

SigmaBar Lambda model

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on behalf of the $\bar{\text{P}}\text{ANDA}$ collaboration

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GSI



New decay models in pandaroot

Preparation of analysis tools for master thesis of Gabriela Perez

- Spin observables measurement
 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \Sigma\Lambda$, $\Lambda \rightarrow p\pi$, $\Sigma \rightarrow \Lambda\gamma$
- New decay, transition form factor
 $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \Sigma\Lambda$, $\Lambda \rightarrow p\pi$, $\Sigma \rightarrow \Lambda e^+ e^-$

Two new decay model in pandaroot

- $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \Sigma\Lambda$
 - Based on data parametrisation
- $\Sigma \rightarrow \Lambda e^+ e^-$
 - Based on theoretical derivations

Previous measurement at LEAR

Differential cross section parametrized as

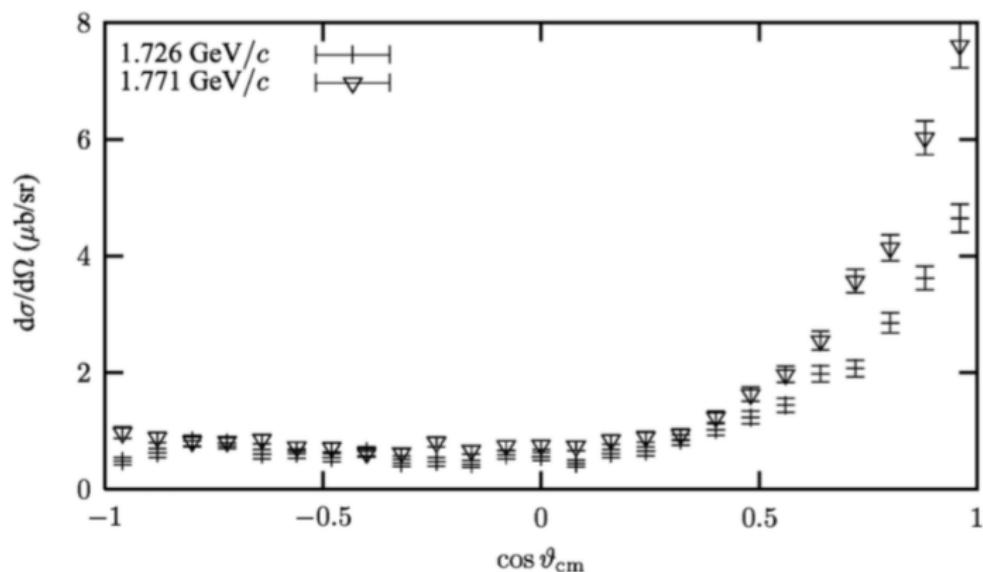
$$I \propto e^{-b|t|}$$

- t - momentum transfer squared
- b - slope parameter

Slope parameter measured by LEAR: $b \sim 11 - 14 \text{ GeV}^{-2}$

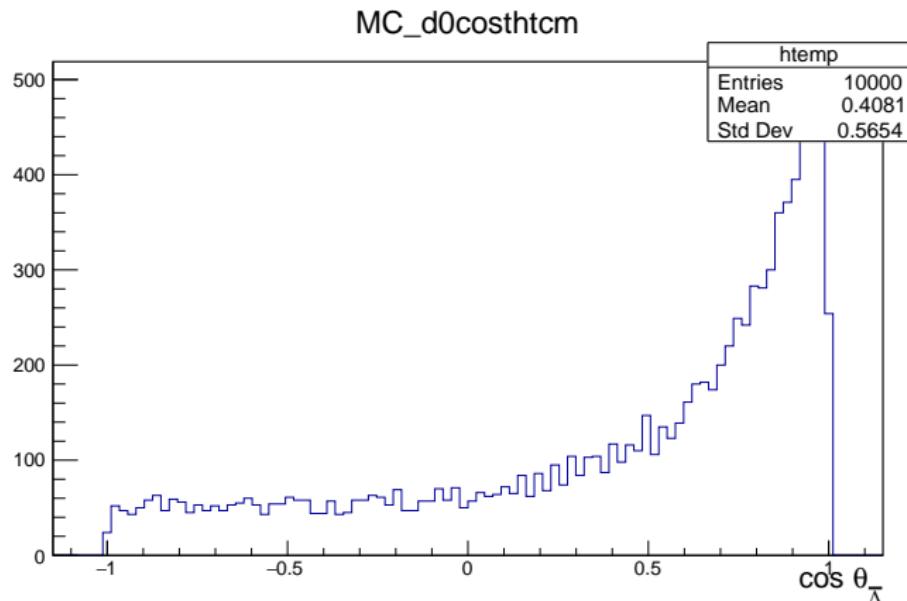
E. Klempt et al. Physics Reports 368 (2002) 119–316

Previous measurement at LEAR



Simulation test: MC truth

- Describe as flat distribution with exponential part
- Use one input variable: beam momentum



Dalitz decay $\Sigma \rightarrow \Lambda e^+ e^-$

Motivation for studying decay

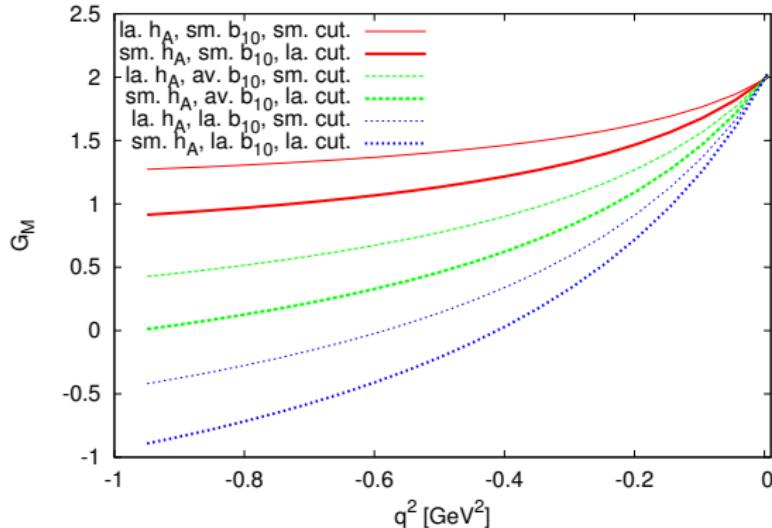
- $\Sigma \rightarrow \Lambda e^+ e^-$ never measured
- QED prediction: $BR \sim 10^{-3}$
- Transition form factors of hyperon
→ ingredient of understanding structure of hadrons
- Measuring G_M in time-like region
→ predictive power in space-like region

See presentation by Stefan Leupold at PANDA CM 17/1 March 6-10

See paper <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1701.09130.pdf>

C. Granados, S. Leupold, E. Perotti

Magnetic transition form factor Σ - Λ



- large uncertainty
- ↪ directly related to uncertainty in NLO low-energy constant b_{10}
- ↪ can be determined from measuring $G_M(0)$, $\frac{dG_M}{dq^2} \Big|_{q^2=0}$

$\Sigma \rightarrow \Lambda e^+ e^-$ Full differential distribution

Double differential decay width $\Sigma^0 \rightarrow \Lambda e^+ e^-$:

$$\frac{d^2\Gamma}{ds dz} = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^3 64m_\Sigma^3} \lambda^{1/2}(m_\Sigma^2, s, m_\Lambda^2) \left(1 - \frac{4m_e^2}{s}\right)^{1/2} \overline{|\mathcal{M}|^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{|\mathcal{M}|^2} &= \frac{e^4}{s^2} 2((m_\Sigma - m_\Lambda)^2 - s) \\ &\quad \left\{ |G_E(s)|^2 (m_\Lambda + m_\Sigma)^2 \left(1 - \left(1 - \frac{4m_e^2}{s}\right) z^2\right) \right. \\ &\quad \left. + |G_M(s)|^2 (s(1+z^2) + 4m_e^2(1-z^2)) \right\}. \end{aligned}$$

Slide by Stefan Leupold

$\Sigma \rightarrow \Lambda e^+ e^-$ Full differential distribution, cont.

Independent kinematical variables:

$$s := (p_{e^+} + p_{e^-})^2 = q^2$$

z is cos of angle between e^- and Λ in rest frame of dilepton

$$z := \frac{\Delta m^2}{(\Delta m^2)_{\max}}$$

with $\Delta m^2 := (p_{e^+} + p_\Lambda)^2 - (p_{e^-} + p_\Lambda)^2$ and

$$(\Delta m^2)_{\max} := \lambda^{1/2}(m_\Sigma^2, s, m_\Lambda^2) \sqrt{1 - \frac{4m_e^2}{s}}.$$

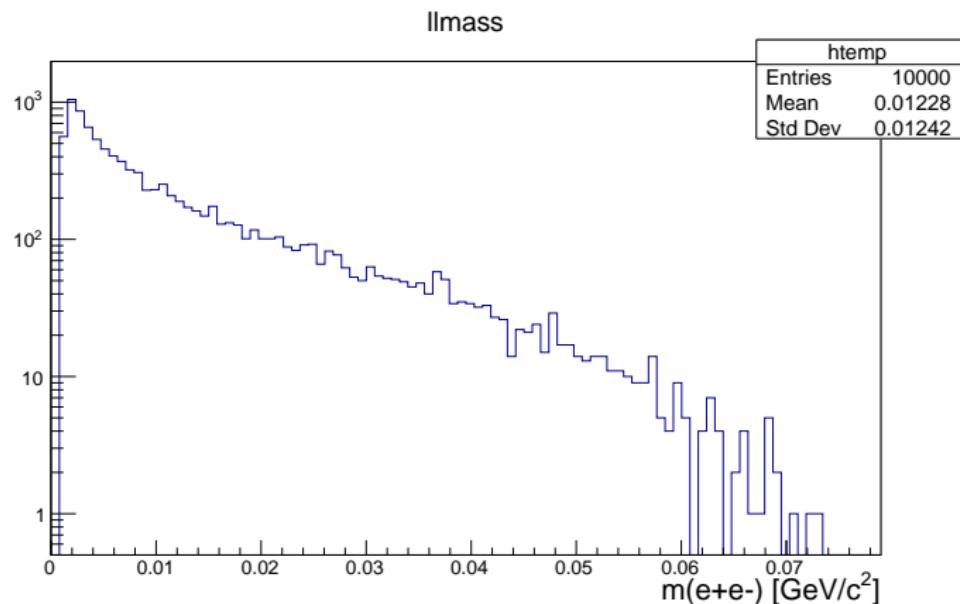
kinematical variables cover the ranges

$$z \in [-1, 1] \text{ and } 4m_e^2 \leq s \leq (m_\Sigma - m_\Lambda)^2$$

Källén function $\lambda(a, b, c) := a^2 + b^2 + c^2 - 2(ab + bc + ac)$

$\Sigma \rightarrow \Lambda e^+ e^-$ Full differential distribution, cont.

- q^2 region small \rightarrow expect fluctuation in $\mathcal{O}(1\%)$
- Assume $G_M(q^2) = a + bq^2$, $a = 1.98$ from χ PT
- Assume $G_E(q^2) = a + bq^2$, $a = 0$
- Slopes of G_E and G_M are input parameters



Usage in Decay File

- LambdaSigmaBar input: beam momentum
- SigmaDalitz input: slope of G_E , G_M

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noPhotos

Decay pbarpSystem
1.0 anti-Sigma0 Lambda0           LambdaSigmaBar 1.771;
Enddecay

Decay anti-Sigma0
1.0 anti-Lambda0 e+ e-           SigmaDalitz 0. 3.597;
Enddecay

Decay anti-Lambda0
1.0 anti-p- pi+                  PHSP ;
Enddecay

Decay Lambda0
1.0 p+ pi-                      PHSP ;
Enddecay

End
```

Usage in Decay File, charge conjugate

Charge conjugate also possible. Anti-particle always forward-boosted.

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noPhotos

Decay pbarpSystem
0.5 anti-Sigma0 Lambda0           LambdaSigmaBar 1.771;
0.5 anti-Lambda0 Sigma0           LambdaSigmaBar 1.771;
Enddecay

Decay anti-Sigma0
    1.0 anti-Lambda0 gamma        PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay Sigma0
    1.0 Lambda0 gamma            PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay anti-Lambda0
    1.0 anti-p- pi+              PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay Lambda0
    1.0 p+ pi-                  PHSP;
Enddecay

End
```

The End

Thank you for your attention!

Backup