

# E\* Resonances in $\bar{p}p \rightarrow E^+ E^- \pi^0$

March 7, 2018 | Albrecht Gillitzer

PANDA Collaboration Meeting 1/18, GSI Darmstadt

# Status of $\Xi^*$ Resonances

- Little known
- Decay modes:
  - $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Xi\pi$
  - $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{K}$
  - $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Sigma\bar{K}$
  - $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Xi\pi\pi$
  - $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Xi^{*\prime}\pi$
  - $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Xi\eta$
  - $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Xi\eta\pi$
  - $\Xi^* \rightarrow \Xi\omega$

Table 1. The status of the  $\Xi$  resonances. Only those with an overall status of \*\*\* or \*\*\*\* are included in the Baryon Summary Table.

Particle	$J^P$	Overall status	Status as seen in —				Other channels
			$\Xi\pi$	$\Lambda K$	$\Sigma K$	$\Xi(1530)\pi$	
$\Xi(1318)$	1/2+	?	****				Decays weakly
$\Xi(1530)$	3/2+	****	****				
$\Xi(1620)$		*	*				
$\Xi(1690)$		***		***	**		
$\Xi(1820)$	3/2-	?	***	**	***	**	**
$\Xi(1950)$		***	**	**			*
$\Xi(2030)$		***		**	***		
$\Xi(2120)$		*		*			
$\Xi(2250)$		**					3-body decays
$\Xi(2370)$		**					3-body decays
$\Xi(2500)$		*		*	*		3-body decays

## Studied Event Samples

- beam momentum  $p = 4.6 \text{ GeV}/c$ 
  - **data set (1):** 4 M events  $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$  (PHSP)
  - **data set (2):** 5 M events  $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$  & c.c.  
with  $\Xi(1530)$ ,  $\Xi(1690)$ ,  $\Xi(1820)$  & c.c. &  $\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$  cont.,  
weight 1/7 each sub-channel
  - **data set (3):** 22 M events DPM
  - **data set (4):** 6.6 M events  $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{p}p \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^0$  (PHSP)

## Simulation & Analysis Parameters

- same procedure for all data sets
- standard detector, Geant4, ,recoideal', ideal PID
- PandaRoot trunk 30122 & 30127
- no visible difference → both data sets added
- define  $\bar{\Xi}^+$ ,  $\Xi^-$  as stable particles in EvtGen decay file
- use modified decay of  $\bar{\Lambda}$ ,  $\Lambda$  in Geant4 → 98.6% signal events
- both MC & reco info in one ntuple (quasi-complete)

# Analysis Procedure

1. require all particles in the signal decay tree in the MC list
2. require all final particle candidates present with ‚hit tag‘ for charged particles: >3 hits in any central tracking detector
3. reconstruct  $\bar{\Lambda}, \Lambda$  vertices (1.: vtx fit, 2.: mass constraint fit)
4. reconstruct  $\pi^0$
5. reconstruct  $\bar{\Xi}^+, \Xi^-$  vertices (1.: vtx fit, 2.: mass constraint fit)
6. reconstruct  $\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^-$  system (vtx fit)
7. reconstruct  $\bar{p}p$  system  $\equiv \bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$  system (4C fit)
8. control spectra for each step

# MC Signal Efficiencies Data Set (1)

MC losses due to:

- interaction
- missing hits of daughter particles

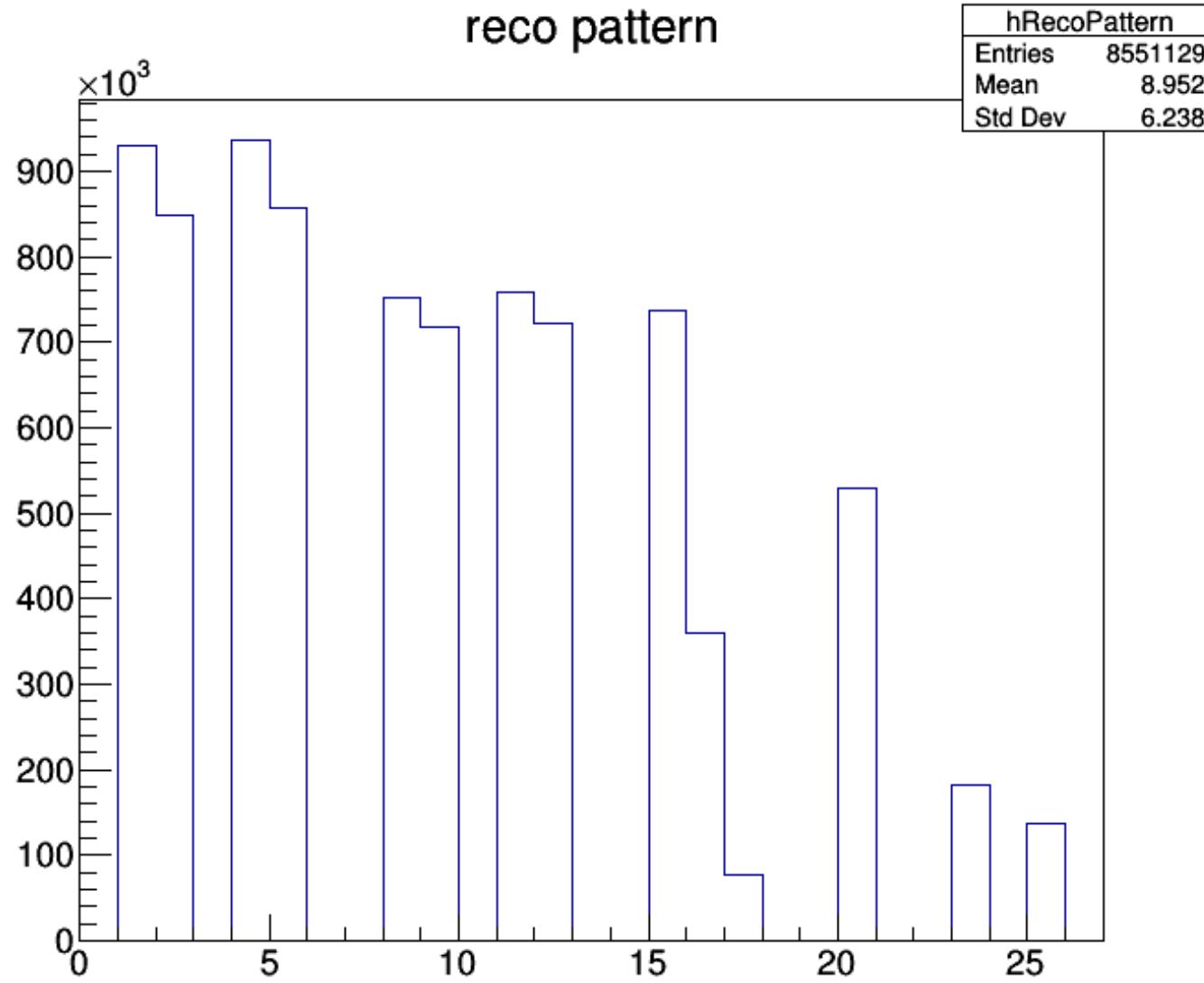
Sample	# Events	n / n <sub>gen</sub>	n / n <sub>sig</sub>
generated	4 000 000	1.000	
signal expected	3 943 991	0.986	1.000
MC $\bar{\Xi}^+ \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\pi^+$	3 908 890	0.977	
MC $\Xi^- \rightarrow \Lambda\pi^-$	3 909 768	0.977	
MC $\bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+$	3 834 971	0.959	
MC $\Lambda \rightarrow p\pi^-$	3 838 090	0.960	
MC $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	3 952 955	0.988	
MC Signal	3 635 933	0.909	0.922
,reco' tag (R1)	1 014 129		0.257
,XiXi' tag (R2)	529 137		0.134
,final' tag (R3)	137 286		0.0348

# Resonstruction Efficiency Stable Particles

- n-tuple only filled for fully 'reconstructable' events
- separate analysis

$\bar{p}$	$p$	$\pi^+(\Xi^+)$	$\pi^+(\bar{\Lambda})$	$\pi^-(\Xi^-)$	$\pi^-(\Lambda)$
0.837	0.867	0.757	0.709	0.753	0.706

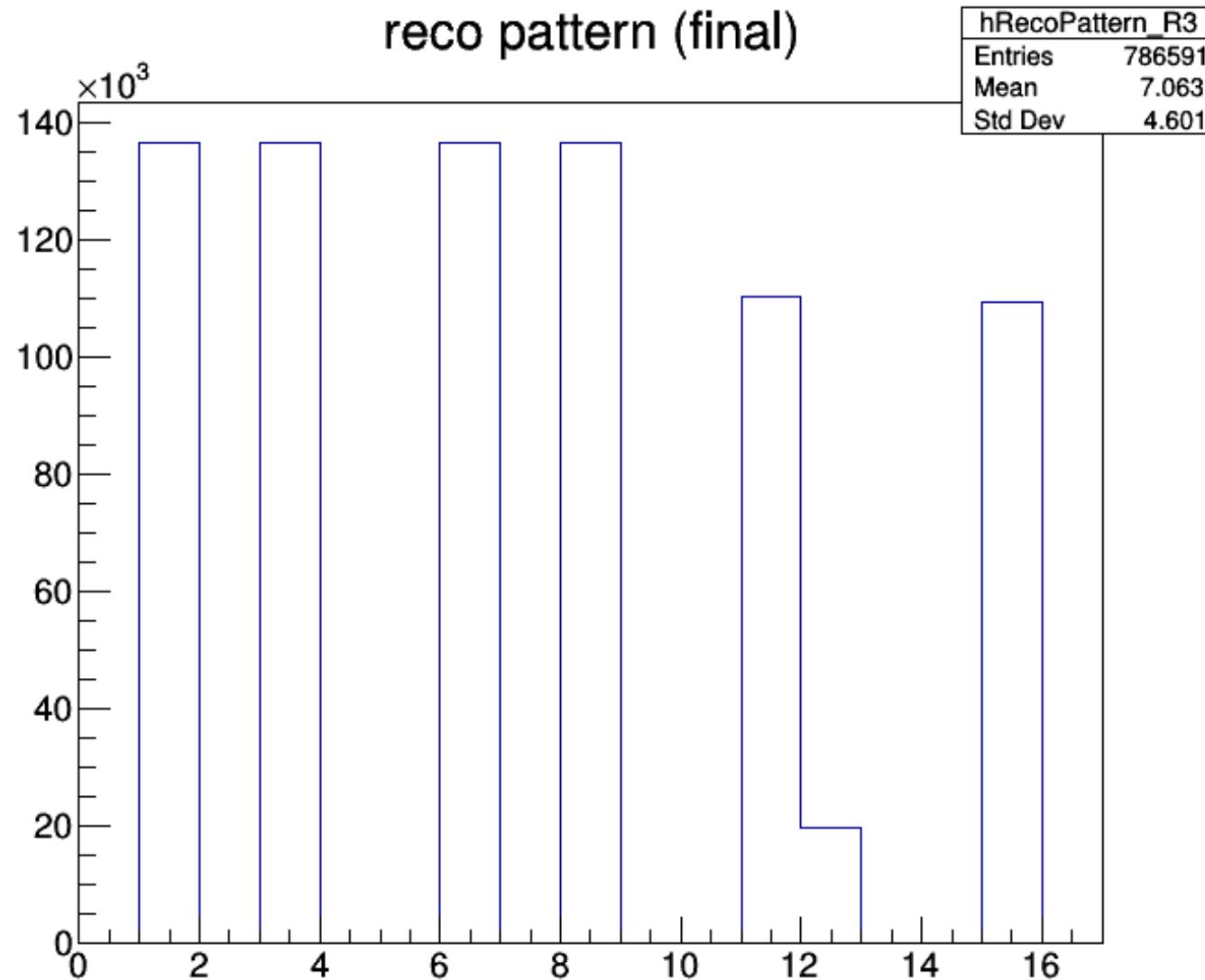
# Reconstruction Efficiencies



reference:  
reconstructable events

1: $\Lambda$ reco	0.916
2: $\Lambda$ reco true	0.838
4: $\bar{\Lambda}$ reco	0.924
5: $\bar{\Lambda}$ reco true	0.845
8: $\Xi^-$ reco	0.743
9: $\Xi^-$ reco true	0.708
11: $\bar{\Xi}^+$ reco	0.748
12: $\bar{\Xi}^+$ reco true	0.713
15: $\pi^0$ reco	0.728
16: $\pi^0$ reco true	0.355
17: $\pi^0$ reco conv.	0.076
$\pi^0$ true + conv.	0.431
20: $\bar{\Xi}^+\Xi^-$ reco	0.522
23: $\bar{p}p$ cand true	0.180
25: $\bar{p}p$ reco	0.136

# MC Truth Fraction Final $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$ Sample



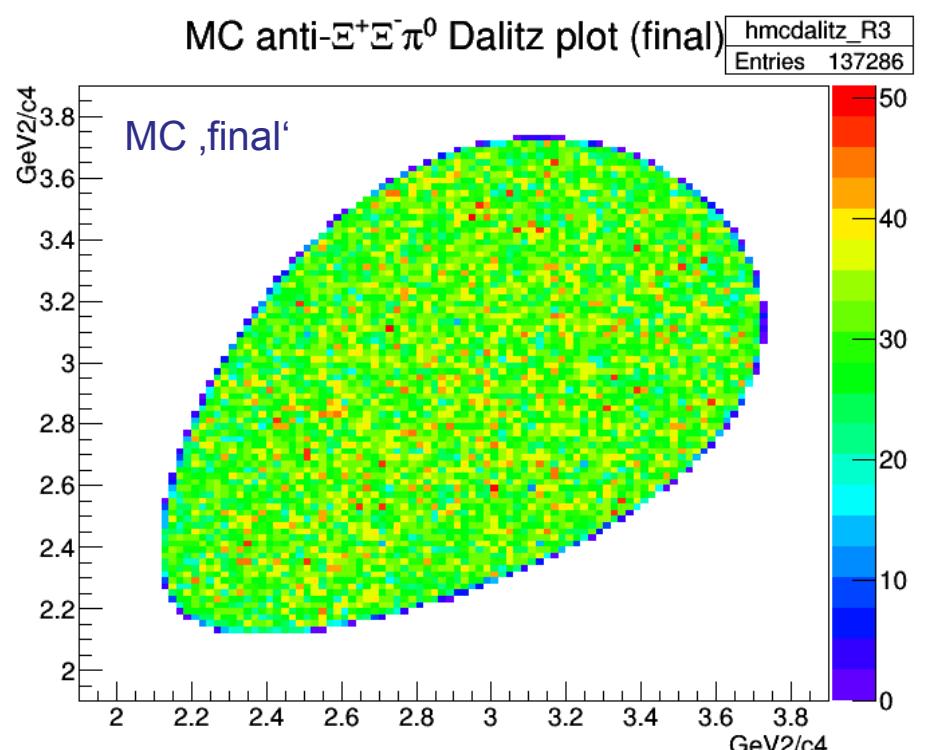
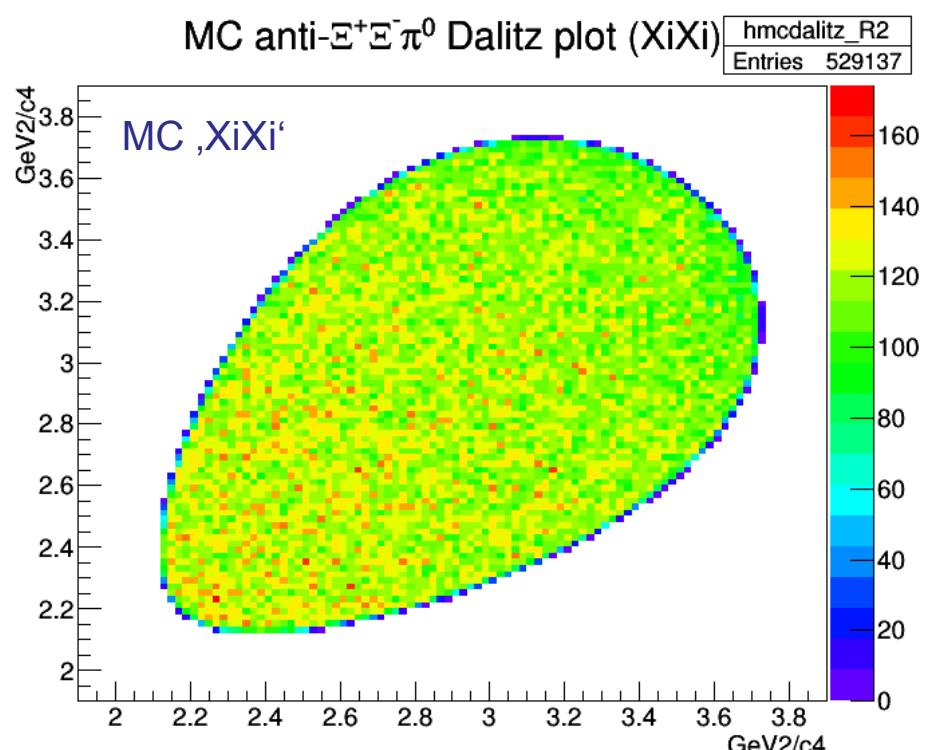
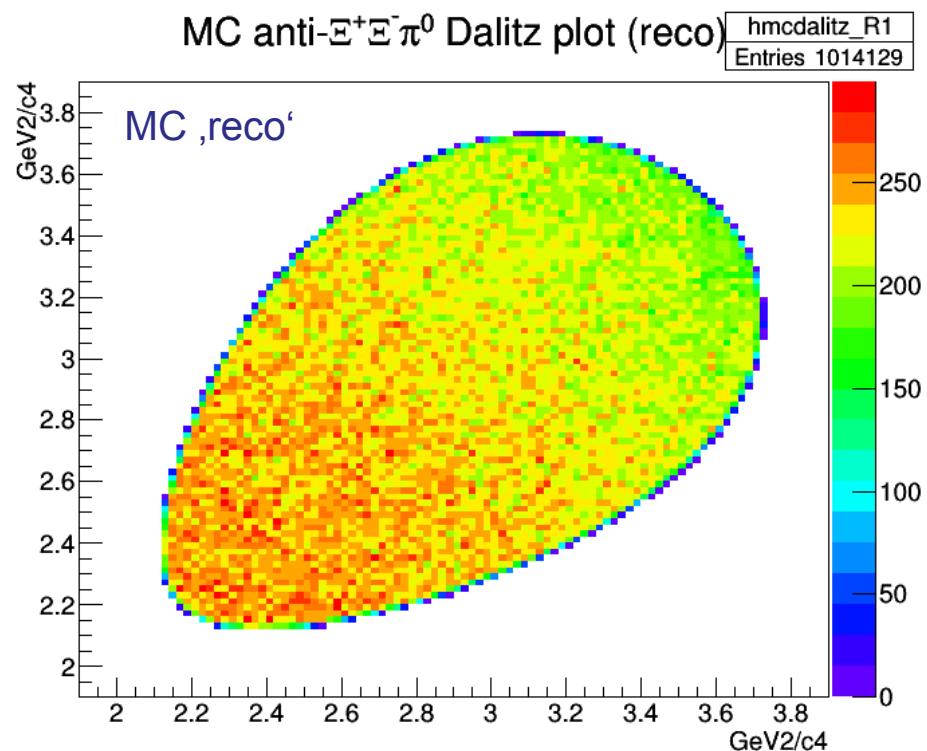
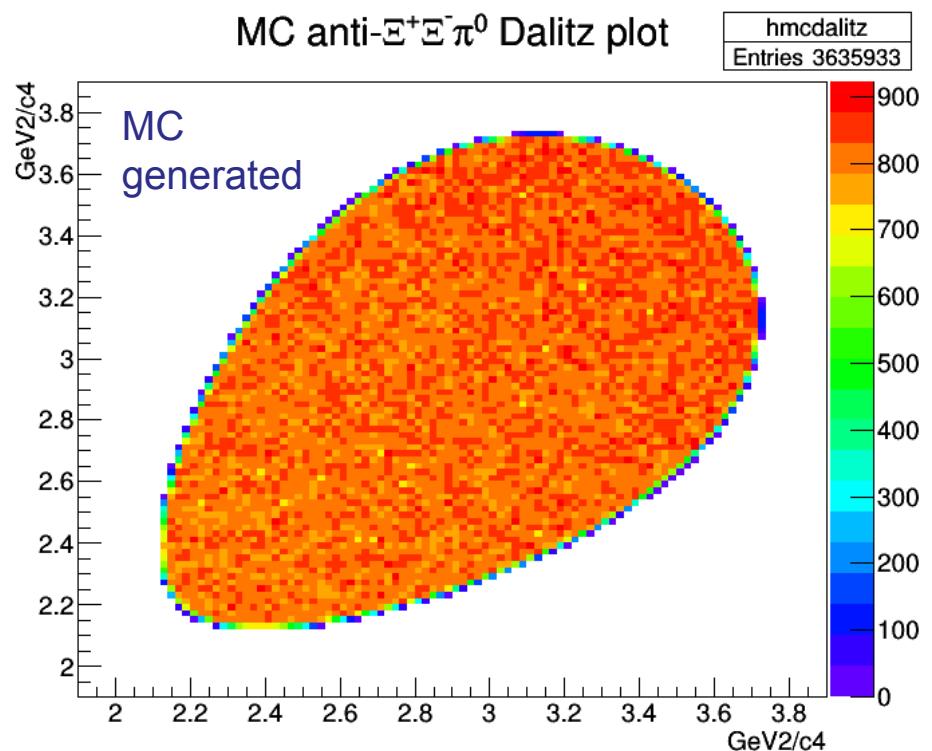
4C fit & mass cut  
reference:  
final sample

1: $\Lambda$ true	0.996
3: $\bar{\Lambda}$ true	0.996
6: $\Xi^-$ true	0.996
8: $\Xi^+$ true	0.995
11: $\pi^0$ true	0.805
12: $\pi^0$ conv.	0.144
$\pi^0$ true + conv.	0.949
23: $\bar{p}p$ true*	0.798

\*  $\gamma$  conv. not included  
incl.  $\gamma$  conv.: 0.941

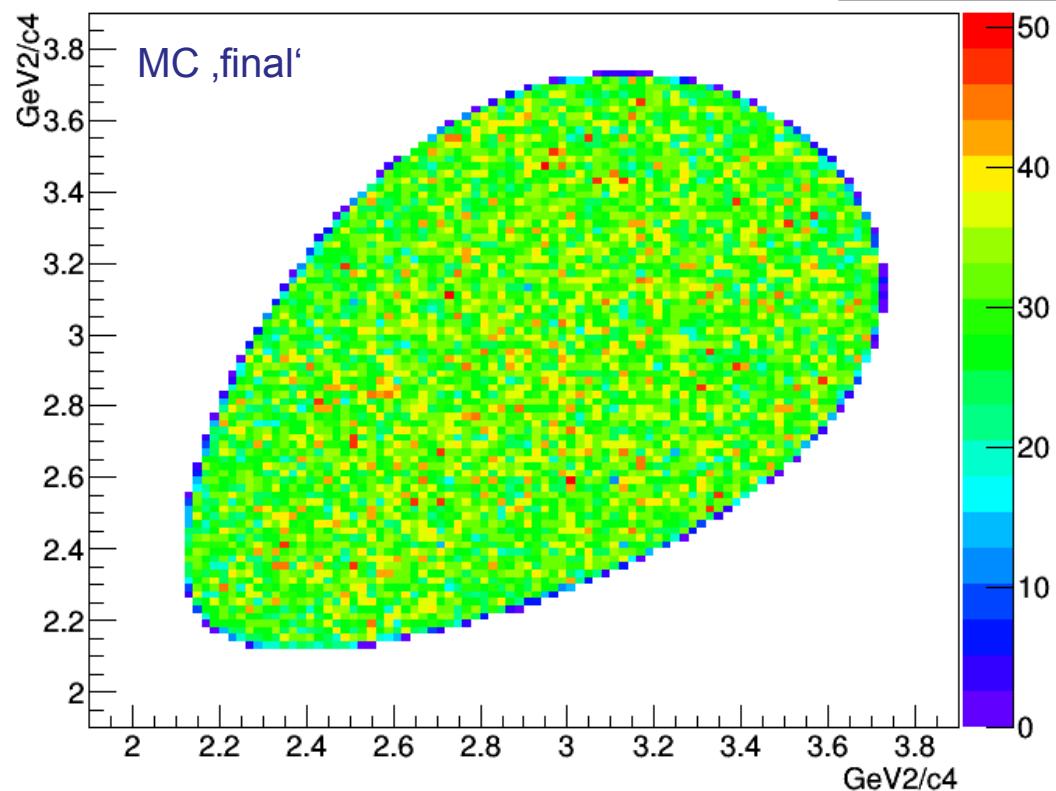
# Histograms

- ~1000 histograms created → here: only few final plots !
- MC spectra:
  - $P_x, P_y, P_z, P, P_t, \theta, P_t$  vs  $P_z, \theta$  vs  $P$  for all particles:  
 $\bar{\Xi}^+, \Xi^-, \pi^0, \bar{\Lambda}, \Lambda, \pi^+_1, \pi^-_1, \gamma_1, \gamma_2, \bar{p}, p, \pi^+_2, \pi^-_2$
  - decay positions of  $\bar{\Xi}^+, \Xi^-, \bar{\Lambda}, \Lambda$
  - $\bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$  2-body mass spectra & Dalitz plot
  - 4 analysis levels: ,generated', ,reco', ,XiXi', ,final'
- reco spectra:
  - $\bar{\Xi}^+, \Xi^-, \bar{\Lambda}, \Lambda$  vertex: position, reco-true, pulls
  - all fits ( vtx, m.c.f., 4C;  $\bar{\Xi}^+, \Xi^-, \bar{\Lambda}, \Lambda, \pi^0, \bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^-, \bar{\Xi}^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$ ): :  $\chi^2$  and prob.
  - mass spectra of composite particles at different stages
  - 4-momenta of all particles before & after 4C fit
- large number of control spectra



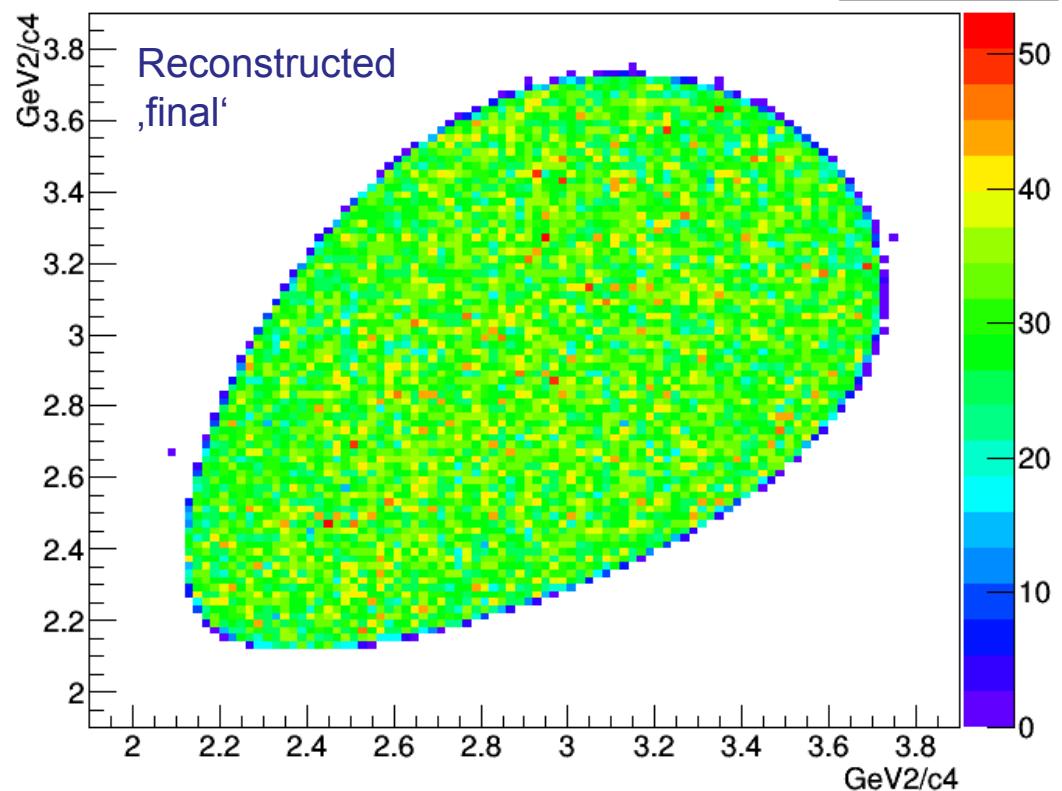
MC anti- $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$  Dalitz plot (final)

hmcDALITZ\_R3  
Entries 137286



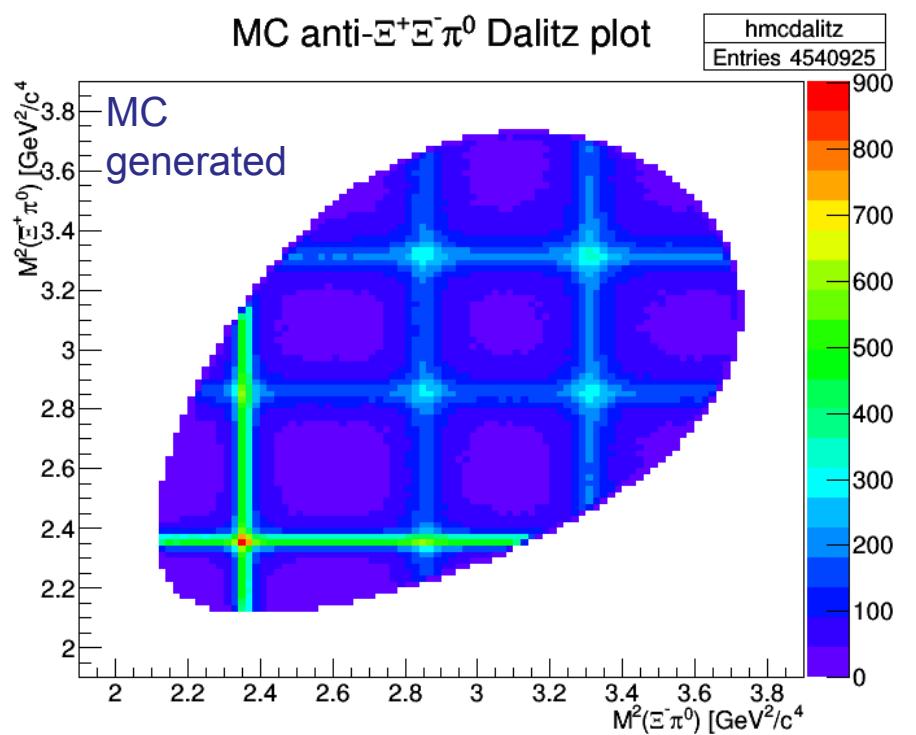
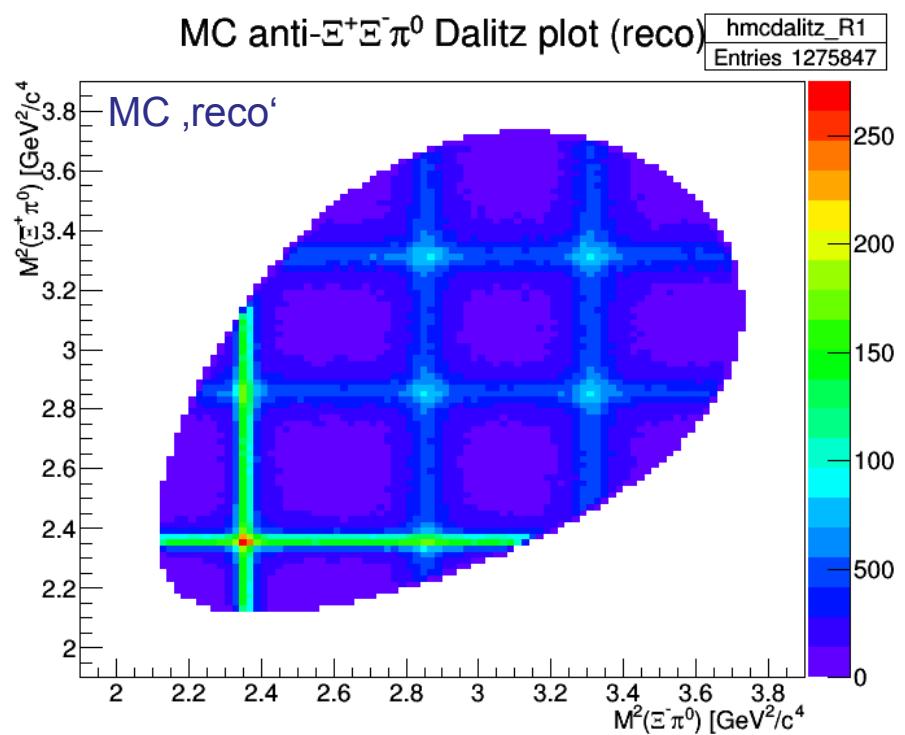
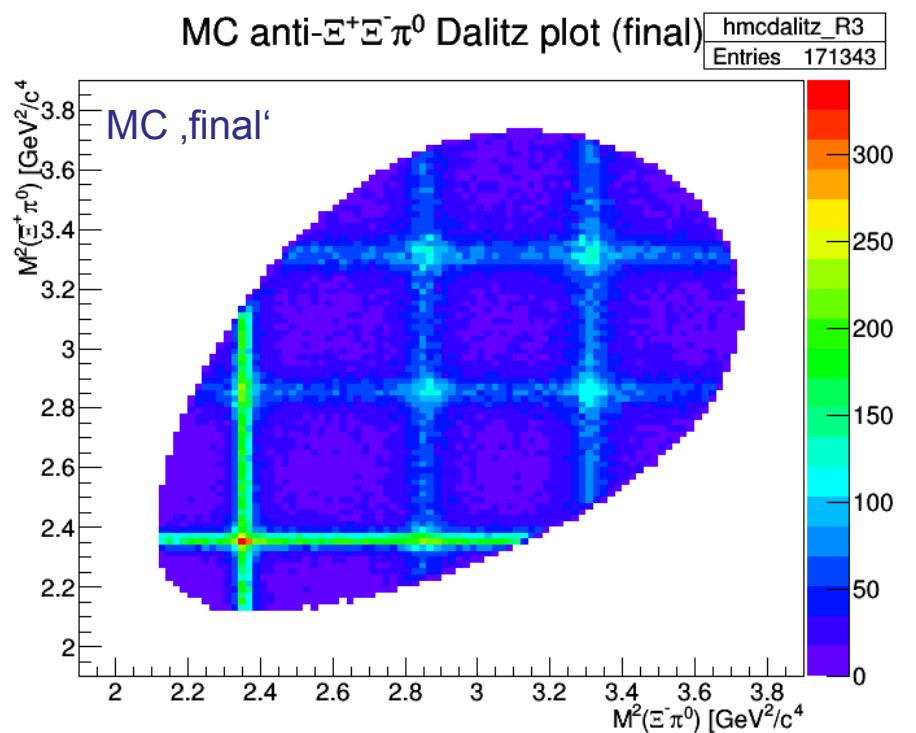
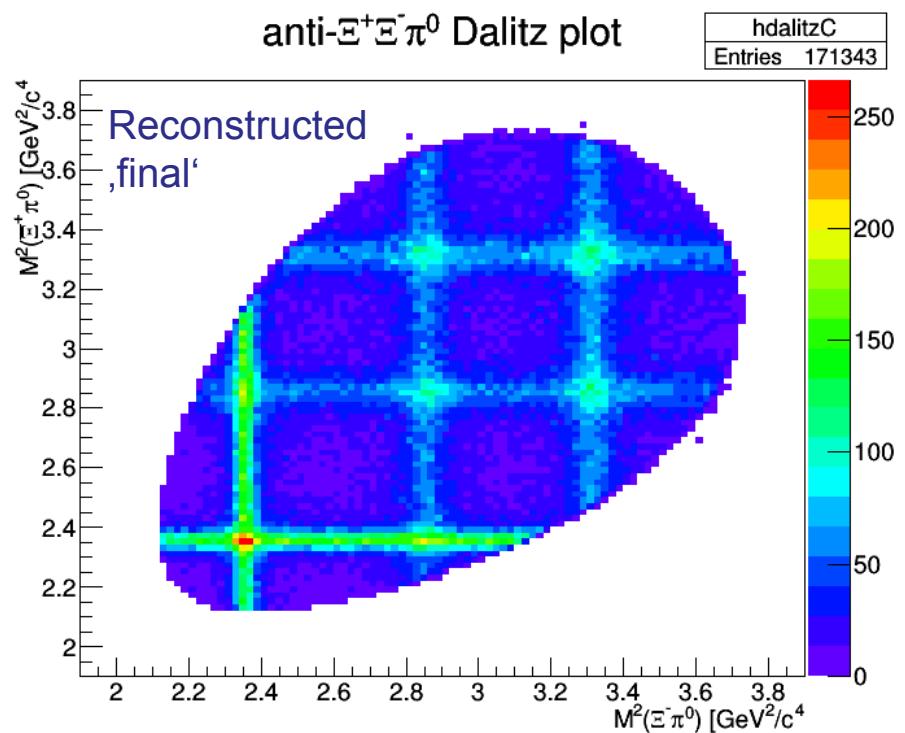
anti- $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$  Dalitz plot

hDALITZC  
Entries 137286



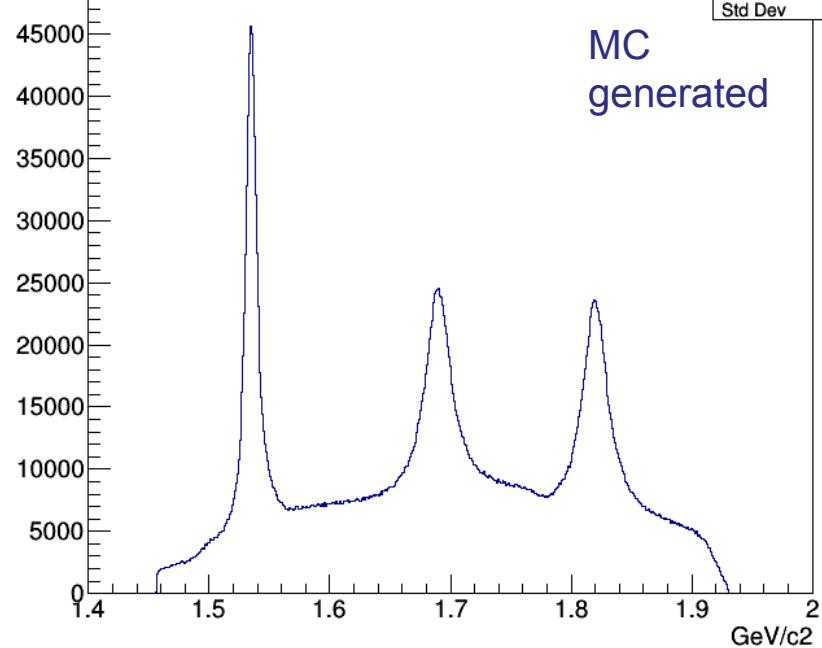
## Signal Data Set (2): Include $\Xi^*$ Resonances

- decay of the  $\bar{p}p$  system to ( $b = 1/7$  each):
  - $\Xi^+ \Xi(1530)^- \rightarrow \Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$
  - $\Xi^+ \Xi(1690)^- \rightarrow \Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$
  - $\Xi^+ \Xi(1820)^- \rightarrow \Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$
  - $\Xi(1530)^+ \Xi^- \rightarrow \Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$
  - $\Xi(1530)^+ \Xi^- \rightarrow \Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$
  - $\Xi(1530)^+ \Xi^- \rightarrow \Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$
  - $\Xi^+ \Xi^- \pi^0$
- 5 M events
- all reco efficiency values are same as for data set (1)

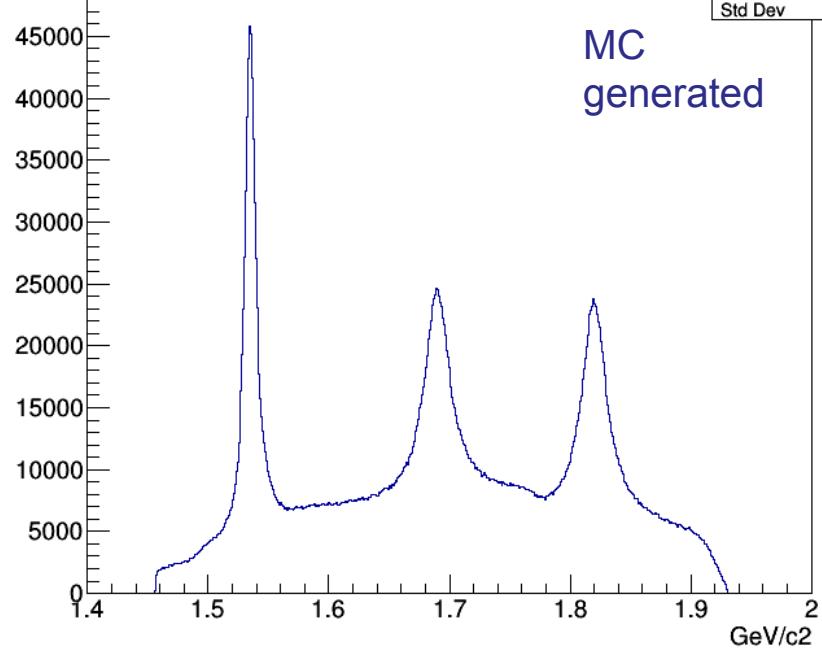
MC anti- $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$  Dalitz plotMC anti- $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$  Dalitz plot (reco)MC anti- $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$  Dalitz plot (final)anti- $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$  Dalitz plot

MC  $\Xi^- \pi^0$  mass

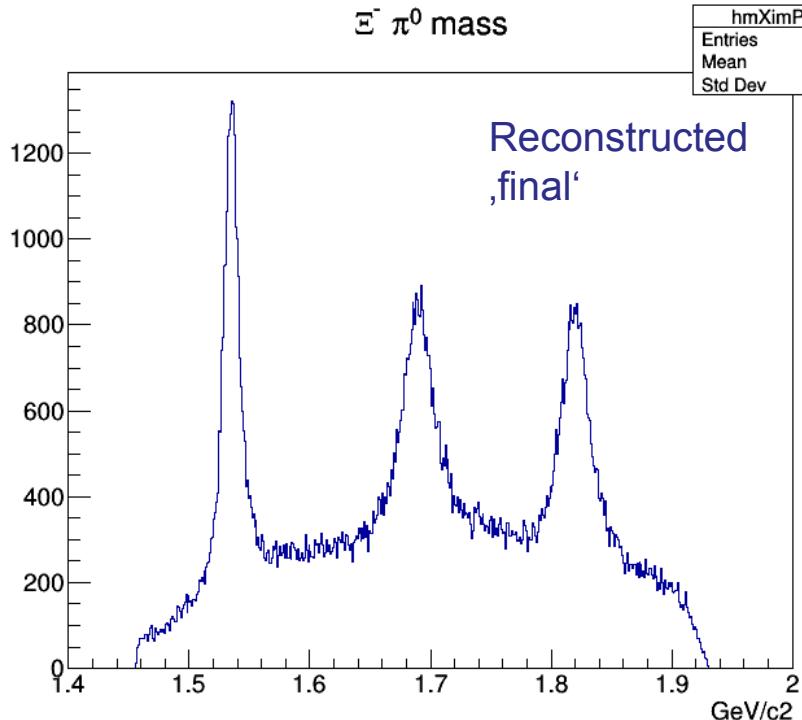
hmcXimPi0_M			
Entries	4540925	Mean	1.694
Std Dev	0.1183		

MC anti- $\Xi^+ \pi^0$  mass

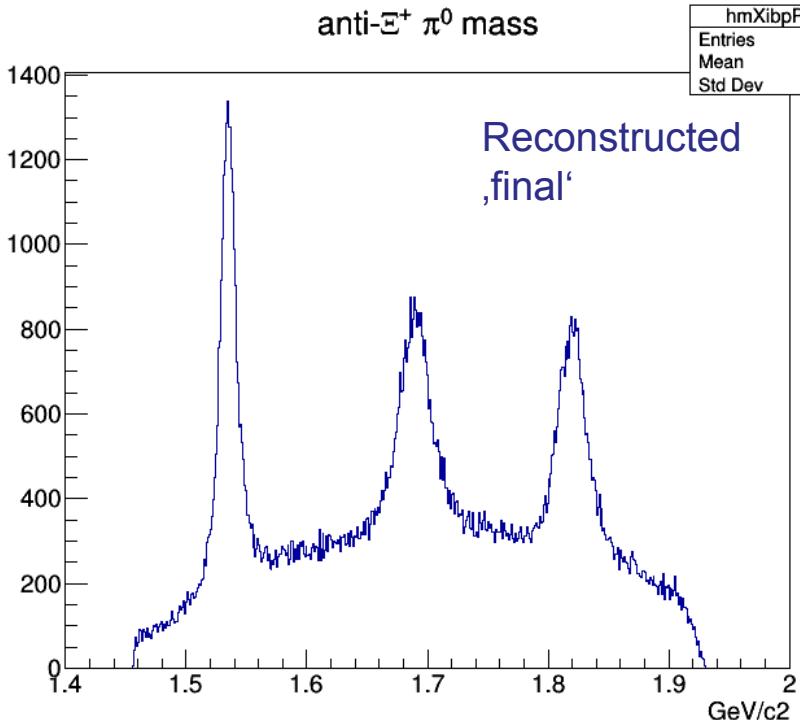
hmcAXipPi0_M			
Entries	4540925	Mean	1.694
Std Dev	0.1183		

 $\Xi^- \pi^0$  mass

hmXimPi0C			
Entries	171343	Mean	1.694
Std Dev	0.1177		

anti- $\Xi^+ \pi^0$  mass

hmXipPi0C			
Entries	171343	Mean	1.693
Std Dev	0.1178		

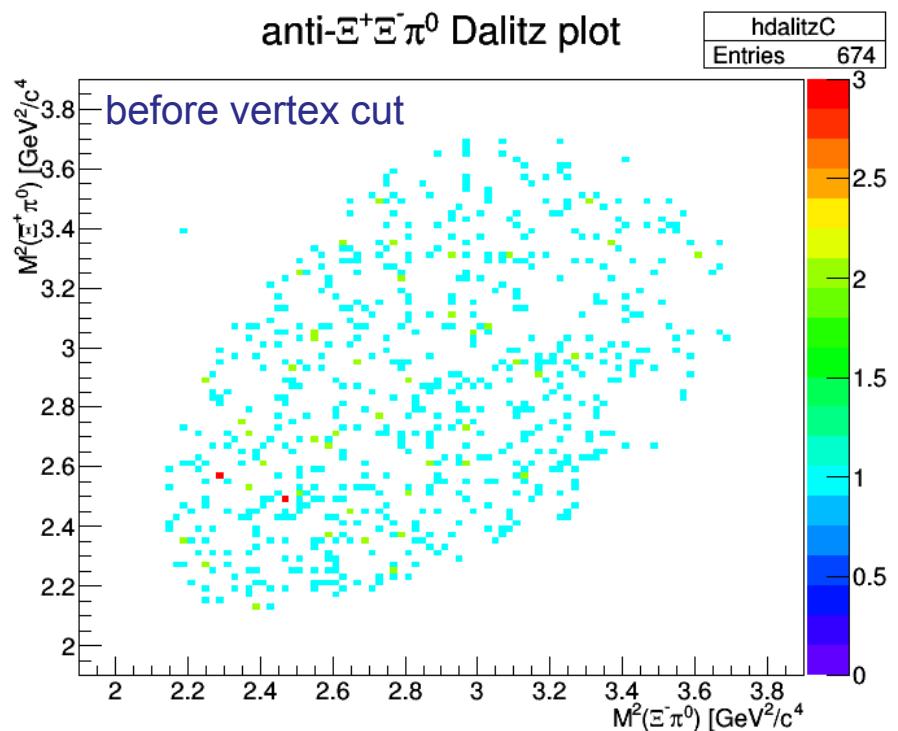
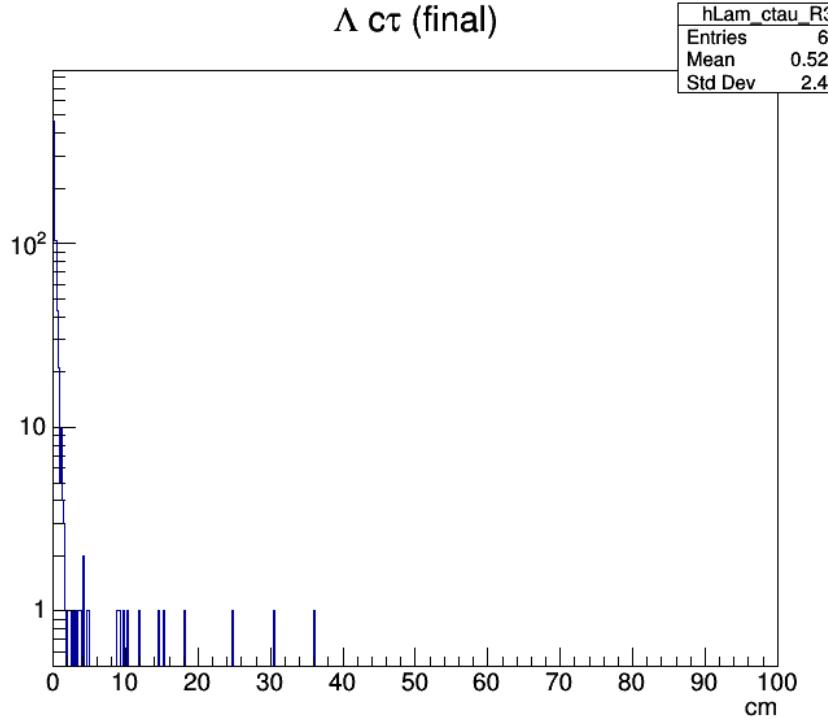
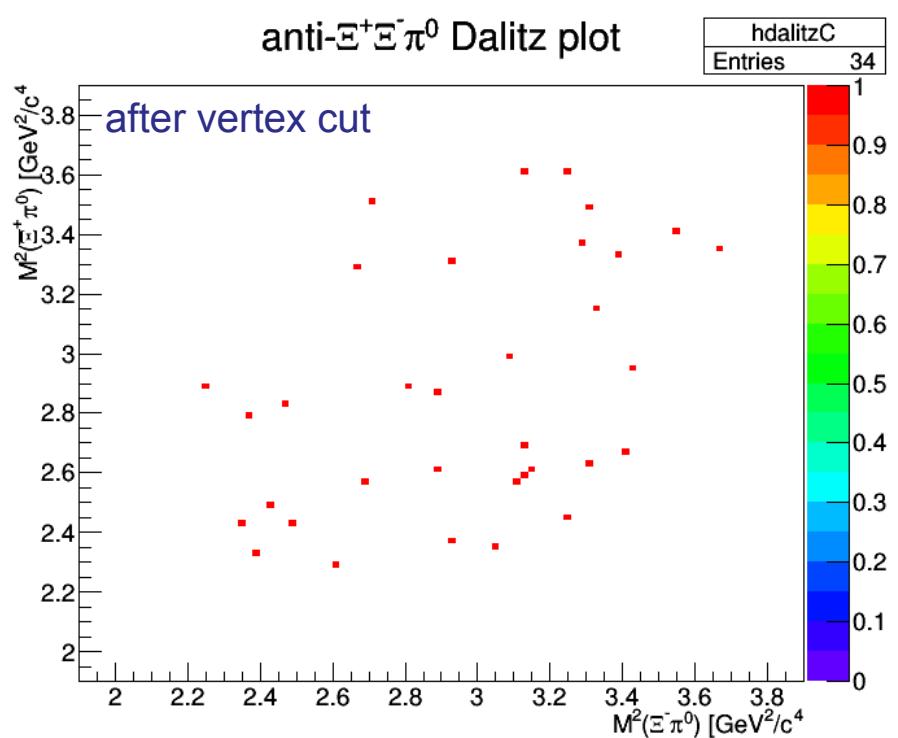
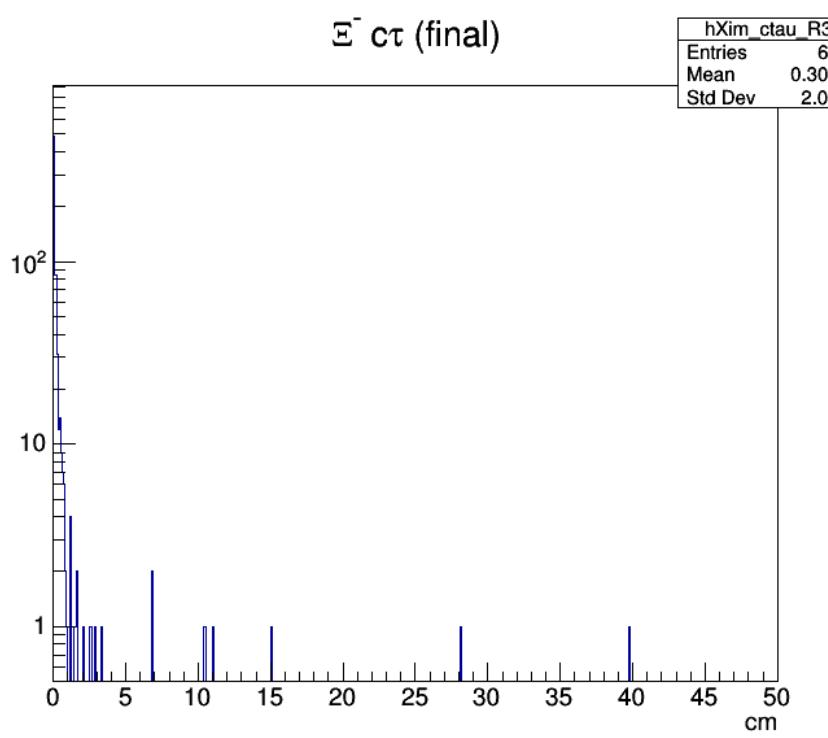


## Data Set (3): DPM Background

- identical analysis procedure
- 2 events out of 22 million survived all selection criteria
- both events have prompt  $\Lambda, \bar{\Lambda}, \Xi^-, \bar{\Xi}^+$  decay vertices within 3 mm
- requiring  $3 \text{ mm} < ct_{\Lambda, \bar{\Lambda}} < 1 \text{ m}$  and  $d_{\Xi-\bar{\Xi}} > 2 \text{ mm}$  both events are eliminated
- signal-to-background:  $\eta_{S/B} > 4.6$  (90% C.L.)
- significance:  $S_{\text{signal}} > 349$  (90% C.L.)

## Data Set (4): $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{p}p\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$

- 6.6 M events,  $\sigma \simeq 100 \mu\text{b}$  (extrapolated from data at higher  $p_{\bar{p}}$ )
- 674 events survived all selection criteria
- most events have  $\Lambda, \bar{\Lambda}, \Xi^-, \bar{\Xi}^+$  decay vertices within few mm
- after requiring  $3 \text{ mm} < ct_{\Lambda, \bar{\Lambda}} < 1 \text{ m}$  and  $d_{\Xi^-\bar{\Xi}^+} > 2 \text{ mm}$ , 34 events survive
- signal-to-background:  $\eta_{S/B} = 47$
- significance:  $S_{\text{signal}} = 381$

anti- $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$  Dalitz plot $\Lambda c\tau$  (final)anti- $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$  Dalitz plot $\Xi^- c\tau$  (final)

Detection of  $\Xi$  Resonances in the Reaction  $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \bar{\Xi}^+\Xi^-\pi^0$  with  
PANDA (I.)

A. Gillitzer, J. Pütz, J. Ritman, and T. Stockmanns

Institut für Kernphysik, Forschungszentrum Jülich

(Dated: February 7, 2018)

CONTENTS

I. Scientific Motivation	5
II. Outline	8
III. Generation of Signal and Background Events	8
IV. PandaRoot Simulation	9
V. Signal Reconstruction	11
V.1. Analysis Strategy	11
V.2. Reconstruction of Stable Particles	13
V.3. A and A Reconstruction	29
V.4. $\pi^0$ Reconstruction	39
V.5. $\Xi^-$ and $\Xi^+$ Reconstruction	44
V.6. Reconstruction of the $\Xi$ Vertex	54
V.7. Reconstruction of the $\Xi$ - $\pi^0$ System	57
VI. Analysis Results	61
V.8. $\Xi$ Continuum Events	61
VI.1.1. Efficiencies and MC truth content	61
VI.1.2. Resolution	63
VI.1.3. Proper time distributions	98
VI.1.4. Two-body systems and Dalitz plot	104
VI.2. $\bar{\Xi}^+\Xi^-\pi^0$ Events with $\Xi$ Resonances	113
VI.2.1. Efficiencies and MC truth content	113
VI.2.2. Resolution	117
VI.2.3. Proper time distributions	130
VI.2.4. Two-body systems and Dalitz plot	133
VI.3. Expected Signal Rate	151
VI.4. Data Set (3): DPM Background Events	152
VI.5. Data Set (4): $p\bar{p} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$ Background Events	156
VII. Summary	163

VIII. Future Steps

References

A. Additional Figures	170
1. Signal Data Set (1)	170
2. Signal Data Set (2)	195
3. Background Data Set (3): DPM	274
4. Reconstructed Data Set (4): $p\bar{p} \rightarrow p\bar{p}\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$	296
B. Addit. Tables	316
1. Signal Data Set (2)	316
C. List of Figures and Tables	318
List of Figures	318
List of Tables	344

## Summary

- comprehensive analysis of 4.6 GeV/c  $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$  including background studies
- over-all reconstruction efficiency: ~3.5 %
- $\pi^0$  reconstruction significantly contributes to efficiency losses (~43%) and to 'fake' combinations in the final data sample (~5%)
- acceptance and reconstruction uniform across  $\Xi^+\Xi^-\pi^0$  phase space
- 22 M DPM background events → S/B > 4.6
- 6.6 M  $\bar{p}p\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$  events → S/B = 47
- release note ready for distribution to the collaboration