Radio Frequency Quadrupole Accelerator Developments

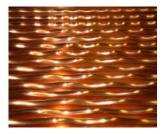
for heavy ion beams – high current pulsed and cw-applications

KfB-Workshop 07./08.09.20 W. Barth, Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz

High Current pulsed application (0.1 % duty factor)



| HSI-RFQ | New Design | Existing Design (up to 2008) |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Electrode voltage / kV | 155 | 125 |
| Av. aperture radius / cm | 0.6 | 0.54 - 0.52 - 0.77 |
| Electrode width / cm | 0.846 | 0.93 - 0.89 - 1.08 |
| Maximum field / kV/cm | 312.0 | 318.5 |
| Modulation | 1.012 - 1.93 | 1.00 - 2.09 |
| Min. transv. phase advance / rad | 0.555 | 0.45 |
| Synch. Phase, degrees | -90 ⁰ 28 ⁰ | -90 ⁰ 34 ⁰ |
| Min. aperture radius, cm | 0.410 | 0.381 |
| Norm. transv. acceptance / μm | 0.856 | 0.73 |
| Number of cells with modulation | 394 | 343 |
| Length of electrodes, cm | 921.74 | 921.74 |



before installation



after 5 years operation

High duty factor application (100 %, cw)



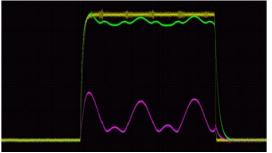
Injection / extraction energy [keV/u] 2.5 / 300 RF frequency [MHz] 108.408 A/q (cw / max.) 6.0 / 8.5 Power (max. avg. / max. pulse) [kW] 60 / 120 Intervane voltage (cw / max.) [kV] 55 / 78 RMS emittance in / out [π mm mrad] 0.1 / 0.1009 Electrode length [m] 2.0

courtesy: P. Gerhard (GSI)



Tuning plate with burnt contact springs after 5 years operation

courtesy: P. Gerhard (GSI)



Modulation of the rf tank signals; Magenta: Reflected power; green: forward power; yellow: Tank amplitude (read out).

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- Cooling concepts
- Beam dynamics layout
- Matching line
- Full scale prototyping of a cw-RFQ (4rod-type)

courtesy: H. Podlech(GUF)





Beam matching to the HSI-RFQ acceptance

