

# Feasibility Study of $Z_c(3900)$ and $Z_{cs}(3985)$ in $\bar{p}p$ with the PANDA Detector

# Intro

- The charmonium like state  $Z_{c^{\pm}}(3900)$  was observed by the BESIII [1] and Belle [2] collaborations in the  $\pi^{\pm}J/\psi$  invariant mass spectrum of  $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \pi^{+}\pi^{-}$  at  $\sqrt{s}=4.26$  GeV in 2013 and then confirmed by CLEO-c collaboration in the same process at  $\sqrt{s}=4.17$  GeV [3], which makes  $Z_{c}(3900)$  the first confirmed charged charmonium like state.
- The  $Z_{cs}(3985)^{-}$  was observed in  $\pi^{-}J/\psi$  invariant mass distribution in the study of  $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \pi^{+}\pi^{-}J/\psi$  at BESIII and Belle experiments [M. Ablikim et al., C. Z. Yuan et al. ].

- [1] M. Ablikim et al. (BESIII Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. 126, 102001 (2021)

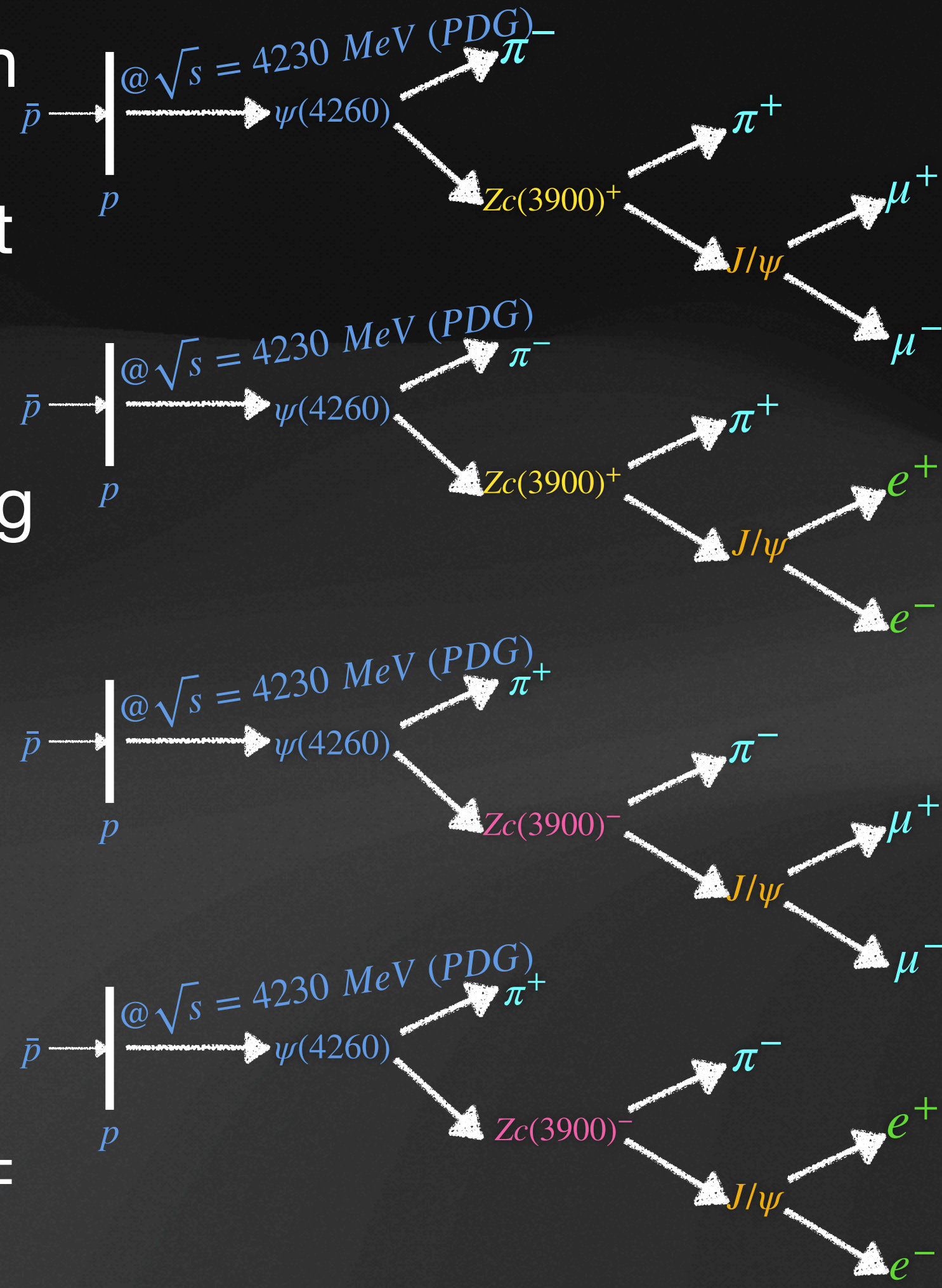
- [1] M. Ablikim et al. (BESIII Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. 110, 252001 (2013).
- [2] Z. Q. Liu et al. (Belle Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. 110, 252002 (2013); 111, 019901(E) (2013).
- [3] T. Xiao, S. Dobbs, A. Tomaradze, and K. K. Seth, Phys. Lett. B 727, 366 (2013).

# Outline

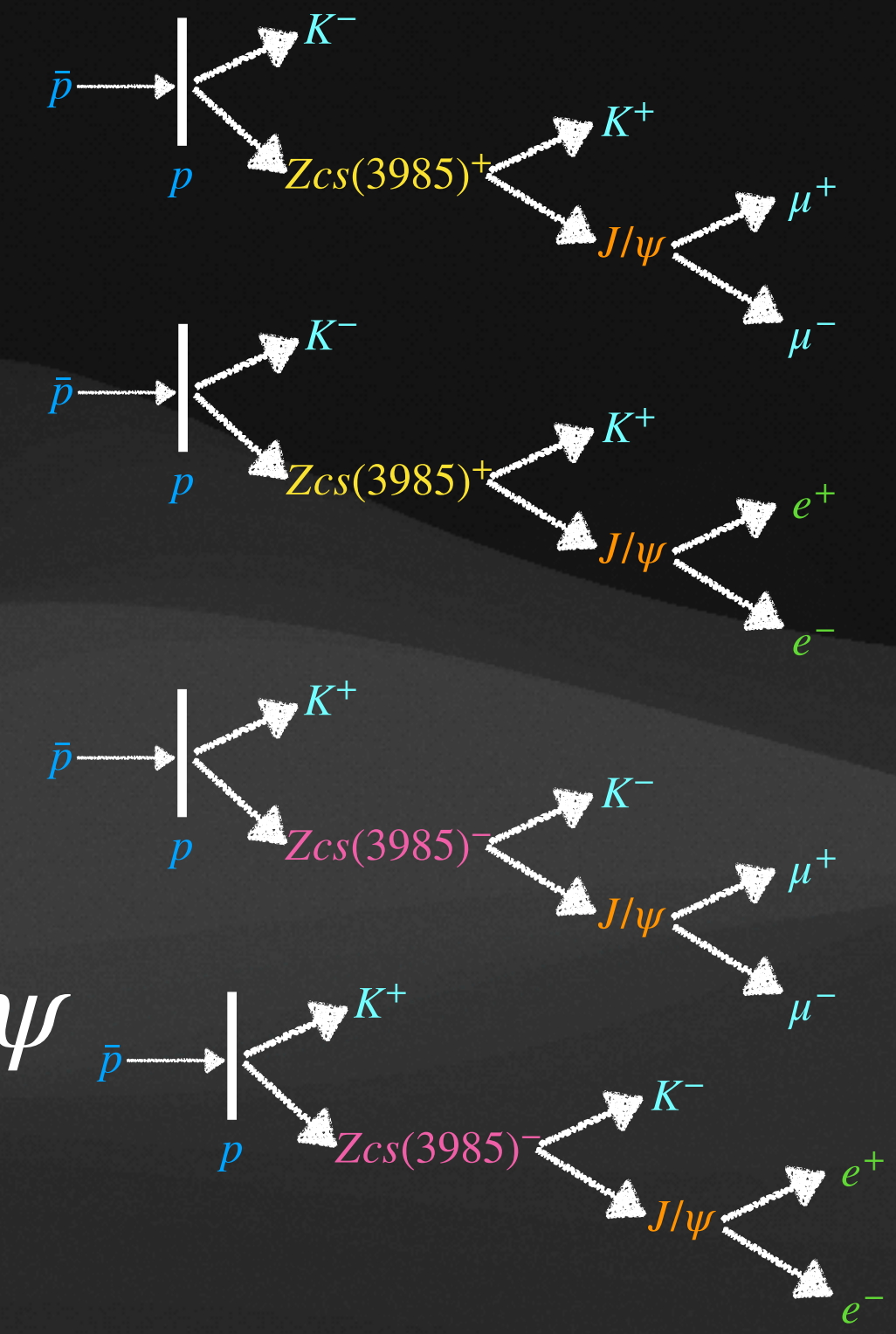
- $Z_c(3900)$  &  $Z_{cs}(3985)$ 
  - Event Generation
  - Reconstruction & Analysis
  - Background
- Summary

# Event Generation

- 2 million events at each
- $P_{\bar{p}} = 8.5454 \text{ GeV}/c$  (at resonance of  $\psi(4260)$ )
- assuming the branching ratio of 100% for  $Z_c(3900) \rightarrow \pi + J/\psi$
- Mass of  $Z_c(3900)^\pm$  :  
 $m_{Z_c(3900)} = 3887.2 \pm 2.3 \text{ [MeV}/c^2]$
- Width:  $\Gamma_{Z_c(3900)} = 28.2 \pm 2.6 \text{ [MeV}/c^2]$



- 1.99 million events at each
- $P_{\bar{p}} = 15 \text{ GeV}/c$  (at max of PANDA)
- assuming the branching ratio of 100% for  $Z_{cs}(3985) \rightarrow K + J/\psi$
- Mass of  $Z_{cs}(3985)^\pm$  :  
 $m_{Z_{cs}(3985)} = 3982.5 \pm 2.3 \text{ [MeV}/c^2]$
- Width:  $\Gamma = 12.8 \pm 3.0 \text{ [MeV}/c^2]$



# Reconstruction

## Production and Reco:

- Simulation of transport through the detector
- **Production & Reco:** Using FairSoft **jun19p2** / FairRoot **v18.2.1** / PandaRoot **dev**:
- **Analysis:** Using FairSoft **apr22** / FairRoot **v18.6.8** / PandaRoot **dev**
- Transport and reconstruction of particles is done with the PandaRoot framework
- Follow the decay tree
- Best PID algorithm is used (MuonBestPlus for  $\mu^+$ ,...)

# Analysis

## Reconst. Final States efficiencies

- Used decay pattern recognition and “best” particle identification (PID)

**Zc**

- Reconstructed FS:  $\mu^-$ ,  $\mu^+$ ,  $\pi^-$ ,  $\pi^+$

Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]	Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]
$\mu^+$	95.47	$e^+$	89.48
$\mu^-$	94.19	$e^-$	85.41
$\pi^+$	83.46	$\pi^+$	83.34
$\pi^-$	79.07	$\pi^-$	78.89

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+\pi^-, (Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-))$

Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]	Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]
$\mu^+$	96.61	$e^+$	89.64
$\mu^-$	94.11	$e^-$	85.32
$\pi^+$	78.77	$\pi^+$	78.57
$\pi^-$	83.39	$\pi^-$	83.2

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^-\pi^+, (Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-))$

**Zcs**

- Reconstructed FS:  $\mu^+$ ,  $\mu^-$ ,  $K^+$ ,  $K^-$

Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]	Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]
$\mu^+$	99.84	$e^+$	90.8
$\mu^-$	94.12	$e^-$	82.36
$K^+$	77.2	$K^+$	76.95
$K^-$	79.39	$K^-$	79.16

$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^- Z_{cs}(3985)^+, (Z_{cs}(3985)^+ \rightarrow K^+J/\psi), (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)$

Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]	Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]
$\mu^+$	94.91	$e^+$	82.74
$\mu^-$	94.15	$e^-$	82.43
$K^+$	80.86	$K^+$	80.78
$K^-$	75.61	$K^-$	75.4

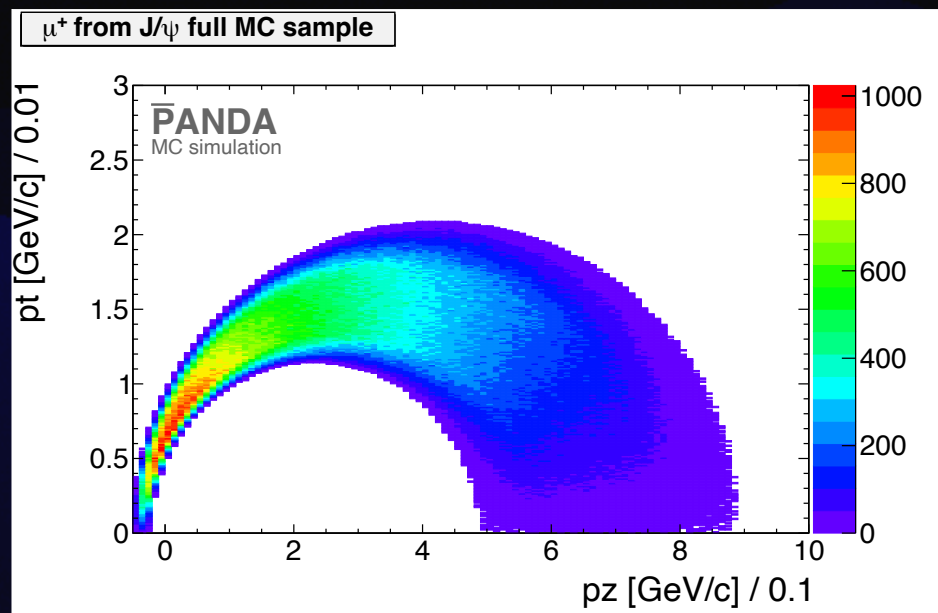
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ Z_{cs}(3985)^-, (Z_{cs}(3985)^- \rightarrow K^-J/\psi), (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)$

# Analysis

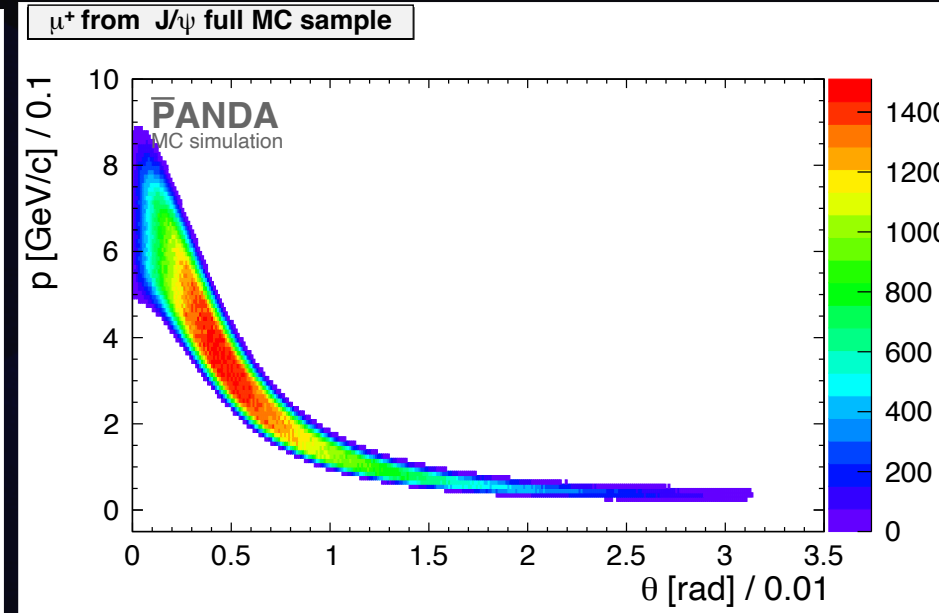
## Reconstruction of FS: $u+$

Zc

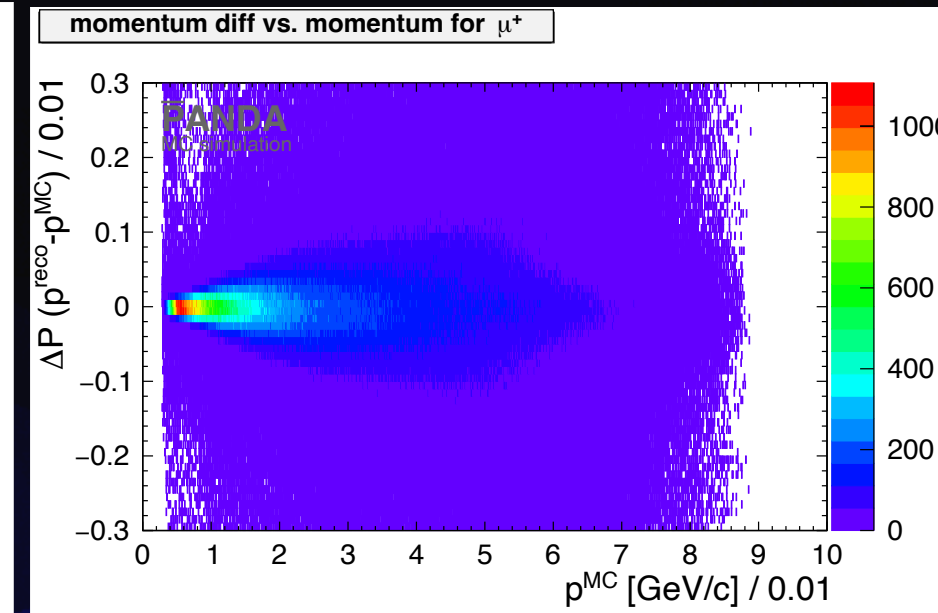
$pt$  vs  $p_z$



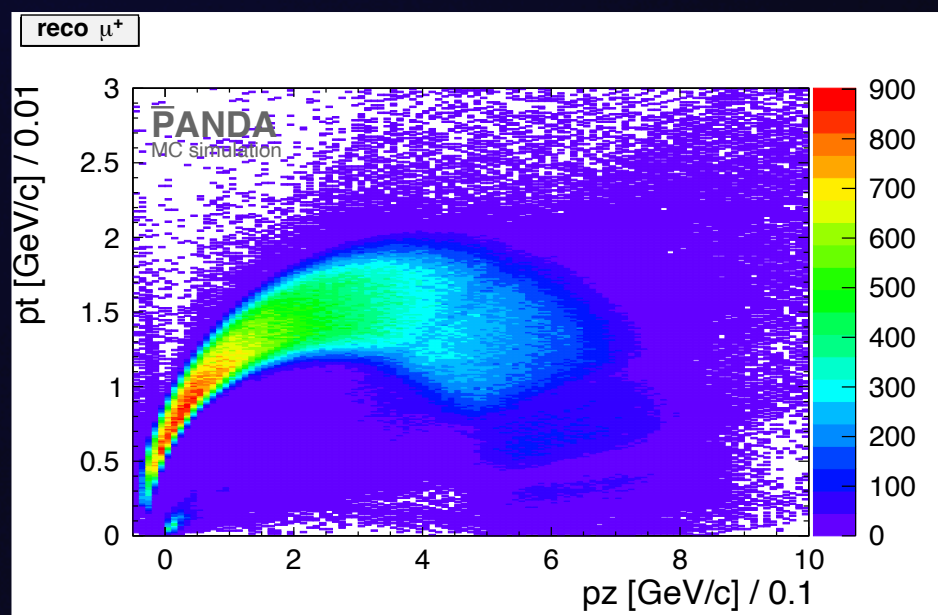
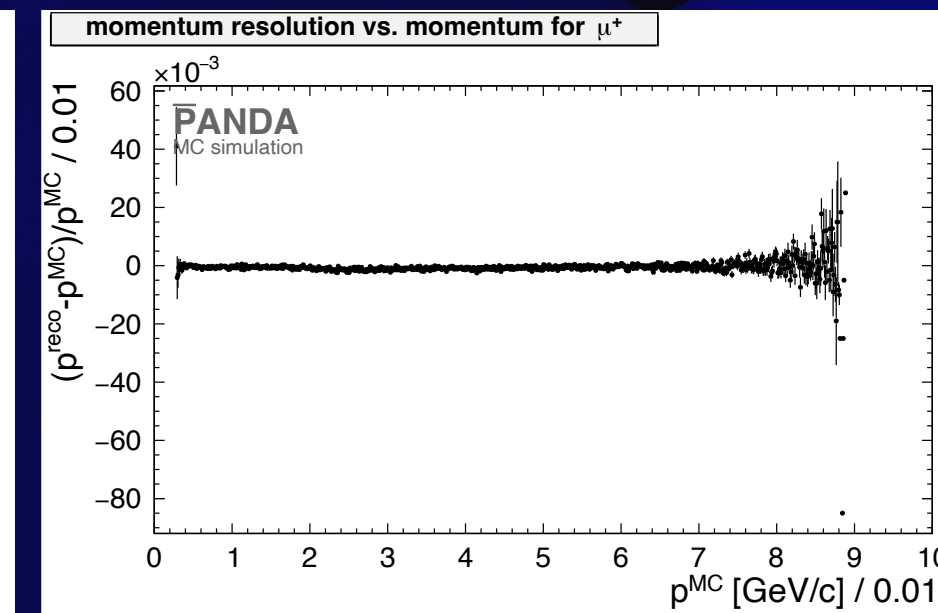
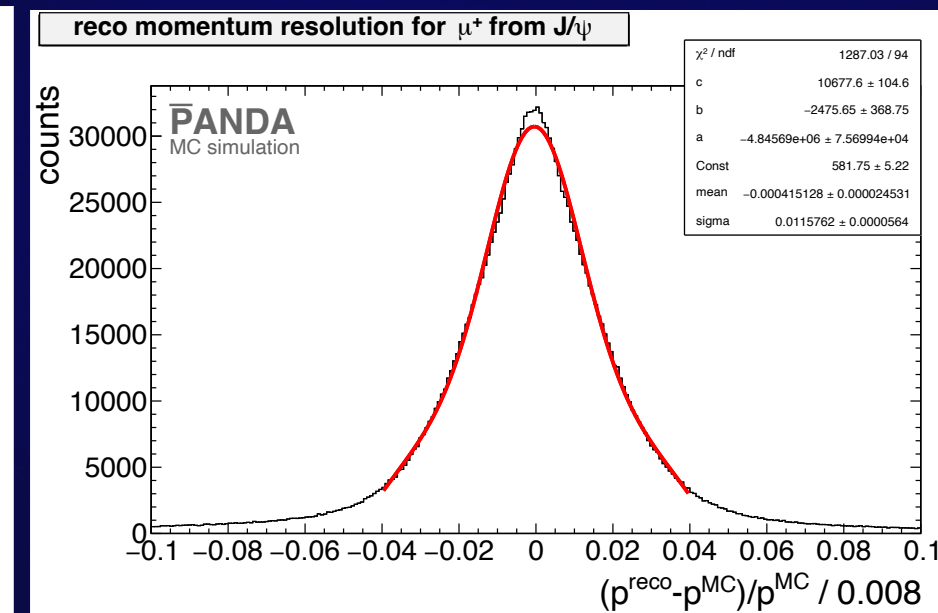
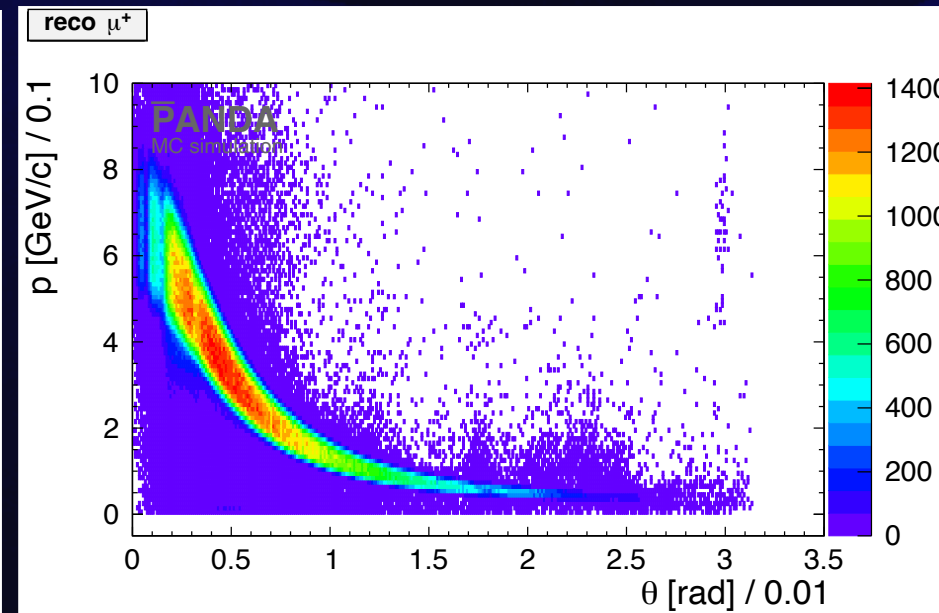
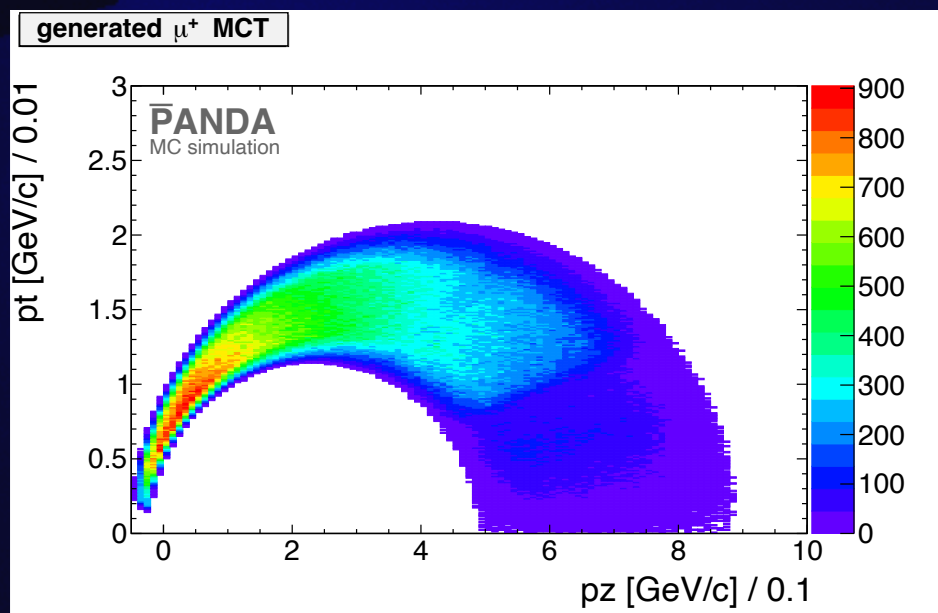
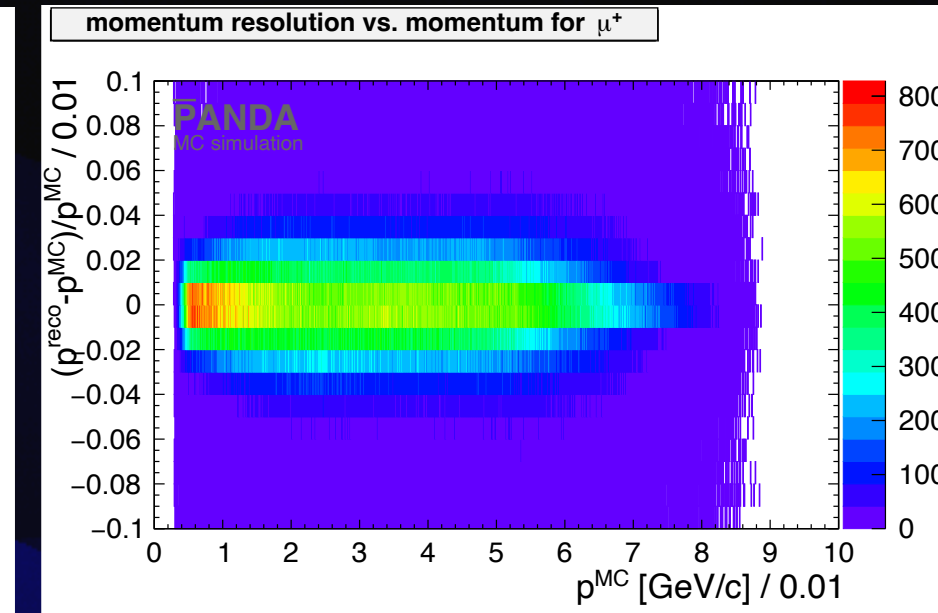
$P$  vs  $\theta$



$dP$  vs  $p$



$dP/p$  vs  $p$

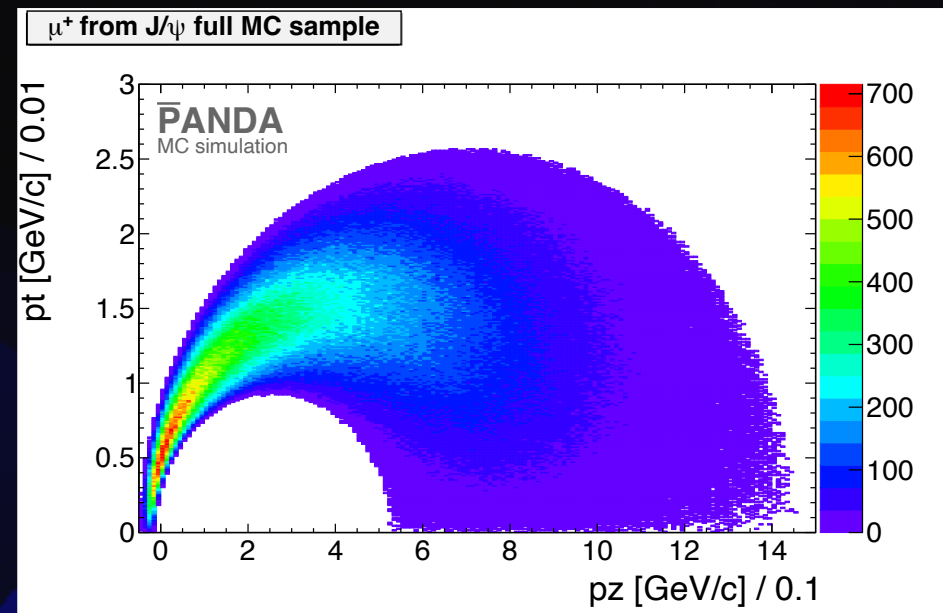


# Analysis

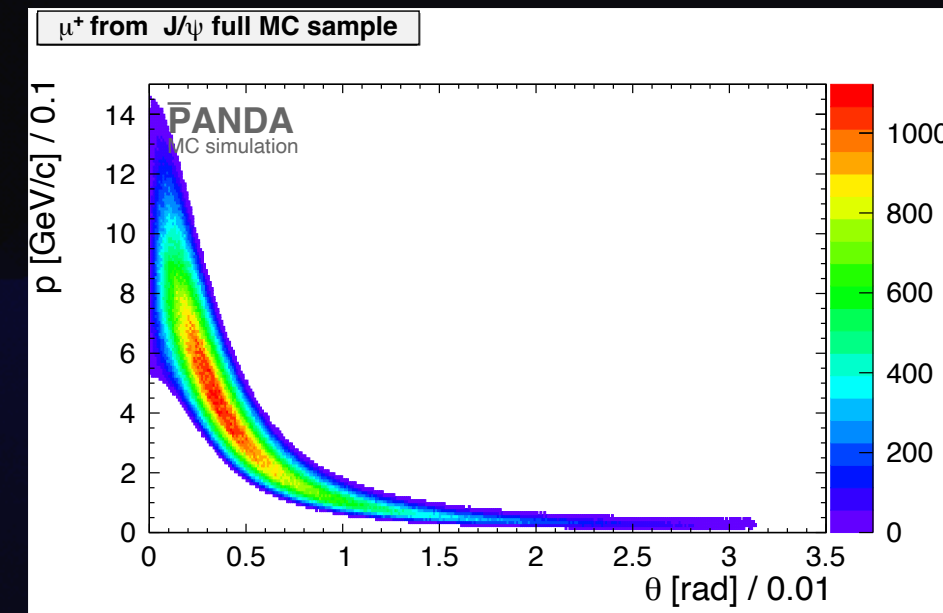
## Reconstruction of FS: $u^+$

Zcs

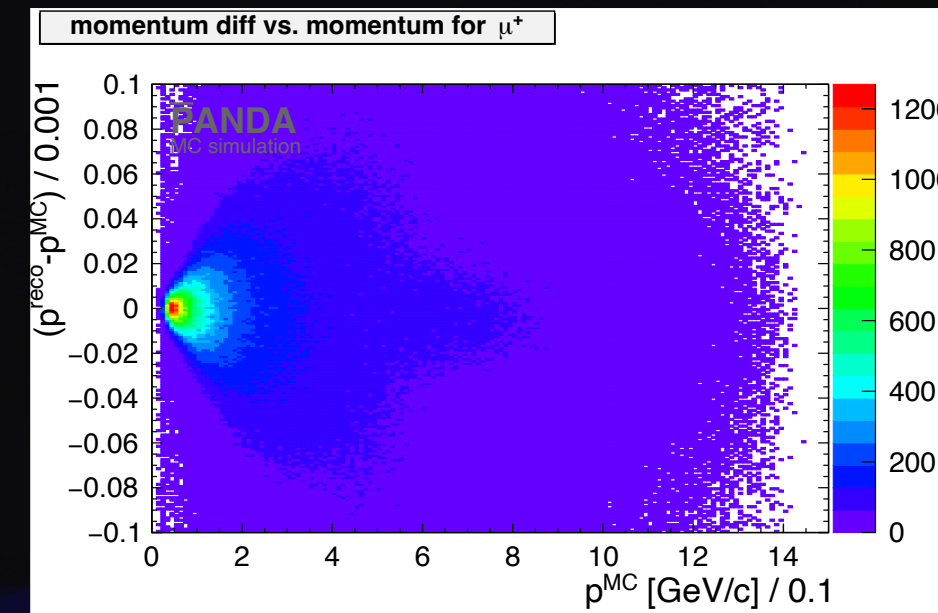
$pt$  vs  $p_z$



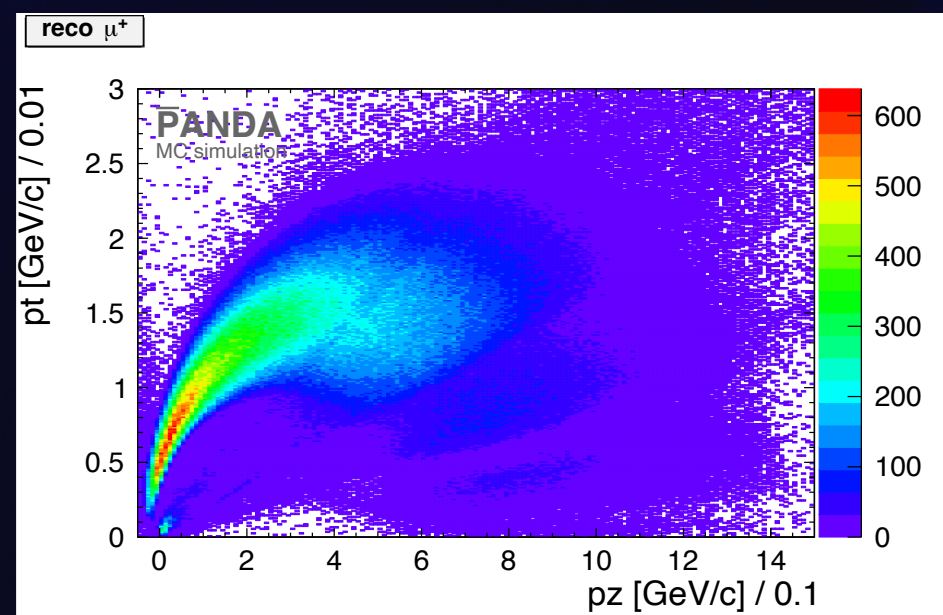
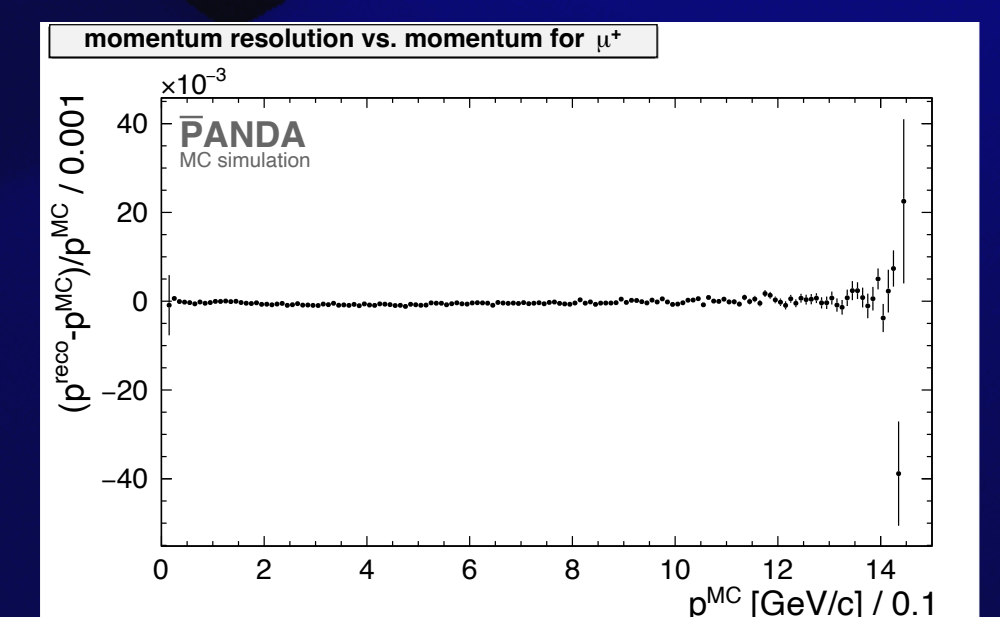
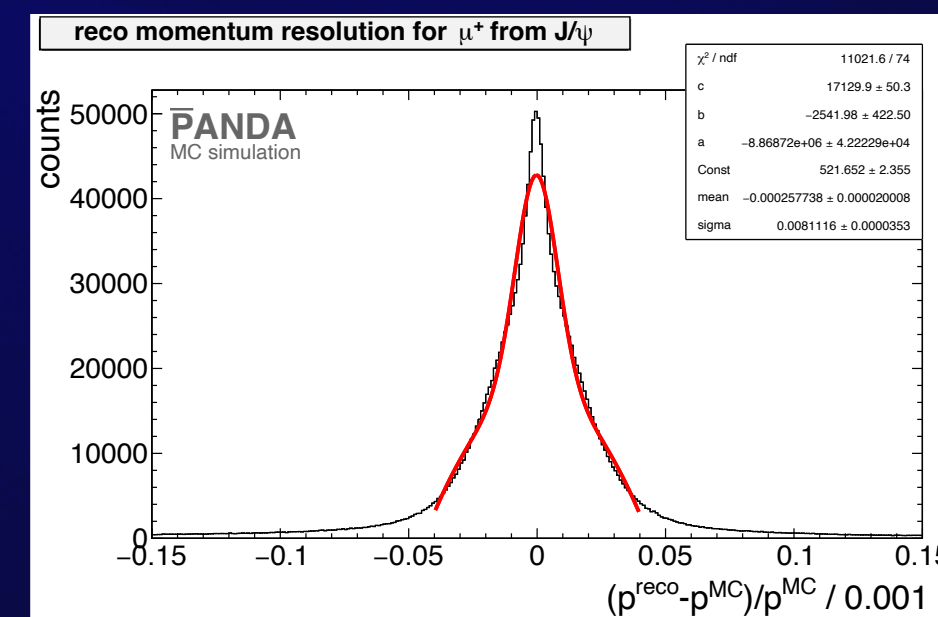
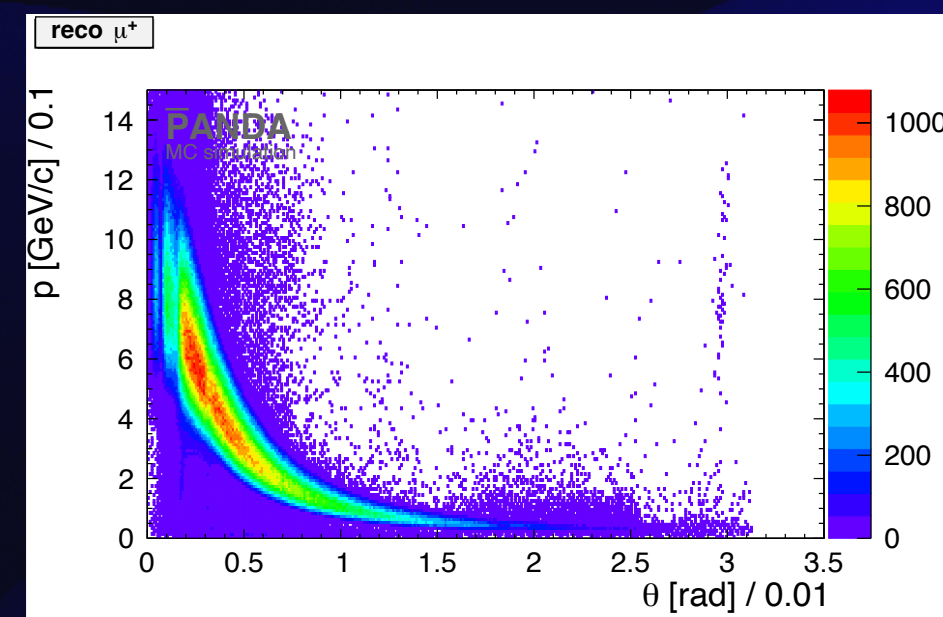
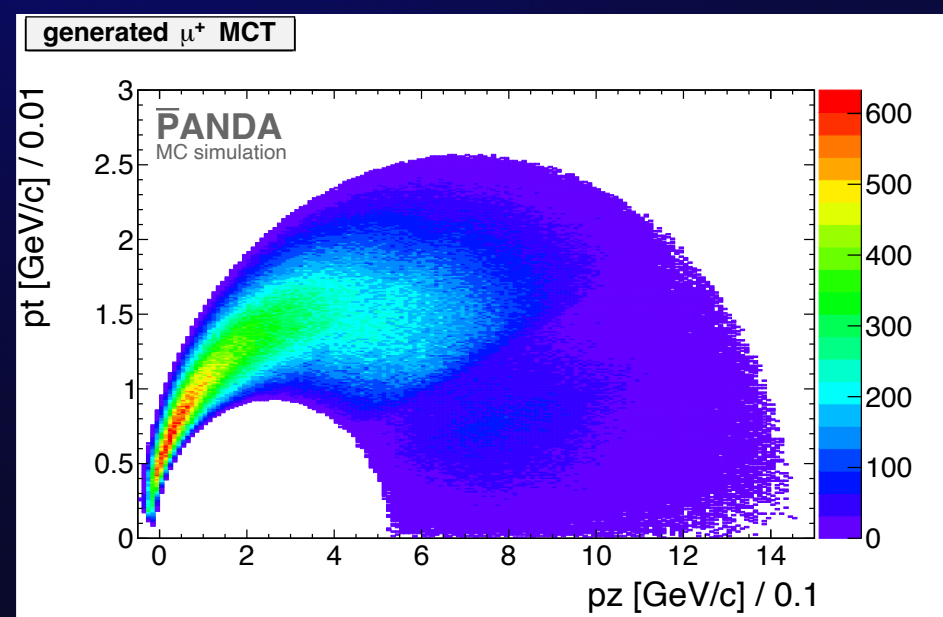
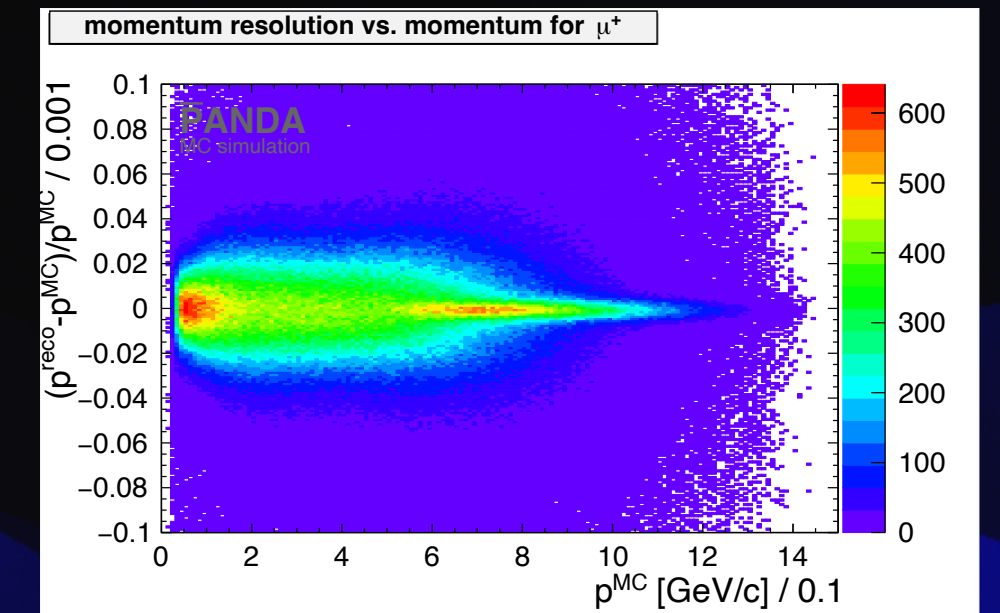
$P$  vs  $\theta$



$dP$  vs  $p$



$dP/p$  vs  $p$





# Analysis

## Momentum Resolutions

Zc

Reconstructed FS:  $\mu^+$ ,  $\mu^-$ ,  $\pi^+$ ,  $\pi^-$

Particle type	dp/p [%]	Particle type	dp/p [%]
$\mu^+$	1.158	$e^+$	1.426
$\mu^-$	1.154	$e^-$	1.403
$\pi^+$	1.138	$\pi^+$	1.146
$\pi^-$	1.136	$\pi^-$	1.134
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+ \pi^-, (Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$			

Particle type	dp/p [%]	Particle type	dp/p [%]
$\mu^+$	1.167	$e^+$	1.447
$\mu^-$	1.155	$e^-$	1.435
$\pi^+$	1.123	$\pi^+$	1.121
$\pi^-$	1.152	$\pi^-$	1.151
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^- \pi^+, (Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$			

Zcs

Reconstructed FS:  $\mu^+$ ,  $\mu^-$ ,  $K^+$ ,  $K^-$

Particle type	dp/p [%]	Particle type	dp/p [%]
$\mu^+$	0.8109	$e^+$	0.6003
$\mu^-$	0.8095	$e^-$	0.482
$K^+$	0.7916	$K^+$	0.4194
$K^-$	0.8464	$K^-$	0.3626
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^- Z_{cs}(3985)^+, (Z_{cs}(3985)^+ \rightarrow K^+ J/\psi), (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$			

Particle type	dp/p [%]	Particle type	dp/p [%]
$\mu^+$	0.8257	$e^+$	1.209
$\mu^-$	0.7994	$e^-$	1.223
$K^+$	0.8447	$K^+$	0.8424
$K^-$	0.783	$K^-$	0.7857
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ Z_{cs}(3985)^-, (Z_{cs}(3985)^- \rightarrow K^- J/\psi), (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$			

# Analysis

## Reconstruction of Resonance State : $J/\psi$

- Invariant mass cut on  $\mu^+\mu^-$  ( $e^+e^-$ ) to select  $J/\psi$  cands  $m_{J/\psi}$  :  
(3.0969  $\pm$  0.5) GeV/c<sup>2</sup>
- Perform RhoDecayTreeFitter fit
- Select candidate with DecayTree fit prob > 0.01

# Analysis

## Resonance States: $J/\psi$

- Reconstructed: efficiency

**Zc**

Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]	Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]
$J/\psi$	67.29	$J/\psi$	30.44
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+ \pi^-, (Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+ \pi^-, (Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-))$	

Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]	Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]
$J/\psi$	67.26	$J/\psi$	30.47
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^- \pi^+, (Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^- \pi^+, (Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-))$	

**Zcs**

Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]	Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]
$J/\psi$	67.37	$J/\psi$	27.97
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^- Z_{cs}(3985)^+, (Z_{cs}(3985)^+ \rightarrow K^+ J/\psi), (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^- Z_{cs}(3985)^+, (Z_{cs}(3985)^+ \rightarrow K^+ J/\psi), (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-)$	

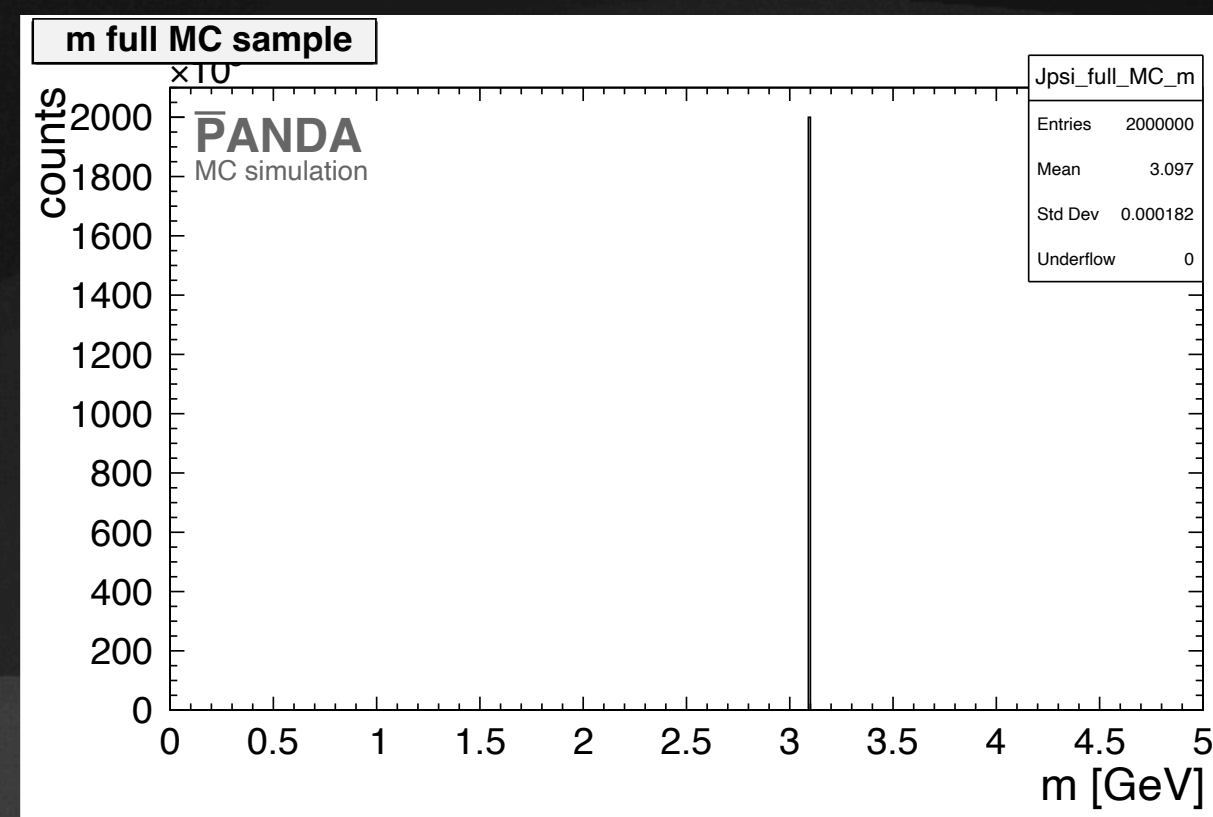
Particle type türü	$\epsilon$ [%]	Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]
$J/\psi$	67.24	$J/\psi$	27.94
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ Z_{cs}(3985)^-, (Z_{cs}(3985)^- \rightarrow K^- J/\psi), (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ Z_{cs}(3985)^-, (Z_{cs}(3985)^- \rightarrow K^- J/\psi), (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-)$	

# Analysis

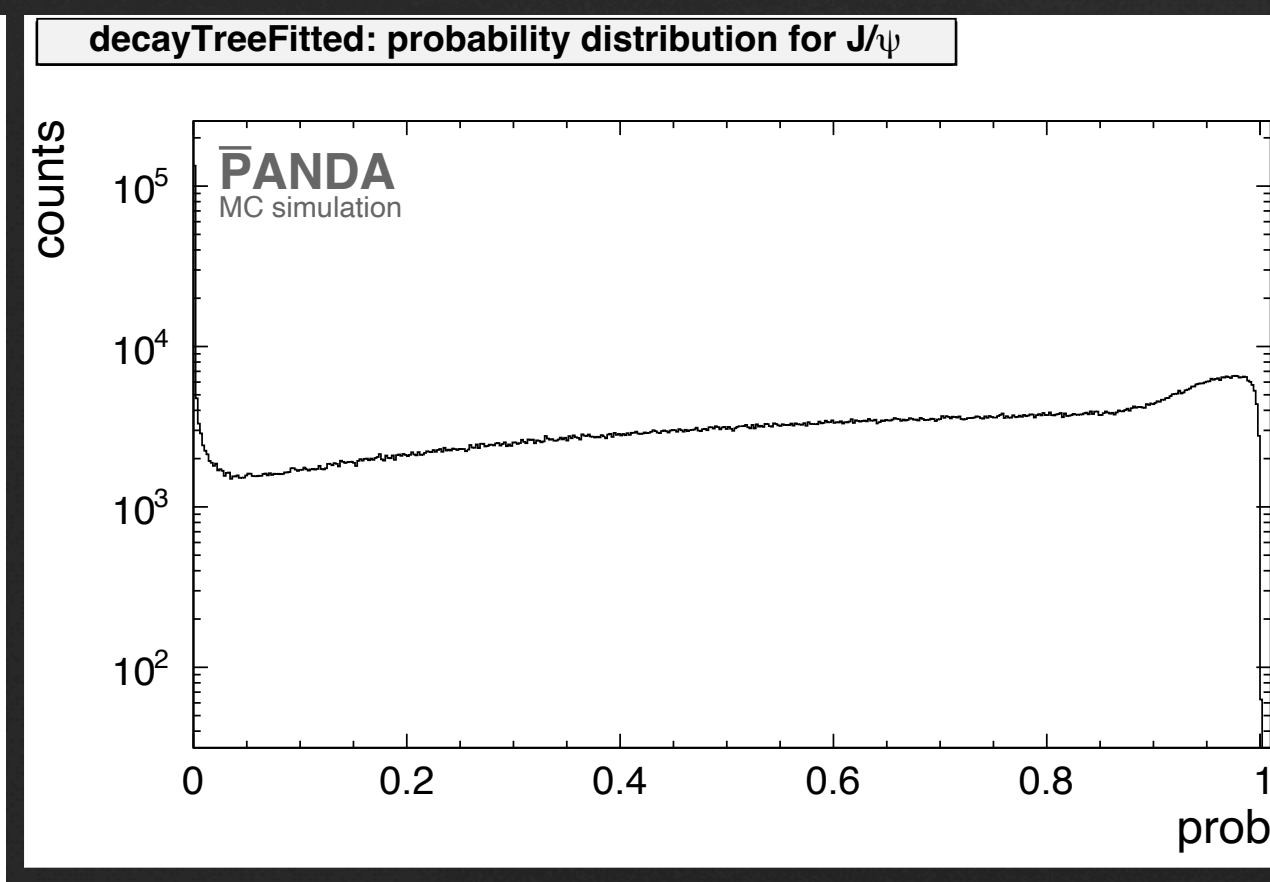
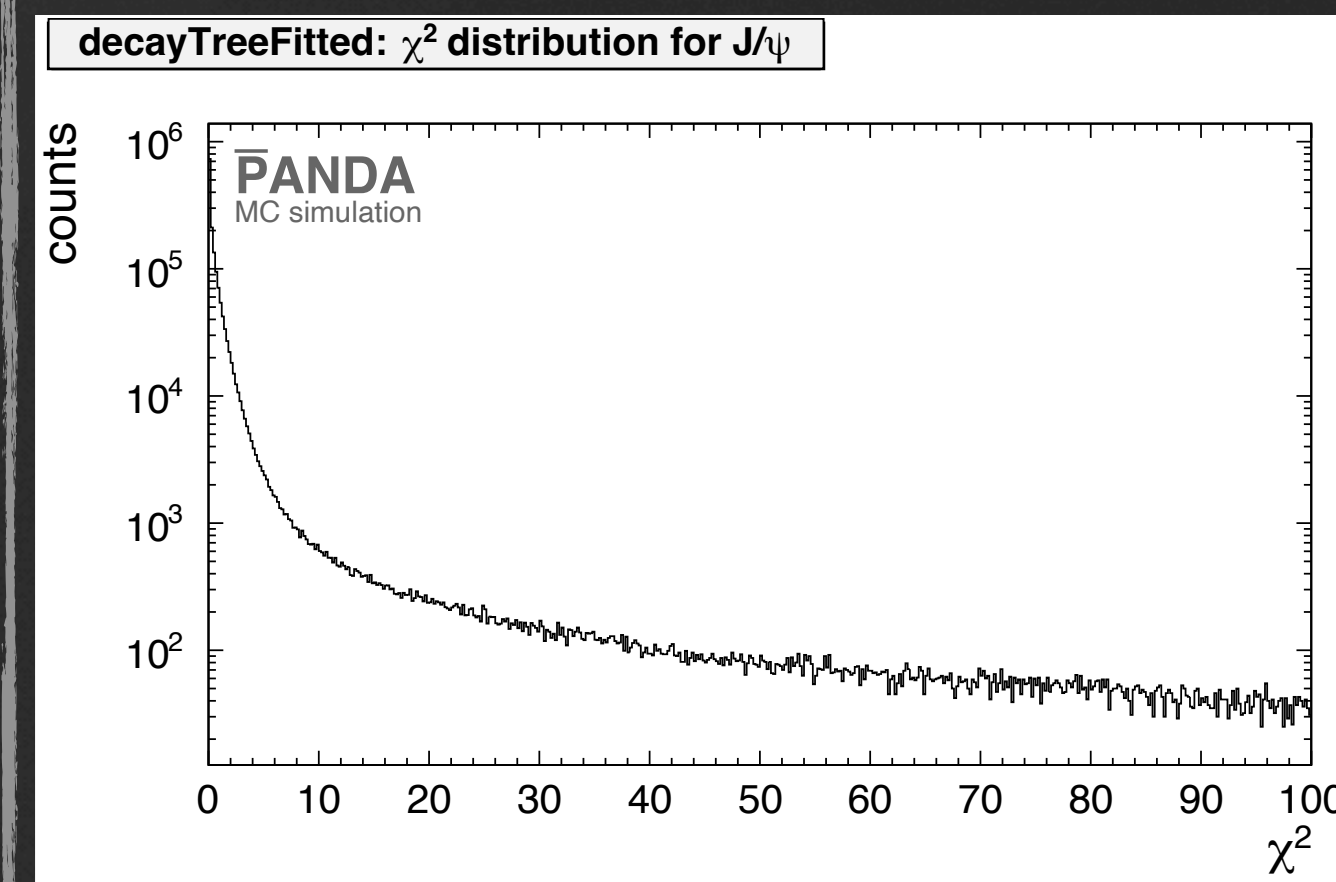
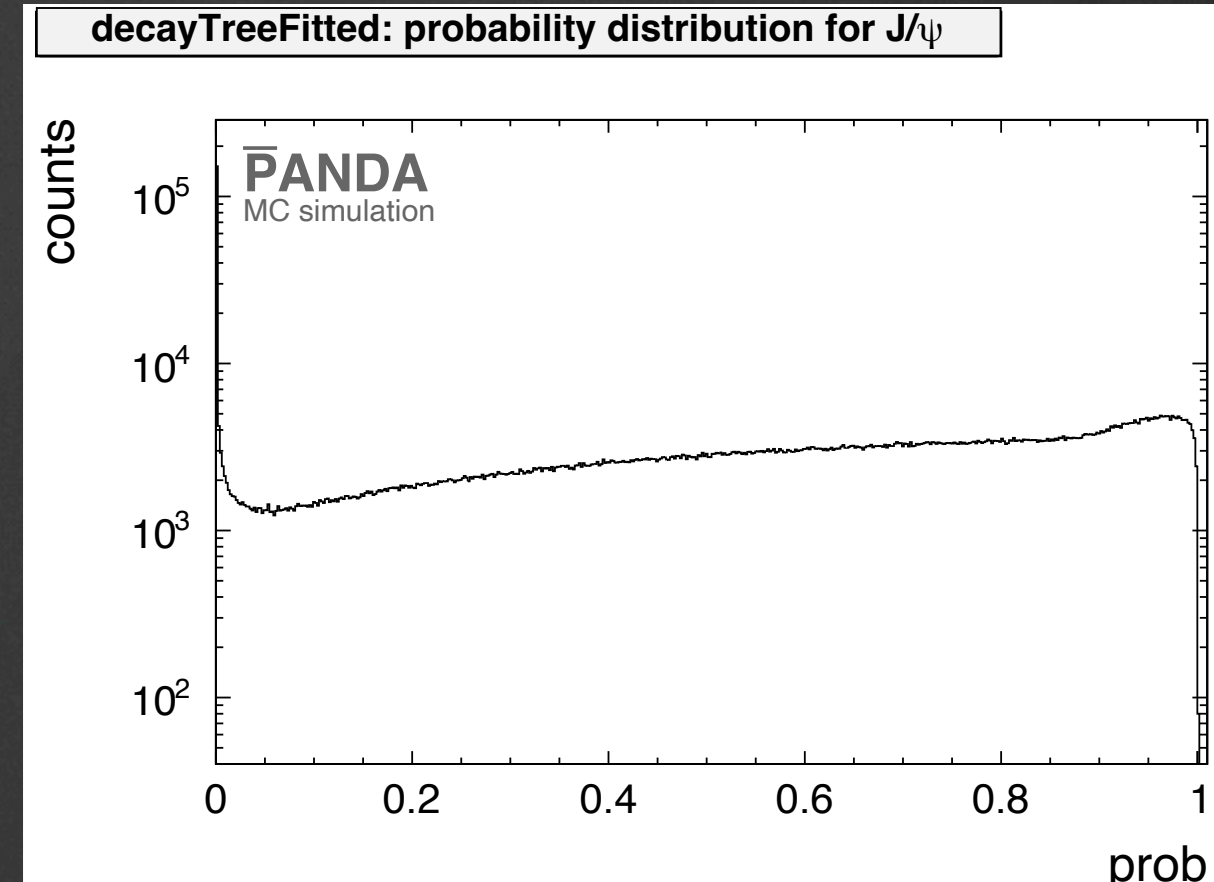
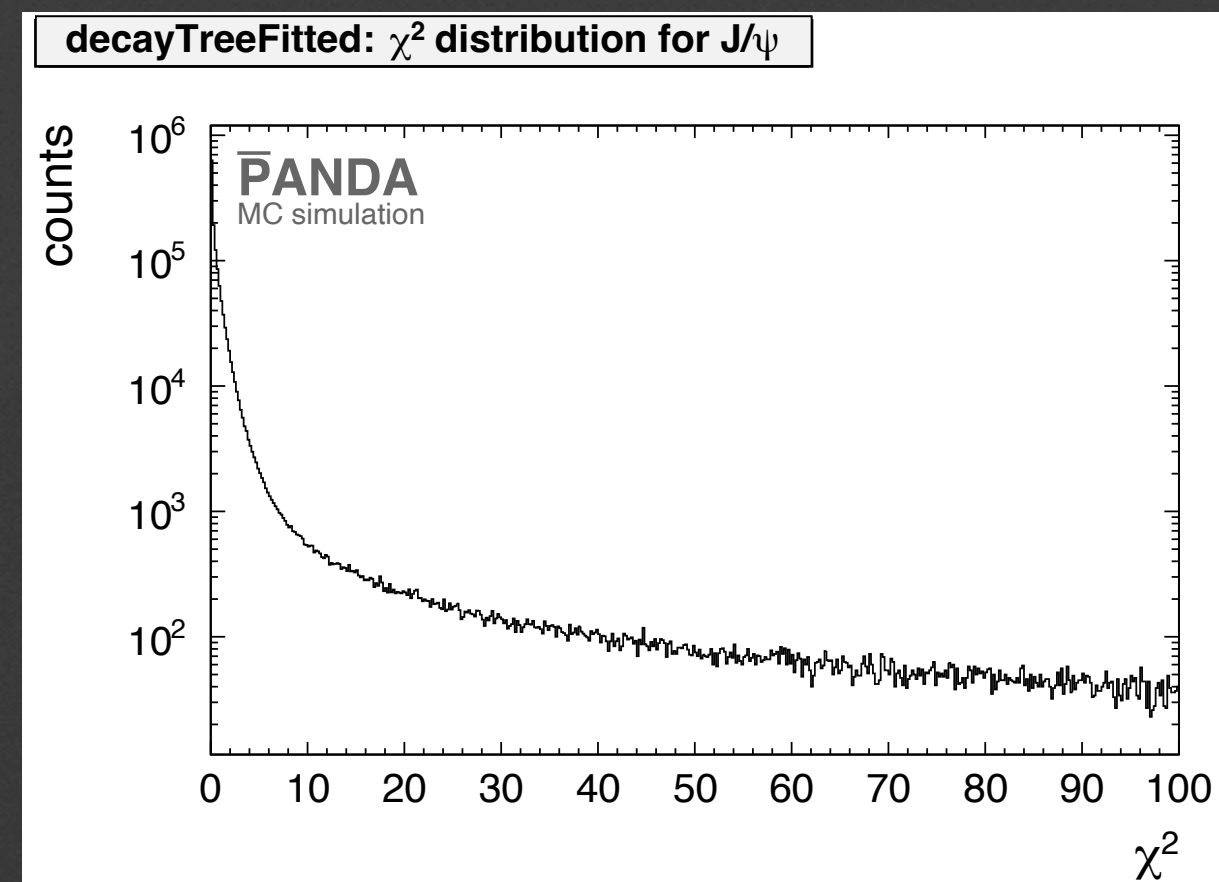
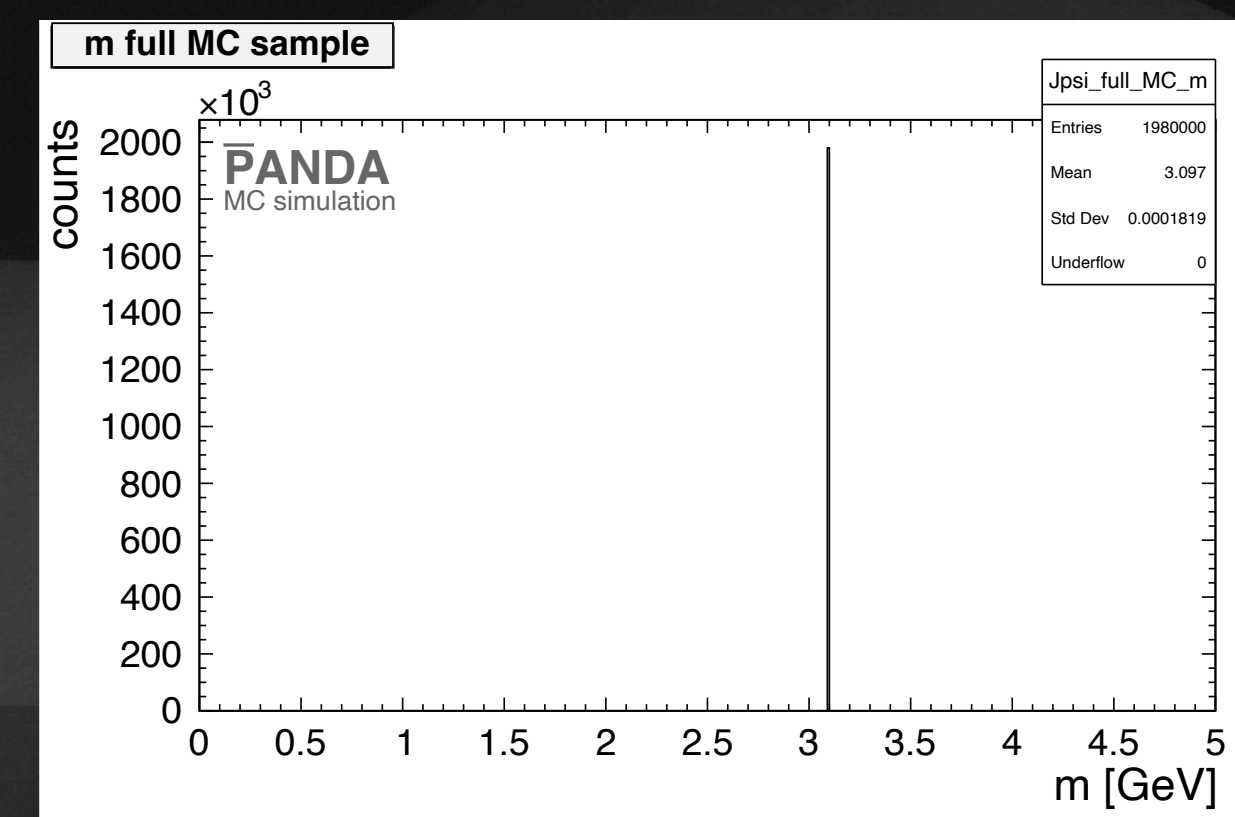
## Resonance States: $J/\psi$

- Reconstructed: m, chi2, prob

**Zc**



**Zcs**

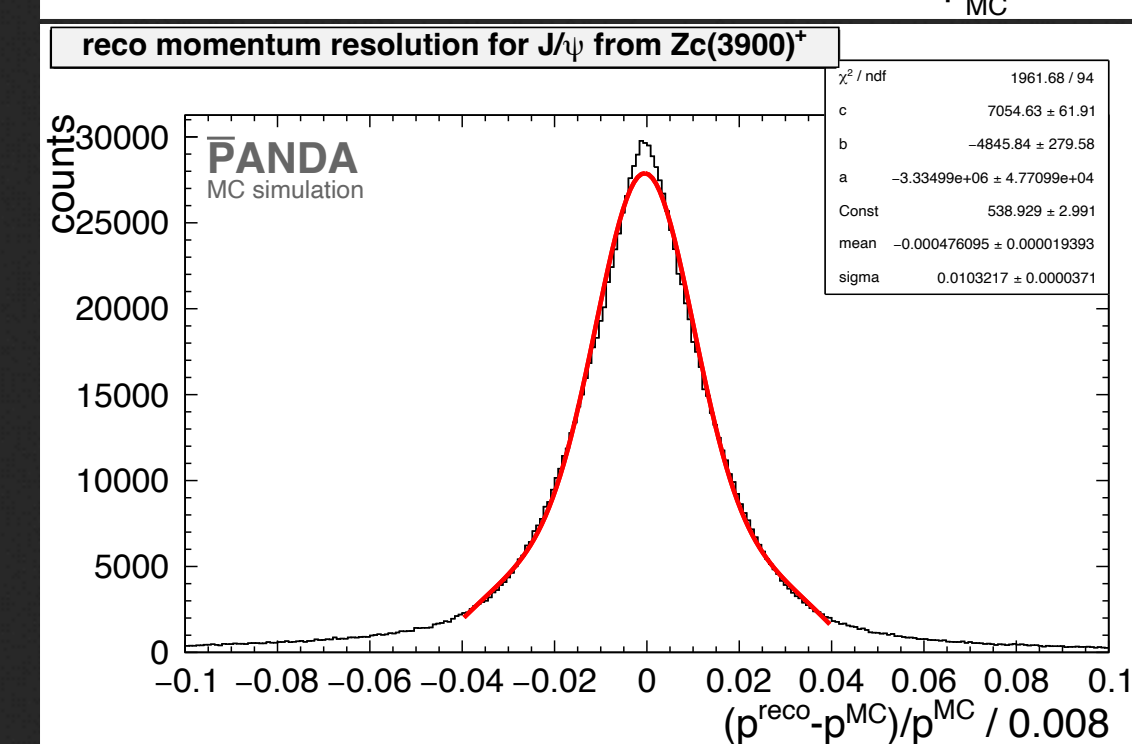
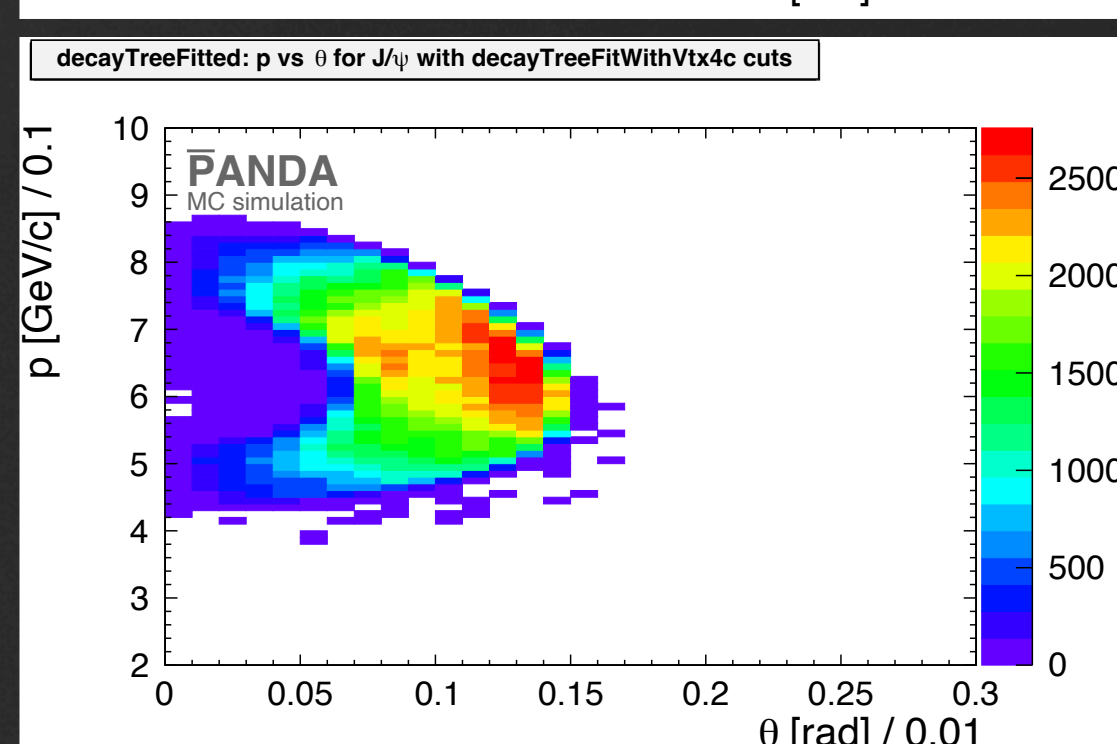
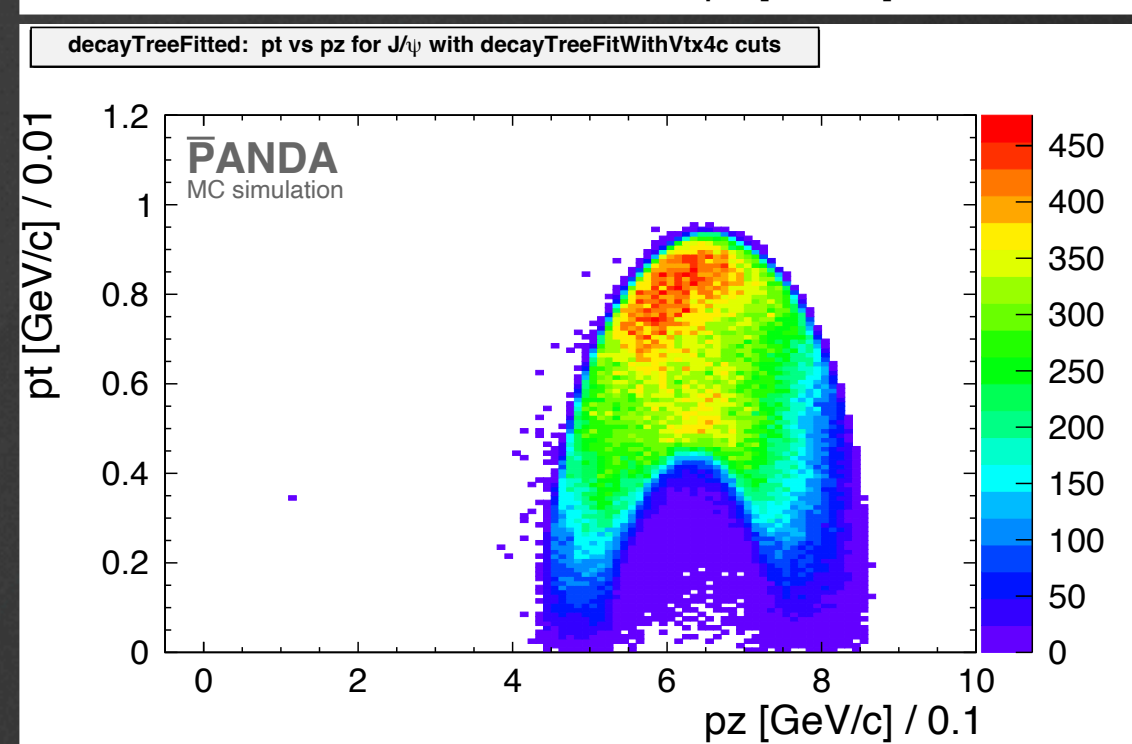
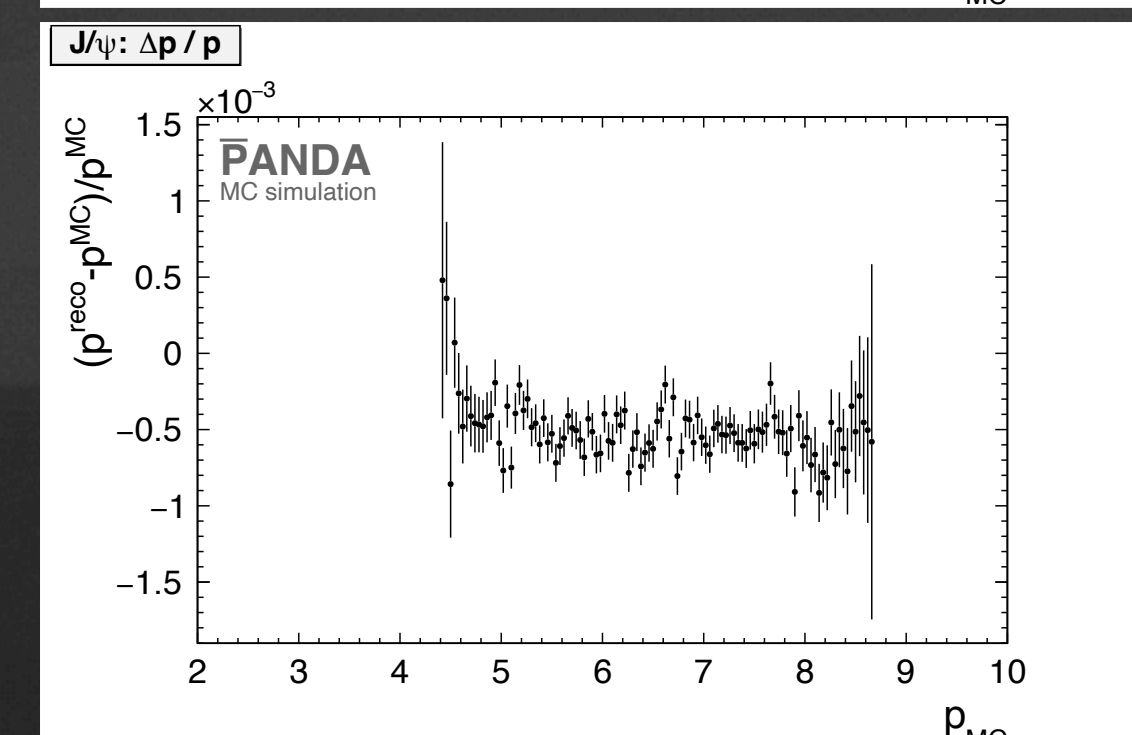
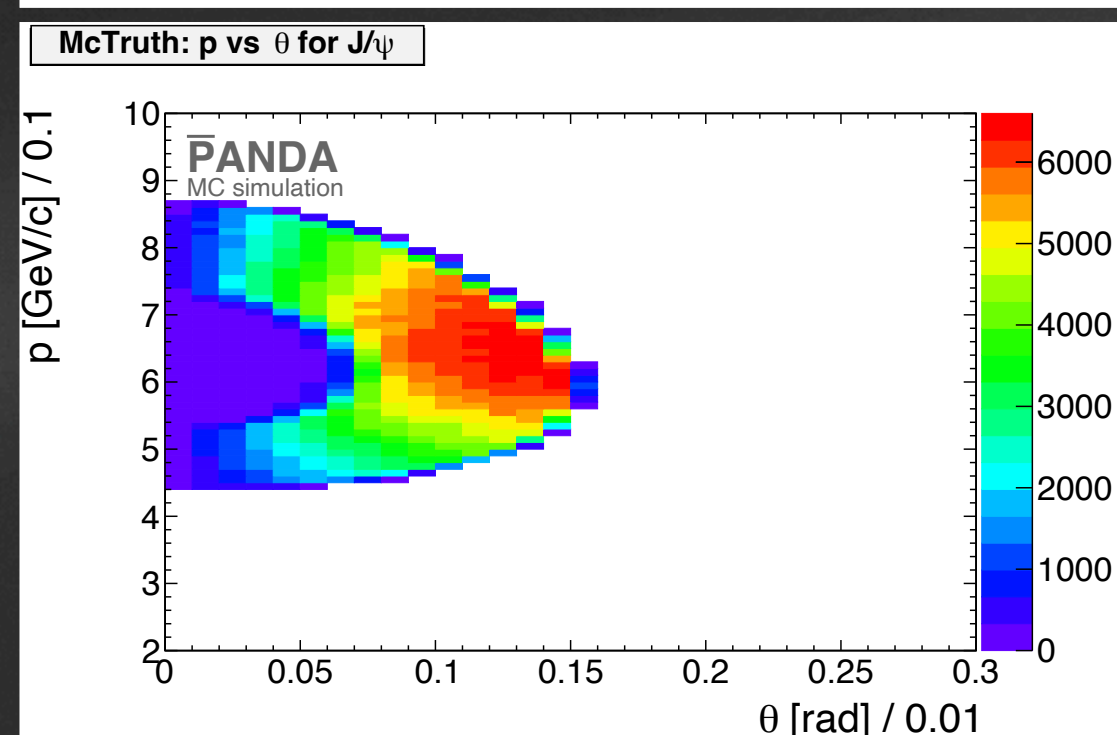
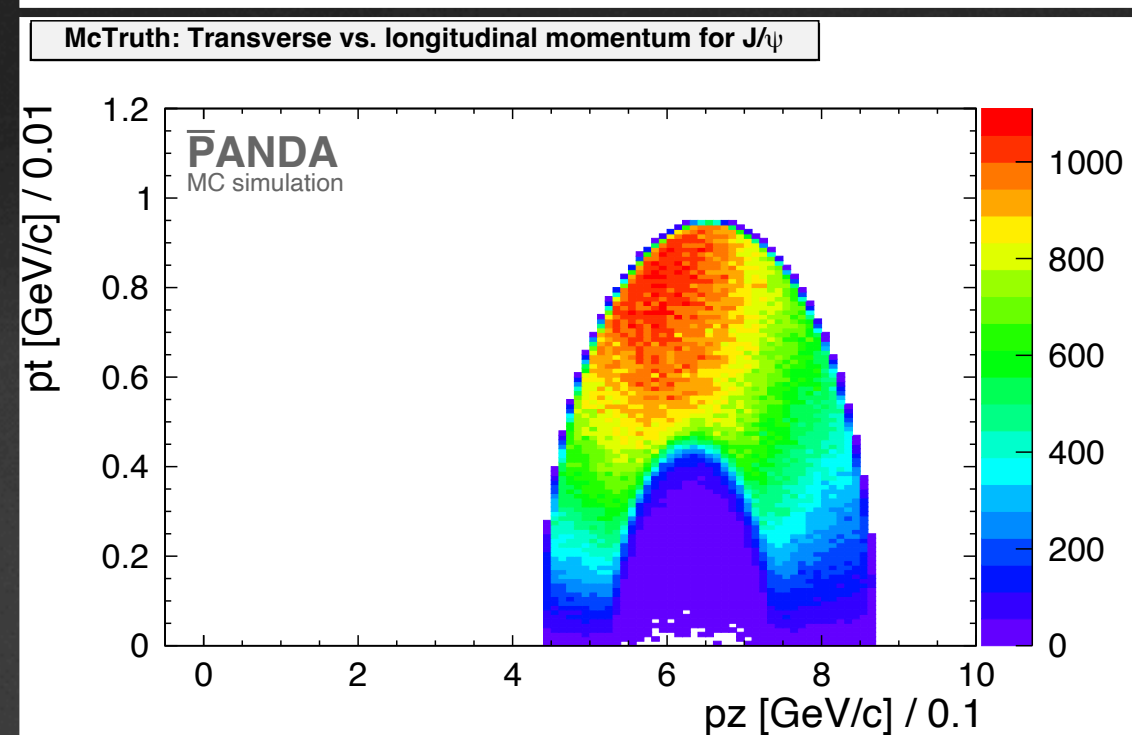
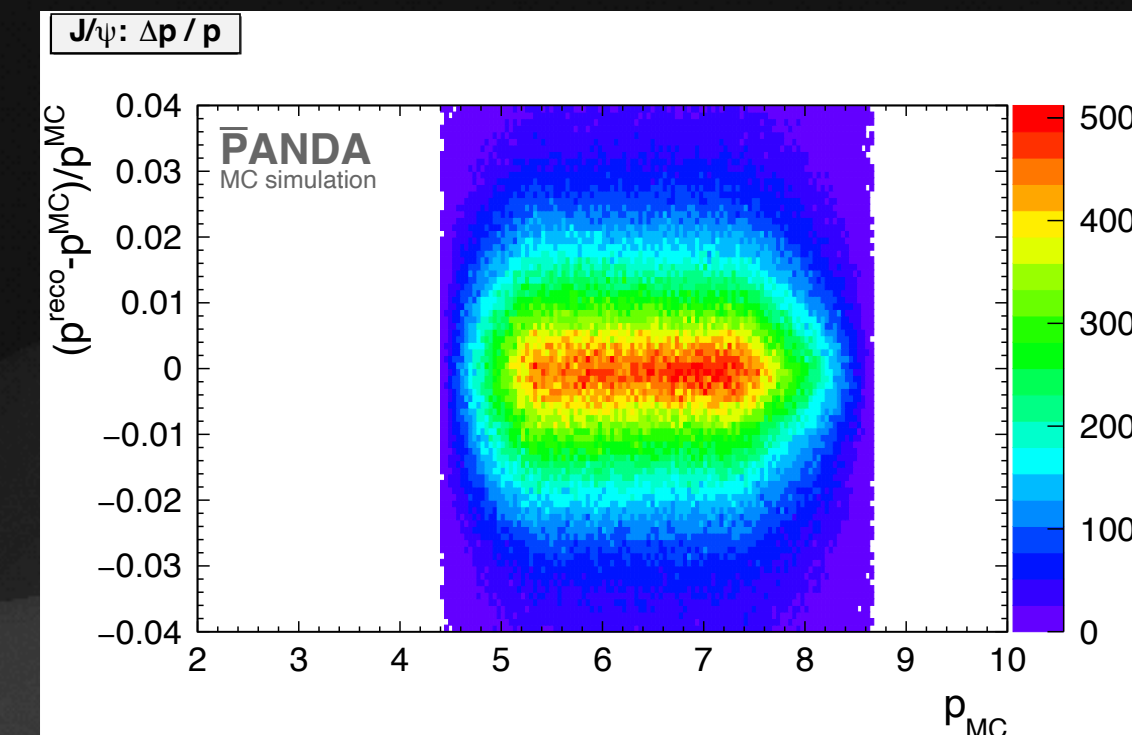
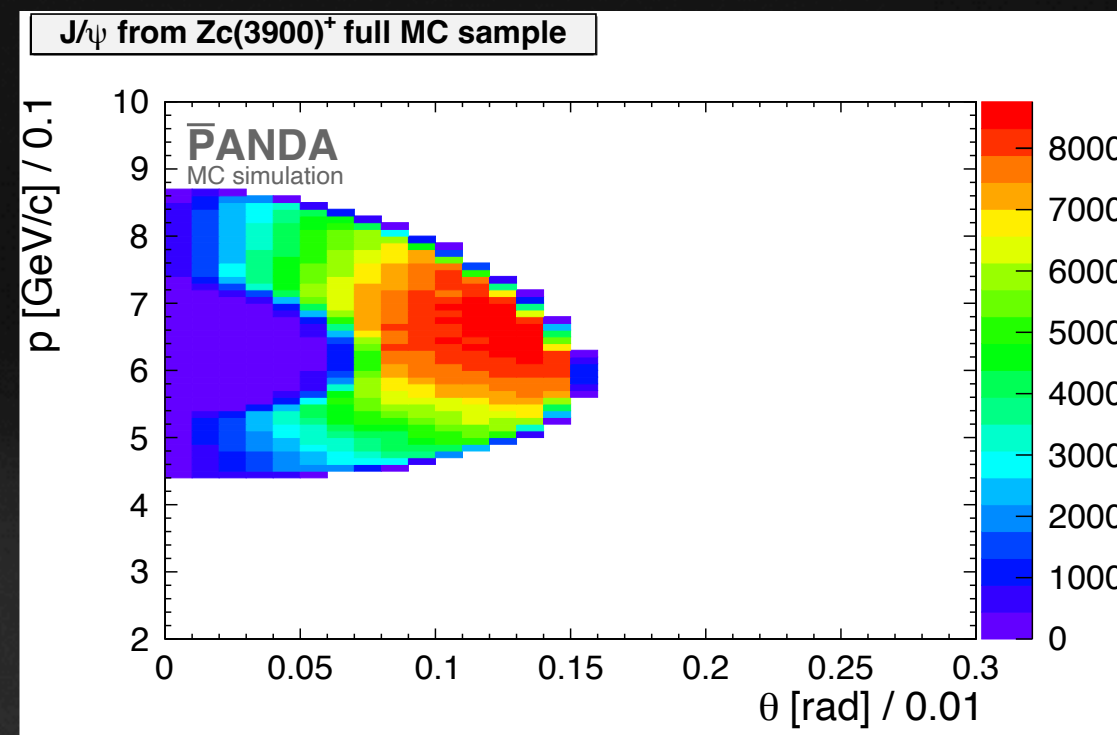
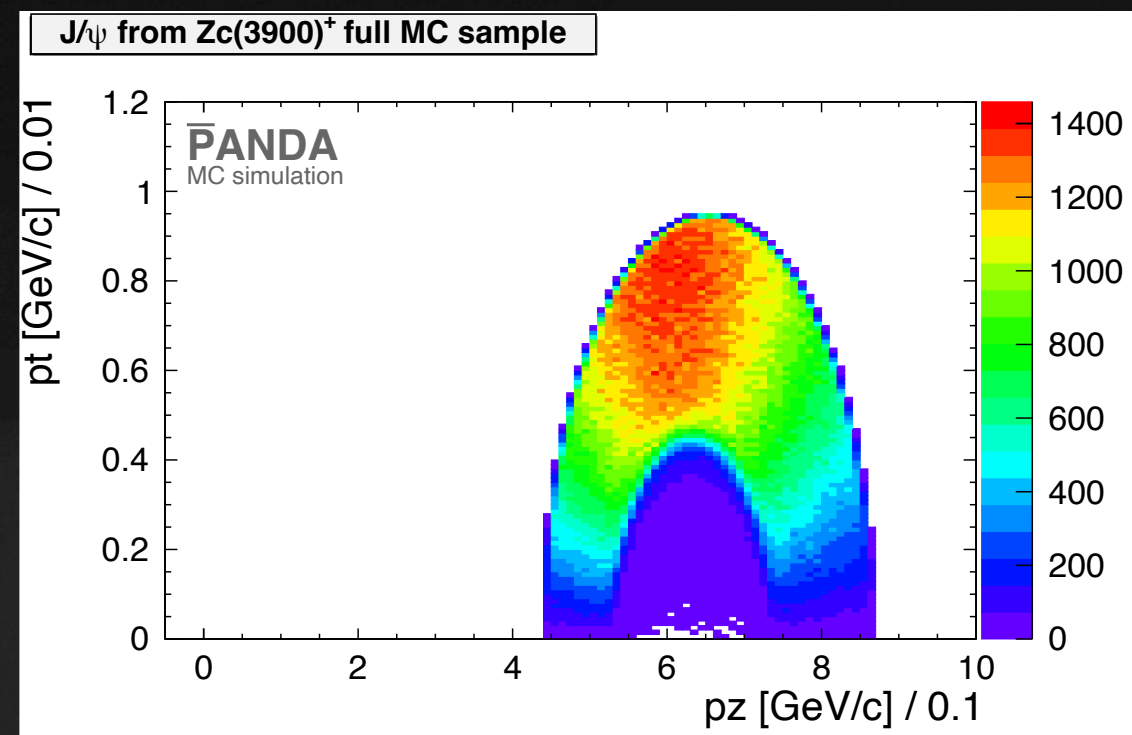


# Analysis

## Resonance States: Momentum Distributions

Zc

- Reconstructed:  $J/\psi$

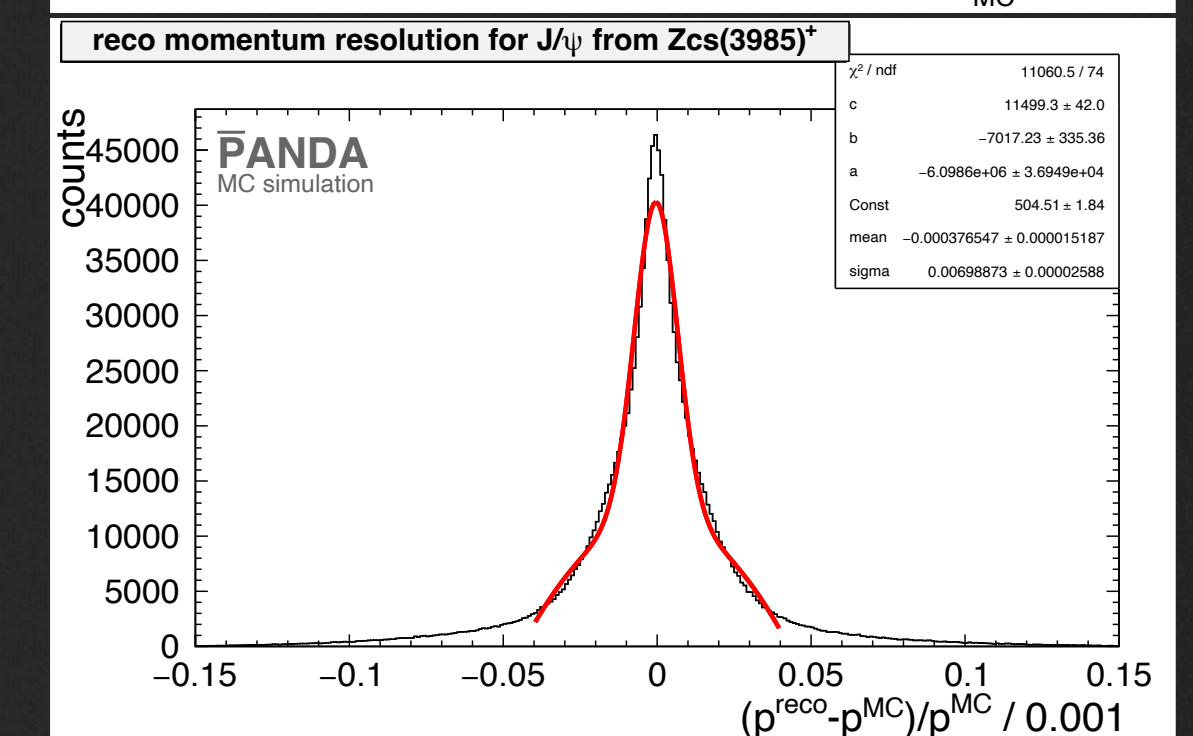
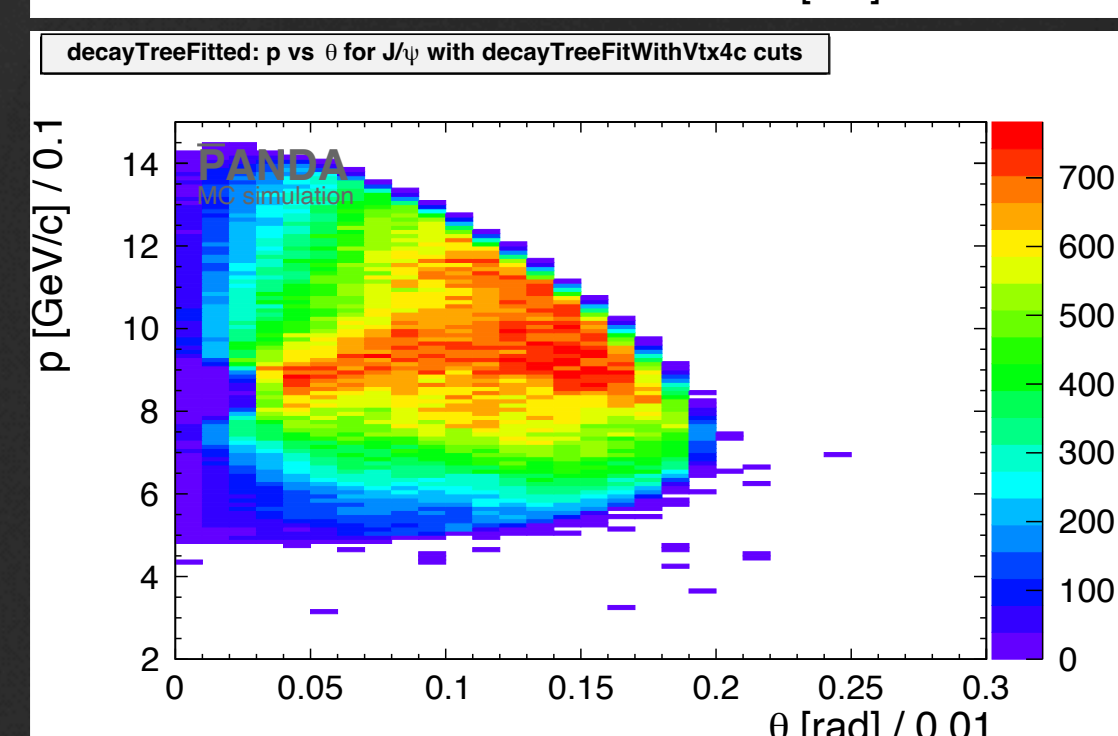
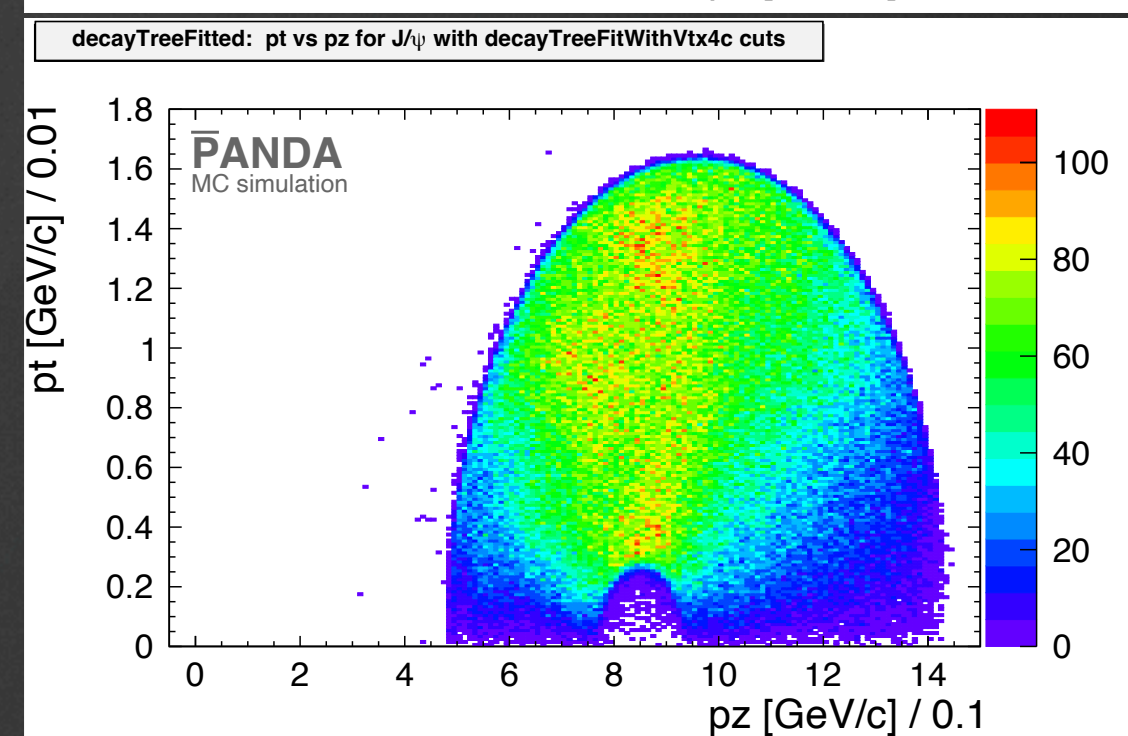
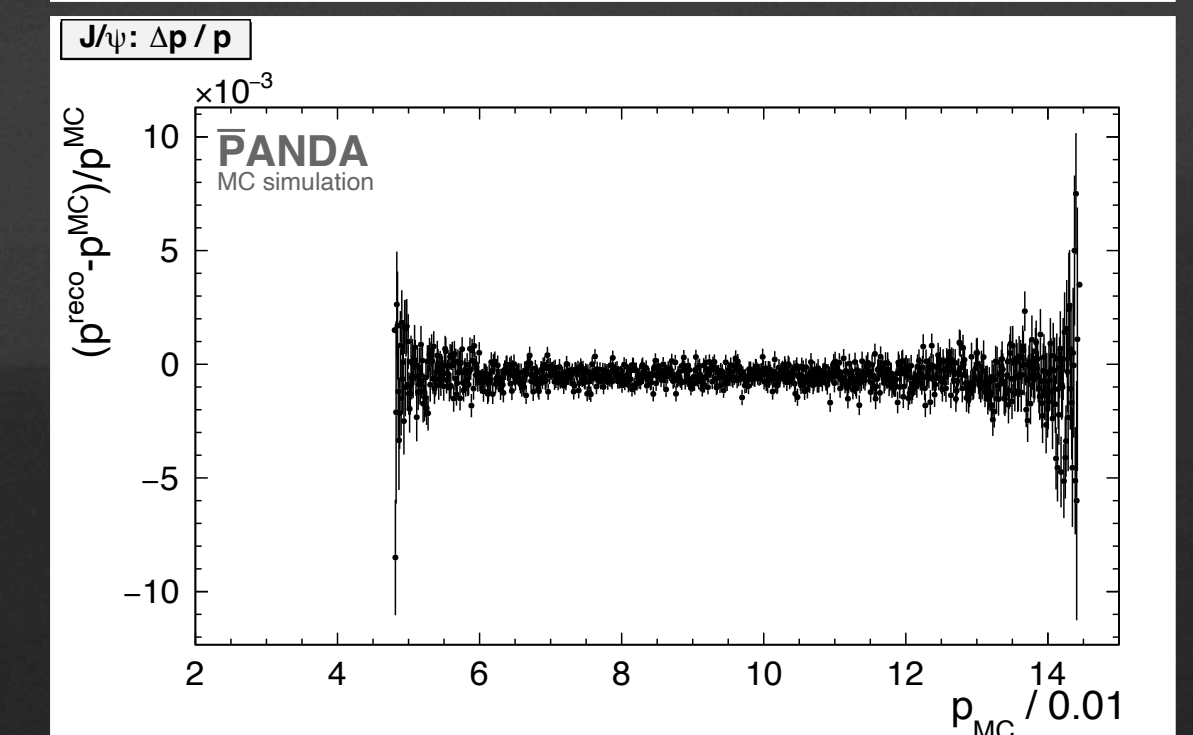
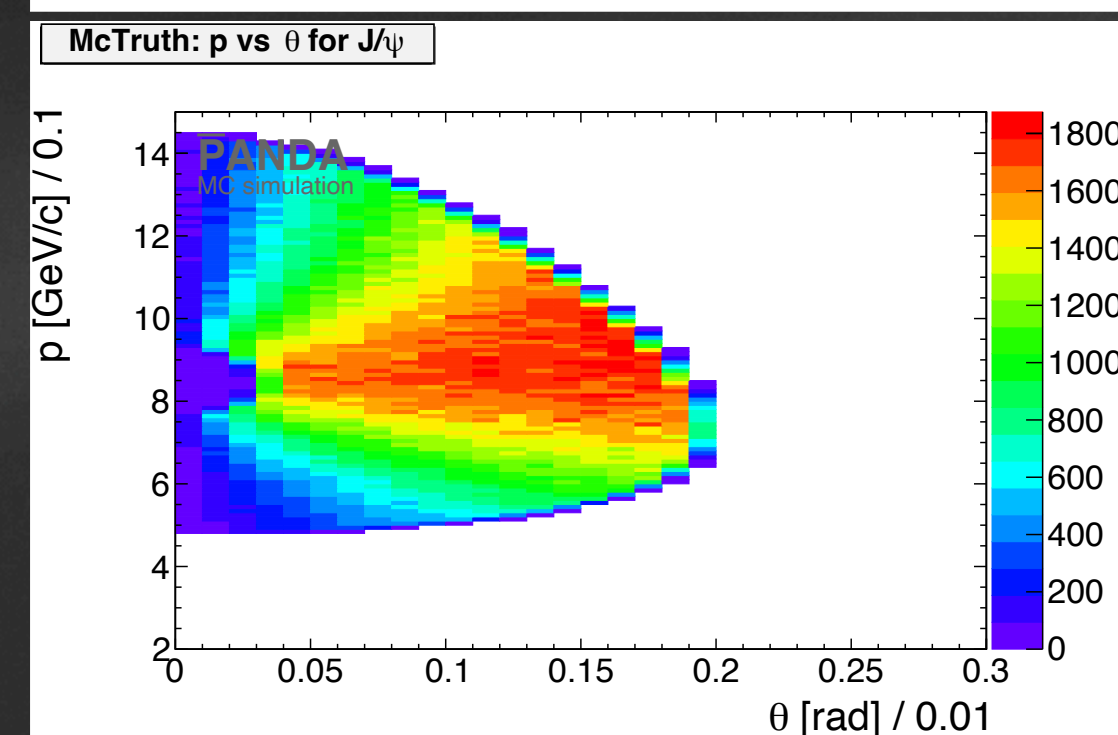
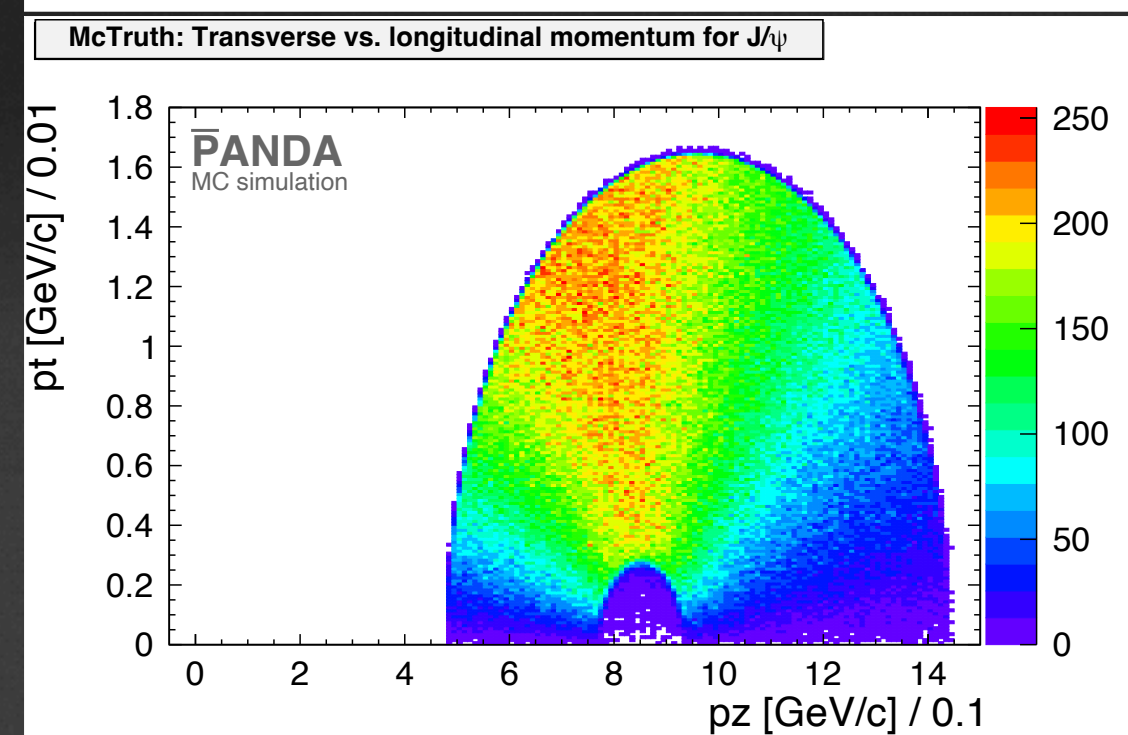
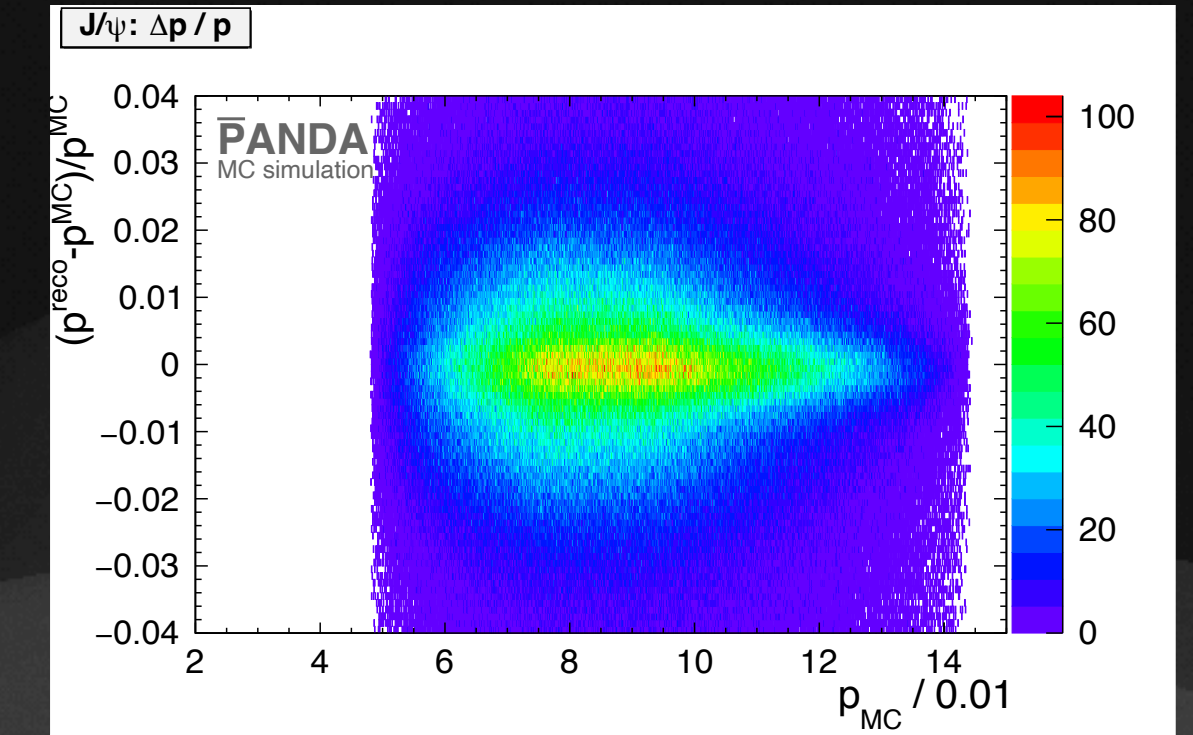
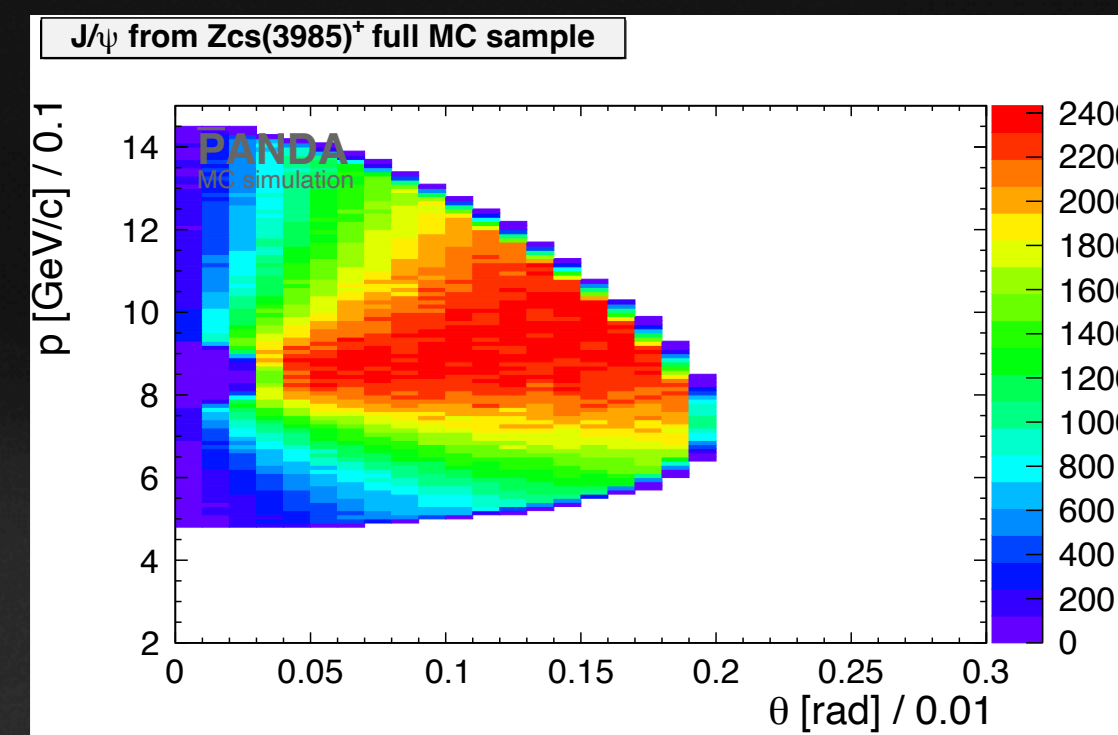
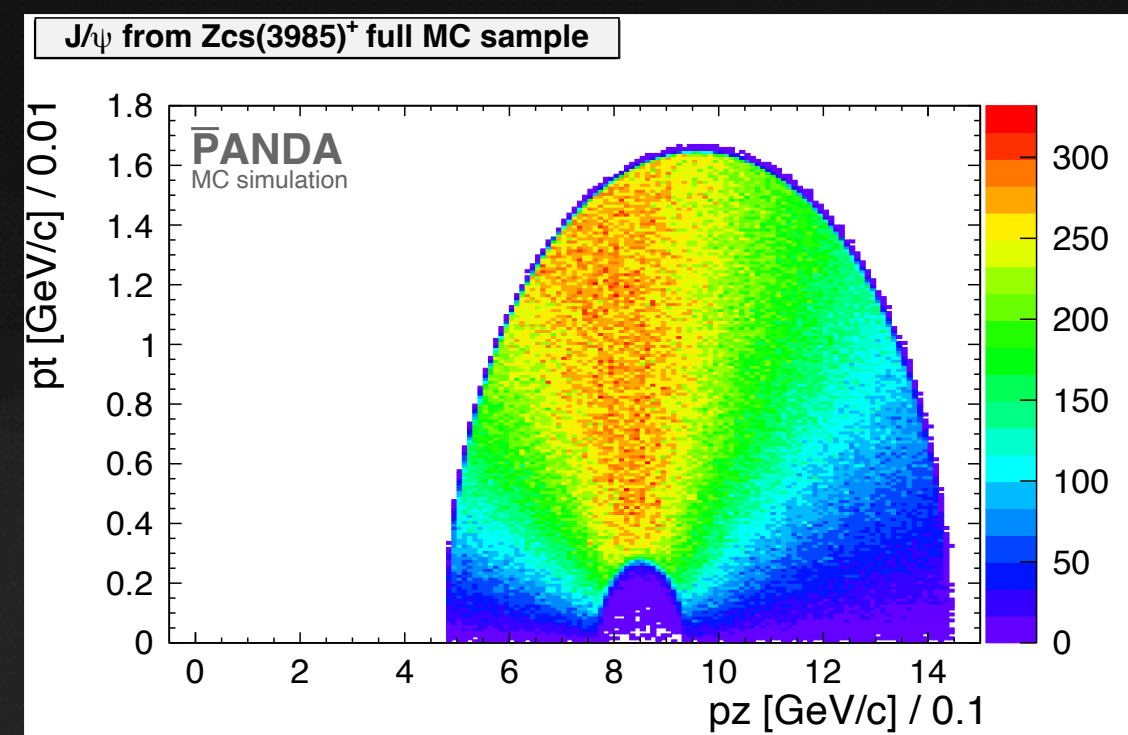


# Analysis

## Resonance States: Momentum Distributions

Zcs

- Reconstructed:  $J/\psi$



# Analysis

## Reconst. Resonance States: $J/\psi$

- Reconstructed: Momentum Resolution

**Zc**

Particle type	dp/p[%]	Particle type	dp/p[%]
$J/\psi$	1.032	$J/\psi$	1.336
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+ \pi^-$ , ( $Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+$ , ( $J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ ))		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+ \pi^-$ , ( $Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+$ , ( $J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$ ))	

Particle type	dp/p[%]	Particle type	dp/p[%]
$J/\psi$	1.028	$J/\psi$	1.365
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^- \pi^+$ , ( $Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^-$ , ( $J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ ))		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^- \pi^+$ , ( $Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^-$ , ( $J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$ ))	

**Zcs**

Particle type	dp/p [%]	Particle type	dp/p [%]
$J/\psi$	0.6985	$J/\psi$	1.145
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^- Z_{cs}(3985)^+$ , ( $Z_{cs}(3985)^+ \rightarrow K^+ J/\psi$ , ( $J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ ))		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^- Z_{cs}(3985)^+$ , ( $Z_{cs}(3985)^+ \rightarrow K^+ J/\psi$ , ( $J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$ ))	

Particle type	dp/p [%]	Particle type	dp/p [%]
$J/\psi$	0.6956	$J/\psi$	1.126
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ Z_{cs}(3985)^-$ , ( $Z_{cs}(3985)^- \rightarrow K^- J/\psi$ , ( $J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ ))		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ Z_{cs}(3985)^-$ , ( $Z_{cs}(3985)^- \rightarrow K^- J/\psi$ , ( $J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-$ ))	

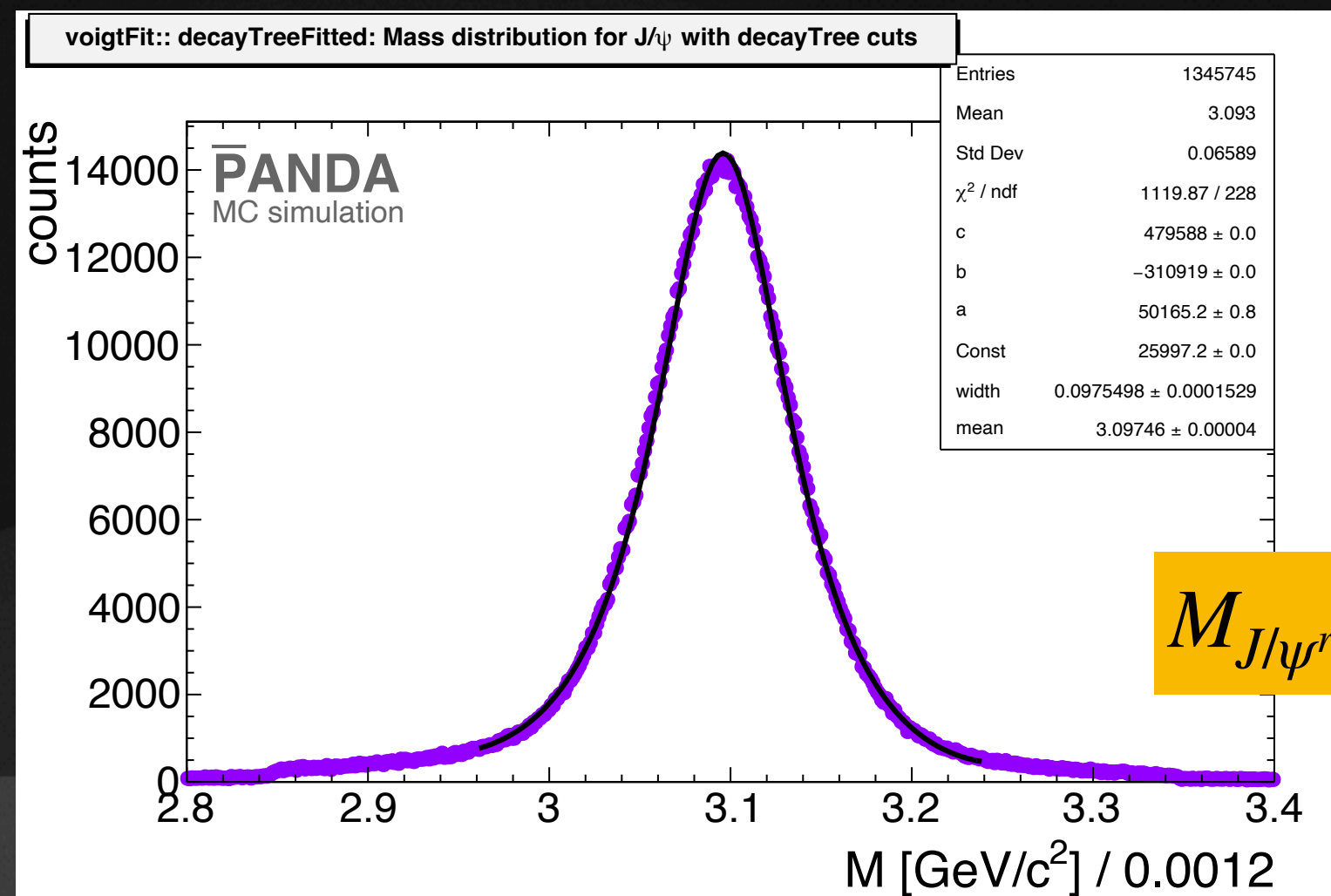
# Analysis

$M_{J/\psi^{evt.pdl}} : 3.09690 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

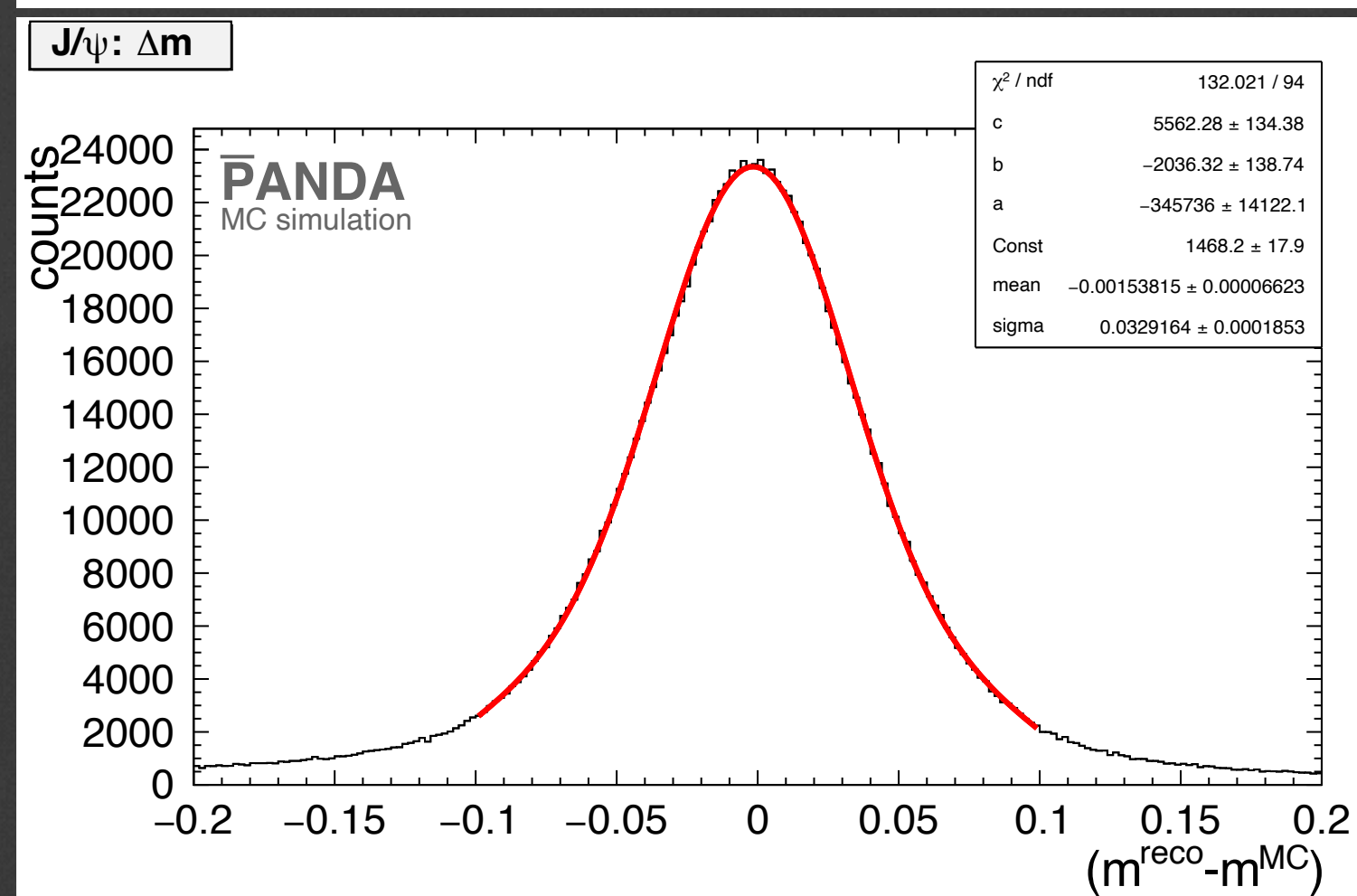
## Reconst. Resonance States: $J/\psi$

- Reconstructed: m, mDiff

Zc

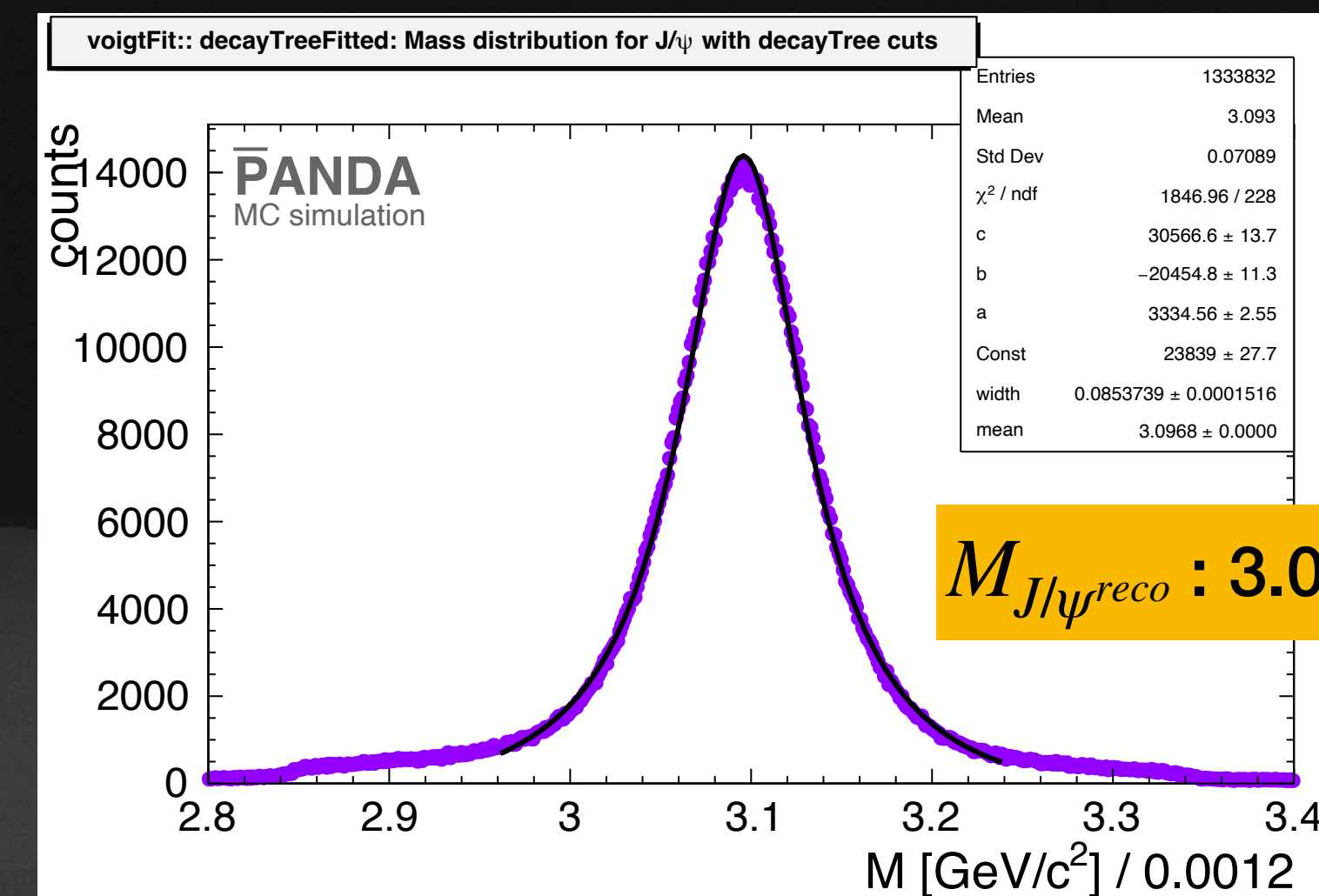


$M_{J/\psi^{reco}} : 3.09746 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

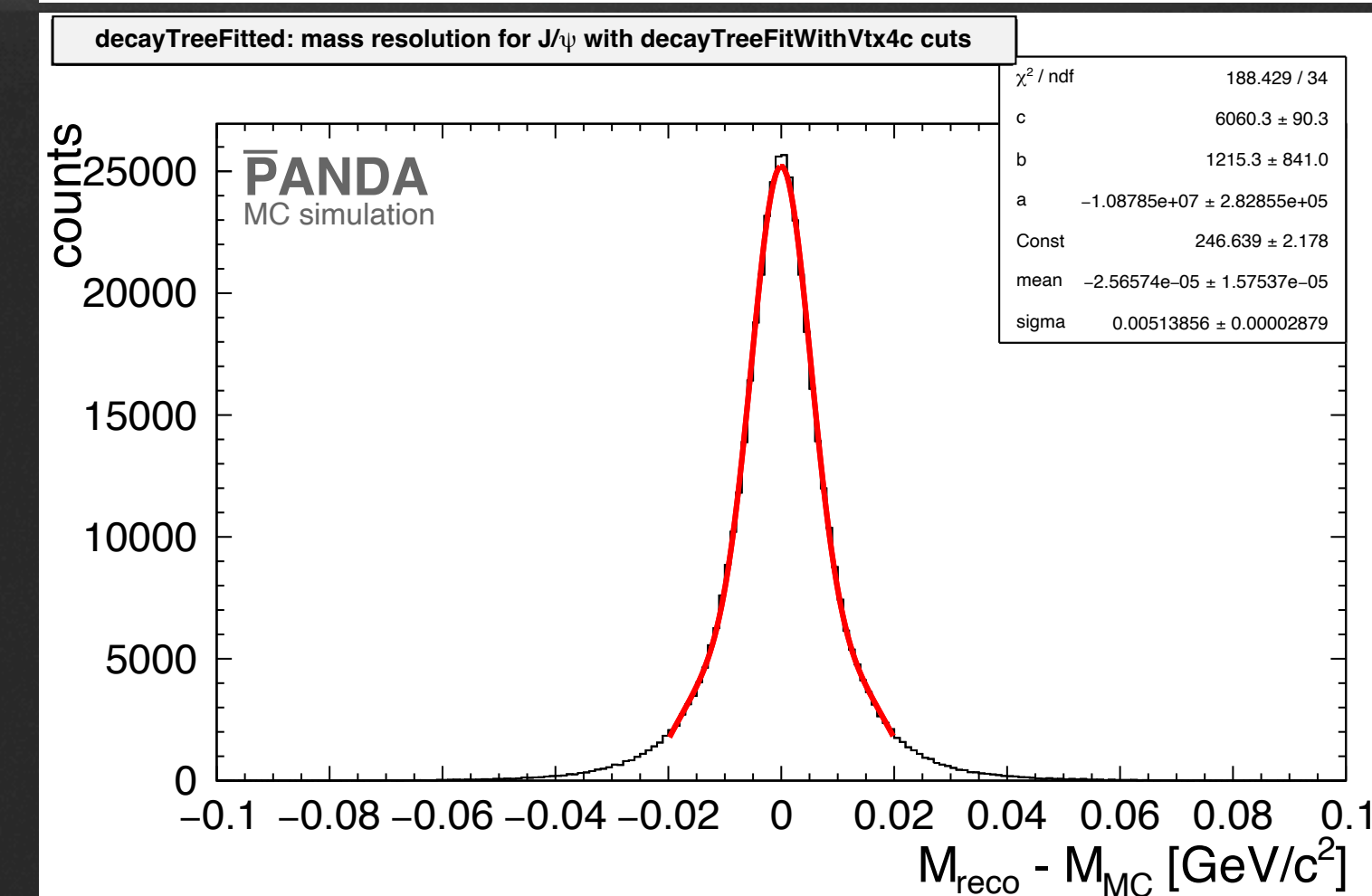


VoigtFit:: quadratic Background + relativistic BW

Zcs



$M_{J/\psi^{reco}} : 3.0968 \text{ GeV}/c^2$





# Analysis

## Reconst. Resonance States:

- Combine  $J/\psi$  and  $\pi$
- Mass cut with window  $m_{Z_c(3900)} : [3.8872 \pm 0.5]$  GeV/ $c^2$  Zc
- Mass cut with window  $m_{Z_{cs}(3985)} : [3.9825 \pm 0.5]$  GeV/ $c^2$  Zcs
- Perform RhoDecayTreeFitter fit
- Select candidate with DecayTree fit prob  $> 0.01$

# Analysis

## Reconst. Resonance States

- Reconstructed: efficiency

Zc

Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]	Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]
Zc(3900)	45.87	Zc(3900)	19.98
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+ \pi^-, (Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+ \pi^-, (Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-))$	

Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]	Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]
Zc(3900)	45.94	Zc(3900)	20.02
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^- \pi^+, (Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^- \pi^+, (Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-))$	

Zcs

Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]	Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]
Zcs(3985)	45.44	Zcs(3985)	18.31
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^- Z_{cs}(3985)^+, (Z_{cs}(3985)^+ \rightarrow K^+ J/\psi, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^- Z_{cs}(3985)^+, (Z_{cs}(3985)^+ \rightarrow K^+ J/\psi, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-))$	

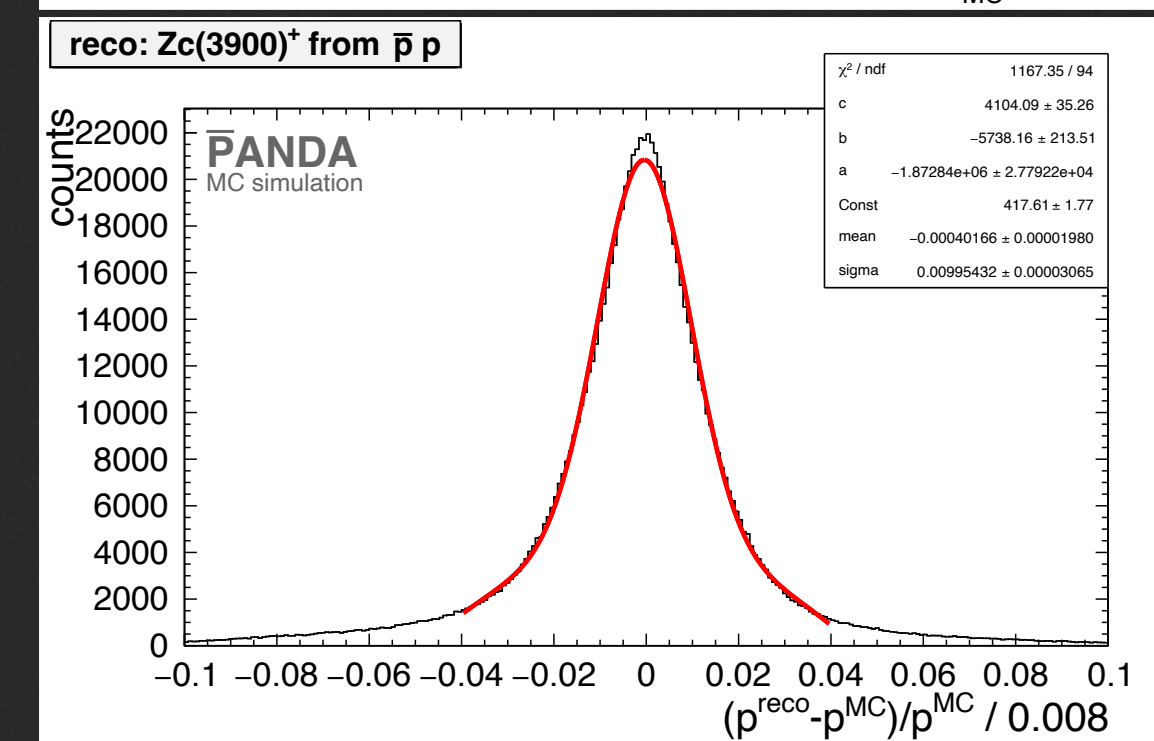
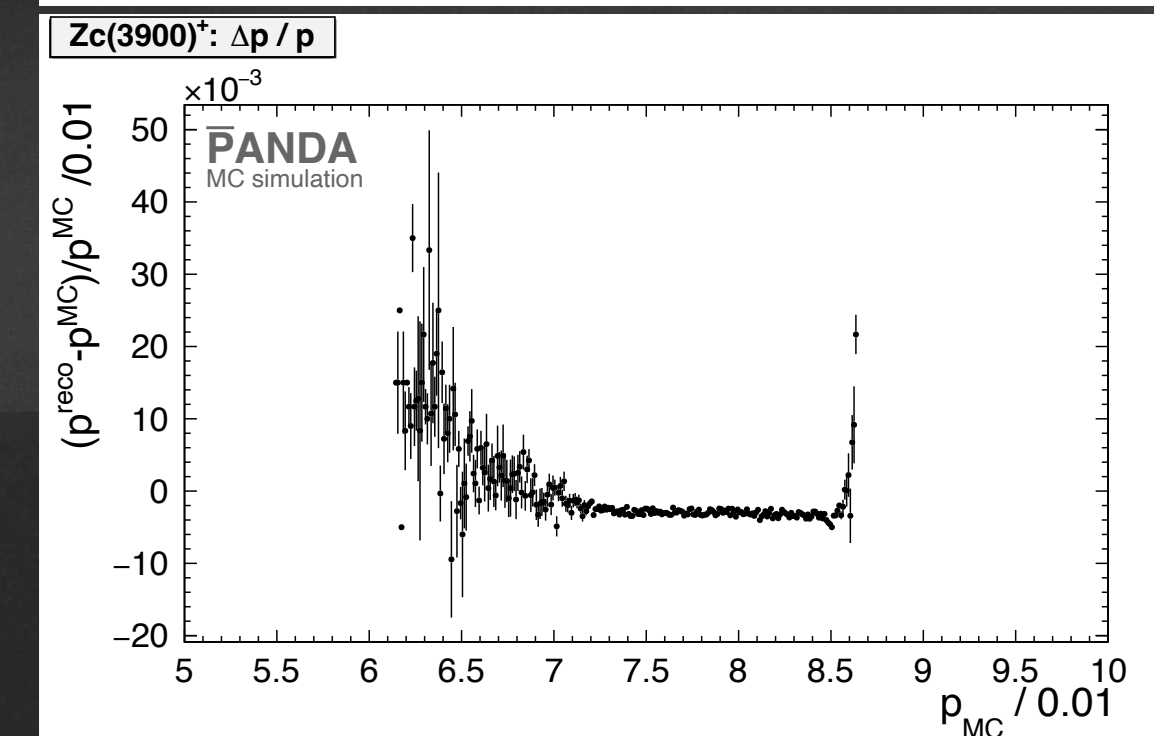
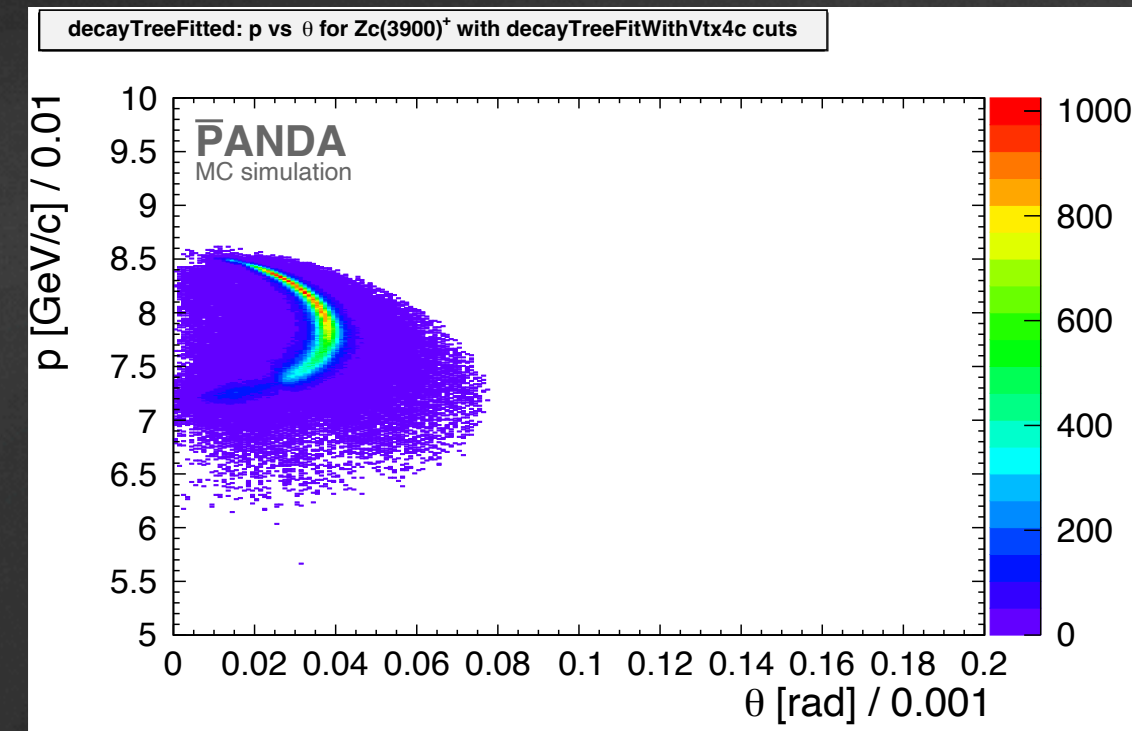
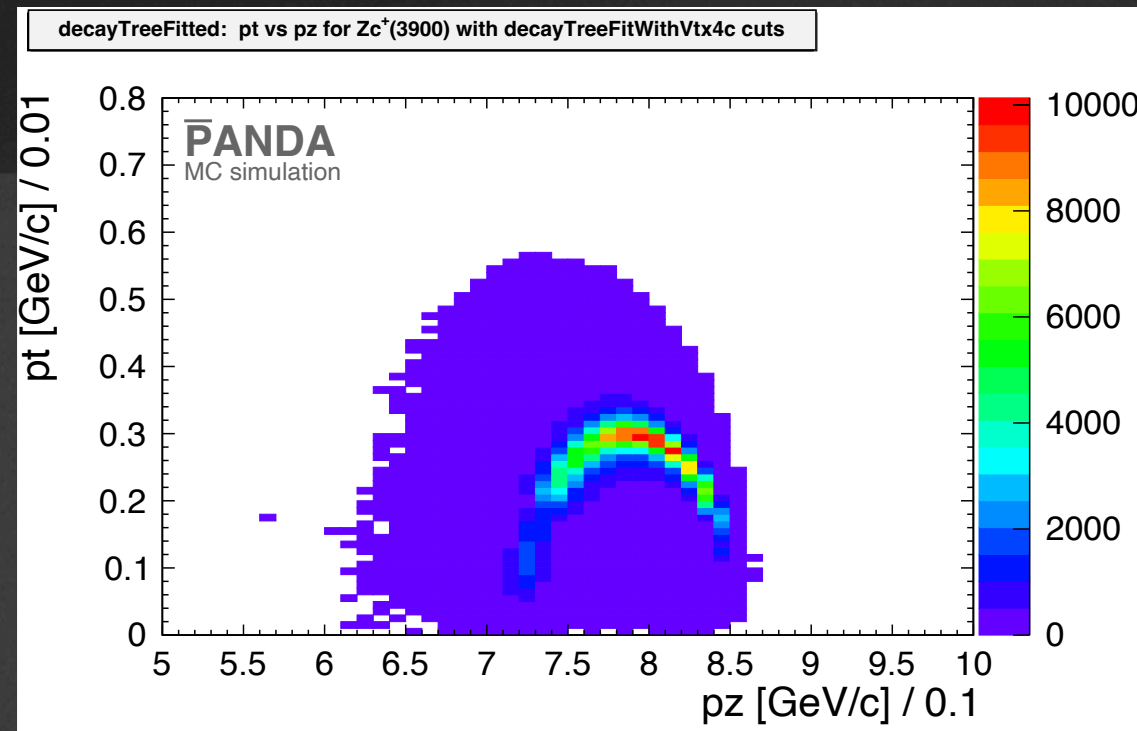
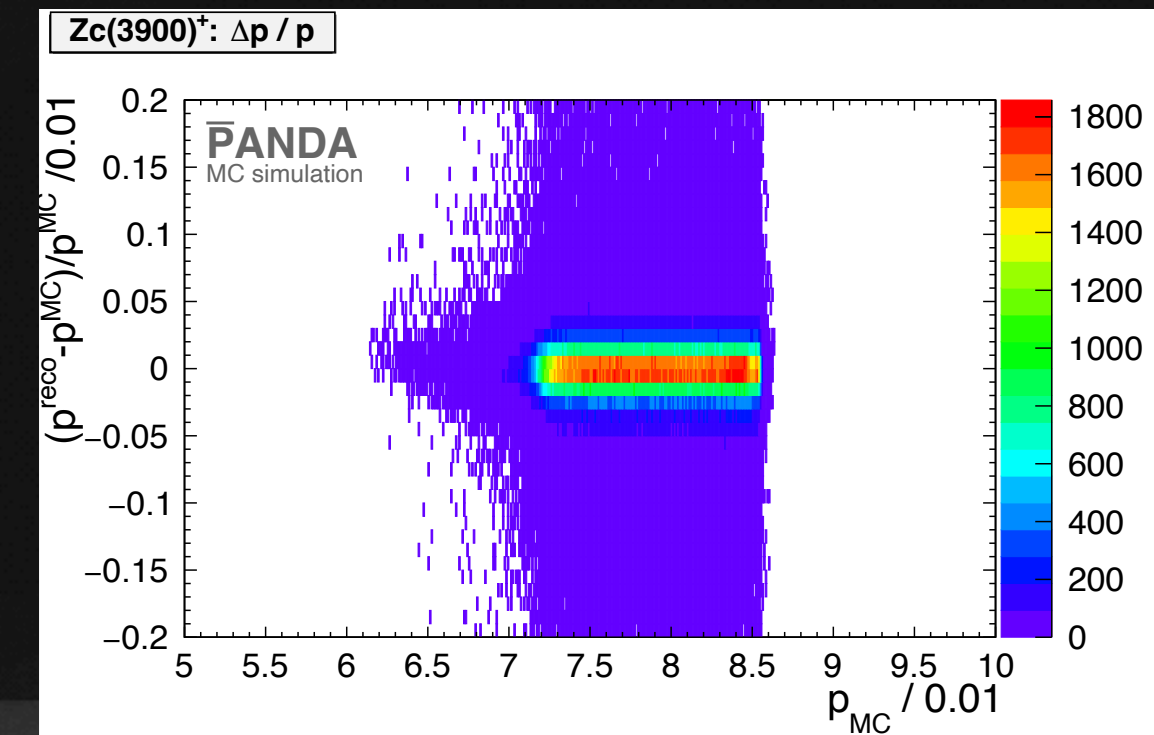
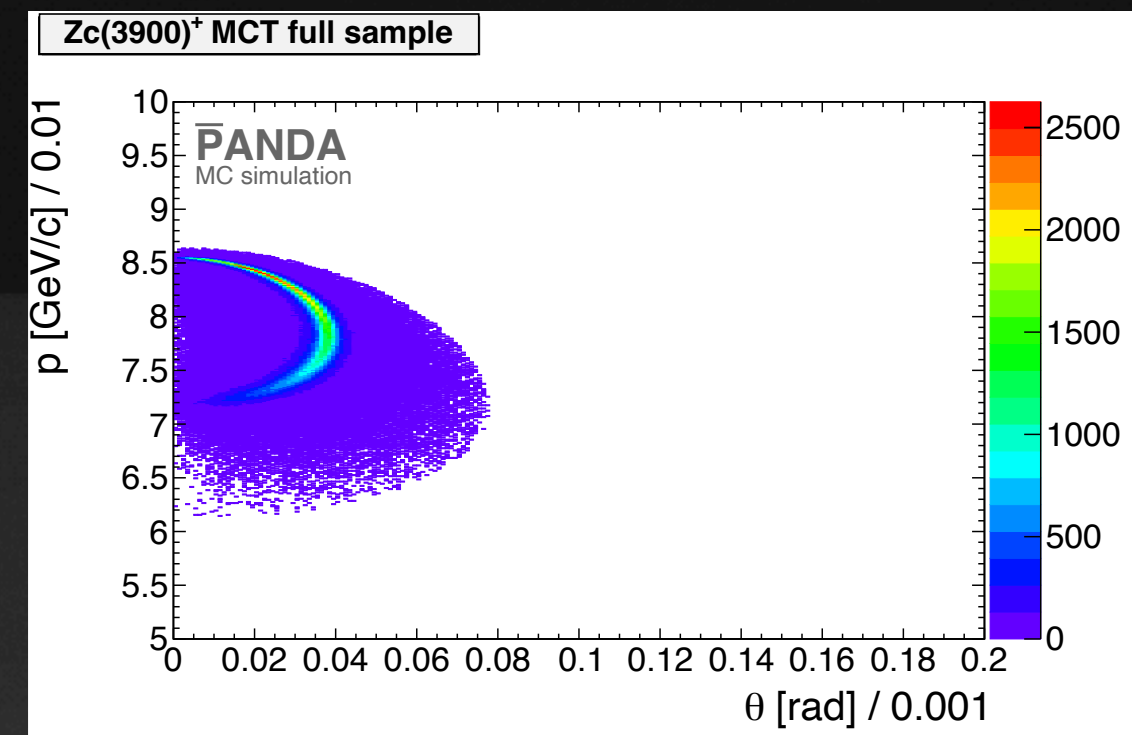
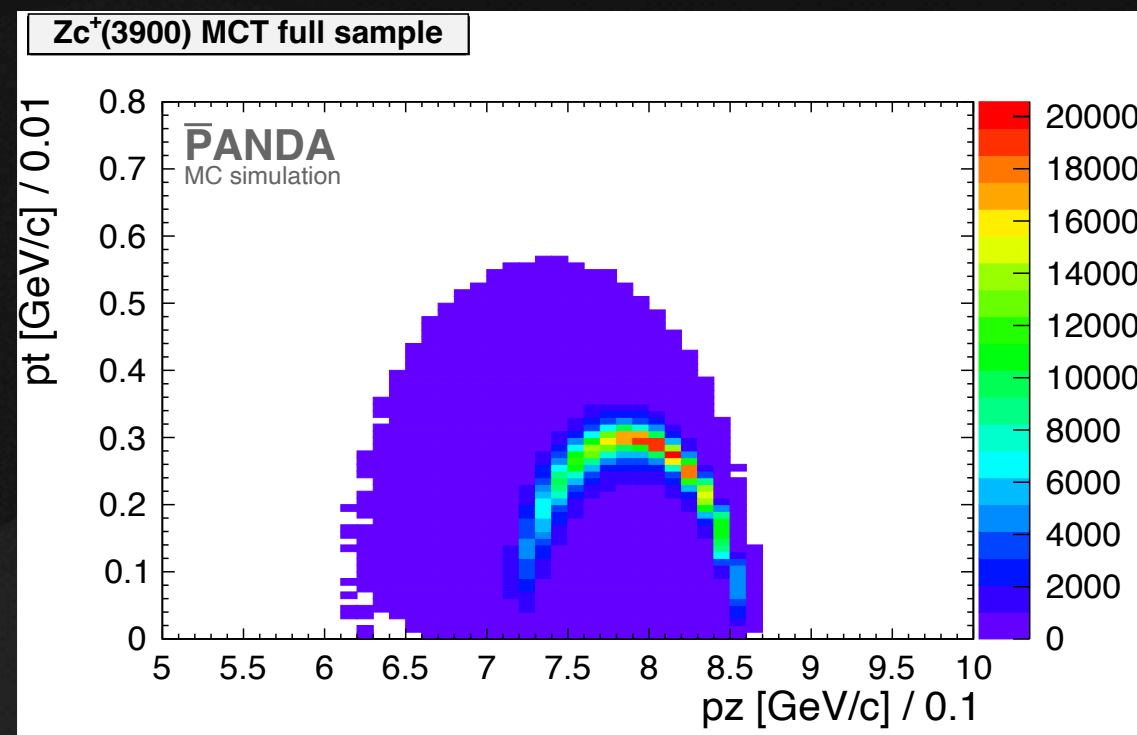
Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]	Particle type	$\epsilon$ [%]
Zcs(3985)	44.31	Zcs(3985)	17.88
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ Z_{cs}(3985)^-, (Z_{cs}(3985)^- \rightarrow K^- J/\psi, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ Z_{cs}(3985)^-, (Z_{cs}(3985)^- \rightarrow K^- J/\psi, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-))$	

# Analysis

## Reconst. Resonance States

- Reconstructed: momentum distributions

Zc

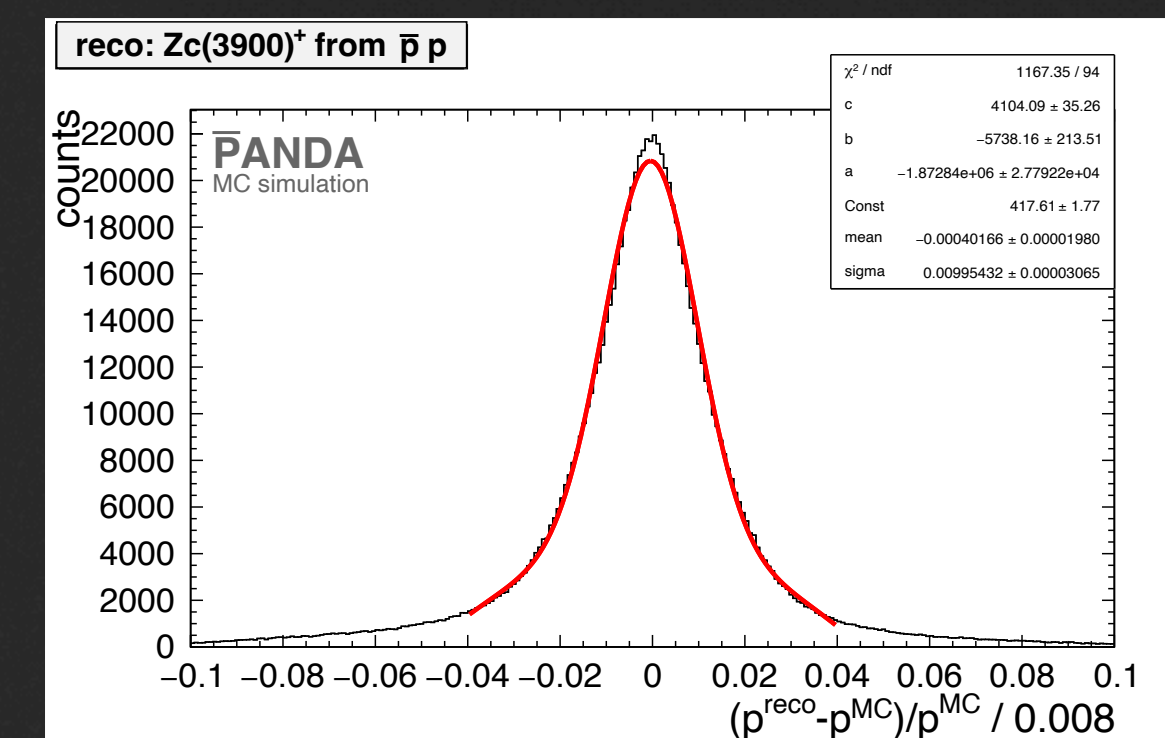
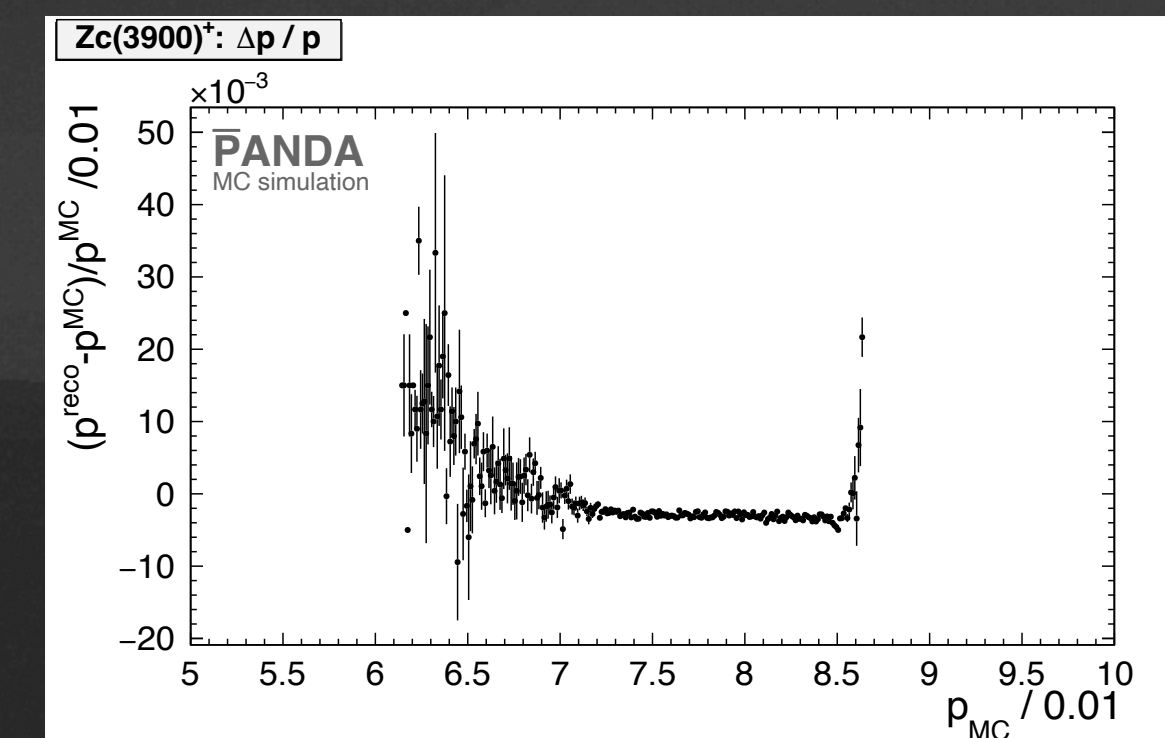
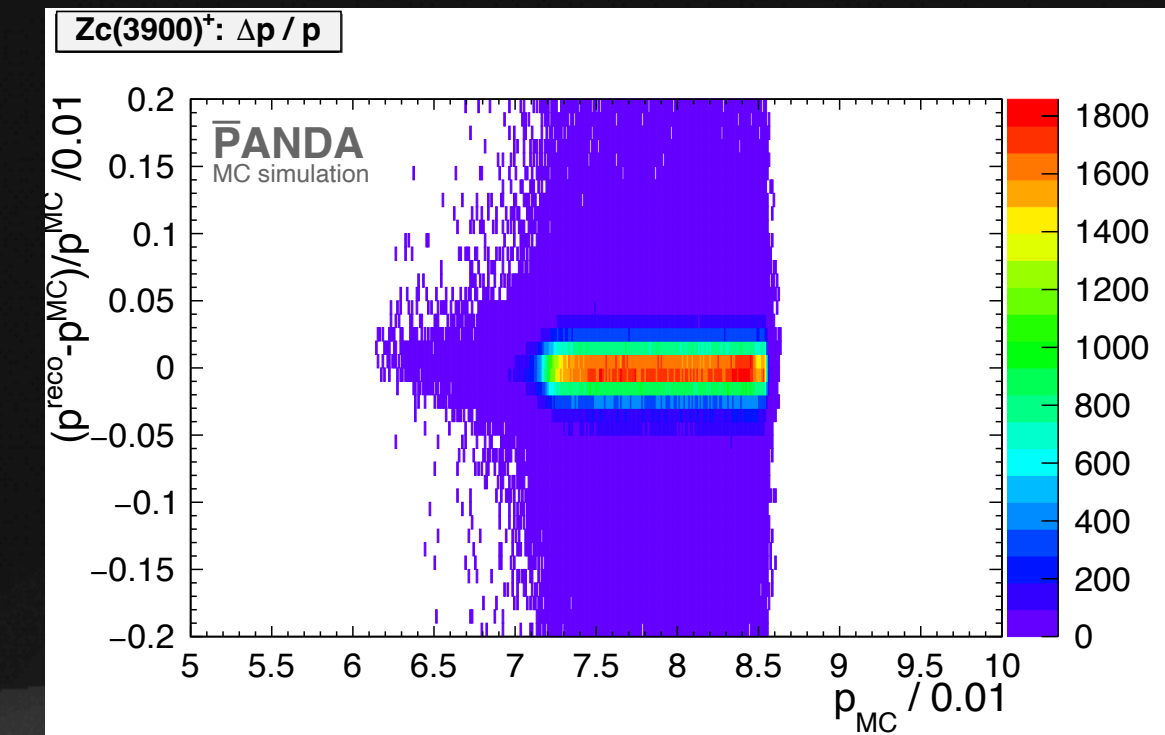
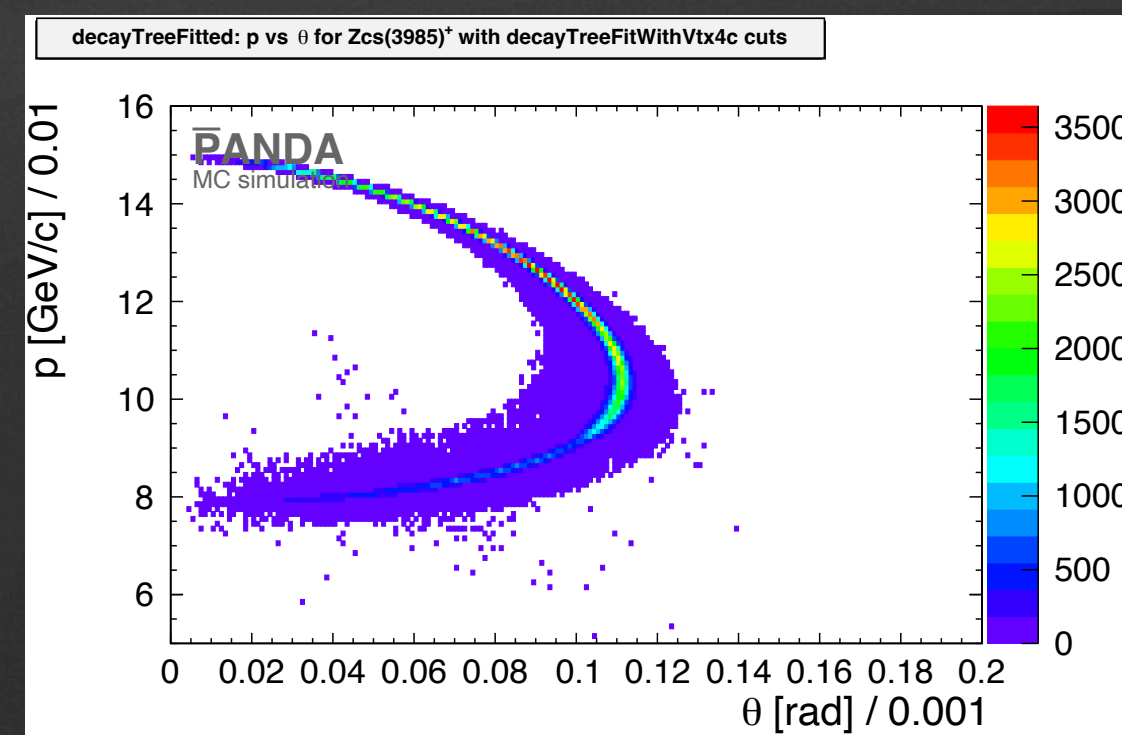
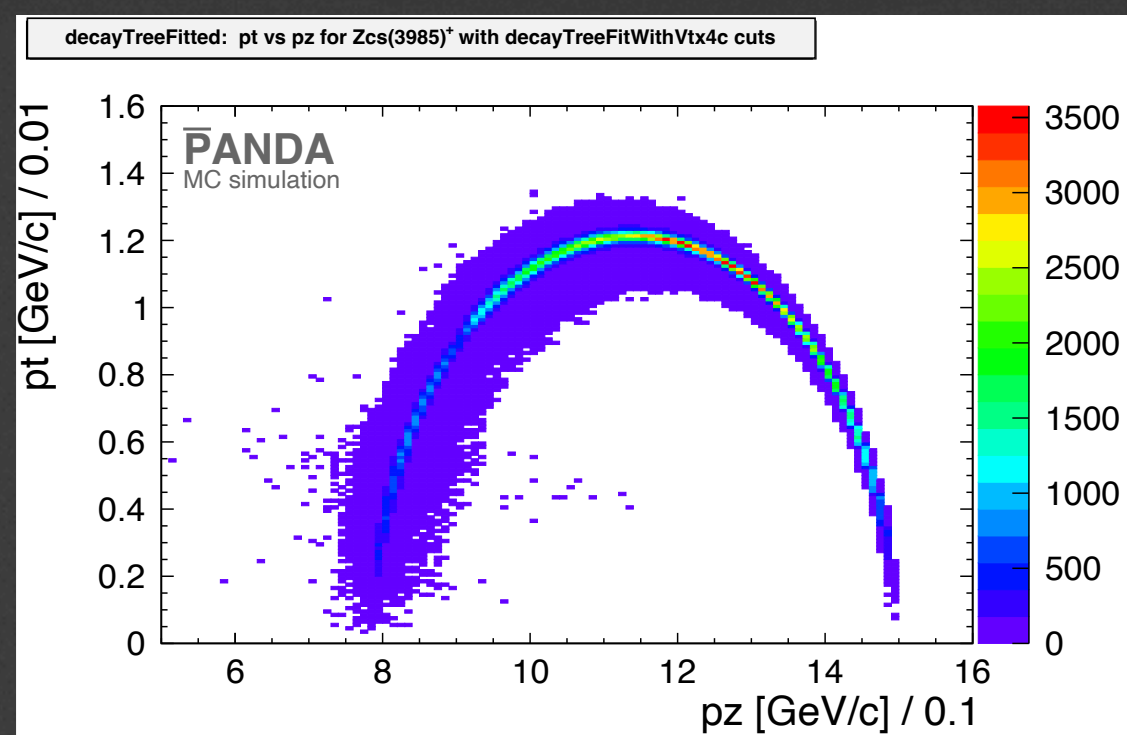
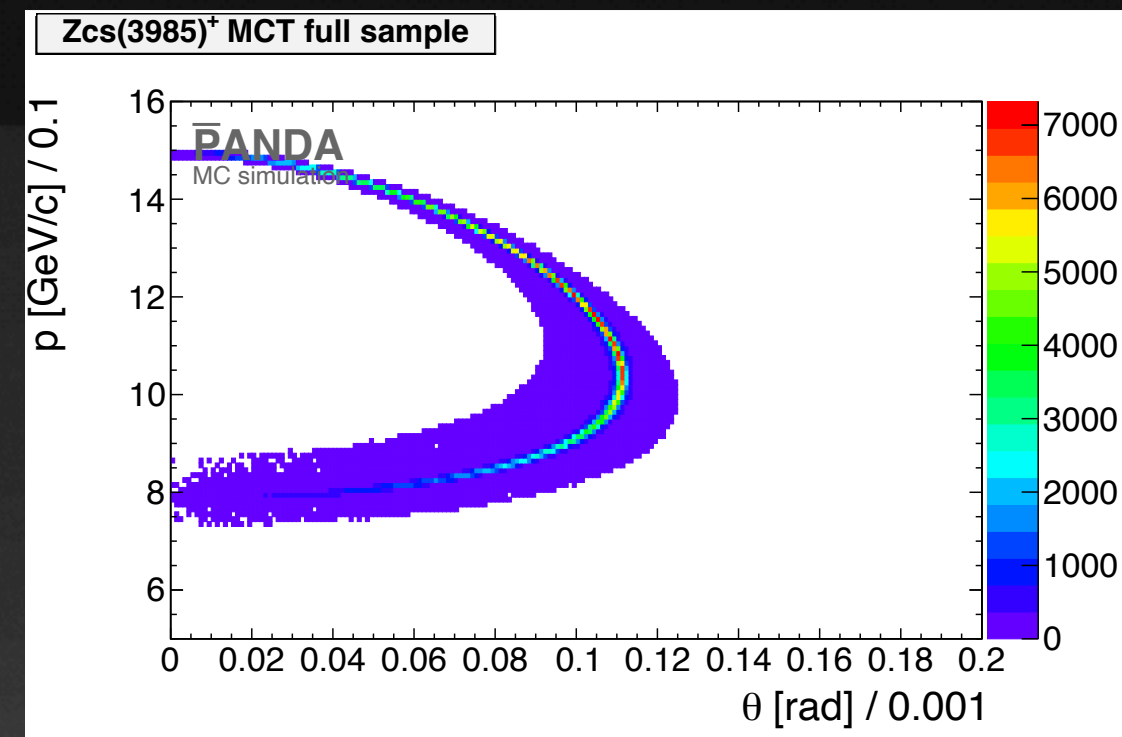
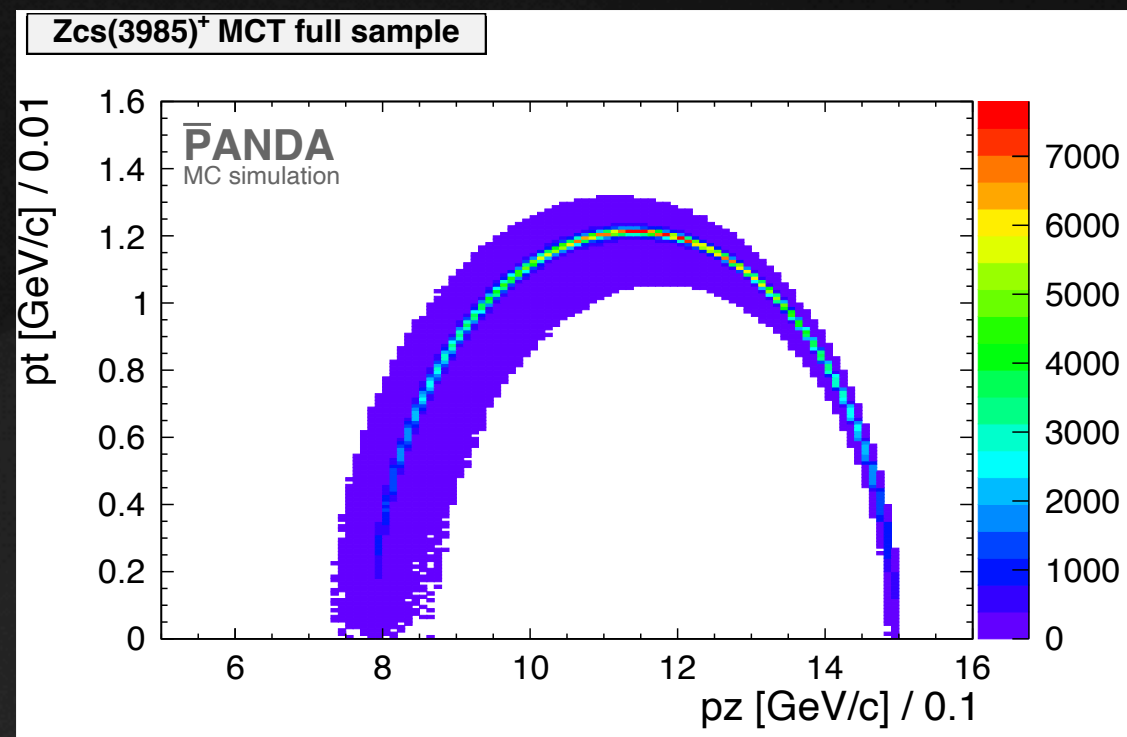


# Analysis

## Reconst. Resonance States

- Reconstructed: momentum distributions

Zcs



# Analysis

## Reconst. Resonance States:

- Reconstructed: momentum resolutions

Zc

Particle type	dp/p [%]	Particle type	dp/p [%]
Zc(3900)	0.9954	Zc(3900)	1.299
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+ \pi^-, (Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^+ \pi^-, (Z_c(3900)^+ \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-))$	

Particle type	dp/p [%]	Particle type	dp/p [%]
Zc(3900)	0.9976	Zc(3900)	1.293
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^- \pi^+, (Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow Z_c(3900)^- \pi^+, (Z_c(3900)^- \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^-, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-))$	

Zcs

Particle type	dp/p [%]	Particle type	dp/p [%]
Zcs(3985)	0.7922	Zcs(3985)	0.7892
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^- Z_{cs}(3985)^+, (Z_{cs}(3985)^+ \rightarrow K^+ J/\psi, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ Z_{cs}(3985)^-, (Z_{cs}(3985)^- \rightarrow K^- J/\psi, (J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-))$	

Particle type	dp/p [%]	Particle type	dp/p [%]
Zcs(3985)	1.174	Zcs(3985)	1.177
$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^- Z_{cs}(3985)^+, (Z_{cs}(3985)^+ \rightarrow K^+ J/\psi, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-))$		$\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ Z_{cs}(3985)^-, (Z_{cs}(3985)^- \rightarrow K^- J/\psi, (J/\psi \rightarrow e^+ e^-))$	

# Analysis

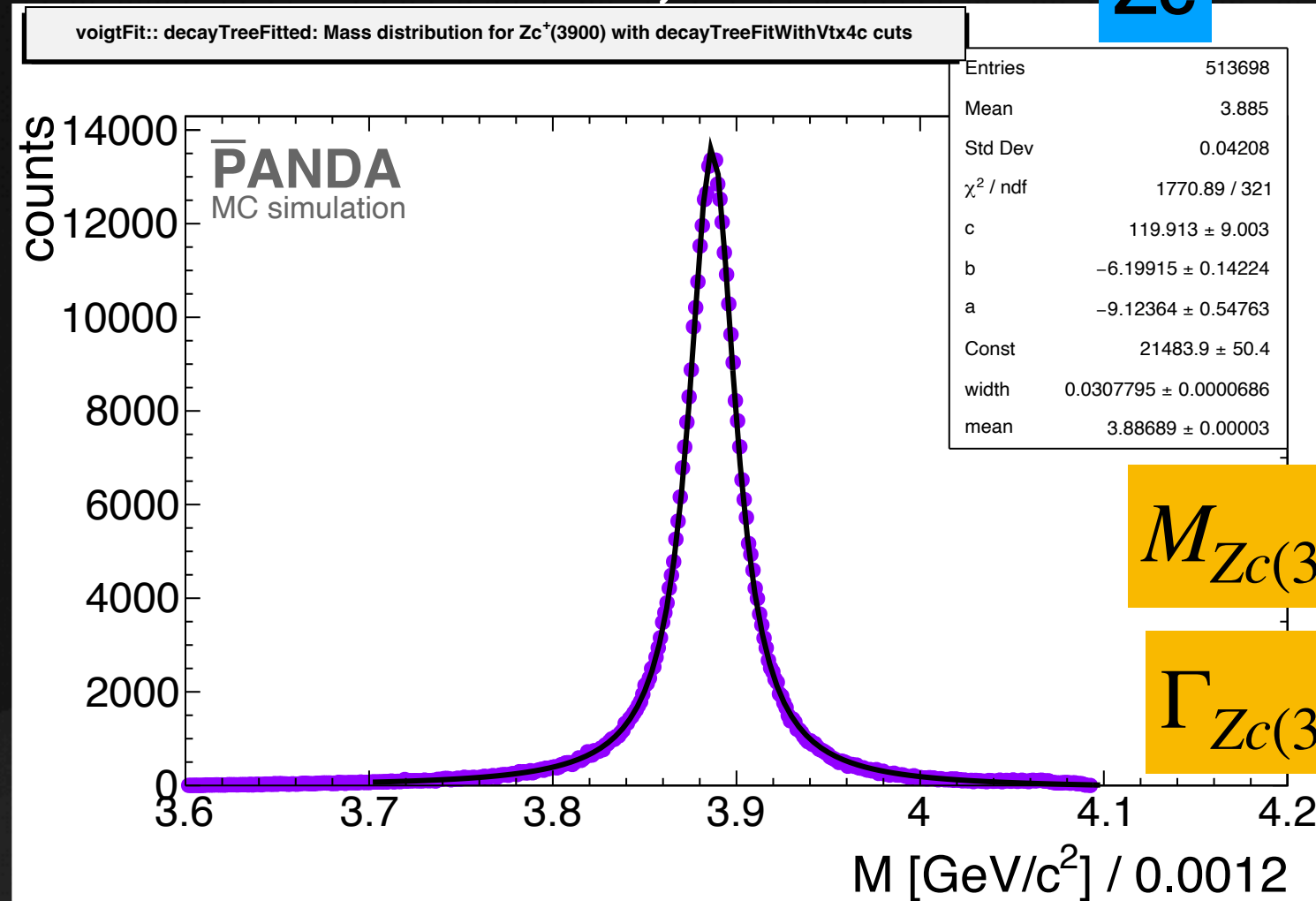
## Reconst. Resonance States

- Reconstructed:  $m$ ,  $m\text{Diff}$

$$M_{Z_{Cs}(3985)^{evt.pdl}} : [3.9825] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma_{Z_{Cs}(3985)^{evt.pdl}} : [0.0128] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

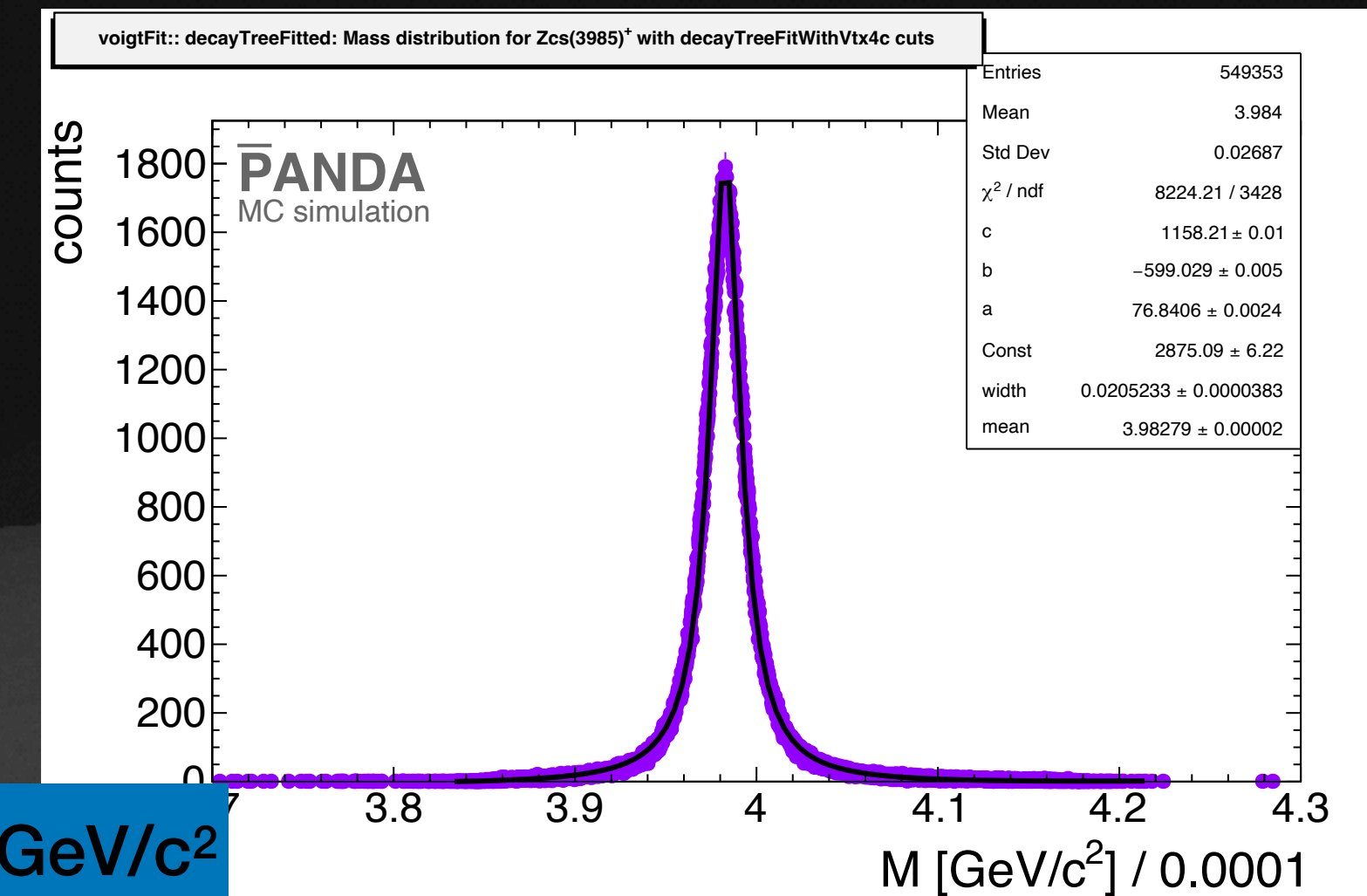
**Zc**



$$M_{Z_{c}(3900)^{reco}} : [3.8869 \pm 0.00003] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

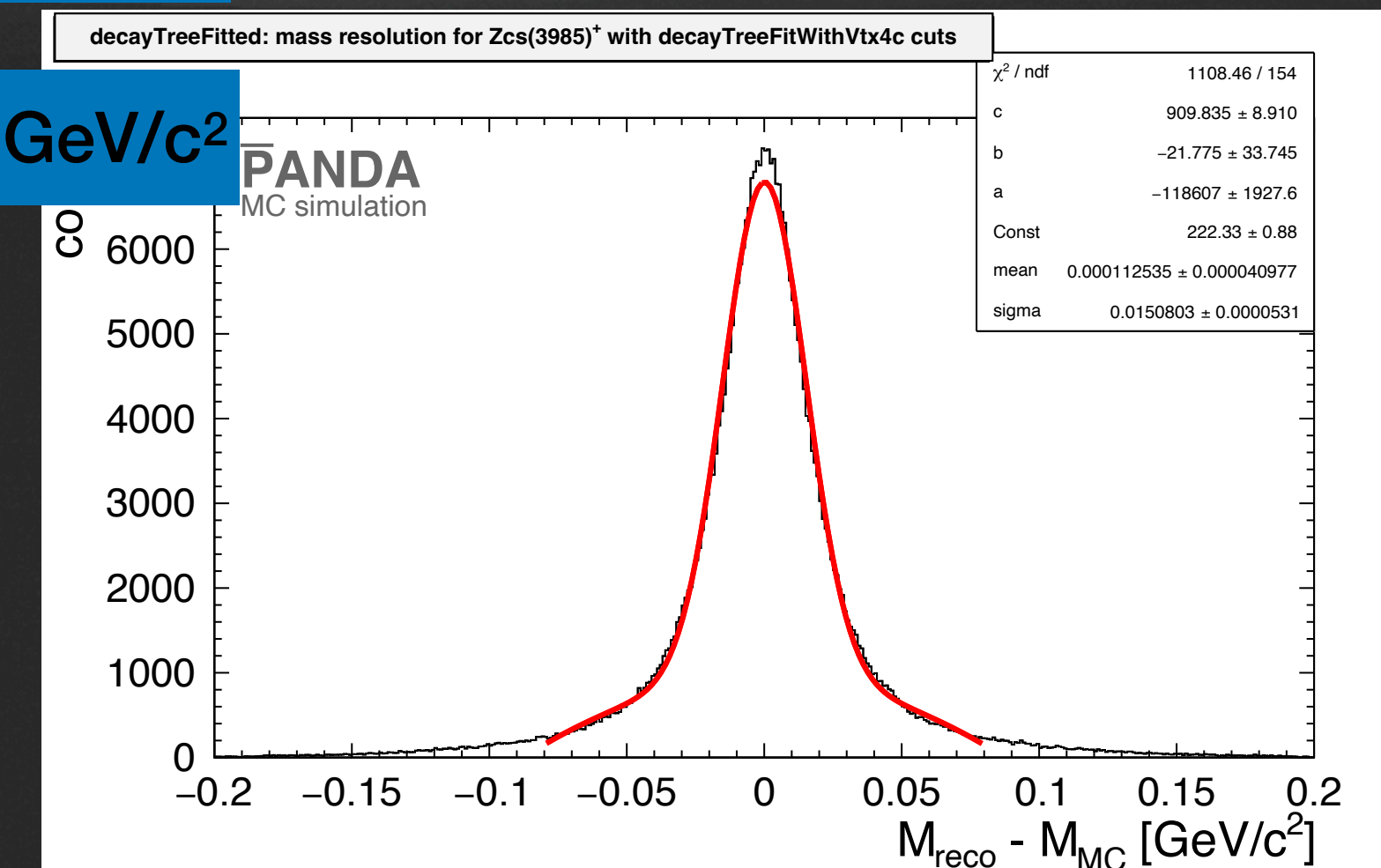
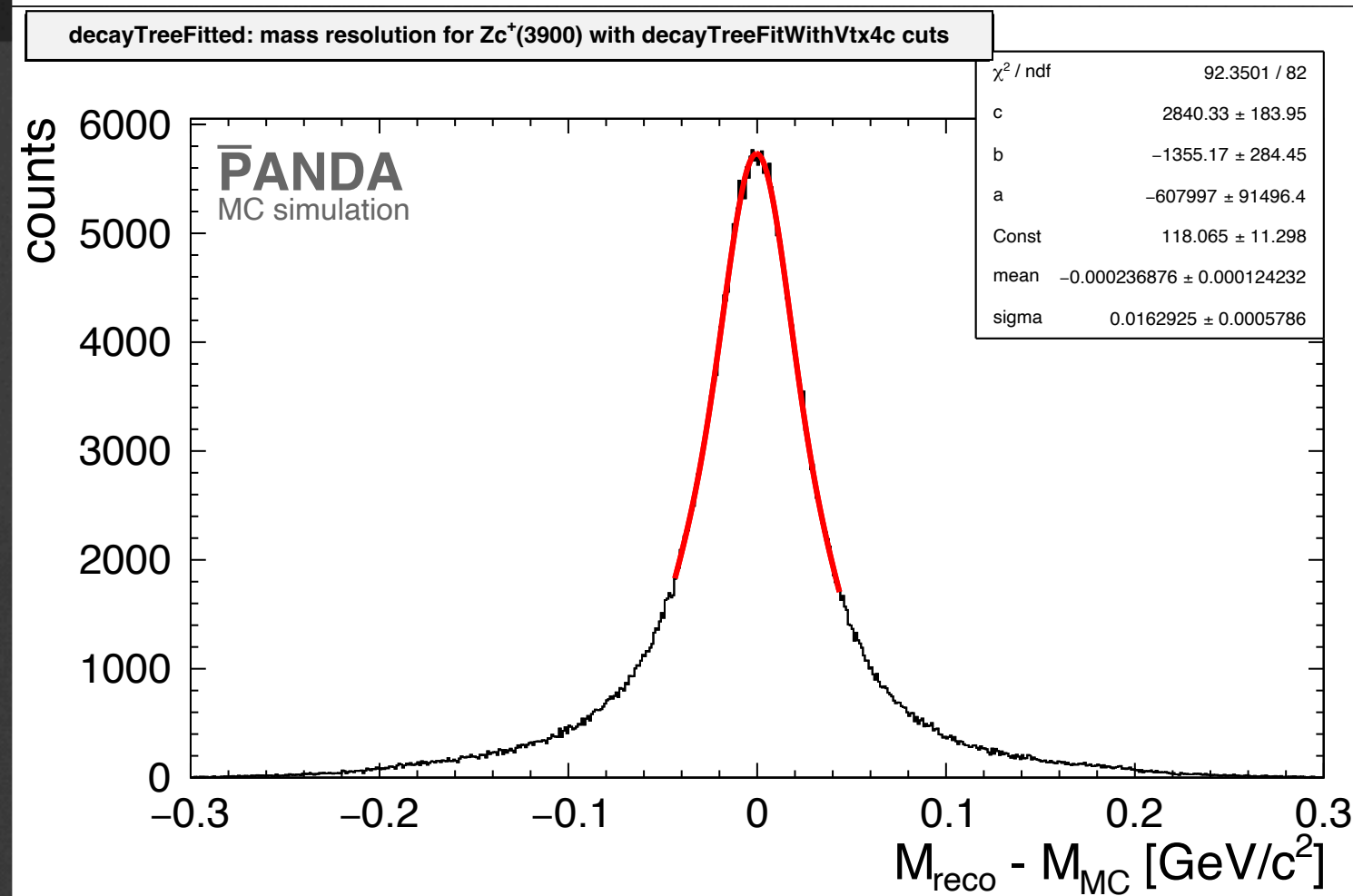
$$\Gamma_{Z_{c}(3900)^{reco}} : [0.0308 \pm 0.00007] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

**Zcs**



$$M_{Z_{cs}(3985)^{reco}} : [3.98279 \pm 0.00002] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma_{Z_{cs}(3985)^{reco}} : [0.0205 \pm 0.00004] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$



$$M_{Z_{c}(3900)^{evt.pdl}} : [3.8872] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma_{Z_{c}(3900)^{evt.pdl}} : [0.0282] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

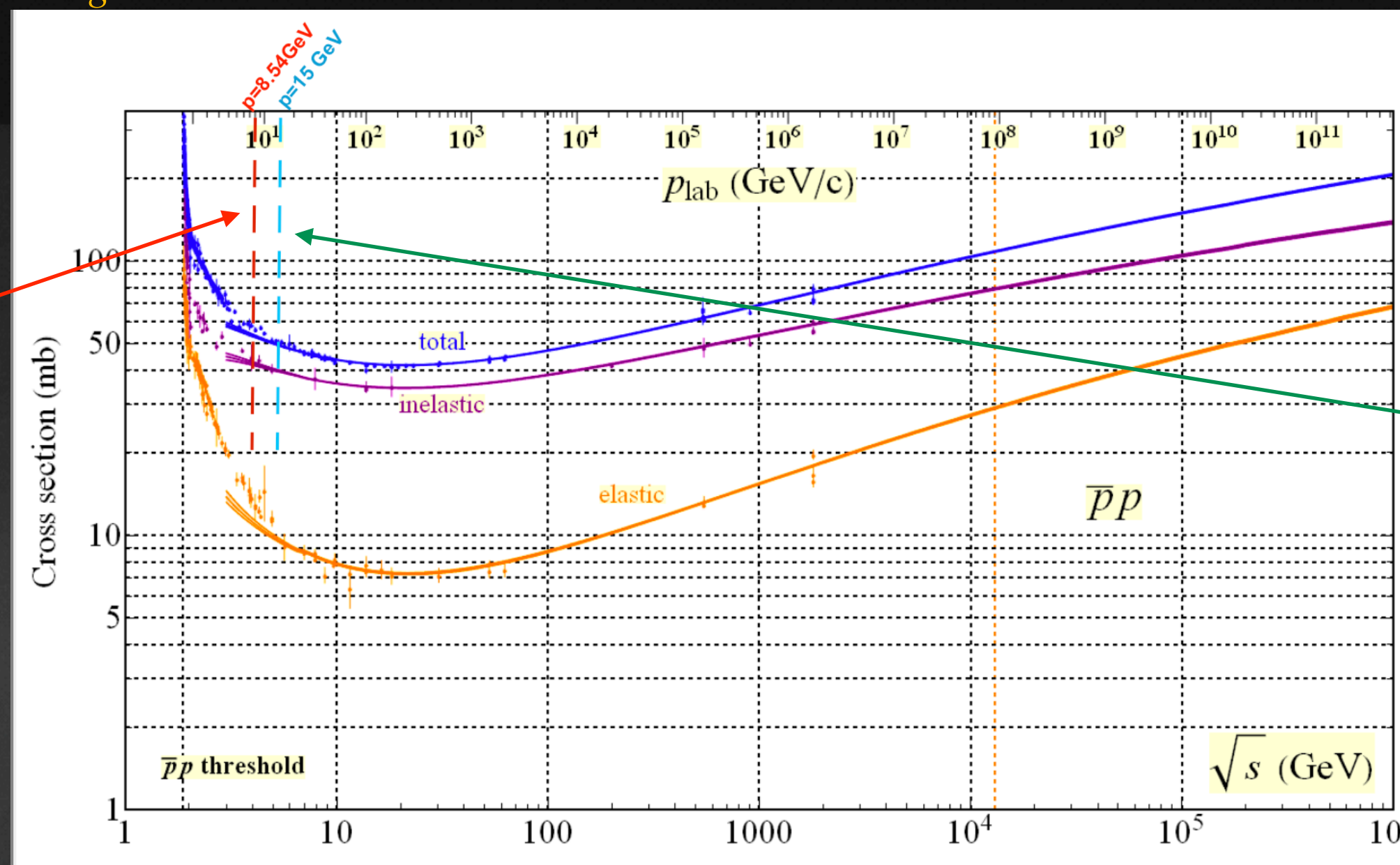
VoigtFit:: quadratic Background + relativistic BW

# Analysis Background

- 30 million events were generated with Dual Parton Model (DPM)
- Same analysis strategy applied to background events
  - no event out of 30 million survived after the applied cuts.
  - The non-observation of any background events corresponds to a 90% confidence upper limit of 2.3 events. (means reco eff,  $\epsilon_{bkg} = 2.3 \cdot 10^{-8}$ )

## Zc

- $\sigma_{sig} = [22.0 \pm 1.0] \text{ pb}$  from Ref.[1]
- at a beam momentum of 8.54 GeV/c, the inelastic cross section is  $\sigma_{bkg} = 45 \text{ mb}$  Ref.[2].



## Zcs

- $\sigma_{sig} = [4.4 \pm 1.4] \text{ pb}$  from Ref.[3] @  $\sqrt{s} = 4.681 \text{ GeV}$
- at a beam momentum of 15 GeV/c, the inelastic cross section is  $\sigma_{bkg} = 40 \text{ mb}$  Ref.[2].

- The branching ratio of J/psi is set to 100% during event generation. To correct this value for the following calculations, the branching ratio  $Br_{sig} = Br_{J/\psi} = 5.961$  for the J/psi decay in the decay tree is taken into account.

Scaling factor is 
$$F_{bkg} = \frac{N_{sig}^{gen} \cdot \sigma_{bkg}}{N_{bkg}^{gen} \cdot \sigma_{sig} \cdot Br_{sig}}$$

Signal-to-Background ratio is defined as

$$\frac{S}{B} = \frac{\sigma_{sig} \cdot \epsilon_{sig} \cdot Br_{sig}}{\sigma_{bkg} \cdot \epsilon_{bkg}}$$

Signal significance is defined as

$$S_{sig} = \frac{N_{sig}}{\sqrt{N_{sig} + N_{bkg} \cdot F_{bkg}}}$$

[1] M. Ablikim et al. (BESIII Collaboration). Phys. Rev. Lett. 119, 072001 (2017)

[2] <https://pdg.lbl.gov/2022/hadronic-xsections/>

[3] M. Ablikim et al. (BESIII Collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. 126, 102001 (2021)

# Summary

Particle type	$\epsilon_{\text{reco}}$ [%]	S / B $\times 10^{-4}$	$S_{\text{sig}}$
$Z_c(3900)^+$ (from $\mu^+ \mu^-$ )	45.87	5.8	10.7391*
$Z_c(3900)^+$ (from $e^+ e^-$ )	19.98	2.5	3.6877*
$Z_c(3900)^-$ (from $\mu^+ \mu^-$ )	45.94	5.8	10.7035*
$Z_c(3900)^-$ (from $e^+ e^-$ )	20.02	2.5	3.6905*
* assuming at least 1 background event			

Particle type	$\epsilon_{\text{reco}}$ [%]	S / B	$S_{\text{sig}}$
$Z_{cs}(3985)^+$ (from $\mu^+ \mu^-$ )	45.44	0.00013	5.4617*
$Z_{cs}(3985)^+$ (from $e^+ e^-$ )	18.31	$5.23 \times 10^{-5}$	1.6705*
$Z_{cs}(3985)^-$ (from $\mu^+ \mu^-$ )	44.31	0.00013	5.4446*
$Z_{cs}(3985)^-$ (from $e^+ e^-$ )	17.88	$5.11 \times 10^{-5}$	1.6705*
* assuming at least 1 background event			



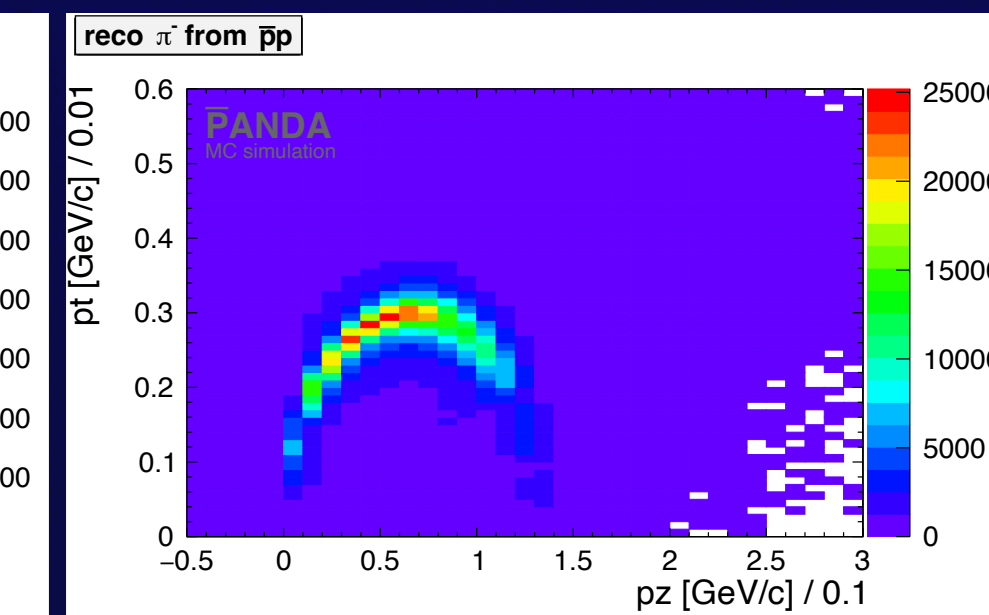
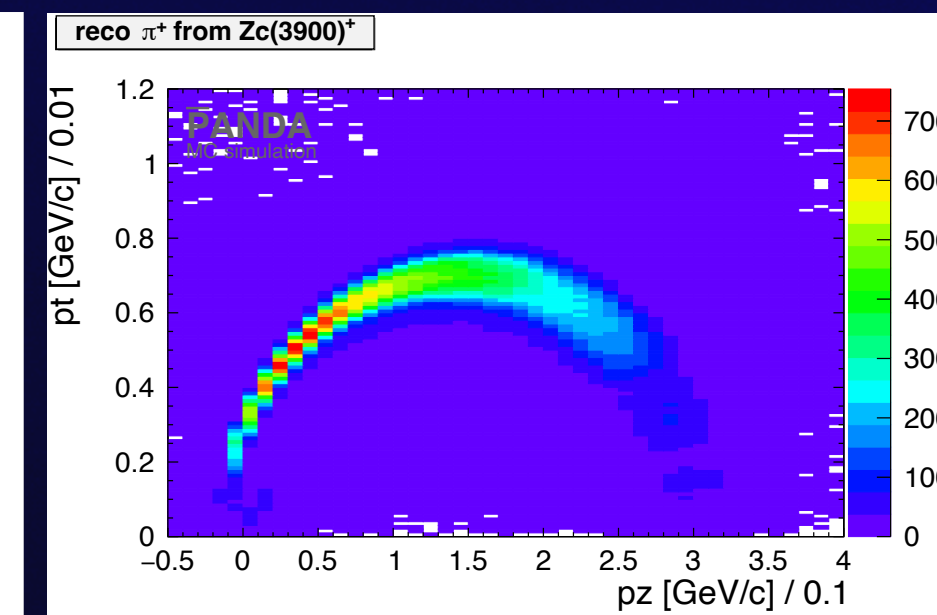
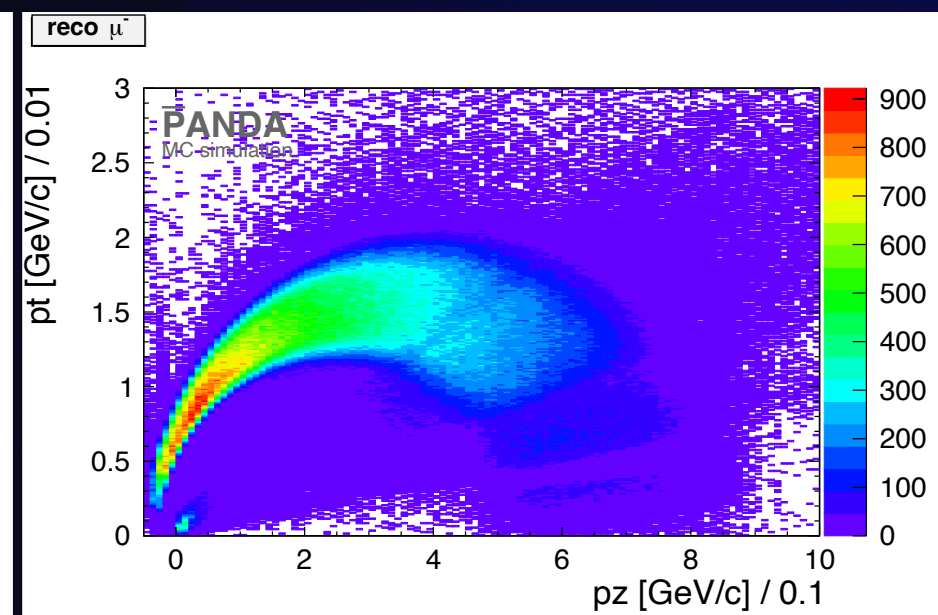
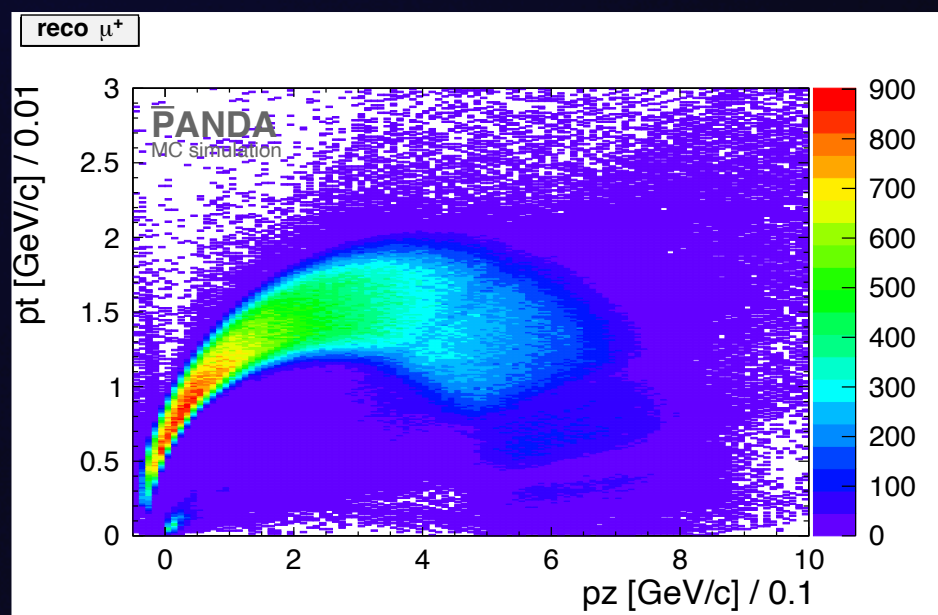
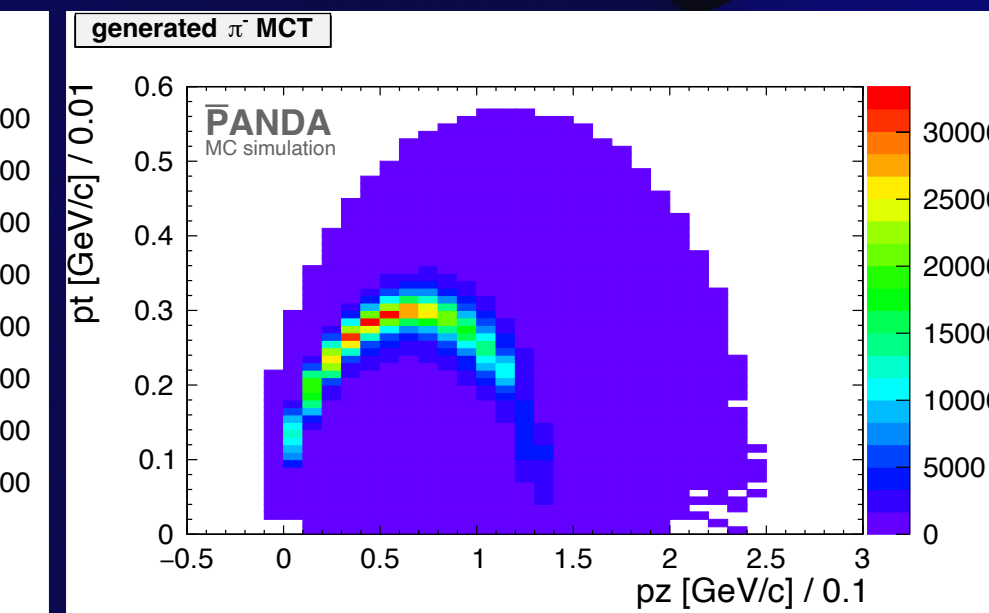
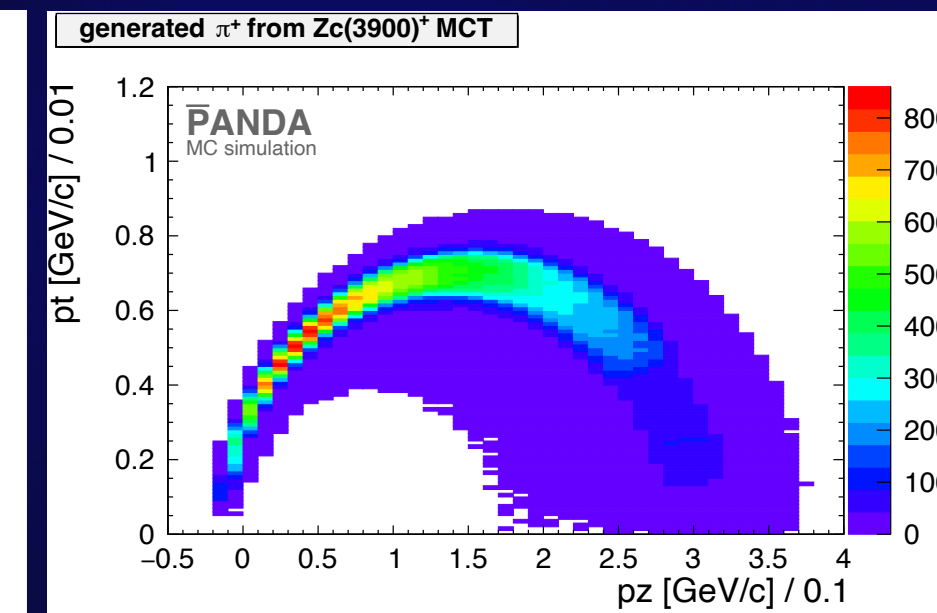
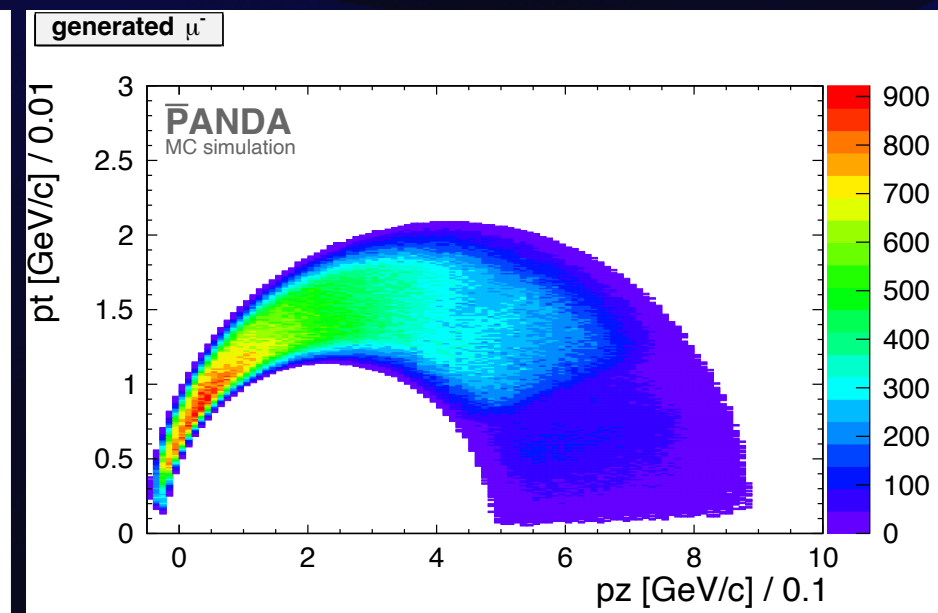
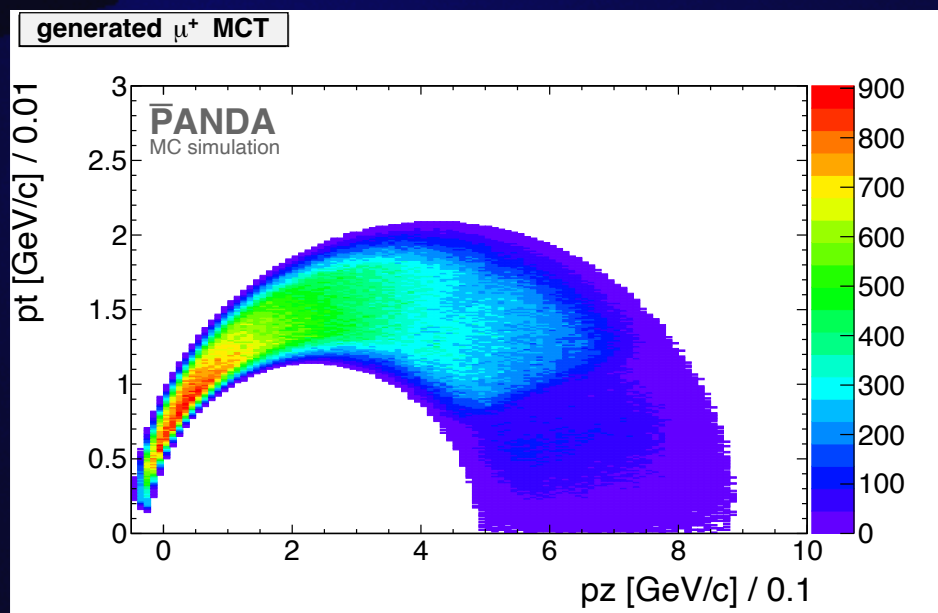
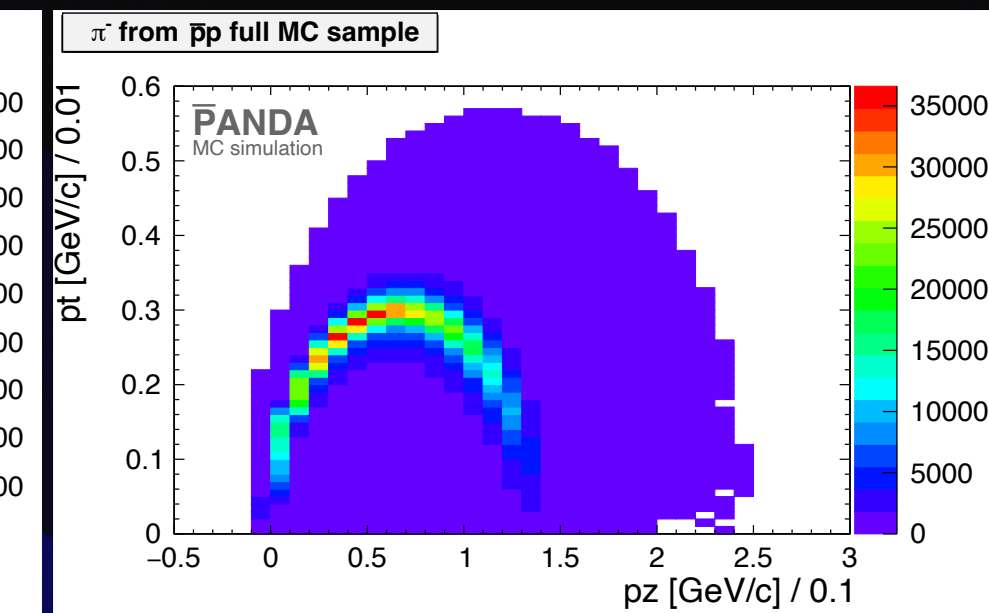
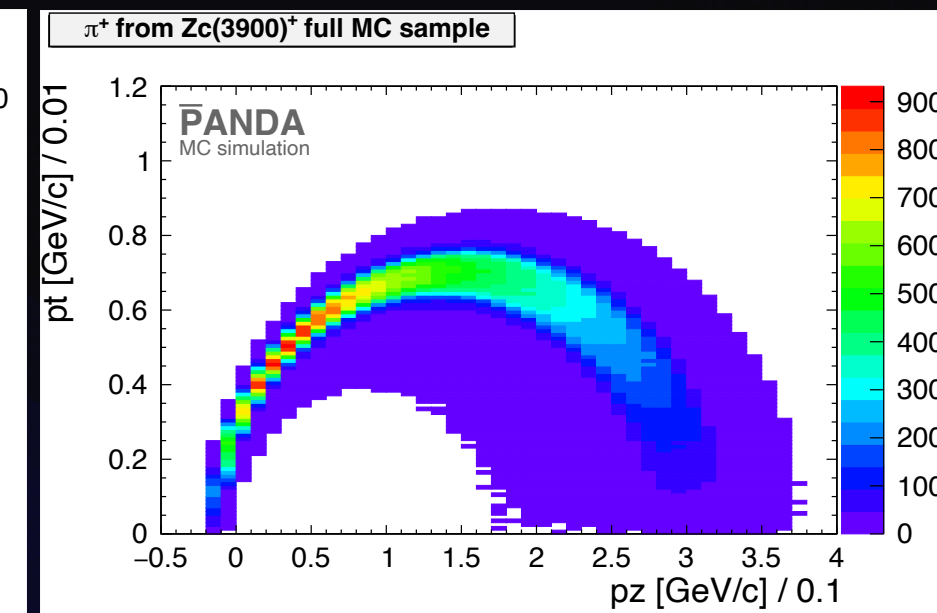
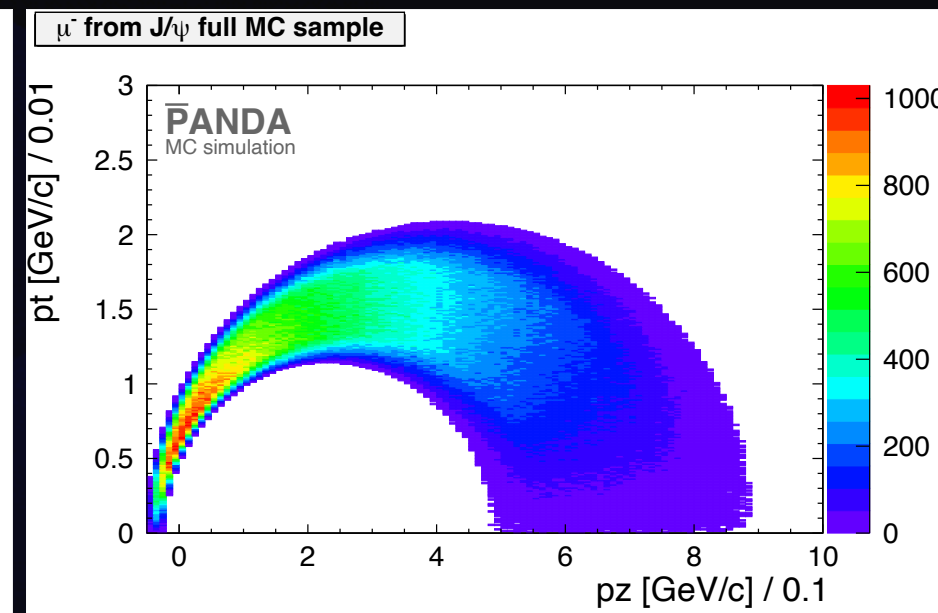
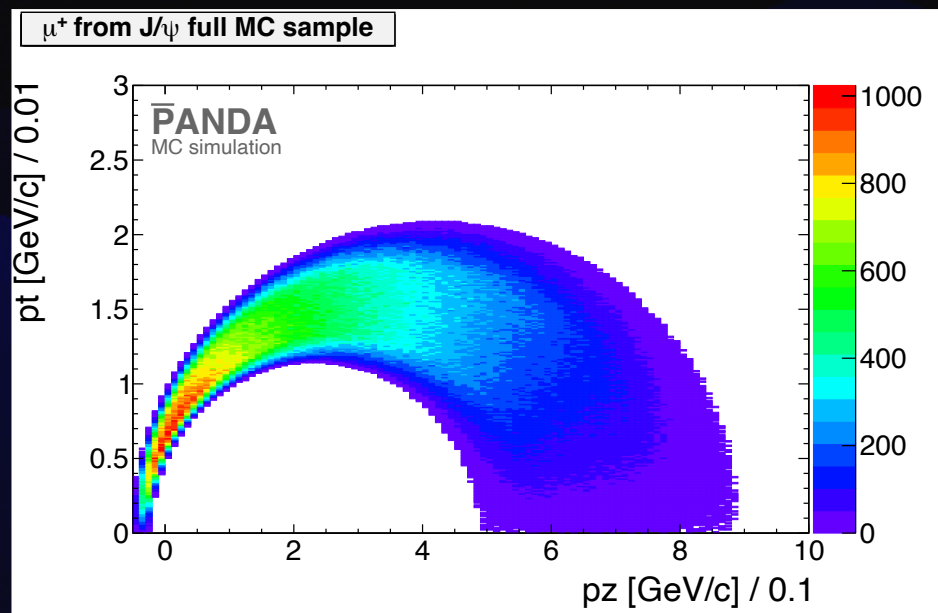
# Feature Works

- Increase DPM background statistics
- Generate events for  $Z_c$  background study
  - $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ + \pi^- + \mu^+ + \mu^-$ ,
  - $\bar{p}p \rightarrow \pi^+ + \pi^- + e^+ + e^-$
- Increase DPM background statistics
- Generate events for  $Z_{cs}$  background study
  - $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ + K^- + \mu^+ + \mu^-$ ,
  - $\bar{p}p \rightarrow K^+ + K^- + e^+ + e^-$



# Analysis

## Reconstruction of FS: transverse vs. longitudinal Momentum Distributions

 $\mu^+$  $\mu^-$  $\pi^+$  $\pi^-$ 

# Analysis

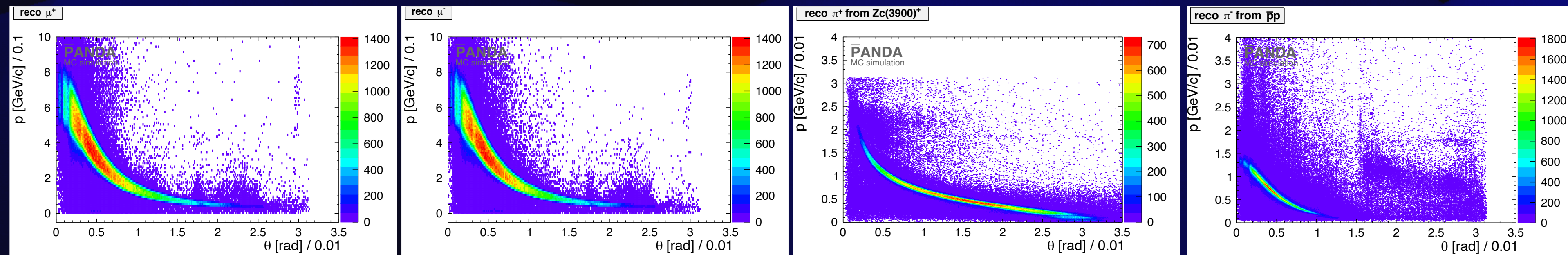
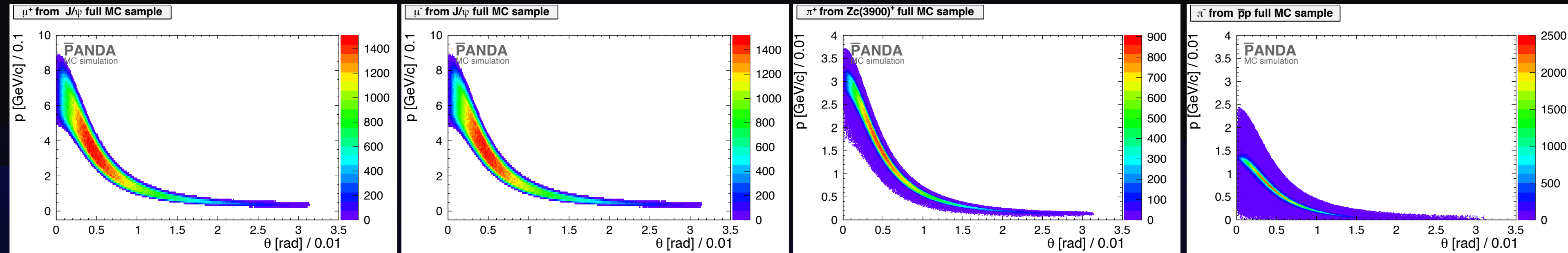
## Reconstruction of FS: total momentum vs. $\theta$ angle Distributions

$\mu^+$

$\mu^-$

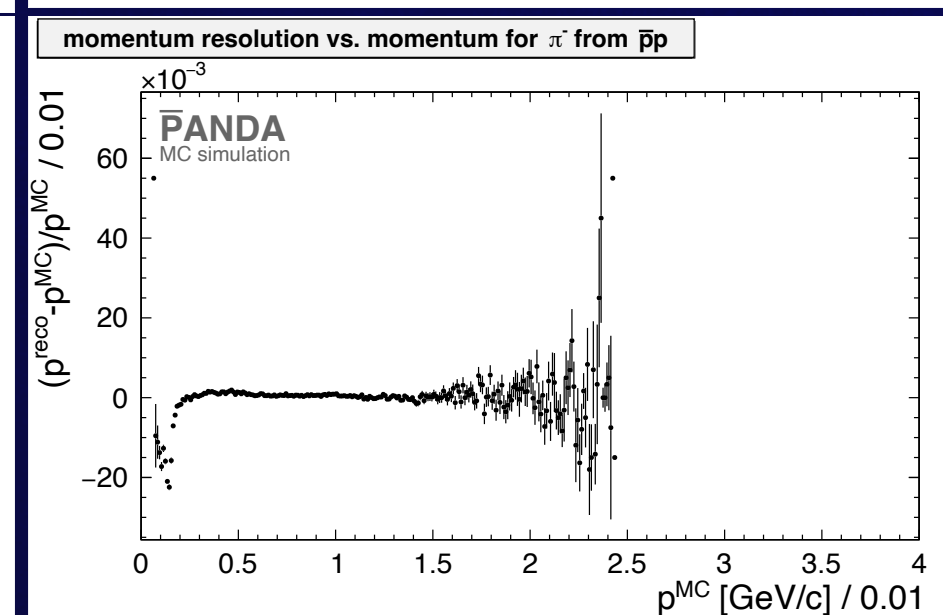
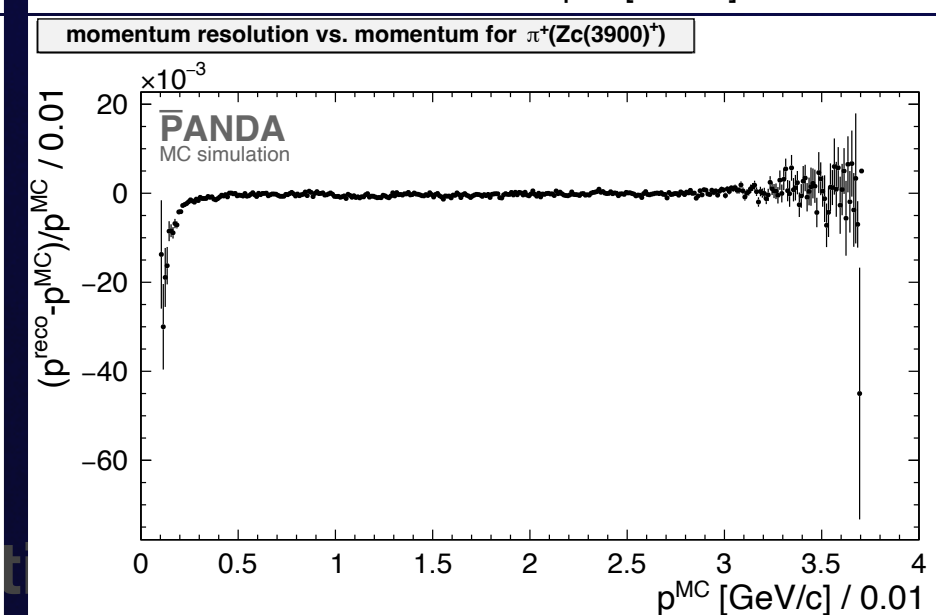
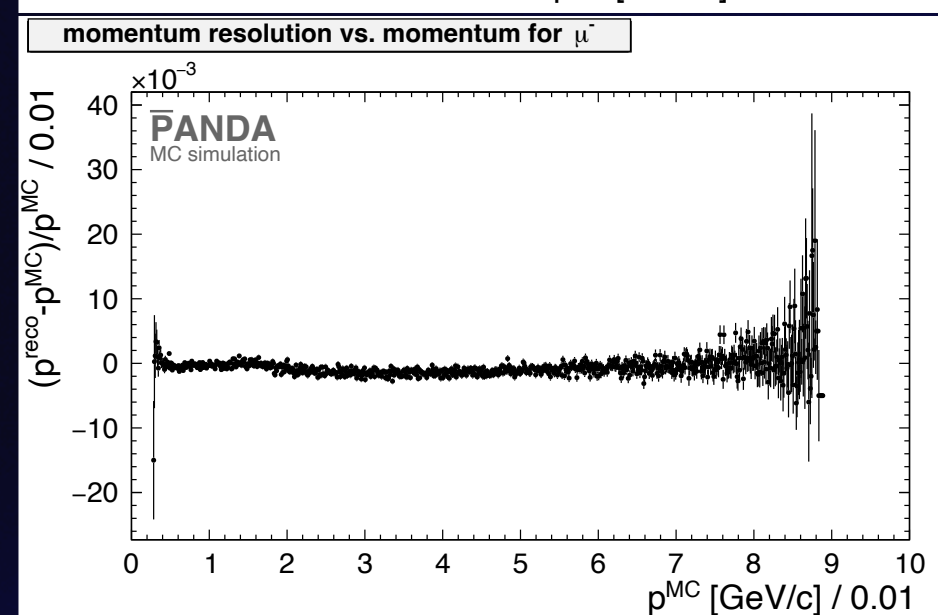
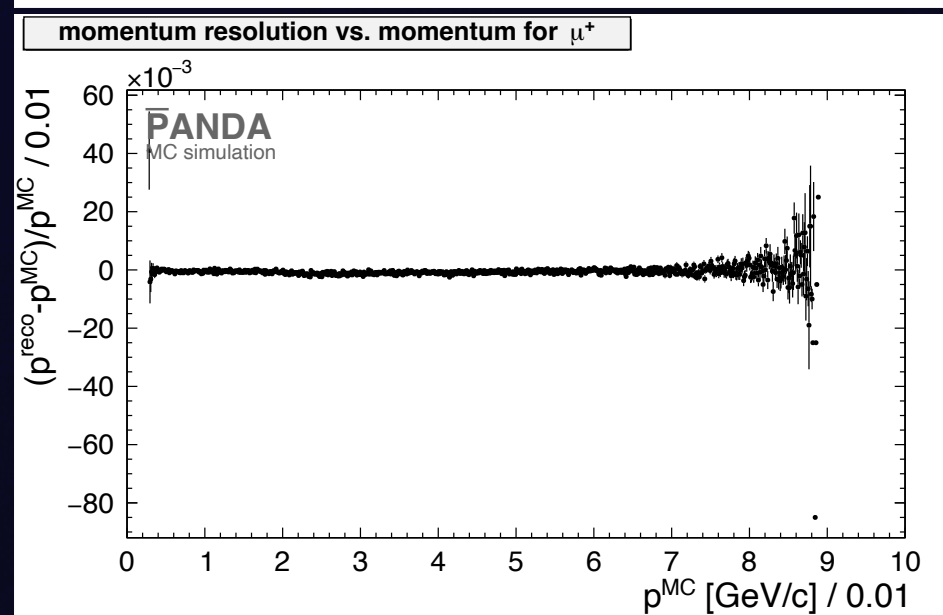
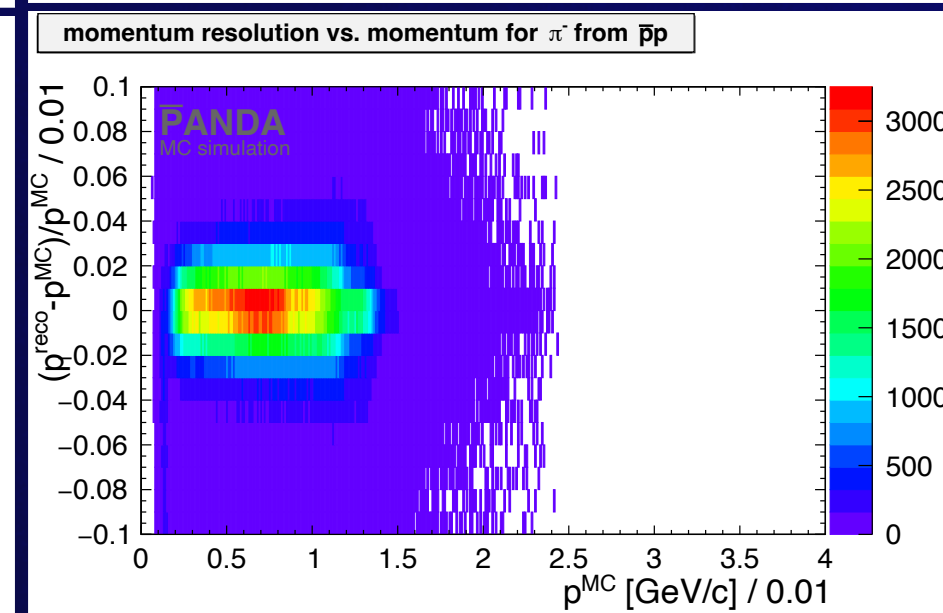
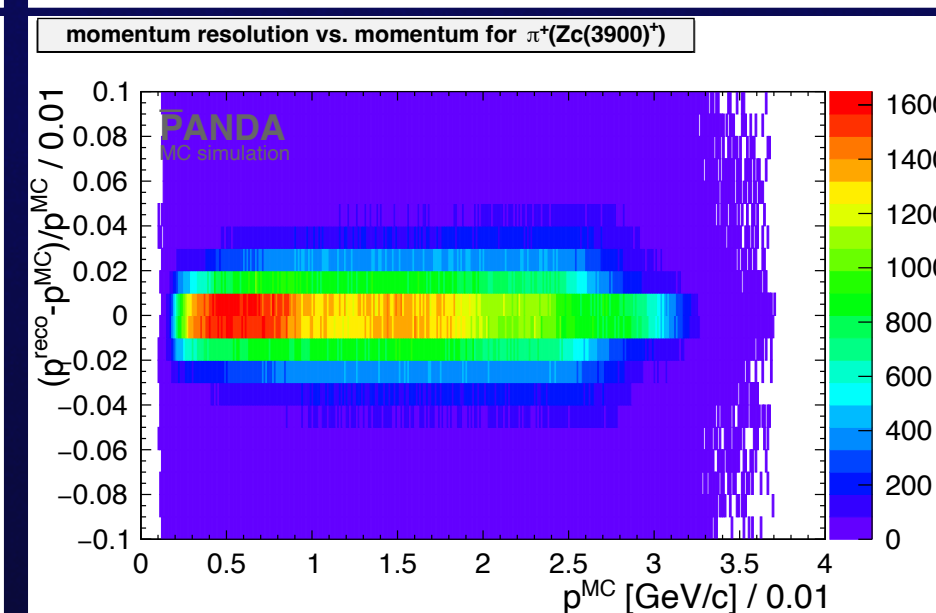
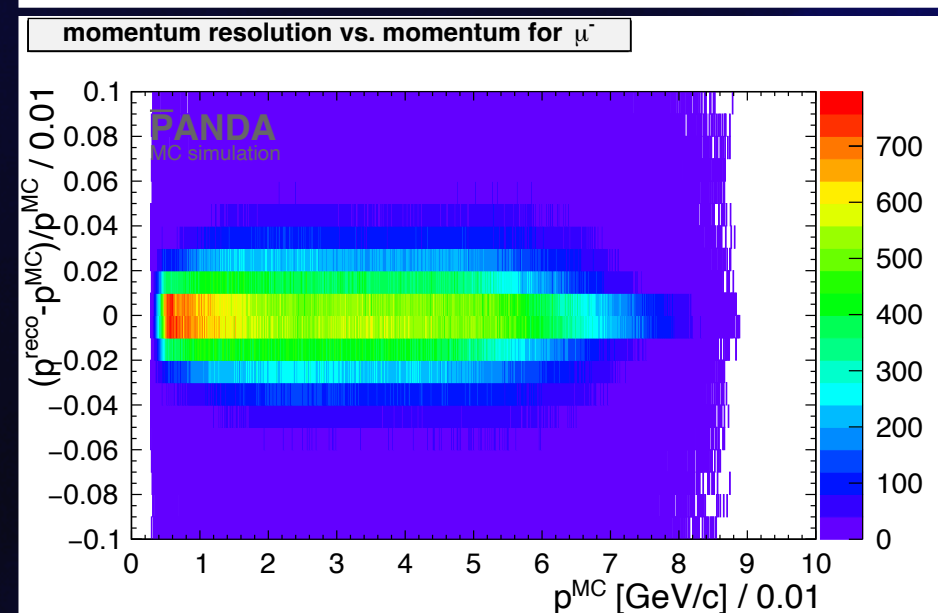
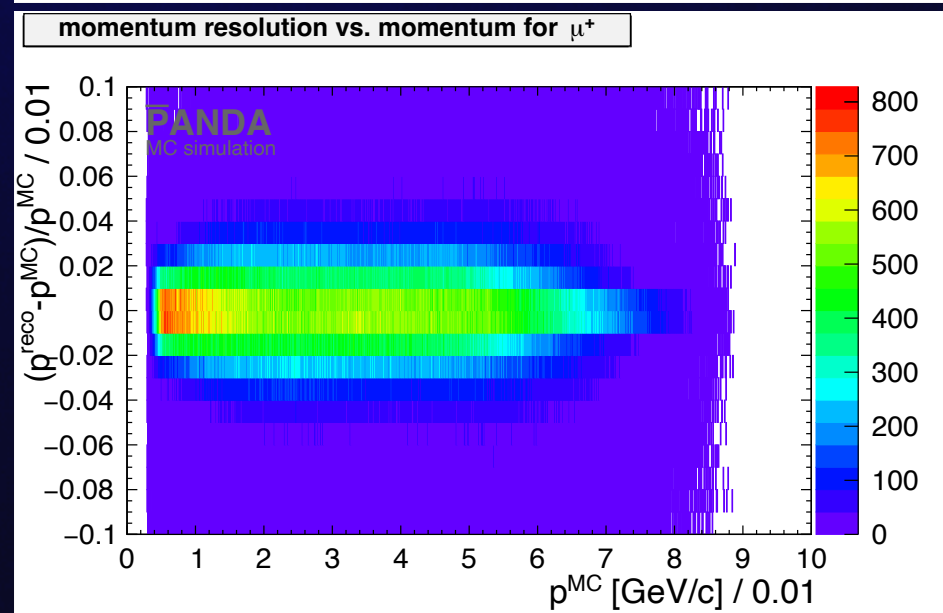
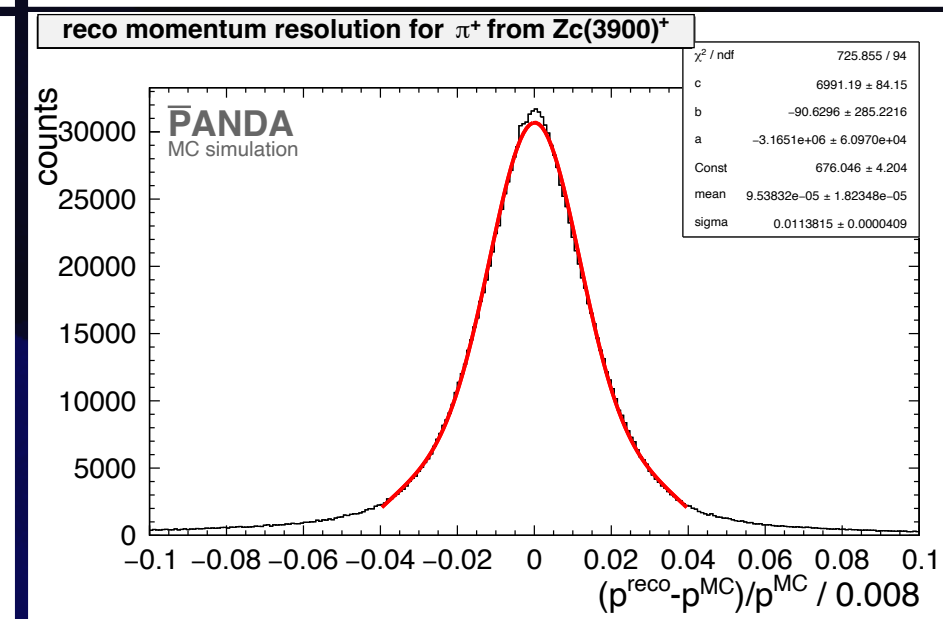
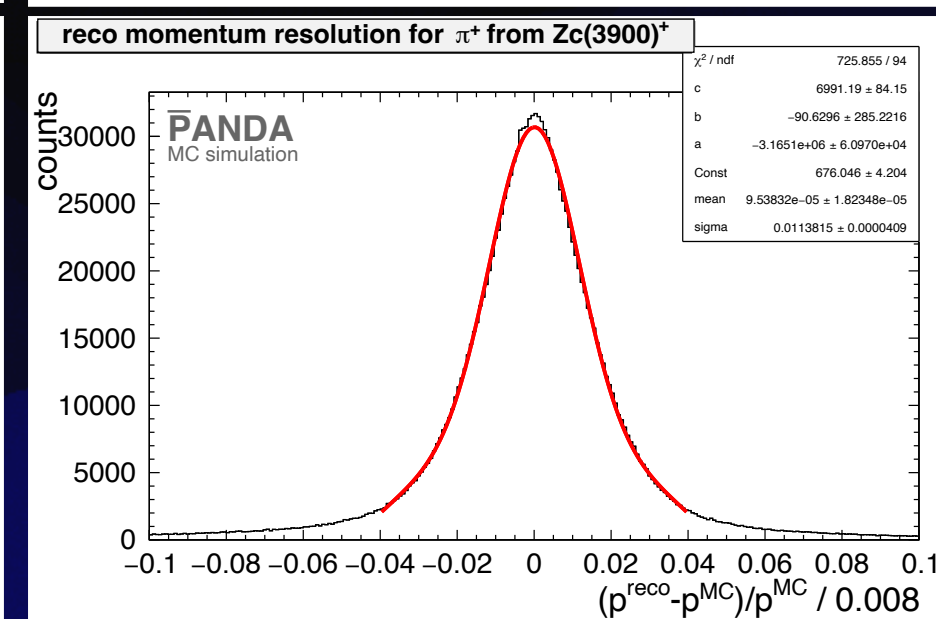
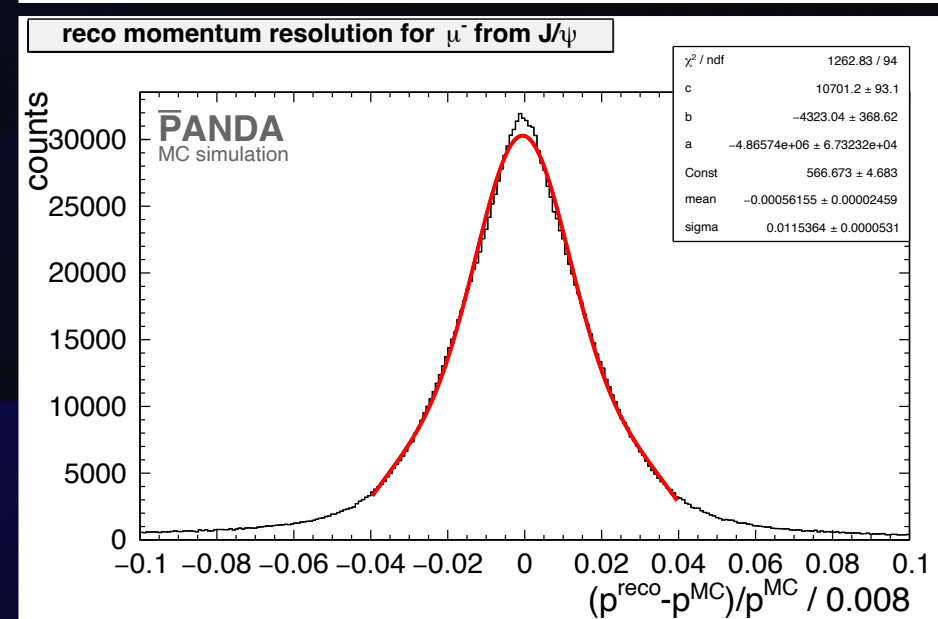
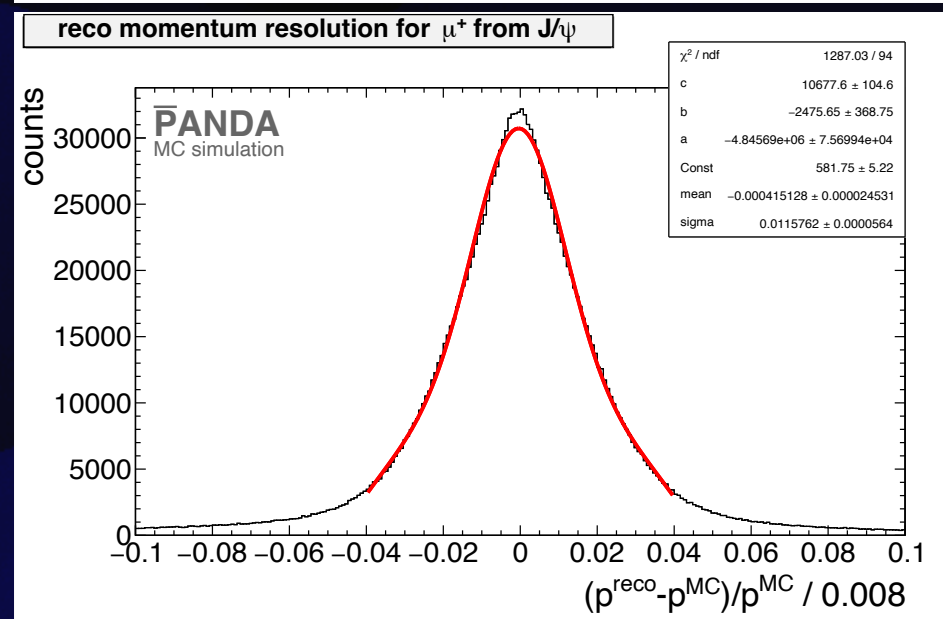
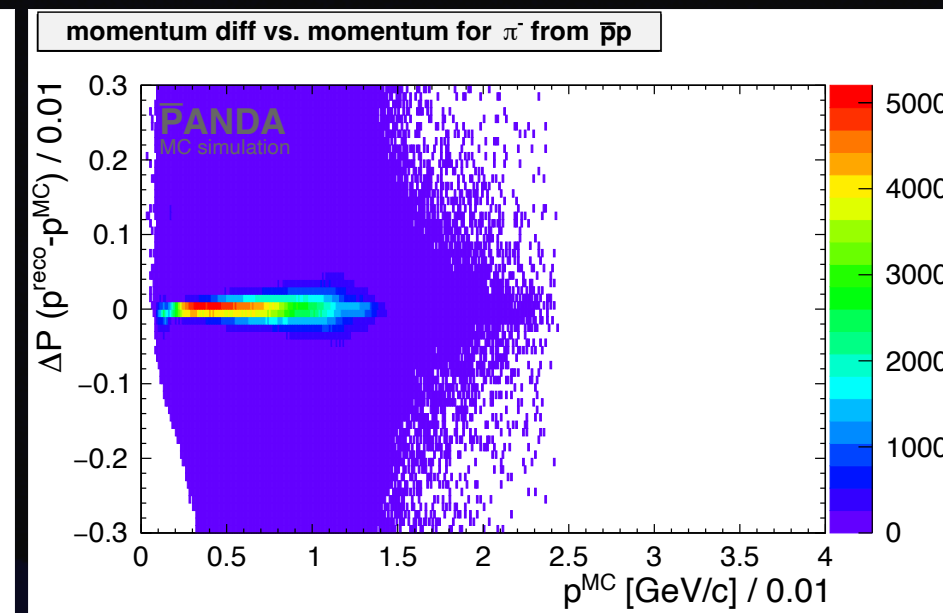
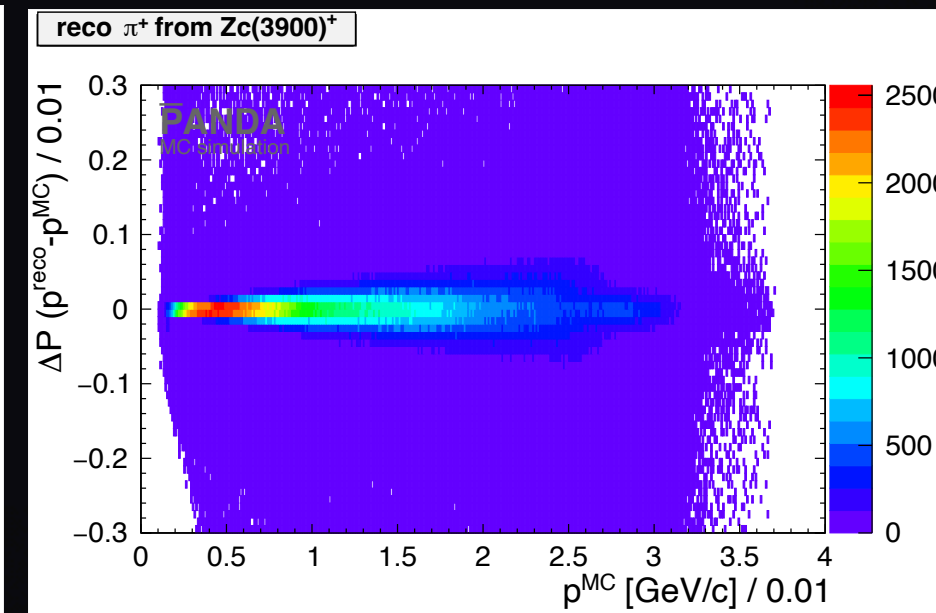
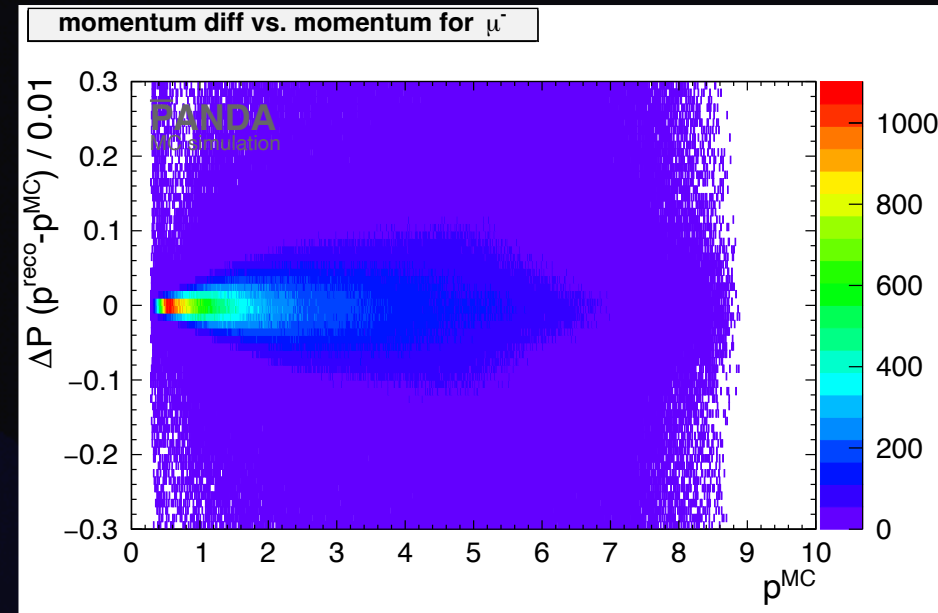
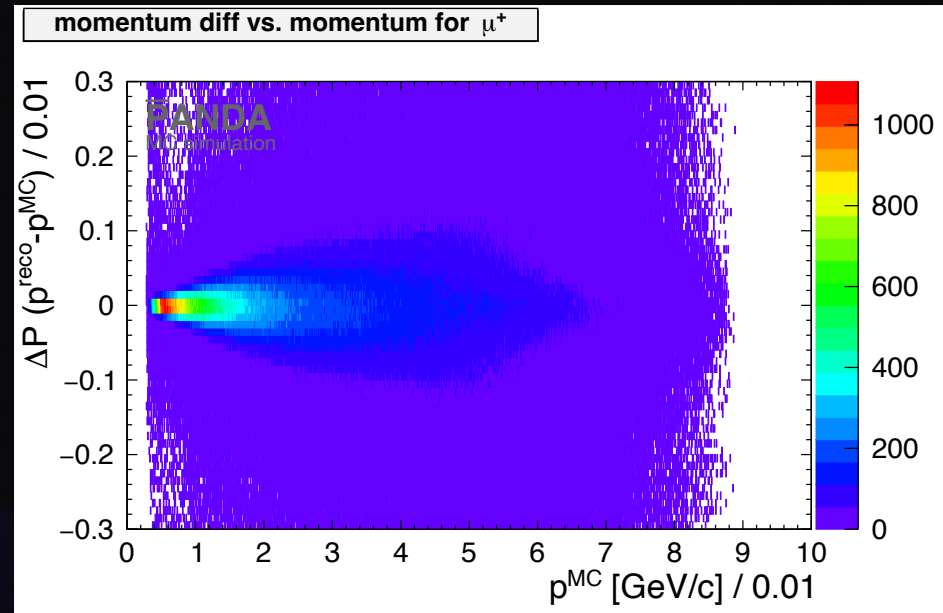
$\pi^+$

$\pi^-$



# Analysis

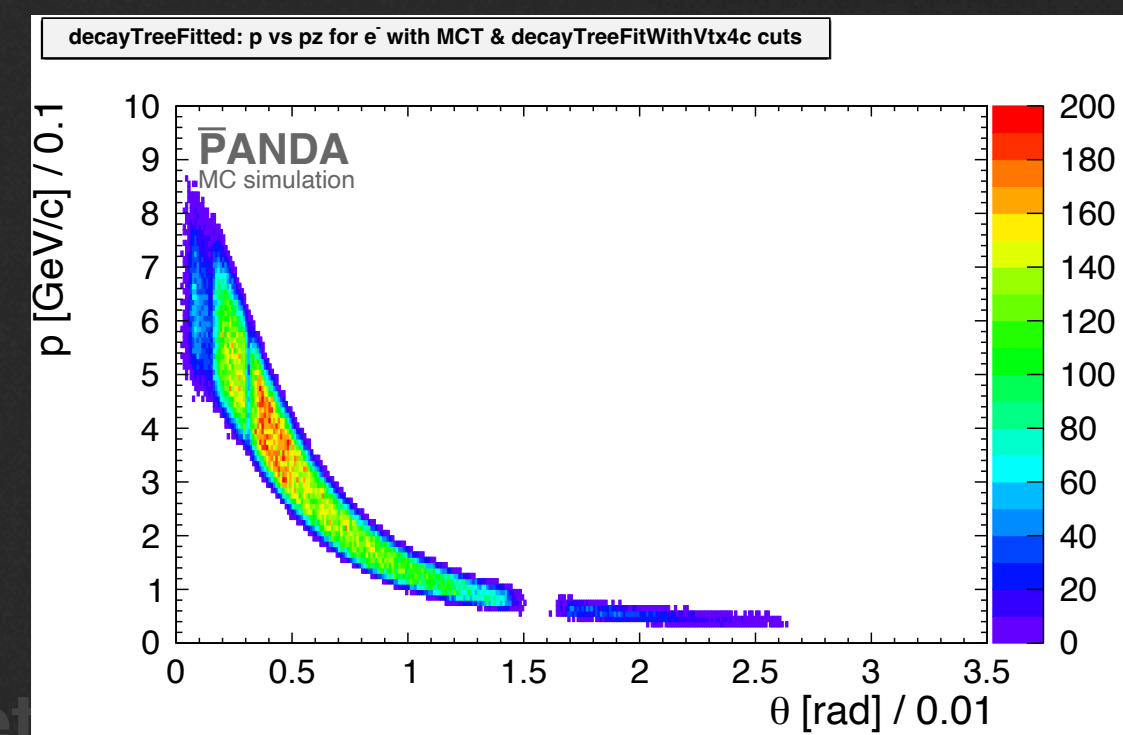
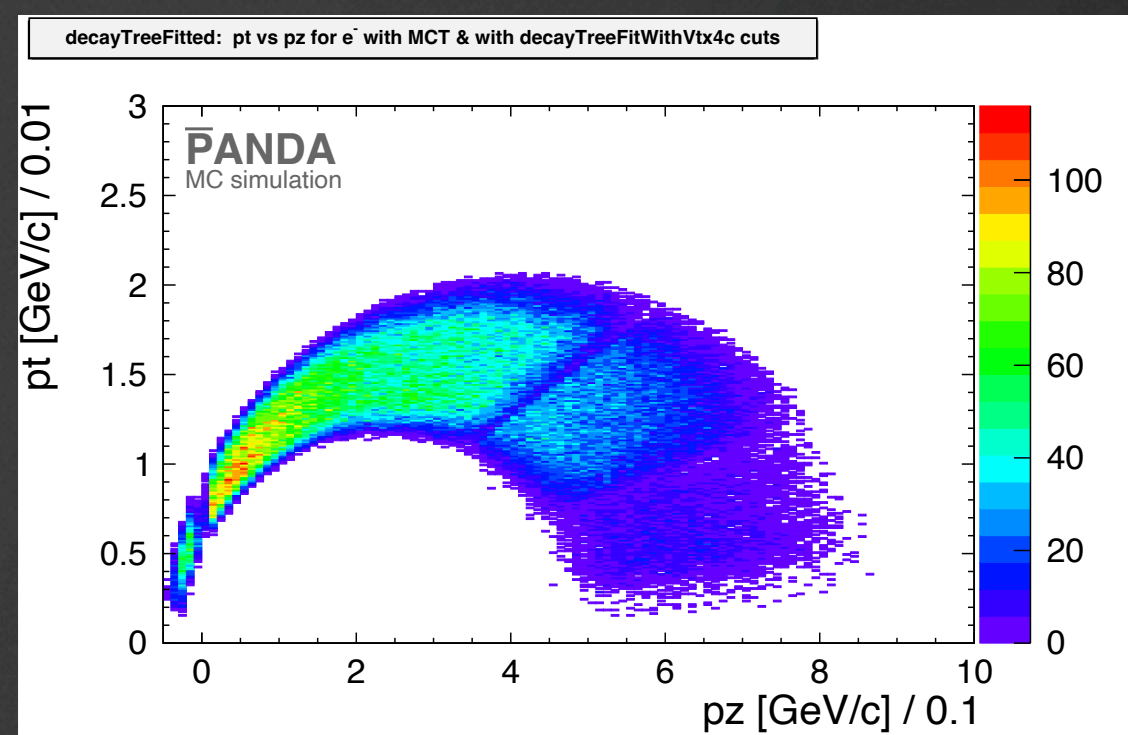
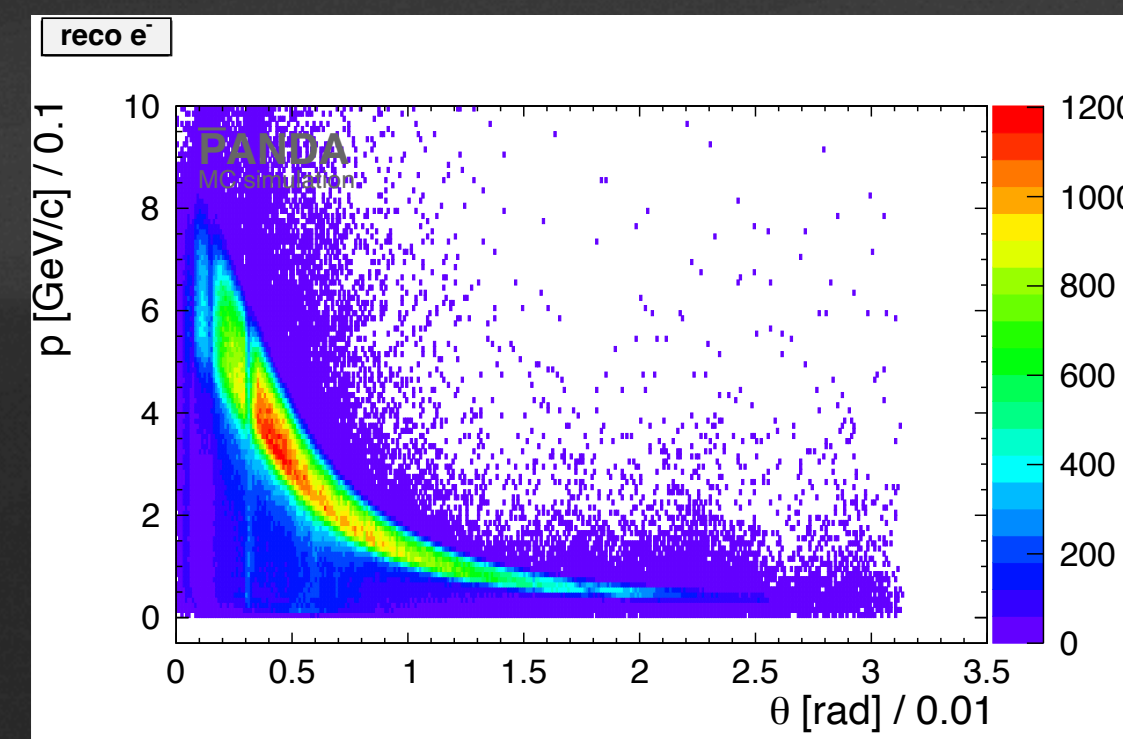
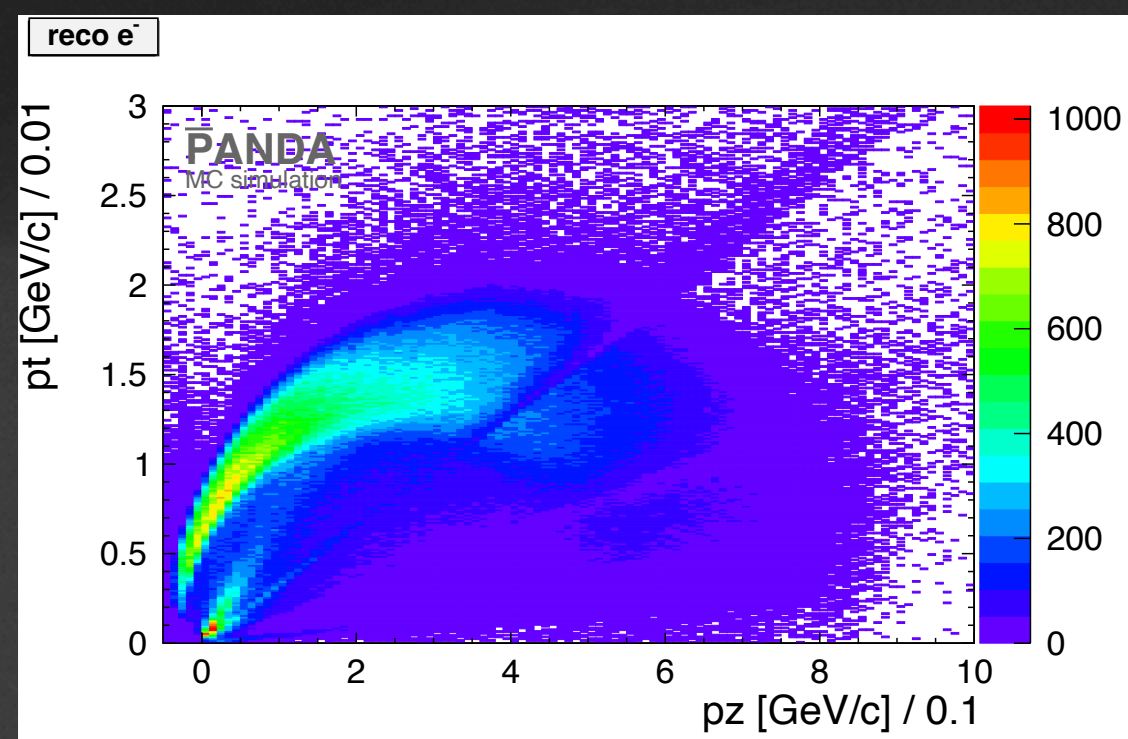
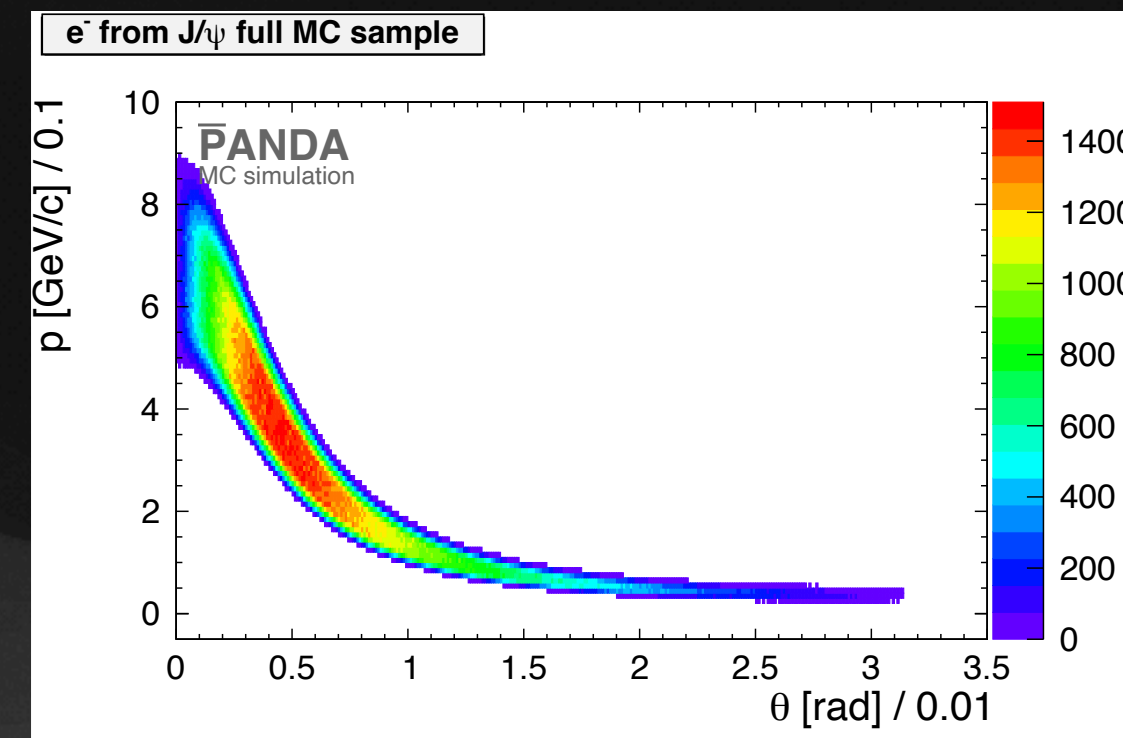
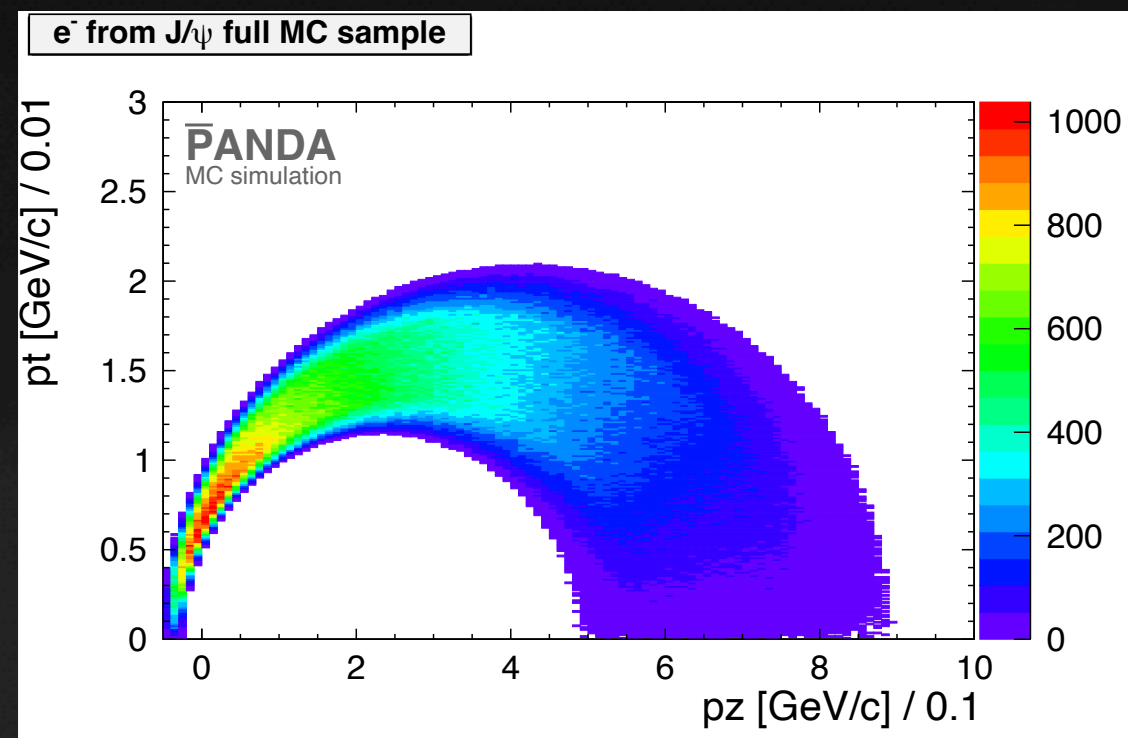
## Reconstruction of FS: Momentum Resolution

 $\mu^+$  $\mu^-$  $\pi^+$  $\pi^-$ 

+ +

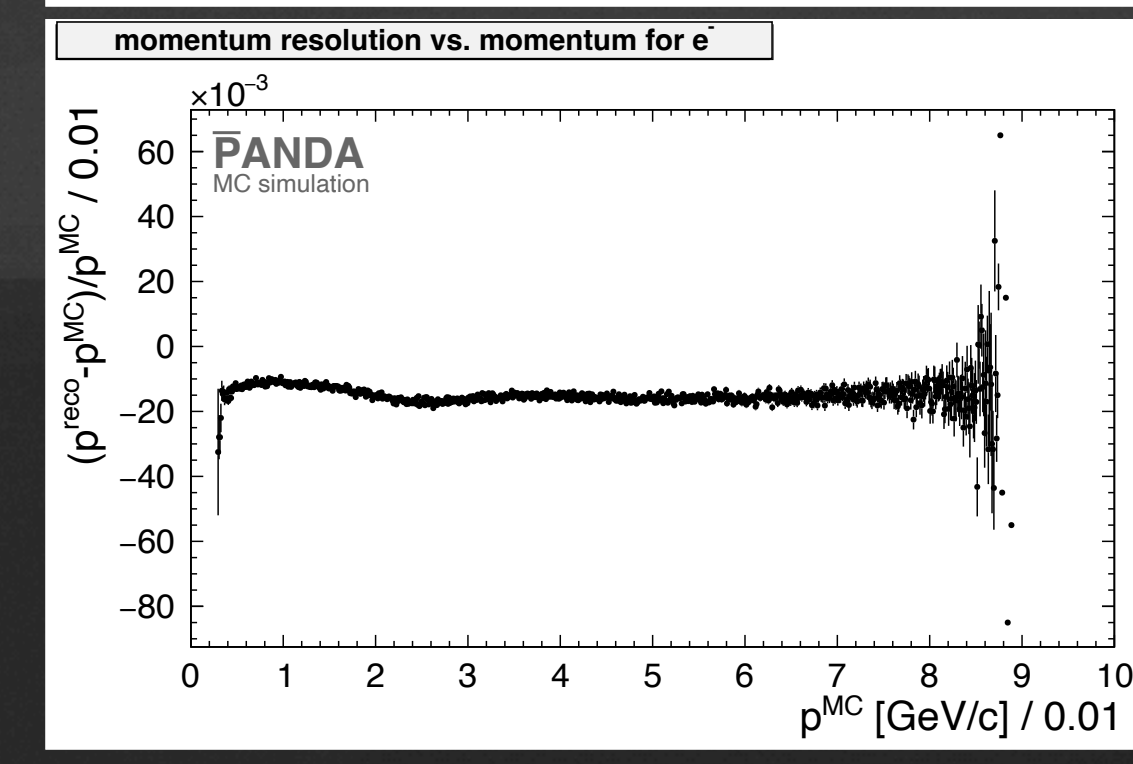
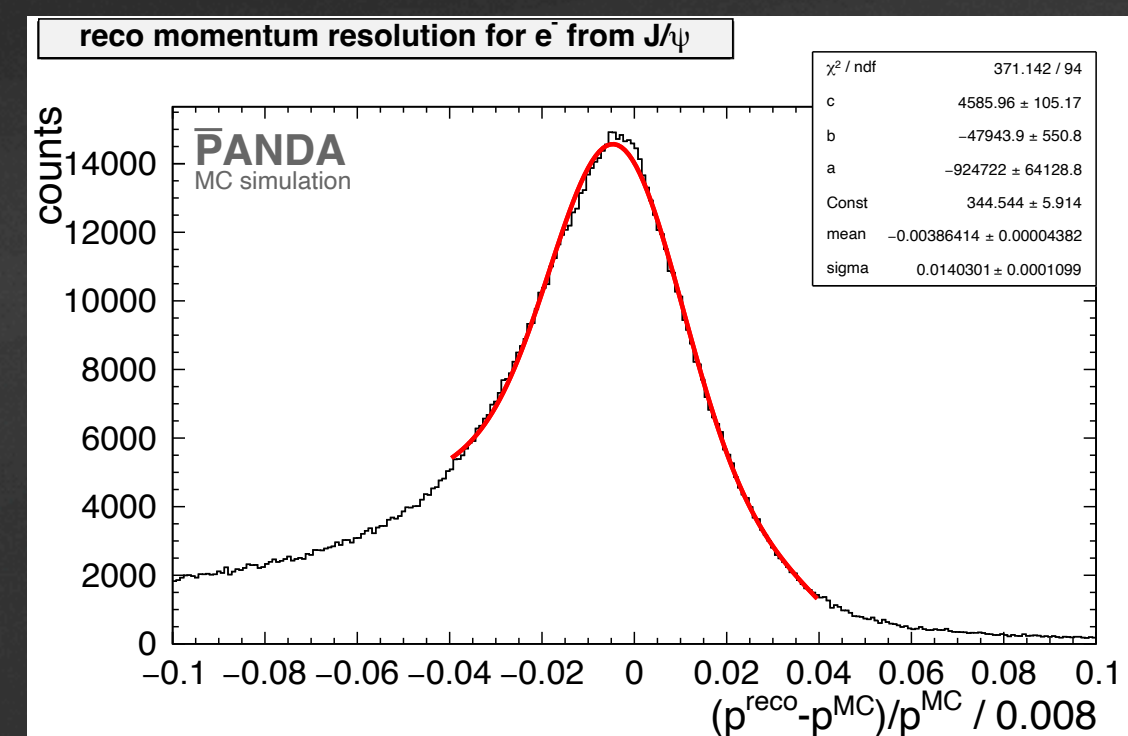
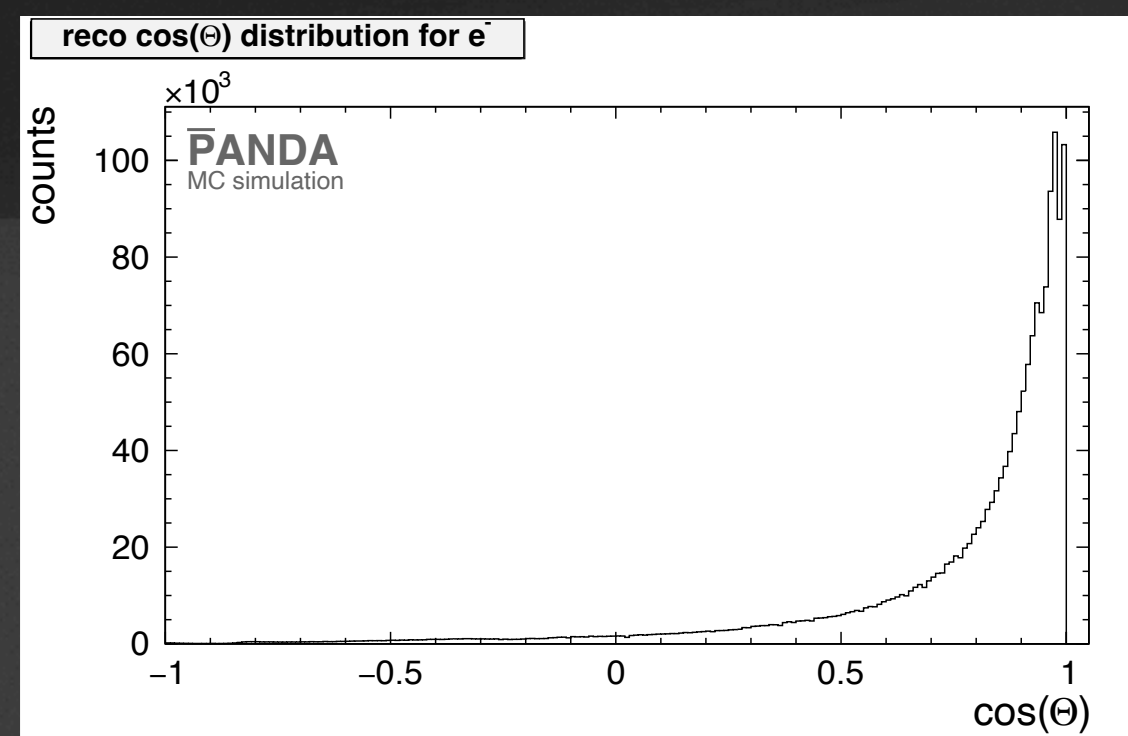
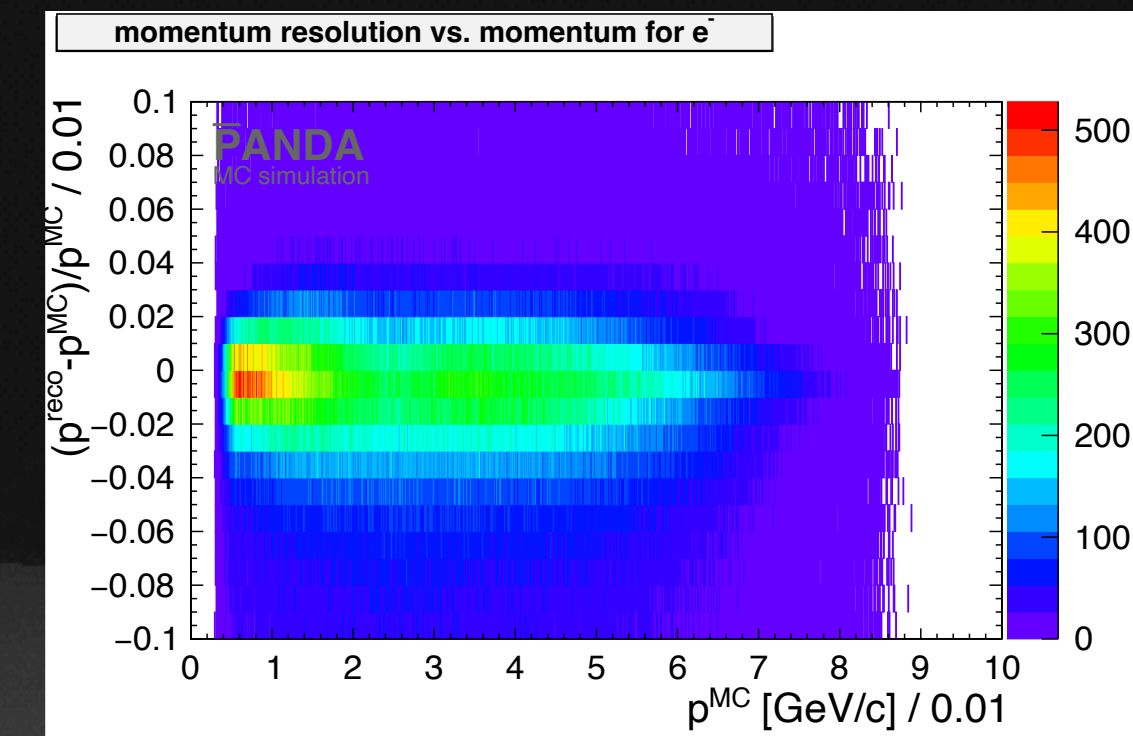
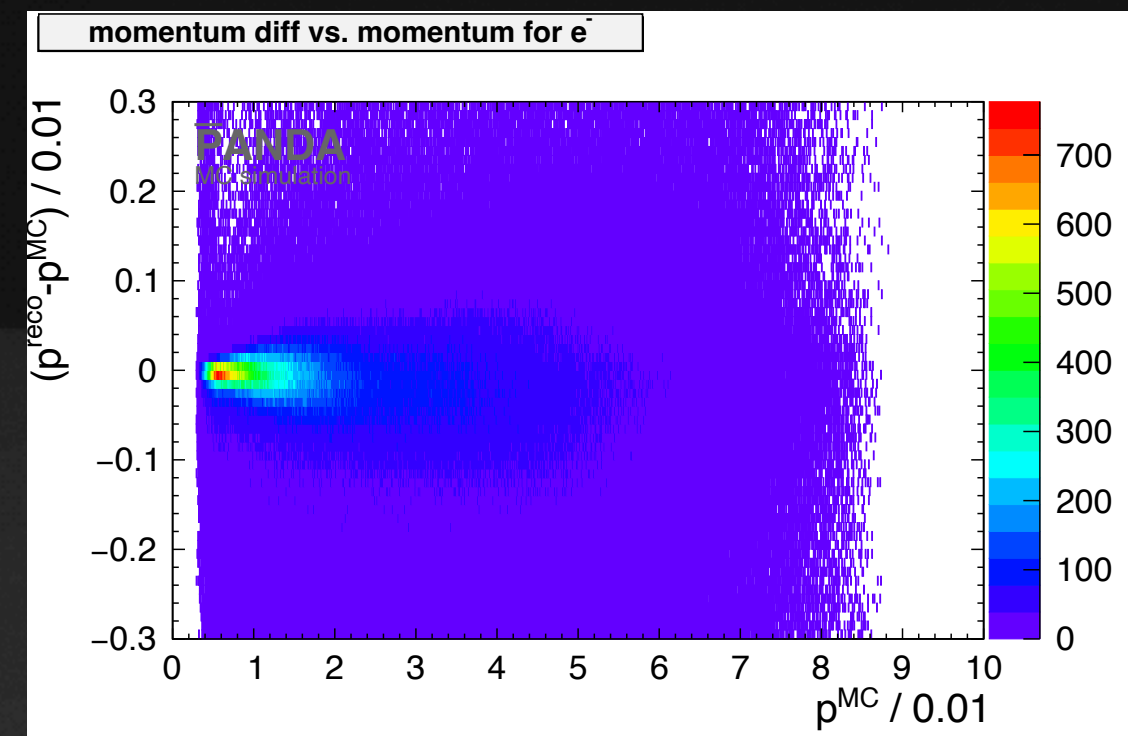
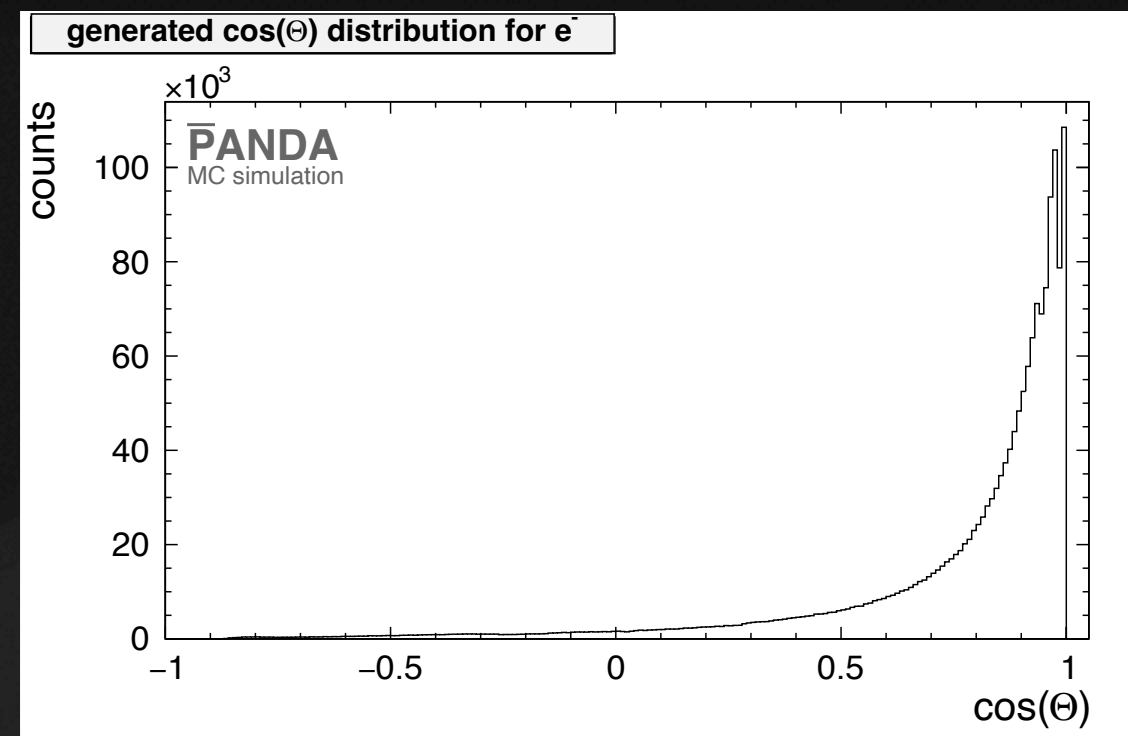
# Backups

## Electron channel : $e^-$



# Backups

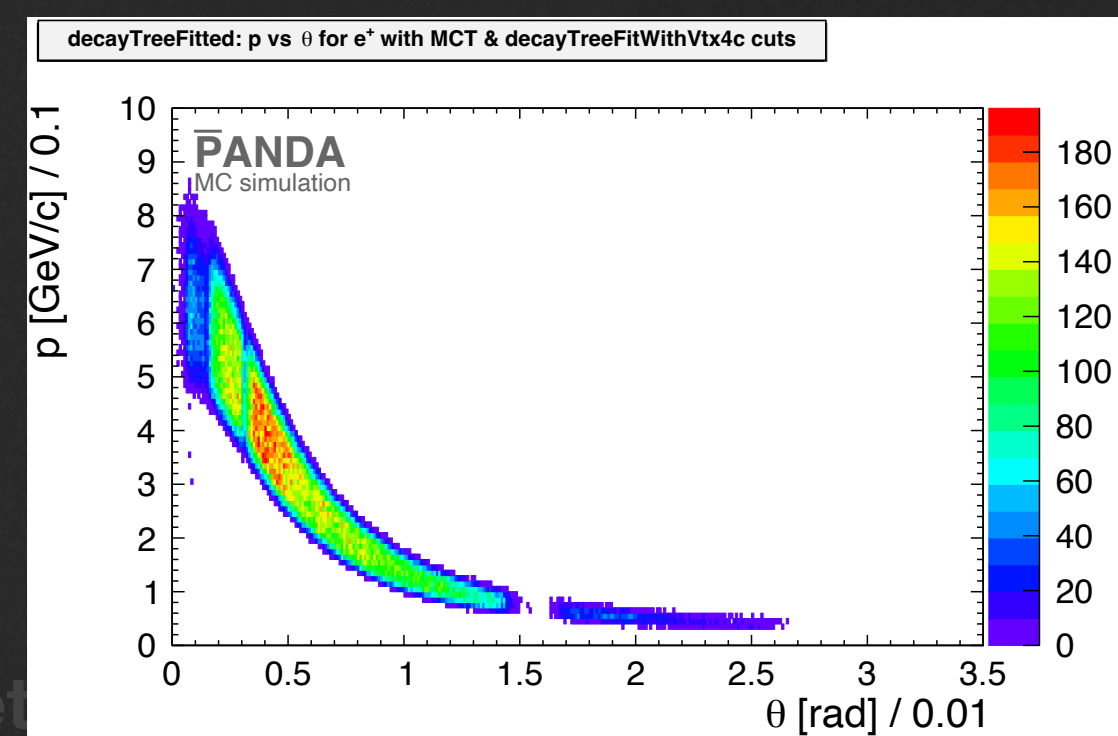
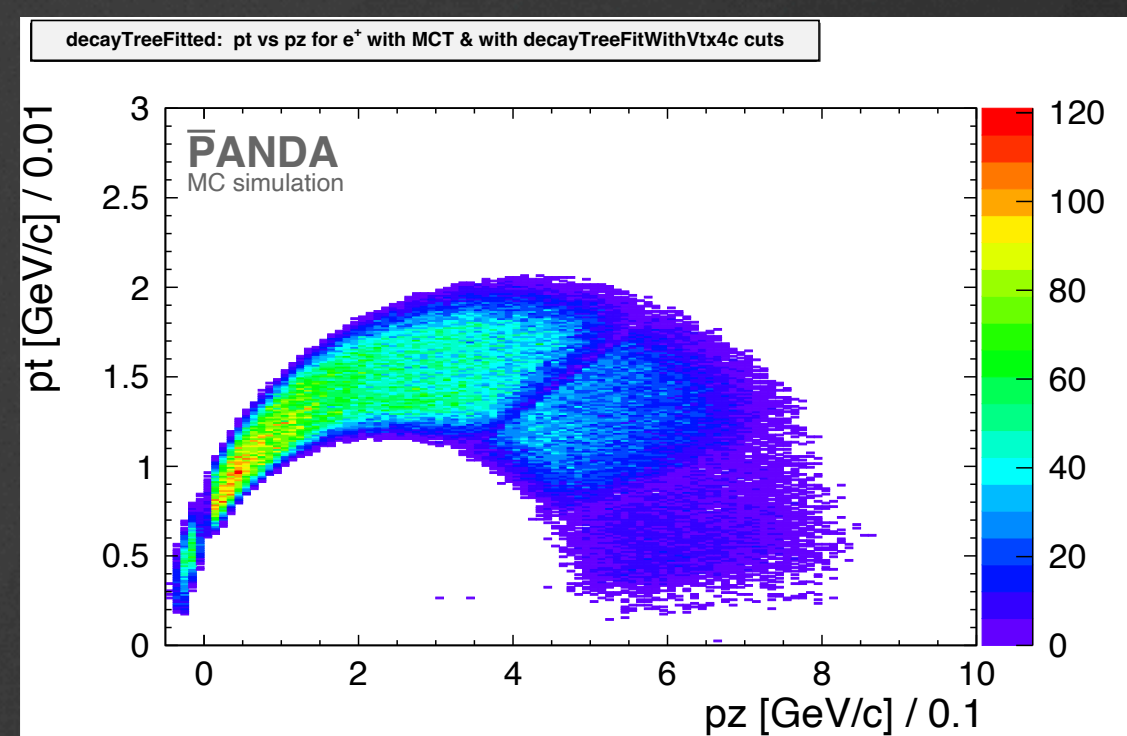
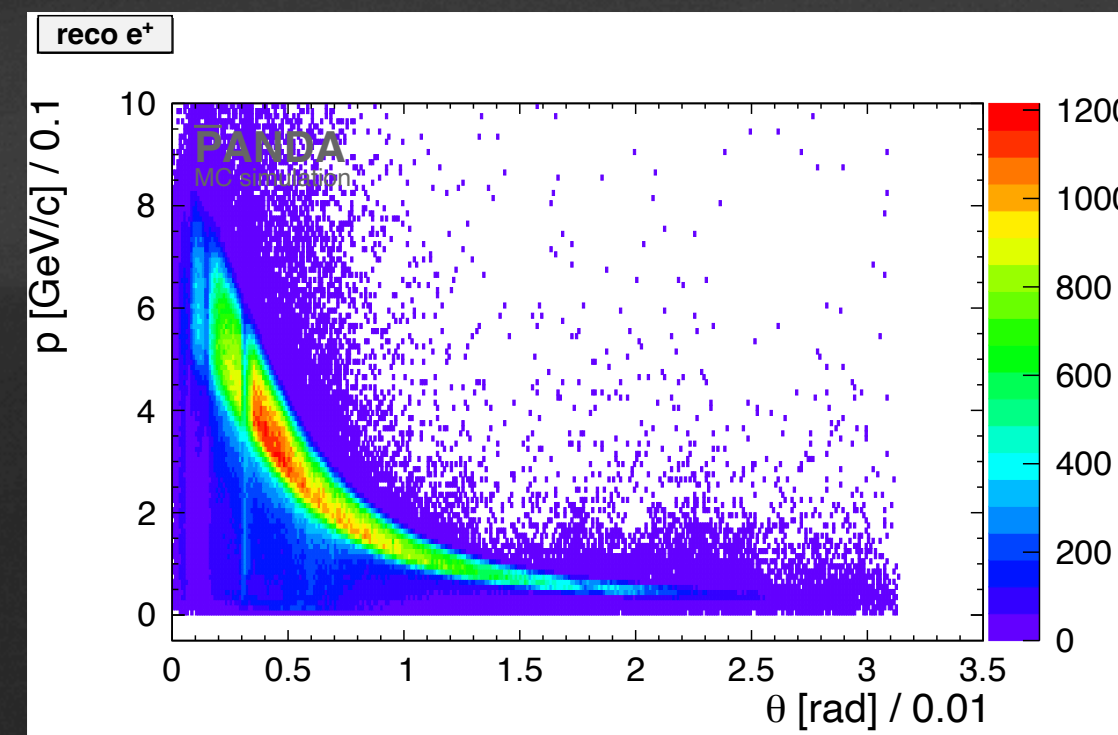
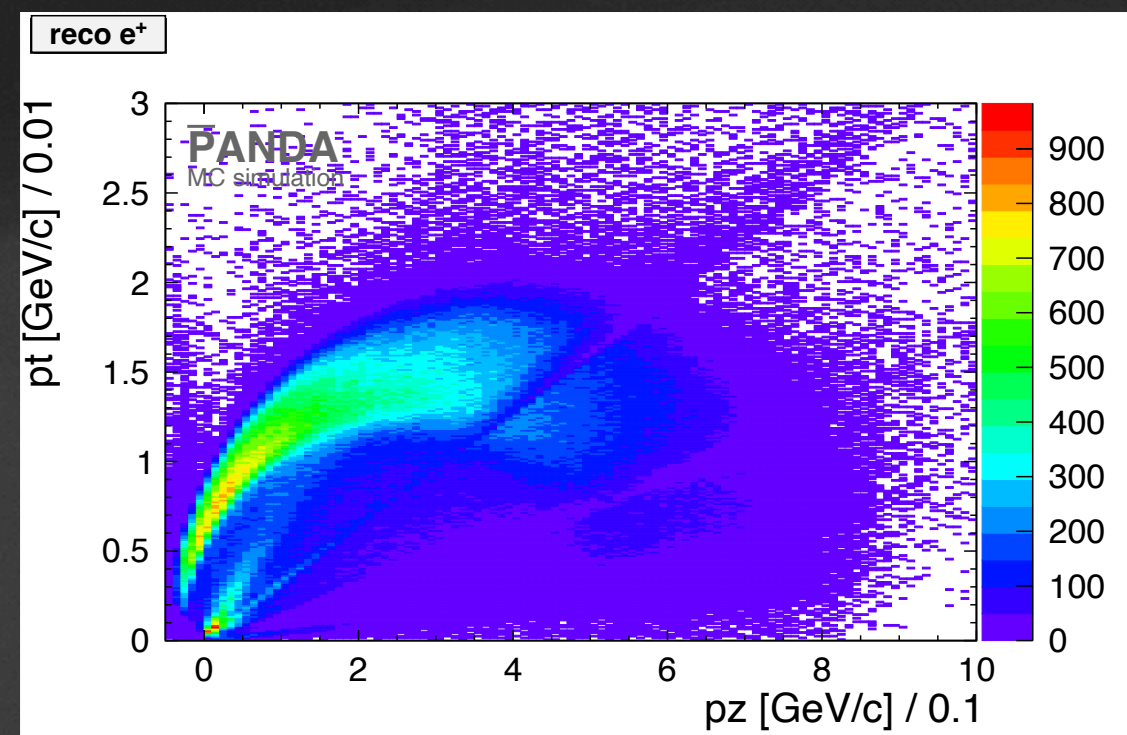
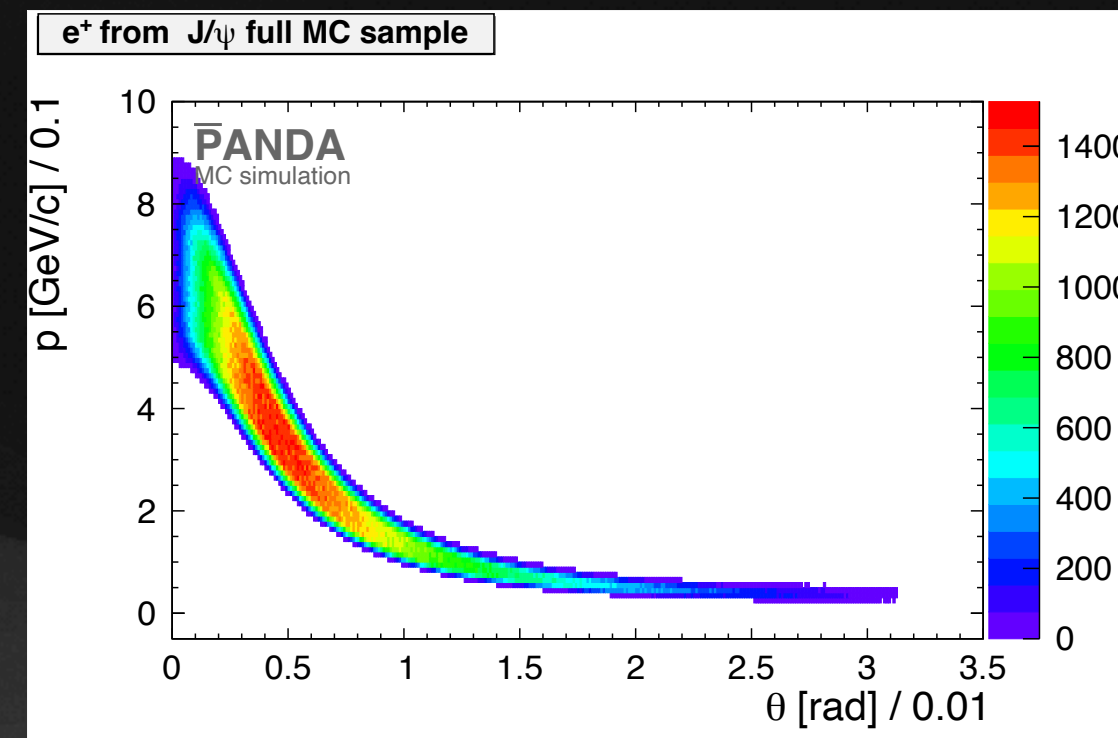
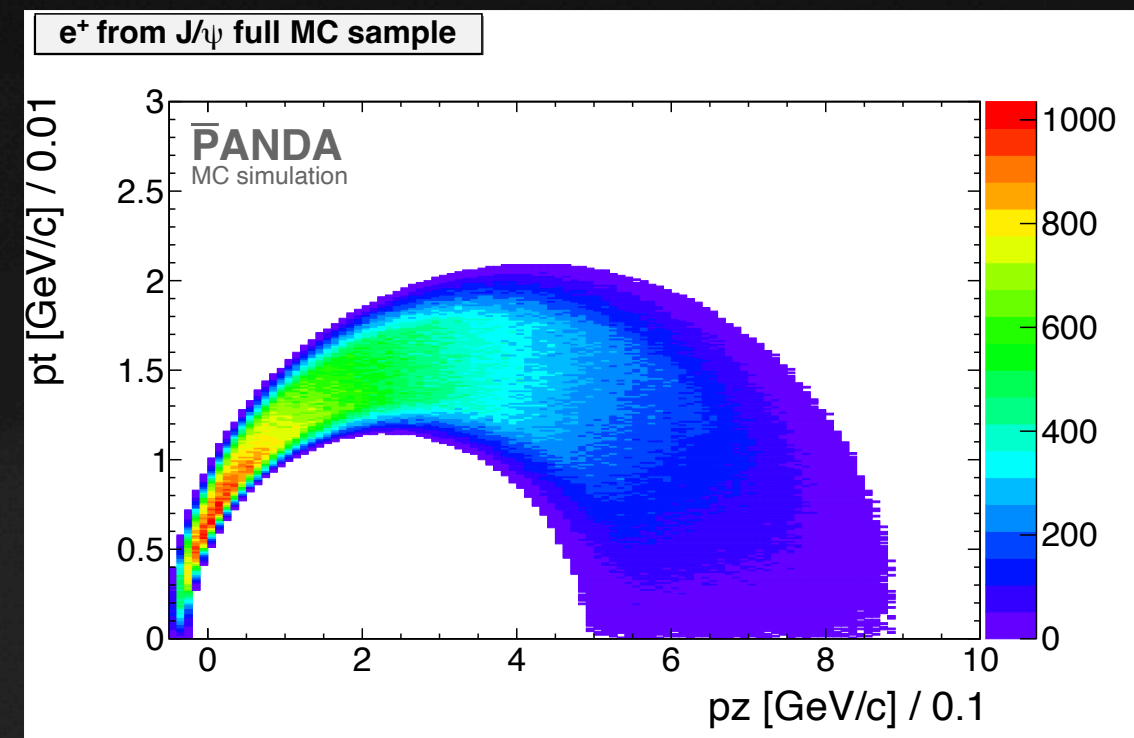
## Electron channel : $e^-$





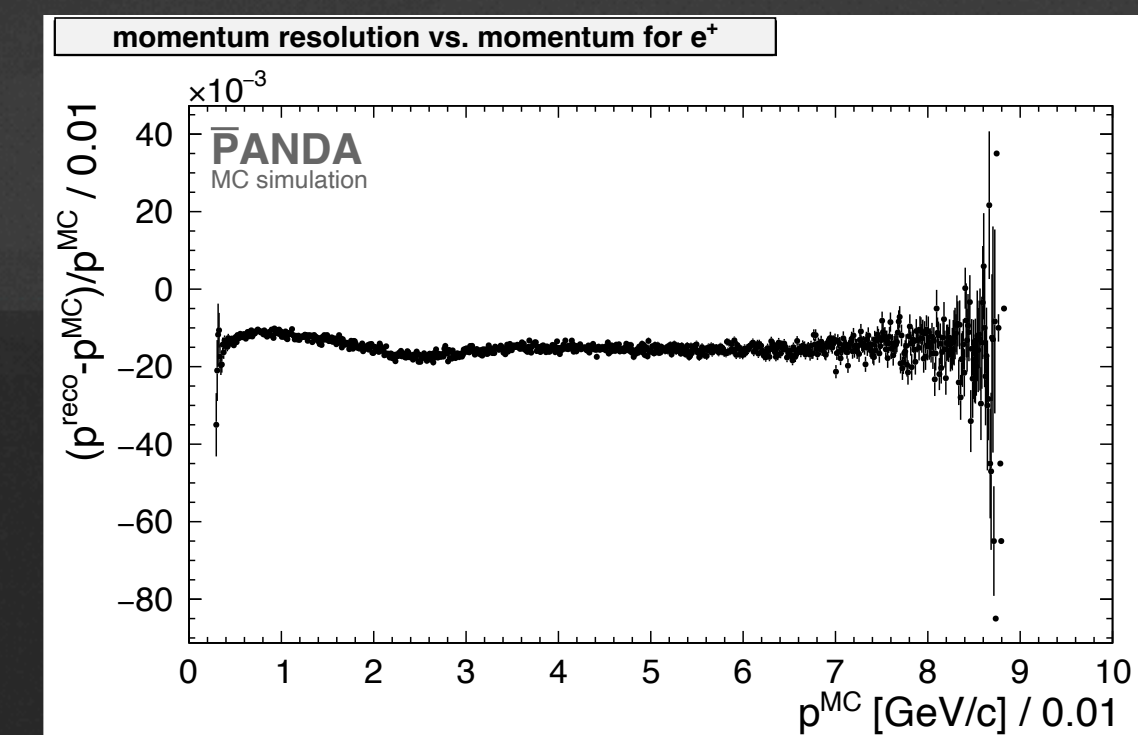
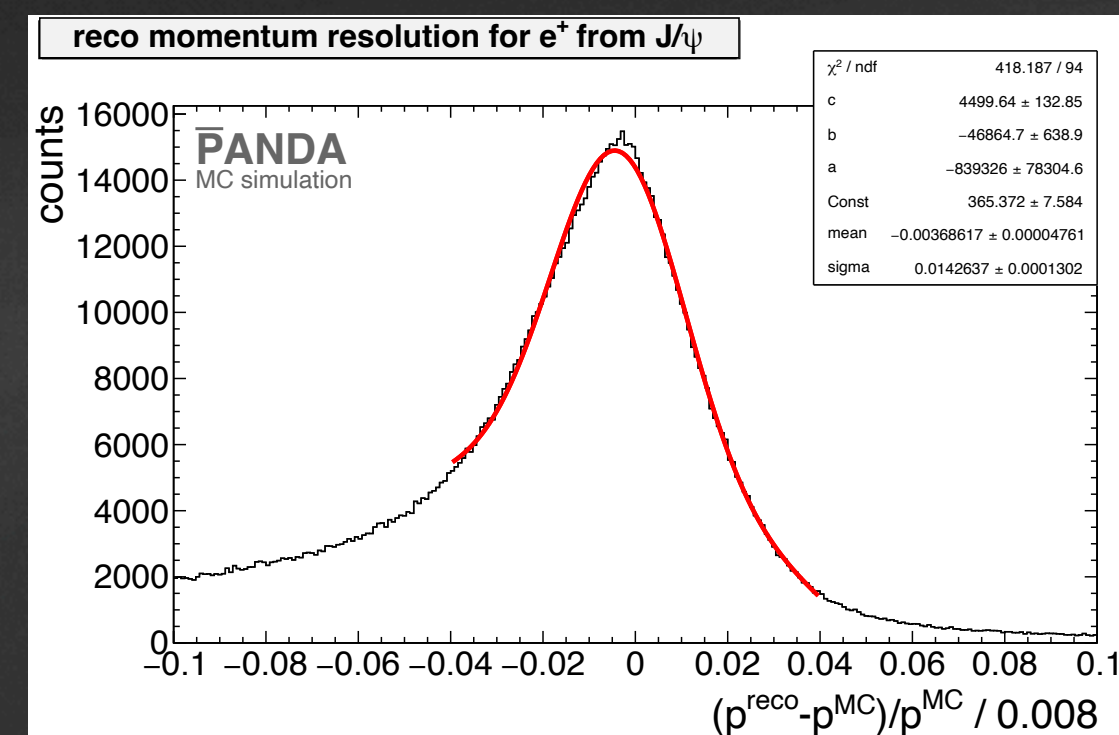
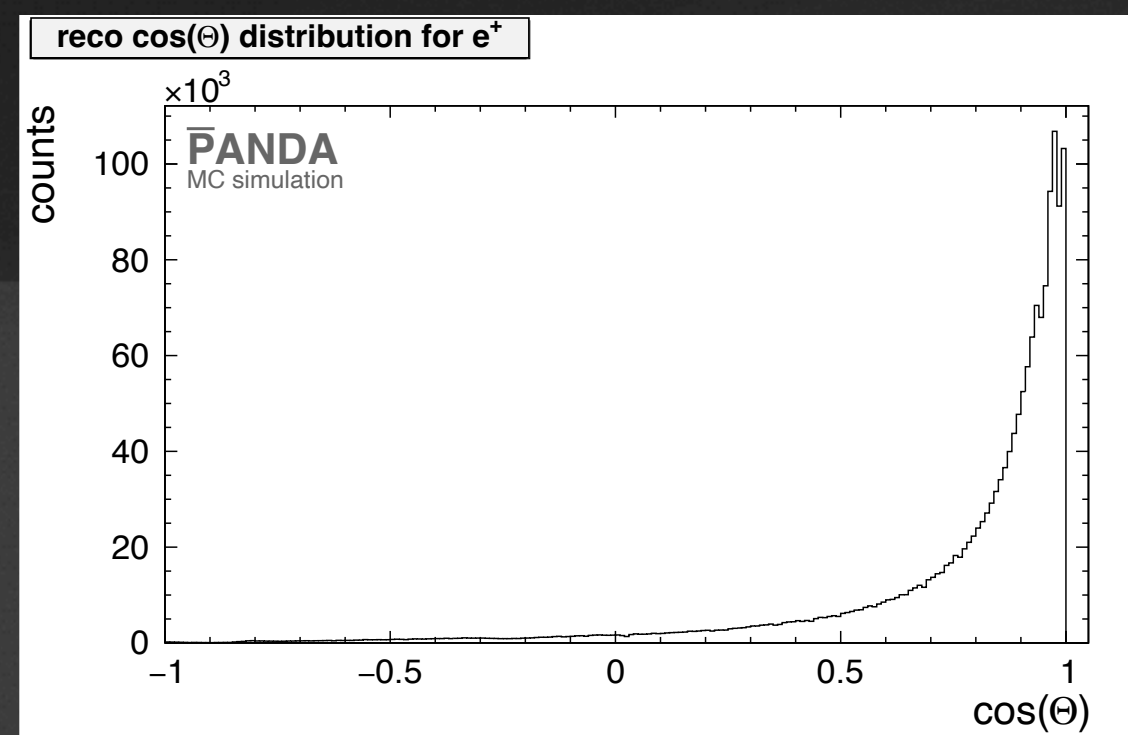
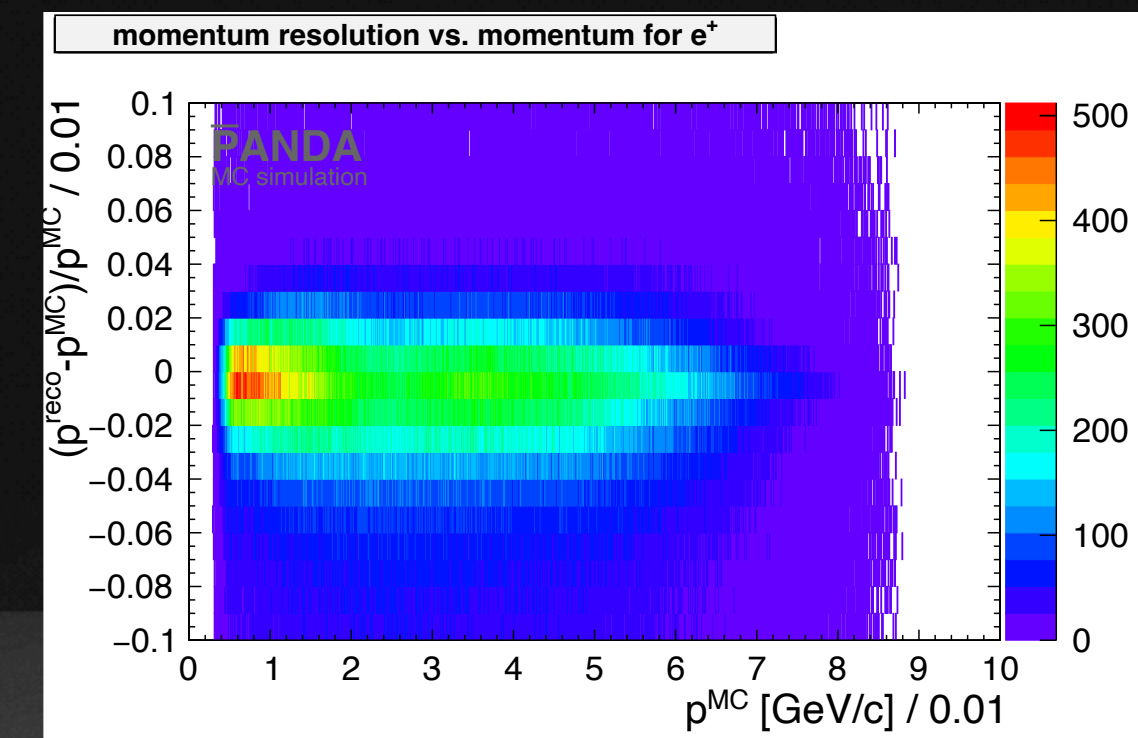
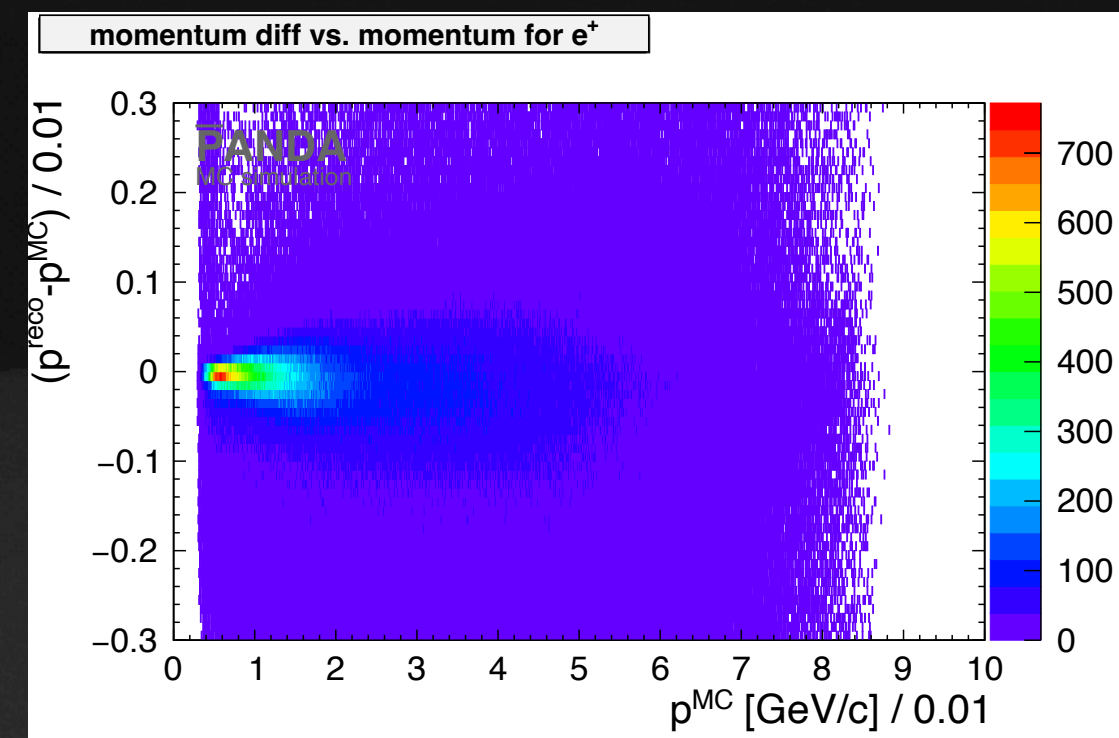
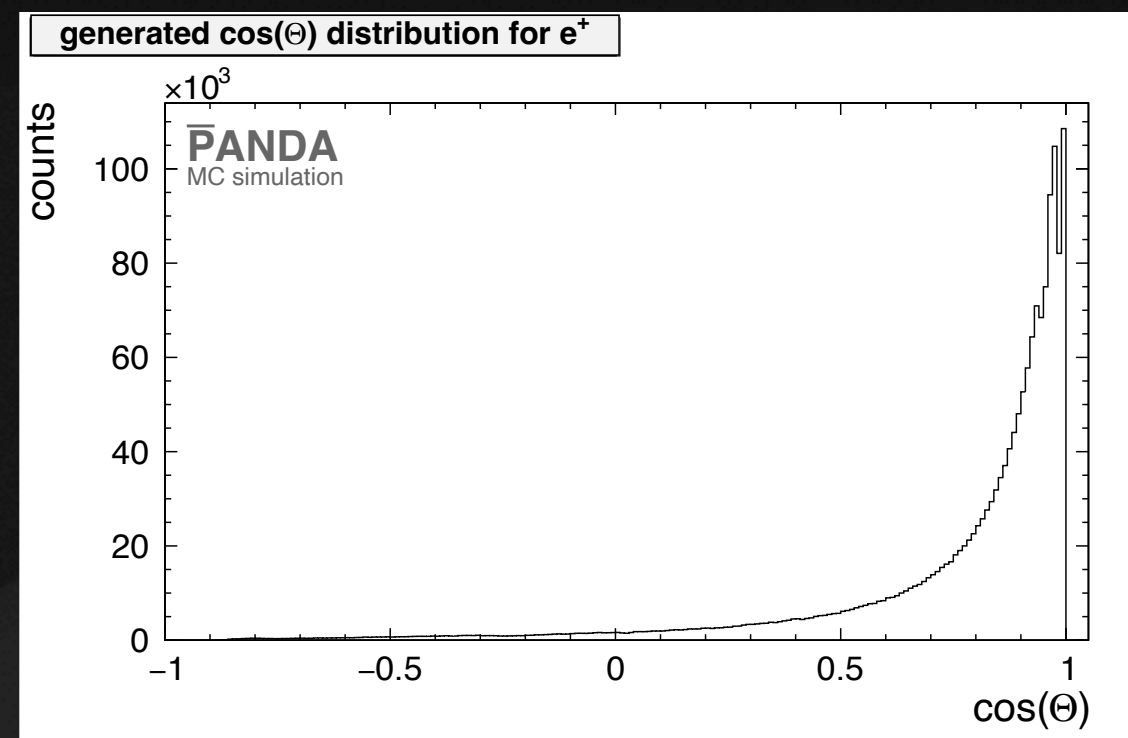
# Backups

## Electron channel : $e^+$



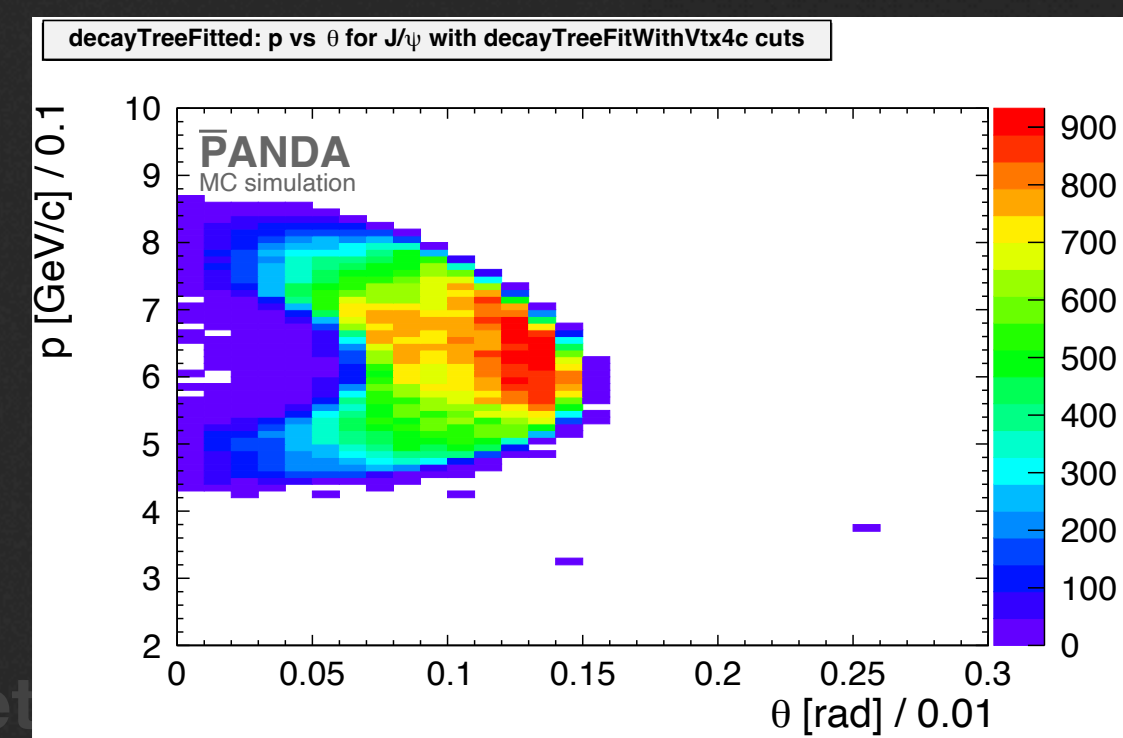
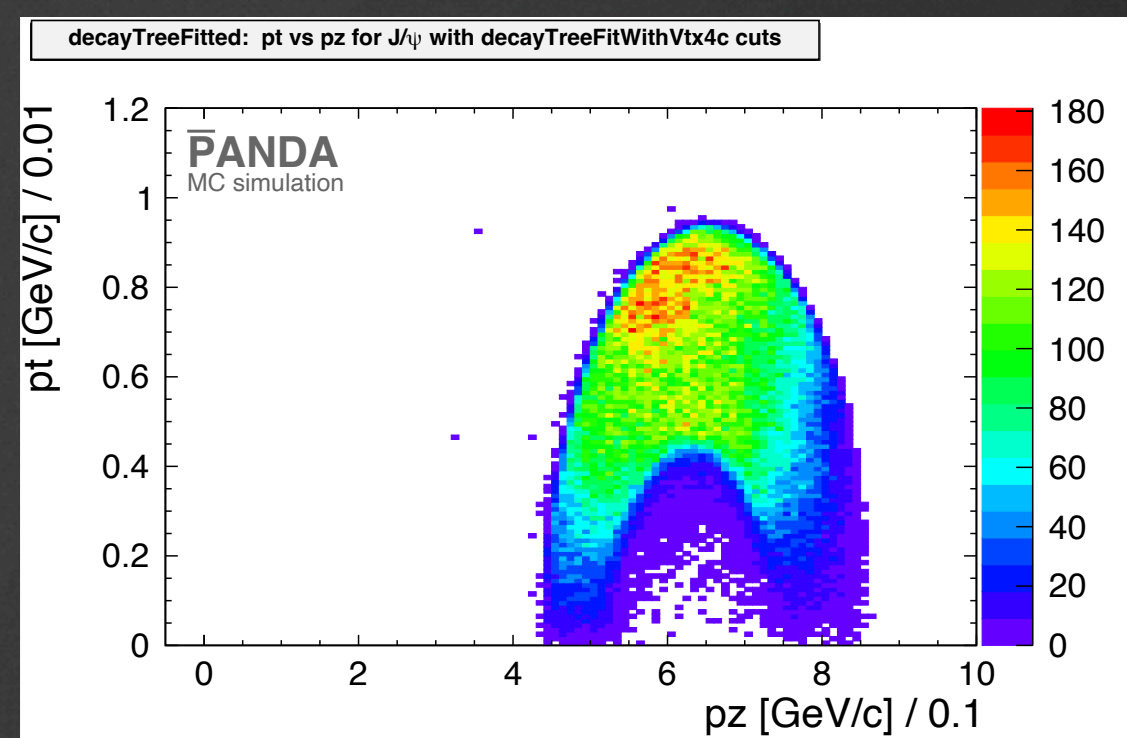
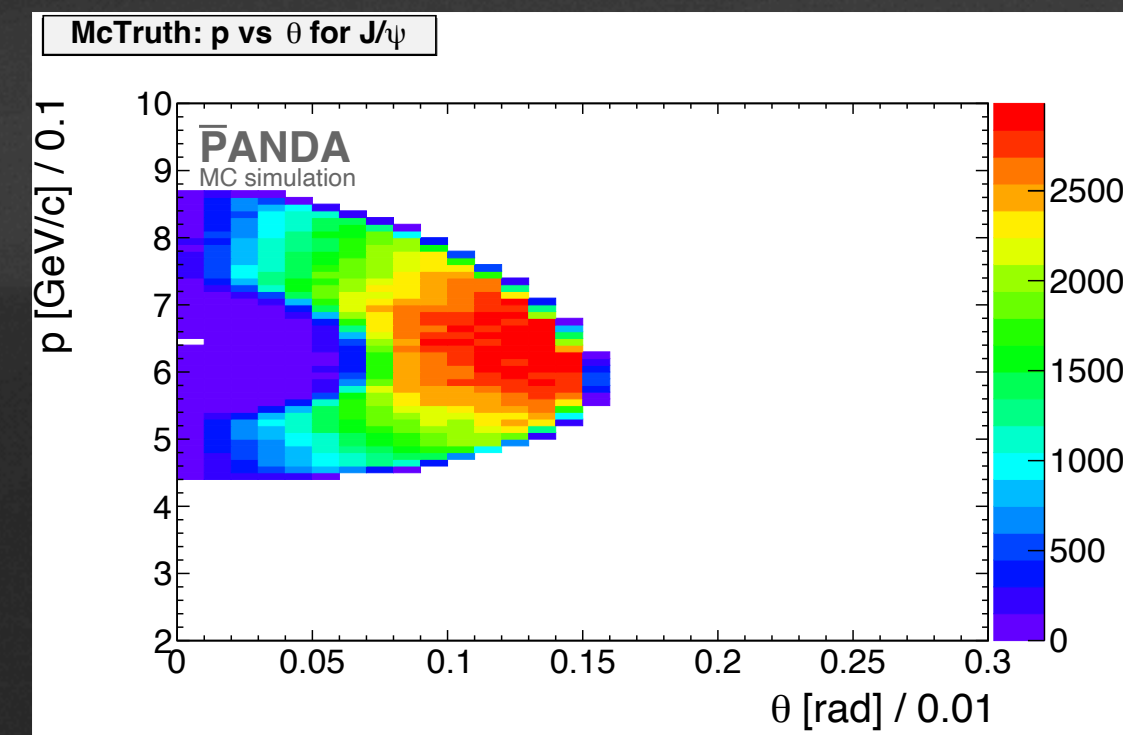
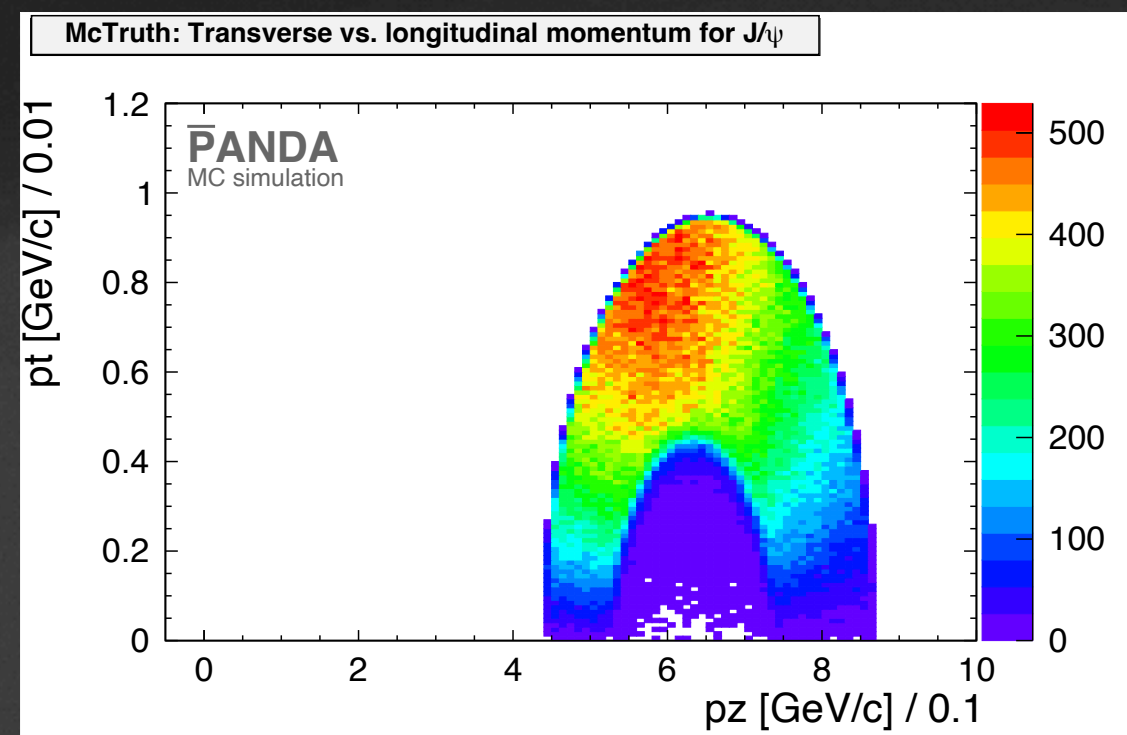
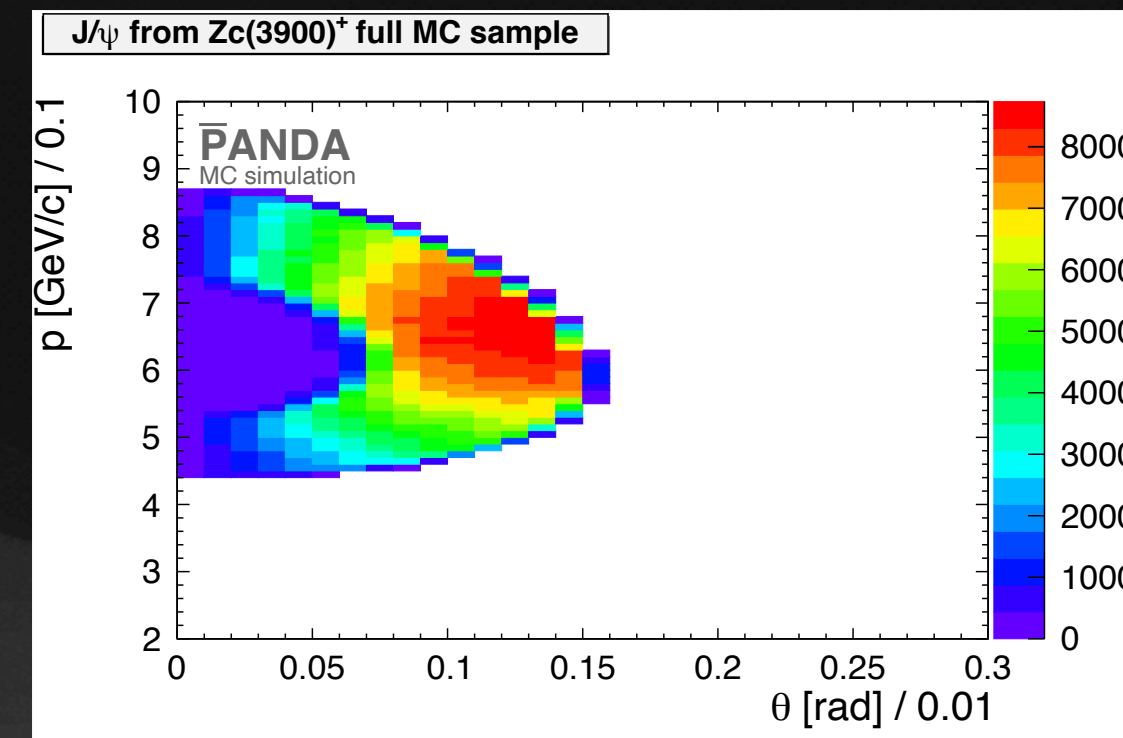
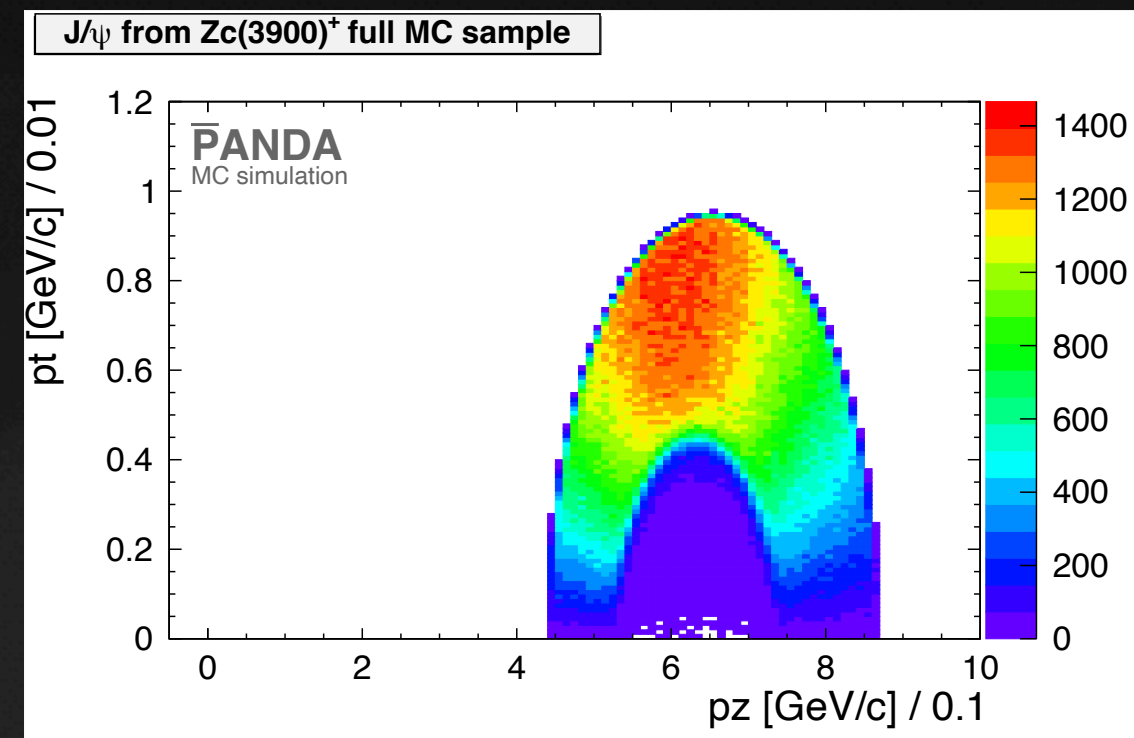
# Backups

## Electron channel : $e^+$



# Backups

## Electron channel : $J/\psi$



# Backups

## Electron channel : $J/\psi$

