

# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

## Overview on EoI 13b

- ① SIS100 Bunch Compression System
- ② SIS100 Barrier Bucket System
- ③ Interfaces and Low-Level RF for:
  - all SIS100 RF Systems (Accel., BC, BB, Long. Feedback)
  - all CR RF Systems (Debuncher)
  - all NESR RF Systems (Decel., BB, HH)
  - all RESR RF Systems (Decel.)
  - all SIS300 RF Systems (Accel.)
  - all ER RF Systems (Accel.)
  - all HESR RF Systems (High-Power, Low-Power)
- ④ pLINAC (Interfaces & Low-Level RF - rest included in EoI 13a)
- ⑤ CR Debuncher System (not yet part of EoI 13b signature)

## 13b①: SIS100 Bunch Compression System (2.8.4.3)

### Included Items

- 9 Bunch Compressor Cavities incl. Tetrode Amplifier and Amplitude Control (3026.4 k€) 2.8.4.3.1
- 9 Supply Units (2202.2 k€) 2.8.4.3.3

### Excluded Items

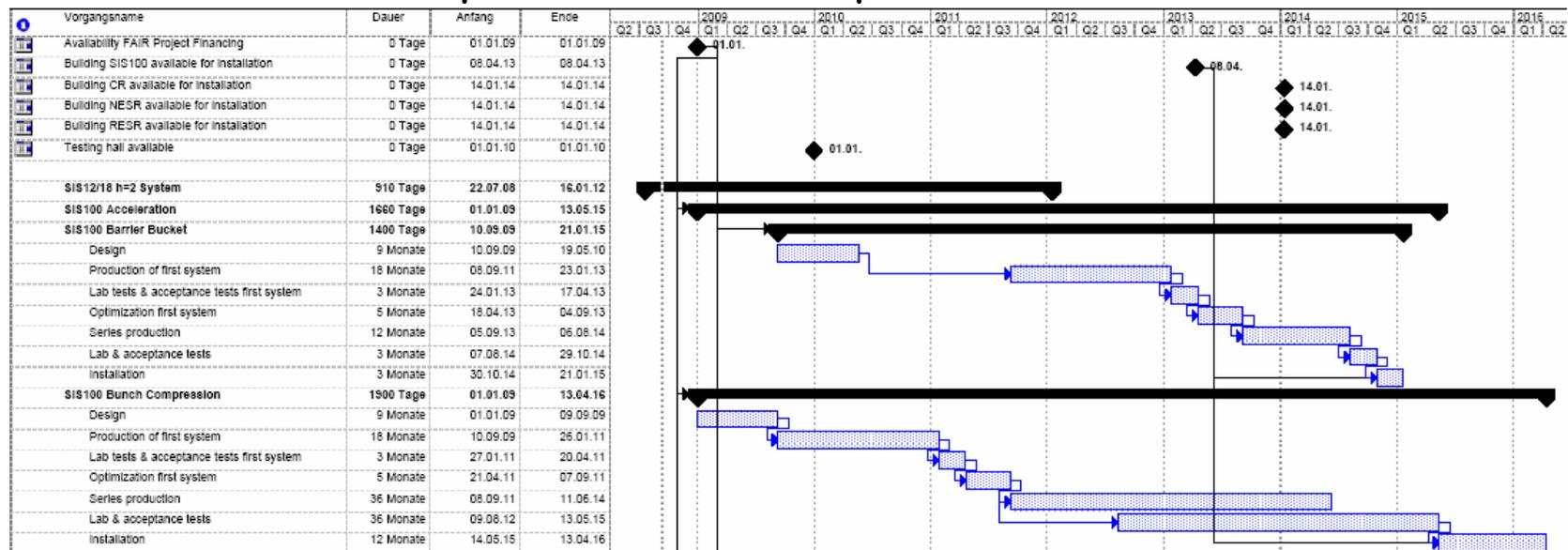
- Driver Amplifiers (however included in 13b③) - 567k€ 2.8.4.3.2
- Dig. Phase Control, Control System Interfaces (however included in 13b③) - 437.4k€ 2.8.4.3.4
- Dig. Cavity Synchronization (however included in 13b③) - 168.9k€ 2.8.4.3.5
- Optical Transmission of Gap and Grid Voltages, Vacuum Gap Relays, Fast Switches (however included in 13b③) - 247.1k€ 2.8.4.3.6
- Media Supply Infrastructure
- Room-to-Room Cables

# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

## 13b①: SIS100 Bunch Compression System (2.8.4.3)

### Time Schedule

- Design completed: Draft 03/2009, Final 09/2009
- 01/2011 First system produced
- 09/2011 First system tested and optimized
- 06/2014 Series production completed
- 05/2015 Lab & acceptance tests completed



# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

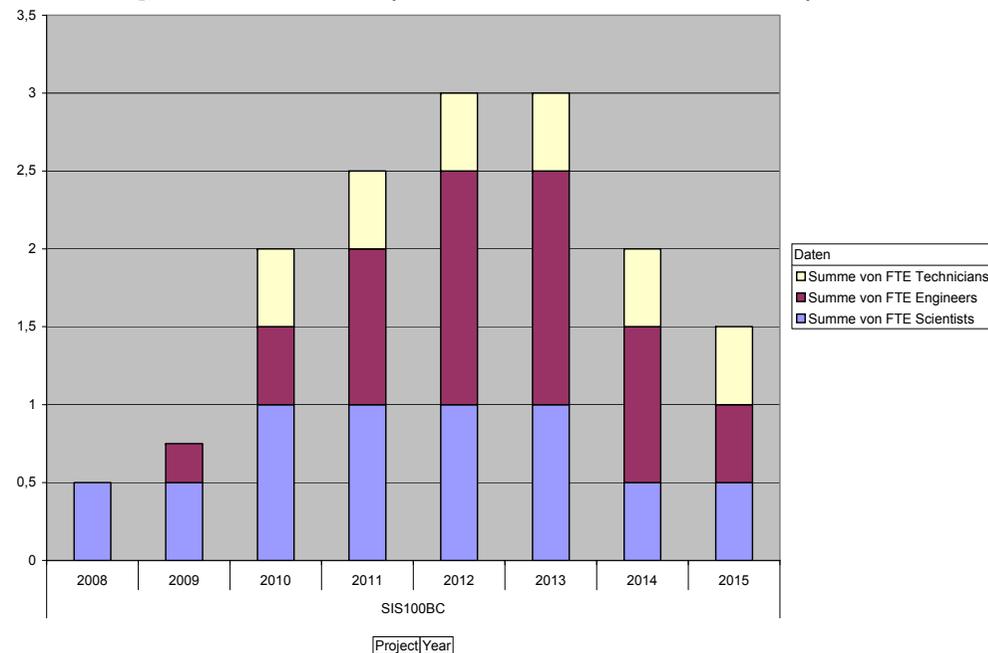
## 13b①: SIS100 Bunch Compression System (2.8.4.3)

### Prerequisites

Construction and manufacturing by industrial partner

### Required Resources

Tasks: specification, call for tenders, supervision of manufacturer, project tracking, test & optimization, acceptance tests)



# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

## 13b②: SIS100 Barrier Bucket System (2.8.4.4)

### Included Items

- 2 Barrier Bucket Cavities incl. Tetrode Amplifier and Driver Amplifiers (580.5 k€) 2.8.4.4.1
- 2 Supply Units (540.0 k€) 2.8.4.4.2

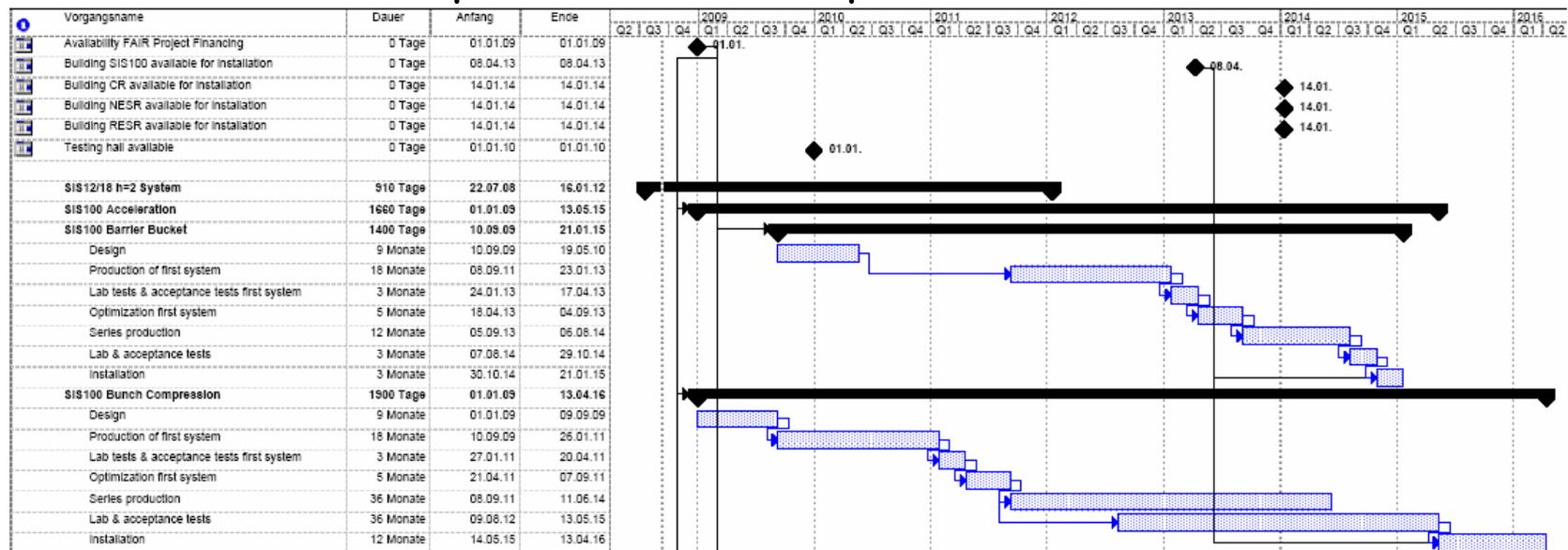
### Excluded Items

- Dig. Phase Control, Control System Interfaces (however included in 13b③) - 84.6k€ 2.8.4.4.3
- Dig. Cavity Synchronization (however included in 13b③) - 48.2k€ 2.8.4.4.4
- Optical Transmission of Gap and Grid Voltages, Vacuum Gap Relays, Fast Switches (however included in 13b③) - 54.9k€ 2.8.4.4.5
- Media Supply Infrastructure
- Room-to-Room Cables

# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

## 13b②: SIS100 Barrier Bucket System (2.8.4.4) Time Schedule

- Design completed: Draft 05/2010, Final 05/2011
- 01/2013 First system produced
- 09/2013 First system tested and optimized
- 08/2014 Series production completed
- 10/2014 Lab & acceptance tests completed



# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

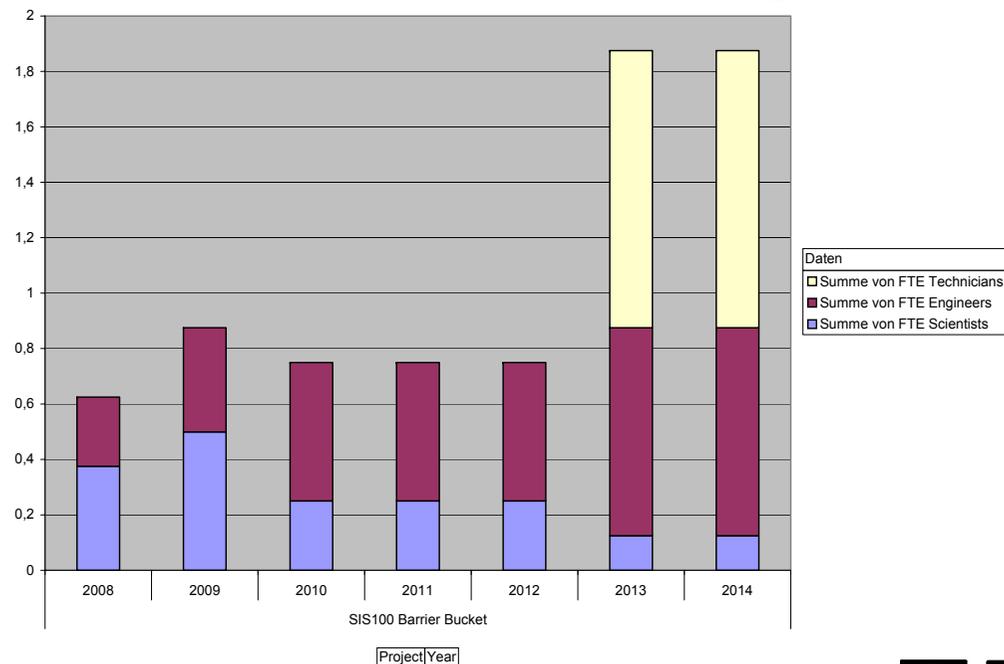
## 13b②: SIS100 Barrier Bucket System (2.8.4.4)

### Prerequisites

Construction and manufacturing by industrial partner

### Required Resources

Tasks: development of signal generation electronics, specification, call for tenders, supervision of manufacturer, tracking, test & optimization)



## 13b③: Interfaces & Low-Level RF

### Included Items (for all SIS100 RF systems)

- Driver Amplifiers except BB and long. feedback
- Dig. Phase Control, Control System Interfaces (incl. all DDS units)
- Dig. Cavity Synchronization
- Optical Transmission of Gap and Grid Voltages, Vacuum Gap Relays, Fast Switches

### Excluded Items

- Non-standard driver amplifiers (broadband for BB)
- Gap and grid voltage dividers (part of the cavity)
- Amplitude and resonant frequency control (part of the cavity system)
- DAC units (included in EoI 13d)

## 13b③: Interfaces & Low-Level RF

### Time Schedule & Required Resources

- Driver Amplifiers (0.25 FTE): ext. company  
Availability of prototype: 06/2009
- Dig. Phase Control and Dig. Cavity Synchronization (2.5 FTE): in-house  
Continuous development
- Maintenance & Diagnostics (0.5 FTE): Continuous development ext. companies
- Optical Transmission of Gap and Grid Voltages (0.5 FTE): ext. company  
Availability of prototype: 09/2009
- Vacuum Gap Relays: Call for tenders starts after funding series product
- Fast Switches: Availability of prototype: 12/2009 ext. company

These components are not on the critical path, i.e. they can be ordered in time for the corresponding cavity systems.

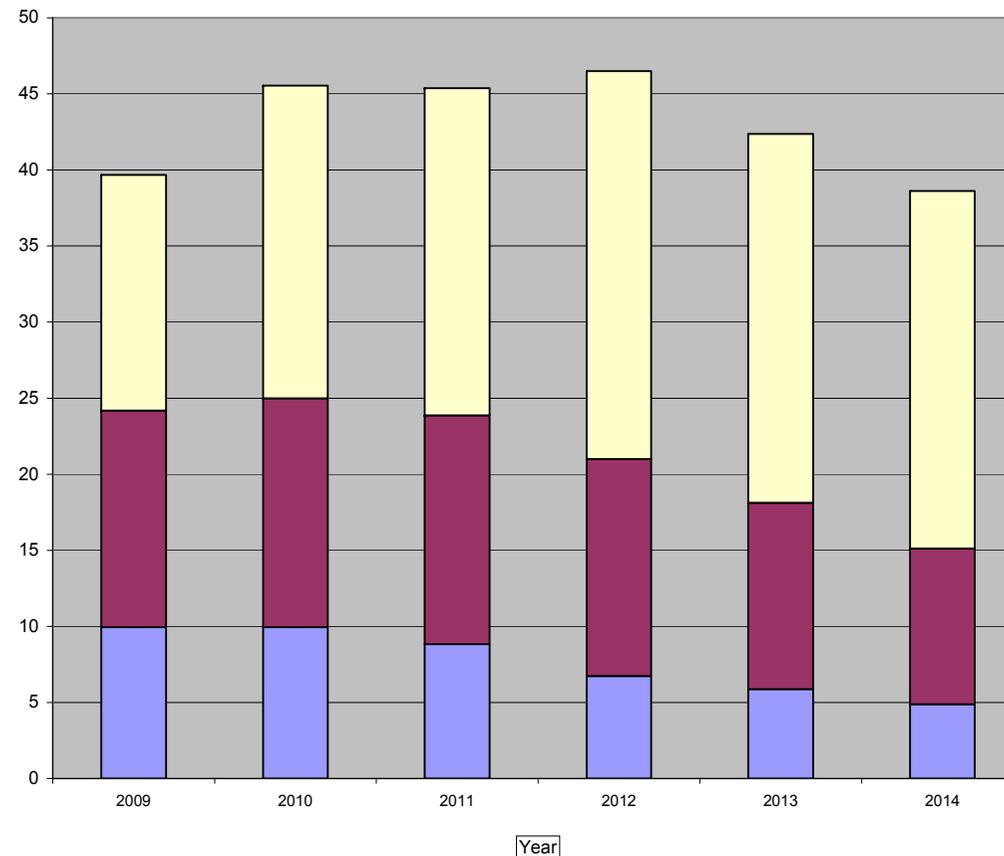
3.75 FTE are required continuously

Decision for this in-kind contribution must be valid for all synchrotrons & storage rings.

# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

## Prerequisites for All Tasks

- Official assignment of in-kind contribution 12/2008
- Assignment of manpower (about 5 additional specialists in 2009, about 5 additional specialists in 2010)
- Funding



RF Department  
(currently 33 FTE)

# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

## Appendix

# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

## Synchrotron RF Systems

Ring	RF System	Frequency Range [MHz]	Total Voltage [kV] Stage A/B	Duty Cycle	Cavity Length	Qty Stage A/B
SIS18 Upgrade <b>2.2.4</b>	Accel. h=2 Bunch Compression	0.43 ... 2.8 0.8	40 40/80	50% 0.05%	1.27 m 1 m	3 1/2
SIS100 <b>2.8.4</b>	Accel. h=10 (Ferrite) Bunch Compression Barrier Bucket Long. Feedback	1.1 ... 2.7 0.395 ... 0.485 1.5 (broadband) LF...5.6 (broad-band)	280/400 360/640 2 x 15 20	100% 0.05% 20% 100%	2.8 m 1 m 1 m 1 m	14/20 9/16 2 2
SIS300 <b>2.12.4</b>	Accel. h=10 (Ferrite)	1.1 ... 2.7	0/160	100%	2.8 m	0/8

# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

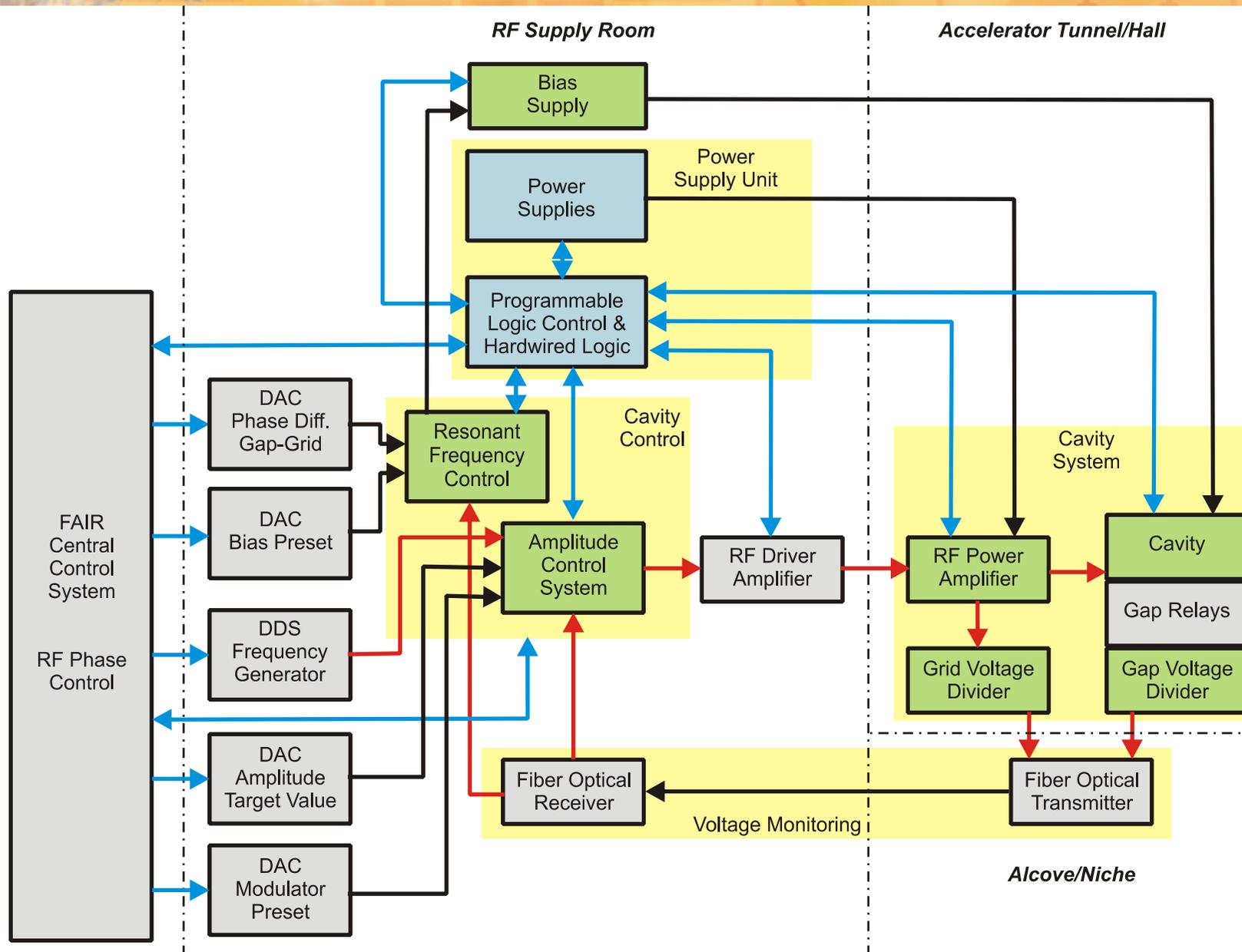
## Storage Ring RF Systems

Ring	RF System	Frequency Range [MHz]	Maximum Voltage [kV] Stage A/B	Duty Cycle	Cavity Length	Qty Stage A/B
CR 2.5.4	Debuncher (RIB, anti-protons, includes Bucket Generation)	1.18...1.38	200 10	0.05% 100%	1 m	5
NESR 2.6.4	Deceleration Barrier Bucket Stacking High Harmonics	0.998...2.28 5 (broadband) 44.8	15 2 0/50	100% 20% 100%	2.8 m 0.8 m 1 m	1 4 0/1
RESR 2.10.4	Deceleration	0.52...1.21	15	100%	3.2 m	1
HESR 2.11.4	Responsibility Jülich					

## Technical Structure of Ring RF Systems

- Power Supply Unit (including Programmable Logic Control, PLC) - especially relevant for RF tube power amplifiers, PLC required for slow-control, interlock handling, etc. - Siemens S7 is standard
- Cavity and Power Amplifier
- Driver Amplifier
- Low-Level RF System
  - Cavity control
    - Amplitude control
    - Resonant frequency control (if required)
    - Feedback around the amplifier (if required)
  - Phase control and other higher-level control systems

# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems



**Grey Boxes:**  
Content of  
EoI 13b  
"Interface and  
Low-Level RF"

**Green Boxes:**  
Usually included  
in content of  
delivery of  
cavity supplier

## Standardization Requirements

**Background: Keep maintenance effort & costs for spare parts low**

**Sub-systems to be standardized (EoI 13b):**

- Limited number of different types of **driver amplifier** (modular system)
- **Gap switches**
  - Fast semiconductor switches for cycle-to-cycle switching
  - Slow ones for de-activating cavities (vacuum relays)
- **Gap and grid voltage monitors** (optical transmission)
- Limited number of different types of **supply units** (only one type of PLC)
- **Interfaces** to central control system (e.g. DDS, DAC)

**Reference: H.Klingbeil et al.: "Standardization Requirements for FAIR RF Systems"  
(Common Remarks for FAIR RF Systems)**

## FAIR RF Work Packages (1/2)

- CAVITY SYSTEMS

- SIS18 h=2 Cavities (SIS18\_h=2\_CAV)
- CR Debuncher Cavities (CR\_DB\_CAV)
- ➔• SIS100/300/NESR Accelerating Cavities (SIS100\_300\_NESR\_CAV)
- ➔• SIS100 Barrier Bucket Cavities (SIS100\_BB\_CAV)
- ➔• SIS100 Bunch Compressor Cavities (SIS100\_BC\_CAV)
  - NESR Barrier Bucket Cavity (NESR\_BB\_CAV)
  - NESR High Harmonics (NESR\_HH)
  - RESR Cavity (RESR\_CAV)
  - HESR RF Systems (HESR\_RF\_Jülich)
  - ER Cavity (ER\_CAV)
  - pLINAC Cavities (pLINAC\_CAV)
- ➔• SIS100 Longitudinal Feedback System (SIS100\_Long\_Feedb\_CAV)

Reference: H.Klingbeil et al.: "FAIR RF Work Packages"

## FAIR RF Work Packages (2/2)

- COMMON RF SYSTEMS

- ➔ Digital Low-Level RF Control for Synchrotrons & Storage Rings (Digital\_LLRF\_Sync)

- pLINAC Low-Level RF Control (LLRF\_pLINAC)

- pLINAC Power Amplifiers (pLINAC\_AMP)

- ➔ Modular Driver Amplifiers (Driver\_Amplifiers)

- ➔ Gap Periphery (Gap\_Periphery)

- SUPPLY UNITS

- ➔ Supply Units for SIS100, SIS300 and NESR Accelerating Systems (SU\_SIS100\_300\_NESR)

- ➔ Supply Units for SIS100 Barrier Bucket Systems and Longitudinal Feedback System (SU\_BB\_Long\_Feedb)

- ➔ Supply Units for CR Debuncher and SIS100 Bunch Compression (SU\_CR\_SIS100BC)

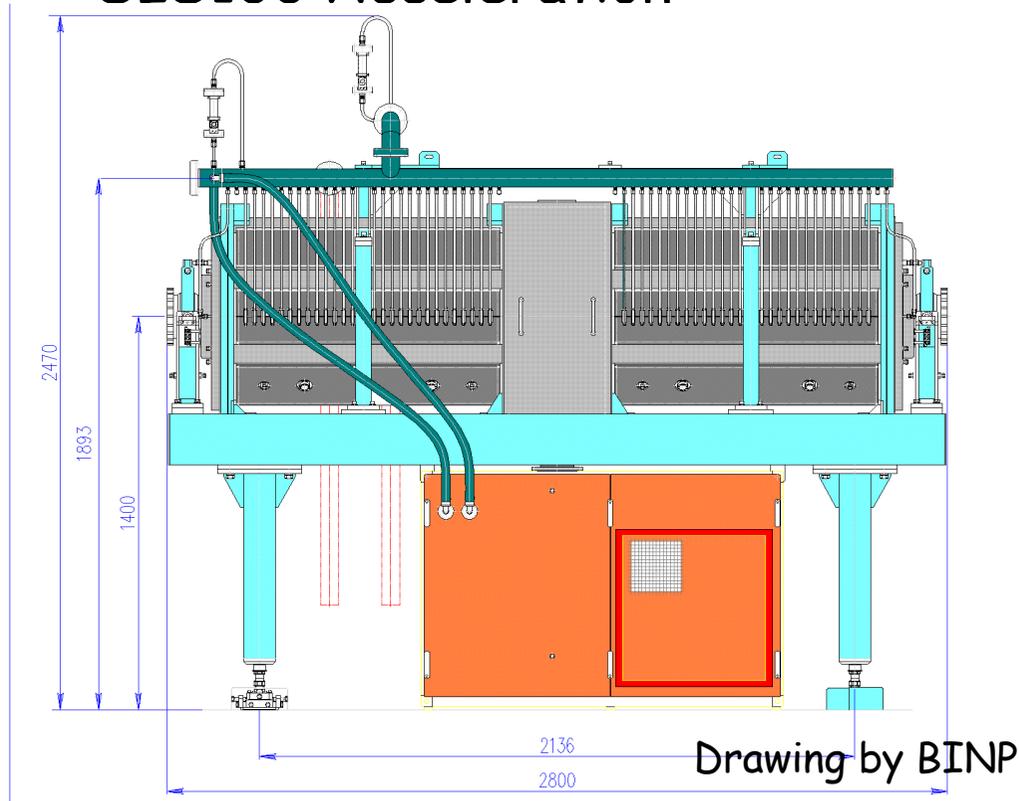
- Supply Units for SIS18 h=2 System (SU\_SIS18)

- Supply Units for pLINAC RF Systems (SU\_pLINAC)

Reference: H.Klingbeil et al.: "FAIR RF Work Packages"

# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

## SIS100 Acceleration



### Design sketch:

Two inductively loaded (ferrite) coaxial quarter wave resonators operating on a single gap. Indirect water cooling of ferrites. Resonant frequency controlled by ferrite biasing. Capacitively coupled singled ended tetrode amplifier.

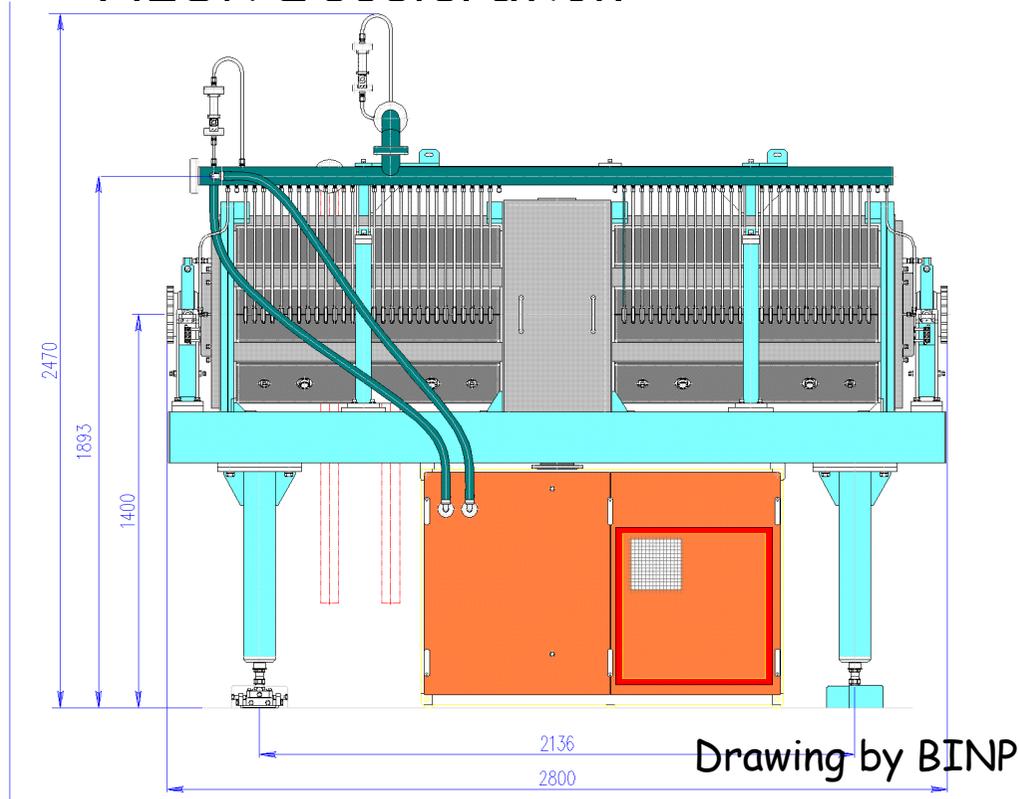
- Tasks:
- Main RF system of the SIS100
  - Acceleration ( $h=10$ )
  - AP Batch compression (t.b.d.)

### Main Parameters (one of 14/20 RF units):

Frequency (MHz)	$1.1 < f \leq 2.7$
Gap voltage (kV)	0.03 to 20
Duty cycle	c.w.
Aperture of the beam pipe, circular diameter (mm)	150 (CF160)
Installation length, flange to flange (m)	2.8
Installation width (m)	$\pm 0.70$
Installation height around beam axis (m)	+ 0.50 / -1.40
Height of beam axis (m)	1.4
Pressure of beam pipe (mbar)	$\leq 1 \cdot 10^{-12}$
In situ heating of the cavity beam pipe ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	300

# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

## NESR Deceleration



- Tasks:
- Main RF system of the NESR
  - Deceleration of RIBs and APs at different harmonic numbers (1-8)

### Main Parameters (one RF unit):

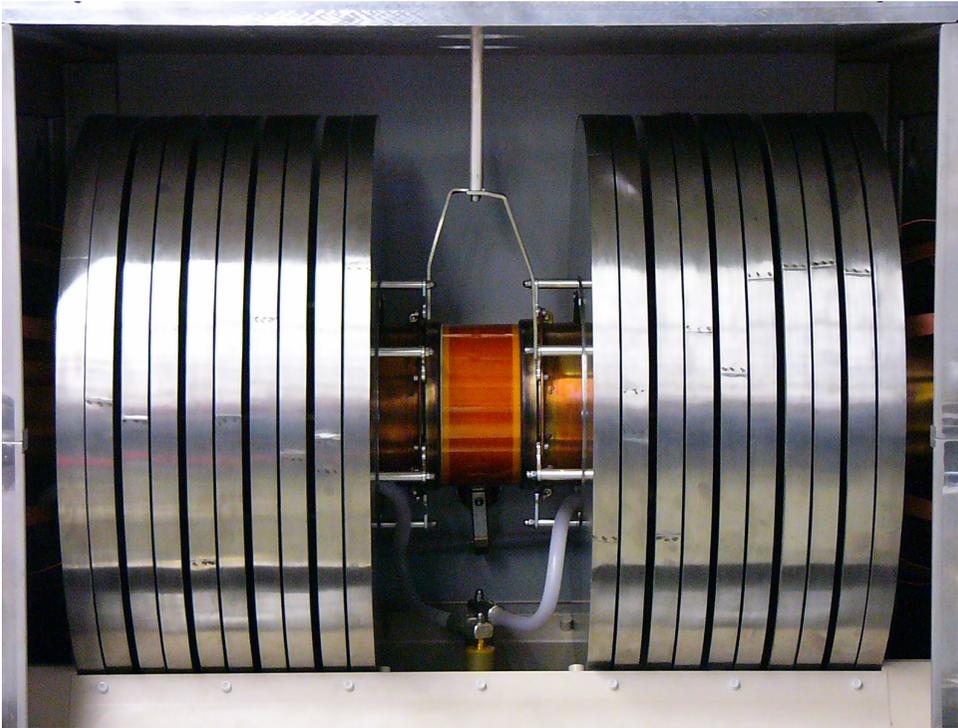
Frequency (MHz)	$0.99 < f \leq 2.3$
Gap voltage (kV)	0.05 to 15
Duty cycle	c.w.
Aperture of the beam pipe, circular diameter (mm)	200 (CF200)
Installation length, flange to flange (m)	2.8
Installation width (m)	$\pm 0.70$
Installation height (m)	+ 0.80 / -2.00
Height of beam axis (m)	2.0
Pressure of beam pipe (mbar)	$\leq 1 \cdot 10^{-11}$
In situ heating of the cavity beam pipe ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	300

### Design sketch:

Two inductively loaded (ferrite) coaxial quarter wave resonators operating on a single gap. Indirect water cooling of ferrites. Resonant frequency controlled by ferrite biasing. Capacitively coupled single-ended tetrode amplifier.

# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

## SIS100 Bunch Compression



### Design Sketch:

Two inductively loaded (MA) quarter wave coaxial resonators operating on a common gap.  
Air cooling of MA cores.  
Push-Pull Amplifier consisting of two tetrodes.  
Design based on existing SIS18 BC (see above).

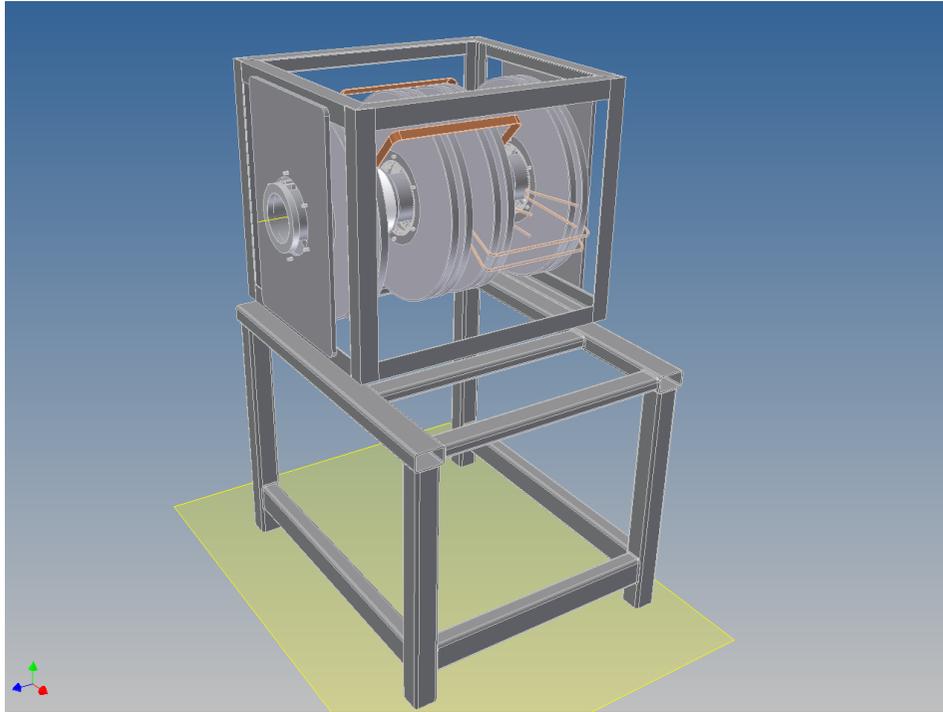
Tasks: • Bunch compression by rotation of bunches in phase space ( $h=2$ )

### Main Parameters (one of 9/16 RF units):

Frequency (MHz)	$0.395 \leq f \leq 0.485$
Gap voltage (kV)	1 to 40
Duty cycle	$3 \cdot 10^{-4}$ ( $5 \cdot 10^{-4}$ )
Maximum pulse duration ( $\mu\text{s}$ )	300 (500)
Maximum repetition rate (Hz)	1
Aperture of the beam pipe, circular diameter (mm)	150 (CF160)
Installation length, flange to flange (m)	1
Height of beam axis (m)	1.4
Pressure of beam pipe (mbar)	$\leq 1 \cdot 10^{-12}$
In situ heating of the cavity beam pipe ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	300

# SIS100 - FAIR EoI 13b: RF Systems

## SIS100 Barrier Bucket



### Design Sketch:

Inductively loaded (MA) quarter wave resonator. Two gaps connected in parallel. Inductively coupled (two figure of 8 coupling loops) push-pull amplifier consisting of two tetrodes. Rectangular offset pulses to generate single sine waves.

Tasks: • Precompression by moving single sine wave barriers.

### Main Parameters (one of two RF units):

Frequency (MHz)	1.5
Max. barrier voltage (kV)	15
Duty cycle	20% (3.2%)
Aperture of the beam pipe, circular diameter (mm)	150 (CF160)
Installation length, flange to flange (m)	1
Height of beam axis (m)	2.0
Pressure of beam pipe (mbar)	$\leq 1 \cdot 10^{-12}$
In situ heating of the cavity beam pipe ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	300