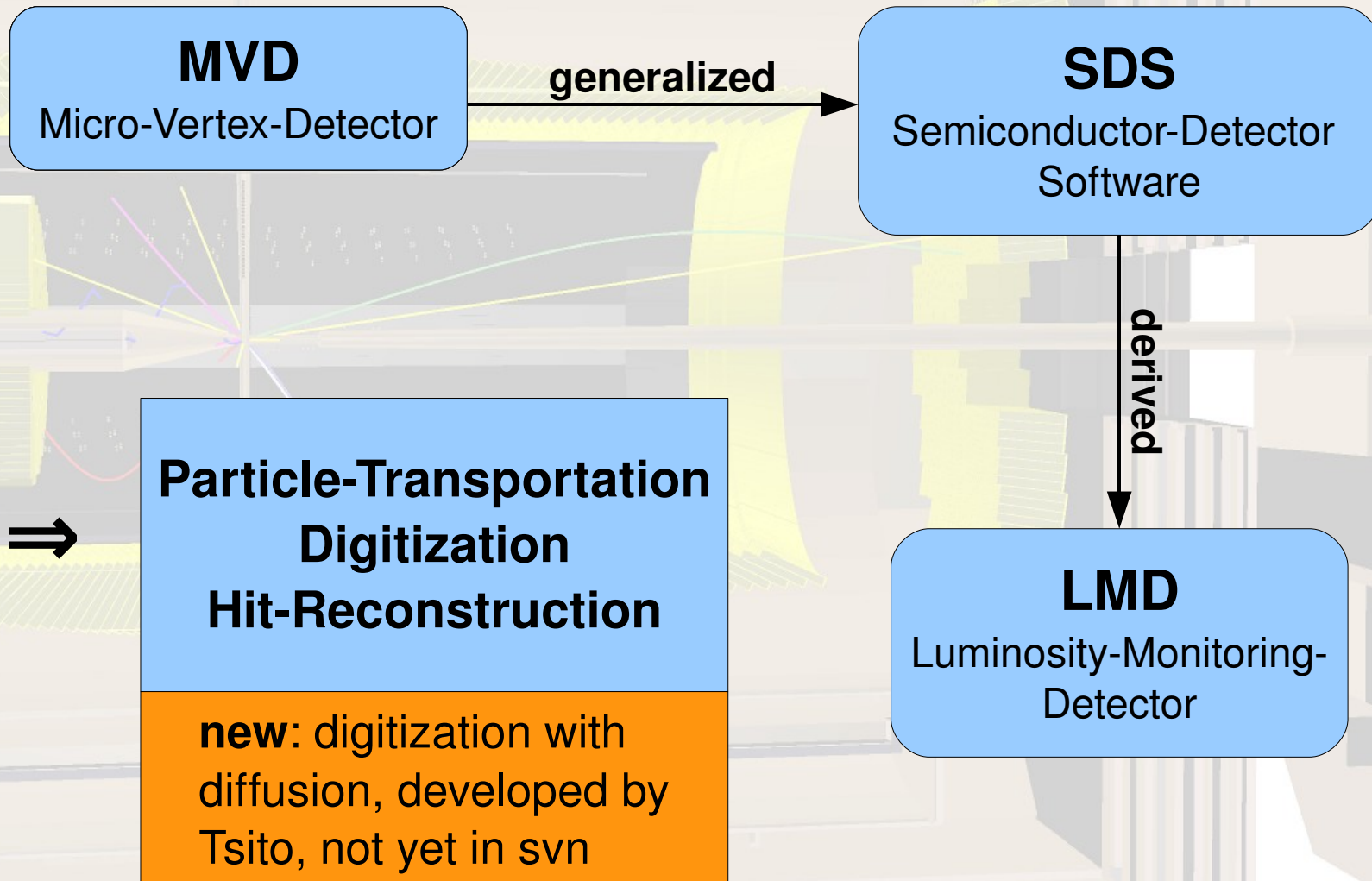
stereo-angle  $45^\circ$

pitch  $50\ \mu\text{m}$

# LMD-Software (/trunk/lmd)



# SDS-based LMD





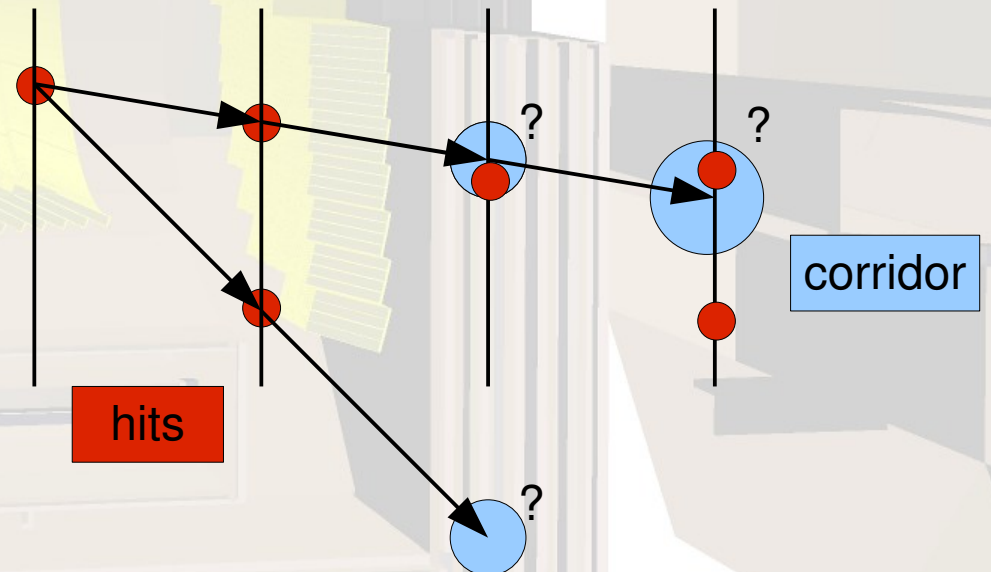
# Track-Follower

## Algorithm

1. sort hits by plane
2. create pseudo-tracks
3. extend to other planes (corridor)  
→ at least 3 hits: track-candidate found
4. 3D-Straight-Line fit of candidate

## Characteristics

no restriction on number of hits  
reconstruction of multiple tracks  
corridor corresponds to scattering  
run-time:  $O(n^2)$



# Hough-Transformation

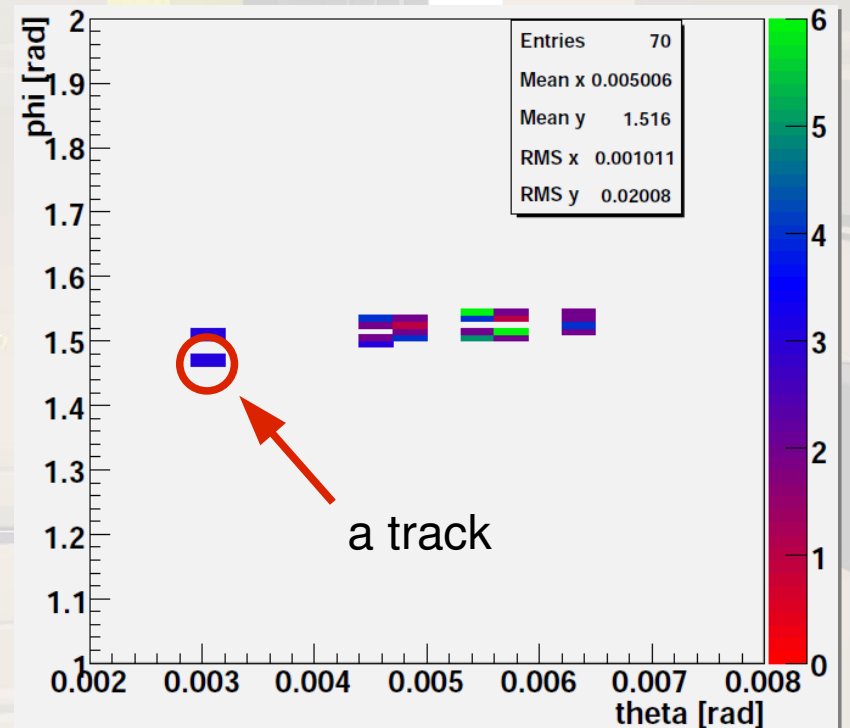
## Algorithm

1. transfer hits in  $(\Theta, \phi)$ -dualspace
2. heaps in dualspace:  
→ build Track-Candidates out of this hits
3. 3D-Straight-Line Fit of candidates

## Characterisitics

no restriction on number of hits  
reconstruction of multiple tracks  
run-time:  $O(n)$

not yet in svn!



# 3D-Straight-Line Fit

minimization of square-distance-sum  
of track-points to a 3d-line

line:

$$x = p_0 + p_1 t$$

$$y = p_2 + p_3 t$$

$$z = z_0 + t$$

• (x, y, z)

$t_{min}$

$$t_{min} = \frac{p_1 * (x - p_0) + p_3 * (y - p_2) + (z - z_0)}{p_1^2 + p_3^2 + 1}$$

$$\chi^2 = \sum \left( \frac{(x - (p_0 + p_1 * t_{min}))^2}{\sigma_x^2} + \frac{(y - (p_2 + p_3 * t_{min}))^2}{\sigma_y^2} + \frac{(z - (z_0 + t_{min}))^2}{\sigma_z^2} \right)$$

options:

cut on  $\chi^2$

take into account accuracy of hits

additional weighting of hits

# PndLinTrack

## Container for Straight-Line-Trackfit

detName	Detector Name
$p_x$	Parameter of Fit
chi	ChiSquare of Fit
first	Id of first Hit
last	Id of last Hit
cand	Id of TrackCandidate

$$\begin{aligned}x &= \mathbf{p}_0 + \mathbf{p}_1 t \\y &= \mathbf{p}_2 + \mathbf{p}_3 t \\z &= z_0 + t\end{aligned}$$



# Backtracking (Geane)

Input:

$$\vec{p} = |p_{\text{beam}}| * \|(p_1, p_3, 1)\| \quad \text{in } \vec{x} = (p_0, p_2, z_0)$$

## Geane:

FairGeanePro::PropagateToPCA()

- uses same fieldmaps as Geant
- most effects are understood and under control

=> can be used for LMD-backtracking

Output:

$\Theta$  and  $\varphi$  in point of closest approach (PCA) to IP

# Summary

- simulation & hit-reconstruction based on SDS
  - track-reconstruction for straight lines
  - backtracking through magnetic fields via Geane
- LMD-full-sim available in Pandaroot**

**Thank you for your attention!**