## Individually Recirculating ERLs and SRF Technology

Basis for future accelerators:

- New materials
- Future ERL technology
- $\rightarrow$  Research for future ERL based options after HL-HLC



TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT

DARMSTADT



Using a multi-turn sc ERL with PERLE as ERL prototype



FCC-he based on a multi-turn sc ERL







- Requirements:
  - Robustness
  - Reliability
  - Efficiency
  - Flexibility
  - $\rightarrow$  Separated-beam-transport concept (twice-recirculating as example)

IP and  $\Delta \phi = 180^{\circ}$ 

- 3 intertwined projects to support R&D for future large-scale facility ERLs
- Part of successful STENCiL Collaboration, continuation in TOSCA Collaboration

## Higher order beam dynamics for individually recirculating ERL (Project 1)

- Beam-dynamics simulations for individually recirculating multi-turn ERL
- Focus on optimized energy resolution by non-isochronous optics and mitigation of non-linear effects

• 1 PhD position





## **Optimization of individually recirculating ERL operation** (Project 2)

- Establishment of surrogate model of accelerator response function (Polynomial Chaos Expansion of output process variables)
- Identification of machine parameters critically affecting the beam tuning by transfer-entropy analysis
- Test model on low-current ERL (S-DALINAC)
- Optimization of injection section of future ERLs including booster
- Design study of a booster cryostat module for 802-MHz single-cell cavities (future ERL frequency)

2 PhD positions

TECHNISCHE

UNIVERSITÄT DARMSTADT

## **Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn thin film coating** (Project 3)

- Enhancement of cavities by Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn treatment
- Test on single-cell Cu cavity, measurement in vertical bath cryostat
  - 1 PhD position
  - 60% Postdoc position
  - Invest for sputtering process



Picture by F. Marhauser (JLAB)

