

☒ Spectroscopy: Status of Physics Analysis

Jun 26, 2019 | Albrecht Gillitzer

PANDA Collaboration Meeting 19/2, GSI Darmstadt

Simulation & Analysis

Present status

Group Talk at DPG 2019, München

decay mode (cc)	final state (cc)	conv.	tree fit	PID	new vn	analyst
$\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Lambda K^-$	$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Lambda K^-$	✓	✓	✓	✓	Jennifer Pütz
$\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ $\Xi^{*0} \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^+$	$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	✓	✓	●		Alessandra Lai, AG
$\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^0$	$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$	✓	●			AG
$\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Xi^- \eta$	$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \eta, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	✗	●			Kevin Luckas ^a
	$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \eta,$ $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^0$	✗				

further decay modes: $\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$, $\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Sigma^0 K^-$, $\Sigma^0 \rightarrow \Lambda \gamma$
,conv.' = step by step fit, ,new vn' = up-to-date PandaRoot

^a Univ. Bonn

Simulation & Analysis Present Status

decay mode (cc)	final state (cc)	conv.	tree fit	PID	new vn	analyst
$\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Lambda K^-$	$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Lambda K^-$	✓	✓	✓	✓	Jennifer Pütz
$\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ $\Xi^{*0} \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^+$	$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	✓	✓	+		Alessandra Lai, AG
$\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^0$	$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$	✓	+	+		AG
$\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$ $\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^0$	$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0 \pi^0$		●	●		AG
$\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Xi^- \eta$	$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \eta, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	✗	+		+	Kevin Luckas ^a
	$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \eta,$ $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^0$	✗				

further decay modes: $\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \Sigma^0 K^-$, $\Sigma^0 \rightarrow \Lambda \gamma$

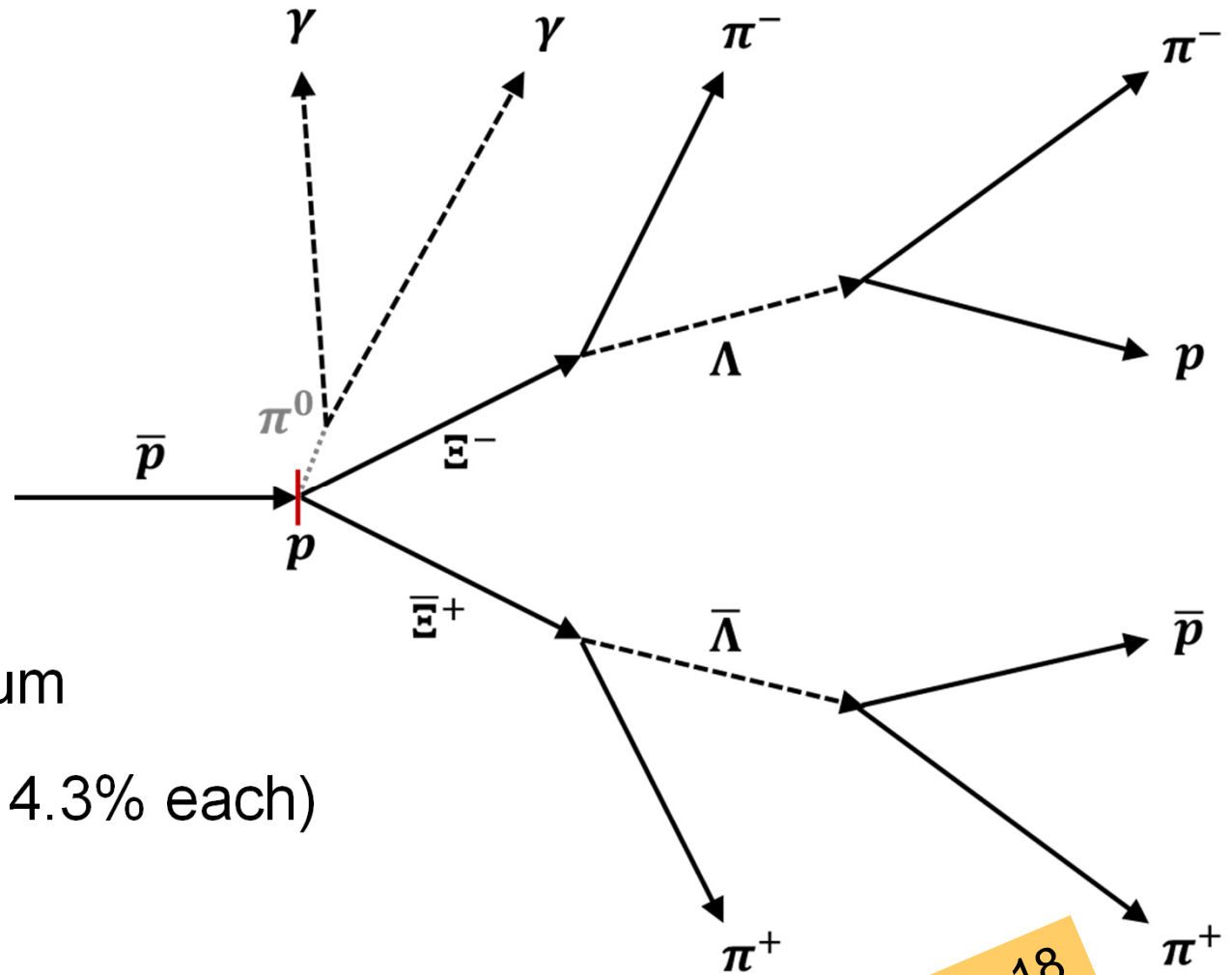
‘conv.’ = step by step fit, ‘new vn’ = up-to-date PandaRoot

^a Univ. Bonn

$$\bar{\Xi} + \Xi - \pi^0$$

Reconstruct $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

- $p_{\bar{p}} = 4.6 \text{ GeV}/c$
- Contributing states:
 - $\Xi(1530)$
 - $\Xi(1690)$
 - $\Xi(1820)$
- 4.4 M $\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$ continuum
- 5 M Ξ^{*-} , $\bar{\Xi}^{*+}$ & cont. (14.3% each)
- Ideal PID
- Step-by-step reconstruction of decay tree
- **Added:** photon time information

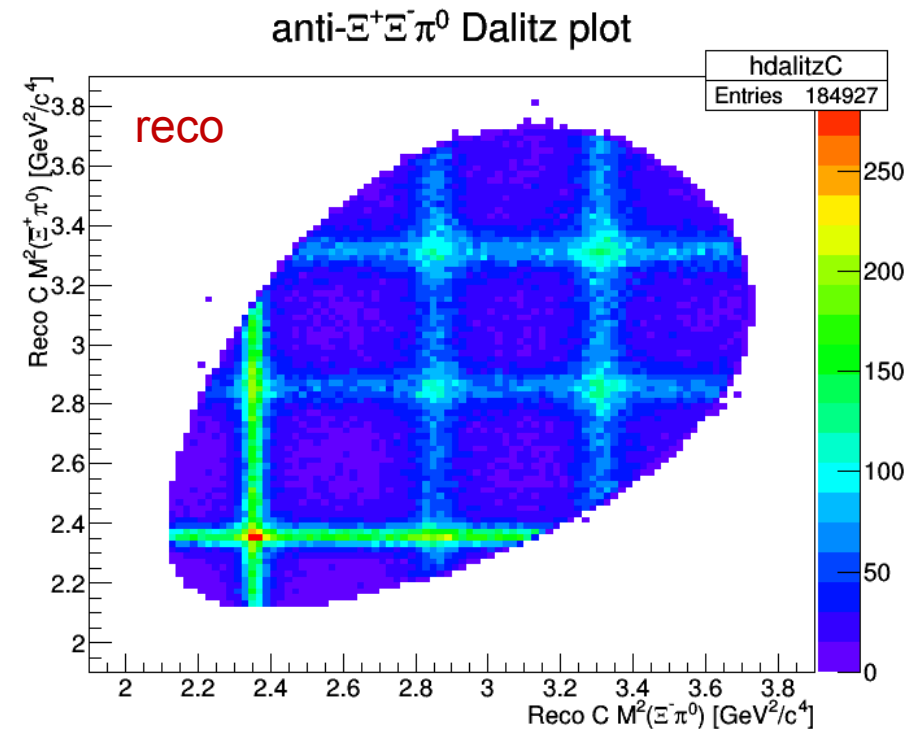
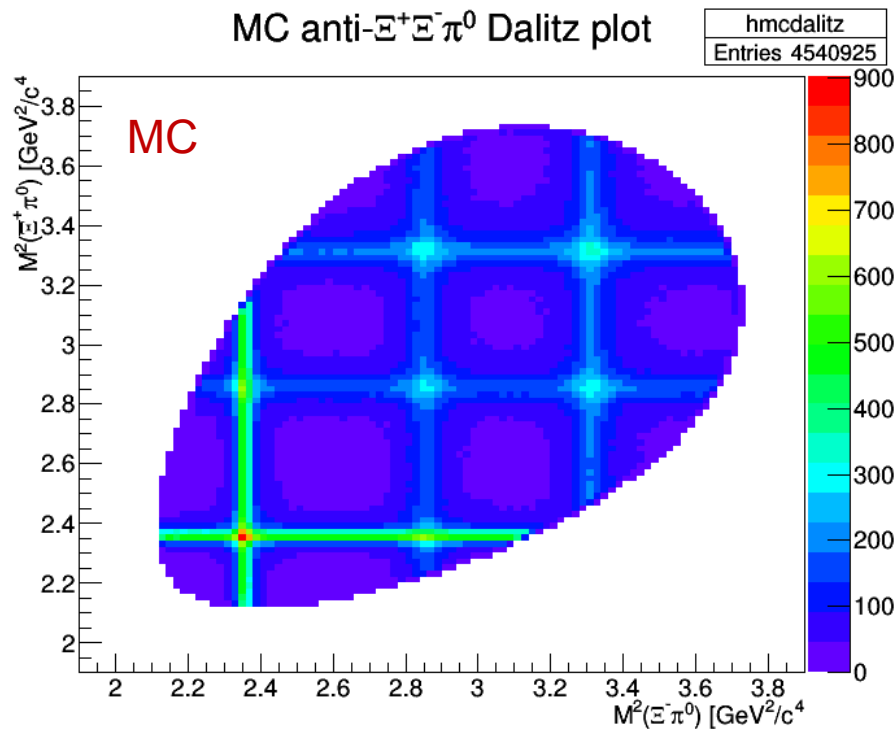
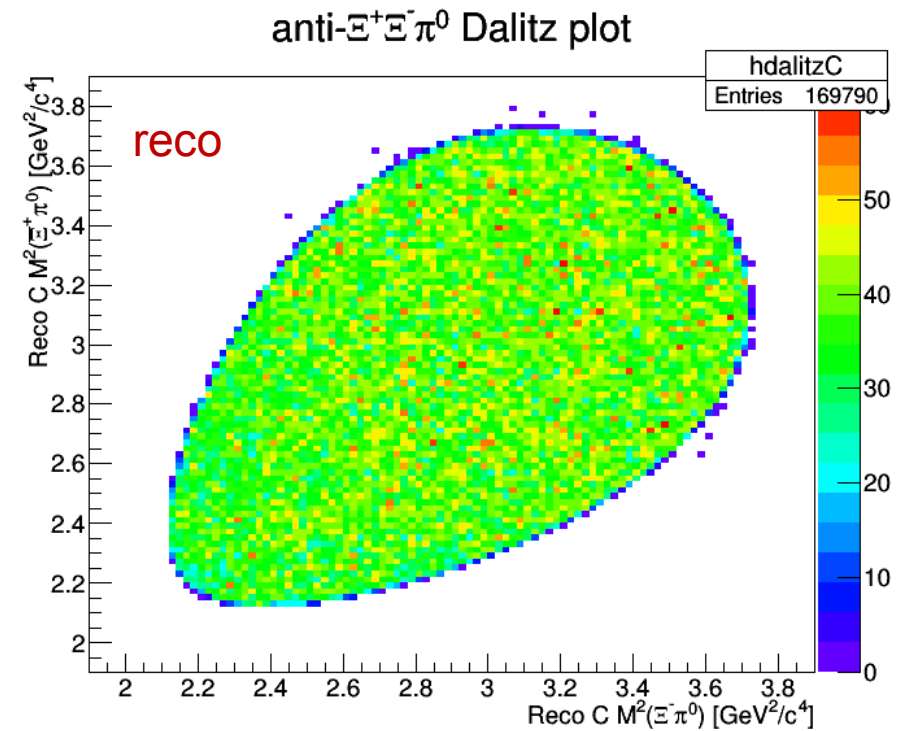


Release Note March 18
(Pending)

$$\Xi^- + \Xi^- \pi^0$$

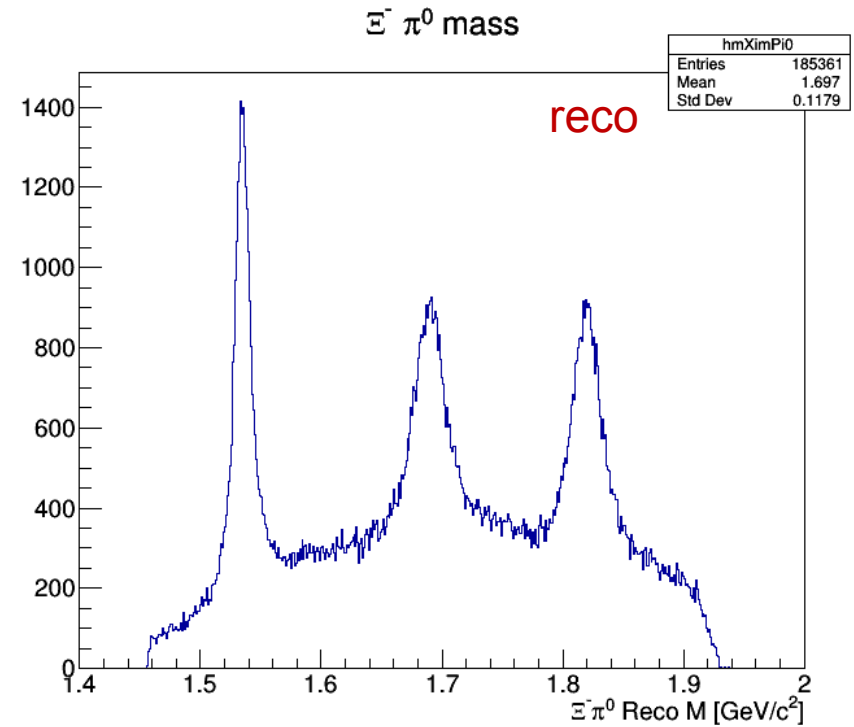
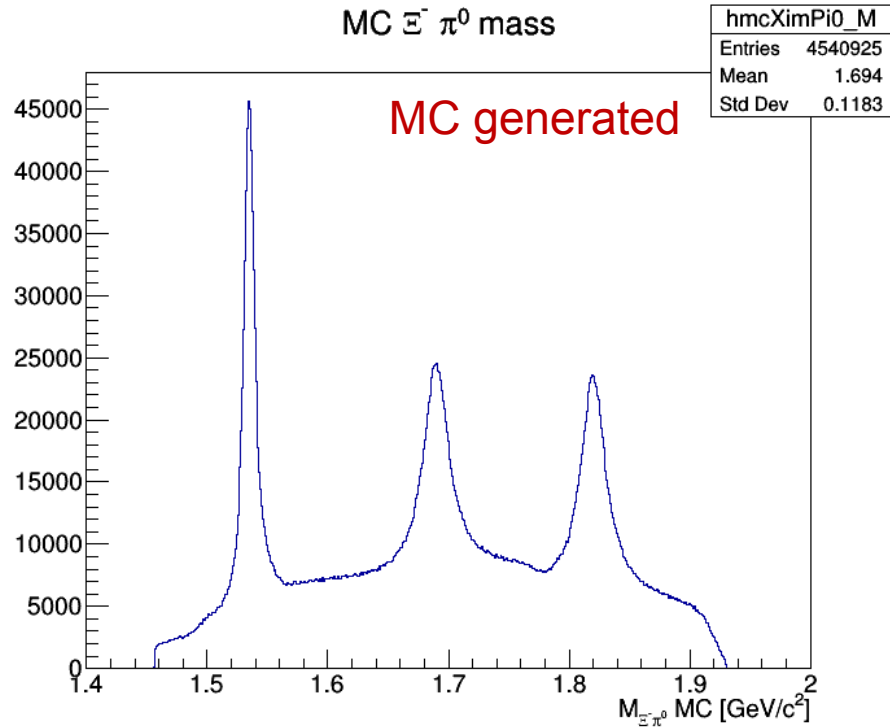
Two samples: continuum, w. Ξ^* resonances

- $\Xi^- + \Xi^- \pi^0$ continuum: no deviation from flat acceptance
- $\Xi(1530)$, $\Xi(1690)$, $\Xi(1820)$ clearly visible



$$\bar{E} + E^- \pi^0$$

$E^- \pi^0$ system invariant mass



Reco eff: 3.9% with photon time

Purity: 97.2% (using time information)

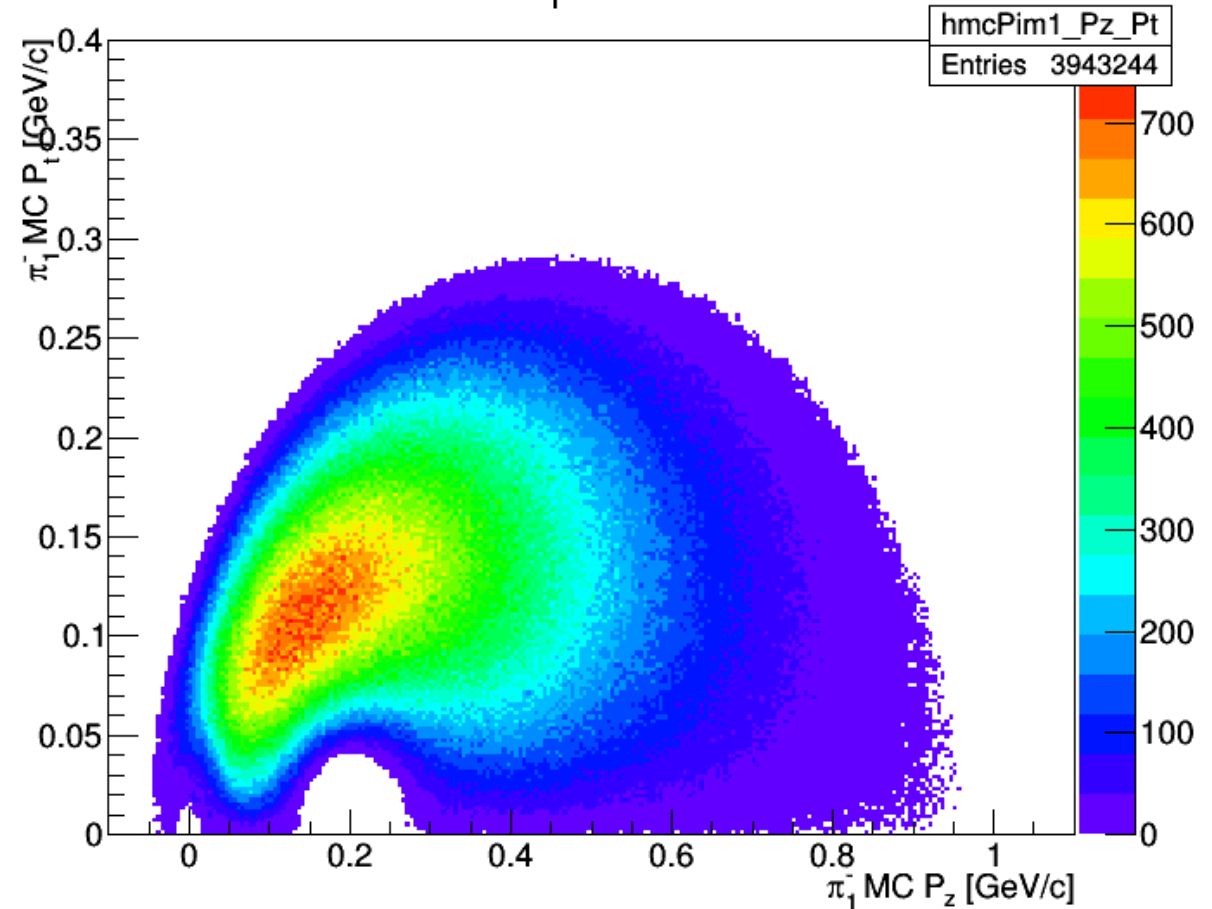
Impurity mostly in π^0 reconstruction

RN: 3.3% / 94 %

,treefitter' & ,open' PID: Reduce Combinatorics!

- Photon energy cut
- Photon time
- π^0 candidate: tight mass cut
- π^0 best & 2nd-best candidate from mass constraint fit
- Particle ID: exclude $\text{prob}(\pi) > 0.9$ for p, \bar{p} , $\text{prob}(p) > 0.9$ for π^\pm
- Final state particles $(p, \bar{p}, \pi_1^+, \pi_1^-, \pi_2^+, \pi_2^-)$: kinematical constraints on P_t vs P_z
- Composite particles $(\bar{\Xi}^+, \Xi^-, \bar{\Lambda}, \Lambda)$: tight mass cut
- $\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$ system candidate: P4 cut on each component

P_t vs P_z Cut



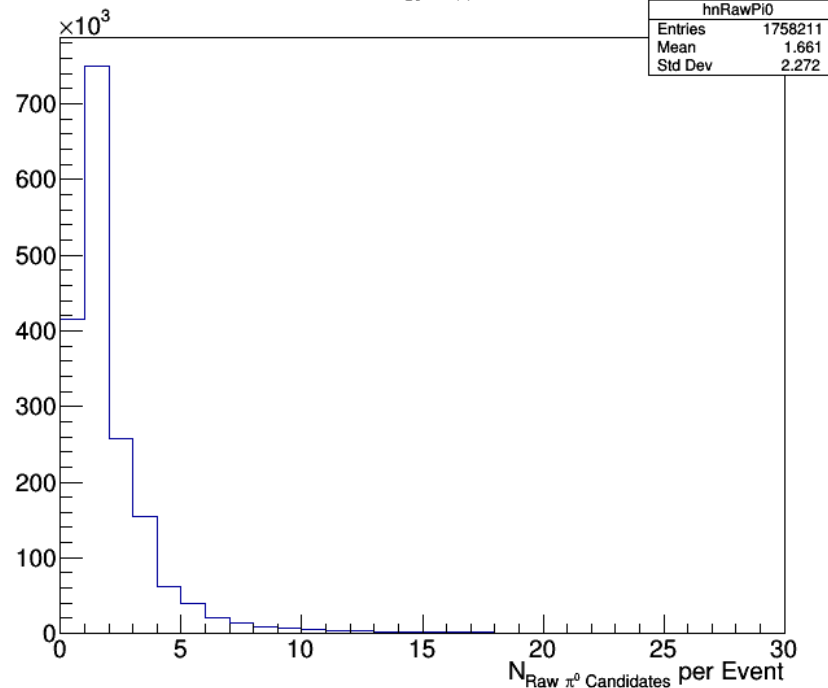
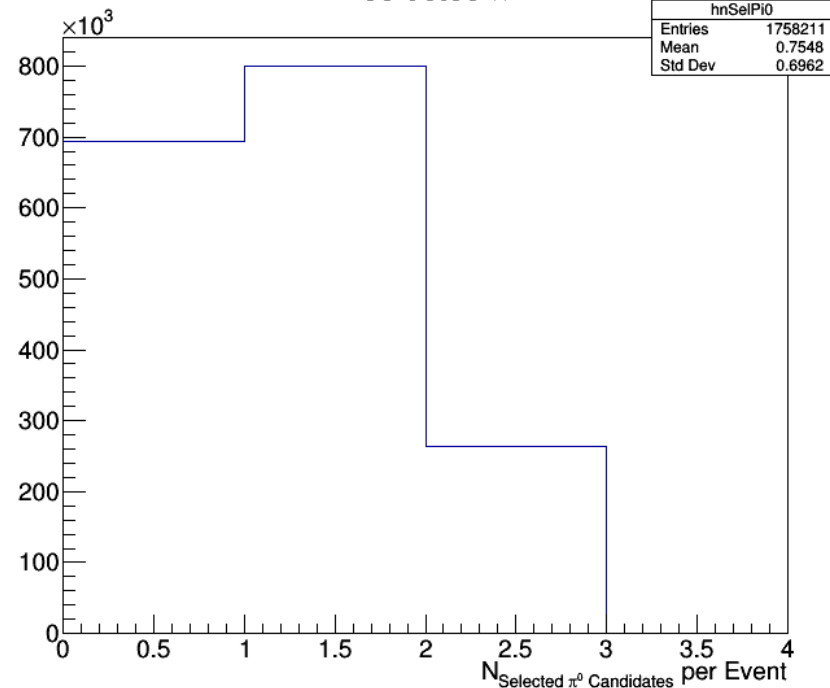
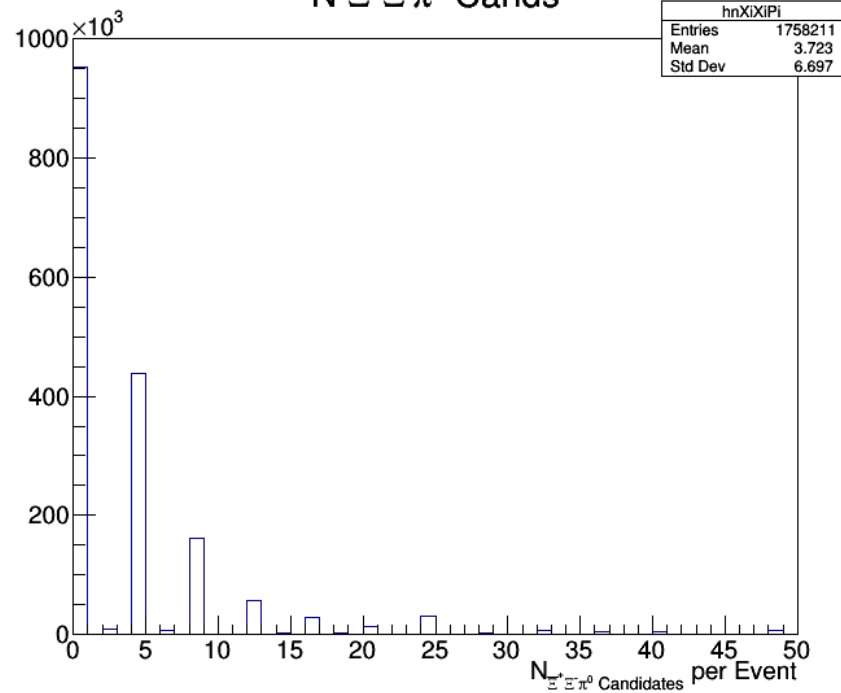
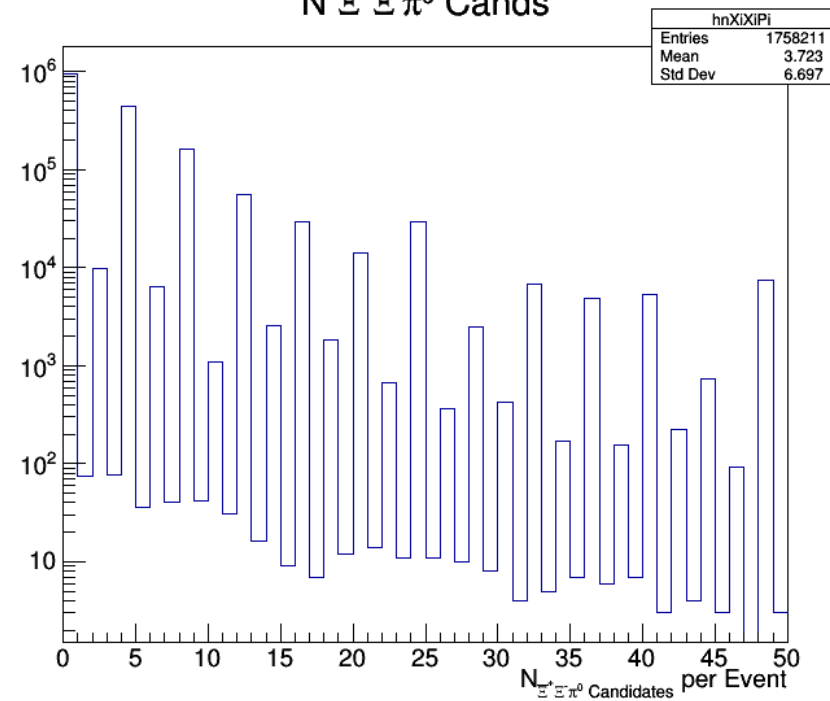
Elliptic boundary given by $\frac{(x-x_0)^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ with

$$x_0 = (p_{z,\max} + p_{z,\min})/2$$

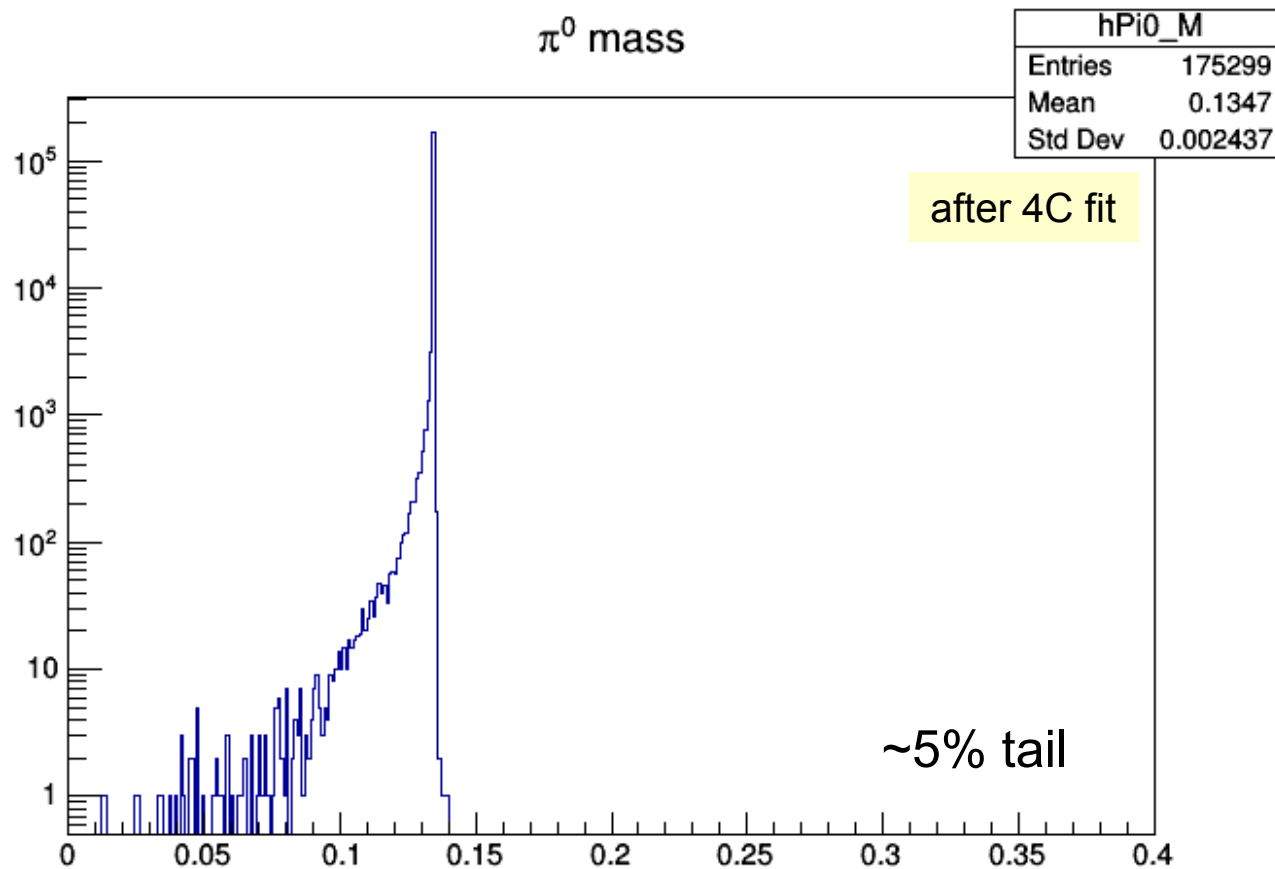
$$a = (p_{z,\max} - p_{z,\min})/2$$

$$b = p_{t,\max}$$

for all stable charged particles

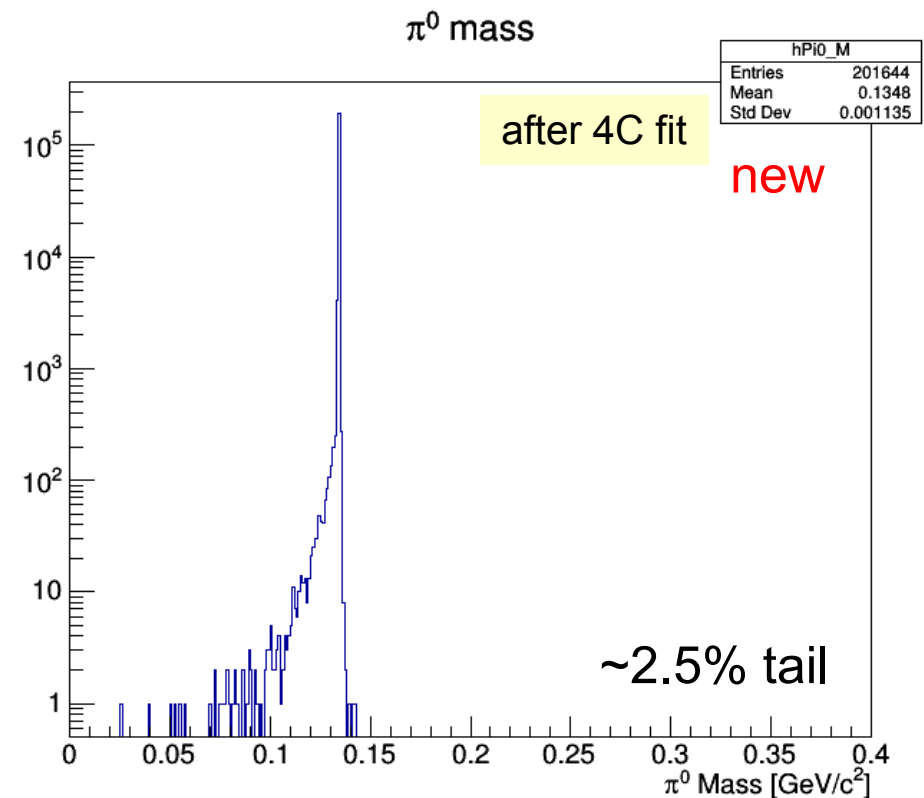
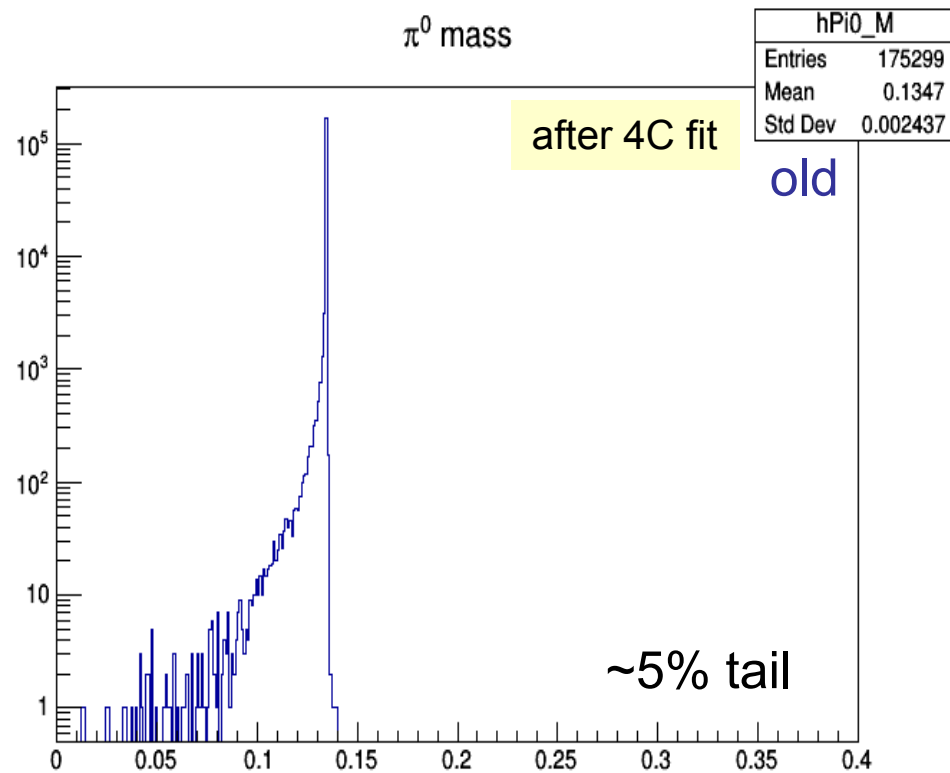
N raw π^0 N selected π^0 N $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$ CandsN $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$ Cands

Problem of ‚treefitter‘ with Neutral Candidates



treefitter does not respect the π^0 mass constraint

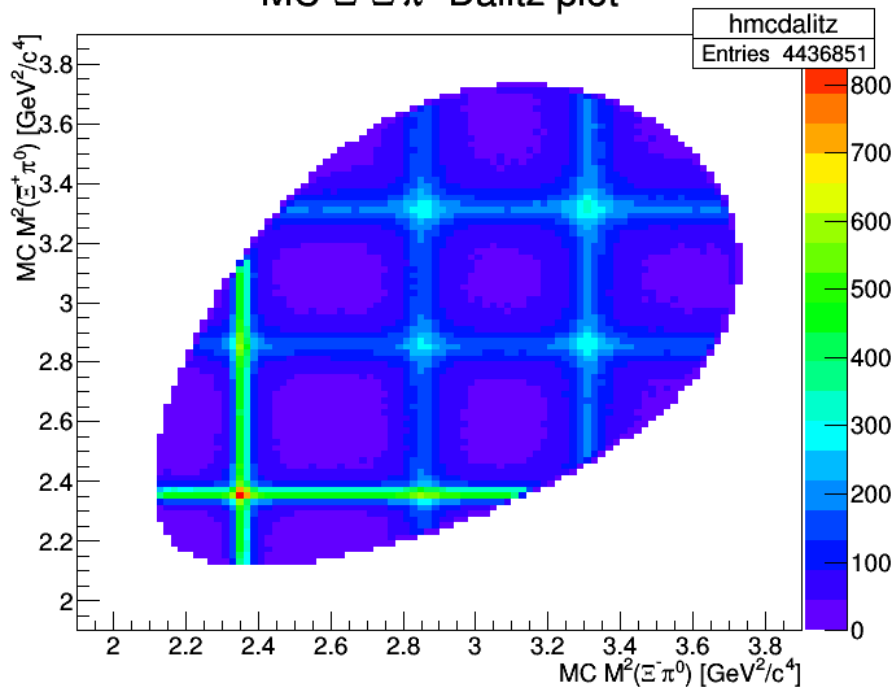
π^0 Mass Constraint in ‚treefitter‘



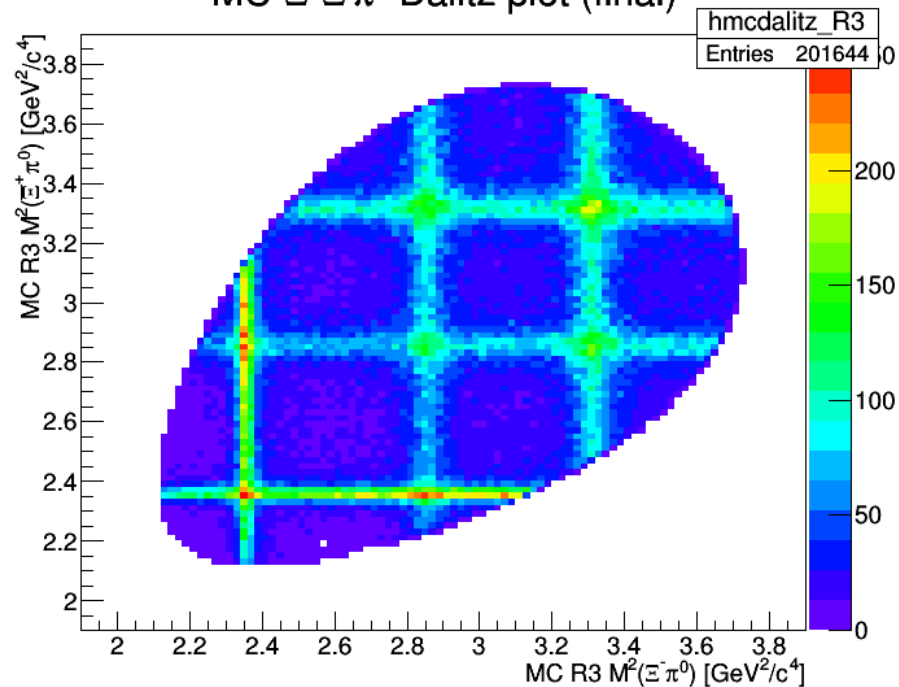
idea: redo the fit for candidates with too low mass with corrected E component & ‚lock‘ the candidate

→ ‚lock‘ is ignored, but some improvement visible (factor ~2)

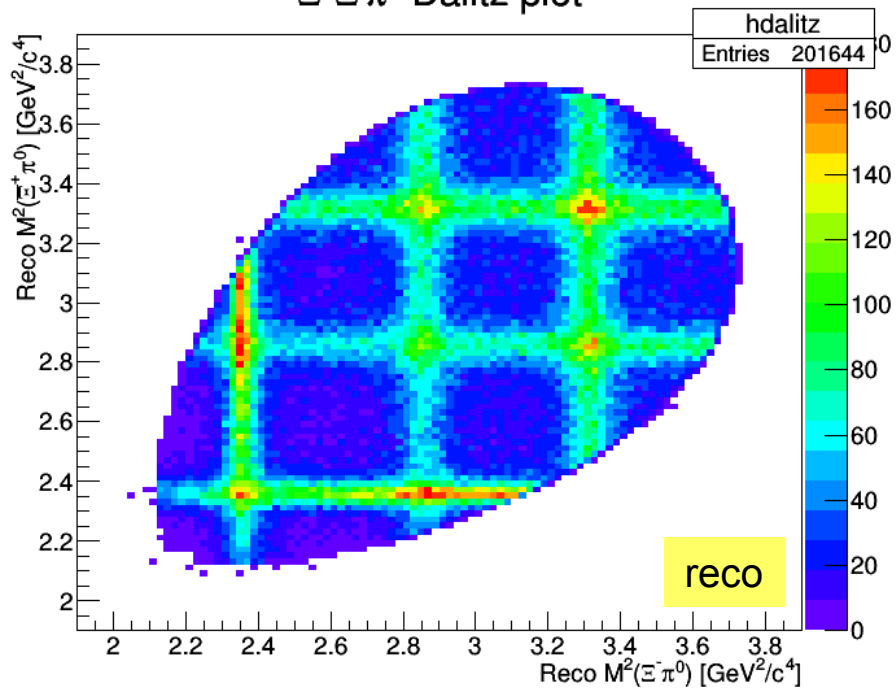
MC $\Xi^- \bar{\Xi}^+ \pi^0$ Dalitz plot



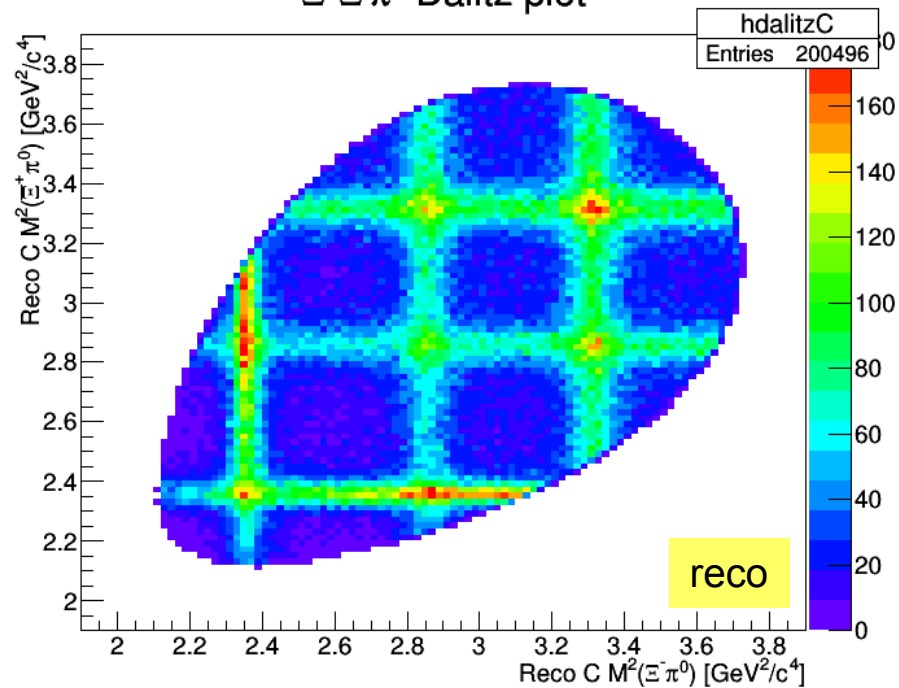
MC $\Xi^- \bar{\Xi}^+ \pi^0$ Dalitz plot (final)

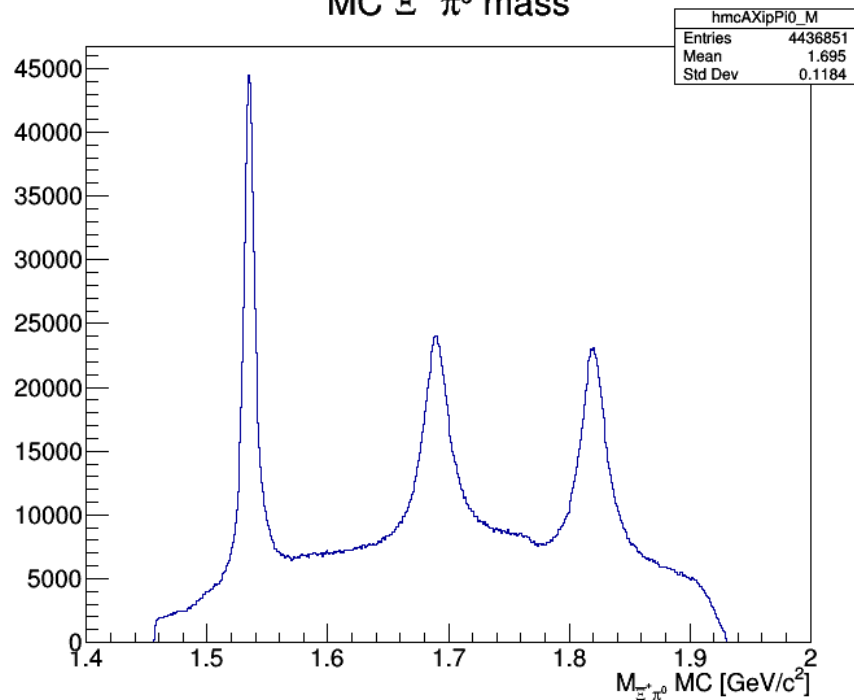
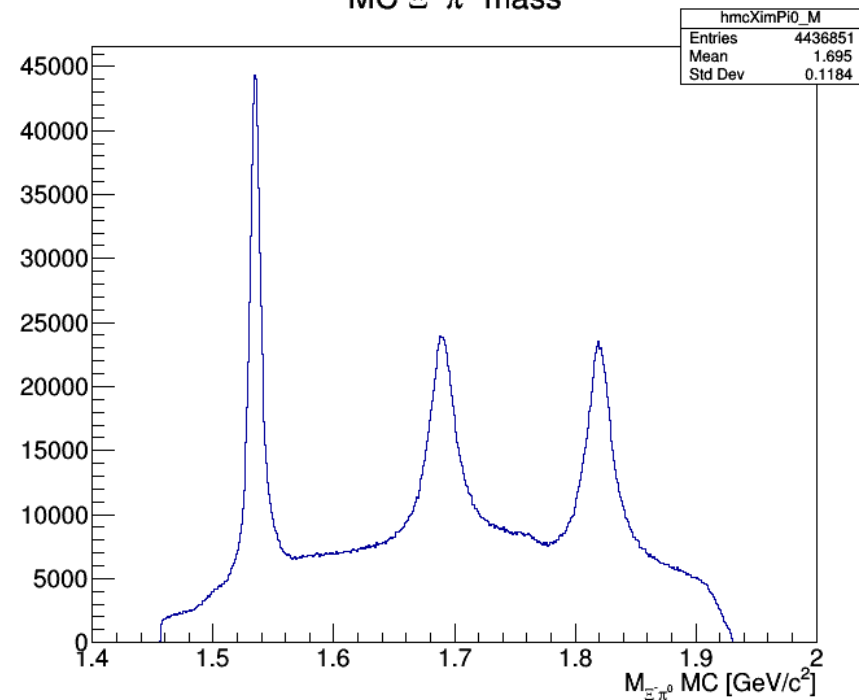
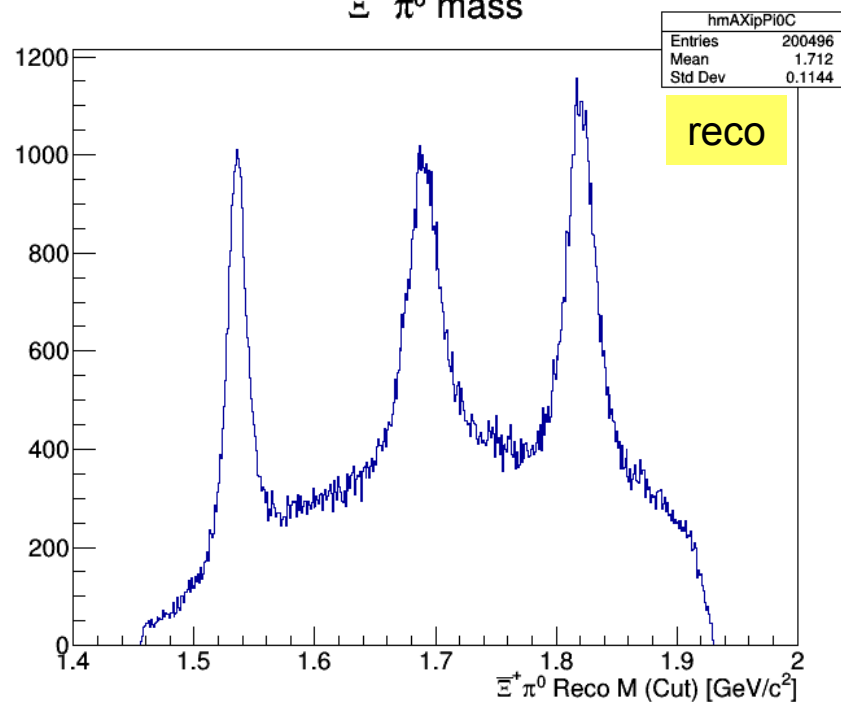
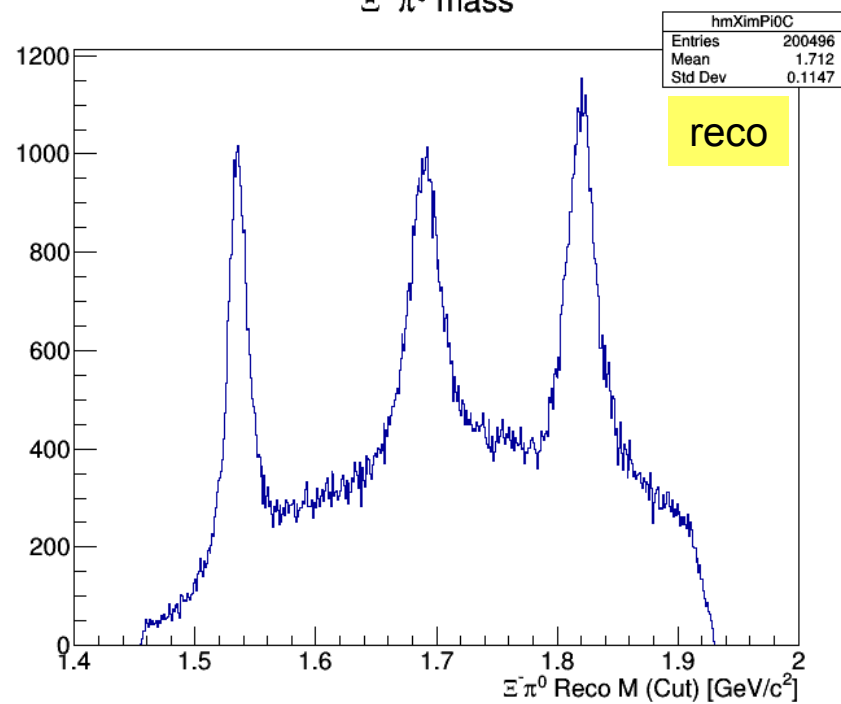


$\Xi^- \bar{\Xi}^+ \pi^0$ Dalitz plot

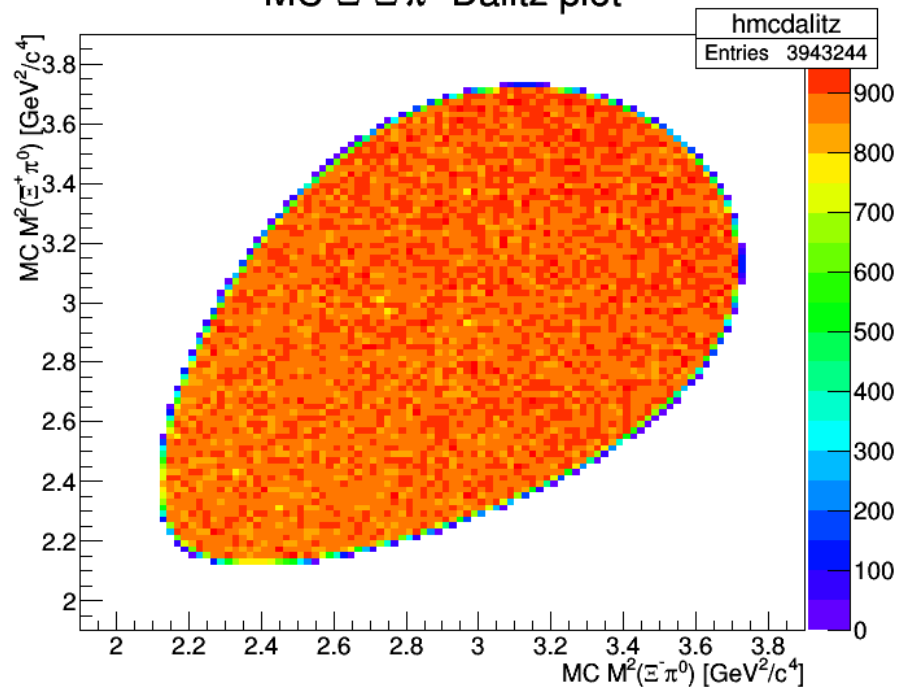


$\Xi^- \bar{\Xi}^+ \pi^0$ Dalitz plot

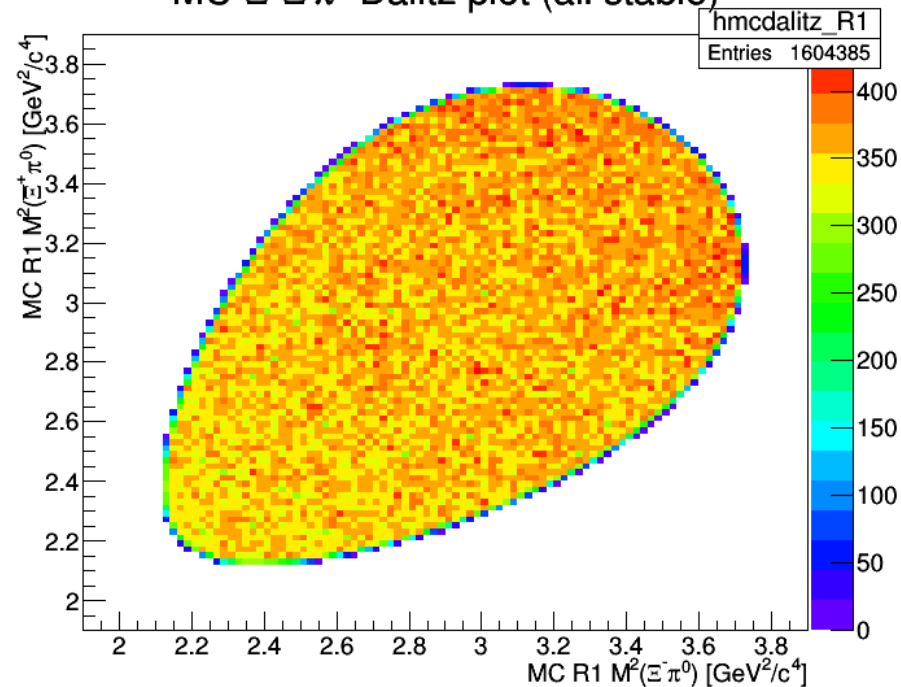


MC $\Xi^+ \pi^0$ massMC $\Xi^- \pi^0$ mass $\Xi^+ \pi^0$ mass $\Xi^- \pi^0$ mass

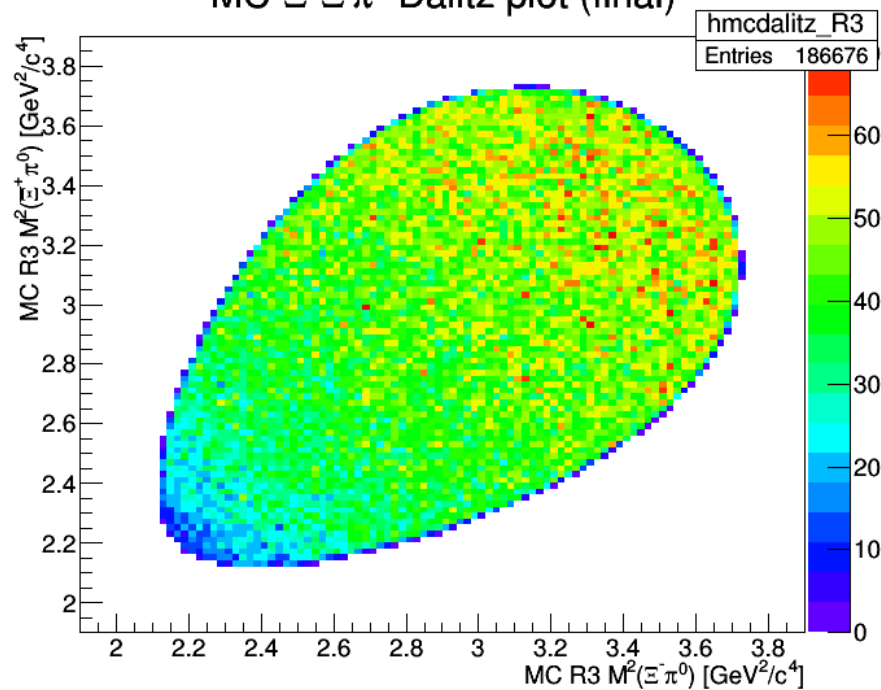
MC $\Xi^{-}\Xi^{+}\pi^{0}$ Dalitz plot



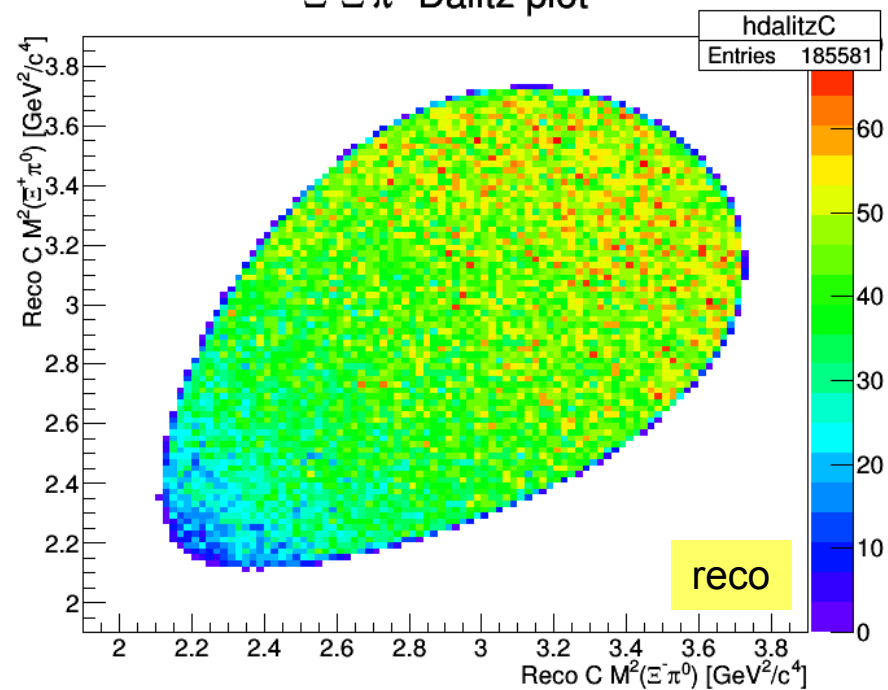
MC $\Xi^{-}\Xi^{+}\pi^{0}$ Dalitz plot (all stable)

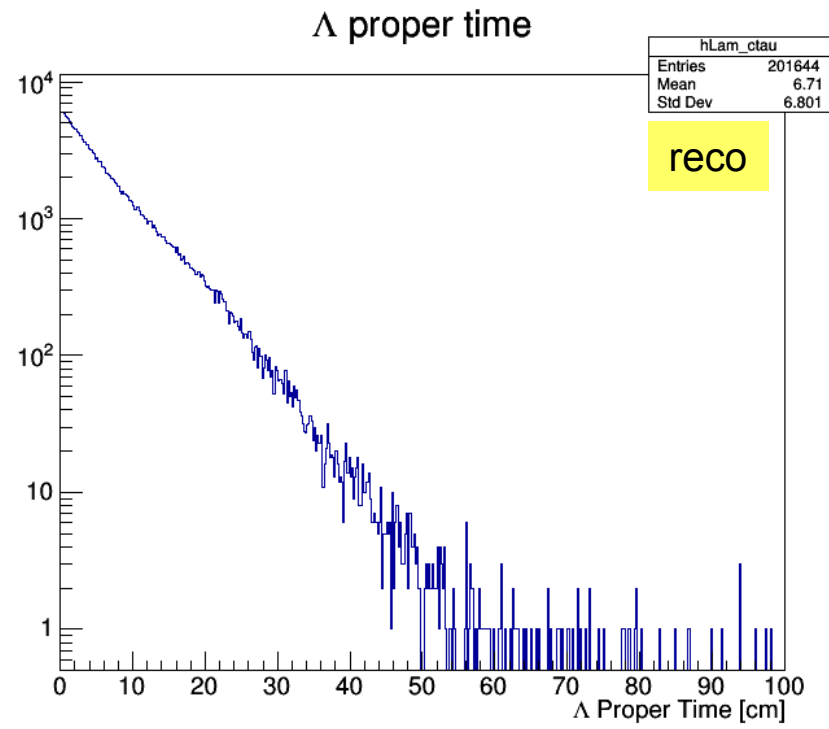
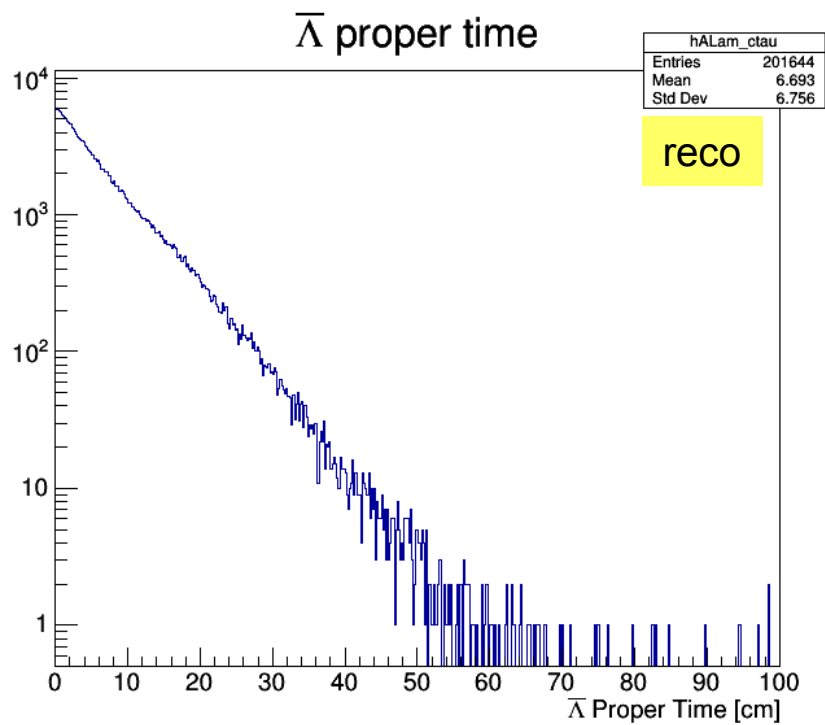
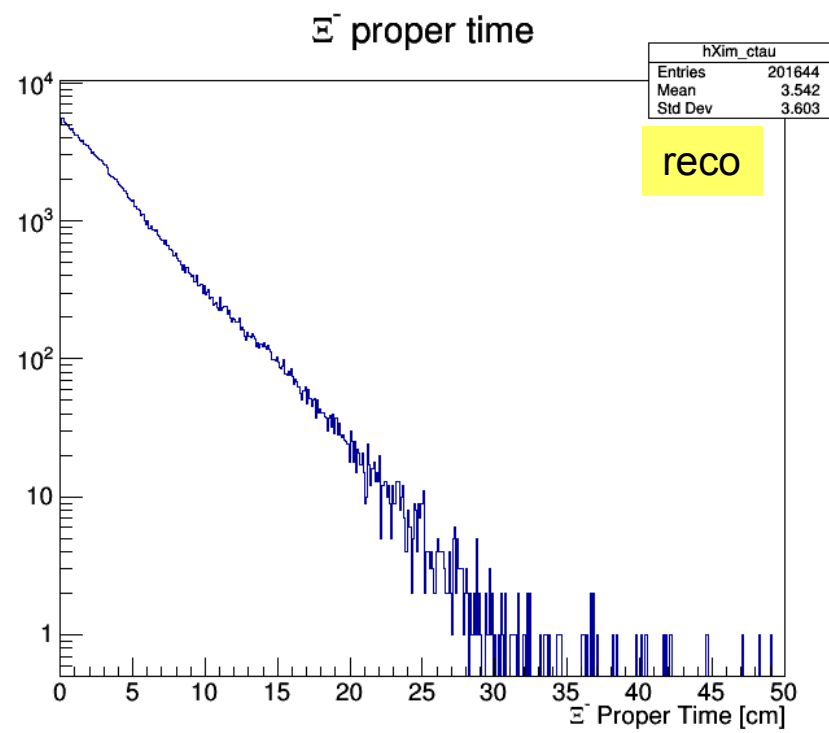
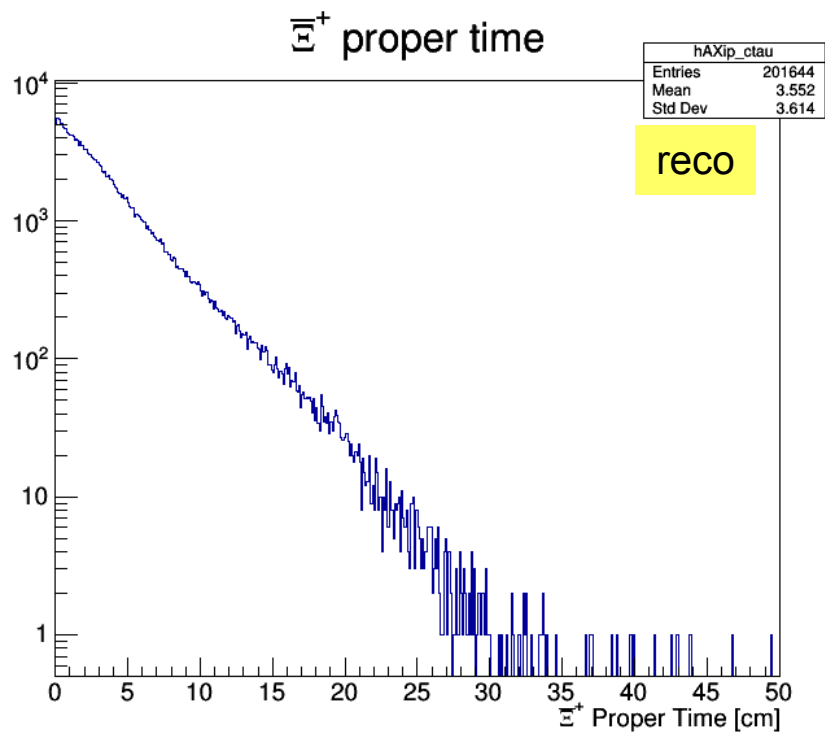


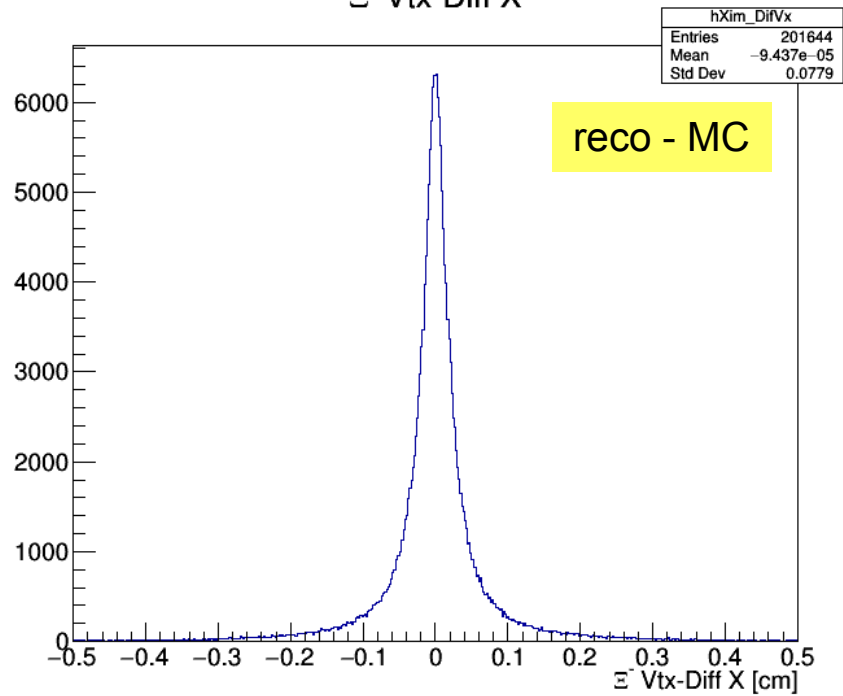
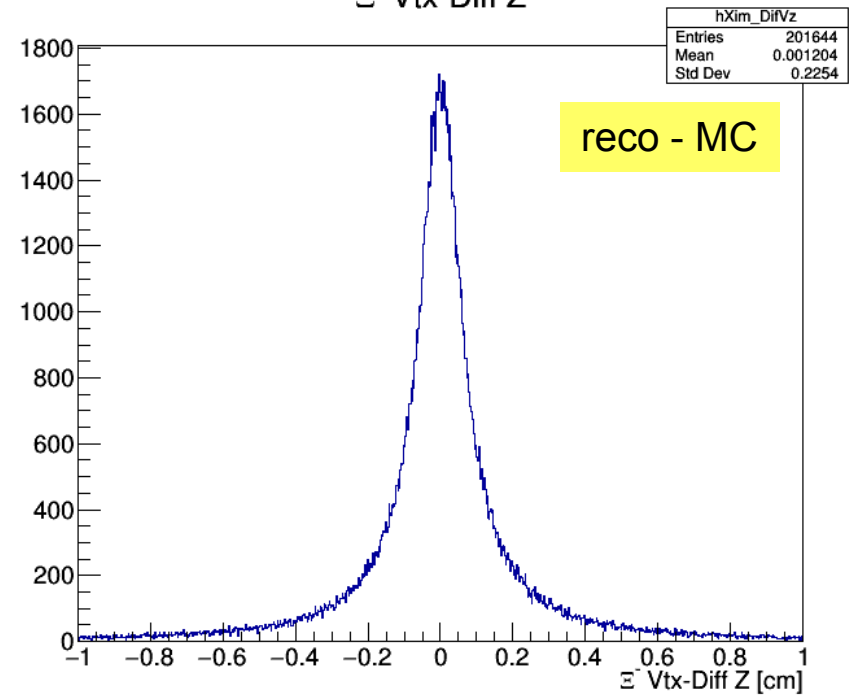
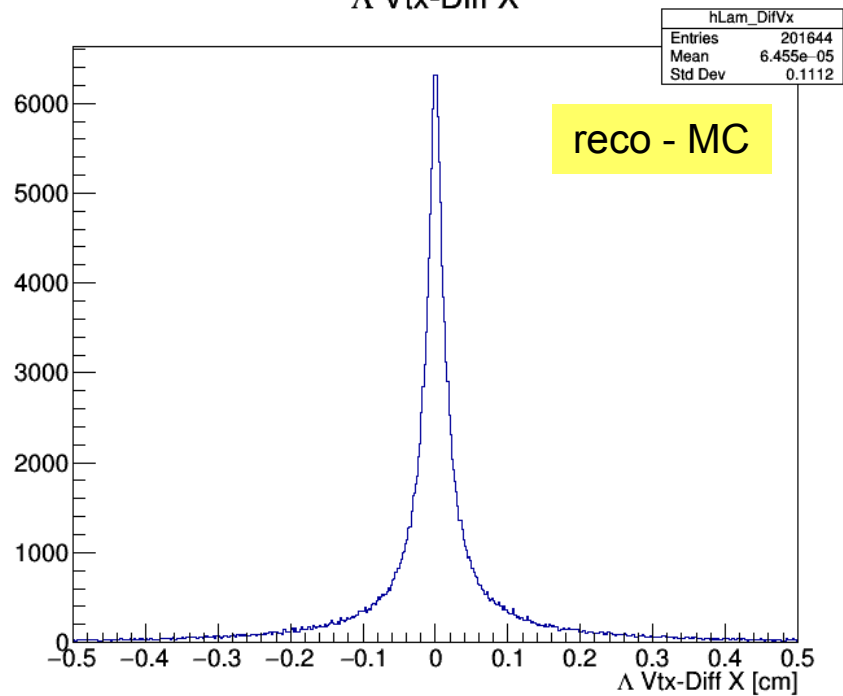
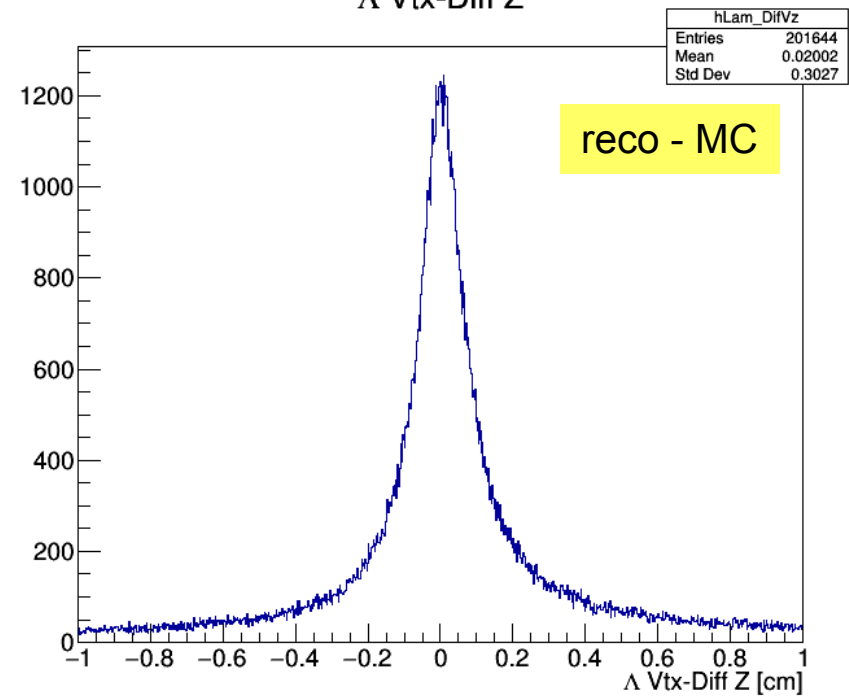
MC $\Xi^{-}\Xi^{+}\pi^{0}$ Dalitz plot (final)

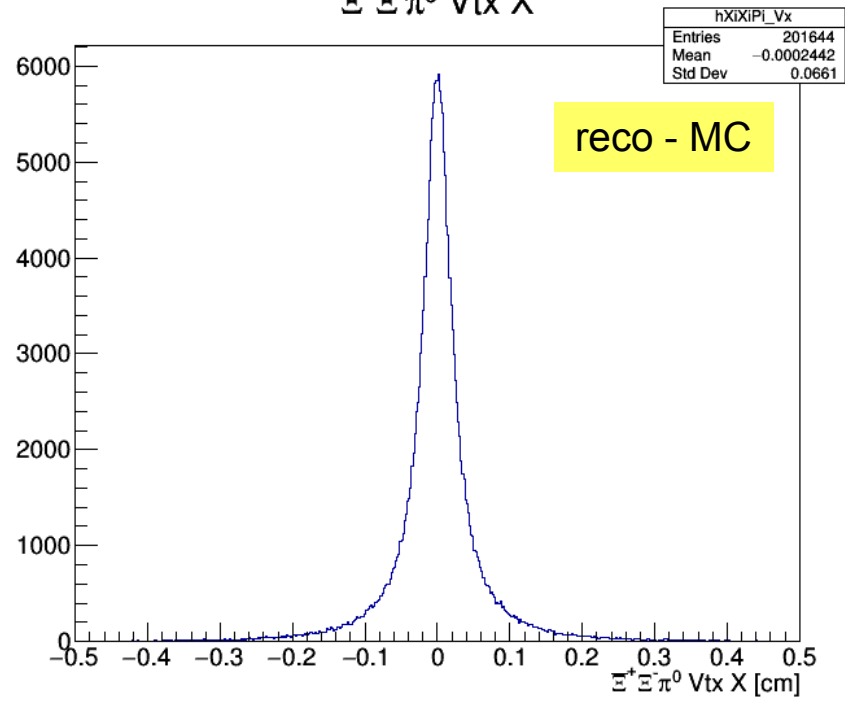
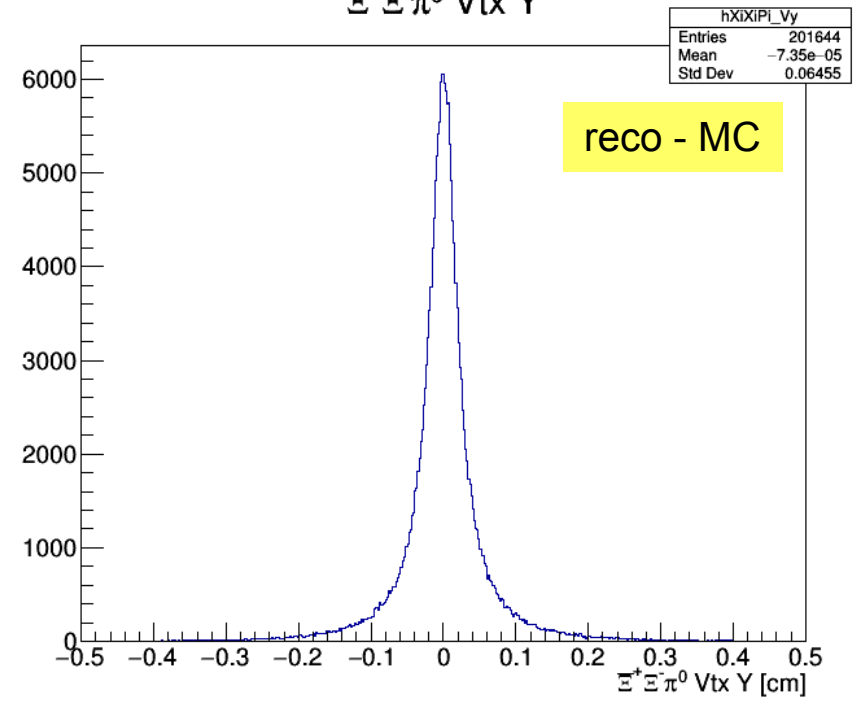
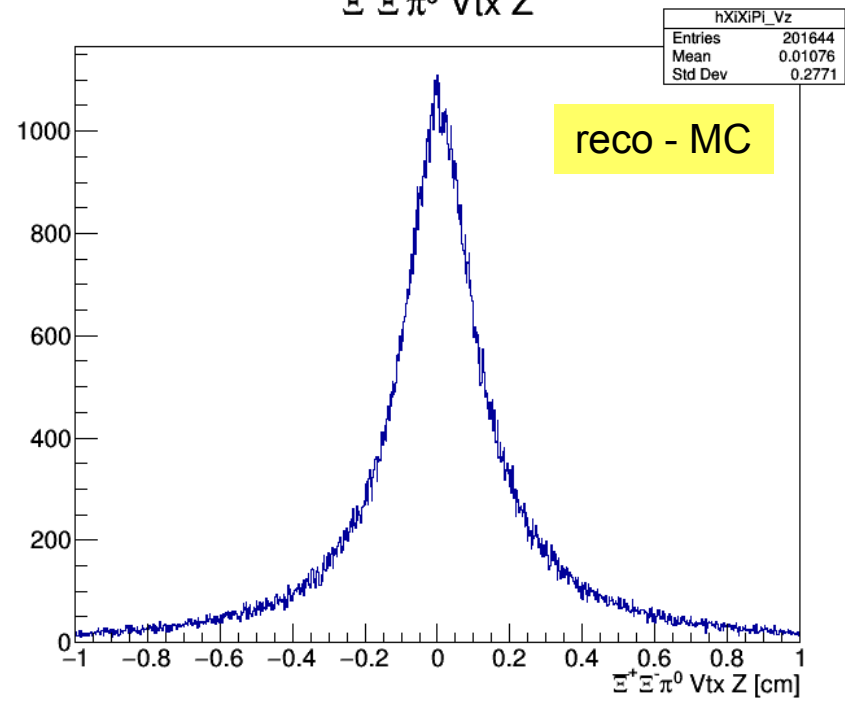


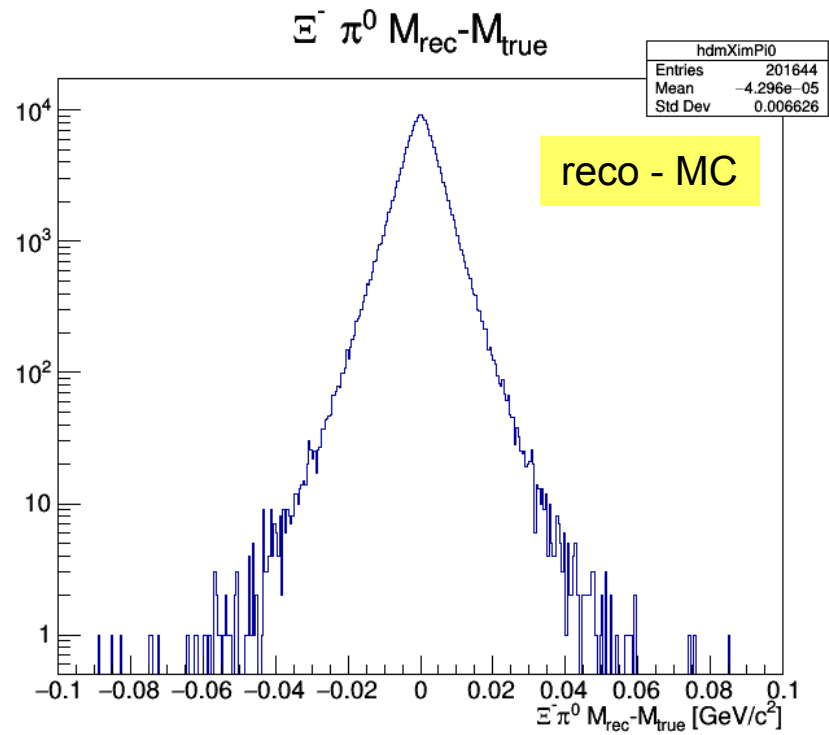
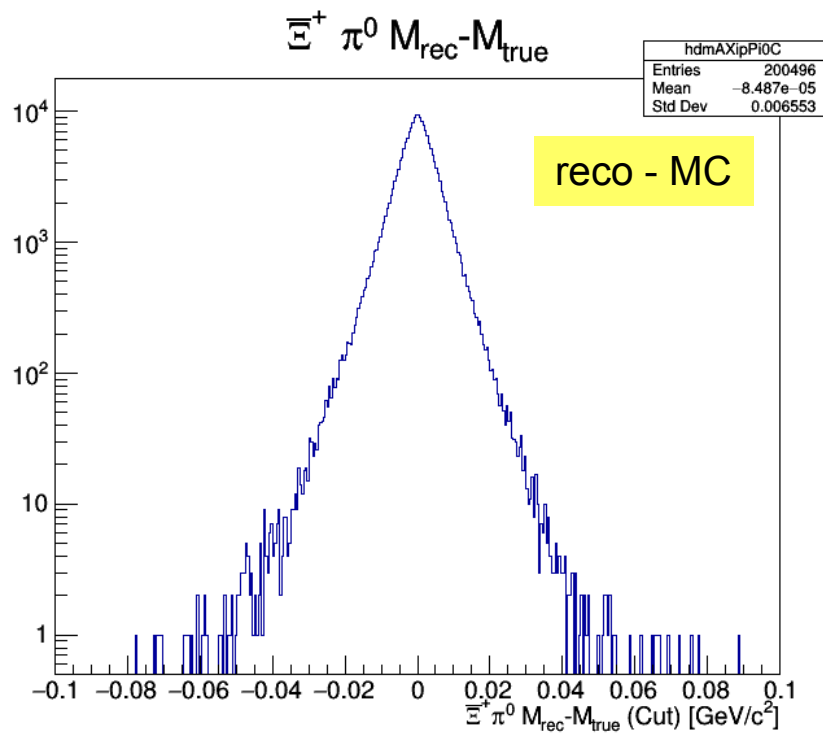
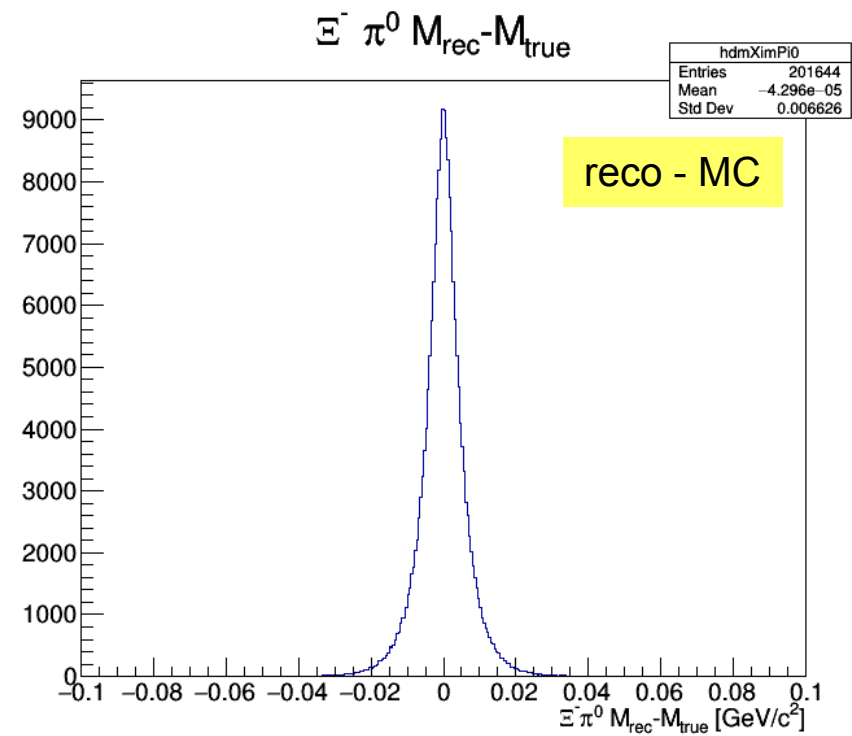
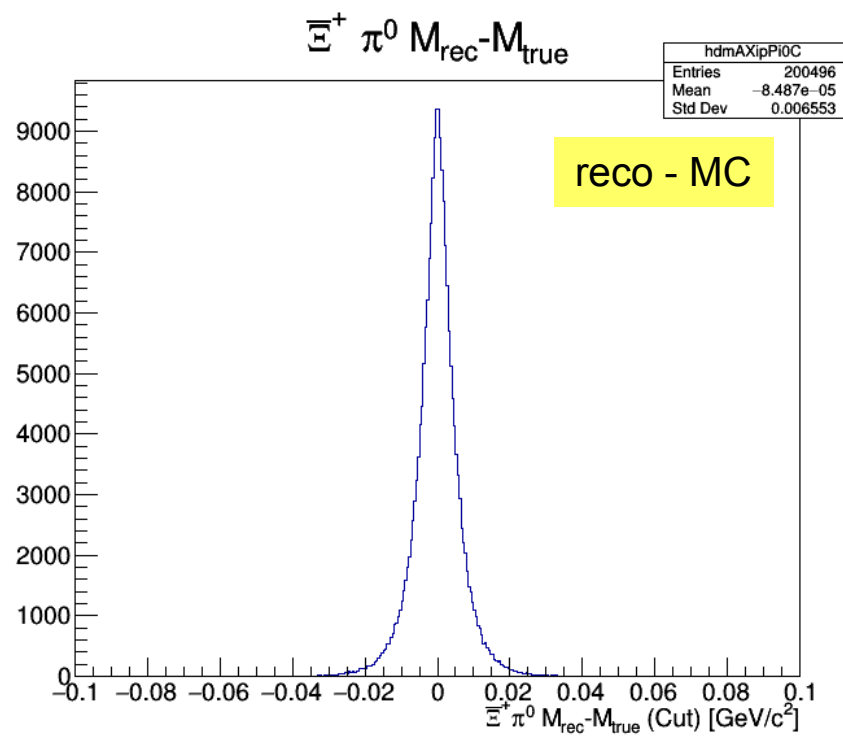
$\Xi^{-}\Xi^{+}\pi^{0}$ Dalitz plot

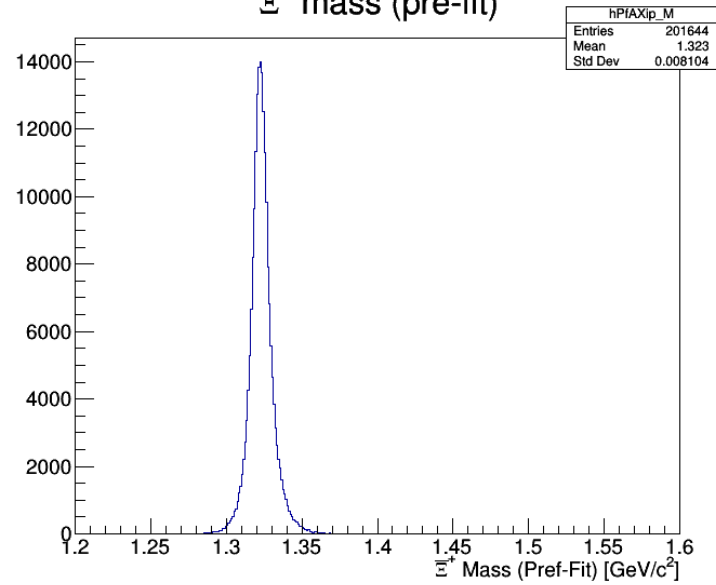
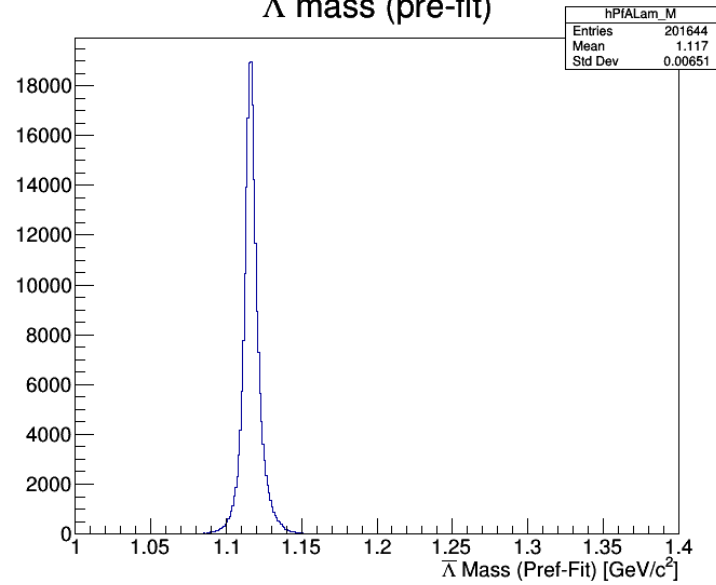
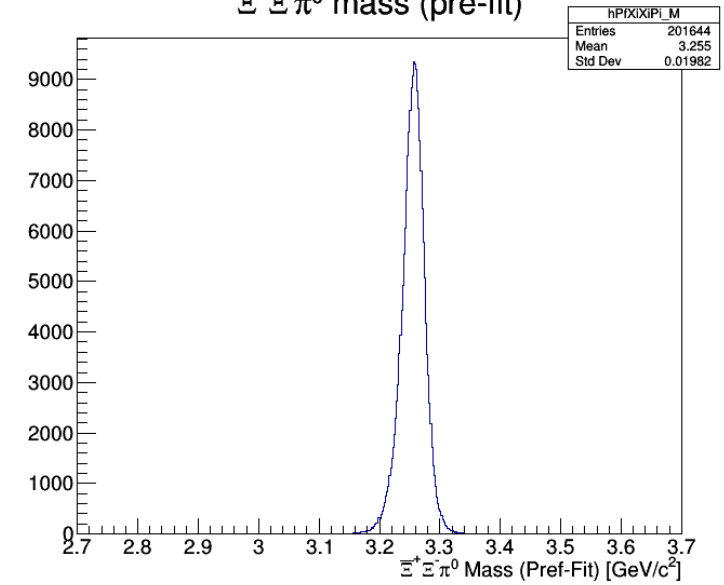
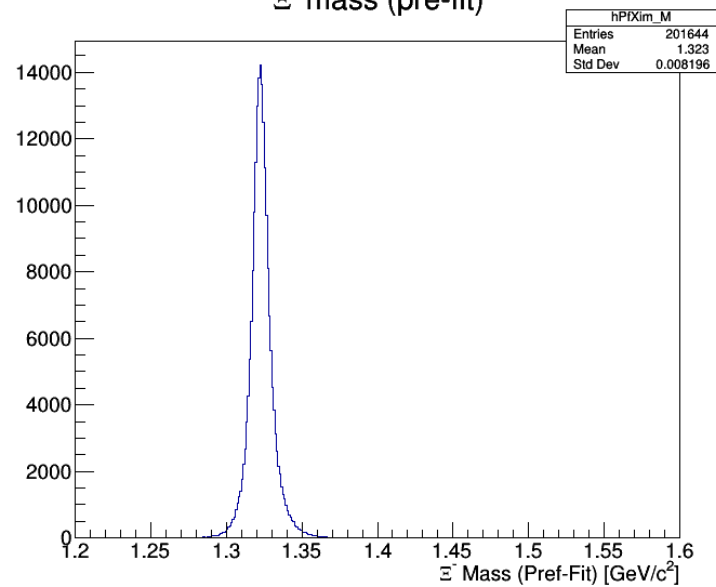
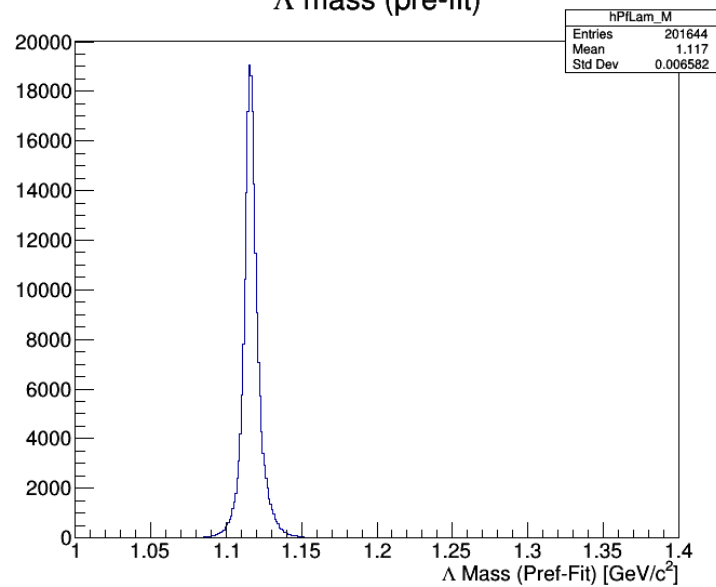
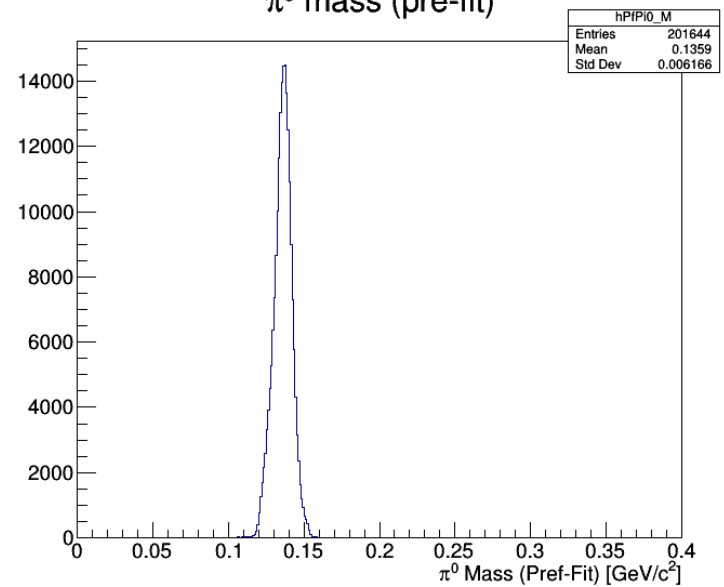


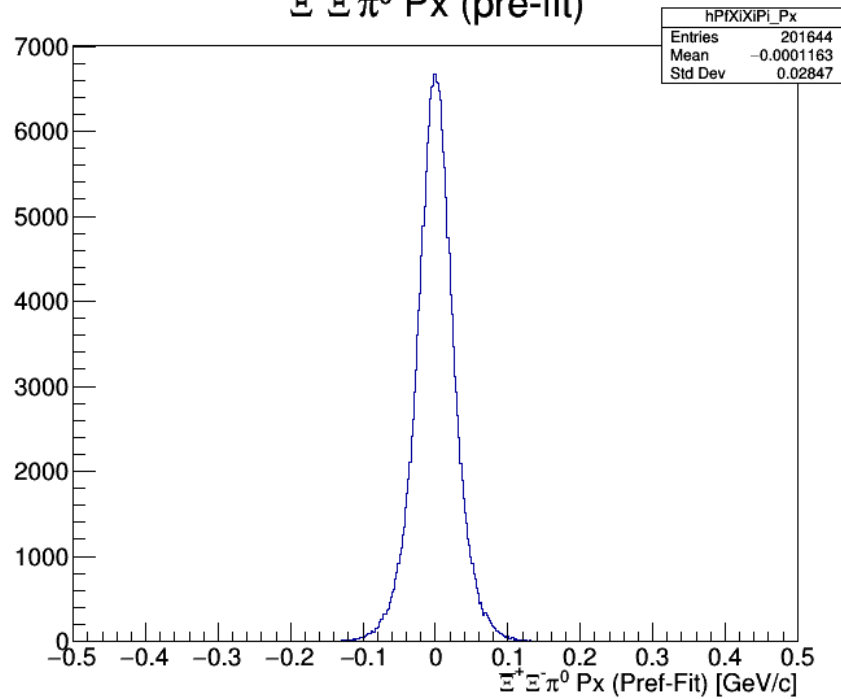
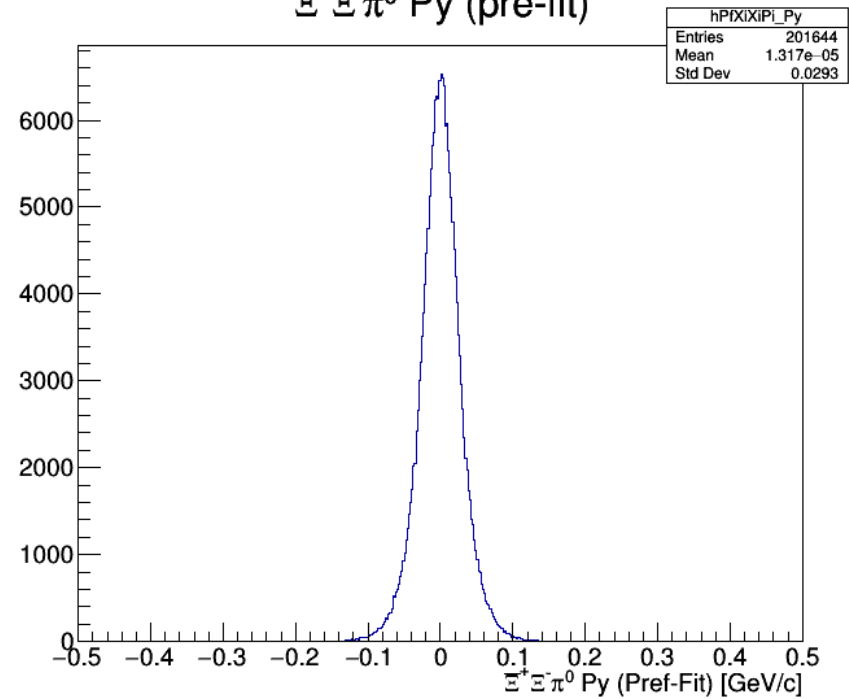
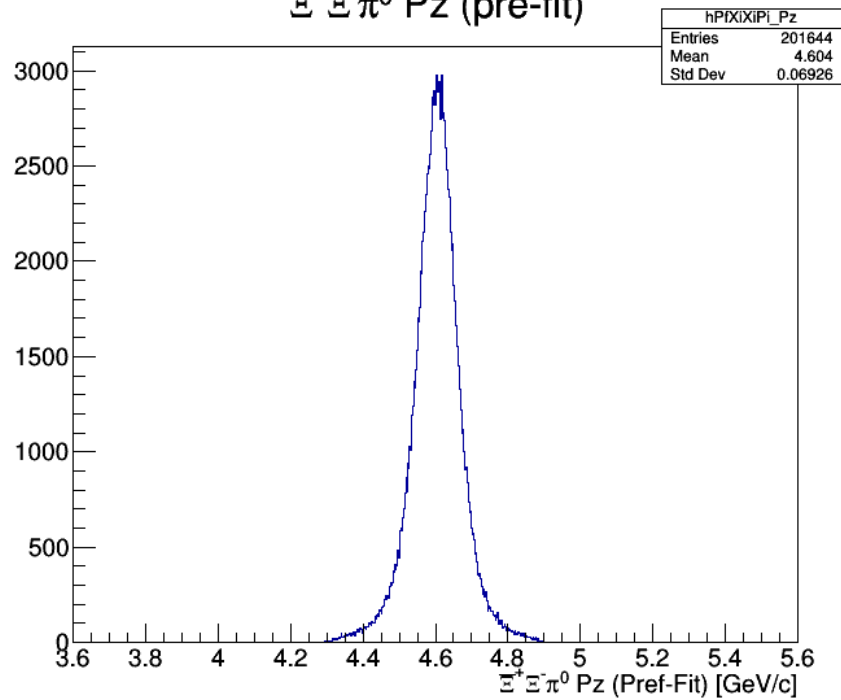
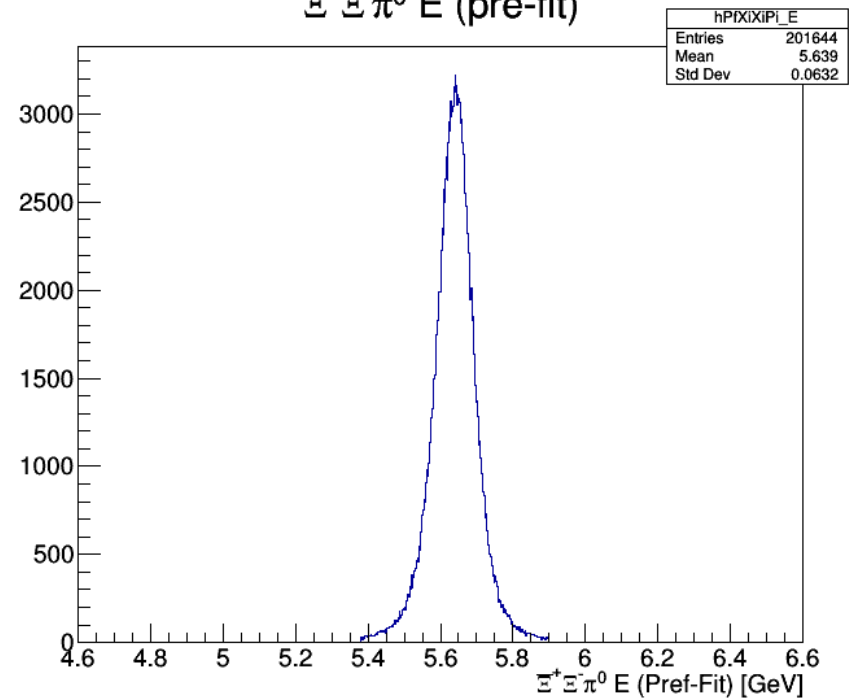


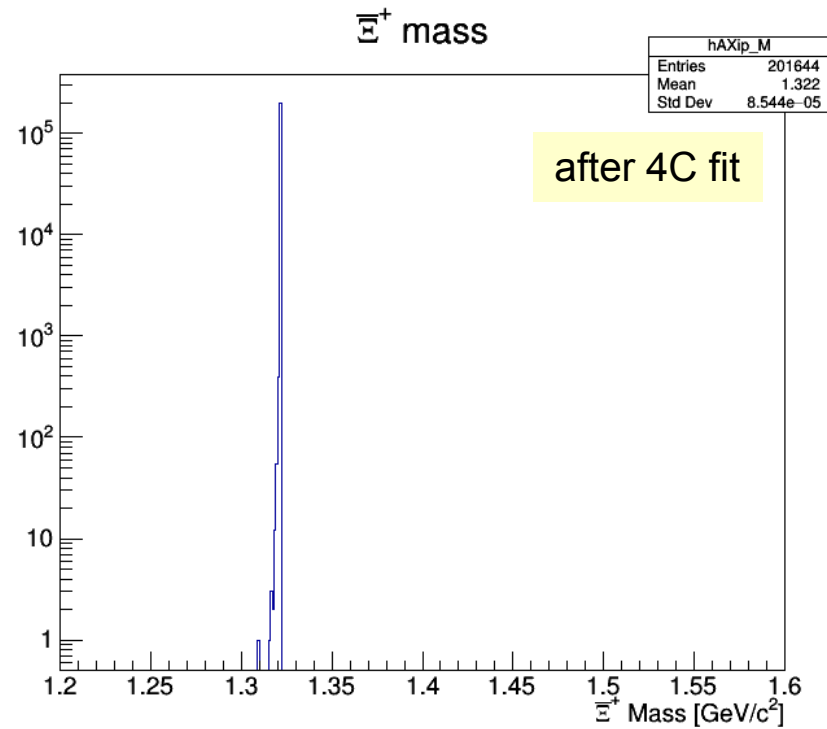
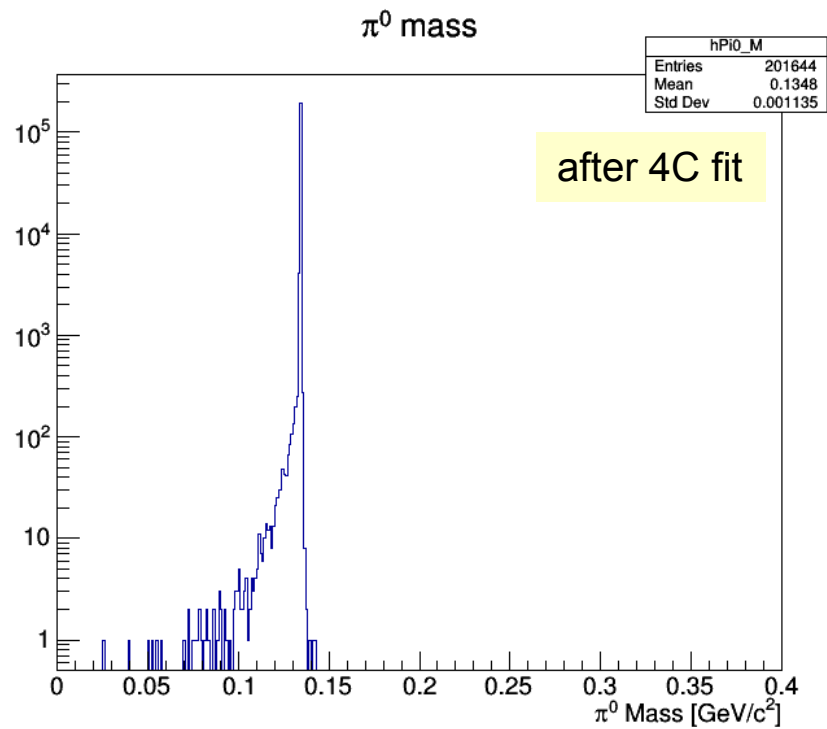
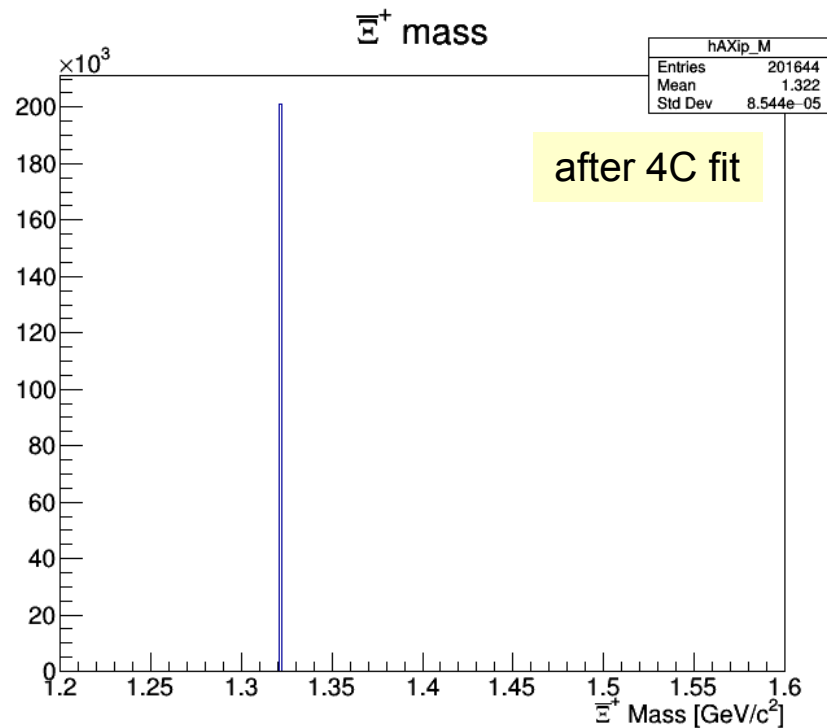
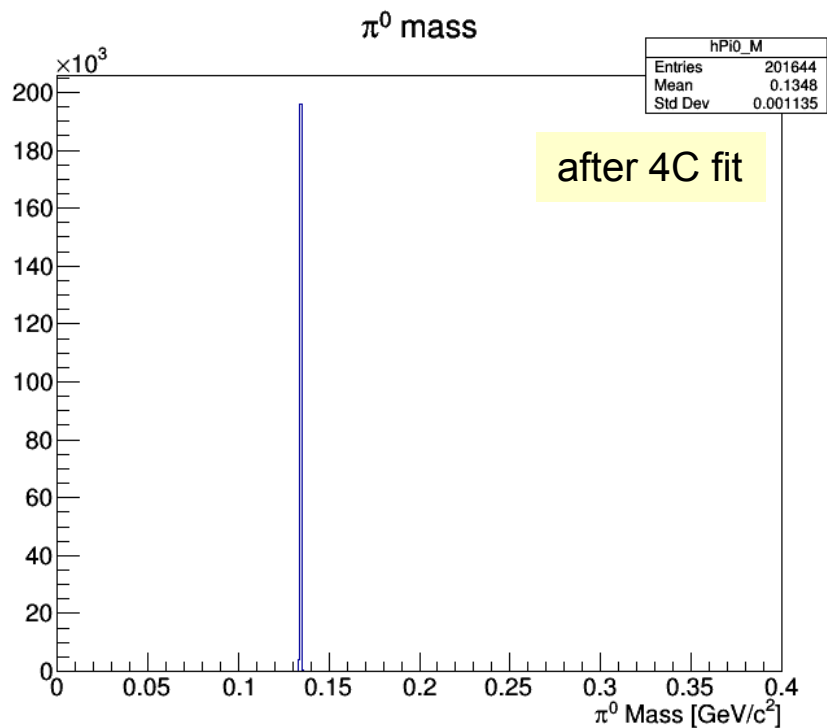
Ξ^- Vtx-Diff X Ξ^- Vtx-Diff Z Λ Vtx-Diff X Λ Vtx-Diff Z

$\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$ Vtx X $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$ Vtx Y $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$ Vtx Z

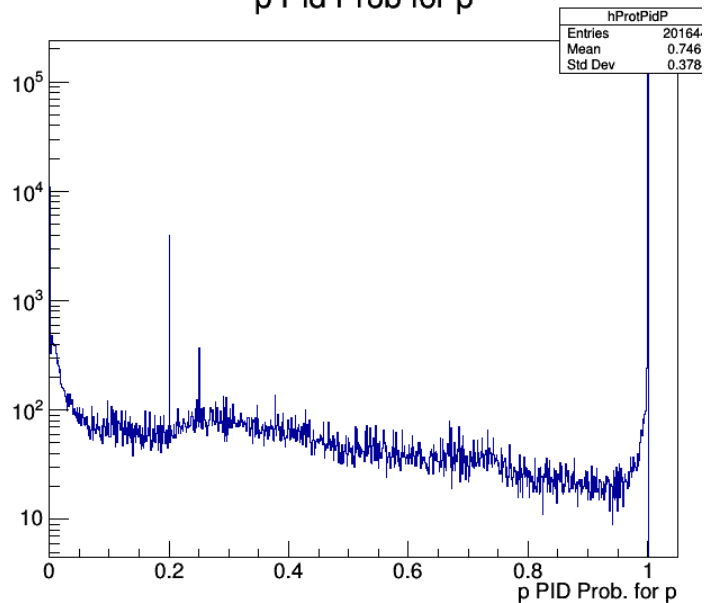


Ξ^+ mass (pre-fit) $\bar{\Lambda}$ mass (pre-fit) $\Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$ mass (pre-fit) Ξ^- mass (pre-fit) Λ mass (pre-fit) π^0 mass (pre-fit)

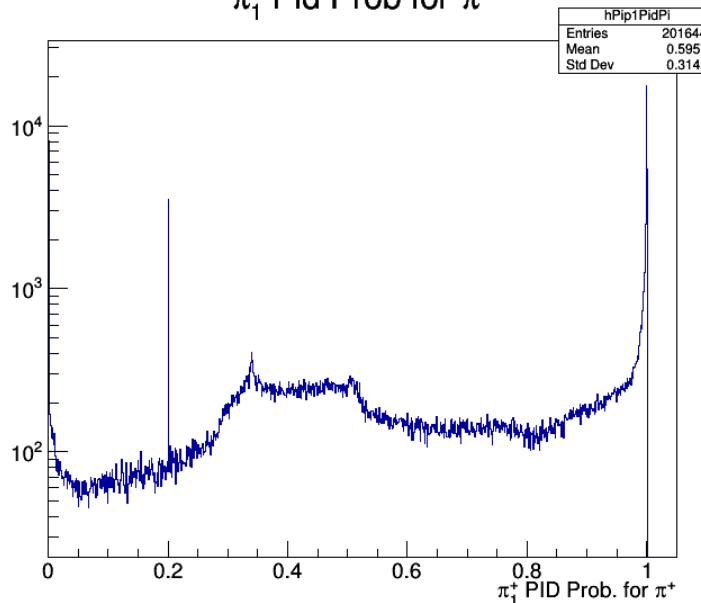
$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$ Px (pre-fit) $\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$ Py (pre-fit) $\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$ Pz (pre-fit) $\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$ E (pre-fit)



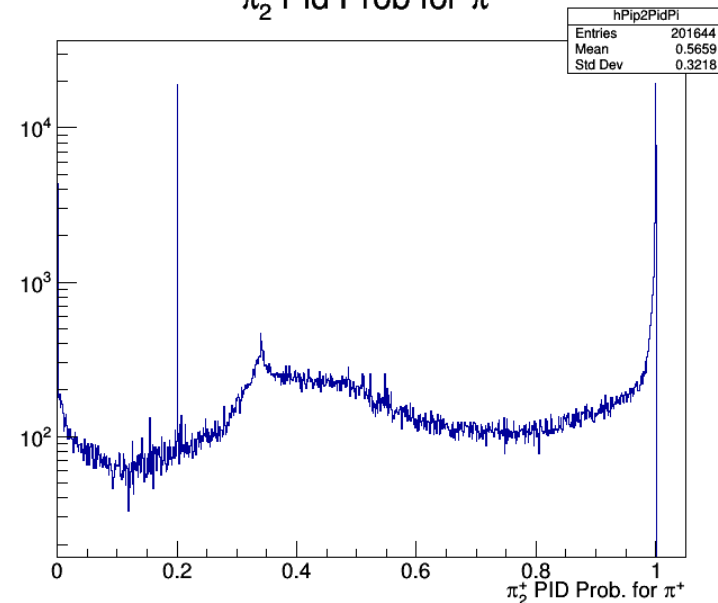
ρ Pid Prob for ρ



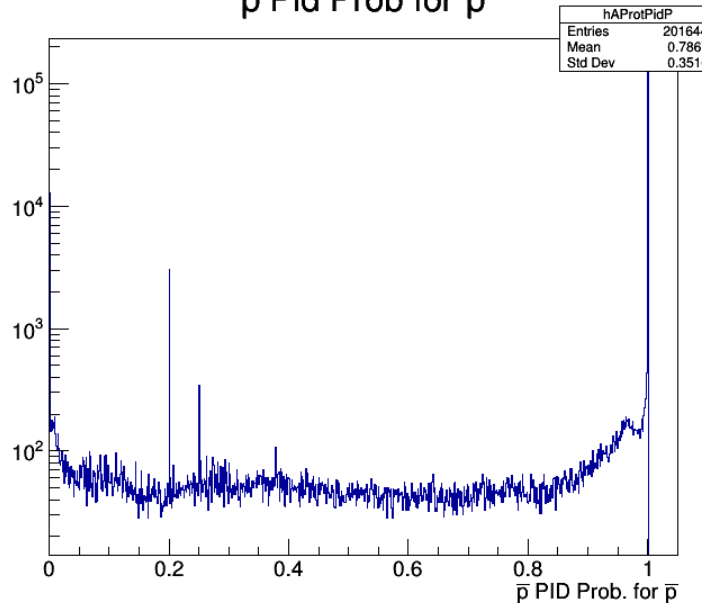
π_1^+ Pid Prob for π^+



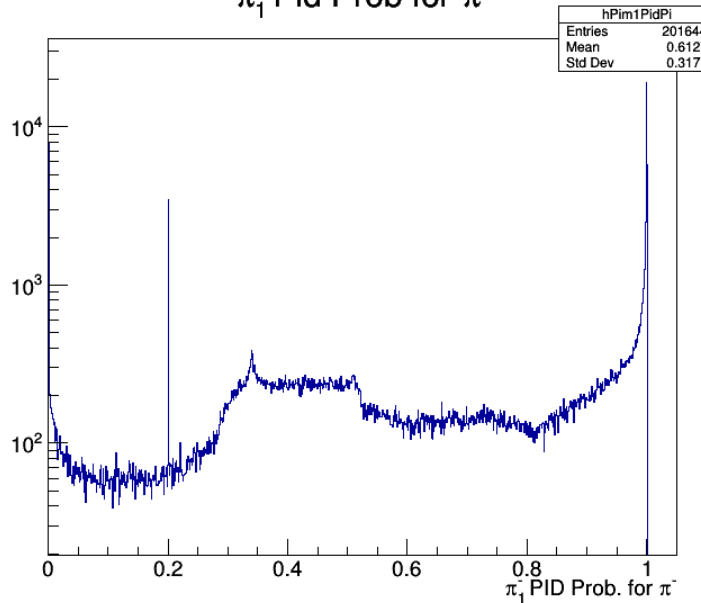
π_2^+ Pid Prob for π^+



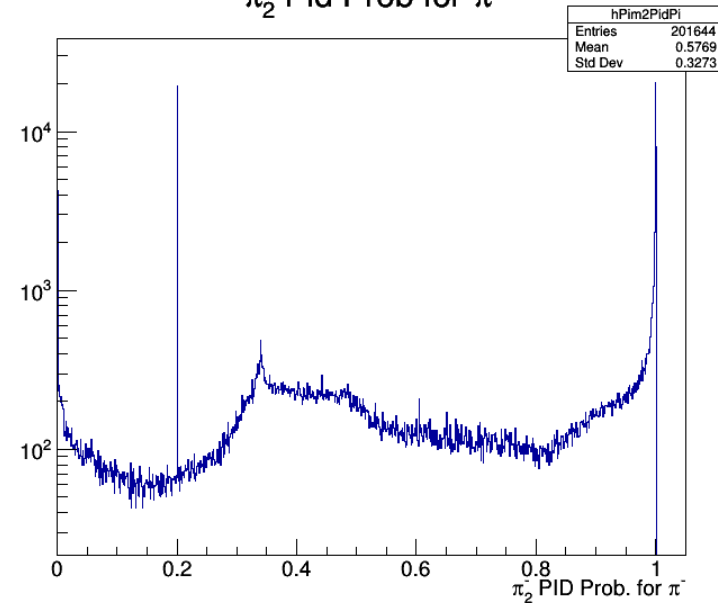
$\bar{\rho}$ Pid Prob for $\bar{\rho}$



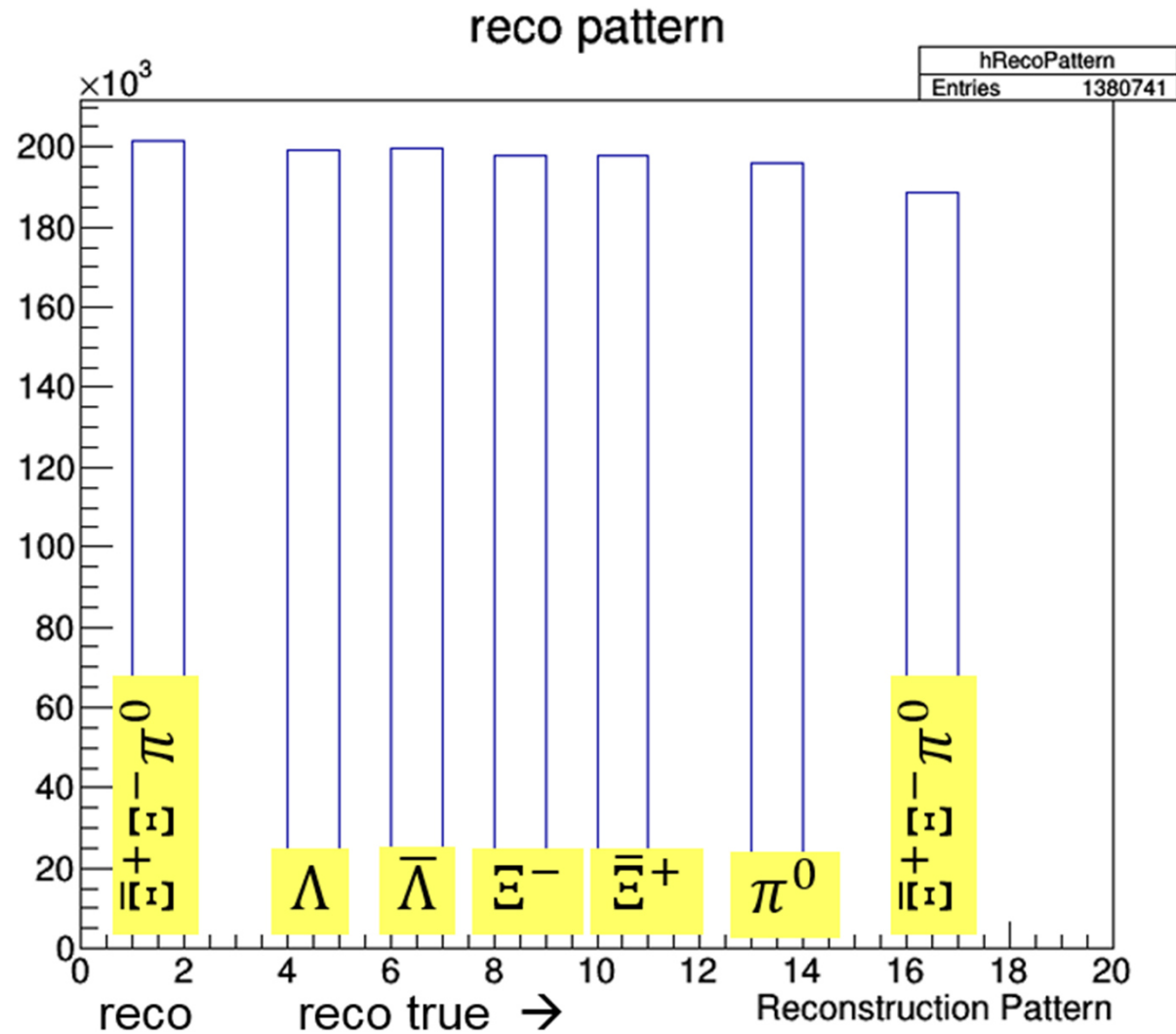
π_1^- Pid Prob for π^-



π_2^- Pid Prob for π^-



Reconstruction Efficiency & Purity



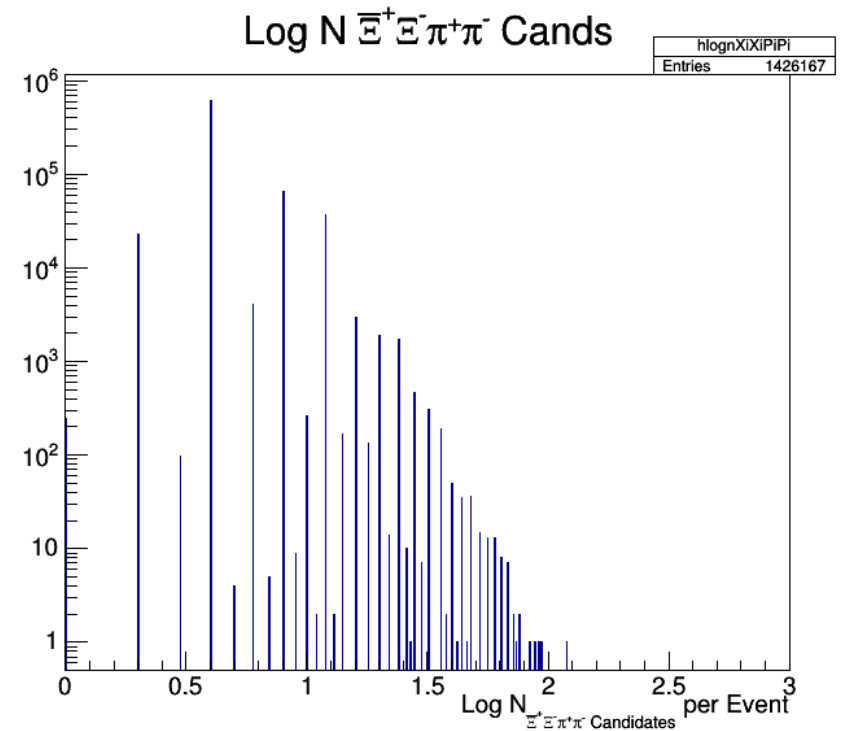
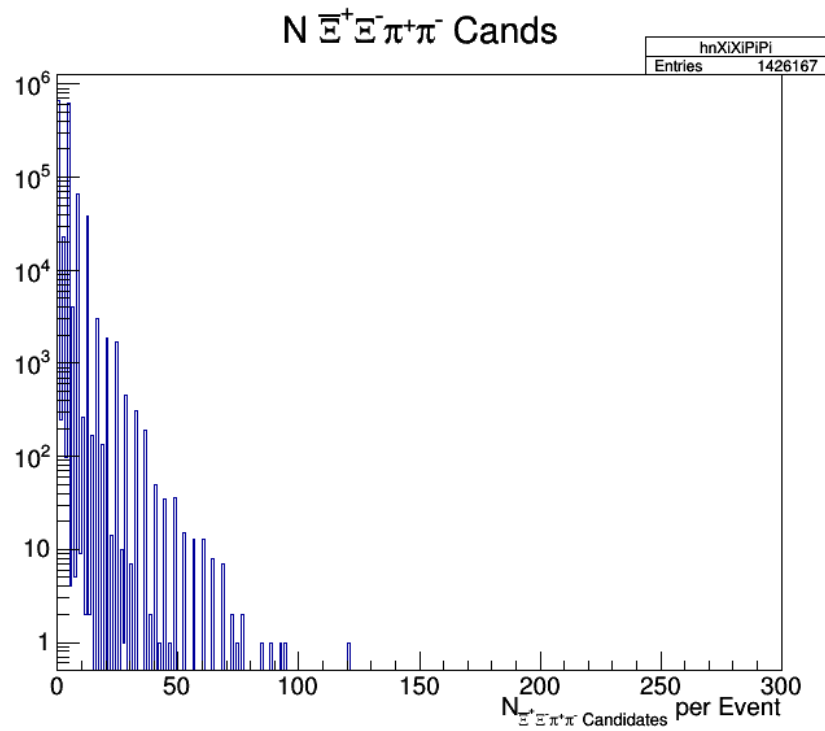
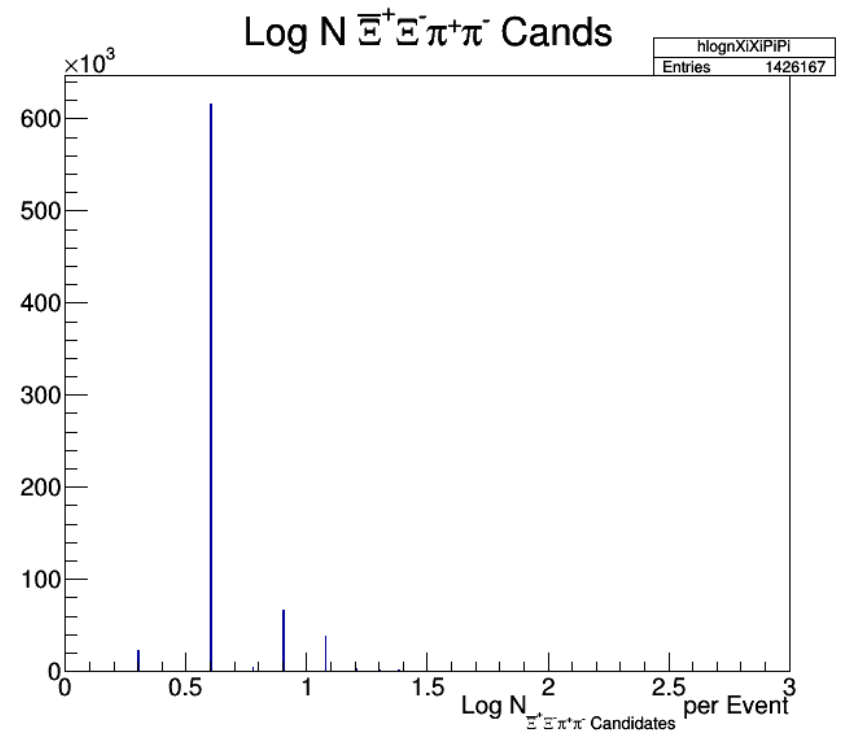
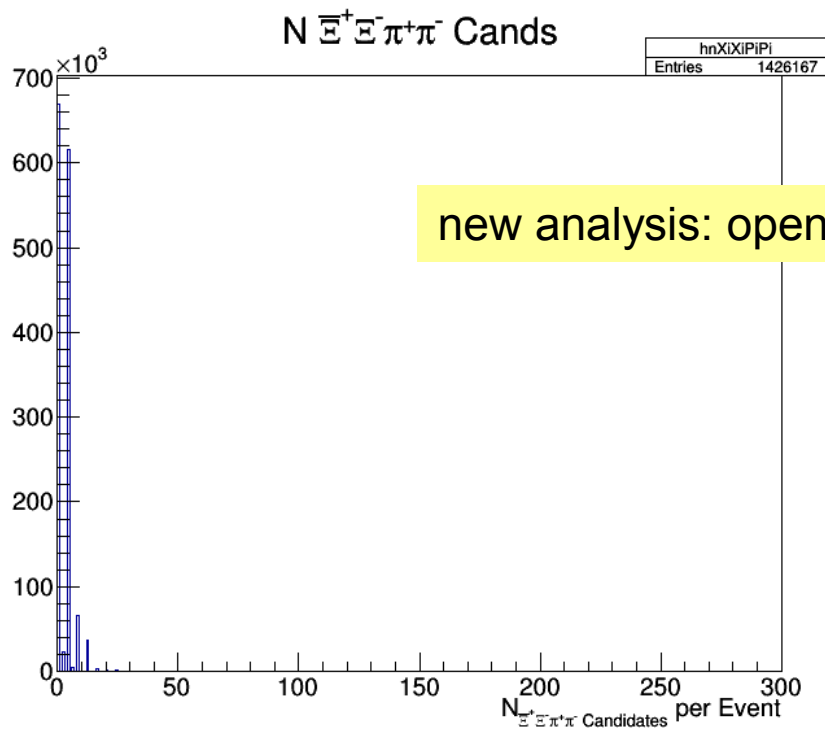
Reco eff. = 3.83%

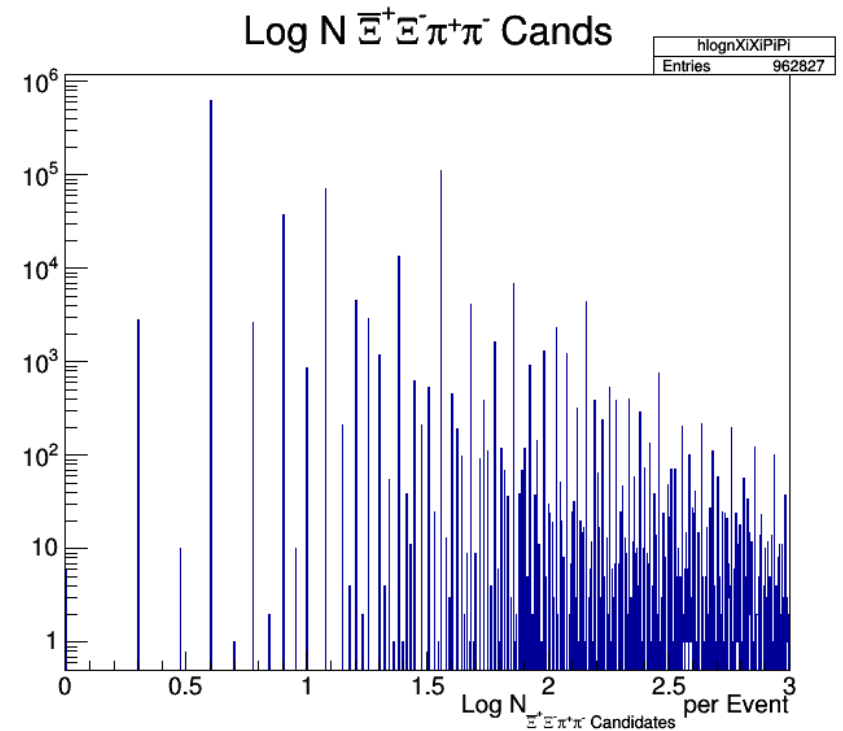
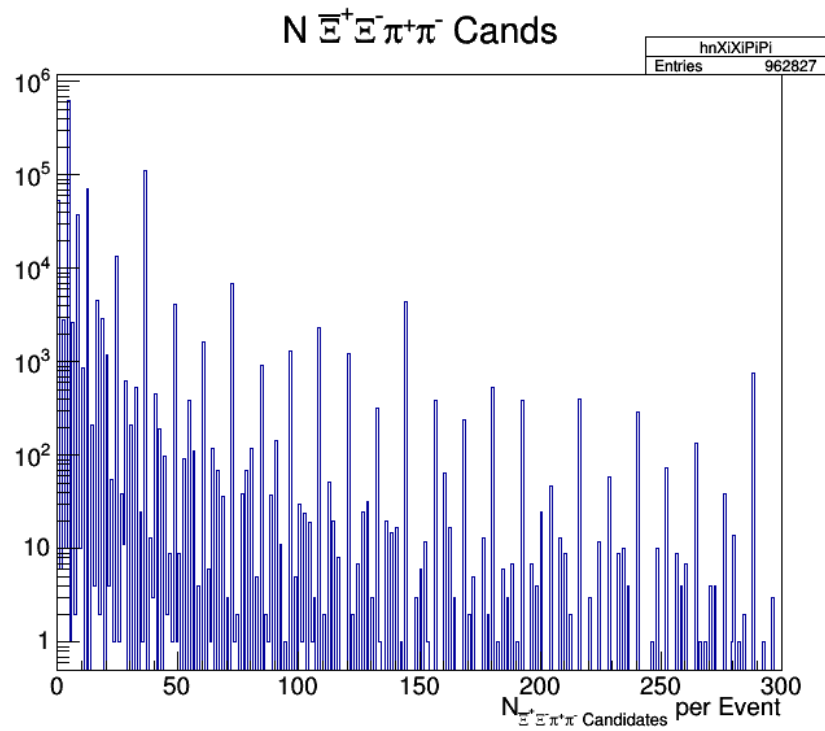
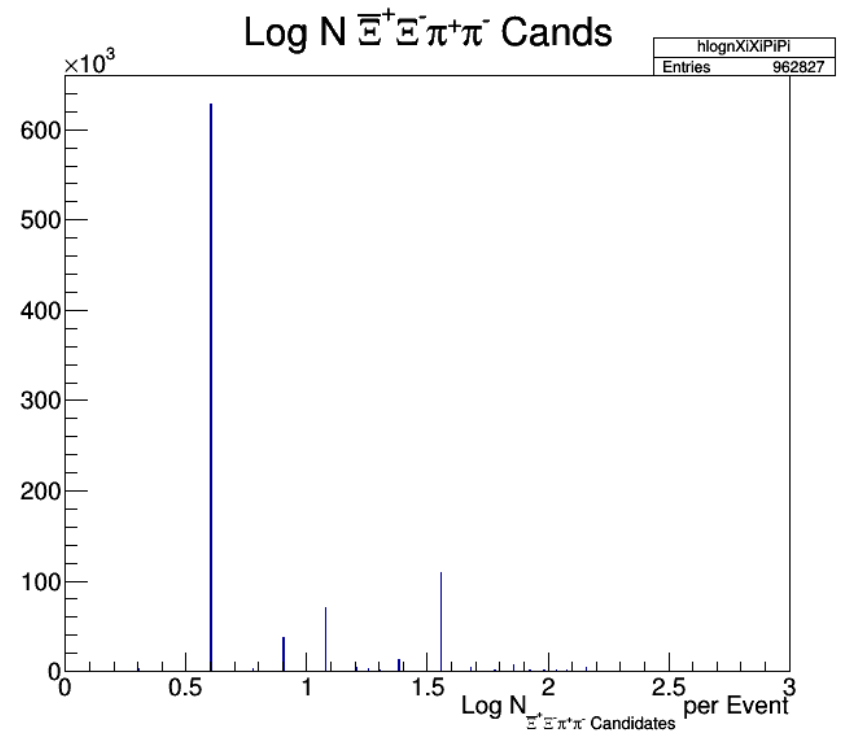
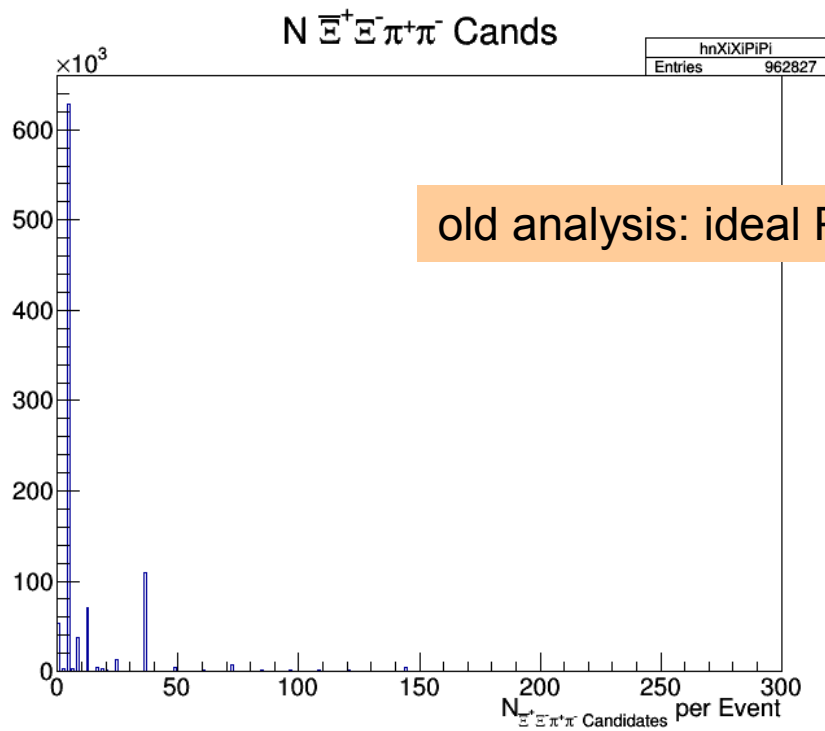
Purity = 93.5%

ideal PID: ~3.9% / ~97%

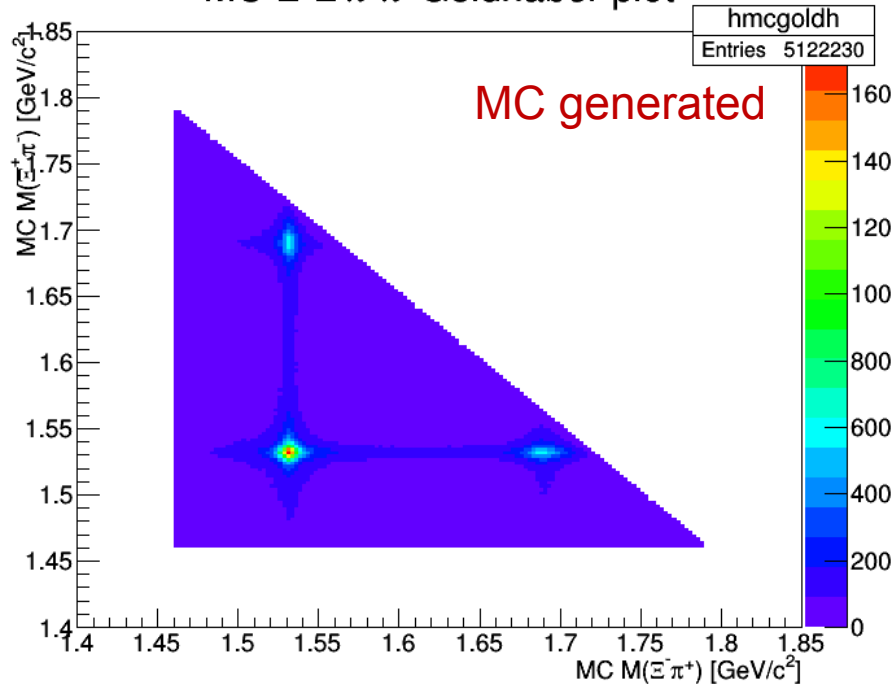
Status $\bar{E}^+ E^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ Analysis

- Reaction channel analyzed by Ale using step-by-step reconstruction of the decay tree
- Used Ale's simulation data + new data generated with same conditions \rightarrow 5.585 M events
- Full decay tree fit \rightarrow huge number of $\bar{p}p3\pi^+3\pi^-$ combinations !
- Open PID





MC $\Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ Goldhaber plot

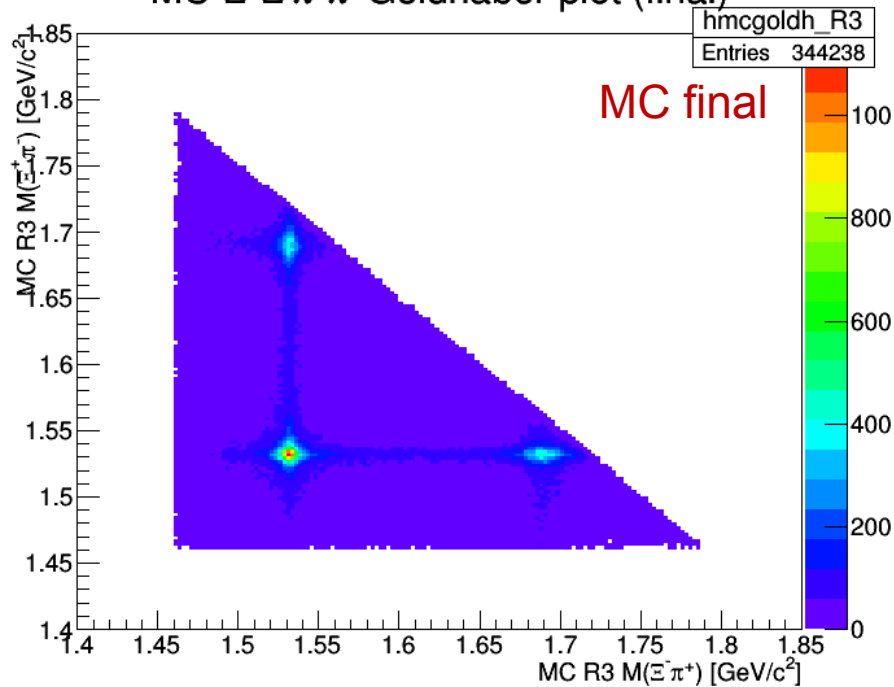


Goldhaber Plot:

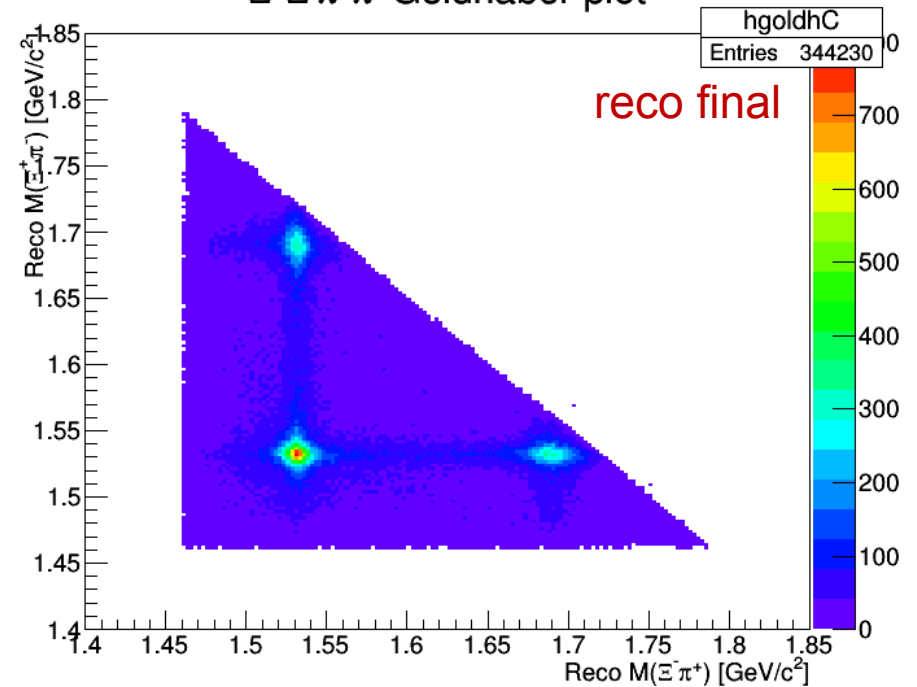
$$M(\Xi^+ \pi^-) \text{ vs } M(\Xi^- \pi^+)$$

shows $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Xi \pi$ decays

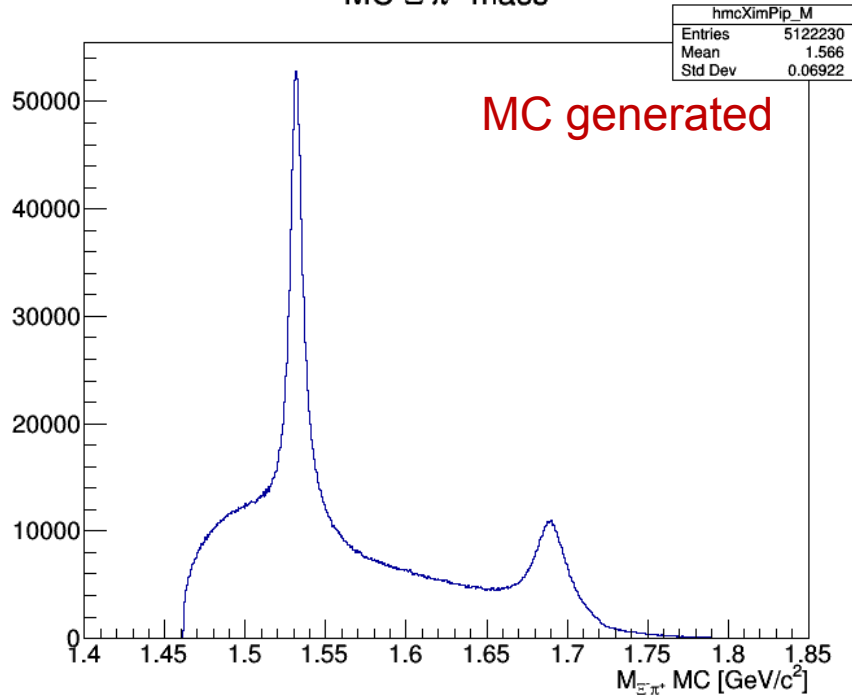
MC $\Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ Goldhaber plot (final)



$\Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ Goldhaber plot



MC $\Xi^- \pi^+$ mass

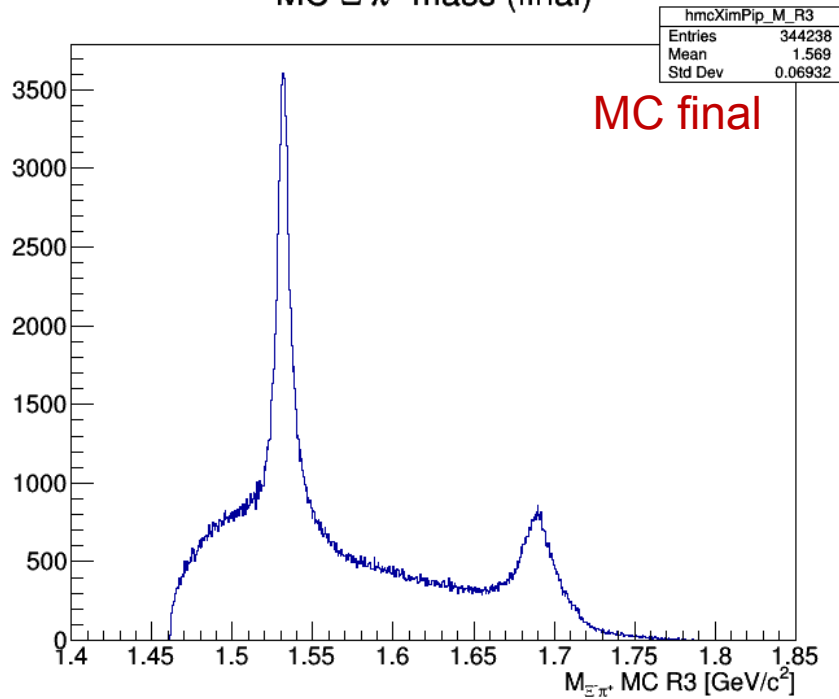


Projections:

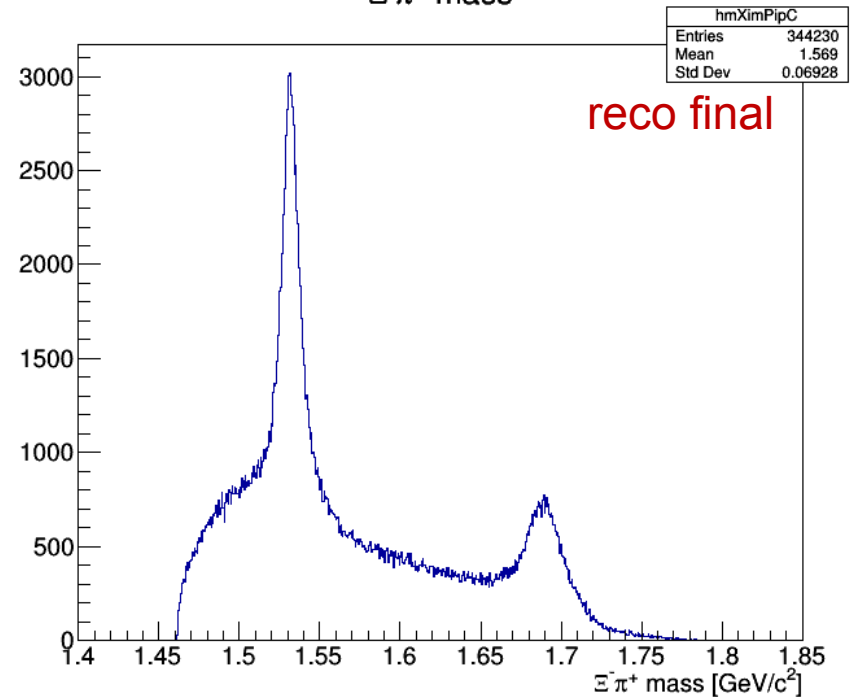
$$M(\Xi^- \pi^+)$$

shows $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Xi \pi$ decays

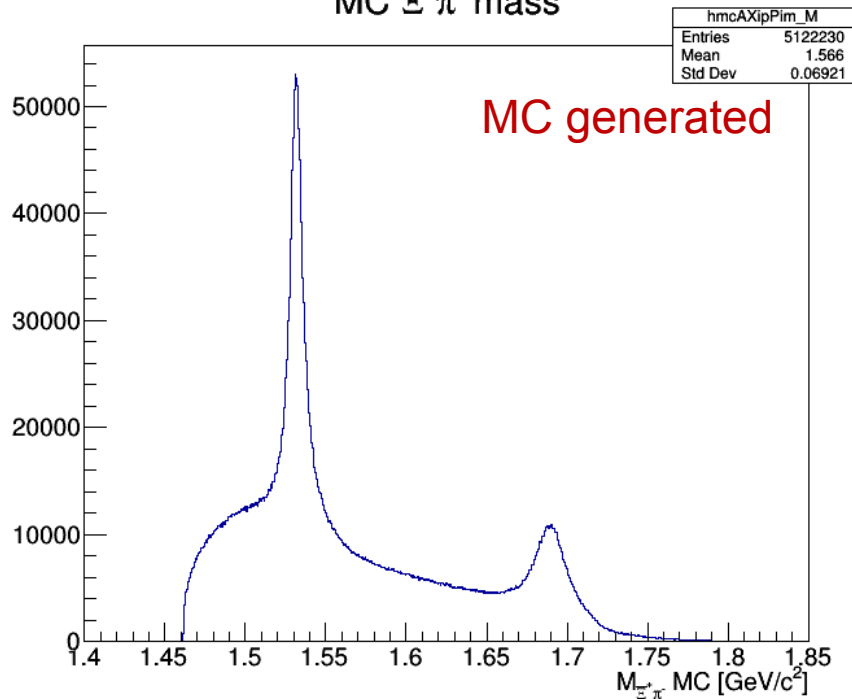
MC $\Xi^- \pi^+$ mass (final)



$\Xi^- \pi^+$ mass



MC $\Xi^+ \pi^-$ mass

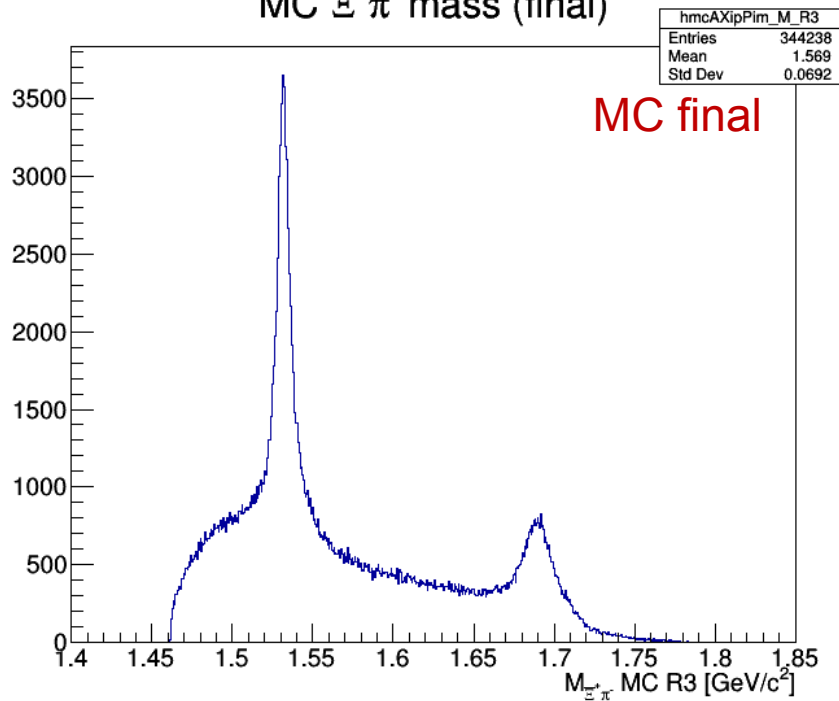


Projections:

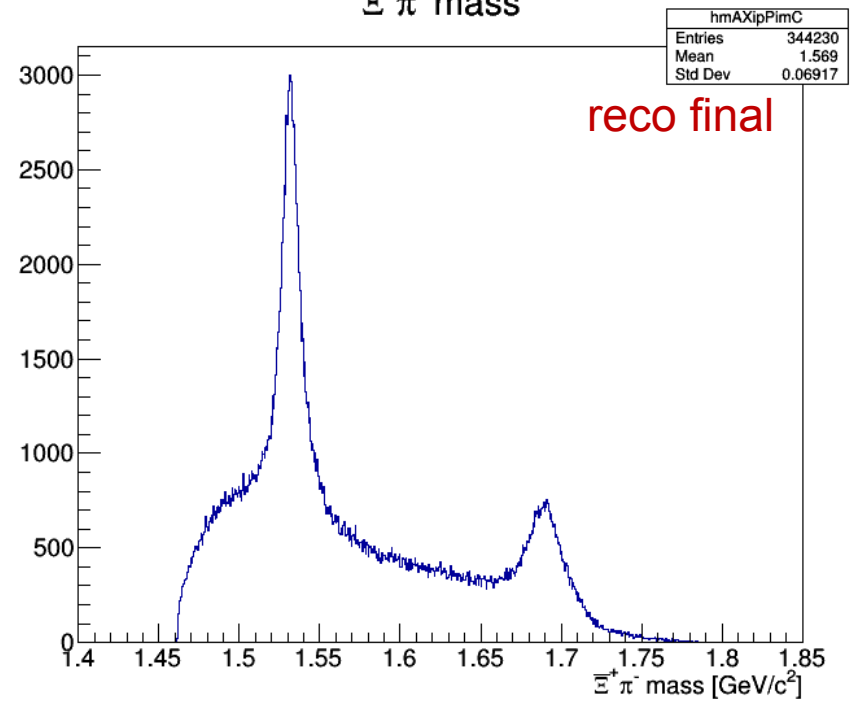
$$M(\Xi^+ \pi^-)$$

shows $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Xi \pi$ decays

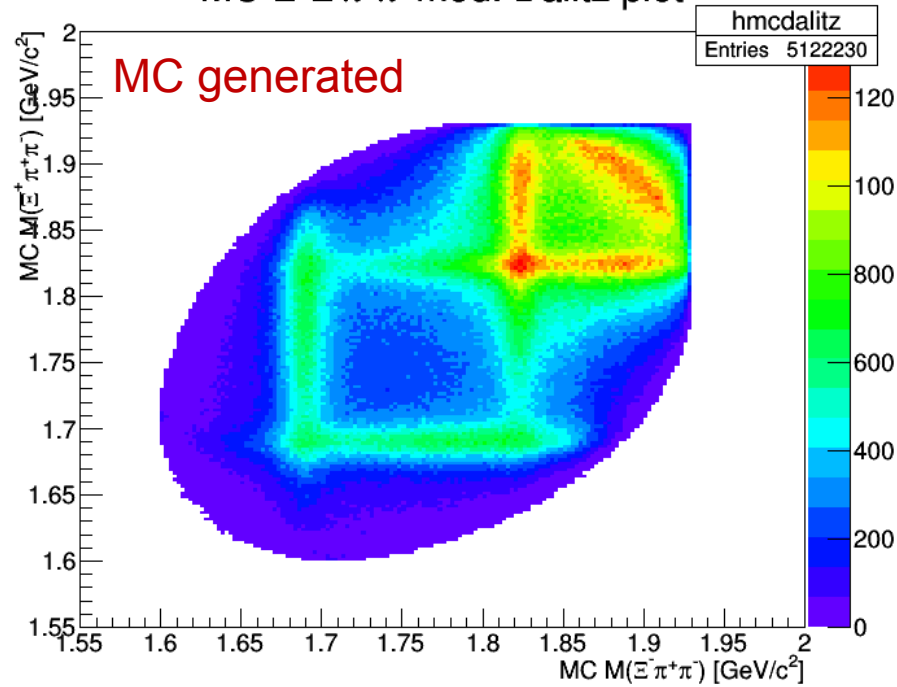
MC $\Xi^+ \pi^-$ mass (final)



$\Xi^+ \pi^-$ mass



MC $\Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ mod. Dalitz plot

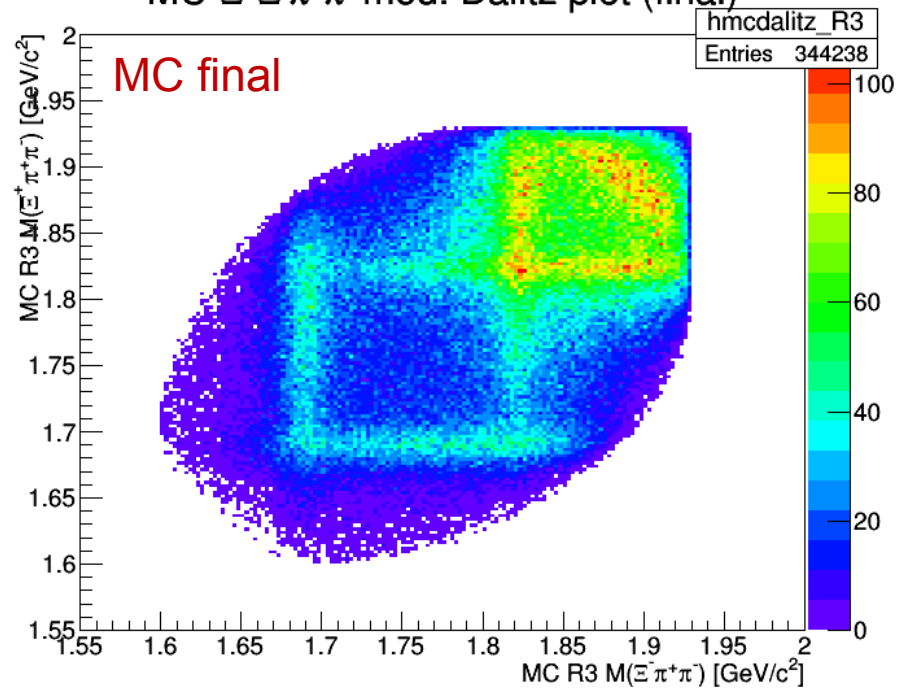


modified Dalitz Plot:

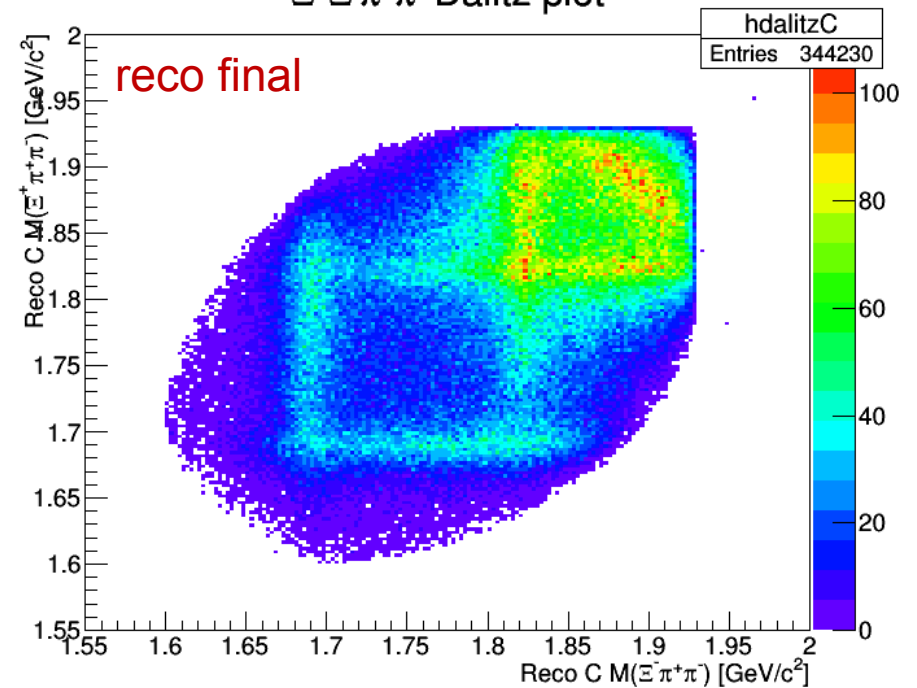
$$M(\Xi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-) \text{ vs } M(\Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$$

shows $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Xi \pi \pi$ decays

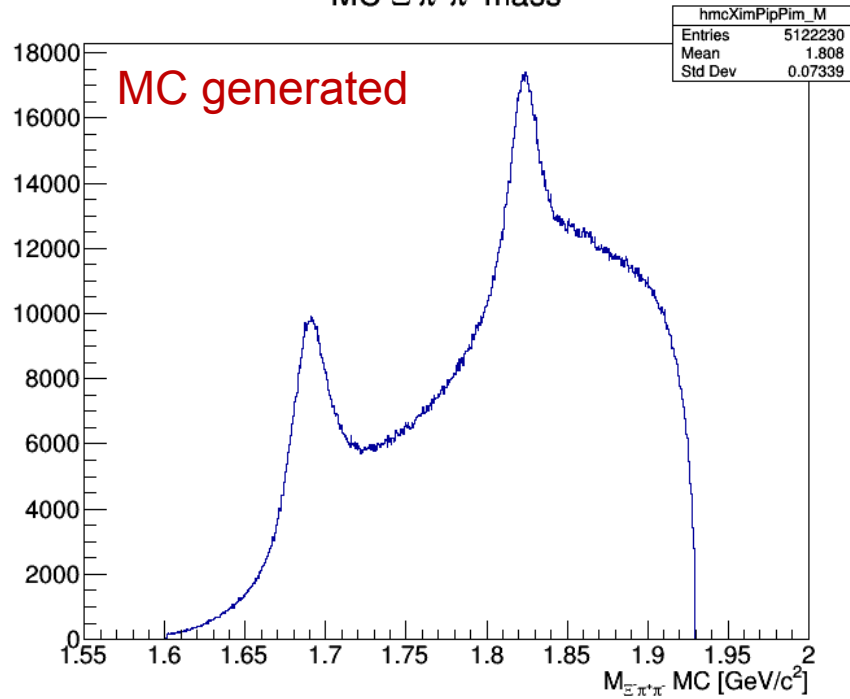
MC $\Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ mod. Dalitz plot (final)



$\Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ Dalitz plot



MC $\Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ mass

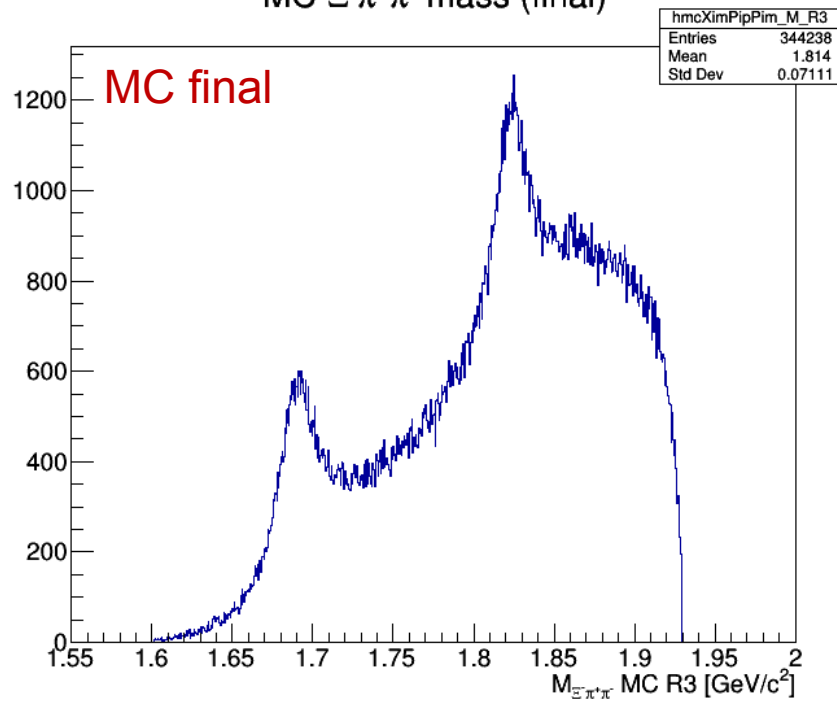


Projections:

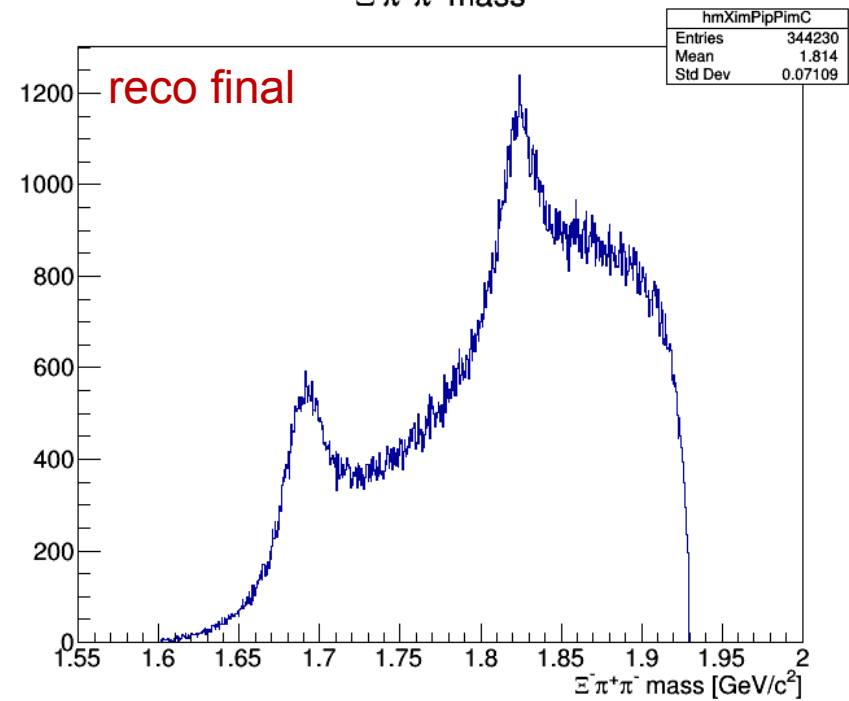
$$M(\Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-)$$

shows $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Xi \pi \pi$ decays

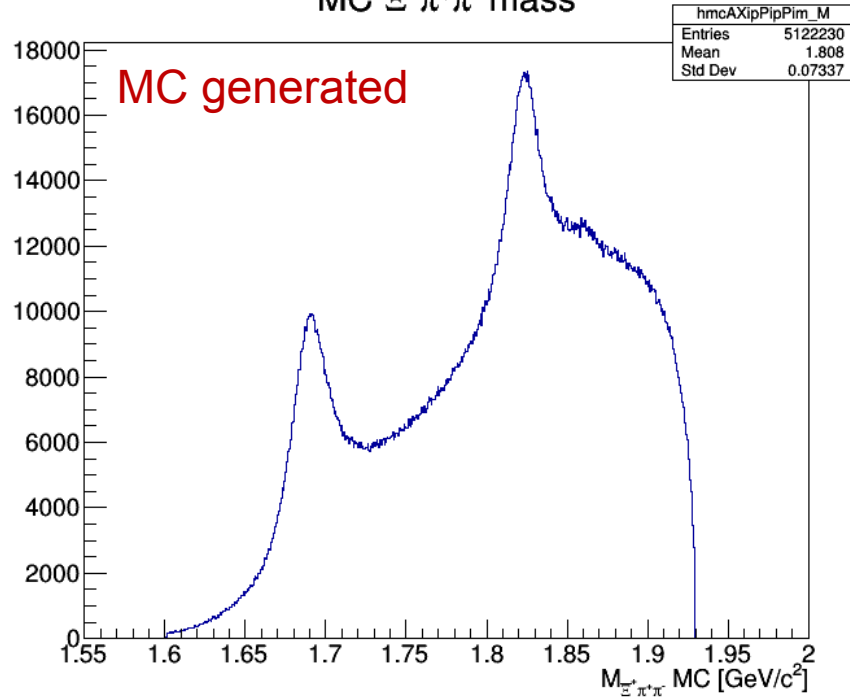
MC $\Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ mass (final)



$\Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ mass



MC $\Xi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ mass

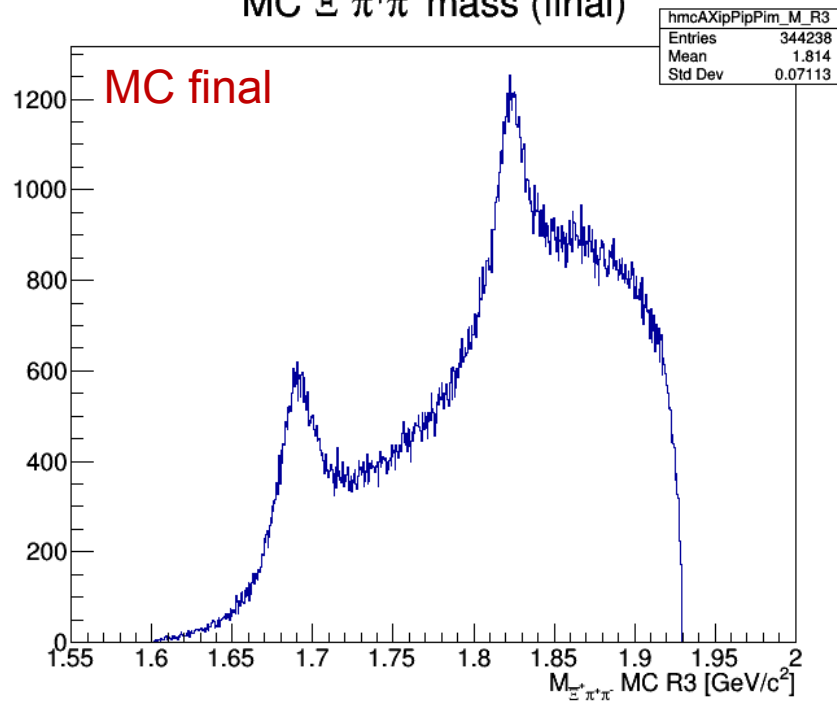


Projections:

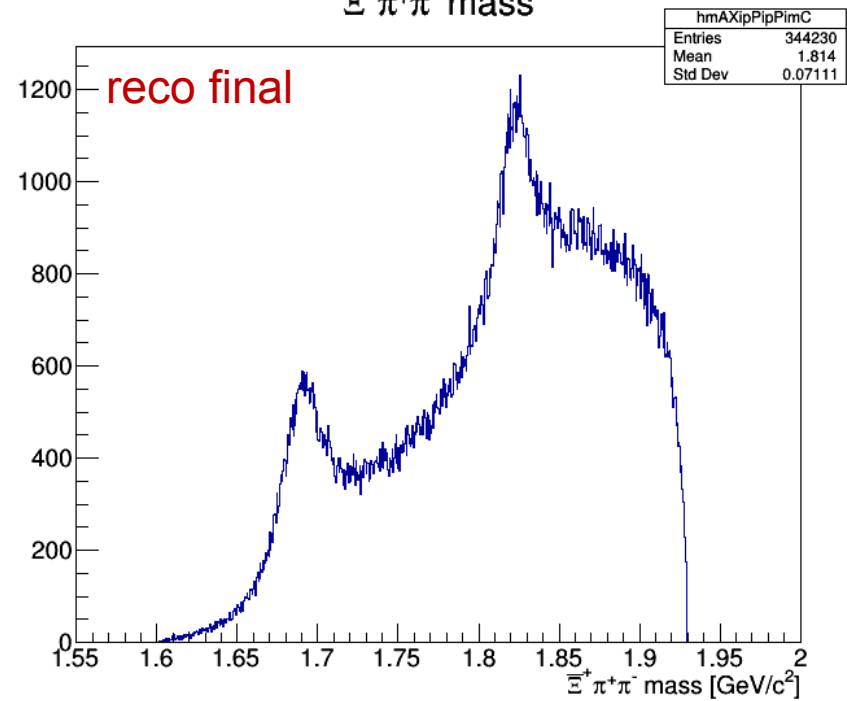
$$M(\Xi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$$

shows $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Xi \pi \pi$ decays

MC $\Xi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ mass (final)



$\Xi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ mass



MC Signal Efficiencies

MC losses due to:

- interaction
- missing hits of daughter particles

Sample	# Events	n / n_{gen}	n / n_{sig}	
generated	5 585 000	1.000		
signal expected	5 572 385	0.998	1.000	
MC $\bar{\Xi}^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\pi^+$	5 465 186	0.979		
MC $\Xi^- \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^-$	5 468 334	0.979		
MC $\bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+$	5 374 421	0.962		
MC $\Lambda \rightarrow p\pi^-$	5 381 143	0.964		
MC Signal	5 177 950	0.927	0.929	
,no-int.' flag	5 122 230		0.919	Id. PID
,reco' tag (R1)	1 441 190		0.259	0.173
,final' tag (R3)	344 230		0.0618	0.0548

true reco / signal: 0.0585

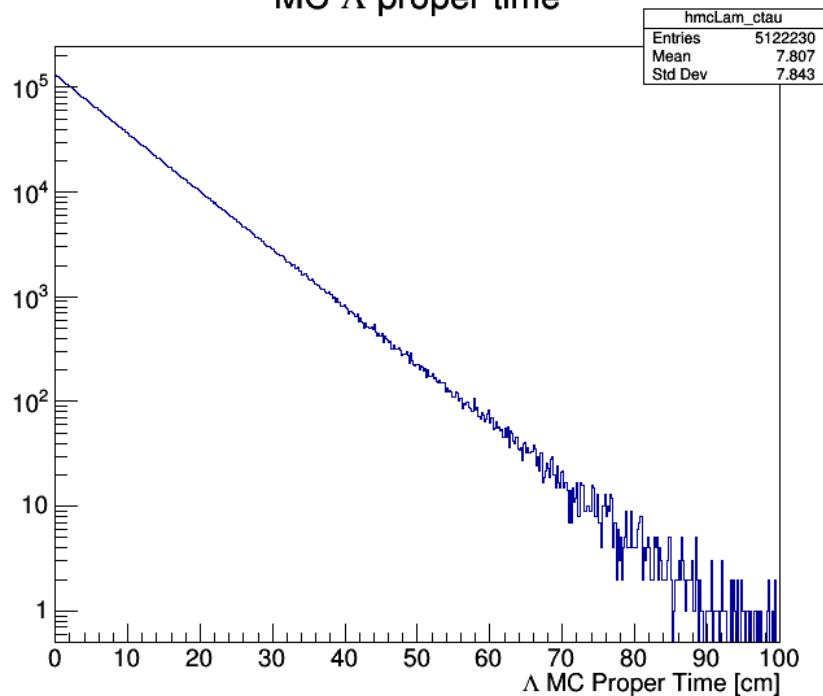
Single Particle Efficiencies & Purities

Particle	# Events	n / n_{sig}
p	4 727 542	0.848
\bar{p}	4 585 731	0.823
π_0^+	4 613 315	0.829
π_0^-	4 607 924	0.827
π_1^+	4 152 564	0.745
π_1^-	4 145 591	0.744
π_2^+	3 878 110	0.696
π_2^-	3 873 531	0.695

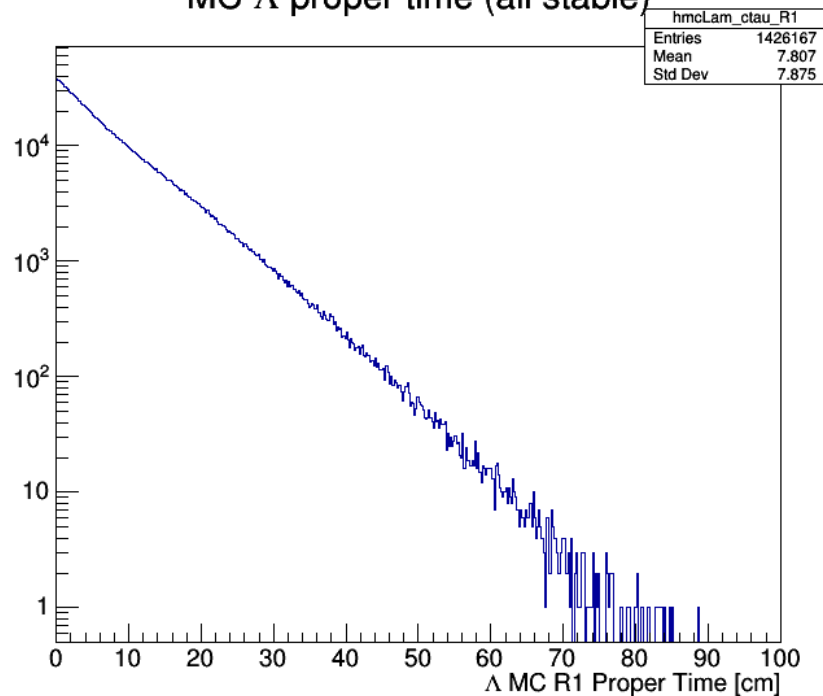
Particle	# Events	$n_{\text{true}} / n_{\text{rec}}$
π^+	342 214	0.994
π^-	342 244	0.994
$\bar{\Xi}^+$	335 862	0.976
Ξ^-	335 562	0.974
$\bar{\Lambda}$	340 012	0.988
Λ	339 803	0.987
$\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	326 036	0.947

Ideal PID: 0.991

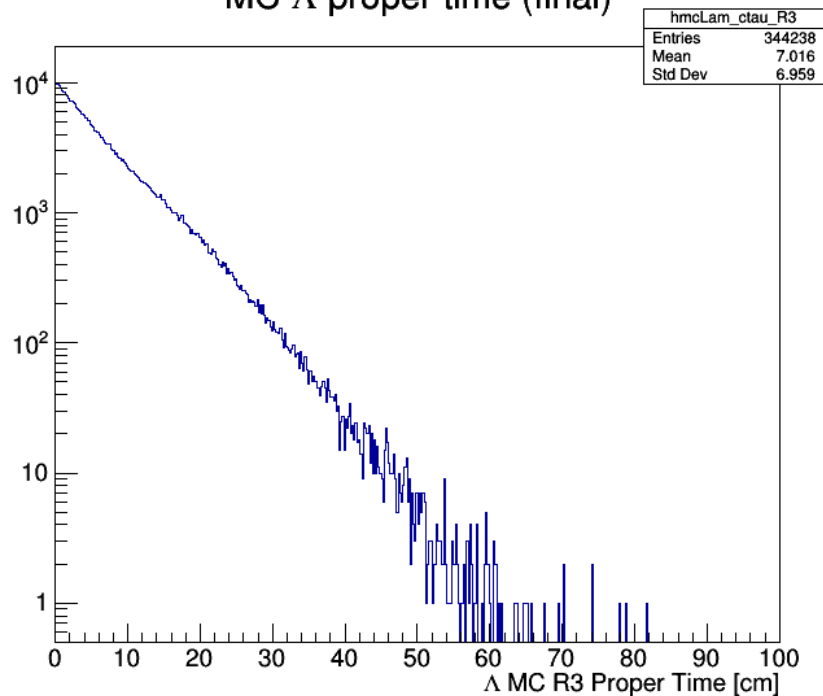
MC Λ proper time



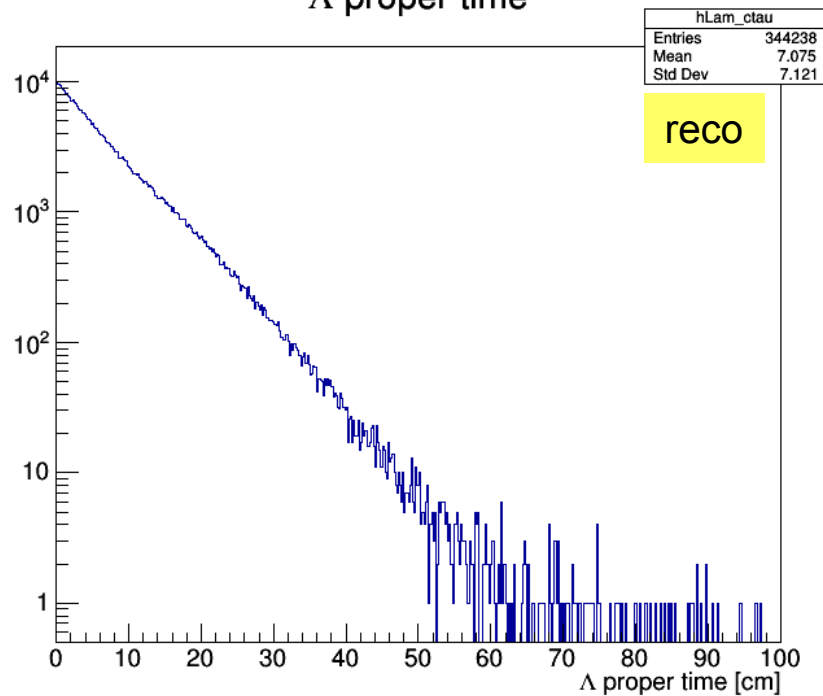
MC Λ proper time (all stable)



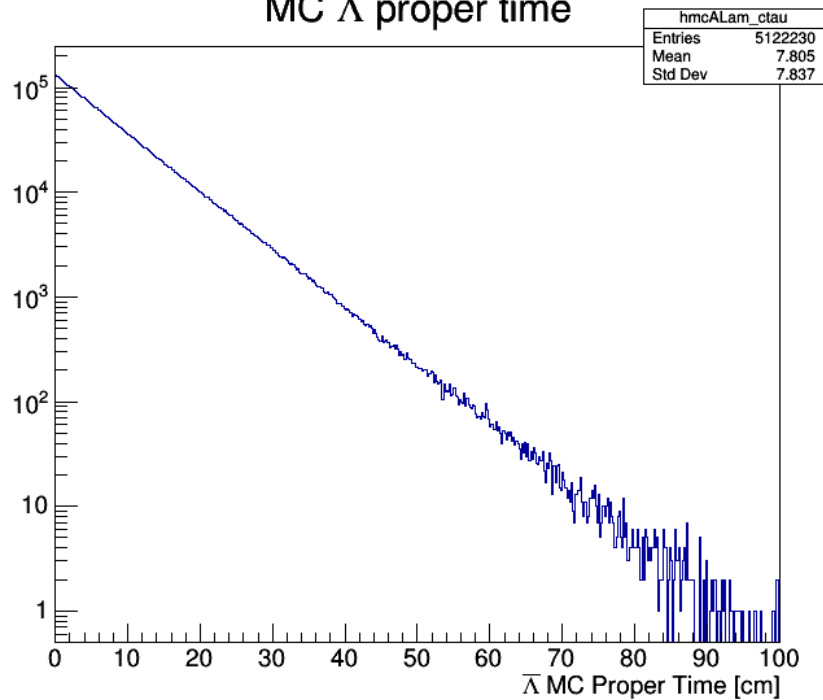
MC Λ proper time (final)



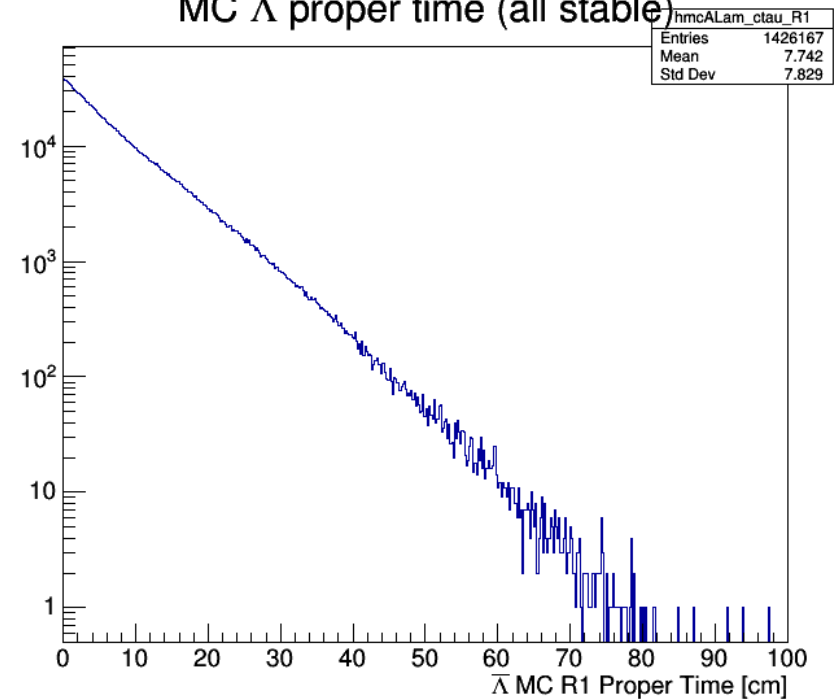
Λ proper time



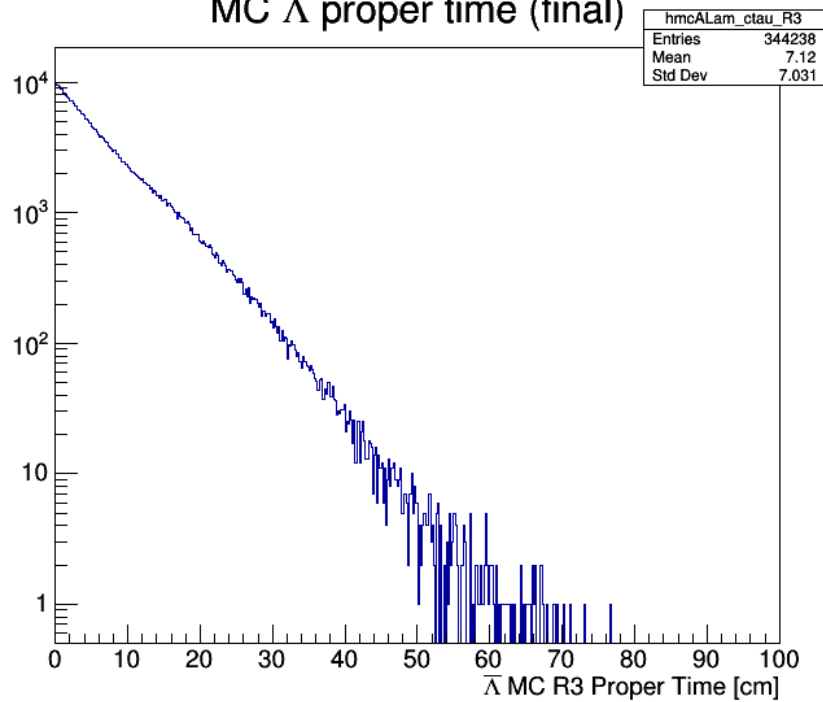
MC $\bar{\Lambda}$ proper time



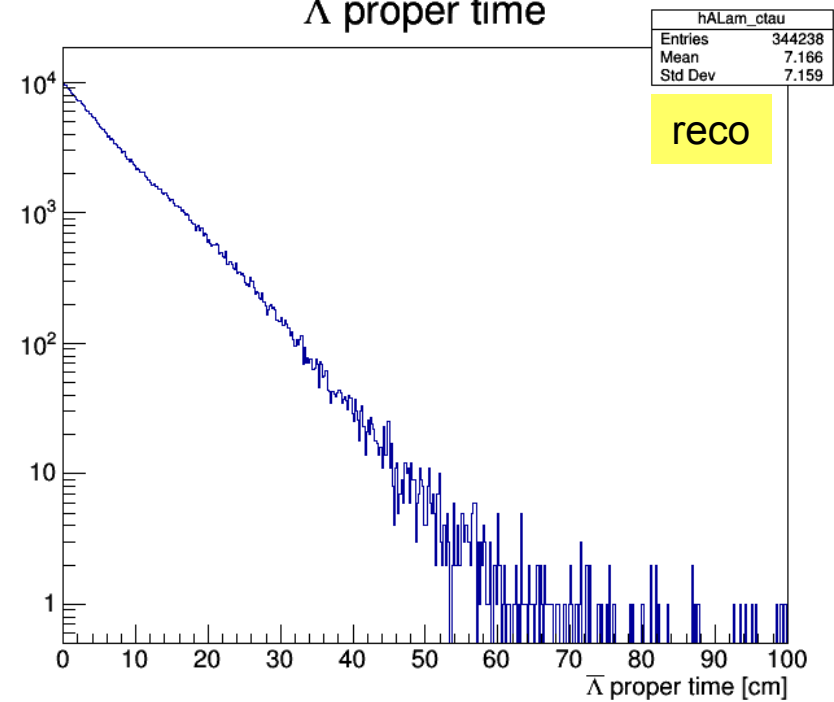
MC $\bar{\Lambda}$ proper time (all stable)

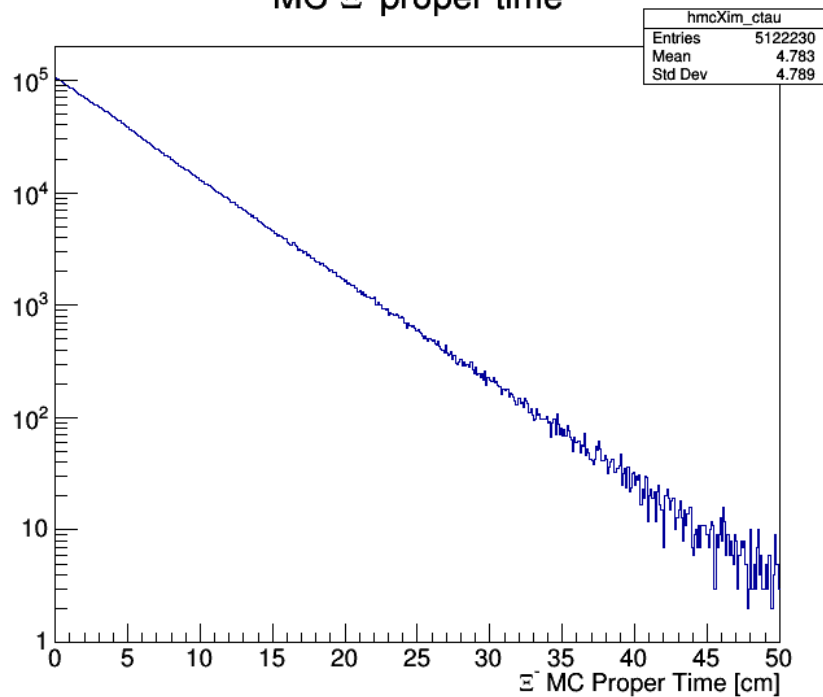
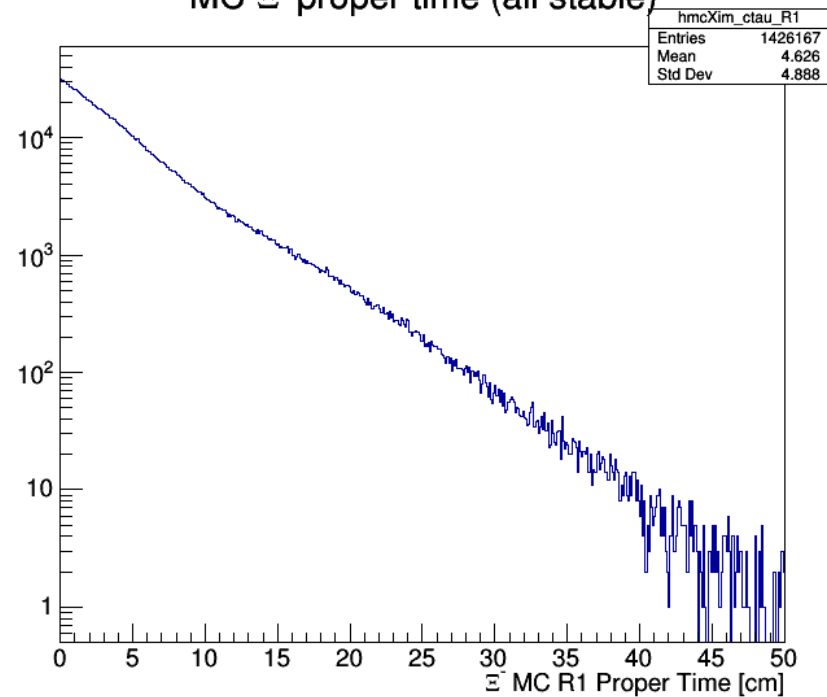
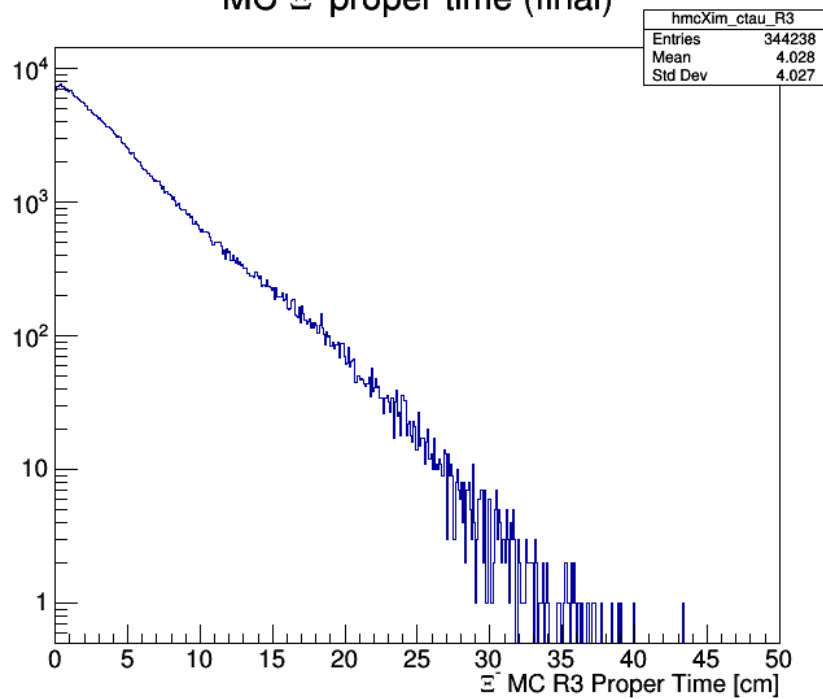
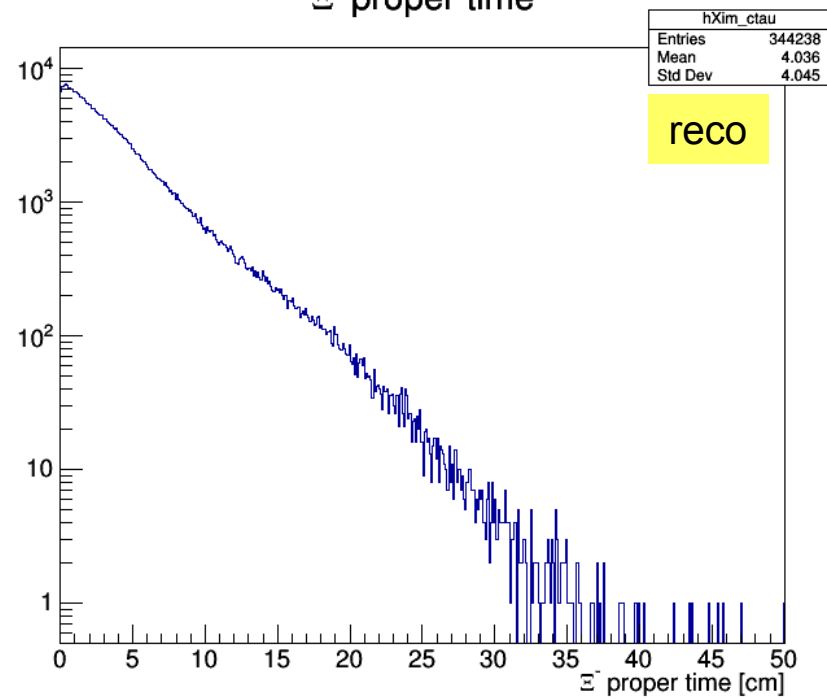


MC $\bar{\Lambda}$ proper time (final)

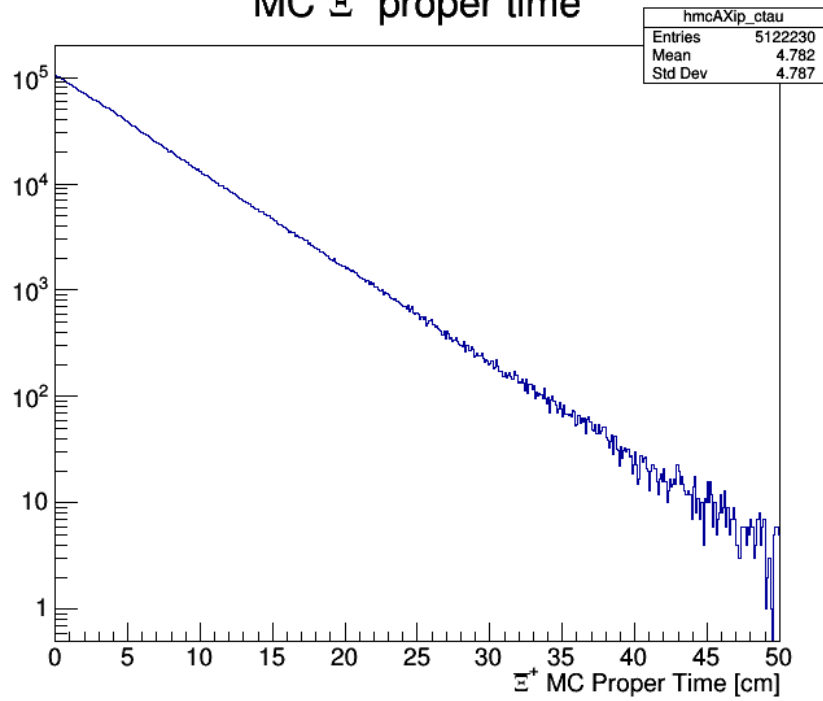


$\bar{\Lambda}$ proper time

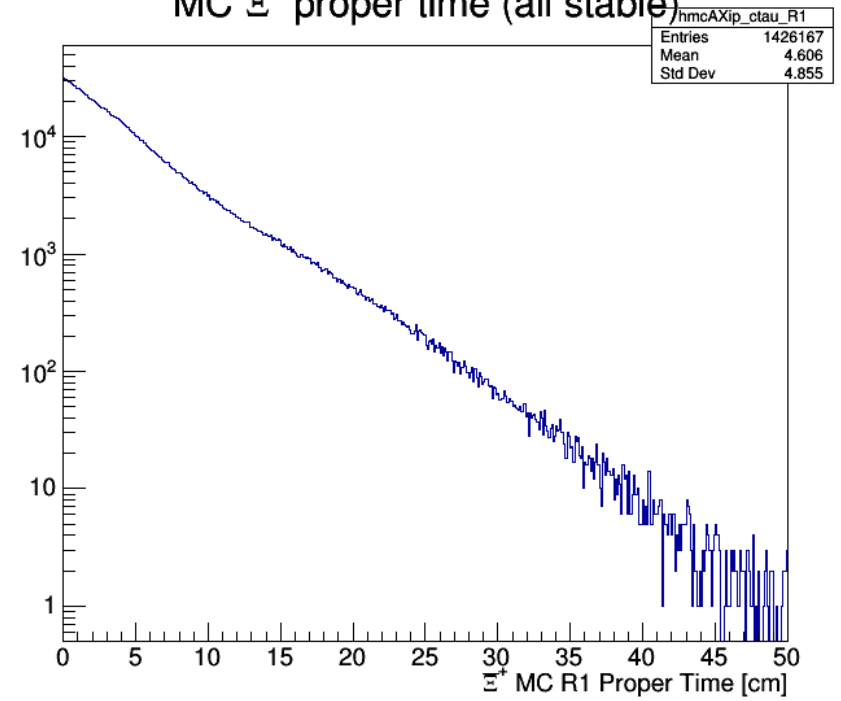


MC Ξ^- proper timeMC Ξ^- proper time (all stable)MC Ξ^- proper time (final) Ξ^- proper time

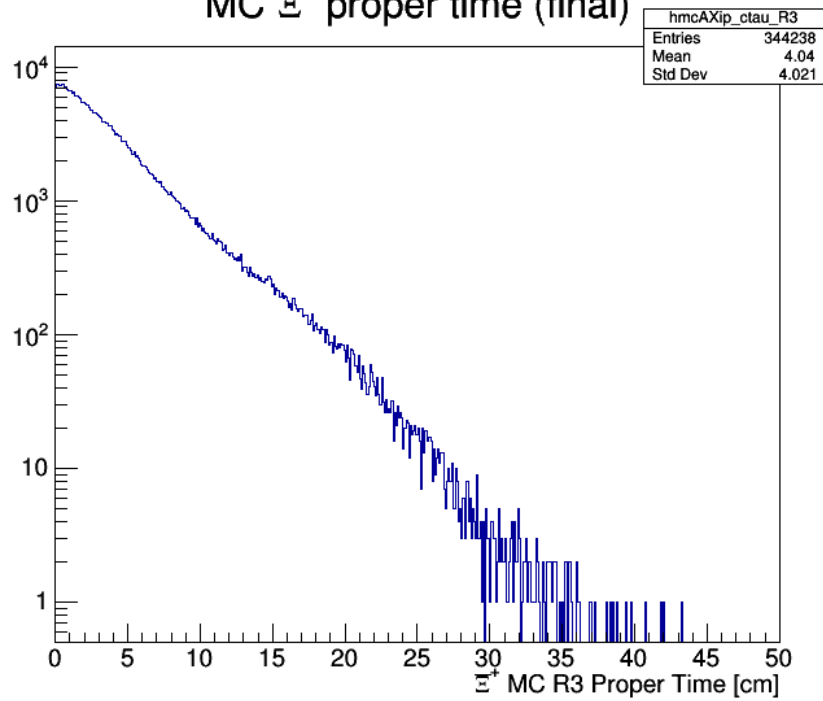
MC Ξ^+ proper time



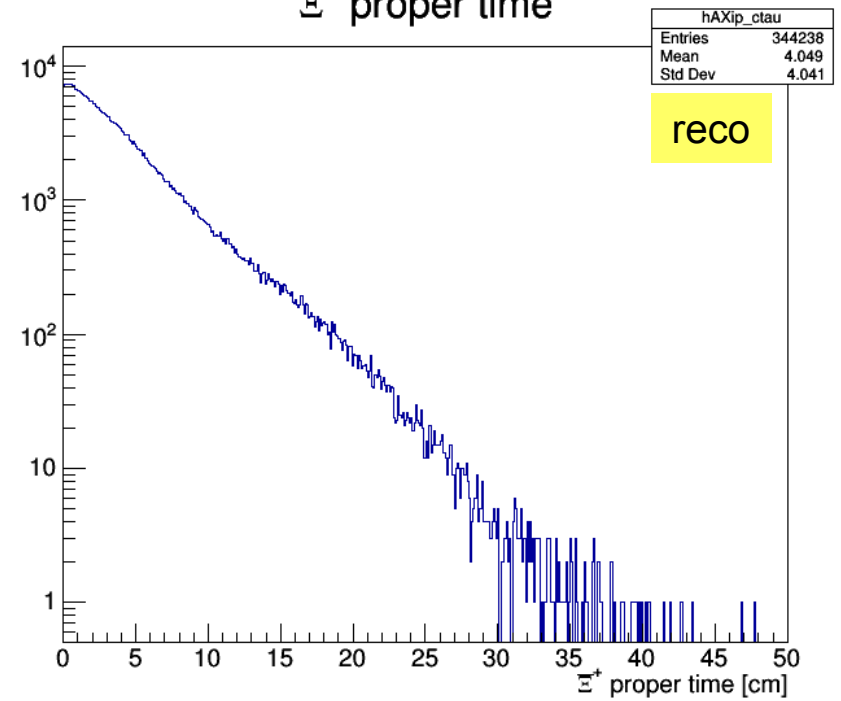
MC Ξ^+ proper time (all stable)

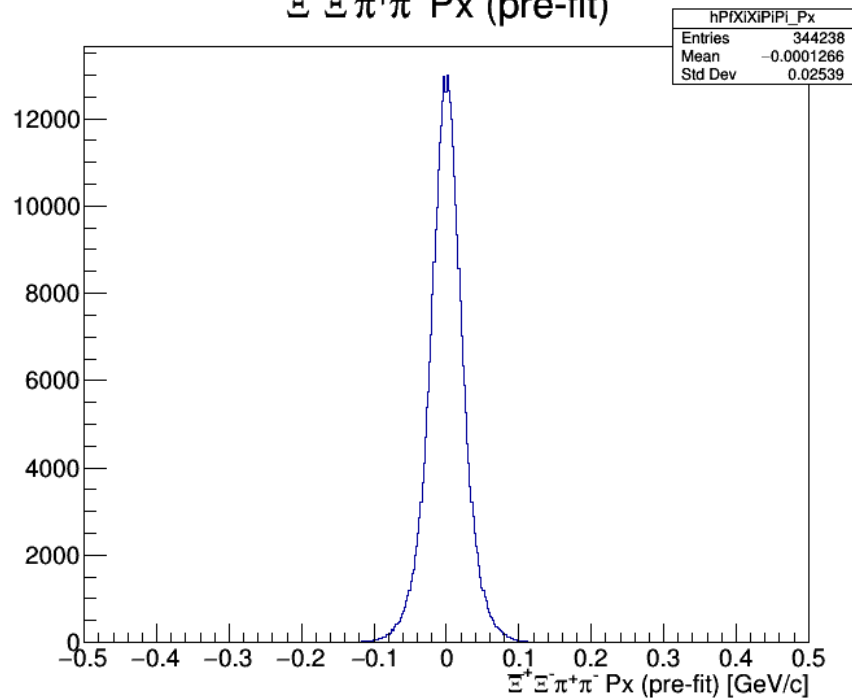
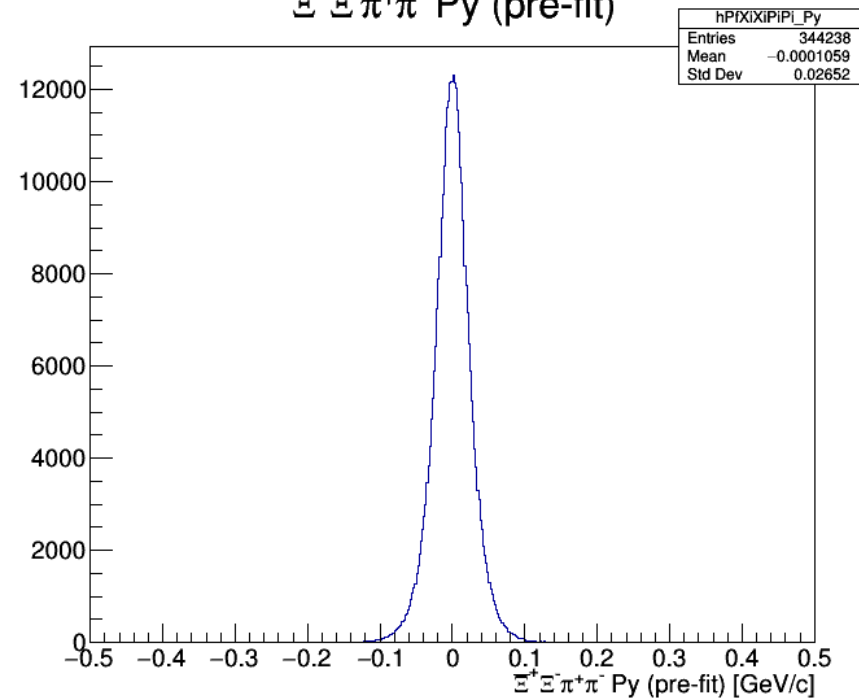
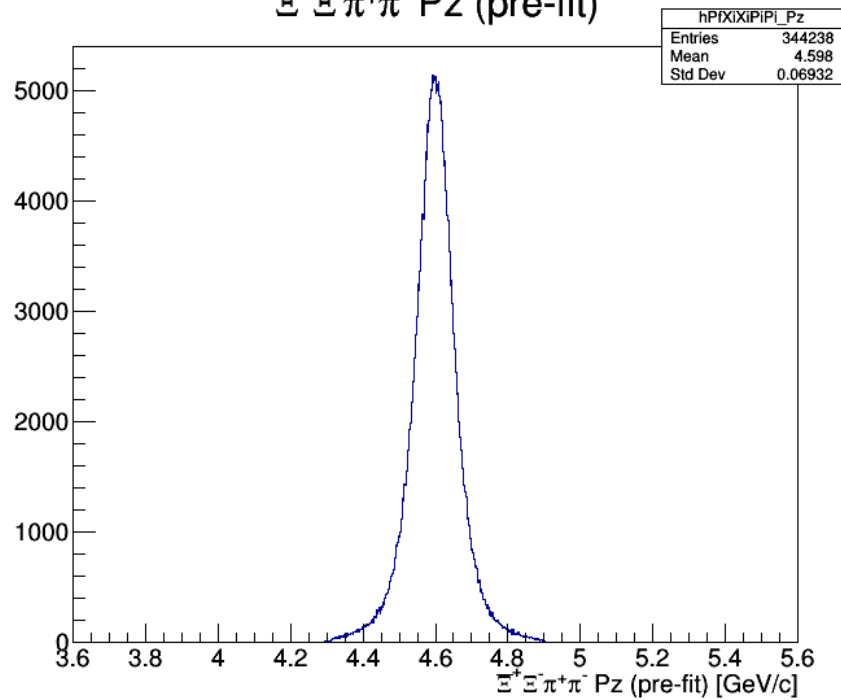
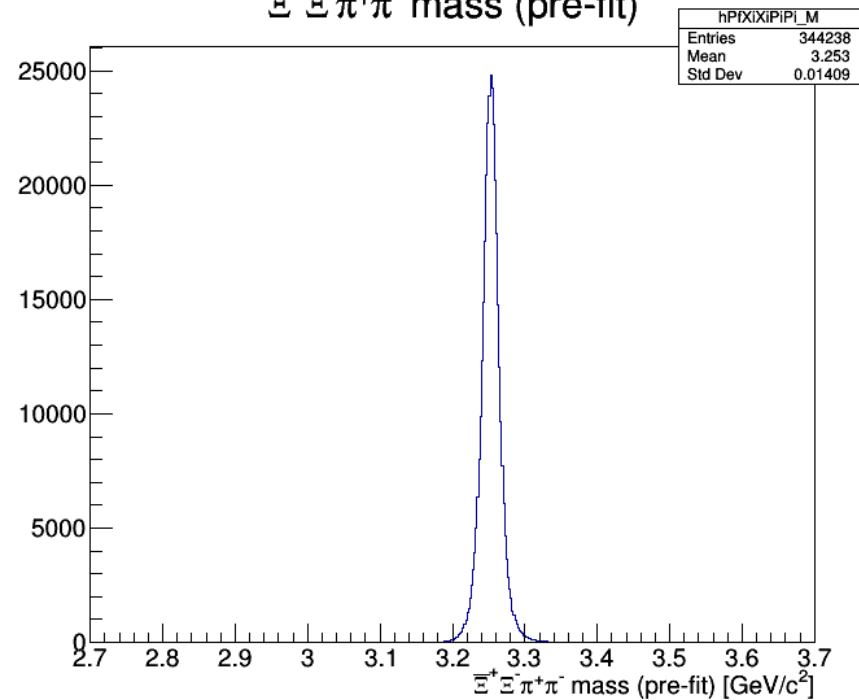


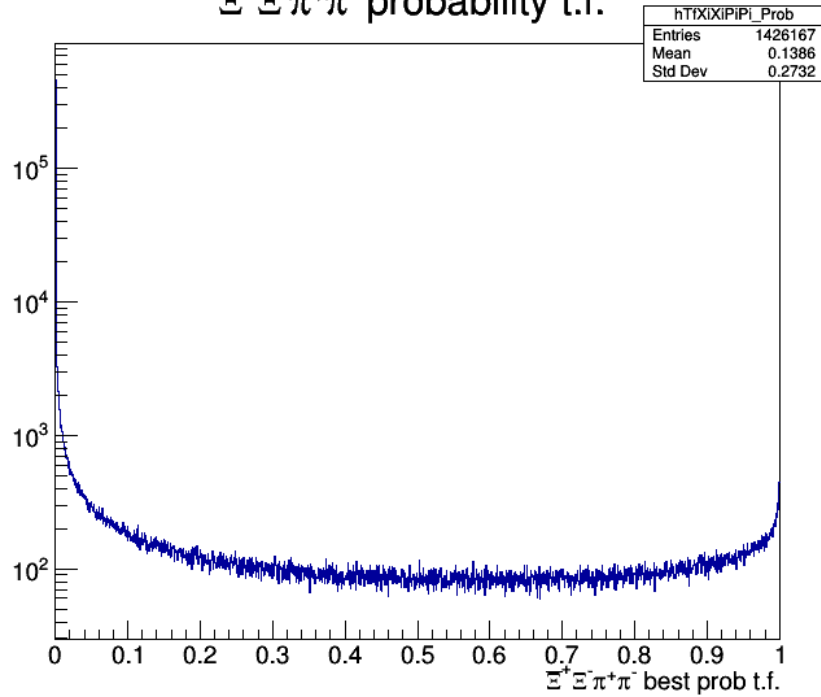
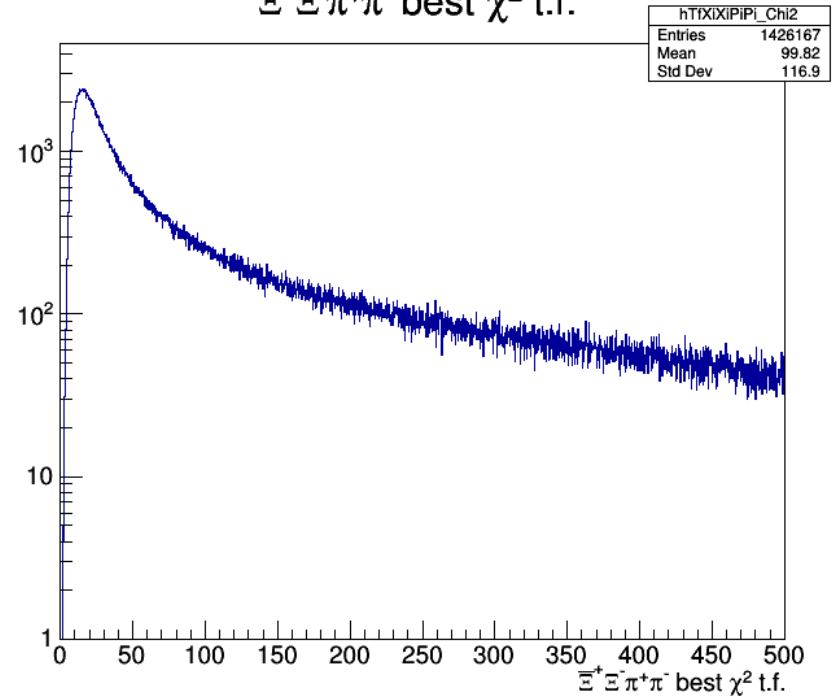
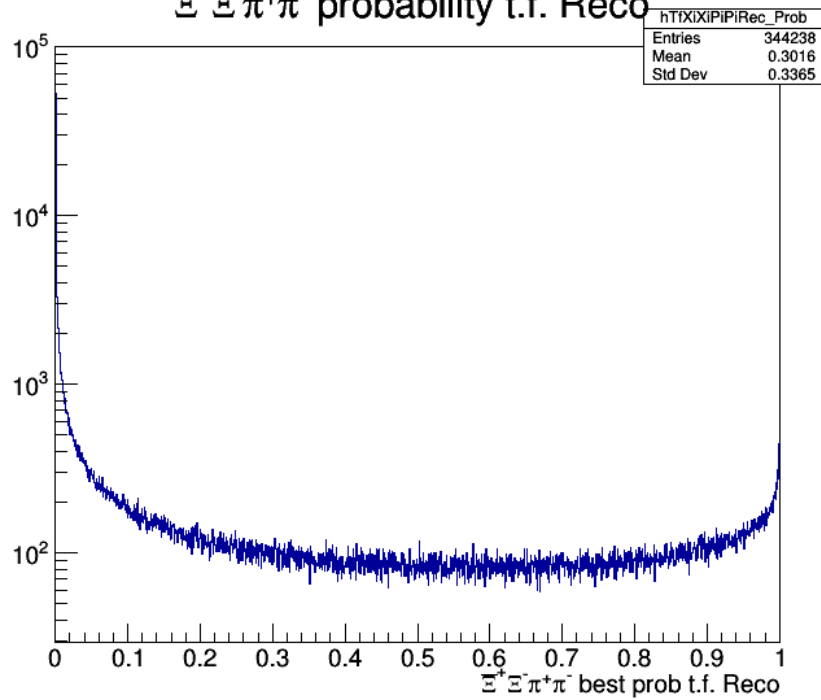
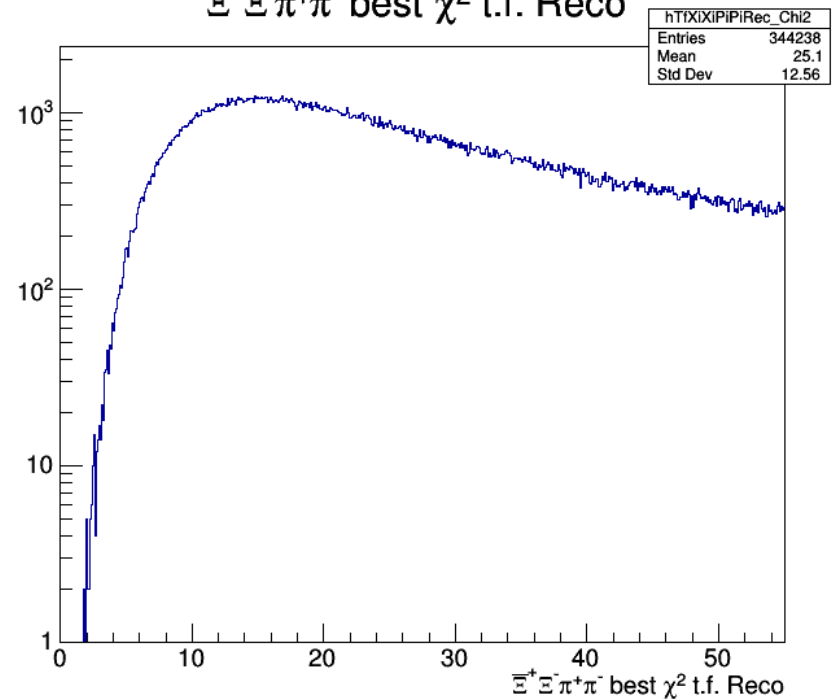
MC Ξ^+ proper time (final)

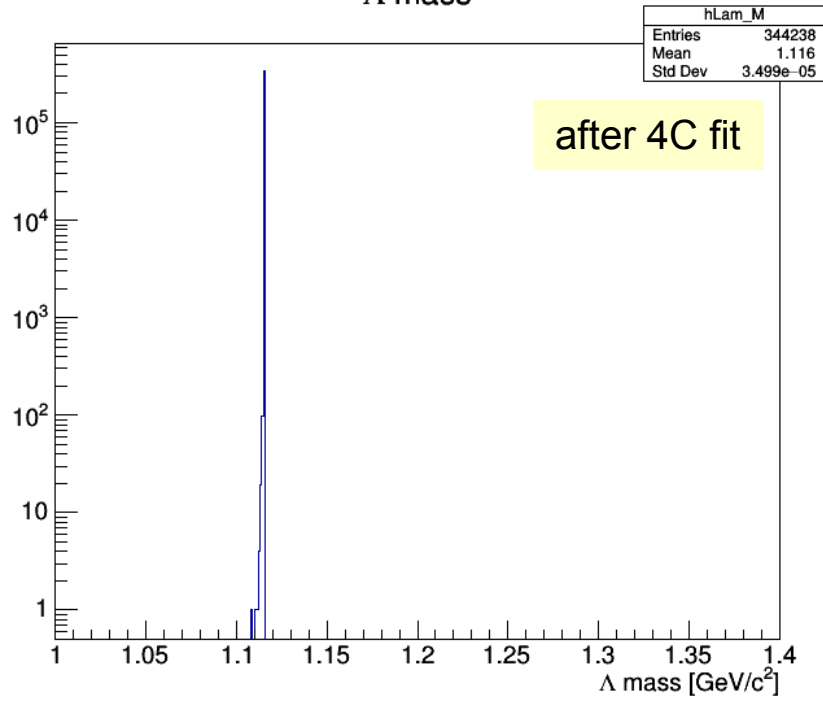
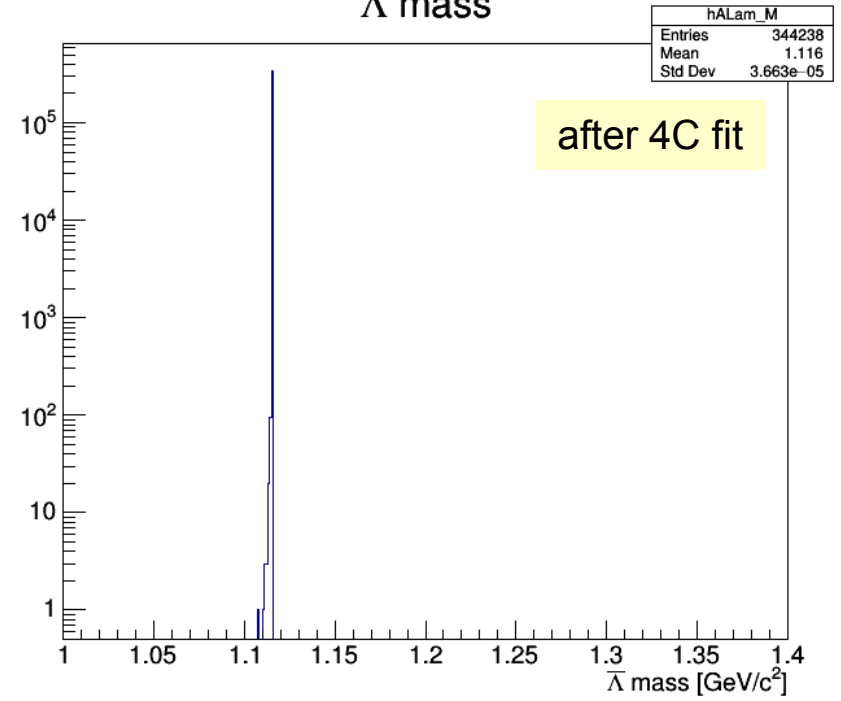
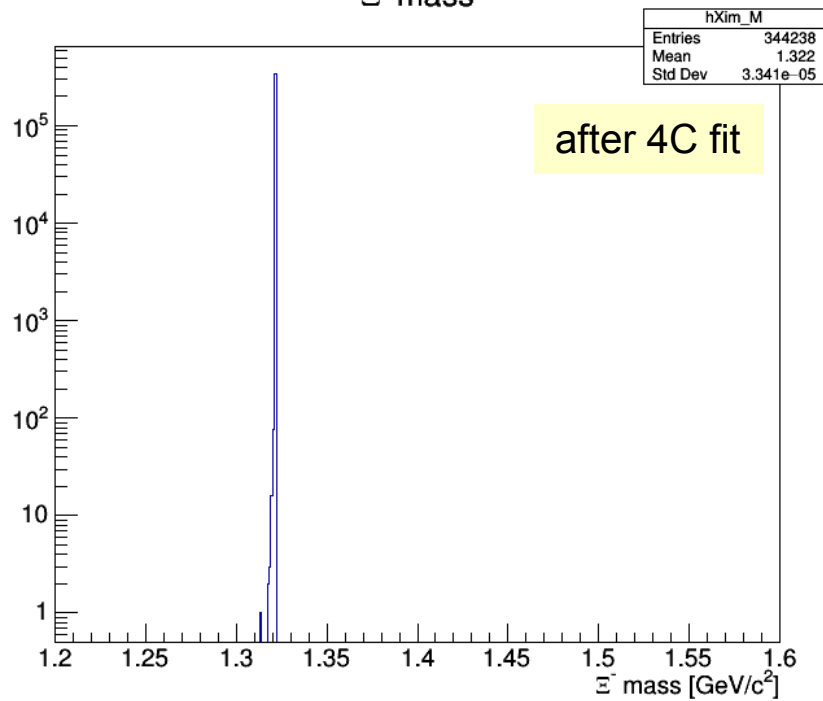
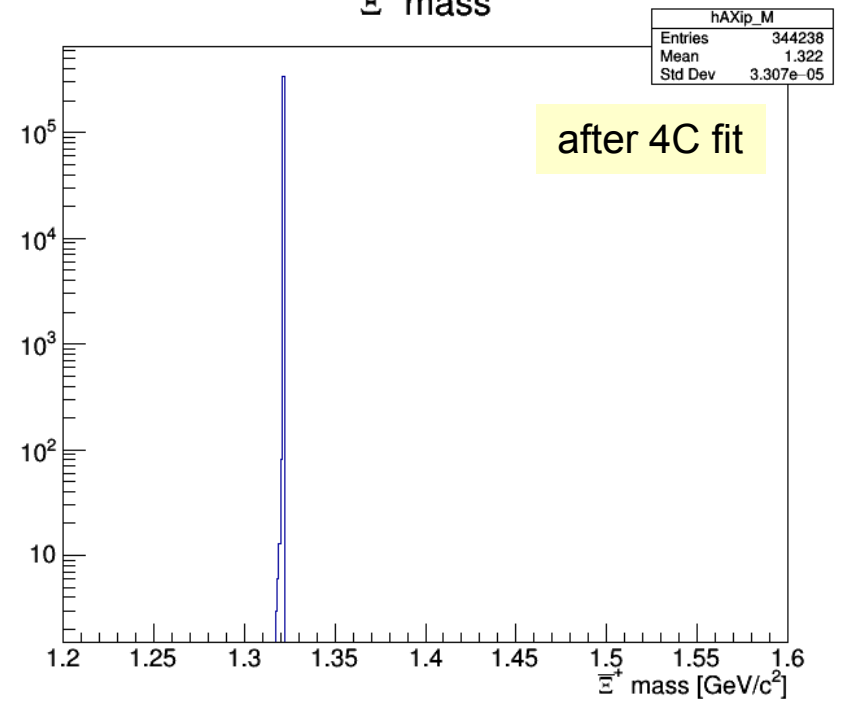


Ξ^+ proper time

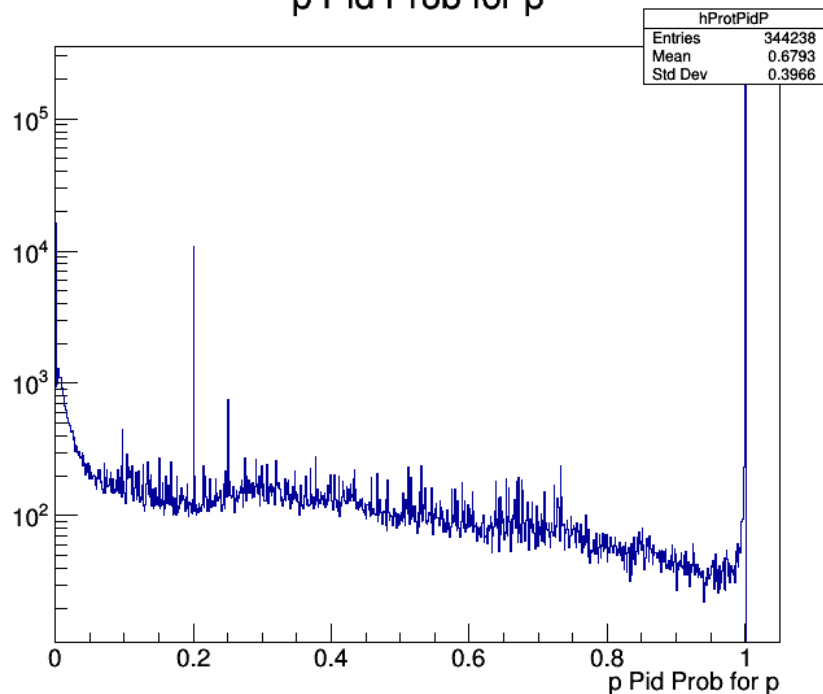


$\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^+\pi^- P_x$ (pre-fit) $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^+\pi^- P_y$ (pre-fit) $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^+\pi^- P_z$ (pre-fit) $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ mass (pre-fit)

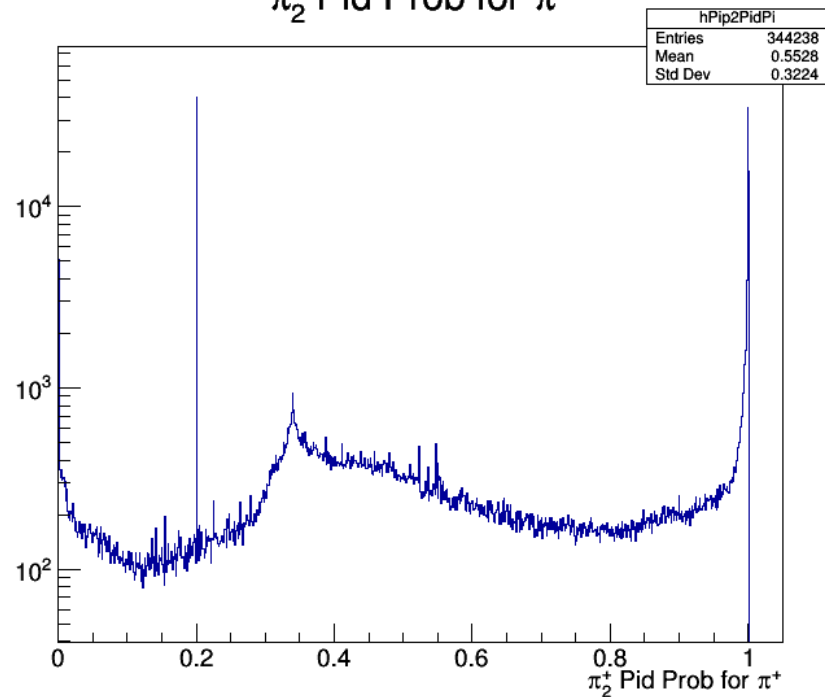
$\bar{E}^+ E^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ probability t.f. $\bar{E}^+ E^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ best χ^2 t.f. $\bar{E}^+ E^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ probability t.f. Reco $\bar{E}^+ E^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ best χ^2 t.f. Reco

Λ mass $\bar{\Lambda}$ mass Ξ^- mass Ξ^+ mass

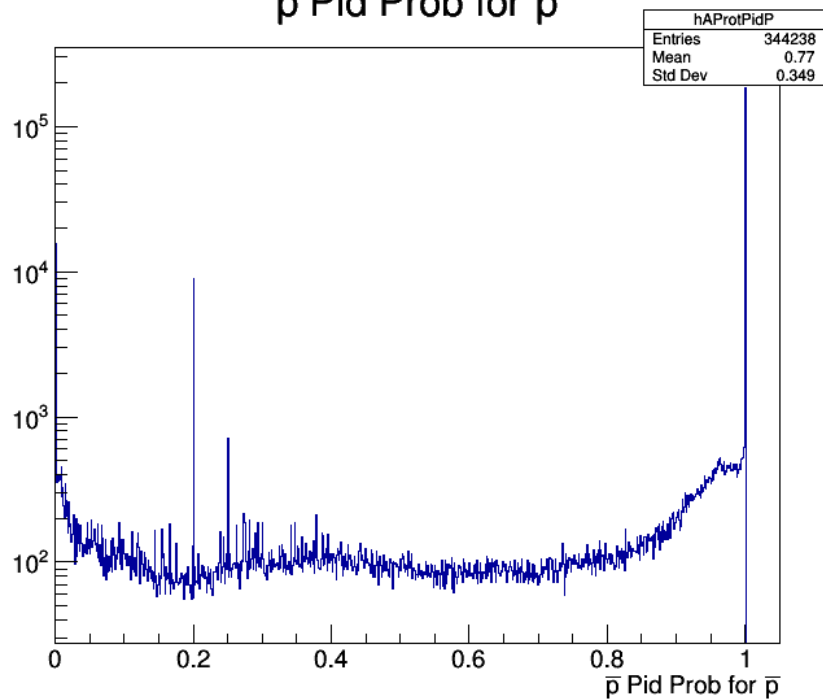
p Pid Prob for p



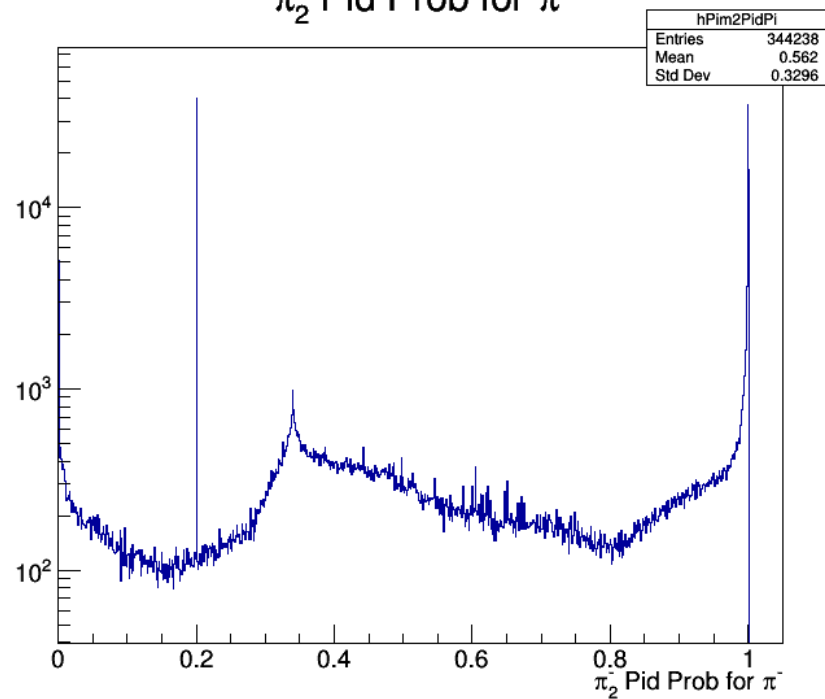
π_2^+ Pid Prob for π^+

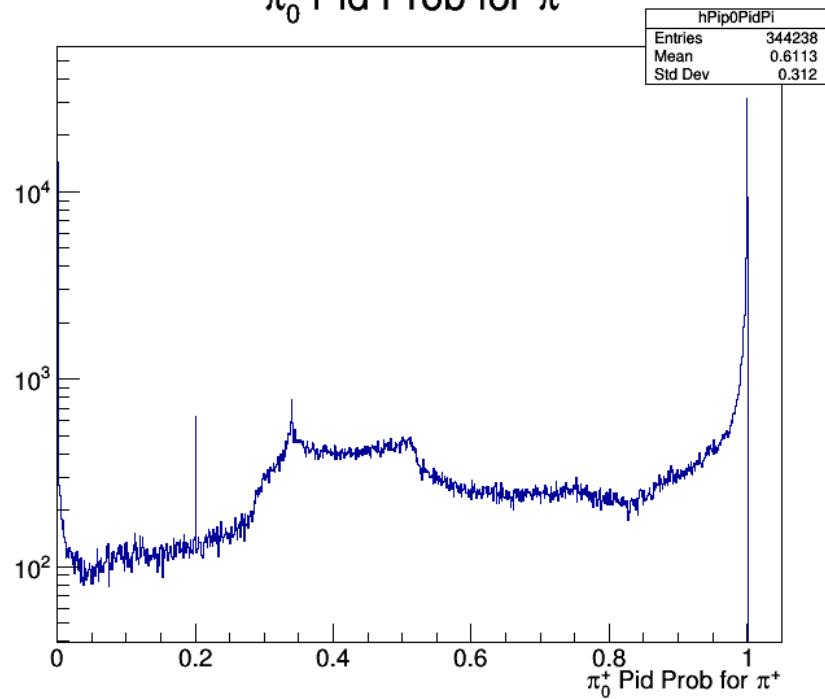
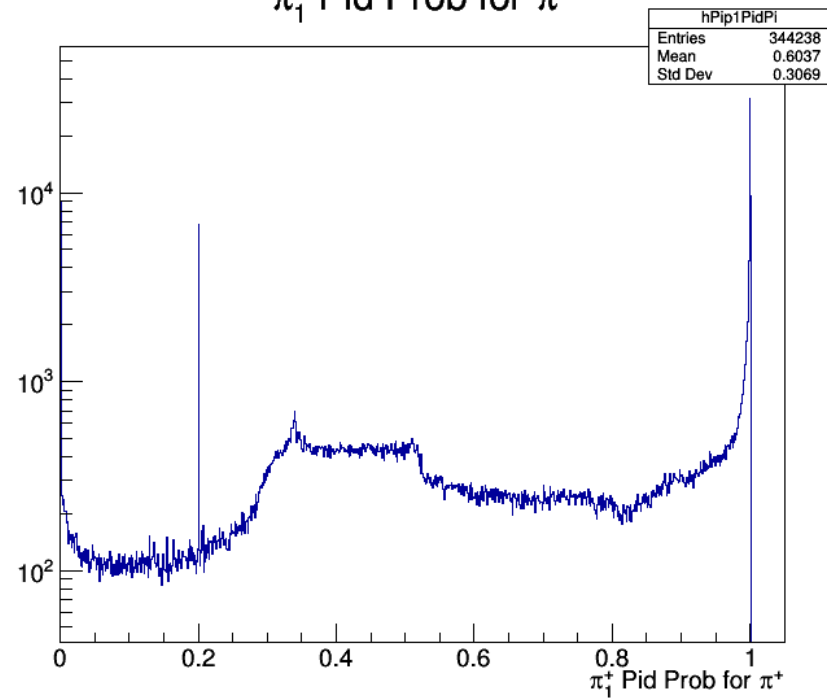
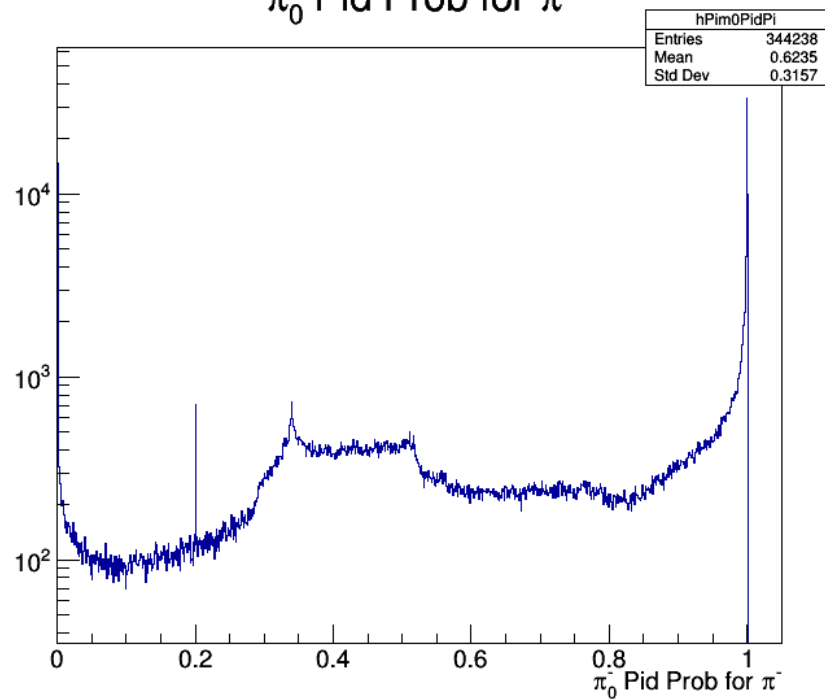
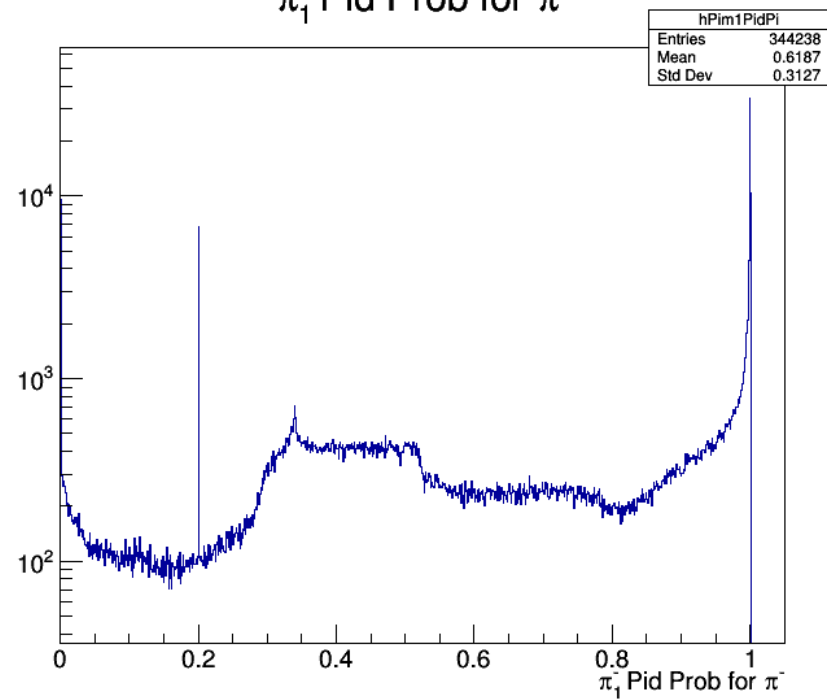


\bar{p} Pid Prob for \bar{p}



π_2^- Pid Prob for π^-



π_0^+ Pid Prob for π^+  π_1^+ Pid Prob for π^+  π_0^- Pid Prob for π^-  π_1^- Pid Prob for π^- 

Conclusion & Outlook

- $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$ and $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ now with treefitter & open PID
- $\Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$: 3.8% reco efficiency, 93.5% purity
- $\Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$: 5.9% reco efficiency, 94.7% purity
- issues: neutral candidate mass constraint, PID
- to do: S/B with hadronic background (DPM / **FTF**), up-to-date PandaRoot version